

AUGUST 1959

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



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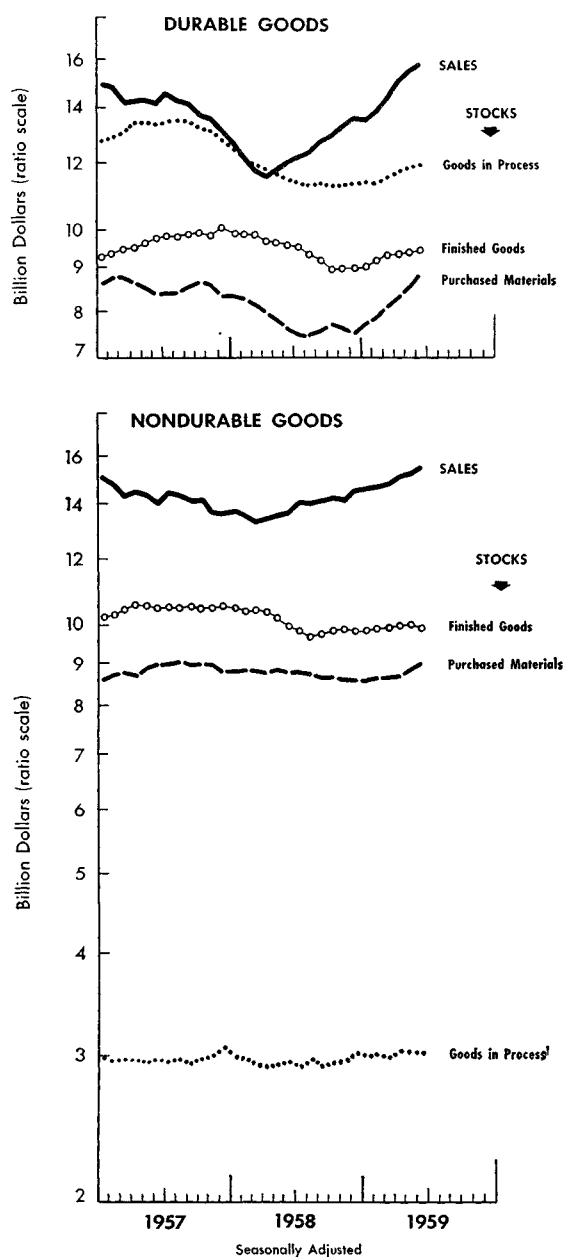
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The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

Manufacturers' Sales and Inventories



BUSINESS activity continued at a peak rate in the mid-summer period with consumer and business purchases remaining strong. The rate of industrial operations expanded further, as did employment, except in those areas affected by the steel strike. Personal income was little changed from the high June level, seasonally adjusted, as payroll losses primarily in metal and railroad industries after mid-July were about offset by income gains elsewhere. Prices in wholesale and retail markets have been virtually unchanged.

Both factory and trade sales proceeded at a brisk pace featuring an enlarged demand for durable goods. Also the high rate of construction activity—both residential and non-residential—was sustained in July. In particular, notable gains were reported by capital goods producers. A marked strengthening of demand has been in progress in the industrial machinery industries since early 1959 when the volume of new orders received was considerably expanded and sales turned upward. During the first 6 months, sales and new orders each rose by 25 percent.

Consumption strong

The expansion of consumer purchasing is broadly based as demand has strengthened for practically all major types of goods and services. Retail sales in June and July continued at the high rates of prior months. Sales of motor vehicle dealers in the first 7 months of this year were 20 percent above a year earlier and ahead of the corresponding period of 1957. Following a spurt in June, new car sales slackened during July. With car inventories at a high point, dealers have good supplies for the model changeover period.

Consumers also stepped up their purchases of other durables this year, although much less rapidly than for autos. Sales of the furniture and household appliance stores registered a marked rise and maintained the new high level through July at a rate well above a year ago. The rise in the first 7 months of this year in sales of this group brought them to a record level—8 percent above the corresponding period of last year.

Sales of nondurable goods stores, which were little affected by the recessionary forces last year, rose rather steadily from a seasonally adjusted rate of \$11 billion in March 1958 to \$12 billion in July of this year. For the first 7 months the year-to-year gain has been 6 percent—comparable to the increase in personal income over this period.

All major nondurable lines have shown rising sales tendencies this year. Compared with a year ago, general merchandise and drug store sales for the first 7 months were up nearly 10 percent. Somewhat smaller increases were experienced by food stores, and eating and drinking places. In

the case of food stores, dollar sales were affected by lower food prices this year. For other lines, prices were somewhat higher.

Manufacturing operations expand

Factory sales reached new highs prior to the onset of the steel work stoppage and the vacation season. The sales volume was affected by some anticipatory buying, mostly concentrated in the metal processing industries.

Despite the very rapid growth of purchased materials holdings of durable-goods producers in recent months, these stocks are a little lower than at the previous sales peak in January 1957. For most heavy-goods industries the ratio of purchased materials inventories to sales has been declining in 1959; notable exceptions were increases in the fabricated metals and motor vehicle groups. In the other category of durable-goods working stocks—i.e., goods-in-process—the June level was 5 percent below that of January 1957. In the first 6 months of this year, the ratios of these stocks to sales have declined moderately for all major industries except motor vehicles where there was little change.

Durable-goods producers currently hold about the same amount of finished goods inventories as at the previous sales record set in 1957. During the first half of this year shipping stocks have risen less rapidly than sales for the heavy-goods group as a whole, but in the electrical machinery and motor vehicle industries the ratios of finished goods inventories to sales were a little higher in June than at the beginning of the year.

Production patterns

Activity in the major metal fabricating industries since mid-July has been maintained by the drawing down of steel inventories built up earlier in the year. Combined assemblies of passenger cars and trucks in July held close to the high June volume, although a fairly considerable decline normally occurs between these 2 months. Production in August, however, is expected to show a substantial drop as model changeover operations get into full swing during the month.

The work stoppage in the steel industry reduced manufacturing and mining output in July and early August. Steel-making facilities since the walkout have been operating at 12 percent of rated capacity, yielding a weekly output of 350,000 tons of ingot steel. This compares with a mill rate of 92 percent and an average weekly output of 2.6 million tons in the April-June period.

The impact of the steel strike on other industries has so far been mainly in coal and iron ore, where output has been at reduced levels, and in the movement of freight traffic affected by the reduction of steel output.

Credit demands increase

Increased demands for the Nation's output in the first half of this year featured a substantial reliance on credit purchasing by business and consumers. Expansion in the business use of credit was most noteworthy in connection with working capital requirements, principally for inventory accumulation on the part of metal fabricators.

The metal-working industries, which increased their total stocks of goods on hand by \$2 billion in the 6 months ended last June, expanded bank debt by about \$1 billion in the same period.

Increased use of bank credit in 1959 has been fairly general, however, for other manufacturing groups and for firms in trade channels.

Long-term borrowing by business, in contrast, was well below the record rates of the past few years. Corporate bond flotations in the 6 months of this year came to \$3½ billion, almost \$2 billion less than in the same period of 1958. In making the comparison with a year ago, it is important to note that long-term corporate security flotations were still exceptionally heavy in the earlier period—reflecting substantial refinancing operations, mostly for the purpose of substituting long-term funds for the temporary financing under which a large part of the prior investment boom had been undertaken.

Business has tended recently to rely somewhat more heavily on stock issues for long-term financing with new flotations for the first half year coming to almost \$1½ billion, about double the rate of the year before, and equaling the highs achieved in the 1955-57 period. As in that earlier period, however, stock financing has not bulked large in total requirements.

Internal sources of funds remain the dominant means of financing corporate business. With corporate profits up from a year ago and dividends maintained relatively stable, financing from internal equity resources—gross retained earnings—has risen sharply in the past year. This has not only facilitated the resumed expansion of physical assets but has also made possible a substantial improvement in the liquidity of business firms.

Individuals also have sharply expanded credit purchasing in the current recovery—most notably in the use of short- and intermediate-type credit to buy automobiles and other consumer durables. Consumer installment credit outstanding at mid-year reached \$35.8 billion, \$2 billion more than at the end of 1958 and almost \$3 billion more than a year ago. Two-thirds of the first half-year expansion was in automobile paper.

Nonautomotive consumer installment debt has expanded steadily in the past year, and more recently the month-to-month use of such credit appears to have increased somewhat.

Individuals are adding to their long-term debt at near record rates. Acceleration in the use of such credit became evident a year ago and was associated with the step-up in activity in the housing field. Mortgage financing, while at a high rate, has not increased in tempo in 1959. Terms of financing have continued to firm as money market conditions have tightened with the recovery in general demand for credit, and with the monetary authorities moving from a position of easing credit to one of more restricted availability of credit supply.

Interest rates higher

Interest rates are currently at or close to their postwar highs. Average rates on short-term bank loans to business were close to 5 percent at mid-year, up three-quarters of percentage point from a year ago and equaling the recent previous peak charge in the later months of 1957. Yield on highest grade corporate bonds, as reported by Moody's, were quoted at 4½ percent in July, somewhat above the previous high reached in the late summer of 1957 and approaching the highest yield of the last several decades.

As the stock market continued upward and dividends remained relatively stable, dividend yields on common stocks were at new lows for recent times. At 3¼ percent as measured by Moody's Service, the dividend yield average is well below that for corporate bonds, and—perhaps more significant—the gap has steadily widened over the past year. This more favorable situation for equity financing is no doubt a factor in the somewhat greater volume of stock issues thus far in 1959.

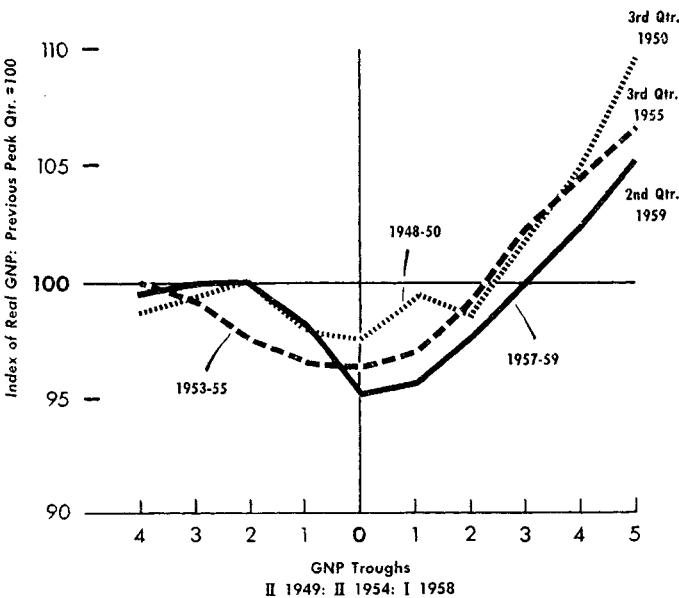
National Income and Product

Expansion Continues

THE VALUE of the Nation's overall output was at an annual rate of \$484½ billion in the spring quarter, up \$14 billion from the first quarter rate. This was the fourth successive quarterly advance of about the same size. The GNP now stands \$53½ billion above last year's first-quarter low, at annual rates, and \$36½ billion or 8 percent beyond the previous peak reached in mid-1957.

While price increases contributed to the rise in the value total, national product is up substantially in real terms as well. The volume of physical output in the second quarter was 10½ percent above the low recorded early last year and 5 percent better than the top quarter of 1957. The accompanying chart shows that the 1957-58 upswing in real GNP has paralleled the cyclical advances of 1949-50 and 1954-55, on a quarter-for-quarter basis, despite the somewhat greater severity of the recession phase this time.

Real Gross National Product: Upswing
Parallels Those of 1949-50, 1954-55



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A survey of the Nation's principal markets as depicted in the GNP tables I-3 and I-5 below shows consumption, investment, and government purchases all moving up in the spring. The backbone of the expansion was provided, as in earlier quarters, by demand from the Nation's families. Consumption expenditures alone accounted for over \$7 billion of the second-quarter advance. Another billion came

in residential construction. At the same time, the partial recovery in business fixed investment was extended with a \$2 billion rise; and government purchases advanced fractionally while the general budgetary situation improved.

With production and turnover rising to meet the growth of final demand, business inventories which were drawn down during the recession have been rapidly built up again toward—though not yet to—the prerecession levels. An acceleration in inventory building in the spring quarter contributed about \$4½ billion to the GNP rise.

The accumulation of stocks during the first half reflected in part provision made to meet supply shortages expected to develop in the second half due to the steel strike.

The national income measure of production shows that recent gains have been broadly based among the Nation's industries and income types.

The industry divisions most sensitive to fluctuations in national demand have rebounded from their lows of early 1958. Manufacturing production, which generates more than one-fourth of the national income, displayed a sharp recovery. Other groups less subject to short-term market fluctuations continued their postwar growth. The only major exception to the general advance was agriculture. After having expanded during the general business contraction of 1957-58, farm income has now dropped back to levels a little above those of 1957.

The decline in earnings from agriculture also accounted for the only major exception to a general pattern of advances among the various types of income. Total compensation of employees rose more rapidly in the second quarter than in the first. Having made good its 1957-58 decline before the end of last summer on an overall basis, employee compensation in the second quarter of 1959 was more than \$20 billion above the prerecession peak. Corporate profits are apparently at a new high annual rate following a series of sharp increases. Other income shares generally showed significant though less marked advances.

Consumer Income and Outlay

Disposable personal income moved up \$8 billion in the spring. This was one of the largest gains scored in any quarter during the 1958-59 business expansion. The second-quarter annual rate of \$335 billion was about \$25 billion or 8 percent above the recession low point reached in the last quarter of 1957.

The advance in disposable income has been closely matched in consumer buying. Personal consumption expenditures in the spring quarter were over \$311 billion at annual rates, \$7½ billion above the first quarter and \$24 billion more than at the low of early 1958. Purchasing is now at record levels for a wide variety of consumer goods and services both in terms of dollars spent and in physical volume.

As in other recent quarters, most of the spring rise in

spending represented an increase in volume, prices having advanced only moderately. Of the 8½ percent increase in personal consumption expenditures since the low of 1958, no more than 1 percent seems to have reflected price advances.

For durables and nondurables alike, the second quarter gains were among the largest since the current upswing began. Expansion continued in the automotive and food categories and was reinforced by substantial increases in spending for household durables and for apparel. Expenditures for consumer services also extended their long uptrend.

Consumer purchases of autos and parts, which have been relatively high and rising throughout the 1959 model year to date, increased nearly \$2 billion at annual rates in the second quarter as new car sales registered a spring upturn for the first time since 1955. The accelerated pace of buying made this the best spring on record in total dollar sales, and one of the highest quarters: The seasonally adjusted rate of \$19 billion has been surpassed only in the third quarter of 1955. It was two-fifths above the low recession rate which had prevailed through most of last year until the final quarter. While price increases have contributed to the advance from 1958, the comparatively favorable experience so far this year also reflects an improvement of close to one-third in unit sales.

In household durables and in clothing the expansion of consumer outlays amounted to about \$1 billion, at annual rates. The course of consumer spending has been much the same for both these commodity groups during the 1957-59 business swing: Each group showed an initial decline of about \$½ billion, which was wiped out by a rapid recovery around the middle of 1958. No significant further change was reported last year, or in the early months of 1959, but the spring upsurge carried purchases into new high ground both in dollars and in real terms.

Investment Demand Rising

Both residential building activity and business demand for plant and equipment are showing strength. Housing construction is proceeding at a record pace whether measured by outlays or by number of starts. Having reversed a two-year decline early in 1958 and expanded rapidly thereafter to pace the general economic advance, homebuilding has moved up more slowly in recent months. The seasonally adjusted rate of private starts has not changed very much since before the turn of the year; further gains reported in value of work in place, however, have contributed to the latest expansion in GNP.

Business fixed investment recovering

Moderate recovery in business fixed investment continued in the second quarter, outlays increasing by nearly \$2 billion at annual rates. The latest advance, which followed a \$1 billion rise in the first quarter, carried total business buying of capital goods and construction to \$44 billion. Three successive quarters of recovery in this area of demand have wiped out about half the \$8½ billion decline which ended last summer. At midyear, outlays for fixed investment by durable and nondurable manufacturing in particular had recovered only a minor part of their previous declines.

Expenditures by the transportation industry have remained low in reflection of the experience of the railroads. Though railroad purchases have moved up since the turn of the year, the improvement so far has canceled only about one-third of the previous very sharp decline. The 1957-59

swing in freight car orders has been especially pronounced. Fixed investment by the air and highway transportation groups is substantially ahead of the rates recorded two years ago. In the case of air transportation the improvement resulted from a continued stepup in deliveries of the new jet airliners in the second quarter. Accompanying the recovery in highway carriers' outlays, sales of trucks and buses have rebounded from the extreme low of early 1958 to reach the highest figure in several years.

Public utility outlays held up relatively well in 1958, as did expenditures in the commercial and other category. These groups, together accounting for around two-fifths of total plant and equipment spending, played an important role in cushioning the decline in overall demand for fixed capital goods during the business recession. Since 1958 opened, utility expenditures have been down somewhat while commercial outlays have been reported moderately higher. The latter reached a peak in 1956 and dropped sharply in 1957 before leveling off last year.

Rebuilding of business inventories

The pace of business inventory accumulation was stepped up in the second quarter, stocks rising at an annual rate of \$10½ billion. This compared with a \$6 billion rate of buildup in the opening quarter of the year and \$1 billion in the final quarter of 1958, when the postrecession inventory accumulation started. If the \$17½ billion sum of these changes is divided by 4 to translate it from an annual rate into an actual change in the level of holdings, it is seen that since last autumn stocks in manufacturing, trade and other industries have been built up by somewhat over \$4 billion out of current production. The GNP measures of inventory change are adjusted for normal seasonal variation, it should be noted, and for the difference between book and replacement cost of stocks turned over.

As the second half of 1959 began, the volume of business inventories was lower than in mid-1957. Stock-sales ratios were likewise down from the prerecession averages. The buildup in holdings, aimed in general primarily at aligning stocks better with production and sales, seems to have fallen short of matching the sharp gains in these operations over the past year.

The inventory valuation adjustment is not available separately for individual industries but the book value data for these industries reveal clearly enough the general pattern of the recent inventory accumulation.

In outline, this pattern has matched that of the preceding liquidation: The swing in business inventories since 1957 has been concentrated to a disproportionate extent in durable lines, and especially in durable goods manufacturing.

For both durables and nondurables manufacturers, the inventory accumulation has been particularly marked in the purchased materials category. Holdings of goods-in-process and of finished goods have also risen in many lines, although to a lesser extent. This pattern of advance is broadly similar to that recorded in durables manufacturing during the 1955 recovery.

The upswing in trade inventories in the spring, as each of the two preceding quarters, featured the rise in new-car holdings of auto dealers which brought stocks to a record high at the time of the model changeover.

Heavy flow of savings

The recovery in private capital formation has been supported by a very substantial flow of savings from corporate and other sources.

By midyear, internal funds were becoming available for corporate investment at a rate greater than before the recession.

sion and nearly \$10 billion above the low of last year. Depreciation and kindred allowances have advanced moderately but consistently throughout the period and were accruing in the second quarter at an annual rate near \$23 billion. Undistributed profits have reflected substantially the entire rise in after-tax net income during the business upswing, and passed the \$11 billion mark in the spring.

Personal saving has been maintained in recent quarters at an annual rate above \$20 billion. This total excludes depreciation charges, etc., on noncorporate business property and housing; such charges total close to \$17 billion.

The general financial situation is being favorably affected also by the improvement in budgetary position of the Federal Government noted below. Whether on the accrual basis used in the national income accounts or on a cash basis, since 1959 opened, the budget has moved much closer to a balance.

Governments Move Toward Budgetary Balance

Federal expenditures in the spring were nearly unchanged for the second consecutive quarter. With tax accruals again increasing, the deficit on income and product account was reduced still further.

Purchases of goods and services, the largest item of Federal expenditure, held almost level at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of about \$54 billion. The rise in national defense outlays has tapered, and there has been some reduction in nondefense purchases, since the turn of the year. Expenditures in both of these categories had advanced during 1958, due in part to price and cost increases and in part to rising defense requirements and an expansion in outlays for farm programs.

The second largest item of Federal expenditures, transfer payments, has also been stable since the end of last year after having advanced during the recession. Unemployment compensation has been receding with the decline in joblessness. However, this reduction has been about offset by expanded payments for old age and survivors' insurance following a 7 percent increase in benefits under the amended Social Security Act.

Associated changes in the OASI law led to an important gain in Government revenue: Federal collections of social insurance contributions spurred as the rate and base of the tax were increased by legislation effective January 1. Such collections grew further in the spring, covered earnings and employment continuing to rise with the general business advance.

Yields from other Federal taxes, which had largely recovered before the end of 1958, continued to expand rapidly during the first half of 1959 as both personal and corporate income rose substantially further. Since the turn of the year, the expansion in profits tax accruals has apparently been of the same order as the gains in personal taxes and in social security collections. Mirroring the relatively wide previous swing in corporate profits, taxes on these profits had fallen nearly \$6 billion from mid-1957 to early 1958 and then made good the whole of this drop before the end of the year. The overall decline and recovery in other revenue sources were of considerably lesser magnitude.

With expenditures about level and receipts up, the Federal deficit on income and product account fell to \$4 billion in the opening quarter of 1959. This was only half the size of the fourth-quarter deficit and compares with the peak annual rate of \$10 billion recorded around the middle of last year. A further reduction in the Federal deficit oc-

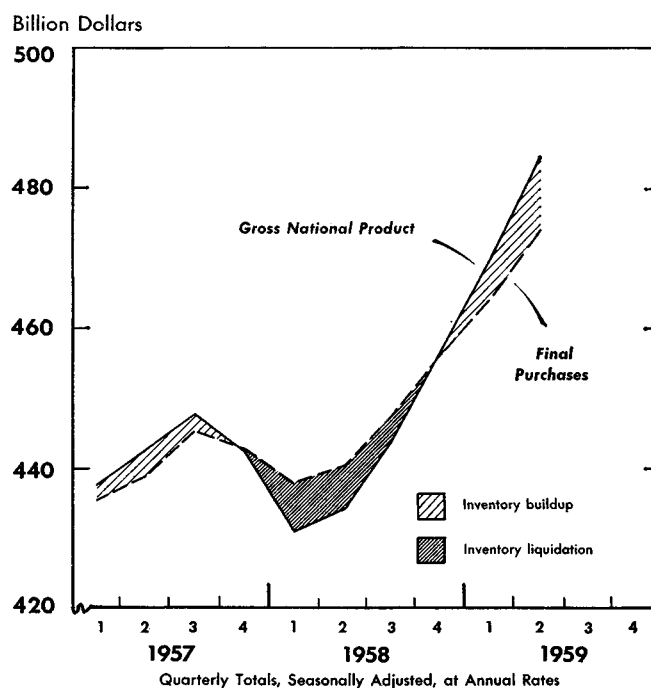
curred in the spring, though due to the lag in data on corporate profits and profits tax accruals the improvement cannot yet be measured with any certainty.

It is important to note that these figures are seasonally adjusted and are on an accrual basis. They reflect corporate profits as earned rather than at the time of collection, for example. For this and other reasons, the deficit on income and product account shows a smoother quarterly movement and reflects more promptly the shifting state of underlying economic conditions than do the conventional administrative and "cash" budget measures.

The combined deficit of the State and local governments also seems to have been less since the first of the year, the growth of expenditures slowing in the spring and the tax take continuing to increase.

The advance in purchases by these governments so far in 1959 has centered in wage and salary payments. Tax re-

GNP Rise Centers in Final Purchases, Inventory Buildup Also Important



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ceipts expanded throughout the business recession, as the general uptrend in rates continued and the property tax base gradually rose. The growth of revenues has accelerated to some extent in recent quarters with the recovery in business sales subject to tax.

National Income Advances

During the first half of 1959, national income continued the same strong advance that had characterized the latter half of 1958. At an annual rate of \$389 billion in the opening quarter of this year, income was \$34 billion above its recession low and \$18 billion above the previous peak.

The first-quarter gain about matched the successive quarterly increases of \$10 billion which had been recorded in the last two quarters of 1958, and preliminary data suggest that the pace of the advance was being maintained or stepped up as the first half ended.

The numbering of the following tables conforms to that used in *U.S. Income and Output*, recently issued as a supplement to the *SURVEY*. This volume presents a full explanation of the new quarterly reporting system, as well as data for 1946-57.

Table I-3.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58, and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	442.5	441.7	431.0	434.5	444.0	457.1	470.2	484.5
Personal consumption expenditures.....	284.8	293.0	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	303.9	311.2
Durable goods.....	40.3	37.6	36.9	36.7	37.1	39.8	41.3	44.1
Nondurable goods.....	137.7	141.9	139.5	141.5	143.1	143.6	145.3	147.7
Services.....	106.7	113.4	111.0	112.7	114.2	115.7	117.4	119.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	66.6	54.9	52.4	51.3	54.2	61.3	69.8	77.5
New construction.....	36.1	35.8	35.5	34.6	35.4	37.3	39.7	41.0
Residential nonfarm.....	17.0	18.0	17.1	16.9	18.0	19.9	21.9	23.1
Other.....	19.0	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.9
Producers' durable equipment.....	28.5	22.9	23.8	22.6	22.2	23.2	23.9	26.0
Change in business inventories—total.....	2.0	-3.8	-6.9	-5.8	-3.4	.8	6.1	10.4
Nonfarm.....	1.2	-4.9	-8.1	-7.0	-4.5	-1.1	5.4	9.8
Net exports of goods and services (GNP basis).....	4.9	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	.2	- .9	-1.8
Exports.....	26.2	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	21.5	22.1
Imports.....	21.3	21.3	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.5	22.4	23.9
Government purchases of goods and services.....	86.2	92.6	89.3	91.1	93.8	96.5	97.4	97.7
Federal.....	49.4	52.2	50.1	51.3	53.1	54.2	53.8	53.9
National defense.....	44.3	44.5	44.0	44.3	44.5	45.3	45.8	46.2
Other.....	5.5	8.1	6.6	7.5	8.9	9.4	8.3	8.0
Less: Government sales.....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.6	.3	.3
State and local.....	36.8	40.5	39.2	39.7	40.8	42.2	43.6	43.8

Table I-5.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, in Constant Dollars, 1957-58, and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	408.3	399.0	391.0	393.1	400.9	410.8	420.6	431.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	270.8	273.3	268.7	271.1	275.0	278.4	282.3	288.3
Durable goods.....	38.5	35.7	35.2	35.0	35.3	37.5	38.8	41.2
Nondurable goods.....	132.6	133.7	131.3	132.7	135.3	135.6	137.3	139.7
Services.....	99.8	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.3	106.2	107.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	58.5	47.3	45.0	44.2	46.6	53.0	59.7	65.7
New construction.....	31.9	31.5	31.3	30.5	31.2	32.6	34.3	35.1
Residential nonfarm.....	15.4	16.2	15.4	15.3	16.3	17.8	19.3	20.2
Other.....	16.5	15.2	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.9
Producers' durable equipment.....	24.6	19.3	20.1	19.0	18.6	19.3	19.8	21.3
Change in business inventories—total.....	2.0	-3.5	-6.4	-5.3	-3.2	1.1	5.6	9.2
Nonfarm only.....	1.1	-4.4	-7.2	-6.1	-4.2	.0	4.7	8.6
Net exports of goods and services (GNP basis).....	3.8	.0	.8	.1	.5	-1.4	-2.7	-3.5
Government purchases of goods and services.....	75.1	78.4	76.5	77.7	78.9	80.8	81.3	81.4
Federal.....	42.8	44.1	42.8	43.9	44.3	45.2	44.9	45.0
State and local.....	32.3	34.4	33.7	33.8	34.6	35.5	36.4	36.4

Table I-18.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	442.5	441.7	431.0	434.5	444.0	457.1	470.2	484.5
Less:								
Capital consumption allowances.....	36.9	37.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	38.1	39.0	38.3	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.7	41.7
Business transfer payments.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Statistical discrepancy.....	.5	-2.1	-1.2	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	.0	(1)
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.7
Equals: National income.....	366.5	366.2	355.8	358.9	369.5	380.4	389.4	(1)
Less:								
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	41.7	36.7	31.5	33.8	38.0	43.5	45.5	(1)
Contributions for social insurance.....	14.6	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.3	15.5	17.5	17.9
Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.6	.6	-1.3	.0	.0	.0
Plus:								
Government transfer payments to persons.....	20.0	24.4	22.8	24.9	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.8
Net interest paid by government.....	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6
Dividends.....	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.8	13.0
Business transfer payments.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Equals: Personal income.....	350.6	359.0	352.2	355.0	363.4	366.3	371.8	381.1

1. Not available.

Table II-2.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal Income.....	350.6	359.0	352.2	355.0	363.4	366.3	371.8	381.1
Wage and salary disbursements.....	238.5	239.4	234.6	235.4	242.3	245.1	250.9	259.4
Commodity-producing industries.....	102.2	97.8	96.3	95.8	98.2	100.9	104.2	109.6
Manufacturing only.....	80.6	76.7	75.8	74.9	76.9	79.1	82.1	86.4
Distributive industries.....	63.4	63.8	63.4	63.1	64.1	64.5	66.0	67.4
Service industries.....	32.7	34.6	33.7	34.3	34.9	35.3	36.0	37.0
Government.....	40.2	43.2	41.2	42.2	45.2	44.3	44.7	45.4
Other labor income.....	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.9
Proprietors' income.....	44.5	46.6	46.1	45.9	46.8	47.4	46.9	46.6
Business and professional.....	32.7	32.4	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.2	33.7	34.5
Farm.....	11.8	14.2	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.2	12.1
Rental income of persons.....	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0
Dividends.....	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.8	13.0
Personal interest income.....	19.5	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.3	22.0
Transfer payments.....	21.7	26.1	24.4	26.6	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.5
Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	7.3	8.5	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.4	10.2
State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1.8	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.8	4.2	2.9	2.2
Veterans' benefits.....	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Other.....	8.3	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.3
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	42.7	42.6	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.4	44.4	45.8
Federal.....	37.4	36.7	36.2	36.3	37.1	37.4	38.2	39.5
State and local.....	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3
Equals: Disposable Personal Income.....	307.9	316.5	310.3	312.9	320.4	322.9	327.4	335.3
Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	284.8	293.0	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	303.9	311.2
Equals: Personal saving.....	23.1	23.5	22.9	22.0	26.0	23.7	23.5	24.1
Addendum: Disposable personal income in constant (1954) dollars.....	292.9	295.2	290.0	291.6	299.2	300.4	304.3	310.7

Table II-6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Goods and services, total	284.8	293.0	287.3	290.9	294.4	299.1	303.9	311.2
Durable goods, total	40.3	37.6	36.9	36.7	37.1	39.8	41.3	44.1
Automobiles and parts.....	17.0	14.0	13.5	13.6	13.2	15.7	17.2	18.8
Furniture and household equipment.....	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.8	17.7	18.8
Other.....	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
Nondurable goods, total	137.7	141.9	139.5	141.5	143.1	143.6	145.3	147.7
Food and beverages.....	74.3	76.6	75.8	77.0	76.6	77.0	77.8	79.0
Clothing and shoes.....	25.4	26.1	25.3	25.7	26.7	26.6	26.7	27.8
Gasoline and oil.....	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.1
Other.....	27.6	28.7	28.1	28.3	29.1	29.3	29.8	29.8
Services, total	106.7	113.4	111.0	112.7	114.2	115.7	117.4	119.4
Housing.....	35.2	38.0	37.0	37.7	38.4	39.0	39.6	40.3
Household operation.....	15.8	16.9	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.6
Transportation.....	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Other.....	46.8	49.4	48.6	49.2	49.7	50.3	51.1	52.1

Table III-3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Federal Government receipts	81.9	78.4	75.2	76.1	79.3	83.0	86.5	(1)
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	37.4	36.7	36.2	36.3	37.1	37.4	38.2	39.5
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	20.1	17.3	14.9	15.7	17.9	20.8	21.6	(1)
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.4
Contributions for social insurance.....	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.7	14.6	14.9
Federal Government expenditures	79.5	87.4	83.2	87.0	89.3	90.8	90.5	90.9
Purchases of goods and services.....	49.4	52.2	50.1	51.3	53.1	54.2	53.8	53.9
Transfer payments.....	17.4	21.2	19.5	21.6	22.1	21.9	21.4	21.5
To persons.....	15.9	19.9	18.3	20.3	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.1
Foreign (net).....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	4.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.6
Net interest paid.....	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account	2.4	-9.1	-8.0	-10.9	-16.1	-7.8	-3.9	² -5.5
State and local government receipts	38.7	41.9	40.3	41.4	42.4	43.7	45.2	(1)
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	1.0	.9	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	(1)
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	25.9	27.2	26.5	26.9	27.4	27.9	28.5	29.3
Contributions for social insurance.....	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Federal grants-in-aid.....	4.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.6
State and local government expenditures	39.6	43.5	42.3	42.8	43.8	45.4	46.8	46.9
Purchases of goods and services.....	36.8	40.5	39.2	39.7	40.8	42.2	43.6	43.8
Transfer payments to persons.....	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Net interest paid.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6	² -5.5

¹ Not available.² Estimate based on incomplete data.**Table IV-2.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959**

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Receipts from abroad	26.2	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	21.5	22.1
Exports of goods and services.....	26.2	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	21.5	22.1
Payments to abroad	26.2	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.7	21.5	22.1
Imports of goods and services.....	21.3	21.3	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.5	22.4	23.9
Net transfer payments by Government.....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Net foreign investment.....	3.5	-1.1	.7	-1.1	.4	-1.3	-2.4	-3.2

Table V-2.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1957-58 and First Two Quarters 1959

[Billions of dollars]

	1957	1958	1958				1959	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross private saving	68.2	67.5	64.2	65.0	63.3	71.9	72.9	(1)
Personal saving.....	23.1	23.5	22.9	22.0	26.0	23.7	23.5	24.1
Undistributed corporate profits.....	9.7	6.5	3.6	4.5	6.9	10.7	11.1	(1)
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.9	(1)
Capital consumption allowance.....	36.9	37.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.9
Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.6	.6	-1.3	.0	.0	.0
Government surplus on income and product transactions	1.4	-10.7	-10.6	-12.3	-11.5	-9.5	-5.5	² -1.0
Federal.....	2.4	-9.1	-8.0	-10.9	-10.1	-7.8	-3.9	² -5.5
State and local.....	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6	² -5.5
Gross investment	70.1	54.8	53.1	51.2	54.6	60.0	67.4	74.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	66.6	54.9	52.4	51.3	54.2	61.3	69.8	77.5
Net foreign investment.....	3.5	-1.1	.7	-1.1	.4	-1.3	-2.4	-3.2
Statistical discrepancy	.5	-2.1	-1.2	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	.0	(1)

¹ Not available.² Estimate based on incomplete data.

Profits near record high

Corporate profits, which had recovered from their 1957-58 downswing by the end of last year, continued to advance in 1959. On the basis of incomplete data, in the second quarter the total as measured for national income purposes has clearly topped the previous record set at the end of 1955.

This measure excludes inventory gains, which are currently running lower than they were in the 1955 period since prices have been comparatively stable recently. Net income including inventory gains approached \$23 billion after taxes in the fourth quarter and \$24 billion in the first, when it was still \$1 billion short of the 1955 peak.

Dividends have shown relatively little variation from quarter to quarter for several years, on a seasonally adjusted basis. With very few exceptions, the annual rate has stayed within the \$12-13 billion range it first entered in late 1955. The figure of just under \$13 billion registered in the first half of 1959, for example, compares with slightly over \$12½ billion a year earlier. As a result, almost the entire increase in after-tax profits since the first half of last year, amounting to over \$8 billion at annual rates, has gone to raise the level of retained earnings.

The year-long advance in the profits total has been proceeding on a wide front industrially. During the most of this

period the cyclical rebound has dominated the volatile commodity producing and handling groups, while other lines continued or resumed their growth trends.

As corporate business has moved out of the recovery phase and into the new expansion which is characterizing 1959, the sharp rise of profits in commodity-associated industries has shown signs of tapering. This development accounted for the first quarter slowing in the rise of the all-industry total. Gains in trade, transportation, and a substantial majority of hard-goods manufacturing lines were less following the turn of the year than before. In durables, autos were the outstanding example of this tendency, and primary metals furnished the only clear exception. From preliminary data at

hand the pattern of lessening advance in such cycle-sensitive lines appears to have continued into the second quarter, although it was modified in some instances where anticipation of a steel strike played a major part.

Other income flows

Most other major types of earnings contributed to the rise in national income during the past half year.

Compensation of employees increased to a new high of \$270 billion in the initial quarter of 1959 and rose to \$279 billion in the second quarter. The upward movement of employment and payrolls accelerated last spring, fanning out through private industry and being extended in State and local government. Supplements rose moderately, after a sharp first-quarter advance reflecting the higher scale of OASI contributions.

Net income of nonfarm entrepreneurs—business proprietors and independent professional workers—registered the general business improvement with a \$1 billion increase in the spring quarter. Interest income continued its uptrend.

A major exception to the general pattern of advance was farm income. Earnings of farm proprietors declined by \$1 billion, at annual rates, in each of the past two quarters, as acreage reserve payments under the Soil Bank program were discontinued and farm production expenses mounted. At \$12 billion, the second-quarter rate is down from the peak reached early last year but still \$1½ billion above the corresponding period of 1957.

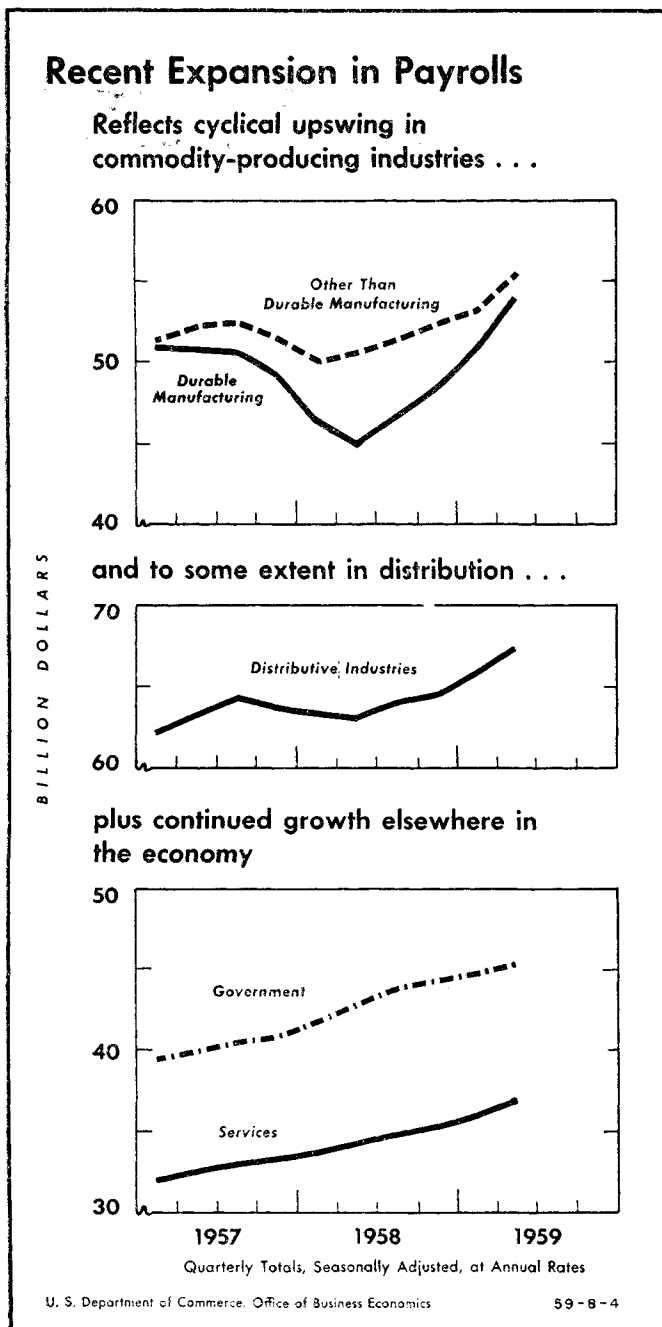
Private wages and salaries continue up

The gain in employee compensation cited above centered in private payrolls. The second quarter rise in these amounted to \$8 billion, at an annual rate. This compared with \$5½ billion in the initial quarter of 1959 and a \$4 billion advance in the preceding quarter.

The acceleration since the turn of the year has been due largely to a sharp upsweep in employment. This was particularly marked during the spring. The number of workers in private nonagricultural establishments, seasonally adjusted, was 800 thousand higher in the second quarter than in the first. In no previous quarter of the recovery period had reported employment gains exceeded 500 thousand. While longer hours of work and larger hourly earnings together continued to account for a considerable part of the growth in private payrolls, more than half the spring gain stemmed from higher employment. This was a somewhat larger fraction than during the earlier stages of the recovery.

As the accompanying chart indicates, wage and salary increases were particularly pronounced in durable goods manufacturing, where the 1957-58 decline had been most severe. Other commodity-producing industries, including contract construction, also reported substantial improvement.

Advances appeared in nearly all the manufacturing industry groups. Among durables, the upswing was sharp in primary metals and in nonelectrical machinery, where employment increases were especially large and were supplemented by higher average weekly earnings. Apparel and textiles had the largest payroll gains reported for any of the nondurable goods industries.



Regional Markets in 1958

THE DOLLAR flow of consumer incomes reached new highs in nearly all States in 1958 as the personal sector of the economy resisted the pressure of deflationary forces and then moved ahead. Individual incomes were up last year in all but 4 States, and in 3 of these, the overall total fell only a little short of that in the preceding year.

For the country as a whole, personal income totaled \$356 billion in 1958, up \$8½ billion or 2 percent over 1957. When allowance is made for the small rise in consumer prices, more than half the States show gains in real income; in a dozen others, real purchasing power was about the same as in 1957; and, in the remainder, the decline ranged from fractional to as much as 6 to 7 percent.

As shown in the chart below, largest dollar advance on a regional basis was in the Southeast where incomes in 1958 were more than \$2 billion above the 1957 total. In the Far West, Mideast, Plains, and Southwest the current-dollar

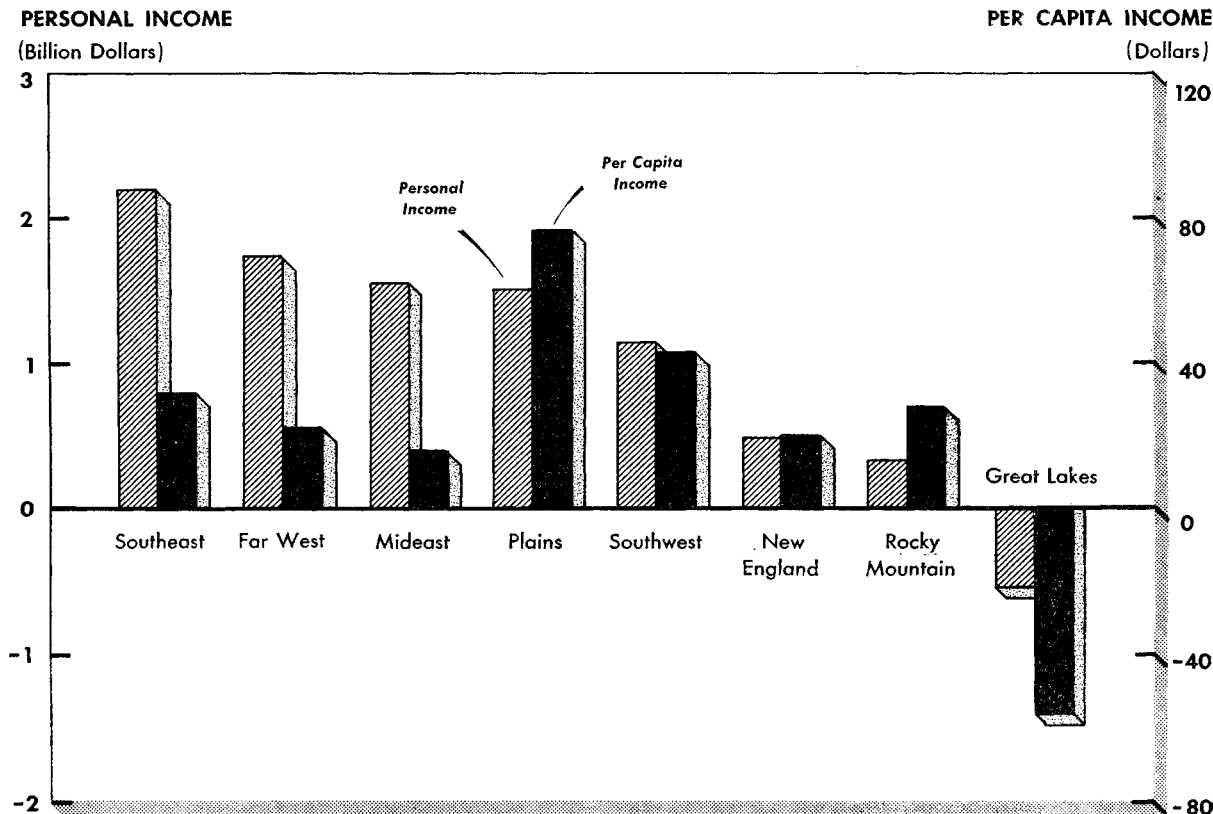
purchasing power of individuals climbed \$1 billion to \$2 billion. Smaller increases of \$500 million and \$300 million were recorded in the New England and Rocky Mountain regions, respectively, while in the Great Lakes, where the 1957-58 recession centered, personal income was off \$550 million.

Income rose nearly \$1½ billion in California. Well below this top ranking growth among States, but still large in terms of expanded markets were the increases in New York (\$900 million), Florida (\$600 million), and Texas (\$600 million). In 10 other States, aggregate consumer income picked up between \$250 million and \$400 million.

In interpreting these figures, it should be noted that the recent recession covered parts of both 1957 and 1958. Hence, annual income totals for these years, reflecting a mixture of recession and recovery, fail to show the magnitude of the decline or subsequent recovery. Also, these summary measures of personal income are comparatively broad indices and relate to States and regions as a whole. They cannot reveal developments in local areas, nor can they show the direct

NOTE.—MR. GRAHAM IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INCOME DIVISION, OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

Regional Changes in Consumer Incomes, 1957-58



impact that unemployment had on the income of specified groups within the labor force. The effects of the recent recession both in specific areas and on certain income classes are fully recognized even though the personal income estimates do not permit them to be singled out for analysis.

Dollar changes in personal income are especially relevant for gaging developments in geographic markets. However, wide variations in size of areas make comparisons expressed in absolute terms difficult. Perspective is afforded through use of relative changes.

With the translation of State and regional income changes into percentage terms (see table I), a geographic pattern of income shift emerges. This pattern, the summary reflection of economic developments in the last 2 years, shows both the relative impact of the recent industrial recession and of the sharp upturn in farm income in 1958.

Regional income changes

In each of the 5 "nonindustrialized" regions—the Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West—income gains from 1957 to 1958 held uniformly to an above-average 4 or 5 percent, as compared with the rise of 2 percent noted for the Nation. Moreover, these gains were quite pervasive within regions. In 30 out of 32 States relative income growth exceeded the nationwide average.

In contrast, income expansion in the northeastern part of the country—New England and the Mideast—was limited to 2 percent, while the Great Lakes States experienced a 1-percent decline. These three regions are the most industrialized in the Nation, particularly with respect to durable goods production, and, at the same time, they place least dependence on agriculture as a source of income.

State changes vary widely

Among individual States, sharpest relative improvements were in the smaller and less industrialized, such as North Dakota (17 percent), New Mexico (11 percent), Kansas (10 percent), Mississippi and Arizona (9 percent each), and Florida (8 percent).

Upsurges in farm income provided the primary impetus for the outstanding advances in total income in North Dakota and Kansas. In the former, income from farming last year was half again as large as in 1957; in the latter it was double.

In New Mexico and Mississippi, strong improvements in farm income pushed aggregate income up, but in both, most other components also moved ahead at rates well above average. Particularly noticeable were the relative pick-ups in contract construction and manufacturing in the two States, and the large expansion in the finance and service sectors in New Mexico.

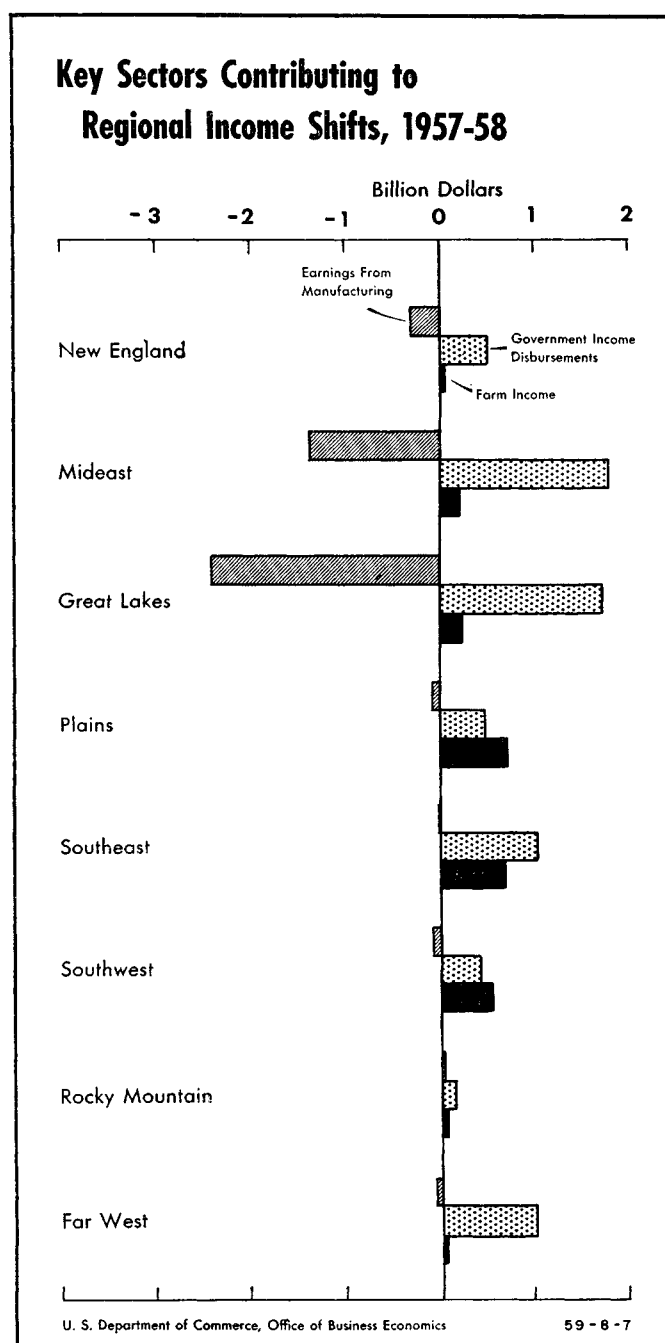
Gains in Arizona and Florida were broadly based and represent extensions of their postwar economic records. Both States have experienced unusually large economic growth since the end of World War II. In relative terms, they have paced the Nation over the postwar decade.

In contrast to the buoyancy of economic conditions in the foregoing areas, personal income declined 1 or 2 percent in Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio and 4 percent in West Virginia last year. In each, primary factors were pronounced drops in manufacturing and mining activities. The effects of these curtailments in basic activities were transmitted to other sectors of their economy, thereby cramping their overall income flow.

Per capita incomes

In the country as a whole, per capita personal income (total income divided by total population) amounted to \$2,057 in 1958, as compared with \$2,043 in the previous year. Price increases more than counterbalanced this fractional boost, however, and real per capita income in 1958 was a little less than in 1957. Among States, average incomes were highest in Connecticut (\$2,817), a reduction of about \$40 from the State's 1957 peak. Others in the top rank included Delaware (\$2,760), District of Columbia (\$2,634), New York, (\$2,585), Nevada (\$2,569), California (\$2,559), and New Jersey (\$2,521). In these six States and the District of Columbia, average incomes ranged from one-fifth to nearly two-fifths above the figure for the Nation.

Sizable changes in per capita income relative to that in the Nation occurred only in the Great Lakes and Plains States last year. The percentage by which average income



exceeded the national figure in the Great Lakes declined from 10 in 1957 to 6 in 1958—a reduction of two-fifths. On the other hand, in the Plains States, per capita income moved from 91 percent of the national average in 1957 to 94 percent of it in 1958. In both regions, the major factor was a sharp change in total income which stemmed from short-run temporary factors—the impact of the business cycle in the Great Lakes and a boost in farm income in the Plains. Smaller-than-average population growth also contributed to the improved position of the Plains Region.

Scope of the report

This article serves to update through 1958 the tables in our bulletin, *Personal Income By States Since 1929*.¹ In addition, revisions of estimates previously published for the years 1956–57 are presented, and estimates for 1954–55 are reprinted for convenience of the users. Table 78 showing manufacturing payrolls by type of industry in 1958 has been omitted from this report. A copy of the table is available on request.

Income Shifts by States

Study of shifts in the geographic distribution of income in a year with the economic characteristics of 1958 serves two major purposes. First, changes in the size of consumer markets and the effectiveness of marketing programs can be evaluated. Second, such study yields empirical data for gaging the impact of a cyclical downturn on the individual State and regional economies. Of course, the more pronounced the cyclical influence, the less useful are the data for measuring secular trends in income change.

Some highlights of geographic shifts in consumer markets have been pointed out. More detailed measurement can be made from data in the various tables in this report. The remainder of this article consists of a review of the economic record of States and regions during the 1957–58 recession.

National economic developments

The major economic forces operative on the business scene last year were national in scope and origin, and spread throughout the country with varying degrees of intensity. Of greater importance than regional differences in the pace of economic activity, however, were geographic differences in economic structure. It was mainly through variations in the composition of income that national developments exerted differential impact on overall economic activity in the individual States and regions.

¹ The Personal Income supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., or from the Department of Commerce Field Offices at \$1.50 per copy. It contains a detailed annual record of the income flows in each State since 1929. The text of the report provides explanations of the concept, statistical derivation, and reliability of the estimates, as well as an analysis of geographic income shifts over the period.

The revisions for 1956 and 1957 were made primarily to adjust the individual components of the State series to new national estimates. Also, the revised figures take account of State distributions of data for 1956 and 1957 that became available during the past year.

In definition, the U.S. totals in the State series are the same as those in national personal income with one exception. The State series excludes (and the national series includes) the income disbursed by the Federal Government to its civilian and military personnel outside the continental United States.

There is also a statistical difference between the two sets of estimates. Revisions introduced into the national totals for the years 1946–55 have not been incorporated fully into the State figures. Changes for the years 1946–53 appeared too minor to warrant the extensive amount of detailed work that would have been required to adjust the State distributions of the industrial and type-of-income components to the new national totals. In order to minimize the break in comparability between the revised State income distributions for 1954 (accomplished in 1958) and those retained for 1953, the United States totals of certain components for 1954 and 1955 were adjusted to effect a smooth transition between the revised and unrevised figures.

The factors involved in the recession and recovery of 1957–58 have been covered in detail in previous issues of the SURVEY and will not be repeated here. Of the numerous economic developments that directly affected the personal sector of the economy, those in the manufacturing, farming, and government sectors were imprinted most clearly on the geographic distribution of income in 1958. The dollar changes from 1957 to 1958 in personal income derived from each of those sources are shown in the text tabulation below and in the chart on page 10.

Dollar Changes in Selected Components of Income, 1957–58

[Billions of dollars]

	Total personal income	Manufacturing earnings	Farm income	Government disbursements			
				Total	Wages and salaries	UI benefits	OASI benefits
United States.....	8,417	-4,347	2,500	7,111	3,002	2,366	1,160
New England.....	488	-322	23	497	180	166	95
Mideast.....	1,560	-1,394	202	1,794	598	755	300
Great Lakes.....	-549	-2,424	233	1,730	585	778	259
Plains.....	1,517	-78	710	480	266	82	97
Southeast.....	2,194	-17	687	1,036	480	238	197
Southwest.....	1,146	-79	544	411	263	65	60
Rocky Mountain.....	327	+19	72	146	88	26	22
Far West.....	1,734	-52	30	1,017	540	256	131

Reductions in earnings of persons engaged in manufacturing had the most pronounced effect in altering the State distribution of income in 1958. In the primarily industrial areas of the Nation, factory activity fell off substantially, but in the five less industrialized regions the volume of earnings derived from this industry in 1958 was only fractionally less than in 1957. Compounding the effect of differing regional rates of change in the industry was the concentration of largest reductions in areas where manufacturing is of greatest importance as an income source.

Farm income also exercised a major influence on the regional income flow in 1958. Aggregate income from agricultural sources, moving countercyclically, rose \$2½ billion from 1957 to 1958, with more than three-fourths of the increase occurring in three regions. Farm income thus contributed significantly to regional differences in overall income flow.

Government income disbursements were a potent factor in the maintenance of consumer demand during the down phase of the production cycle. Total disbursements rose \$7 billion on a national basis from 1957 to 1958, and dollar advances were large in all regions. Relative increases in most components of government income—payrolls and newly extended OASI benefits, for example—were generally uniform throughout the Nation. However, regional differences in the large increase in unemployment insurance benefits, a response to the cyclical dip in production, imparted moderate geographic variations to the overall flow of income from government.

Industrial Regions Most Affected

With the foregoing as a background, attention is turned to an examination of income shifts in each of two broad areas of the country: (1) The industrial regions of New England, the Mideast, and Great Lakes; and (2) the central, southern, and western areas which include the Plains, Southeast, South-

west, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. These groups were quite homogeneous in terms of economic developments in 1957-58. The dominant influences characterizing the industrialized group were a decline in manufacturing activity and an above-average rise in government income disbursements. The second group of less-industrialized regions experienced little change in manufacturing, a sharp rise in farm income in all except the Far West, and a large, though somewhat less-than-average, gain in government disbursements. These changes are expressed quantitatively in table II.

The recession of 1957-58 focused most directly on the New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes regions, and limited the growth of consumer incomes in these industrial States more than elsewhere. As noted, personal income in New England and the Mideast rose 2 percent from 1957 to 1958; in the

Great Lakes region, it dipped a little below its 1957 level. In the 3 regions combined, consumer purchasing power increased \$1.5 billion, almost 1 percent.

Manufacturing activity reduced

The less-than-average income experience of these regions stemmed directly from a decline in manufacturing activity. In the industry as a whole, earnings of persons shrank \$4.4 billion from 1957 to 1958. Nearly 95 percent (\$4.1 billion) of this loss occurred in these 3 regions alone, with all 17 States sharing in the reduction.

Concentration of the manufacturing decline in this industrial belt reflected the type of industry present. On a national basis, three-fourths of the drop in manufacturing occurred in 4 "hard goods" industries—nonelectrical machin-

Table I.—Changes in Total and Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, Selected Years, 1929-58

State and region	Total personal change							Per capita personal change						
	Percent of continental United States				Percent change			Percent of continental United States				Percent change		
	1929	1940	1950	1958	1929 to 1958	1950 to 1958	1957 to 1958	1929	1940	1950	1958	1929 to 1958	1950 to 1958	1957 to 1958
Continental United States	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	316	58	2	100	100	100	100	193	38	1
New England	8.32	8.15	6.73	6.53	226	53	2	125	127	109	114	167	43	1
Maine.....	.56	.57	.48	.46	239	49	3	85	88	80	83	184	43	2
New Hampshire.....	.38	.36	.31	.31	242	58	3	98	97	88	92	173	43	1
Vermont.....	.26	.23	.20	.18	188	45	2	89	85	79	85	178	47	2
Massachusetts.....	4.51	4.32	3.45	3.27	201	49	3	130	132	111	116	162	44	2
Rhode Island.....	.69	.68	.57	.48	189	34	1	124	125	110	96	126	20	-1
Connecticut.....	1.92	1.99	1.72	1.83	298	69	1	146	154	128	137	174	48	-1
Mideast	32.06	30.50	26.36	25.26	228	51	2	138	133	118	117	148	37	1
New York.....	16.47	14.92	12.43	11.76	197	50	2	165	146	126	126	123	37	2
New Jersey.....	4.33	4.37	3.86	4.07	290	67	2	132	138	120	123	171	41	0
Pennsylvania.....	8.79	8.17	7.30	6.63	214	43	0	110	109	105	103	174	36	-1
Delaware.....	.28	.34	.31	.35	422	82	3	145	169	144	134	171	28	-1
Maryland.....	1.47	1.67	1.67	1.84	421	75	4	111	120	107	108	186	40	2
District of Columbia.....	.72	1.03	.79	.61	253	22	4	181	197	147	128	107	20	4
Great Lakes	23.61	22.69	22.51	21.82	284	53	-1	114	112	111	106	172	31	-3
Michigan.....	4.44	4.60	4.79	4.63	334	53	-2	113	114	113	102	165	25	-4
Ohio.....	6.04	5.86	5.72	5.73	294	58	-2	111	112	108	106	180	35	-3
Indiana.....	2.30	2.42	2.66	2.56	302	52	-1	87	93	102	97	225	31	-3
Illinois.....	8.50	7.59	7.10	6.76	231	51	1	136	127	123	118	154	33	-1
Wisconsin.....	2.33	2.22	2.24	2.14	281	51	2	97	93	98	94	184	32	0
Plains	8.87	8.30	8.80	8.33	291	49	5	81	81	94	94	237	37	4
Minnesota.....	1.80	1.87	1.86	1.82	320	55	5	85	88	94	93	220	37	3
Iowa.....	1.66	1.62	1.68	1.48	271	38	3	82	84	97	91	223	29	1
Missouri.....	2.66	2.52	2.53	2.44	283	53	4	89	88	97	99	224	41	3
North Dakota.....	.30	.29	.35	.31	336	41	17	53	59	85	82	353	35	16
South Dakota.....	.34	.29	.35	.32	298	45	4	59	60	81	80	294	35	4
Nebraska.....	.95	.74	.86	.77	240	42	5	84	74	98	92	221	29	3
Kansas.....	1.16	.97	1.17	1.19	324	60	10	76	72	92	97	274	46	9
Southeast	11.67	13.23	15.17	15.67	459	63	4	52	58	68	72	300	46	2
Virginia.....	1.23	1.62	1.78	1.85	525	64	4	62	78	82	81	285	37	1
West Virginia.....	.93	.99	.98	.83	274	35	-4	66	68	73	73	227	38	-4
Kentucky.....	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.21	322	52	3	56	54	64	68	257	46	2
Tennessee.....	1.15	1.27	1.46	1.40	408	52	3	54	57	67	70	282	45	2
North Carolina.....	1.22	1.49	1.82	1.77	502	53	6	48	55	68	67	314	37	4
South Carolina.....	.55	.74	.83	.82	523	57	4	38	52	59	59	351	38	3
Georgia.....	1.18	1.35	1.56	1.59	459	62	4	50	57	68	72	325	46	3
Florida.....	.88	1.25	1.61	2.34	1,007	129	8	74	86	86	81	260	46	2
Alabama.....	1.00	1.02	1.18	1.22	410	64	4	46	47	58	66	319	57	2
Mississippi.....	.67	.60	.71	.65	304	45	9	41	37	49	51	269	44	8
Louisiana.....	1.01	1.10	1.30	1.38	466	67	1	59	61	73	77	280	45	0
Arkansas.....	.66	.64	.68	.61	284	41	5	43	43	54	60	303	53	6
Southwest	4.97	5.21	6.50	6.94	481	69	5	67	70	86	88	282	41	2
Oklahoma.....	1.26	1.10	1.11	1.12	269	58	6	65	63	76	85	283	54	5
Texas.....	3.21	3.54	4.61	4.77	518	64	3	68	73	90	88	279	35	1
New Mexico.....	.20	.25	.35	.43	805	94	11	58	63	78	89	352	58	7
Arizona.....	.30	.32	.43	.62	767	125	9	84	84	87	94	227	49	3
Rocky Mountain	1.88	2.03	2.23	2.29	404	62	4	85	89	96	93	221	34	1
Montana.....	.36	.40	.42	.37	323	38	4	85	96	108	93	223	20	1
Idaho.....	.26	.31	.34	.32	400	49	5	72	78	86	83	238	33	3
Wyoming.....	.18	.19	.21	.19	342	41	3	96	102	109	102	208	28	2
Colorado.....	.75	.79	.86	.98	446	82	4	91	92	97	100	221	42	1
Utah.....	.33	.34	.40	.43	434	70	4	80	82	86	85	214	37	1
Far West	8.62	9.89	11.70	13.16	535	78	4	129	132	120	119	169	36	1
Washington.....	1.36	1.47	1.77	1.68	413	50	3	107	111	112	105	188	29	1
Oregon.....	.75	.86	1.09	1.00	450	45	4	97	105	107	98	194	25	2
Nevada.....	.09	.13	.14	.19	768	118	6	125	147	130	125	193	33	4
California.....	6.42	7.43	8.70	10.29	567	87	4	142	141	124	124	157	38	1
Territory of Hawaii		.31	.31	.32		67	5		97	94	90		32	2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

ery, fabricated metals, primary metals, and automobiles. With four-fifths of their production (as measured by payrolls) located in the New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes regions, the brunt of the reduction in manufacturing payrolls, and, hence, of the recession in general fell on these 3 regions.

The drop in factory payrolls in New England and the Mideast was about half the relative magnitude of that in the Great Lakes. In addition to the lesser importance of "durable goods" manufactures in these two regions, factory payrolls in the New England States were bolstered by the maintenance or increase of wages and salaries in the leather goods industry in Maine, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts;

electrical machinery in Massachusetts; and nonautomotive transportation equipment in Connecticut and Maine.

That developments in manufacturing in 1958 were temporary and reflected only a phase of the production cycle is indicated by the chart showing the course of factory payrolls from mid-1957 to mid-1959. Manufacturing activity in the industrial regions is now ahead of its 1957 peak while in the less-industrialized areas the record is still better.

Cutbacks in the basic commodity-producing industries of New England, the Mideast, and Great Lakes regions had a secondary impact throughout the State economies of these areas. Most noticeable in this respect were the declines in

Table II.—Percent Changes in Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1957-58¹

State and region	Broad industrial sources of income						Income received by persons for participation in current production									
	Total personal income	Farm income	Non-farm income	Government income disbursements			Private nonfarm income	All private non-farm industries	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
				Total	Federal	State and local										
Continental United States	2	17	2	12	14	10	0	-1	-11	-1	-5	1	5	-4	3	5
New England	2	8	2	13	16	9	0	-1	-13	-5	-5	1	7	-2	2	7
Maine.....	3	32	2	14	14	15	-2	-3	-32	-4	-5	-3	3	-3	3	5
New Hampshire.....	3	0	3	16	17	15	0	0	-18	-3	-2	-1	4	-4	5	6
Vermont.....	2	-6	3	15	14	17	0	0	3	16	-8	2	5	0	4	7
Massachusetts.....	3	-1	3	11	14	6	1	1	-17	-4	-2	2	7	-3	1	9
Rhode Island.....	1	11	1	9	12	3	-1	-2	-8	3	-6	2	5	0	2	5
Connecticut.....	1	4	1	20	26	14	-2	-3	-12	-11	-7	0	10	-2	4	5
Mideast	2	24	2	13	16	8	-1	-1	-18	-2	-6	2	5	-5	2	5
New York.....	2	5	2	11	17	5	1	0	-12	2	-4	2	6	-5	1	5
New Jersey.....	2	14	2	16	18	11	0	-1	-15	-6	-4	2	3	-1	3	6
Pennsylvania.....	0	45	0	17	20	10	-3	-1	-20	-3	-9	1	4	-9	3	4
Delaware.....	3	58	2	13	12	13	0	0	0	-5	-2	0	4	0	10	8
Maryland.....	4	41	3	13	12	15	0	0	-1	-7	-4	5	9	-10	7	6
District of Columbia.....	4		4	8	8	11	2	1		6	-7	-7	-4	10	-7	10
Great Lakes	-1	9	-1	17	22	11	-4	-5	-10	-6	-9	-2	4	-5	2	2
Michigan.....	-2	22	-3	24	33	15	-7	-9	-18	-13	-12	-5	2	-9	1	-1
Ohio.....	-2	18	-2	17	23	9	-5	-7	-12	-12	-10	-3	3	-8	3	3
Indiana.....	-1	5	-2	13	17	7	-4	-5	-8	-3	-8	-2	4	-7	5	2
Illinois.....	1	8	1	15	17	12	-1	-2	-5	0	-7	0	4	-3	1	4
Wisconsin.....	2	1	2	15	18	12	0	-1	-10	0	-1	0	3	0	4	5
Plains	5	21	3	11	11	10	2	1	-8	6	-2	2	5	-1	4	5
Minnesota.....	5	23	3	15	14	17	1	0	-18	0	-2	2	6	-3	7	4
Iowa.....	3	-2	4	9	8	11	3	3	15	7	1	2	4	1	7	5
Missouri.....	4	29	3	10	15	4	1	1	-7	5	-2	1	5	0	4	4
North Dakota.....	17	54	6	10	5	15	5	5	13	8	8	4	7	-5	-10	12
South Dakota.....	4	2	5	9	8	11	4	4	2	3	7	3	5	10	9	3
Nebraska.....	5	8	4	6	8	4	3	3	5	9	2	2	5	0	6	3
Kansas.....	10	114	3	9	9	10	1	0	-7	13	-6	2	4	-6	2	5
Southeast	4	21	3	9	9	10	1	1	-15	0	0	2	8	-3	4	4
Virginia.....	4	38	3	5	4	11	1	1	-12	-1	0	2	5	-5	6	6
West Virginia.....	-4	17	-4	21	27	14	-9	-10	-24	-28	-5	-3	4	-13	6	-1
Kentucky.....	3	17	2	12	14	7	-1	-2	-13	-1	-2	0	3	-7	5	2
Tennessee.....	3	22	2	11	12	11	0	-1	-13	-3	-1	-5	6	0	3	4
North Carolina.....	6	29	3	10	8	12	2	2	-11	1	1	1	6	2	4	3
South Carolina.....	4	19	3	6	4	9	2	2	0	10	-1	1	8	9	8	3
Georgia.....	4	27	3	7	8	4	2	2	-3	7	-1	2	6	3	4	3
Florida.....	8	6	8	13	10	19	6	7	0	7	10	8	13	0	2	7
Alabama.....	4	32	2	10	14	2	0	-1	-16	-9	-4	2	8	-3	8	9
Mississippi.....	9	17	7	10	7	14	7	7	6	29	11	2	9	-4	5	3
Louisiana.....	1	11	1	5	7	3	-1	-1	-7	-4	-4	2	8	-6	4	2
Arkansas.....	5	13	4	7	4	13	3	3	-14	-2	4	2	7	0	3	8
Southwest	5	37	3	9	8	10	1	1	-5	2	-2	2	6	-2	4	4
Oklahoma.....	6	83	2	9	12	4	0	0	-3	6	-4	1	6	-2	2	3
Texas.....	3	37	1	8	10	10	0	-1	-6	-4	-3	2	4	-2	4	3
New Mexico.....	11	30	9	12	11	12	8	9	-3	21	7	7	22	1	7	11
Arizona.....	9	3	10	17	13	24	8	8	-10	23	3	8	16	1	8	12
Rocky Mountain	4	10	4	9	8	12	2	1	-13	6	2	2	8	-4	4	5
Montana.....	4	19	1	12	13	11	-3	-4	-26	5	2	-7	7	-4	0	4
Idaho.....	5	1	6	13	12	14	3	4	-14	10	3	3	5	0	4	19
Wyoming.....	3	18	2	-1	-9	12	2	2	0	15	-10	9	4	-2	6	-4
Colorado.....	4	14	4	7	6	10	3	3	-10	5	3	3	8	-5	5	5
Utah.....	1	-11	4	13	13	14	2	1	-11	4	2	3	10	-5	3	6
Far West	4	2	4	12	12	12	2	2	-8	4	-1	2	4	-2	3	6
Washington.....	3	-8	3	8	6	11	2	2	-17	1	2	1	6	-3	-1	4
Oregon.....	4	3	4	11	13	8	2	2	1	7	2	0	4	-5	0	4
Nevada.....	6	41	5	9	8	11	4	3	-19	-10	-12	11	6	-2	9	12
California.....	4	3	4	13	13	13	2	2	-7	5	-1	3	4	-2	3	6
Territory of Hawaii	5	-7	6	3	2	7	9	7	0	29	-1	12	12	0	13	5

1. For definitions, see tables 63 and 79.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

many service-connected industries in the States of the Great Lakes region where the manufacturing decline was most pronounced.

Income from government expands

Government income disbursements more than counterbalanced the decline in income from manufacturing in New England and the Mideast; in the Great Lakes, the increase was about three-fourths as large as the decline in factory earnings.

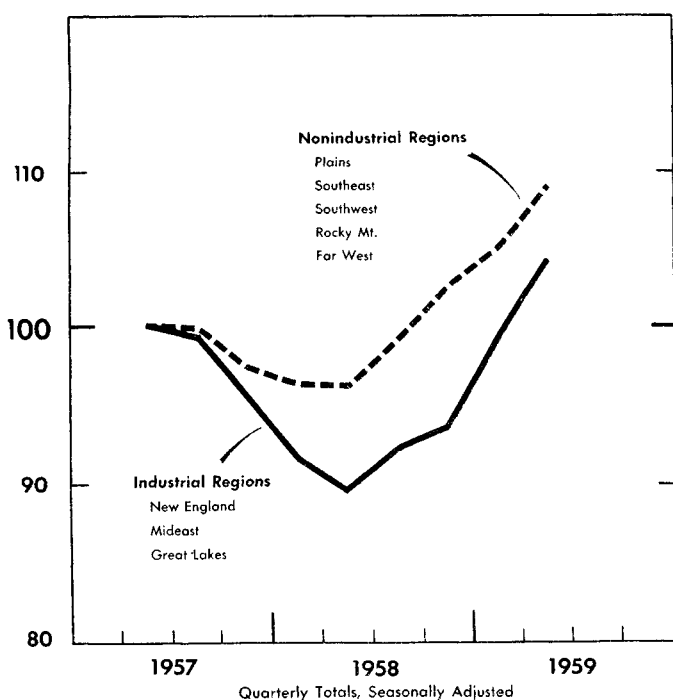
The above-average increase in income paid out by governments in these industrial regions was due mainly to an approximate doubling of total unemployment insurance benefits. Because the expansion in this income item was in direct response to the decline in economic activity, the increase was greatest in these regions where the impact of the recession had been most severe.

Income in Less-Industrialized Regions

In the five less industrialized regions, economic conditions last year were broadly uniform and contrasted moderately with those in the areas already discussed. In the Plains and Southwest, aggregate income moved up 5 percent from 1957 to 1958. In the other 3 regions—the Southeast, Rocky Mountain, and Far West—the rise was 4 percent. The above-average income experience of these less industrialized areas in 1958 stemmed from two factors. Individuals' earnings from manufacturing held up well, and farm income provided a major stimulus to the income flow of all except the Far West.

Recent Changes in Manufacturing Payrolls by Regions

Index, 2nd Qtr. 1957=100



Data: BES & BLS

U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

59-8-5

Manufacturing activity maintained

In the Plains, Southeast, and Southwest, the resistance of manufacturing activity to the down phase of the business cycle reflected mainly the kind of industry present. The five major types of manufactures that expanded most from 1957 to 1958 (food, tobacco, paper, printing and publishing, and chemicals manufactures) are half again as important in the manufacturing economy of these 3 regions as in the Nation. Similarly, those industries that declined most last year are of comparatively less importance in these regions.

A more basic factor with implications for the longer run industrial growth of the two southern regions is that payrolls in nearly every major type of manufacturing in these areas expanded at above-average rates from 1957 to 1958.

Earnings paid to individuals by the manufacturing industry in the Rocky Mountain region rose in 1958. This expansion, in this the least industrial region, was the product of small but pervasive gains in most industries. Whereas, nationally, individuals' earnings declined in 16 of 21 types of manufactures, in the Rocky Mountain States, there were declines in only 3 industries and of these 2 are comparatively minor as sources of income.

Income paid out by all manufacturing industries in the Far West in 1958 was within 1 percent of the 1957 total. Developments in four industries were primarily responsible for this favorable experience. These include: A 3-percent rise in lumber manufactures in Oregon; a 16-percent spurt in the nonautomotive transportation equipment industry in Washington—which countered a 5-percent decline in this activity in California; a 7-percent gain in the production of electrical machinery in California; and a 13-percent increase in the fabricated metals industry in California.

Farm income up

Agriculture exercised unusually strong influence on the general income flow in the Plains and Southwest in 1958. In these two regions farm income increases of one-fifth and two-fifths, respectively, accounted for nearly one-half of the rise in overall personal income. In the Southeast, a gain of one-fifth in income from agriculture made up one-third of that region's total income advance. In the Rocky Mountain region the rise, although more limited, was nonetheless substantial.

In the Plains, income from livestock marketings moved ahead substantially in all States and provided a broad base for the region's improvement in farm income. Most outstanding, however, were spectacular upsurges in wheat production in Kansas (in part, a recovery from a poor year in 1957) and in wheat and other small grains in North Dakota. These increases boosted income in Kansas and North Dakota to levels well above 1957. In evaluating the sizable differences in rates of change in farm income among individual States of this region, a special situation should be noted. Last year, farm income declined in Iowa and increased only slightly in South Dakota and Nebraska. However, these three States had scored top-ranking expansions in farm income in the previous year. Conversely, the other four States of the area each with outstanding gains in agriculture in 1958, had experienced a decline or a small increase in the previous year.

In the two southern regions most of the upturn in farm income is traceable to moderately large increases in several basic types of agriculture in the various States. Particularly uniform were the State gains in income from production of meat animals. In 12 of the 16 States of these regions, increases in this source of farm income ranged

between 25 and 50 percent. The top-ranking regional spurts in farm income were scored by Oklahoma and Texas and were sparked primarily by a near-tripling of wheat production in the former and a doubling of that crop in the latter.

Government contributes to expansion

In dollar terms, Government income disbursements formed the largest element of growth in the income flow of the Southeast, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions last year. In the Plains and Southwest, this income source ranked second only to agriculture as a direct generator of increased consumer income in 1958.

As shown in table II, however, the relative increase in Government payments to persons, though large, was substantially less in these southern and western regions than in the more industrialized parts of the Nation. This lag reflected the proportionately smaller amounts paid out in unemployment insurance benefits in these regions in response to the lesser impact of the recession.

There were exceptionally large advances in Government income disbursements in West Virginia and Minnesota, and a decline (the only one among the States) in Wyoming. In the first two States, the payment of a bonus to veterans of World War II pushed up the State and local segment, while the Federal component increased as UI benefits rose

(Text continued on page 32)

Table 1.—Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-58
Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-58
Table 3.—Population, by States and Regions, 1954-58

State and region	Table 1 (millions of dollars)					Table 2 (dollars)					Table 3 (thousands)				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Continental United States.....	285,339	306,598	330,380	347,911	356,328	1,770	1,866	1,975	2,043	2,057	161,191	164,303	167,261	170,293	173,260
New England.....	18,857	20,200	21,642	22,769	23,257	1,944	2,085	2,228	2,315	2,335	9,700	9,688	9,713	9,835	9,961
Maine.....	1,312	1,452	1,532	1,573	1,622	1,435	1,580	1,649	1,675	1,704	914	919	929	939	952
New Hampshire.....	894	952	1,006	1,066	1,101	1,620	1,722	1,781	1,860	1,885	552	553	565	573	584
Vermont.....	543	567	606	634	649	1,468	1,549	1,638	1,714	1,745	370	366	370	370	372
Massachusetts.....	9,403	10,056	10,719	11,322	11,641	1,936	2,089	2,241	2,346	2,394	4,857	4,814	4,784	4,827	4,862
Rhode Island.....	1,515	1,617	1,677	1,696	1,720	1,852	1,955	1,985	1,979	1,966	818	827	845	857	875
Connecticut.....	5,190	5,556	6,102	6,478	6,524	2,371	2,515	2,749	2,855	2,817	2,189	2,209	2,220	2,269	2,316
Mideast.....	73,231	78,014	84,058	88,497	90,057	2,049	2,150	2,298	2,397	2,413	35,739	36,287	36,585	36,925	37,314
New York.....	34,189	36,508	39,023	41,078	41,954	2,166	2,276	2,427	2,544	2,585	15,785	16,041	16,079	16,148	16,229
New Jersey.....	11,622	12,351	13,379	14,220	14,494	2,215	2,305	2,429	2,532	2,521	5,246	5,358	5,507	5,617	5,749
Pennsylvania.....	19,572	20,706	22,410	23,580	23,617	1,804	1,903	2,049	2,141	2,127	10,851	10,881	10,937	11,011	11,101
Delaware.....	906	1,049	1,204	1,216	1,253	2,422	2,649	2,894	2,802	2,760	374	396	416	434	454
Maryland.....	5,084	5,453	5,998	6,323	6,566	1,932	1,960	2,113	2,184	2,221	2,632	2,782	2,838	2,895	2,956
District of Columbia.....	1,858	1,947	2,044	2,080	2,173	2,183	2,349	2,530	2,537	2,634	851	829	808	820	825
Great Lakes.....	64,894	70,208	75,341	78,283	77,734	1,961	2,083	2,194	2,238	2,182	33,093	33,699	34,347	34,978	35,619
Michigan.....	14,127	15,785	16,587	16,893	16,507	1,982	2,146	2,191	2,192	2,099	7,126	7,354	7,571	7,705	7,866
Ohio.....	17,241	18,589	19,901	20,819	20,409	1,931	2,071	2,194	2,261	2,184	8,927	8,978	9,070	9,206	9,345
Indiana.....	7,623	8,251	8,859	9,231	9,118	1,796	1,902	1,998	2,048	1,990	4,245	4,337	4,433	4,507	4,581
Illinois.....	19,751	20,968	22,857	23,556	24,076	2,156	2,249	2,410	2,460	2,435	9,163	9,323	9,484	9,699	9,889
Wisconsin.....	6,152	6,615	7,137	7,484	7,624	1,694	1,784	1,884	1,938	1,936	3,632	3,707	3,789	3,861	3,938
Plains.....	24,084	24,683	26,200	28,154	29,671	1,652	1,659	1,737	1,851	1,928	14,578	14,879	15,087	15,214	15,390
Minnesota.....	5,154	5,450	5,768	6,158	6,468	1,648	1,710	1,768	1,856	1,916	3,127	3,188	3,262	3,318	3,375
Iowa.....	4,489	4,260	4,572	5,116	5,258	1,691	1,571	1,661	1,838	1,863	2,654	2,712	2,752	2,783	2,822
Missouri.....	7,055	7,579	8,082	8,364	8,702	1,711	1,803	1,914	1,974	2,037	4,123	4,203	4,222	4,238	4,271
North Dakota.....	783	872	917	940	1,103	1,241	1,365	1,431	1,457	1,697	631	639	641	645	650
South Dakota.....	910	861	926	1,098	1,147	1,362	1,266	1,338	1,584	1,641	668	680	692	693	699
Nebraska.....	2,259	2,203	2,294	2,635	2,759	1,670	1,584	1,609	1,834	1,894	1,353	1,391	1,426	1,437	1,457
Kansas.....	3,434	3,458	3,641	3,843	4,234	1,698	1,674	1,740	1,830	2,001	2,022	2,066	2,092	2,100	2,116
Southeast.....	43,148	47,154	50,971	53,632	55,826	1,231	1,321	1,399	1,439	1,471	35,061	35,697	36,423	37,271	37,939
Virginia.....	5,256	5,603	6,094	6,342	6,586	1,508	1,569	1,645	1,657	1,674	3,485	3,570	3,704	3,828	3,935
West Virginia.....	2,414	2,586	2,878	3,091	2,972	1,225	1,319	1,471	1,575	1,509	1,970	1,961	1,957	1,963	1,969
Kentucky.....	3,627	3,782	4,022	4,177	4,303	1,222	1,266	1,345	1,373	1,397	2,969	2,987	2,990	3,043	3,080
Tennessee.....	4,056	4,347	4,652	4,841	4,992	1,213	1,280	1,362	1,406	1,439	3,344	3,397	3,415	3,443	3,469
North Carolina.....	5,023	5,535	5,902	5,954	6,297	1,196	1,280	1,341	1,331	1,384	4,199	4,325	4,402	4,472	4,549
South Carolina.....	2,414	2,604	2,711	2,813	2,929	1,071	1,134	1,166	1,188	1,218	2,255	2,297	2,325	2,368	2,404
Georgia.....	4,414	4,918	5,274	5,441	5,678	1,222	1,350	1,423	1,443	1,487	3,611	3,644	3,705	3,771	3,818
Florida.....	5,312	6,088	6,979	7,733	8,334	1,531	1,655	1,773	1,837	1,876	3,469	3,678	3,937	4,209	4,442
Alabama.....	3,258	3,708	3,932	4,201	4,364	1,072	1,204	1,263	1,329	1,359	3,010	3,079	3,112	3,162	3,211
Mississippi.....	1,836	2,065	2,097	2,121	2,302	876	985	978	979	1,053	2,095	2,097	2,145	2,166	2,186
Louisiana.....	3,756	3,985	4,424	4,854	4,901	1,315	1,375	1,483	1,583	1,576	2,856	2,899	2,984	3,066	3,110
Arkansas.....	1,782	1,933	2,006	2,064	2,168	1,008	1,096	1,148	1,160	1,228	1,768	1,763	1,747	1,780	1,766
Southwest.....	19,136	20,513	22,105	23,587	24,733	1,555	1,618	1,704	1,770	1,813	12,365	12,679	12,969	13,323	13,644
Oklahoma.....	3,162	3,341	3,572	3,734	3,975	1,474	1,538	1,608	1,654	1,740	2,145	2,172	2,222	2,257	2,285
Texas.....	13,391	14,380	15,422	16,436	17,007	1,580	1,639	1,724	1,791	1,814	8,473	8,773	8,945	9,175	9,377
New Mexico.....	1,088	1,159	1,257	1,398	1,548	1,433	1,494	1,599	1,720	1,838	759	776	786	813	842
Arizona.....	1,495	1,633	1,854	2,019	2,203	1,611	1,705	1,825	1,873	1,932	928	958	1,016	1,078	1,140
Rocky Mountain.....	6,174	6,670	7,285	7,897	8,134	1,638	1,708	1,801	1,888	1,916	3,770	3,906	4,044	4,136	4,246
Montana.....	1,071	1,158	1,229	1,274	1,321	1,733	1,844	1,882	1,899	1,920	618	628	653	671	688
Idaho.....	880	917	1,024	1,068	1,126	1,486	1,508	1,641	1,656	1,701	592	608	624	645	662
Wyoming.....	537	570	614	646	668	1,814	1,833	1,949	2,038	2,088	296	311	315	317	320
Colorado.....	2,543	2,783	3,064	3,357	3,503	1,694	1,785	1,883	2,019	2,047	1,501	1,559	1,627	1,663	1,711
Utah.....	1,143	1,242	1,354	1,462	1,516	1,498	1,552	1,641	1,740	1,753	763	800	825	840	865
Far West.....	35,815	39,156	42,778	45,182	46,916	2,113	2,241	2,364	2,428	2,450	16,946	17,472	18,093	18,609	19,146
Washington.....	4,956	5,211	5,502	5,815	5,982	1,960	1,990	2,056	2,134	2,160	2,529	2,618	2,676	2,725	2,769
Oregon.....	2,919	3,139	3,398	3,430	3,556	1,764	1,853	1,962	1,968	2,006	1,655	1,694	1,732	1,743	1,773
Nevada.....	508	582	605	647	686	2,330	2,395	2,382	2,469	2,569	218	254	262	267	267
California.....	27,432	30,224	33,273	35,290	36,692	2,187	2,340	2,477	2,543	2,550	12,544	12,917	13,431	13,879	14,337
Territory of Hawaii.....	893	952	1,024	1,098	1,154	1,717	1,731	1,787	1,821	1,852	526	550	573	606	653

Tables 4-17.—Personal Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 4.—Continental United States					Table 5.—New England					Table 6.—Maine				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	285,339	306,598	330,389	347,911	356,328	18,857	20,200	21,642	22,769	23,257	1,312	1,452	1,532	1,573	1,622
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	193,089	208,039	225,070	235,856	236,671	13,109	13,909	15,083	15,706	15,743	884	936	1,007	1,033	1,033
3	Farms.....	2,699	2,707	2,702	2,749	2,847	110	112	114	110	110	21	21	21	23	24
4	Mining.....	3,393	3,676	4,107	4,237	3,774	22	25	28	29	26	1	2	2	2	1
4a	Anthracite.....	142	120	125	126	98										
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	916	1,001	1,152	1,182	942	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)		(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1,431	1,554	1,608	1,774	1,691	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	904	1,001	1,132	1,155	1,043	20	22	24	25	25					1
8	Contract construction.....	11,202	12,285	13,682	14,046	13,969	638	744	832	861	815	58	64	61	55	53
9	Manufacturing.....	65,948	72,132	77,706	80,644	76,674	5,582	5,908	6,447	6,572	6,272	334	354	390	387	368
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	34,447	36,974	40,203	42,301	43,060	2,190	2,322	2,519	2,637	2,672	144	154	169	179	173
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,043	8,778	9,588	10,221	10,855	616	656	713	768	829	25	27	31	33	34
12	Banking and other finance.....	3,187	3,531	3,857	4,146	4,425	209	230	249	268	295	11	12	13	14	15
13	Insurance and real estate.....	4,856	5,247	5,731	6,075	6,430	406	426	464	500	534	14	15	18	19	19
14	Transportation.....	11,678	12,392	13,349	13,916	13,348	496	502	539	559	545	44	46	50	52	50
15	Railroads.....	5,481	5,627	6,020	6,055	5,565	188	188	195	192	175	26	26	29	29	27
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	2,933	3,341	3,662	3,877	3,899	172	186	209	218	217	11	13	14	15	15
17	Other transportation.....	3,264	3,424	3,667	3,984	3,884	126	128	135	149	153	7	7	8	8	8
18	Communications and public utilities.....	5,881	6,250	6,784	7,186	7,366	390	425	455	468	476	28	29	31	32	33
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	3,243	3,482	3,817	4,049	4,045	219	245	264	273	268	15	16	17	18	15
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	2,638	2,768	2,967	3,137	3,321	171	180	191	196	209	13	13	14	14	18
21	Services.....	17,557	19,071	20,945	22,520	23,722	1,187	1,265	1,391	1,511	1,630	66	67	73	77	81
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,125	1,190	1,257	1,327	1,345	68	68	74	77	78	6	7	8	9	8
23	Personal services and private households.....	4,923	5,323	5,603	5,811	6,039	314	340	354	368	387	21	23	24	24	25
24	Business and repair services.....	2,517	2,843	3,337	3,738	3,921	117	131	164	196	216	4	3	4	4	4
25	Amusement and recreation.....	1,460	1,584	1,663	1,711	1,763	60	63	66	70	74	3	3	3	3	3
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	7,532	8,131	9,085	9,933	10,654	629	663	733	800	876	32	31	33	36	40
27	Government.....	31,805	33,298	35,457	37,484	40,486	1,830	1,900	1,986	2,122	2,303	158	168	173	186	208
28	Federal, civilian.....	9,234	9,811	10,349	10,712	11,641	475	495	513	533	580	39	47	47	49	54
29	Federal, military.....	7,707	7,495	7,492	7,378	7,482	418	407	424	437	466	54	53	56	59	64
30	State and local.....	14,864	15,992	17,616	19,394	21,363	936	998	1,048	1,152	1,256	65	68	70	78	90
31	Other industries.....	436	476	547	562	570	49	52	60	63	64	6	6	7	7	7
32	Other labor income.....	6,214	7,136	8,102	9,144	9,310	412	450	499	560	579	22	23	27	30	31
33	Proprietors' income.....	39,164	41,421	43,715	44,483	46,555	1,609	1,809	1,909	1,950	1,952	154	229	225	210	230
34	Farm.....	12,691	11,767	11,617	11,780	14,198	172	224	186	185	211	21	77	66	49	71
35	Nonfarm.....	26,473	29,654	32,098	32,703	32,357	1,437	1,585	1,723	1,766	1,741	133	152	159	161	159
36	Property income.....	35,252	37,690	40,506	43,441	44,675	2,810	3,047	3,121	3,341	3,447	177	179	187	201	207
37	Transfer payments.....	16,174	17,471	18,777	21,668	26,060	1,211	1,312	1,383	1,621	1,953	96	108	112	129	152
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance...	4,551	5,155	5,790	6,689	6,942	295	327	352	409	417	22	24	26	30	31

1. Data for earlier years are published in *Personal Income by States Since 1929*, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 11.—Connecticut					Table 12.—Midwest					Table 13.—New York				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	5,190	5,556	6,102	6,478	6,524	73,231	78,014	84,058	88,497	90,057	34,189	36,508	39,023	41,078	41,954
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	3,656	3,911	4,336	4,572	4,475	51,663	54,915	59,078	62,024	61,992	23,879	25,313	27,142	28,495	28,749
3	Farms.....	25	28	30	28	28	296	277	273	277	286	112	103	106	113	122
4	Mining.....	4	5	5	6	5	498	494	541	547	453	57	58	63	69	64
4a	Anthracite.....						142	120	125	126	98					
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	(?)	(?)				218	232	257	256	291	(?)	(?)	1	1	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....						28	25	28	30	29	6	6	7	8	8
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	4	5	5	6	5	110	117	130	135	125	50	52	60	60	55
8	Contract construction.....	199	234	285	312	278	2,654	2,890	3,210	3,302	3,258	1,123	1,221	1,356	1,432	1,463
9	Manufacturing.....	1,843	1,946	2,150	2,222	2,056	18,712	19,866	21,455	22,316	21,111	7,786	8,125	8,706	8,966	8,625
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	546	583	654	697	702	9,337	9,886	10,619	11,245	11,549	4,947	5,234	5,607	5,935	6,114
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	194	204	225	246	270	2,693	2,924	3,099	3,290	3,477	1,642	1,799	1,893	1,994	2,115
12	Banking and other finances.....	52	57	64	70	84	1,083	1,217	1,298	1,375	1,465	696	791	838	881	946
13	Insurance and real estate.....	142	147	161	176	186	1,610	1,707	1,802	1,916	2,013	946	1,008	1,055	1,112	1,169
14	Transportation.....	113	115	124	130	127	3,019	3,214	3,438	3,603	3,409	1,307	1,401	1,502	1,587	1,517
15	Railroads.....	41	38	36	36	33	1,154	1,204	1,289	1,300	1,154	372	386	416	418	379
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	42	47	54	57	54	695	777	843	895	893	272	300	321	339	335
17	Other transportation.....	29	30	33	36	39	1,170	1,232	1,306	1,407	1,362	663	715	764	830	804
18	Communications and public utilities.....	94	103	114	121	125	1,659	1,755	1,891	1,971	2,001	836	881	953	981	984
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	52	57	64	68	69	974	1,033	1,125	1,178	1,160	558	594	648	671	657
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	43	46	50	54	57	685	722	766	793	841	278	287	305	310	327
21	Services.....	311	337	368	396	420	5,281	5,609	6,134	6,641	7,018	2,874	3,098	3,334	3,583	3,764
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	13	14	15	15	15	379	358	365	380	383	238	223	226	235	238
23	Personal services and private households.....	90	98	102	107	112	1,393	1,500	1,543	1,614	1,687	688	744	759	794	822
24	Business and repair services.....	30	36	48	55	55	966	1,081	1,238	1,374	1,436	614	688	781	859	886
25	Amusement and recreation.....	16	18	19	20	21	395	424	455	470	494	257	278	301	310	326
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	161	171	183	199	216	2,148	2,305	2,534	2,803	3,017	1,076	1,164	1,267	1,386	1,491
27	Government.....	317	345	368	399	449	7,426	7,844	8,309	8,722	9,321	3,157	3,352	3,570	3,789	3,933
28	Federal, civilian.....	57	60	63	68	75	2,616	2,797	2,876	3,003	3,270	793	844	853	893	959
29	Federal, military.....	44	45	48	50	54	1,148	1,104	1,066	995	1,013	346	337	318	281	282
30	State and local.....	216	240	255	281	320	3,663	3,944	4,368	4,725	5,038	2,018	2,172	2,399	2,615	2,692
31	Other industries.....	10	11	14	14	14	88	96	110	109	109	38	42	47	46	46
32	Other labor income.....	126	132	147	166	171	1,743	1,943	2,174	2,457	2,443	755	830	924	1,027	1,045
33	Proprietors' income.....	448	493	528	554	545	6,865	7,361	8,032	8,016	8,078	3,172	3,483	3,790	3,814	3,762
34	Farm.....	57	55	43	46	49	608	603	706	596	791	250	234	254	264	276
35	Nonfarm.....	392	438	486	508	496	6,197	6,758	7,326	7,420	7,287	2,923	3,249	3,536	3,550	3,487
36	Property income.....	804	838	908	975	1,020	10,106	10,783	11,593	12,390	12,712	5,136	5,541	5,756	6,151	6,298
37	Transfer payments.....	228	263	271	316	417	4,094	4,396	4,724	5,404	6,676	1,832	1,990	2,149	2,442	3,009
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	72	79	89	105	103	1,240	1,383	1,543	1,794	1,846	586	649	737	851	909

by Major Sources, 1954-58¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 7.—New Hampshire					Table 8.—Vermont					Table 9.—Massachusetts					Table 10.—Rhode Island					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
894	952	1,006	1,066	1,101	543	567	606	634	649	9,403	10,056	10,719	11,322	11,641	1,515,	1,617	1,677	1,696	1,720	1
593	635	680	715	734	347	359	397	400	402	6,551	6,931	7,474	7,808	7,916	1,078	1,138	1,189	1,177	1,182	2
7	7	7	8	7	19	18	20	20	16	35	36	33	32	32	2	3	3	3	3	3
1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	6	6	10	12	13	14	12	1	1	1	1	1	4a
																	(2)	(2)	(2)	5
										2	2	3	3	1						6
										8	9	10	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	7
33	42	39	39	38	12	15	18	20	24	286	335	375	378	365	49	54	55	55	57	8
255	278	298	306	301	125	130	147	140	127	2,586	2,734	2,974	3,043	2,975	440	466	487	473	445	9
86	92	98	105	105	56	58	62	63	64	1,192	1,258	1,348	1,403	1,433	167	177	188	190	194	10
20	21	23	26	27	12	13	14	15	16	323	345	372	399	428	42	45	47	51	53	11
7	8	8	9	10	5	6	6	6	6	119	131	140	151	161	15	17	17	18	18	12
13	14	15	17	18	6	7	8	8	9	204	214	232	247	267	27	29	30	33	35	13
22	23	24	25	24	22	20	22	23	23	262	264	292	284	33	34	36	37	37	37	14
11	11	11	11	9	15	14	15	15	15	95	91	95	92	82	9	8	9	9	8	15
7	8	9	10	10	5	4	5	6	6	93	98	110	112	114	14	15	17	18	18	16
4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	74	74	78	88	88	10	10	10	11	12	17
20	21	23	23	25	11	11	12	12	13	204	227	240	245	245	32	34	36	35	35	18
11	12	13	13	13	6	6	6	7	7	120	137	145	151	144	16	17	19	17	17	19
9	10	10	11	12	5	5	5	5	6	85	91	95	94	101	17	17	18	18	18	20
52	55	59	64	69	36	38	41	43	46	640	683	761	837	915	82	84	89	94	100	21
5	6	7	8	8	4	4	5	5	5	36	34	35	37	38	3	3	3	3	4	22
13	14	14	15	16	10	10	11	11	11	157	168	176	184	195	23	26	26	26	27	23
2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	72	79	98	123	141	8	9	9	10	10	24
3	4	4	4	5	1	1	1	1	2	30	32	33	35	37	5	6	6	6	6	25
28	29	31	35	38	21	21	22	24	27	346	371	419	458	504	42	41	44	48	52	26
96	93	105	116	136	49	51	54	57	67	984	1,008	1,042	1,130	1,189	226	235	244	234	254	27
33	33	33	36	40	12	14	15	16	16	278	281	292	304	330	56	60	64	61	65	28
17	16	23	27	33	8	6	7	8	9	191	182	184	200	204	104	105	105	93	103	29
46	45	49	53	62	29	30	32	35	42	514	544	566	626	656	66	71	75	80	86	30
1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	30	34	36	38	2	3	3	3	3	31
16	18	21	24	25	10	11	13	14	15	206	230	252	284	294	32	36	38	41	43	32
99	110	111	113	112	77	84	77	89	92	716	775	839	858	847	114	119	127	126	126	33
18	20	18	17	17	27	25	17	27	28	42	40	36	40	38	8	7	7	6	8	34
81	89	93	96	95	50	58	61	62	64	675	735	804	818	809	106	112	121	120	118	35
139	139	139	151	156	79	80	84	90	93	1,405	1,569	1,570	1,682	1,728	206	242	232	241	242	36
61	66	72	82	93	39	44	45	51	59	673	716	759	895	1,066	114	116	125	149	167	37
15	16	17	19	20	9	10	11	12	13	148	165	175	205	211	30	33	34	38	39	38

2. Less than \$500,000. Note.—Detail will not add to totals due to rounding.

[Millions of dollars]

Table 14.—New Jersey					Table 15.—Pennsylvania					Table 16.—Delaware					Table 17.—Maryland					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
11,622	12,351	13,379	14,220	14,494	19,572	20,706	22,410	23,580	23,617	906	1,049	1,204	1,216	1,253	5,084	5,453	5,998	6,323	6,566	1
8,443	8,933	9,555	10,128	10,178	13,772	14,642	15,826	16,599	16,073	585	659	759	768	777	3,706	4,022	4,406	4,643	4,756	2
50	48	47	46	49	92	82	79	76	74	10	10	8	8	10	33	33	32	33	31	3
21	23	24	26	23	410	402	437	440	355	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	10	11	12	12	4
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	142	120	125	126	98											4a
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	216	230	255	253	199	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	2	2	2	2	5
21	22	24	26	22	21	18	21	22	21	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6
					31	34	36	39	38	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	8	9	10	10	7
493	535	585	589	556	724	769	822	861	840	41	53	89	61	58	232	267	314	316	296	8
3,698	3,918	4,242	4,406	4,226	5,902	6,356	6,890	7,239	6,613	273	309	342	365	358	1,009	1,112	1,234	1,299	1,250	9
1,336	1,423	1,507	1,643	1,689	2,189	2,303	2,508	2,624	2,677	77	85	93	97	97	593	639	700	755	797	10
346	372	400	440	455	490	522	557	599	632	22	23	26	24	26	146	157	172	186	204	11
114	128	140	152	154	198	215	230	247	264	10	10	12	12	13	51	56	61	67	72	12
232	244	260	288	301	293	307	327	351	368	12	13	14	12	13	95	102	111	119	131	13
474	504	536	570	566	926	983	1,047	1,079	980	35	38	39	39	39	228	239	256	267	238	14
159	153	158	157	146	487	517	554	562	482	16	18	19	19	16	100	108	113	112	88	15
152	174	190	204	207	206	233	254	269	266	7	8	8	9	10	52	56	63	67	70	16
163	176	189	209	214	233	239	248	289	232	12	12	12	11	13	77	75	80	88	80	17
254	270	286	302	310	414	443	474	499	510	12	12	14	16	17	107	111	126	137	146	18
138	146	155	165	162	191	205	223	237	235	6	7	8	9	9	57	57	68	73	76	19
116	124	132	137	149	224	238	251	262	276	5	6	6	7	8	50	53	58	64	69	20
740	808	859	951	1,010	1,100	1,156	1,269	1,388	1,460	47	52	59	62	68	346	371	400	424	455	21
42	41	41	43	43	64	63	65	68	68	2	2	2	2	2	17	16	17	19	20	22
215	230	235	250	261	300	320	333	347	364	18	20	22	23	25	115	126	133	140	153	23
155	184	215	251	270	137	143	162	181	188	6	6	8	8	10	36	42	49	56	62	24
46	50	53	56	58	62	64	66	68	71	3	3	3	4	4	21	23	25	27	29	25
282	304	315	351	379	537	567	643	724	769	18	20	23	25	27	156	164	175	183	190	26
1,018	1,016	1,051	1,138	1,276	1,509	1,606	1,720	1,772	1,909	68	76	88	94	103	992	1,070	1,146	1,199	1,311	27
247	249	265	283	312	546	581	591	625	677	12	14	16	17	18	467	524	562	596	672	28
248	208	182	188	215	162	167	164	150	149	22	26	29	32	32	297	291	292	272	257	29
523	560	604	666	748	801	858	965	997	1,084	34	36	42	46	53	228	255	292	331	382	30
13	15	17	18	18	17	20	23	23	23	1	1	1	1	1	12	13	15	15	16	31
314	339	384	435	441	538	615	686	784	739	22	27	34	39	41	96	110	125	145	149	32
1,128	1,238	1,358	1,375	1,363	1,828	1,866	2,012	1,993	2,082	79	91	111	88	100	510	531	597	580	604	33
88	81	112	82	96	240	209	234	185	305	17	24	31	16	28	74	55	75	49	86	34
1,040	1,157	1,246	1,293	1,267	1,588	1,658	1,778	1,808	1,777	63	67	80	72	71	435	476	522	531	518	35
1,362	1,432	1,628	1,748	1,797	2,487	2,614	2,888	3,077	3,168	196	248	275	291	296	616	634	706	762	787	36
562	612	680	798	966	1,264	1,320	1,378	1,575	1,995	32	36	40	46	55	249	266	287	339	423	37
186	203	227	265	252	317	351	379	448	440	10	12	14	16	16	93	110	124	146	154	38

Tables 18-21.—Personal Income

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 18.—District of Columbia					Table 19.—Great Lakes					Table 20.—Michigan				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	1,858	1,947	2,044	2,080	2,173	64,894	70,208	75,341	78,283	77,734	14,127	15,785	16,587	16,893	16,507
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	1,278	1,346	1,389	1,390	1,459	45,723	50,028	53,447	55,109	53,092	10,380	11,565	11,917	12,046	11,242
3	Farms.....						319	309	308	317	320	56	54	55	60	63
4	Mining.....						374	401	439	447	407	81	85	94	99	80
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....						142	147	163	165	145	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....						83	91	92	90	90	10	10	9	9	10
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....						149	162	184	192	172	71	75	85	89	70
8	Contract construction.....	42	45	44	43	44	2,612	2,880	3,211	3,192	3,000	550	607	656	596	518
9	Manufacturing.....	44	47	42	42	40	21,035	23,608	24,738	25,155	22,828	5,423	6,222	6,079	6,126	5,356
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	196	203	205	191	174	7,619	8,159	8,829	9,219	9,088	1,550	1,680	1,792	1,838	1,748
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	47	50	50	48	46	1,564	1,684	1,836	1,951	2,040	263	285	315	331	343
12	Banking and other finance.....	15	17	17	16	16	613	664	726	784	829	113	123	136	143	151
13	Insurance and real estate.....	32	33	34	32	30	951	1,020	1,110	1,167	1,212	150	162	179	188	192
14	Transportation.....	49	50	58	61	69	2,482	2,690	2,874	2,979	2,805	361	407	425	436	398
15	Railroads.....	20	23	29	33	44	1,280	1,325	1,419	1,445	1,295	134	141	155	158	139
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6	7	7	7	6	704	928	994	1,040	1,016	167	203	204	208	189
17	Other transportation.....	22	20	22	21	19	408	436	460	494	494	60	63	66	70	70
18	Communications and public utilities.....	37	38	37	37	33	1,245	1,324	1,426	1,505	1,534	276	302	328	343	345
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	24	24	24	24	21	639	680	735	773	788	133	146	159	165	162
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	13	14	13	13	12	606	644	691	732	767	144	157	169	177	183
21	Services.....	175	184	214	233	260	3,487	3,756	4,118	4,363	4,502	737	802	888	917	909
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	16	14	14	13	12	188	209	217	225	220	32	34	35	36	34
23	Personal services and private households.....	57	60	61	60	63	876	931	977	1,004	1,005	187	200	209	213	205
24	Business and repair services.....	17	19	22	20	19	536	604	704	756	750	110	129	151	153	146
25	Amusement and recreation.....	6	6	6	6	5	242	253	267	272	274	51	54	56	57	55
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	79	86	111	134	161	1,645	1,759	1,953	2,106	2,253	357	385	436	459	470
27	Government.....	682	723	734	731	789	4,932	5,157	5,596	5,909	6,494	1,076	1,112	1,274	1,291	1,472
28	Federal, civilian.....	550	585	588	589	632	1,212	1,270	1,337	1,358	1,466	175	187	196	188	220
29	Federal, military.....	73	75	80	72	78	601	588	613	574	591	99	97	101	99	103
30	State and local.....	59	63	66	70	78	3,118	3,300	3,646	3,976	4,437	802	828	977	1,005	1,149
31	Other industries.....	6	6	6	4	4	55	62	73	74	74	8	9	10	10	10
32	Other labor income.....	18	21	22	28	27	1,636	2,007	2,290	2,515	2,512	368	533	626	652	665
33	Proprietors' income.....	148	152	164	165	166	8,051	8,197	8,830	8,871	8,880	1,439	1,615	1,735	1,689	1,672
34	Farm.....						2,474	1,987	2,166	2,166	2,383	276	265	288	267	335
35	Nonfarm.....	148	152	164	165	166	5,577	6,210	6,664	6,705	6,497	1,163	1,351	1,447	1,422	1,337
36	Property income.....	309	314	341	360	367	7,242	7,653	8,317	8,917	9,198	1,445	1,543	1,718	1,852	1,917
37	Transfer payments.....	154	172	191	205	228	3,185	3,380	3,663	4,251	5,430	688	743	837	930	1,280
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	48	57	62	68	73	942	1,058	1,207	1,379	1,378	192	215	245	276	268

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 25.—Plains					Table 26.—Minnesota					Table 27.—Iowa				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	24,084	24,683	26,200	28,154	29,671	5,154	5,450	5,768	6,158	6,468	4,489	4,260	4,572	5,116	5,258
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	14,007	14,830	15,778	16,499	16,975	3,193	3,387	3,611	3,888	3,970	2,144	2,301	2,440	2,542	2,655
3	Farms.....	317	297	286	304	328	56	53	56	53	57	70	68	63	69	70
4	Mining.....	225	243	267	283	258	78	85	98	115	92	11	12	14	13	16
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	10	10	12	11	10						2	2	2	2	2
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	79	85	88	90	88	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	136	148	167	182	160	78	85	98	115	92	9	10	12	12	14
8	Contract construction.....	898	1,019	1,082	1,024	1,084	217	262	264	272	273	120	136	157	150	161
9	Manufacturing.....	3,850	4,046	4,328	4,569	4,501	873	915	1,005	1,077	1,060	635	700	750	776	788
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,963	3,132	3,290	3,427	3,525	685	726	751	822	844	474	500	514	536	554
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	612	653	705	751	796	151	160	167	186	197	90	97	106	114	121
12	Banking and other finance.....	266	280	300	324	344	66	69	70	81	87	40	42	46	48	51
13	Insurance and real estate.....	347	373	405	428	451	85	92	96	104	110	51	54	60	66	70
14	Transportation.....	1,203	1,246	1,334	1,373	1,342	280	289	306	321	309	149	153	159	165	164
15	Railroads.....	740	748	808	818	769	179	181	193	197	178	98	98	102	105	101
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	265	296	313	332	348	52	58	59	65	67	35	39	41	45	48
17	Other transportation.....	198	202	212	223	225	49	50	54	59	64	17	16	15	15	15
18	Communications and public utilities.....	473	494	531	565	588	97	102	106	116	124	80	82	88	94	100
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	250	258	278	298	304	50	51	54	60	64	41	42	45	48	50
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	223	237	253	268	284	48	50	52	56	60	39	40	43	46	50
21	Services.....	1,235	1,338	1,437	1,537	1,621	295	322	344	376	394	184	197	214	232	247
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	67	80	82	85	86	17	20	20	22	22	9	11	11	11	11
23	Personal services and private households.....	306	327	335	345	358	60	66	65	69	72	49	52	53	55	56
24	Business and repair services.....	127	144	168	182	194	31	37	42	47	50	16	18	21	23	26
25	Amusement and recreation.....	79	82	83	82	83	18	18	18	18	19	12	12	12	12	12
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	657	704	769	843	900	170	181	199	220	230	98	105	118	131	142
27	Government.....	2,205	2,332	2,484	2,630	2,897	452	465	503	541	612	326	350	368	385	425
28	Federal, civilian.....	551	584	630	637	708	93	97	107	110	124	72	77	80	82	88
29	Federal, military.....	433	427	431	419	449	41	39	42	39	39	28	26	27	25	26
30	State and local.....	1,221	1,320	1,423	1,575	1,739	318	329	354	392	448	226	247	261	278	311
31	Other industries.....	26	29	34	35	35	8	9	10	10	10	6	7	8	8	8
32	Other labor income.....	403	435	502	578	609	90	100	114	132	143	61	66	78	89	95
33	Proprietors' income.....	5,775	5,277	5,521	6,239	6,949	1,062	1,061	1,134	1,124	1,240	1,547	1,159	1,258	1,605	1,584
34	Farm.....	3,243	2,357	2,470	3,148	3,839	526	460	515	479	597	1,084	611	686	1,007	982
35	Nonfarm.....	2,532	2,920	3,051	3,091	3,111	535	601	619	645	644	463	548	572	598	602
36	Property income.....	2,922	3,081	3,294	3,535	3,625	596	665	664	725	748	564	555	605	650	668
37	Transfer payments.....	1,315	1,447	1,551	1,809	2,045	292	325	347	406	487	226	241	264	311	341
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	337	386	447	506	532	78	88	101	116	120	52	61	73	81	85

by Major Sources, 1954-58¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 21.—Ohio					Table 22.—Indiana					Table 23.—Illinois					Table 24.—Wisconsin					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
17,241	18,589	19,901	20,819	20,409	7,623	8,251	8,859	9,231	9,118	19,751	20,968	22,857	23,856	24,076	6,152	6,615	7,137	7,484	7,624	1
12,202	13,351	14,377	14,928	14,138	5,254	5,828	6,251	6,432	6,174	13,828	14,898	16,170	16,799	16,626	4,059	4,386	4,732	4,904	4,911	2
61	61	61	59	58	50	47	47	49	45	84	82	79	83	91	69	65	66	67	62	3
87	96	110	114	103	46	50	54	52	49	143	151	160	161	156	17	19	20	20	18	4
49	54	62	64	52	26	26	28	27	24	67	66	73	74	68	—	—	—	—	—	5
14	15	16	18	20	8	9	9	8	7	51	58	57	55	54	—	—	—	—	—	6
24	26	32	32	31	13	15	17	17	18	24	27	30	33	35	17	19	20	20	18	7
796	806	848	897	786	249	322	390	364	354	800	882	1,030	1,053	1,058	217	263	288	283	284	8
5,782	6,502	6,980	7,104	6,350	2,539	2,906	3,012	3,113	2,848	5,435	5,948	6,452	6,568	6,120	1,856	2,030	2,215	2,243	2,153	9
1,954	2,096	2,268	2,400	2,348	860	916	1,019	1,027	1,009	2,571	2,740	2,979	3,141	3,165	683	727	770	813	819	10
306	396	430	462	485	158	171	195	207	218	642	688	740	783	819	134	143	156	168	175	11
145	159	174	191	202	68	73	82	89	94	234	253	272	295	312	53	56	61	65	69	12
221	237	271	282	271	91	98	112	118	123	408	436	467	488	508	81	87	95	102	106	13
686	764	828	852	781	314	339	360	369	339	925	974	1,045	1,093	1,050	196	206	216	229	228	14
314	370	402	408	350	187	196	207	208	181	518	520	552	566	526	98	98	103	106	99	15
205	238	259	270	262	93	109	118	124	123	265	303	334	351	352	65	75	80	86	90	16
138	156	166	174	168	34	34	35	37	36	143	150	159	176	182	33	33	34	37	39	17
299	317	368	379	379	138	145	155	165	173	416	439	467	490	494	115	120	130	138	144	18
150	161	177	187	188	68	72	77	82	83	234	246	258	272	268	54	56	62	66	67	19
149	157	168	182	191	70	73	78	83	91	182	193	208	219	226	62	64	68	72	77	20
860	925	1,007	1,077	1,122	326	352	385	395	406	1,258	1,356	1,494	1,603	1,673	306	321	344	371	391	21
44	48	49	51	50	16	18	19	20	20	78	89	94	97	96	18	20	20	21	21	22
233	261	264	277	279	100	104	111	110	110	285	302	317	325	330	71	74	76	80	81	23
126	140	161	175	172	32	37	45	45	45	234	262	304	330	338	34	37	43	47	49	24
64	67	72	76	77	21	22	24	23	23	86	90	94	96	98	20	20	21	20	21	25
393	419	461	499	544	158	170	185	197	208	575	614	686	749	811	162	170	185	202	220	26
1,293	1,369	1,475	1,571	1,702	565	573	624	682	724	1,537	1,617	1,703	1,801	1,967	461	485	520	565	628	27
402	421	454	467	495	151	150	155	162	160	408	424	438	457	489	76	87	94	92	100	28
142	137	145	138	148	61	50	57	55	55	258	266	268	238	240	41	38	43	44	46	29
749	811	876	966	1,060	353	373	413	471	508	871	927	997	1,105	1,238	344	360	383	430	482	30
18	20	24	24	24	7	8	9	9	10	17	19	22	23	23	6	6	7	8	8	31
465	555	625	694	672	212	254	285	320	315	454	507	573	648	650	137	158	181	202	210	32
1,990	1,953	2,046	2,058	2,051	1,154	1,117	1,156	1,188	1,191	2,464	2,498	2,798	2,798	2,825	1,004	1,014	1,096	1,137	1,142	33
511	382	364	336	407	518	381	373	403	428	769	615	752	728	785	401	346	390	420	429	34
1,479	1,571	1,682	1,722	1,644	636	736	782	755	763	1,695	1,883	2,045	2,071	2,040	603	669	707	717	713	35
1,983	2,122	2,229	2,382	2,458	726	781	868	935	970	2,381	2,407	2,644	2,824	2,898	707	800	858	925	955	36
866	906	964	1,148	1,480	386	396	438	514	626	913	980	1,042	1,214	1,508	332	355	382	445	537	37
265	298	340	392	390	109	125	139	158	159	289	322	370	426	431	87	99	113	128	130	38

[Millions of dollars]

Table 28.—Missouri					Table 29.—North Dakota					Table 30.—South Dakota					Table 31.—Nebraska					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
7,055	7,579	8,082	8,364	8,702	783	872	917	940	1,103	910	861	926	1,098	1,147	2,259	2,203	2,294	2,635	2,759	1
4,583	4,890	5,254	5,415	5,524	408	409	437	464	498	428	441	464	482	513	1,197	1,270	1,326	1,360	1,416	2
54	53	49	51	56	32	29	30	30	35	26	21	20	26	24	41	37	36	41	43	3
33	34	37	38	35	10	9	9	10	12	10	10	11	12	12	7	10	10	10	10	4
4	4	5	6	5	2	2	2	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)						5
1	1	1	1	1	8	6	7	8	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	6	6	6	6	6
28	29	31	31	29	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	1	10	10	11	12	12	4	4	4	4	4	7
265	316	331	297	312	44	35	41	46	50	35	36	41	39	41	82	87	88	82	89	8
1,495	1,577	1,682	1,771	1,732	21	22	21	24	25	41	44	47	48	52	219	231	247	250	254	9
978	1,037	1,117	1,136	1,157	107	112	118	123	130	102	108	112	113	118	269	281	288	294	305	10
210	227	249	256	269	14	14	16	17	19	16	17	18	19	20	69	72	76	81	86	11
85	93	100	105	110	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	10	10	11	26	27	28	30	33	12
125	134	149	151	159	6	7	8	8	9	7	8	8	9	9	43	45	48	51	54	13
381	399	442	454	454	44	45	48	50	46	22	22	24	24	27	129	132	136	138	137	14
194	196	222	218	205	36	36	38	39	36	13	13	14	14	13	86	87	89	91	89	15
108	123	130	138	142	6	6	7	8	8	6	6	7	8	11	28	30	32	32	34	16
78	80	90	99	107	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	15	14	15	14	14	17
157	167	181	191	197	15	16	17	18	16	15	15	16	18	20	38	40	43	45	48	18
85	88	96	100	102	8	8	9	10	7	7	8	9	10	10	28	29	31	33	34	19
72	79	86	91	96	7	8	8	9	9	7	7	8	8	10	10	11	11	12	14	20
415	452	489	513	537	41	42	44	47	53	42	44	46	50	52	109	119	125	134	140	21
24	27	28	29	30	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	7	8	8	8	8	22
107	114	120	122	127	8	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	27	29	29	29	30	23
55	63	72	75	78	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	11	12	13	15	15	24
29	30	31	30	29	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	7	8	8	8	8	25
201	217	239	257	273	27	27	28	31	36	26	28	29	32	33	58	63	66	74	78	26
590	621	667	700	765	79	85	92	99	112	119	121	128	132	147	232	259	274	283	301	27
173	181	200	204	237	23	24	25	26	26	34	38	38	37	40	69	72	79	73	76	28
143	137	129	122	133	7	7	7	8	8	30	26	26	25	29	39	48	53	53	60	29
274	303	337	375	395	49	55	60	65	78	55	57	64	70	78	124	138	142	157	165	30
6	7	8	8	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	31
138	151	174	198	206	10	11	13	16	16	10	10	13	14	16	29	31	36	41	44	32
1,143	1,288	1,309	1,286	1,421	248	333	335	306	428	335	265	290	427	437	674	509	522	787	832	33
438	483	452	439	572	156	230	228	196	314	233	142	160	299	309	432	222	228	496	538	34
705	805	857	848	849	91	104	106	110	114	102	123	130	128	128	242	287	293	291	294	35
865	901	987	1,053	1,080	84	84	97	105	109	105	104	118	127	130	285	311	321	343	350	36
429	464	491	561	636	43	48	50	66	71	45	56	59	68	73	105	118	131	152	164	37
103	116	132	151	164	10	12	16	18	19	12	15	19	20	22	31	36	43	47	48	38

Tables 32-45.—Personal Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 32.—Kansas					Table 33.—Southeast					Table 34.—Virginia				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	3,434	3,458	3,641	3,843	4,234	43,148	47,154	50,971	53,632	55,826	5,256	5,603	6,094	6,342	6,586
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	2,054	2,133	2,246	2,348	2,399	28,501	30,740	33,744	35,816	36,514	3,856	4,104	4,454	4,690	4,779
3	Farms.....	40	36	32	36	43	602	612	627	623	623	55	53	54	55	61
4	Mining.....	76	82	87	86	81	858	965	1,130	1,196	1,012	48	58	72	78	68
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	2	2	2	2	2	509	572	678	707	550	38	46	60	65	56
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	66	71	74	75	71	206	239	281	314	300	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	8	9	11	8	8	144	154	171	174	162	10	11	12	12	12
8	Contract construction.....	135	147	159	139	159	1,742	1,814	2,084	2,247	2,252	197	223	260	271	270
9	Manufacturing.....	565	558	575	624	590	7,610	8,461	9,221	9,655	9,628	790	852	929	983	979
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	348	369	391	402	418	4,848	5,275	5,968	6,229	6,390	577	620	691	716	738
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	62	66	73	78	82	1,019	1,127	1,293	1,398	1,511	134	150	167	173	184
12	Banking and other finance.....	32	33	37	39	42	388	429	487	533	574	45	50	55	60	65
13	Insurance and real estate.....	31	33	36	38	41	631	698	806	865	937	89	101	112	113	119
14	Transportation.....	199	206	219	221	205	1,799	1,902	2,112	2,225	2,156	236	265	296	314	297
15	Railroads.....	134	137	149	154	147	956	967	1,067	1,071	996	120	137	152	154	133
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	30	33	36	37	38	373	439	500	550	572	42	49	56	61	65
17	Other transportation.....	35	36	33	31	19	469	495	544	604	589	74	79	88	99	99
18	Communications and public utilities.....	71	73	79	83	84	820	859	948	1,026	1,068	92	97	108	118	124
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	32	32	35	37	38	422	454	514	557	570	53	56	64	71	73
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	40	41	44	46	46	397	405	434	469	498	40	41	44	48	52
21	Services.....	149	162	175	186	198	2,522	2,775	3,097	3,343	3,517	288	319	357	388	411
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	6	8	8	8	8	157	177	203	223	228	17	19	20	22	23
23	Personal services and private households.....	45	48	50	52	53	1,043	1,135	1,225	1,260	1,312	114	123	131	136	143
24	Business and repair services.....	11	11	15	17	19	232	269	337	414	453	22	25	33	59	71
25	Amusement and recreation.....	10	10	11	10	10	150	156	163	165	167	16	17	17	18	18
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	77	84	91	98	107	940	1,037	1,168	1,281	1,356	119	136	155	152	155
27	Government.....	407	431	453	489	535	6,594	6,857	7,219	7,763	8,243	1,428	1,456	1,507	1,580	1,632
28	Federal, civilian.....	87	95	101	105	117	1,904	2,042	2,174	2,275	2,466	570	623	659	687	733
29	Federal, military.....	145	144	147	146	153	2,400	2,363	2,290	2,340	2,316	604	557	548	551	518
30	State and local.....	175	191	204	238	265	2,291	2,512	2,754	3,149	3,462	255	276	300	342	382
31	Other industries.....	3	3	4	4	4	87	92	106	112	114	11	11	13	13	14
32	Other labor income.....	66	66	75	88	90	833	956	1,114	1,272	1,333	82	93	111	130	139
33	Proprietors' income.....	768	660	674	703	1,007	7,192	8,361	8,341	7,996	8,707	642	679	767	694	776
34	Farm.....	374	208	201	232	528	3,095	3,704	3,250	2,682	3,375	242	225	254	174	254
35	Nonfarm.....	394	452	473	471	479	4,097	4,656	5,091	5,314	5,332	399	454	513	520	522
36	Property income.....	422	461	501	531	540	4,479	4,826	5,374	5,778	5,960	531	579	608	653	673
37	Transfer payments.....	175	195	210	246	272	2,855	3,088	3,290	3,807	4,388	250	273	291	335	388
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	50	57	64	72	74	710	818	893	1,036	1,074	103	125	137	159	168

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 39.—South Carolina					Table 40.—Georgia					Table 41.—Florida				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	2,414	2,601	2,711	2,813	2,929	4,414	4,918	5,274	5,441	5,678	5,312	6,088	6,979	7,733	8,334
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	1,694	1,764	1,872	1,948	1,995	3,050	3,332	3,642	3,755	3,834	3,291	3,662	4,211	4,702	5,088
3	Farms.....	35	36	37	41	41	60	62	68	61	56	96	98	88	103	98
4	Mining.....	4	4	5	4	4	14	16	19	20	19	30	28	34	36	36
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....											2	2	2	2	2
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....											2	2	2	2	2
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	4	4	5	4	4	14	16	19	20	19	28	26	32	34	34
8	Contract construction.....	135	94	95	95	104	145	166	187	178	191	286	353	433	488	525
9	Manufacturing.....	614	683	721	732	724	880	999	1,087	1,104	1,086	407	450	523	606	666
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	231	251	268	275	279	556	607	686	709	726	725	820	960	1,062	1,157
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	51	56	65	71	77	125	139	161	169	181	161	189	229	260	294
12	Banking and other finance.....	18	19	22	24	26	46	51	59	64	68	56	66	78	90	102
13	Insurance and real estate.....	33	37	43	47	51	78	88	102	105	112	106	124	151	171	192
14	Transportation.....	53	56	60	64	70	185	198	216	225	231	225	244	277	299	300
15	Railroads.....	29	29	31	30	34	105	106	114	112	112	88	90	99	99	93
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	16	17	20	22	23	39	50	58	65	69	30	36	44	50	54
17	Other transportation.....	8	9	10	12	12	41	42	44	48	50	106	118	134	151	152
18	Communications and public utilities.....	37	38	40	43	47	90	94	103	110	114	97	108	122	139	141
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	20	22	23	25	25	52	56	62	67	67	56	65	75	87	91
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	16	16	17	18	21	38	38	41	44	47	41	43	47	52	50
21	Services.....	122	131	144	154	161	265	293	326	335	350	425	478	570	652	700
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	4	5	5	6	6	11	14	15	16	16	59	65	80	92	95
23	Personal services and private households.....	64	71	73	73	76	123	134	148	144	147	159	181	204	222	240
24	Business and repair services.....	6	8	9	11	11	28	31	38	41	43	50	54	72	92	102
25	Amusement and recreation.....	4	5	5	5	5	14	15	16	15	15	34	36	39	42	45
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	42	43	52	60	64	88	99	110	118	128	124	143	173	205	217
27	Government.....	411	412	432	465	484	715	742	770	824	859	819	872	952	1,029	1,144
28	Federal, civilian.....	86	93	101	105	112	202	222	238	239	269	173	192	218	234	253
29	Federal, military.....	197	182	186	196	191	298	289	268	283	279	320	318	347	360	367
30	State and local.....	128	136	146	164	181	214	230	263	302	312	326	362	388	436	524
31	Other industries.....	2	3	3	4	4	16	17	19	20	21	20	22	25	26	27
32	Other labor income.....	39	44	50	58	60	71	82	97	112	120	71	80	98	119	138
33	Proprietors' income.....	359	453	421	406	446	656	840	812	783	877	853	1,053	1,159	1,214	1,288
34	Farm.....	152	227	180	158	196	218	335	266	232	317	248	314	326	297	328
35	Nonfarm.....	207	226	241	248	250	437	505	546	551	560	606	740	833	916	960
36	Property income.....	216	233	248	266	275	432	446	493	528	546	825	968	1,141	1,251	1,292
37	Transfer payments.....	143	152	161	183	203	279	302	320	365	410	354	421	481	530	672
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	38	42	42	48	51	72	84	91	102	108	83	97	112	133	143

by Major Sources, 1954-58¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 35.—West Virginia					Table 36.—Kentucky					Table 37.—Tennessee					Table 38.—North Carolina					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
2,414	2,586	2,878	3,091	2,972	3,627	3,782	4,022	4,177	4,303	4,056	4,347	4,652	4,841	4,992	5,023	5,535	5,902	5,954	6,297	1
1,652	1,794	2,023	2,176	1,986	2,280	2,446	2,586	2,717	2,716	2,694	2,870	3,123	3,245	3,284	3,244	3,556	3,834	3,953	4,060	2
12	11	11	11	11	36	35	35	37	37	37	35	36	37	37	79	78	88	90	88	3
318	361	426	449	336	141	149	173	176	154	28	30	35	31	27	13	13	15	14	12	4
303	345	410	431	318	121	127	148	151	128	12	13	16	12	10	1					5
12	12	13	14	15	12	14	15	16	17	(2)	(2)	(2)								6
4	3	3	4	3	8	9	9	9	9	16	18	19	18	17	12	13	15	14	12	7
69	76	94	135	96	174	151	156	151	149	202	173	177	161	157	148	176	192	183	186	8
503	549	600	626	594	609	713	773	803	786	894	993	1,080	1,119	1,112	1,190	1,342	1,449	1,484	1,493	9
228	243	273	293	286	367	394	423	448	451	484	523	582	624	602	525	575	640	651	662	10
39	42	48	51	53	65	70	77	85	87	108	109	124	134	143	102	114	131	138	148	11
16	17	19	20	21	29	32	35	39	39	40	43	48	51	54	42	46	52	56	60	12
23	25	29	31	32	36	38	42	46	48	69	66	75	83	89	61	68	78	82	88	13
124	137	155	161	138	174	174	192	205	189	177	175	194	195	194	160	174	192	197	202	14
93	101	114	117	96	119	112	125	133	119	98	89	104	97	94	69	70	77	75	74	15
17	20	23	26	25	29	35	39	43	42	50	59	63	70	71	66	77	86	93	101	16
15	16	17	18	17	26	26	28	29	29	28	26	28	29	29	25	26	30	29	28	17
75	76	82	87	93	66	69	75	81	84	56	60	70	72	73	77	78	84	91	95	18
23	25	27	30	32	31	32	36	39	40	44	48	56	58	58	39	41	46	51	52	19
52	51	55	58	61	35	37	39	42	45	12	12	13	14	15	38	37	38	40	43	20
108	114	127	137	136	180	197	212	231	239	236	266	292	304	319	277	299	323	338	351	21
7	8	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	10	12	14	14	14	22
33	35	36	37	38	68	68	68	71	72	95	102	110	110	115	124	135	145	147	151	23
8	8	13	16	15	13	15	18	21	22	25	37	44	48	49	19	20	24	26	27	24
9	9	9	9	9	13	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	25
50	54	60	66	66	81	91	101	113	119	93	102	112	121	130	111	116	126	136	144	26
174	184	206	224	241	466	490	466	494	535	467	502	529	564	616	665	703	712	758	813	27
38	41	42	44	50	120	118	121	122	130	185	191	185	193	209	105	120	123	125	138	28
18	17	17	17	15	194	202	149	150	168	84	84	92	88	97	282	284	269	275	274	29
118	126	147	163	176	152	170	196	222	237	198	227	252	283	310	277	299	320	358	401	30
1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	8	9	9	31
105	122	144	154	141	81	95	109	121	125	80	91	106	121	125	76	88	101	116	128	32
259	267	287	298	292	696	655	720	674	725	666	759	739	730	775	1,047	1,184	1,191	1,034	1,195	33
78	62	58	48	58	356	300	343	287	342	264	317	267	246	310	596	653	615	454	614	34
181	206	229	250	234	340	355	377	387	383	402	443	472	485	465	451	531	576	581	581	35
231	248	273	291	300	359	370	387	414	428	402	406	457	490	507	458	501	552	586	601	36
207	199	200	229	307	268	281	289	337	394	282	297	308	348	394	274	291	311	364	418	37
40	44	49	57	54	56	65	70	85	86	68	76	82	93	92	75	85	88	100	104	38

[Millions of dollars]

Table 42.—Alabama					Table 43.—Mississippi					Table 44.—Louisiana					Table 45.—Arkansas					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
3,258	3,708	3,932	4,201	4,364	1,836	2,065	2,097	2,121	2,302	3,756	3,985	4,424	4,854	4,901	1,782	1,933	2,006	2,064	2,168	1
2,212	2,430	2,684	2,878	2,909	1,051	1,119	1,214	1,256	1,352	2,483	2,604	2,959	3,289	3,261	996	1,058	1,150	1,206	1,250	2
38	40	39	32	29	53	55	56	48	47	43	41	44	46	47	60	68	69	61	71	3
55	63	66	72	60	13	15	17	22	23	171	201	240	264	247	24	26	28	30	26	4
33	39	42	46	37											2	2	2	2	2	5
1	1	1	1	2	11	13	15	19	20	155	184	221	245	228	13	12	13	15	14	6
21	23	23	25	21	2	2	2	2	3	16	17	20	18	18	10	12	12	13	10	7
97	116	156	172	156	49	56	58	62	80	190	180	224	286	274	49	51	50	65	64	8
706	789	864	940	906	247	277	309	326	363	542	564	610	652	627	227	250	276	280	292	9
341	370	420	435	447	188	200	218	215	222	446	481	538	589	600	181	192	207	212	219	10
81	91	106	111	121	33	36	42	44	49	88	97	108	122	130	30	33	36	39	43	11
29	31	36	38	40	16	17	20	20	22	38	42	47	53	57	14	15	16	18	19	12
53	60	70	74	81	17	19	22	24	26	50	55	61	68	74	17	18	20	22	24	13
142	140	140	153	147	53	55	61	63	59	198	210	237	255	238	73	75	92	92	91	14
78	73	68	76	72	32	32	34	34	31	73	74	84	81	77	52	53	65	63	61	15
25	29	33	36	38	14	16	19	19	19	31	35	40	44	43	14	15	19	21	22	16
40	38	38	41	38	6	7	8	10	9	94	101	112	130	118	7	7	8	8	8	17
64	66	74	78	84	36	37	42	46	48	88	92	106	115	118	42	42	44	45	46	18
30	31	36	39	40	18	18	20	22	22	39	41	48	52	52	18	18	20	20	20	19
35	35	38	40	44	18	19	21	24	26	50	51	58	63	66	24	24	24	25	26	20
192	209	231	241	264	103	112	120	126	132	240	266	296	332	341	85	91	98	103	113	21
6	8	8	9	9	5	6	7	7	8	11	13	15	17	18	6	7	7	7	8	22
91	98	107	105	109	50	55	59	59	59	91	98	106	116	119	34	36	38	39	42	23
20	25	30	35	46	6	7	9	10	11	26	30	37	46	44	8	8	9	10	11	24
8	8	9	8	8	4	4	4	4	4	16	16	16	17	17	5	5	5	5	6	25
67	70	77	84	92	38	39	42	47	49	95	109	122	136	143	32	35	39	42	47	26
492	541	585	640	691	271	271	285	297	322	466	460	533	617	626	220	225	243	271	279	27
204	216	242	268	302	60	66	72	81	80	97	96	106	109	118	62	64	66	67	71	28
114	114	116	114	120	94	88	83	71	77	125	100	138	149	138	70	68	78	86	71	29
174	210	227	258	269	116	117	129	145	165	244	264	288	358	369	88	93	99	118	137	30
3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	10	11	12	13	13	5	5	6	6	6	31
73	84	96	110	114	29	32	39	45	50	95	108	122	141	146	31	36	41	46	49	32
506	702	620	625	697	479	625	530	473	528	580	621	626	636	653	450	524	468	428	454	33
199	334	215	202	279	274	381	273	209	254	200	216	177	150	170	267	342	275	226	253	34
307	368	405	423	418	206	244	257	265	274	380	404	449	486	483	182	182	193	202	202	35
296	304	329	355	369	162	169	190	204	210	386	418	482	515	527	182	183	211	225	232	36
233	258	280	324	369	145	155	162	186	210	270	297	318	359	402	151	162	169	196	222	37
61	70	78	91	93	30	35	38	44	47	58	64	72	85	87	27	30	33	37	40	38

Tables 46-62.—Personal Income

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 46.—Southwest					Table 47.—Oklahoma					Table 48.—Texas				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	19,136	20,513	22,105	23,587	24,733	3,162	3,341	3,572	3,734	3,975	13,391	14,380	15,422	16,436	17,007
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	12,332	13,307	14,548	15,416	15,835	1,962	2,104	2,260	2,326	2,388	8,703	9,340	10,181	10,772	10,899
3	Farms.....	358	396	374	389	437	35	38	35	30	40	240	262	239	259	286
4	Mining.....	957	1,038	1,145	1,174	1,115	229	244	266	268	260	595	642	700	714	679
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	(2)	(2)	(2)
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	817	879	963	990	945	216	229	250	254	248	565	600	663	678	643
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	134	154	177	178	165	9	10	10	8	8	29	33	36	36	37
8	Contract construction.....	787	861	943	1,027	1,053	111	126	132	132	140	537	578	634	685	659
9	Manufacturing.....	2,220	2,452	2,737	2,948	2,890	325	364	391	390	373	1,711	1,866	2,108	2,292	2,240
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,328	2,523	2,791	2,925	3,013	367	387	416	429	435	1,677	1,820	2,023	2,100	2,150
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	474	522	583	624	662	69	74	83	88	93	355	389	433	458	476
12	Banking and other finance.....	198	221	250	267	276	33	36	40	43	45	142	159	179	189	192
13	Insurance and real estate.....	276	301	333	357	386	36	39	43	46	49	212	230	254	269	285
14	Transportation.....	862	908	970	1,005	983	120	126	135	141	138	648	683	727	754	734
15	Railroads.....	376	388	396	391	370	40	41	43	43	40	278	287	289	286	271
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	199	225	250	265	271	33	37	39	41	42	143	162	182	192	195
17	Other transportation.....	287	295	324	349	342	46	48	53	57	56	227	234	256	276	268
18	Communications and public utilities.....	434	463	510	545	568	74	80	86	91	92	291	309	336	360	374
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	205	219	239	255	258	39	40	43	44	44	139	147	161	171	171
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	229	244	270	290	310	35	40	44	47	49	151	162	176	190	203
21	Services.....	1,095	1,206	1,380	1,479	1,549	170	177	192	202	211	776	864	966	1,019	1,048
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	65	76	83	87	88	8	10	11	11	10	42	48	52	53	54
23	Personal services and private households.....	375	412	444	456	476	51	54	56	58	58	283	311	337	341	353
24	Business and repair services.....	134	143	181	197	214	25	21	26	28	32	87	100	130	139	145
25	Amusement and recreation.....	65	70	74	73	77	10	11	12	11	11	46	49	52	50	53
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	456	506	598	666	694	76	81	88	95	100	318	356	394	435	443
27	Government.....	2,790	2,909	3,080	3,266	3,529	456	481	516	546	597	1,857	1,909	1,994	2,105	2,229
28	Federal, civilian.....	736	794	887	918	999	166	173	184	187	210	437	472	531	552	580
29	Federal, military.....	1,058	1,036	1,001	988	1,007	120	119	123	127	139	768	739	705	683	681
30	State and local.....	996	1,080	1,192	1,360	1,524	170	190	209	232	248	652	697	758	870	968
31	Other industries.....	26	29	34	35	35	6	6	7	8	8	17	18	21	22	22
32	Other labor income.....	406	457	524	609	622	68	77	85	96	96	297	331	382	446	449
33	Proprietors' income.....	3,346	3,512	3,571	3,832	4,346	558	575	589	630	776	2,288	2,460	2,468	2,648	2,956
34	Farm.....	1,202	1,045	896	1,078	1,580	181	142	124	159	307	788	717	578	719	1,048
35	Nonfarm.....	2,144	2,467	2,675	2,753	2,766	376	433	464	470	469	1,500	1,743	1,889	1,929	1,908
36	Property income.....	2,302	2,428	2,608	2,769	2,831	386	380	424	449	459	1,619	1,756	1,867	1,975	2,014
37	Transfer payments.....	1,030	1,137	1,225	1,386	1,557	238	263	279	309	334	644	711	775	878	995
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	282	327	372	425	457	50	57	66	74	78	190	220	250	284	305

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 54.—Wyoming					Table 55.—Colorado					Table 56.—Utah					Table 57.—Far West				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	Personal income.....	537	570	614	646	668	2,543	2,783	3,064	3,357	3,503	1,143	1,242	1,354	1,462	1,516	35,815	39,156	42,778	45,182	46,916
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	359	373	405	408	411	1,623	1,788	1,982	2,134	2,210	785	860	940	1,007	1,050	23,867	26,089	28,752	30,392	31,457
3	Farms.....	19	19	19	20	20	39	42	36	42	39	14	13	13	14	15	558	565	587	578	596
4	Mining.....	46	46	48	48	49	57	68	79	85	76	58	69	81	90	78	230	248	258	256	237
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	5	4	4	3	2	9	10	12	12	10	13	15	17	19	16	3	3	3	2	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	36	36	37	37	37	21	27	30	35	34	5	5	7	11	11	143	151	154	160	144
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5	6	7	9	9	27	30	37	39	32	40	49	58	59	51	84	94	101	95	91
8	Contract construction.....	24	27	32	36	42	110	138	161	170	188	48	64	75	78	81	1,604	1,762	1,949	1,992	2,078
9	Manufacturing.....	31	31	33	34	32	259	285	319	357	370	124	141	159	178	184	6,353	7,137	8,050	8,644	8,636
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	54	56	58	60	65	334	367	413	436	454	151	164	180	191	198	4,400	4,848	5,336	5,658	5,835
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	10	10	11	12	63	72	82	89	98	28	32	35	37	41	933	1,064	1,193	1,260	1,344
12	Banking and other finance.....	4	5	5	6	6	28	32	38	41	46	14	16	17	18	20	368	420	468	510	548
13	Insurance and real estate.....	5	5	5	6	6	35	39	45	48	52	15	16	18	19	21	564	644	725	751	796
14	Transportation.....	52	53	55	56	54	120	132	143	153	145	68	70	76	80	76	1,456	1,551	1,677	1,749	1,705
15	Railroads.....	41	41	42	43	42	56	58	62	65	60	43	45	47	49	46	542	566	595	580	565
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6	7	7	8	8	38	46	52	56	53	15	17	20	21	21	359	401	452	470	479
17	Other transportation.....	5	5	5	5	5	27	28	30	32	32	10	8	9	10	9	555	583	630	609	661
18	Communications and public utilities.....	10	12	13	13	14	63	68	72	78	81	26	28	30	34	35	721	781	861	929	947
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	6	6	7	7	7	39	40	43	46	46	14	16	16	18	18	456	509	571	619	618
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	5	5	6	6	6	25	27	29	32	35	11	12	13	16	17	265	272	290	310	329
21	Services.....	28	29	32	32	32	153	170	192	211	224	55	59	65	71	77	2,421	2,702	2,987	3,217	3,430
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	5	7	7	7	7	11	15	16	16	16	5	5	6	6	6	172	184	194	210	220
23	Personal services and private households.....	6	6	6	6	6	39	42	46	48	50	12	13	14	14	15	540	596	638	673	719
24	Business and repair services.....	3	3	4	4	3	14	17	22	26	27	6	7	8	10	11	374	435	501	567	607
25	Amusement and recreation.....	2	2	2	2	1	14	16	15	15	14	5	5	5	5	6	444	507	525	552	567
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	12	12	14	13	14	74	80	93	105	116	28	28	33	37	40	890	989	1,127	1,214	1,317
27	Government.....	86	91	105	96	91	424	446	483	503	533	213	218	225	234	264	5,089	5,321	5,726	5,975	6,515
28	Federal, civilian.....	21	22	25	26	26	112	151	158	164	179	116	117	122	125	140	1,401	1,478	1,558	1,604	1,726
29	Federal, military.....	31	30	37	25	14	141	139	148	139	128	22	23	19	17	18	1,417	1,403	1,421	1,402	1,436
30	State and local.....	34	39	42	45	51	141	157	178	200	226	76	78	84	91	106	2,270	2,440	2,746	2,969	3,353
31	Other industries.....						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	102	112	128	132	131
32	Other labor income.....	13	15	16	18	18	41	46	53	61	68	23	28	32	38	41	673	762	854	988	1,033
33	Proprietors' income.....	86	94	96	117	131	383	417	461	551	578	170	184	189	206	196	5,163	5,667	6,183	6,723	6,119
34	Farm.....	27	35	34	53	66	95	72	81	150	179	56	56	49	62	51	1,360	1,378	1,454	1,548	1,360
35	Nonfarm.....	59	60	62	64	65	288	345	380	401	399	114	129	149	144	145	3,803	4,289	4,728	4,775	4,759
36	Property income.....	63	71	80	84	85	361	386	416	450	461	120	125	146	160	168	4,650	5,079	5,333	5,772	5,931
37	Transfer payments.....	26	28	30	31	39	176	195	209	227	252	70	75	79	89	101	2,100	2,288	2,491	2,884	3,442
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	10	12	13	15	16	41	49	56	65	69	24	29	32	38	40	637	729	834	976	1,065

by Major Sources, 1954-58¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 49.—New Mexico					Table 50.—Arizona					Table 51.—Rocky Mountain					Table 52.—Montana					Table 53.—Idaho					Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	
1,088	1,159	1,257	1,398	1,548	1,495	1,633	1,854	2,019	2,203	6,174	6,670	7,285	7,807	8,134	1,071	1,158	1,229	1,274	1,321	880	917	1,024	1,068	1,126	1
728	799	890	984	1,081	940	1,065	1,217	1,335	1,468	3,888	4,220	4,640	4,904	5,063	607	652	714	725	722	513	546	600	630	670	2
28	33	33	32	36	54	63	66	68	74	138	140	134	147	148	32	30	30	31	30	34	36	36	39	44	3
61	72	85	95	90	72	80	95	97	85	230	263	300	305	266	48	59	67	57	42	21	22	24	25	21	4
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	28	31	34	35	29	2	2	2	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5
36	41	49	57	54	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	73	81	89	96	93	11	13	15	14	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6
24	30	36	37	36	72	80	95	97	85	129	151	177	174	144	35	44	51	42	30	21	(2)	(2)	25	21	7
55	60	67	81	98	84	97	110	126	156	267	315	371	400	428	47	47	55	52	55	38	39	48	55	61	8
73	85	65	68	74	112	137	173	197	203	586	655	731	786	808	76	91	101	96	97	106	119	121	123	99	9
111	123	132	147	159	172	194	220	249	270	763	828	910	961	986	123	130	140	152	143	102	111	119	122	127	10
20	22	25	29	36	31	36	43	49	57	132	149	166	178	196	17	18	20	22	24	15	16	18	19	21	11
8	10	11	12	14	14	17	20	22	26	62	71	79	86	95	8	9	10	11	12	8	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	16	22	17	20	23	26	31	70	78	87	92	102	8	9	10	10	12	7	8	8	9	10	13
43	46	50	52	51	50	54	59	59	59	361	380	406	423	404	74	77	83	84	79	46	47	49	51	50	14
28	29	31	31	29	30	32	33	32	30	234	239	250	257	241	59	60	63	63	58	34	35	36	37	36	15
9	10	12	14	15	13	14	17	18	19	77	88	100	107	105	9	10	11	11	12	9	9	10	11	11	16
6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	10	10	51	52	56	59	58	7	8	9	9	9	3	3	3	3	3	17
31	31	38	40	44	39	43	49	53	58	139	150	162	177	183	22	23	26	28	28	18	19	22	24	25	18
11	12	14	16	17	16	20	22	25	26	79	85	92	98	100	10	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	12	12	19
20	19	25	25	26	22	23	27	29	31	61	65	71	79	83	11	11	13	13	13	8	9	10	11	12	20
62	68	111	130	147	87	97	112	128	143	329	360	401	428	456	51	55	59	61	64	43	48	52	52	59	21
6	7	7	8	8	9	12	13	15	16	30	37	39	41	41	6	7	7	8	8	3	3	4	4	4	22
16	17	18	20	22	25	29	32	37	42	76	82	88	91	94	10	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	11	23	23
13	12	14	15	18	9	10	12	15	19	31	36	44	51	52	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	6	6	24
3	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	7	9	26	28	28	27	27	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	25
24	28	68	83	94	38	41	48	53	57	166	177	202	218	242	28	30	32	34	36	24	27	31	30	35	26
242	257	282	308	344	236	262	288	306	359	940	978	1,056	1,096	1,185	117	122	132	143	160	100	101	110	121	136	27
71	79	91	99	112	62	70	82	80	96	340	352	374	386	424	32	34	36	37	42	28	28	32	34	37	28
95	90	87	90	98	75	88	85	88	89	232	227	245	223	205	20	19	22	22	24	19	16	18	19	21	29
75	88	104	119	133	98	104	121	138	174	368	399	438	488	555	65	69	74	83	94	53	56	60	68	78	30
2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	1	1	1	31
18	21	24	30	31	23	28	33	38	46	108	126	144	165	180	18	21	24	28	30	13	16	18	20	24	32
190	177	182	208	248	311	300	333	346	366	1,162	1,237	1,329	1,457	1,524	291	318	317	325	359	232	223	265	258	259	33
70	53	48	60	85	164	133	145	140	140	476	468	489	589	650	171	192	177	186	228	128	114	147	138	134	34
120	124	134	148	162	148	167	188	206	226	686	760	840	868	864	121	127	140	139	130	104	109	118	120	125	35
107	117	116	126	131	160	175	201	220	227	741	794	867	939	970	113	120	127	136	139	85	92	99	110	114	36
63	65	68	77	87	85	95	104	121	141	384	421	449	507	570	59	66	70	84	96	52	58	61	72	82	37
17	20	22	27	29	24	30	34	40	44	107	127	143	165	174	17	20	22	25	26	14	17	19	22	23	38

[Millions of dollars]

Table 58.—Washington					Table 59.—Oregon					Table 60.—Nevada					Table 61.—California					Table 62.—Territory of Hawaii				
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
4,956	5,211	5,502	5,815	5,982	2,919	3,139	3,398	3,430	3,556	508	582	605	647	686	27,432	30,224	33,273	35,290	36,692	893	952	1,024	1,098	1,154
3,309	3,509	3,714	3,906	4,023	1,855	2,007	2,159	2,147	2,214	358	418	432	463	481	18,344	20,155	22,446	23,875	24,739	671	714	767	826	869
68	68	68	70	74	53	53	53	56	55	7	7	8	8	8	431	437	459	444	459	72	70	69	68	63
11	12	13	12	10	6	6	6	6	7	25	29	26	22	17	188	202	212	216	203	1	1	1	1	1
3	3	2	2	1													(2)							
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	142	150	154	159	144	1	1	1	1	1
8	8	10	9	8	6	6	6	6	7	25	28	26	22	17	46	52	59	58	59	1	1	1	1	1
250	235	238	254	257	102	107	126	123	132	45	50	41	49	44	1,208	1,370	1,544	1,566	1,645	33	33	38	47	61
864	964	1,042	1,127	1,160	589	656	693	645	656	20	23	29	29	26	4,881	5,493	6,286	6,842	6,794	63	65	66	70	72
594	647	696	730	745	378	409	442	442	445	58	70	73	75	83	3,370	3,722	4,126	4,412	4,562	92	101	107	116	132
124	136	146	156	164	64	69	76	79	84	7	9	10	10	11	737	849	967	1,025	1,092	15	16	18	21	23
45	51	56	60	64	29	32	35	38	39	4	5	6	6	6	290	332	371	407	439	8	8	9	10	11
79	86	84	86	93	36	37	41	42	45	3	4	4	5	5	447	517	596	619	653	7	8	9	10	12
237	243	250	257	250	146	154	166	166	157	29	31	32	32	32	1,045	1,123	1,229	1,294	1,366	28	31	34	38	38
98	99	103	104	98	76	79	82	82	79	18	19	20	19	19	351	369	390	374	370					
47	50	56	58	60	40	44	49	48	47	6	6	7	7	7	266	301	340	357	366	5	5	6	7	5
92	94	91	95	93	30	31	34	36	30	4	5	5	6	6	428	453	500	563	531	23	25	28	31	33
88	88	91	97	96	64	67	76	80	80	9	11	12	13	14	560	614	682	739	758	17	17	18	20	21
56	61	66	71	71	35	38	42	45	44	6	7	8	8	9	359	402	455	494	494	9	9	9	10	11
32	28	25	26	25	29	29	34	35	35	3	4	4	5	5	201	212	227	245	264	9	9	9	10	11
250	268	294	308	325	160	174	185	189	201	76	102	105	123	139	1,936	2,158	2,403	2,597	2,764	51	56	63	69	74
19	20	20	21	21	10	12	12	12	12	19	31	32	41	43	124	122	130	136	144	7	8	9	10	11
56	60	63	64	67	38	41	43	42	43	8	10	10	11	12	438	485	522	556	597	12	13	14	15	15
31	36	41	42	44	20	23	27	28	29	3	4	4	6	10	320	372	428	492	523	5	6	7	8	9
17	17	18	19	20	11	12	12	11	12	38	48	49	55	61	378	430	448	467	475	5	5	6	6	6
127	136	152	162	173	80	87	91	96	105	7	8	9	11	13	676	749	875	945	1,026	22	23	27	30	34
812	833	868	888	932	290	304	330	356	390	82	88	95	102	107	3,995	4,096	4,433	4,630	5,086	298	322	352	373	382
258	260	271	268	278	80	88	91	93	105	24	24	28	30	32	1,039	1,106	1,168	1,212	1,312	104	110	111	119	126
246	239	236	233	224	29	27	27	26	28	30	29	28	31	30	1,113	1,109	1,130	1,112	1,152	129	145	165	173	169
307	335	361	387	429	181	190	212	236	257	28	34	39	40	45	1,754	1,882	2,134	2,305	2,622	65	68	73	81	87
14	14	16	17	18	5	6	6	7	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	83	92	105	108	110	2	2	2	2	2
90	97	107	121	126	52	58	65	72	78	9	10	12	13	14	523	596	670	782	814	24	27	29	31	34
760	762	791	811	779	542	583	625	596	603	70	78	79	82	94	3,791	4,244	4,688	4,631	4,643	75	80	89	91	93
249	212	216	233	205	147	151	155	137	143	13	12	13	14	24	951	1,004	1,069	964	989	9	10	10	10	11
511	550	575	578	575	395	432	469	459	460	57	67	66	69	70	2,840	3,240	3,619	3,670	3,654	66	71	79	81	82
556	583	611	665	638	338	354	403	439	451	60	64	67	72	75	3,696	4,077	4,252	4,596	4,714	95	101	110	119	126
322	350	381	428	493	181	193	268	248	280	20	22	26	29	36	1,578	1,723	1,875	2,178	2,632	43	47	47	52	56
80	92	102	117	127	49	56	62	72	74	9	10	11	13	13	499	570	653	774	850	16	16	17	21	21

Table 63.—Broad Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1958

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production, by States and Regions, 1958¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 63						Table 70												
State and region	Total personal income	Farm income ¹	Government income disbursements ²		Private non-farm income ³	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other	
			Federal	State and local														
Continental United States	356,328	16,857	40,342	25,109	274,020	277,197	17,060	4,334	18,837	82,769	55,516	14,008	14,611	8,166	27,776	33,141	979	
New England	23,257	318	2,676	1,530	18,733	17,297	321	29	1,080	6,674	3,233	1,008	599	529	1,877	1,844	103	
Maine	1,622	94	248	110	1,170	1,199	95	2	81	388	237	44	57	37	98	145	15	
New Hampshire	1,101	24	154	71	852	816	24	1	51	318	140	37	27	27	85	103	3	
Vermont	649	44	74	49	482	486	44	6	32	137	94	20	26	14	53	58	2	
Massachusetts	11,641	70	1,411	813	9,347	8,592	71	13	488	3,175	1,672	513	311	272	1,036	990	51	
Rhode Island	1,720	10	302	115	1,293	1,217	10	1	72	476	239	65	41	40	115	152	6	
Connecticut	6,524	76	487	372	5,589	4,987	77	6	356	2,180	851	329	137	139	490	396	26	
Mideast	90,057	1,066	9,859	5,855	73,277	69,484	1,078	527	4,110	22,870	14,201	4,149	3,704	2,212	8,103	8,344	186	
New York	41,954	393	3,634	3,137	34,790	32,277	398	68	1,777	9,356	7,414	2,480	1,664	1,087	4,289	3,664	80	
New Jersey	14,494	144	1,379	844	12,127	11,457	146	24	732	4,566	2,136	572	614	345	1,226	1,065	31	
Pennsylvania	23,617	375	2,592	1,302	19,348	18,267	379	420	1,071	7,171	3,330	765	1,049	563	1,708	1,768	43	
Delaware	1,253	38	100	60	1,055	866	38	(3)	73	389	128	30	41	19	76	70	2	
Maryland	6,566	116	1,268	412	4,770	5,116	117	15	397	1,344	973	245	256	161	521	1,061	26	
District of Columbia	2,173	—	886	100	1,187	1,501	—	—	60	44	220	57	80	37	283	716	4	
Great Lakes	77,734	2,671	6,812	5,052	63,199	62,284	2,705	470	3,952	24,731	11,699	2,597	3,078	1,700	5,286	5,923	143	
Michigan	16,507	394	1,428	1,316	13,369	13,137	399	86	729	5,912	2,296	447	433	382	1,060	1,373	20	
Ohio	20,409	460	1,907	1,221	16,821	16,272	466	123	1,052	6,839	2,948	634	856	422	1,324	1,561	47	
Indiana	9,118	467	790	565	7,296	7,446	473	59	458	3,087	1,347	281	378	192	481	672	18	
Illinois	24,076	865	2,063	1,408	19,740	19,373	876	181	1,333	6,591	3,964	1,003	1,154	544	1,950	1,733	44	
Wisconsin	7,624	485	624	542	5,973	6,056	491	21	380	2,302	1,144	232	257	160	471	584	14	
Plains	29,671	4,120	2,961	2,075	20,515	23,403	4,168	286	1,608	4,805	4,887	1,039	1,505	657	1,927	2,457	64	
Minnesota	6,468	647	559	524	4,738	5,166	654	97	416	1,132	1,092	251	340	138	454	574	18	
Iowa	5,258	1,040	448	360	3,410	4,164	1,052	19	239	839	834	162	198	111	295	400	15	
Missouri	8,702	622	875	520	6,685	6,818	629	40	455	1,849	1,495	340	506	220	633	635	16	
North Dakota	1,103	344	101	93	565	918	348	13	67	27	197	27	52	18	64	104	1	
South Dakota	1,147	329	146	89	583	913	333	12	64	55	183	30	33	22	61	118	2	
Nebraska	2,759	574	311	183	1,691	2,166	581	12	124	270	449	109	152	53	169	242	5	
Kansas	4,234	564	521	306	2,843	3,258	571	93	243	633	637	120	224	95	251	384	7	
Southeast	55,826	3,955	8,228	4,170	39,473	43,050	4,002	1,166	3,135	10,323	8,671	1,980	2,362	1,181	4,094	5,952	184	
Virginia	6,586	312	1,563	406	4,305	5,046	316	79	333	1,045	967	220	321	136	482	1,122	25	
West Virginia	2,972	69	328	225	2,350	2,341	70	393	128	644	389	70	151	103	164	226	3	
Kentucky	4,303	375	634	289	3,005	3,307	380	180	221	844	609	115	212	94	276	368	8	
Tennessee	4,992	343	628	365	3,656	3,966	347	30	232	1,186	808	171	216	81	368	521	6	
North Carolina	6,297	695	750	457	4,395	4,987	702	13	283	1,587	929	189	224	105	398	541	16	
South Carolina	2,929	234	470	208	2,017	2,249	237	4	146	760	397	96	76	51	182	294	6	
Georgia	5,678	369	843	394	4,072	4,440	374	20	294	1,158	982	222	251	126	404	583	26	
Florida	8,334	420	1,155	597	6,162	5,963	426	39	715	1,493	448	324	156	826	780	43		
Alabama	4,364	304	711	334	3,015	3,512	308	68	233	979	642	149	161	93	298	574	7	
Mississippi	2,302	298	326	208	1,470	1,799	301	31	120	391	362	67	67	53	152	245	10	
Louisiana	4,901	215	495	511	3,680	3,807	217	277	336	700	793	172	259	131	410	489	23	
Arkansas	2,168	321	325	176	1,346	1,633	324	32	94	316	300	61	100	52	134	209	11	
Southwest	24,733	1,996	3,167	1,807	17,763	19,257	2,019	1,282	1,515	3,185	4,122	946	1,078	632	1,885	2,535	58	
Oklahoma	3,975	343	578	348	2,706	3,023	347	282	209	413	634	137	156	104	266	461	14	
Texas	17,007	1,320	2,023	1,118	12,546	13,269	1,335	813	973	2,477	2,940	666	801	416	1,259	1,555	34	
New Mexico	1,548	120	273	149	1,006	1,225	122	96	129	79	212	57	57	48	173	247	5	
Arizona	2,203	213	293	192	1,505	1,740	215	91	204	216	336	86	64	64	187	272	5	
Rocky Mountain	8,134	799	1,065	667	5,603	6,369	808	306	608	875	1,303	280	440	203	556	985	5	
Montana	1,321	255	155	105	806	1,058	259	59	71	107	188	39	86	31	81	137	(3)	
Idaho	1,126	177	127	90	732	896	179	23	85	133	171	31	56	27	73	116	2	
Wyoming	668	85	75	56	452	533	86	52	55	39	90	19	59	15	41	77	(3)	
Colorado	3,503	216	472	295	2,520	2,645	218	87	280	396	605	135	157	91	267	407	2	
Utah	1,516	66	236	121	1,093	1,237	66	85	117	200	249	56	82	39	94	248	1	
Far West	46,916	1,932	5,574	3,953	35,457	36,053	1,959	268	2,829	9,306	7,400	2,009	1,845	1,052	4,048	5,101	236	
Washington	5,982	275	870	529	4,308	4,562	279	11	346	1,230	954	230	273	107	395	710	27	
Oregon	3,556	196	371	290	2,699	2,775	198	9	202	713	617	133	176	92	260	363	12	
Nevada	686	31	91	50	514	543	32	20	54	28	107	20	34	16	154	77	1	
California	36,692	1,430	4,242	3,084	27,936	28,173	1,450	228	2,227	7,335	5,722	1,626	1,362	837	3,239	3,951	196	
Territory of Hawaii	1,154	79	337	98	640	827	80	1	72	79	173	28	44	26	105	216	3	

Footnotes to Table 63:

1. Consists of net income of farm proprietors, farm wages, and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the OASI program.

2. Consists of income disbursed directly to persons by the Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest and transfer payments.

3. Equals total personal income less farm income and government income disbursements.

Footnotes to Table 70:

1. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Does not include earnings of military personnel.

3. Less than \$500,000.

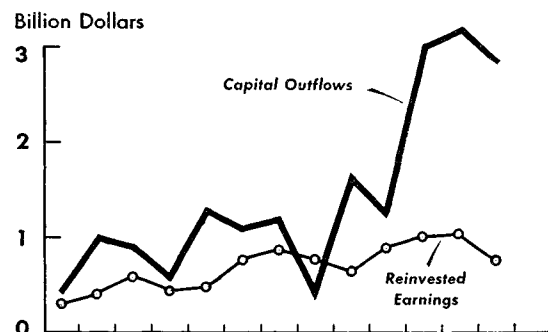
by Samuel Pizer and Frederick Cutler ☆

Capital Flow to Foreign Countries Slackens

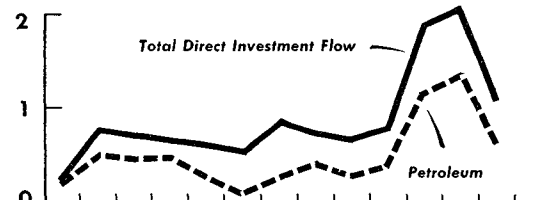
AFTER reaching a peak of \$3.2 billion in 1957, the outflow of U.S. private capital to foreign countries was reduced to \$2.8 billion in 1958 and declined further in the first half of 1959. Nevertheless, as indicated in the first chart, the rate of outflow continues to be much higher than that which prevailed prior to the sudden upswing in 1956.

Postwar Foreign Investments

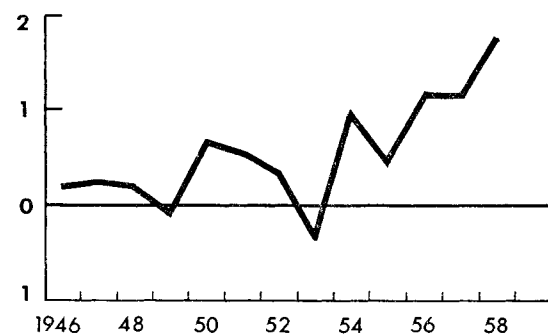
Private capital outflows and reinvested earnings declined in 1958 . . .



as direct investment flows fell sharply . . .



although other private capital flows reached a record high



U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

59-8-8

Investments by U.S. companies in their foreign branches and subsidiaries were cut severely in 1958, especially in the petroleum industry, as economic activity slowed down in many countries and excess capacity appeared both for manufactures and raw materials. Foreign earnings of the companies were also adversely affected, declining from the 1957 amount by 11 percent to about \$3 billion. Of this total, retained earnings of the foreign subsidiaries were about \$750 million, a decline of 25 percent from the prior year. Additions to direct investments through capital flows and retained earnings together amounted to \$1.8 billion in 1958, raising the total book value of direct foreign investments to \$27.1 billion at the end of that year.

While direct investments receded in 1958, net purchases of foreign bonds and corporate stocks by U.S. investors climbed to \$1¼ billion, from about \$1½ billion in 1957, and credits extended by banks and commercial concerns were expanded by over \$500 million during the year. Outflows of this magnitude reflected the relative ease in U.S. money markets, particularly in the first half of 1958, coupled with an intensified interest in the equity securities of Canadian and European enterprises. In the course of 1958, however, interest rate differentials shifted as the U.S. economy recovered strongly accompanied by rising interest rates, while in Europe interest rates declined as economic activity lagged. Canadian interest rates rose sharply after the middle of 1958, reflecting economic recovery.

In line with these developments, offerings of new foreign bonds in the United States diminished in the last half of 1958 and have remained relatively moderate in the first half of 1959. Credit extension by banks also slowed down in the latter part of 1958 and there were net repayments in the first half of 1959. On the other hand, United States purchases of foreign equity securities continued at a record pace, and have been a significant factor in the rise of share prices in foreign markets.

Reflecting both increased capital outflows and gains in market values, U.S. holdings of foreign securities rose from an estimated \$5.9 billion at the end of 1957 to \$7.6 billion at the end of 1958.

Direct Investments

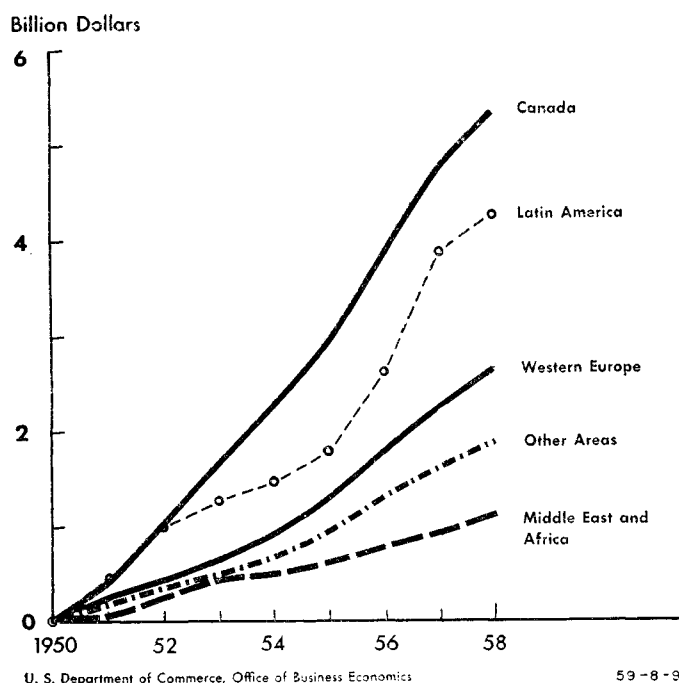
The extraordinary growth of direct foreign investments in 1956 and 1957, reaching \$3 billion annually, reflected primarily accelerated outlays in the petroleum industry, and to a much lesser extent an expansion of manufacturing investment. Similarly the decline to an increment of \$1.8 billion in 1958 resulted mainly from a drastic falling off in petroleum investments, together with small declines in most other industries. Petroleum investments accounted for some 40 percent of all direct investments between 1950 and

NOTE.—MR. PIZER AND MR. CUTLER ARE MEMBERS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DIVISION, OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS.

1958 and, as shown in the accompanying chart, were subject to sharper variations than other industries.

Even though reduced from the record levels of recent years, the current flow of direct investments is substantially higher than the postwar average. Moreover, after a long period of steady expansion abroad, U.S. parent companies tend to draw an increasing proportion of the funds needed for further growth from internal sources of the existing foreign enterprises and from capital markets abroad. Thus,

Cumulative Increase in U.S. Direct Foreign Investments, 1950-58, by Areas



it is possible for an enlarged program of capital expenditures abroad to result in a less than commensurate rise in capital outflows from the United States.¹ Nevertheless, present plans of U.S. industry to invest abroad in manufacturing facilities and in the development of additional reserves of metals and minerals appear to be sufficiently extensive to indicate continued outflows of capital at a relatively high rate for some time to come.

Expansion slowed in Latin America

After a record growth of \$1.3 billion in 1957, the increase in direct investments in Latin America fell to \$0.4 billion in 1958, about equal to the 1950-56 average.

Petroleum investments accounted for only \$145 million of the 1958 total compared with over \$900 million invested during 1957. About \$250 million of the 1957 amount for this industry represented cash payments for leases, but the remainder of the decline indicated a considerable slackening of investment outlays. Investment activity in this industry continued to center on Venezuela. There was some upturn in activity, although on a relatively small scale,

in Argentina and some countries in Central America. In several countries local conditions inhibited expansion, and depressed world market conditions were a factor in Venezuela. Nevertheless, exploration and development activity remained vigorous in the area and new arrangements for developing petroleum resources were being worked out, although the extent to which they will require capital outflows from the United States is not clear.

Manufacturing investments in Latin America also weakened in 1958, with the steady growth in Brazil and Venezuela offset by sharp declines from the 1957 rates in most other countries. In some of these countries economic or political difficulties discouraged expansion, but U.S. companies have announced plans to carry out a great variety of manufacturing investments in the area in the near future.

Declining earnings and the completion of some major projects reduced the rate of mining investments in the area, although sizable investment programs were still in progress in Chile, Peru, and Cuba, and new developments are likely to require major outlays in the next few years. Of the other industries important to Latin America, U.S. investments in agriculture continued to fall, especially in Cuba where there was a sizable liquidation, while public utilities sustained the steady progress of recent years despite operating problems in some countries.

Canadian investment smaller

U.S. direct investments in Canada increased in value by \$600 million in 1958, exceeding the amount invested in any other major area in the year but lower than the average annual increase in Canada since 1950. As in most other areas investment activity was significantly less than in 1957, with capital outflows from the United States reduced more sharply than reinvested earnings.

The reduction in manufacturing investments was part of the broad decline in economic activity in Canada and probably also reflected the appearance of some excess capacity following a long period of expansion. Petroleum investments were also curtailed, in line with the general experience of the industry in the year, but mining investments registered some increase as new projects, especially for the development of iron ore, were undertaken.

Growth in Western Europe

The overall growth of U.S. direct investments in Western Europe was lower in 1958 than in 1956 or 1957, but the downturn reflected almost entirely a steep drop in capital flows and reinvested earnings for the petroleum industry. However, for this industry especially it is likely that reduced capital flows indicate that a larger proportion of the funds required for expansion were obtained in local capital markets. Capital outflows for manufacturing investments were reduced, and an increasing part of the additional investment represented reinvested earnings.

Investment in the Common Market countries was up substantially over the year, especially in France and Italy. The capital flow to Germany was under the 1957 amount but much of this offset by larger reinvested earnings. Capital flows to the United Kingdom were sharply reduced in 1958, particularly in the petroleum industry, while reinvested earnings declined in this industry and to a lesser extent in manufacturing.

Data available for the early months of 1959 indicate a strong upswing in capital flows to both the United Kingdom and continental Europe, and the renewed advance of economic activity in these countries, coupled with already

¹ Data for 1958 on sources and uses of funds of foreign branches and subsidiaries of United States companies will appear in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS for October 1959.

planned expansions in petroleum and other industries, should sustain a vigorous growth.

Other eastern hemisphere

U.S. companies accelerated their investments in the African continent in 1958, notably in newly developing areas in West Africa and north of the Sahara. In the latter area petroleum development was most important, although the data given here do not provide a full measure of these investments since they do not include large exploration and development expenditures charged against income. In West Africa, mining investments were being rapidly expanded with continued sizable outlays in prospect. Investment in manufacturing facilities in the Union of South Africa expanded moderately.

In the Middle East, investments in the petroleum industry grew at a somewhat greater rate in 1958 than in other recent years, reflecting continued efforts to improve facilities in the area and expand proved reserves. A marked increase in manufacturing investments in Australia was the leading feature of developments in the Far East, and sizable additions were made to investments in various industries in the Philippine Republic.

Investments in shipping companies registered in Panama and Liberia have now been segregated in an "International" category, since they cannot be regarded as part of the economies of those countries. Such investments continued to expand in 1958.

Major industries decline

The downturn in direct investments in 1958 was most pronounced in the petroleum industry, but was evident to a lesser degree in all other industries except trade and distribution. A preliminary review of the data on capital expenditures and inventory accumulations by the enterprises abroad, now being tabulated for publication in October, indicates that such outlays were reduced, but with substantial differences from the data on capital outflows and reinvested earnings covered in this report.

Although the growth in petroleum investments was much less in 1958 than in the 2 preceding years, it exceeded the average for the 1951-55 period. Most of the decline from the 1956-57 peak occurred in Latin America, where many countries experienced considerable reductions although the bulk of the change was in Venezuela. However, there were also sizable cutbacks in Canada, the United Kingdom, Germany and a few Far Eastern countries. Capital flows were generally lower and depressed earnings in most countries also reduced the amount available for reinvestment.

In view of the work being done or already programmed to develop larger proved reserves and enlarge refining and transportation facilities in many countries, based on expectations of a steady increase in world demand for petroleum products, this industry is probably entering another period of rising outlays abroad.

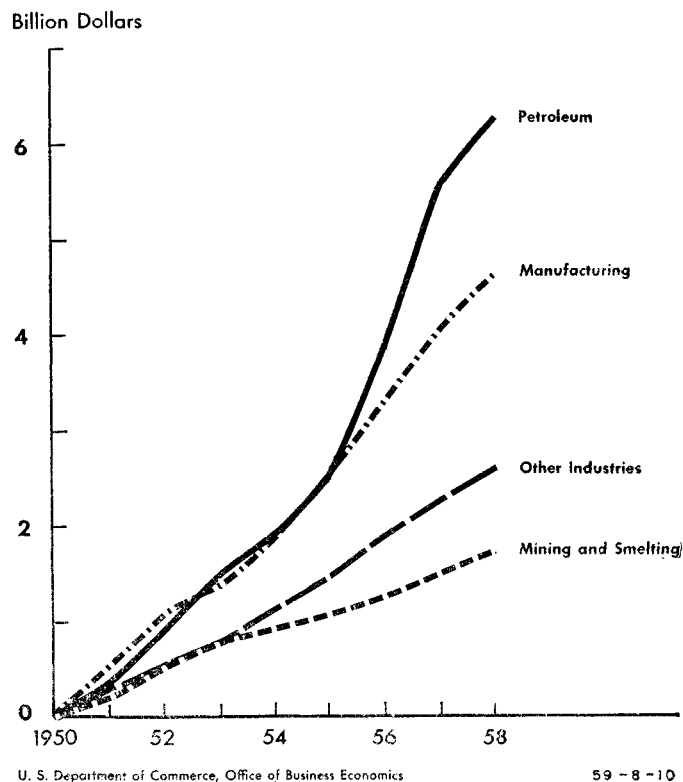
Manufacturing investments abroad by U.S. companies were increased by nearly \$600 million in 1958, a rate about equal to the annual average since 1950 but substantially lower than the rate in 1956 or 1957. The cutback resulted from a 50-percent drop in capital outflows, while foreign earnings of the industry and the amount reinvested remained strong. For Canada, capital flows in manufacturing fell by almost \$100 million between 1957 and 1958, notably in connection with aluminum production facilities.

There was also a marked reduction in Latin America, although the drop was largely confined to Mexico and Cuba. A striking increase occurred in the British West Indies, largely related to a single enterprise.

U.S. companies continued to add to their manufacturing investments in Europe in 1958 at an annual rate of over \$200 million, with some falling off in the United Kingdom offset by moderate upturns in several continental countries. Elsewhere the growth of manufacturing was proceeding at a rate of 80 to 90 million dollars annually, but with most of the investment still directed to a few relatively developed countries, especially Australia.

Mining investments declined only slightly in 1958, despite a substantial reduction in earnings which limited reinvestment in the year. In several areas investments by this industry were on the increase, including Canada and West Africa, where iron ore projects were significant, and in some of the Caribbean countries, where reserves of nonferrous

Cumulative Increase in U.S. Direct Foreign Investments, 1950-58, by Industry



ores were being developed. These gains were offset by reduced activity in some South American countries.

Investments in public utilities abroad, largely in Latin America, expanded at a steady rate in 1958, sustained by the reinvestment of a large portion of earnings as well as additional capital funds. Substantial investments in public utilities were going forward in a number of countries, notably Venezuela and Cuba. For the second successive year U.S. investors liquidated their interests in sugar properties, largely in Cuba and the Dominican Republic, while investing a small amount, on balance, in other agricultural enterprises.

The flow of investment to expand trade and distribution facilities abroad rose moderately in 1958. A need for

improved access to expanding foreign markets was probably a factor in the growth of this type of investment by U.S. companies in many countries. In Canada, however, business conditions in 1958 did not encourage further investment in this industry.

Other Private Investments

In the postwar years the net outflow of U.S. private capital, other than direct investments, has fluctuated widely from year to year, as shown in the first chart, but has tended upward since 1955 and reached a peak in 1958. The extension of short- and long-term credit to foreign borrowers by banks and commercial concerns has been declining since 1956, although the net outflow from this source in 1958 still exceeded \$500 million. However, a major expansion in purchases of foreign securities began in 1956 and reached record highs last year.

Purchases by U.S. investors of new foreign dollar bonds began tentatively after the war and reached highs of \$400-500 million in 1947, 1951 and 1956 when the relatively steady flow of Canadian issues was supplemented by large International Bank bond issues. In 1957 these borrowers again accounted for most of the increase to a total of \$600 million for new bond issues, but other borrowers began to enter the market to a significant degree. This trend continued in 1958, when new bond issues totaled nearly \$900 million, of which Canada and the International Bank each accounted for over \$350 million, Israel for some \$50 million, and over \$100 million was accounted for by 11 other countries. Purchases of new dollar bonds in the first half of 1959 were down to about \$300 million, compared with over \$600 million in the same period of 1958, but the amount offered by comparatively new borrowers continued to rise. Foreign purchasers continued to take a large portion of new dollar bonds offered in the U.S. market.

Along with the rise in dollar bond issues, sales of foreign

corporate stocks and other securities to U.S. investors also pushed upward in 1958. Sales of European corporate stocks in the U.S. market were \$240 million, after having been liquidated on balance during 1957; sales of Canadian equities remained steady at about \$60 million; sales by the Union of South Africa increased sharply, mainly representing shares of an investment fund. U.S. investors also purchased sizable amounts of Canadian bonds, in addition to those payable in U.S. dollars, especially in the closing months of the year when interest rates in that country were rising sharply.

In the first half of 1959 sales of foreign stocks in the U.S. market have continued at an undiminished rate, and market prices of stocks both here and abroad have moved sharply upward. Foreign investors have also made substantial purchases of U.S. corporate stocks this year. It now appears that with the relaxation of exchange controls in Europe at the end of 1958 and the emergence in several countries of a better balance between savings and local demands for investment funds, the international movement of private capital for portfolio investment is likely to expand significantly.

Changes in relative interest rates among countries assume an added importance under these circumstances. U.S. banks reacted to rising interest rates here when they reduced their outflow of short-term funds from \$340 million in the first 9 months of 1958, to almost nothing in the final quarter and a net liquidation in the first half of this year. The outflow of longer term bank financing also slowed down but continued at a moderate pace through 1958 and the first half of this year. In recent months U.S. banks have agreed to participate in several loan programs for foreign countries.

Foreign Assets in the United States

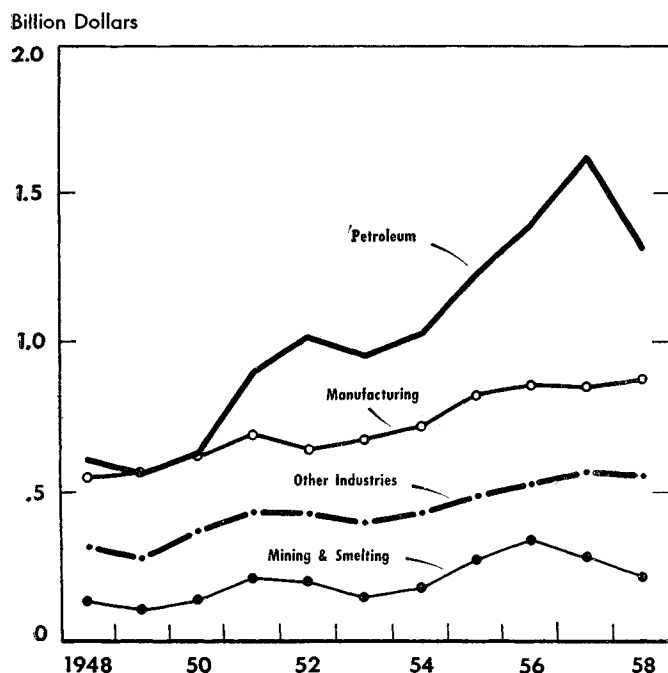
Holdings of dollar funds in the United States by foreign governments, banks, and individuals are also strongly influenced by relative interest rates here and abroad. In the first half of 1958, when short-term interest rates in the United States were declining relatively rapidly, foreign governments added very little to their dollar accounts but purchased nearly \$1.5 billion of gold in the United States. In the final half of 1958, as interest rates here moved sharply upward while those in many foreign countries continued to decline, foreign governments bought a further \$0.8 billion of gold but also increased their dollar holdings by \$0.7 billion. Short-term dollar assets of foreign banks and individuals increased by a little over \$200 million in 1958.

Through the middle of this year domestic interest rates rose more rapidly than those in most foreign countries, tending to maintain an inducement for foreign governments and others to hold dollar assets. Consequently, while foreign governments have continued to gain reserves they have tended to hold a large portion of the gain in the form of interest paying dollar assets. Foreign banks sharply increased their holdings of dollar assets in the first half of 1959, adding over \$600 million. Part of this increase represented a tendency for some foreign governments to allow private banks greater freedom in international financing.

Increases in foreign holdings of liquid dollar assets in 1958 went very largely into deposits, as shown in table 1, primarily reflecting the comparatively high interest rate then being paid on time deposits. In the first half of 1959 a large part of foreign holdings was shifted to Treasury obligations as the pattern of interest rates changed.

Foreign investors have also been purchasing U.S. corporate bonds and stocks in moderate amounts since the middle of 1958. However, while these purchases were comparatively minor a very large increase in the market value of foreign holdings of U.S. corporate stocks resulted from the

Earnings of U.S. Direct Foreign Investments, by Industry



(U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics)

59-8-11

upswing in stock prices, which added over \$2 billion to the value of such foreign investments in the United States.

The inflow of foreign capital for direct investment in U.S. enterprises in 1958 was less than \$50 million, so that most of the increase in these investments in the year was derived from reinvested earnings of over \$100 million. Although the inflow of capital for direct investment was the lowest in 10 years, this appears to be a temporary lull, since a number of new projects are in prospect. However, much of the capital required for these ventures is typically obtained from U.S. sources.

Taking all factors into account, the value of foreign-owned long-term assets in the United States increased by \$2.4 billion to a total of \$15.2 billion at the end of 1958, and has risen by a further substantial amount in 1959.

Earnings of U.S. Investments

The steady upward trend of earnings on U.S. private foreign investments was interrupted in 1958, when they declined to \$3.4 billion from the peak of \$3.7 billion reached in 1957. Direct-investment earnings fell by about \$375 million, as demand in most markets was static or declining and prices of most basic commodities were driven down. On the other hand, the growing volume of private portfolio investments abroad, coupled with somewhat higher yields on

new bond issues, raised income from this source by some \$50 million.

Over \$300 million of the decline in direct-investment earnings resulted from a 20-percent fall in earnings of the petroleum industry. All branches of the industry were affected, although there was a sharp contrast in results in the two principal producing areas, Latin America and the Middle East. In the former, earnings dropped by \$300 million reflecting a 6-percent dip in crude oil production by affiliates of U.S. companies, and the imposition of additional taxes by Venezuela in the closing months of the year which accounted for a charge against earnings of about \$130 million. In a number of Latin American countries the industry reported losses for the year, although in some cases this reflected rising exploration and development costs. Lower production and continued exploration outlays also contributed to reduce earnings in Canada. On the other hand, Middle East earnings were up substantially over the previous year, as output by U.S. companies rose 14 percent.

In Europe, where refining and marketing are the principal activities, petroleum earnings slumped sharply in a number of countries. Large exploration expenses in North Africa were the principal factor in losses reported in that area; in most Far Eastern countries earnings held steady. Operations of tanker fleets, most of which are now shown in the "International" category in table 4, resulted in much lower earnings in 1958 than in the prior year.

Table 1.—International Investment Position of the United States by Area, 1957-58

[Millions of dollars]

	Total		Western Europe		Western European Dependencies		Other Europe		Canada		Latin American Republics		Other foreign countries		International institutions and unallocated	
	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p	1957 ^r	1958 ^p
U.S. investments abroad, total	54,232	59,155	16,744	17,737	973	1,100	384	478	12,965	14,253	11,772	12,832	6,627	7,485	4,827	5,270
Private investments.....	36,814	40,824	6,777	7,768	955	1,091	29	27	12,899	14,249	10,534	11,133	4,273	4,762	1,347	1,794
Long-term.....	33,632	37,336	5,786	6,714	928	1,063	22	22	12,574	13,842	9,282	9,769	3,693	4,132	1,347	1,794
Direct.....	25,238	27,075	3,993	4,382	906	1,038			8,332	8,929	8,325	8,730	2,906	3,142	1,776	1,854
Foreign dollar bonds.....	3,255	3,931	193	244			3	3	1,907	2,094	123	139	458	544	571	907
Other foreign securities ²	2,693	3,690	516	974					2,017	2,474	37	40	123	169		2,333
Other.....	2,446	2,640	1,084	1,114	22	25	19	19	318	345	797	860	206	277		
Short-term.....	3,182	3,488	991	1,052	27	28	7	5	325	407	1,252	1,364	580	630		
Deposits.....	424	498	225	266	8	9	1		112	136	47	55	31	32		
Other.....	2,758	2,990	766	788	19	19	6	5	213	271	1,205	1,309	549	598		
U.S. Government credits and claims	17,418	18,331	9,967	9,969	18	9	355	451	6	4	1,238	1,699	2,354	2,723	3,480	3,476
Long-term.....	15,573	16,192	9,079	9,074	18	9	305	327			1,119	1,559	1,578	1,751	3,474	3,472
Short-term.....	1,845	2,139	888	895			50	124	6	4	119	140	776	972	6	4
Foreign assets and investments in the United States, total	31,427	34,816	16,952	19,225	530	617	57	66	4,784	5,344	3,820	3,720	2,628	2,828	1,809	2,126
Long-term.....	12,834	15,219	8,686	10,399	253	340	36	43	2,609	2,943	910	1,080	276	333	64	81
Direct.....	4,782	4,940	2,988	3,080	20	21			1,580	1,631	135	135	59	73		
Corporate stocks.....	6,091	8,305	4,415	6,030	139	218	19	26	884	1,171	493	663	122	165	19	32
Corporate, State and municipal bonds.....	417	455	284	316	10	17			6	1	64	64	8	8	45	49
Other.....	1,544	1,519	999	973	84	84	17	17	139	140	218	218	87	87		
Short-term assets and U.S. Government obligations	18,593	19,597	8,266	8,826	277	277	21	23	2,175	2,401	2,910	2,640	2,352	2,495	1,745	2,045
Private obligations.....	9,901	10,816	3,898	4,537	221	227	14	16	1,348	1,440	2,570	2,357	1,769	1,945	81	244
Deposits.....	8,072	9,184	2,651	3,388	170	184	9	14	1,200	1,365	2,383	2,207	1,580	1,782	79	244
Other.....	1,829	1,632	1,247	1,199	51	43	5	2	148	75	187	150	189	163	2	
U.S. Government obligations.....	8,692	8,781	4,368	4,239	56	50	7	7	827	961	340	283	583	550	1,664	1,801
Long-term.....	1,449	1,480	541	473	23	24	5	5	371	252	245	187	36	38	228	501
Short-term ³	7,243	7,301	3,827	3,766	33	26	2	2	456	709	95	96	547	512	1,436	1,300

^r Revised. ^p Preliminary.

1. Represents the estimated investment in shipping companies registered in Panama and Liberia.

2. Consists primarily of securities payable in foreign currencies, but includes some dollar obligations, including participations in loans made by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

3. Includes U.S. currency not distributed by area estimated at \$847 million at the end of 1957 and \$890 million at the end of 1958.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Other industries reporting substantially lower earnings in 1958 were agriculture and mining. Earnings of agricultural enterprises were reduced by more than 40 percent, with nearly all of the decline in Latin America. Sugar properties in Cuba and elsewhere were affected by lower market prices, and, of course, the sale of various properties in recent years also reduced the earnings base. Other agricultural investments in Latin America also had lower earnings

in 1958, but in other parts of the world the earnings of this industry did not change significantly.

The sag in mining earnings which began in 1957 continued into 1958 as prices remained weak. Older established mines, especially copper properties and others in Latin America, Canada, and Africa, were operating at reduced levels of output and earnings for most of the year. However, newer

Table 2.—Value of Direct Investments Abroad, by Selected Countries and Years, and Major Industries, 1957-58

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Countries	1950	1952	1955	1956	1957 ^p							1958 ^p						
						Total	Mining and smelting	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Trade	Other industries	Total	Mining and smelting	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Trade	Other industries
1	All areas, total.....	11,788	14,819	19,313	22,177	25,238	2,634	8,991	7,898	1,803	1,590	2,322	27,075	2,856	9,681	8,485	1,897	1,760	2,396
2	Canada.....	3,579	4,593	6,494	7,460	8,332	996	2,154	3,512	351	472	847	8,929	1,083	2,410	3,696	364	480	896
3	Latin American Republics, total.....	4,445	5,443	6,233	7,059	8,325	1,238	2,870	1,673	1,112	536	896	8,730	1,327	3,005	1,740	1,175	600	883
4	Argentina.....	356	393	447	466	501	(1)	(1)	256	(1)	44	29	517	(1)	(1)	256	(1)	45	31
5	Brazil.....	644	1,013	1,115	1,218	1,301	(1)	227	659	179	159	(1)	1,345	(1)	215	701	181	171	(1)
6	Chile.....	540	623	639	676	702	457	(1)	39	(1)	12	10	736	483	(1)	40	(1)	13	11
7	Colombia.....	193	232	274	298	297	(1)	106	62	43	46	(1)	289	(1)	91	66	45	49	(1)
8	Cuba.....	642	686	736	777	840	(1)	(1)	80	334	35	292	861	(1)	(1)	82	356	40	259
9	Mexico.....	414	490	607	690	765	191	18	363	95	76	22	781	195	19	364	55	93	25
10	Peru.....	145	242	305	343	400	258	(1)	33	(1)	31	33	429	280	(1)	30	(1)	32	35
11	Venezuela.....	993	1,174	1,428	1,829	2,683	(1)	2,179	97	55	80	(1)	2,863	(1)	2,302	114	80	90	(1)
12	Central America, Dominican Republic, and Haiti.....	432	487	563	630	674	27	96	39	148	31	333	737	35	110	41	159	45	347
13	Other countries.....	86	103	119	132	161	(1)	39	44	12	23	(1)	173	(1)	49	46	14	23	(1)
14	Dependencies in the Western Hemisphere.....	131	158	179	314	339	(1)	190	2	(1)	30	22	395	(1)	206	19	(1)	41	24
15	Western Europe, total.....	1,720	2,145	3,004	3,520	3,993	50	1,184	2,077	54	337	291	4,382	51	1,256	2,308	58	396	313
16	Belgium.....	65	95	134	150	156	-----	43	89	(2)	21	3	163	-----	47	89	(2)	24	3
17	Denmark.....	32	38	39	45	45	-----	26	13	(1)	6	(1)	52	-----	32	14	(1)	6	(1)
18	France.....	217	276	376	427	457	7	147	243	6	22	32	527	7	179	270	10	26	35
19	Germany.....	204	251	332	429	496	(1)	151	268	(1)	48	29	574	(1)	164	315	(1)	64	30
20	Italy.....	63	80	157	207	233	(2)	108	72	1	10	42	264	(2)	110	91	1	14	48
21	Netherlands.....	84	108	162	186	213	(1)	119	45	(1)	24	14	225	(1)	126	48	(1)	25	15
22	Norway.....	24	33	43	61	62	(1)	23	15	2	2	(1)	65	(1)	23	17	2	2	(1)
23	Spain.....	31	40	58	62	65	(1)	18	23	(1)	6	15	68	(1)	17	26	(1)	5	16
24	Sweden.....	58	70	96	115	118	-----	49	51	(1)	7	(1)	119	-----	45	54	(1)	7	(1)
25	Switzerland.....	25	28	41	48	55	(2)	11	25	(2)	14	5	60	(2)	10	35	(2)	16	-1
26	United Kingdom.....	847	1,038	1,426	1,612	1,899	3	394	1,201	26	149	126	2,058	3	400	1,313	26	176	140
27	Other countries.....	70	88	140	177	194	23	96	33	3	28	11	206	22	104	36	3	30	11
28	Africa, total.....	287	399	572	659	711	203	254	126	2	63	63	789	234	276	139	2	72	66
29	Northern Africa.....	56	72	99	124	132	(1)	100	15	(1)	6	8	145	(1)	111	17	(1)	6	8
30	Western Africa.....	41	64	110	127	146	(1)	43	(2)	(1)	10	43	179	(1)	45	(2)	(1)	13	46
31	Union of South Africa.....	140	194	259	288	305	92	57	108	(1)	38	(1)	329	93	63	119	(1)	44	(1)
32	Other Africa.....	50	69	104	120	128	60	54	3	(1)	9	(1)	136	65	57	3	(1)	9	(1)
33	Middle East.....	704	830	1,027	1,106	1,209	(1)	1,118	34	(1)	6	28	1,315	(1)	1,218	38	(1)	6	29
34	Far East, total.....	566	829	1,208	1,387	1,553	53	629	475	77	145	174	1,681	53	646	546	86	166	184
35	Australia.....	201	310	498	552	601	32	(1)	302	(1)	32	30	673	32	(1)	354	(1)	37	31
36	India.....	38	63	95	108	110	(2)	(1)	36	2	10	(1)	116	(2)	(1)	39	2	11	(1)
37	Indonesia.....	58	74	86	118	150	-----	(1)	25	(1)	3	(1)	149	-----	(1)	27	(1)	4	(1)
38	Japan.....	19	69	128	145	181	-----	(1)	36	1	12	(1)	182	-----	(1)	43	1	16	(1)
39	New Zealand.....	25	37	42	47	51	(1)	(1)	19	(1)	11	2	54	(1)	(1)	19	(1)	12	2
40	Philippine Republic.....	149	178	229	267	307	(1)	(1)	42	73	61	37	343	(1)	(1)	49	82	70	37
41	Other countries.....	76	99	130	150	153	4	(1)	15	(1)	16	20	164	4	(1)	15	(1)	16	22
42	International.....	356	421	596	672	776	-----	593	-----	183	-----	-----	854	-----	664	-----	190	-----	-----

^p Preliminary. 1. Included in total. 2. Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

NOTE.—The following country groupings apply to tables 2, 3, and 4: Dependencies in the Western Hemisphere includes British Guiana, British Honduras, British West Indies, Jamaica and Trinidad, the Bahama Islands and Bermuda, French Guiana and French Islands in the Western Hemisphere, the Netherlands West Indies, and Surinam; other countries in Western Europe includes Austria, Eire, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Portugal, Turkey, and Yugoslavia; Northern Africa includes all African countries bordering on the Mediterranean; Western Africa includes Ghana, Liberia, British West Africa, French West Africa, and French Equatorial Africa; other Africa includes all African countries or dependencies not listed elsewhere; Middle East includes all countries and dependencies East of Suez up to and including Iran, but excluding Turkey; International includes shipping enterprises registered in Liberia and Panama but operating worldwide.

properties just coming into sizable production in several countries were beginning to raise their earnings.

Earnings of direct investments in other industries held up well in 1958. Manufacturing earnings increased slightly overall, as reductions in Canada and a number of Latin American countries were more than matched by notable

increases in Germany and Australia and smaller gains elsewhere. Earnings of manufacturing enterprises in Germany nearly doubled in the year, and were exceeded only by those in Canada and the United Kingdom.

Public utility earnings declined only slightly in 1958 while trade and distribution operations returned substantially

Table 3.—Direct Investment Capital Flows and Undistributed Earnings, by Selected Countries, 1957–58, With Major Industries for 1958

Table 4.—Direct Investment Earnings and Income,¹ by Selected Countries, 1957–58, With Major Industries for 1958

[Millions of dollars]

Table 3											Table 4											Line		
Net capital outflow						Undistributed subsidiary earnings					Earnings						Income							
1957 ^p total	1958 ^p					1957 ^p total	1958 ^p					1957 ^p total	1958 ^p					1957 ^p total	1958 ^p					
	Total	Mining and smelt- ing	Pet- ro- leum	Manu- factur- ing	Other indus- tries		Total	Mining and smelt- ing	Pet- ro- leum	Manu- factur- ing	Other indus- tries		Total	Mining and smelt- ing	Pet- ro- leum	Manu- factur- ing	Other indus- tries		Total	Mining and smelt- ing	Pet- ro- leum		Manu- factur- ing	Other indus- tries
2,058	1,094	184	600	175	135	1,017	755	37	102	402	214	3,330	2,954	219	1,307	873	555	2,313	2,198	182	1,204	471	341	1
584	398	85	230	52	31	274	200	2	27	132	39	641	568	42	66	337	123	367	368	39	39	206	84	2
1,086	288	75	142	20	51	189	135	14	3	46	72	1,101	763	88	379	97	199	912	627	74	376	51	126	3
15	8	(1)	(1)	-4	12	21	7	(1)	(1)	3	4	31	14	(2)	(2)	7	7	10	7	(2)	(2)	4	3	4
48	26	(1)	-13	29	10	35	18	(1)	1	13	4	75	53	(2)	6	26	21	40	35	(2)	5	13	17	5
24	25	23	(1)	(2)	2	2	9	3	(1)	1	5	50	44	32	(2)	3	9	48	35	30	(2)	1	4	6
9	-2	(1)	-4	3	-1	-9	-7	(1)	-11	(2)	4	17	2	(2)	-7	2	7	26	8	(2)	4	2	2	7
51	17	(1)	3	1	13	5	10	3	(1)	1	4	66	48	(2)	1	5	42	56	45	(2)	2	4	39	8
39	-12	-1	(2)	-16	5	36	27	5	(2)	17	5	77	69	13	1	35	20	41	42	8	1	18	15	9
47	29	22	(1)	-3	9	10	-1		(1)	(2)	-1	37	18	10	(2)	2	6	27	19	10	(2)	2	7	10
796	132	(1)	113	12	7	58	49		9	6	34	675	468	(2)	384	9	75	617	419	(2)	375	4	40	11
29	46	8	17	-2	23	24	27	1	2	4	20	66	45	1	-3	5	42	42	18	(2)	-4	2	20	12
28	19	(1)	15	(2)	4	1	2	(1)	(2)	1	1	7	(2)		-8	3	5	6	-1	(2)	-7	1	5	13
13	24	(1)	11	8	5	12	31	(1)	4	10	17	50	84	(2)	25	10	49	38	54	(2)	21	(2)	33	14
254	173	1	67	66	39	236	207	-1	6	155	47	547	532	3	104	308	117	311	325	3	97	153	72	15
(2)	1		2	-3	2	6	6		2	4	(2)	21	17		2	10	5	15	11		(2)	7	4	16
-1	6		(1)	(2)	6	(2)	2		(1)	1	1	3	4		(2)	2	2	3	2		(2)	1	1	17
5	32	(1)	21	6	5	23	31	(1)	12	14	5	46	52	(2)	16	26	10	23	21	(2)	5	12	4	18
58	25	(1)	19	6	(2)	30	49		-6	38	17	61	85	(2)	-2	68	20	31	36	(2)	3	30	3	19
15	26	(2)	8	12	6	11	6		-4	6	4	25	20		1	13	6	14	15		5	7	3	20
14	10		7	1	1	14	3		(1)	2	1	22	10		(2)	4	6	9	8		(2)	2	6	21
-2	-1	(1)	(1)	(2)	-1	3	4	(1)	(1)	2	2	5	5	(2)	(2)	2	3	2	2	(2)	(2)	1	1	22
-1	(2)		-1	1	4	4	3		(2)	3	(2)	5	4		-2	4	2	1	1		-2	1	2	23
-1	1		-2	(2)	2	4	(2)		-2	2	(2)	12	10		-2	7	5	8	10		(2)	5	5	24
4	4	(2)	1	10	-6	3	2		-2	(2)	4	11	12		-2	8	6	8	10			7	3	25
157	58	(2)	(2)	32	25	128	101		5	80	16	326	315		103	160	52	198	214		98	80	36	26
5	11	1	7	(2)	3	10	1	-2	1	2	(2)	11	-3	1	-12	3	5	(2)	-5	3	-13	1	4	27
9	38	18	11	7	2	46	40	13	10	7	10	108	69	37	-19	23	28	62	28	25	-32	15	20	28
9	11	(1)	9	2	(2)	-2	2	(1)	1	1	(2)	-11	-25	(2)	-27	1	1	-8	-27	(2)	-29	(2)	2	29
9	20	(1)	2		18	11	12	(1)	(2)		12	35	34	(2)	-2		36	25	21	(2)	-3		24	30
-15	5	(2)	-1	5	1	31	20	2	7	6	5	65	47	11	7	22	7	33	28	10		15	3	31
6	2	1	1	(2)	(2)	6	6	4	2	4	(2)	19	13	8	3	(2)	2	12	6	4	(2)	(2)	2	32
72	114	(1)	109	3	1	32	-7	(1)	-8	(2)	1	542	648	(2)	637	(2)	11	510	655	(2)	645	(2)	10	33
22	-9	1	-37	21	7	142	139	1	54	52	32	251	253	3	86	98	66	109	114	3	32	44	34	34
2	17	(1)	(1)	18	-1	47	55	(1)	(1)	34	21	83	94	(2)	(2)	67	27	36	39	(2)	(2)	33	6	35
-4	-2		(1)	1	-3	6	9		(1)	3	6	15	19		(2)	4	15	9	10		(2)	1	9	36
-13	-33		(1)	1	-33	44	32		(1)	2	30	52	52		(2)	2	50	7	20		(2)	(2)	20	37
19	-7		(1)	2	-9	17	9		(1)	6	3	27	12		(2)	7	5	11	3		(2)	(2)	2	38
2	1		(1)	-1	1	2	2		(1)	(1)	2	8	8		(2)	4	4	6	6		(2)	3	3	39
16	6	(1)	(1)	1	5	24	30	(1)	(1)	7	23	47	55	(2)	(2)	12	43	23	25	(2)	(2)	5	20	40
(2)	9	1	(1)	-1	9	2	2		(1)	(1)	2	19	13	(2)	(2)	2	11	17	11	(2)	(2)	1	10	41
18	68		66		2	86	10		5		5	90	37		30		7	4	27		25		2	42

^p Preliminary.

1. Combined in "Other industries."

2. Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

^p Preliminary.

1. Income is the sum of dividends, interest, and branch profits; earnings is the sum of income and undistributed subsidiary earnings.

2. Combined in "Other industries."

3. Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

higher profits. The latter industry ranked third in earnings among the various industries in 1958, after petroleum and manufacturing, with total earnings abroad of \$240 million.

Although direct-investment earnings abroad were weak in some industries in 1958, on the whole they were stronger than domestic corporate profits. While manufacturing earnings abroad gained slightly, leading manufacturing corporations in the United States (excluding petroleum production and refining) reported a reduction of some 17 percent. Although the drop in petroleum earnings was about 20 percent in both domestic and foreign operations, the latter were severely affected by rising taxes. Mining earnings were down by over 20 percent both here and abroad, but trade and distribution earnings abroad increased substantially while they declined in the United States.

Undistributed earnings decline

Although earnings of foreign subsidiary companies declined from \$1.9 billion in 1957 to \$1.7 billion in 1958, their dividend payments increased from a little over \$800 million to about \$900 million. Consequently, undistributed profits declined considerably, from about 54 percent of subsidiary earnings in 1957 to about 44 percent in 1958. Dividends increased primarily for petroleum and trading companies but were reduced for mining and agricultural enterprises.

Petroleum companies accounted for most of the shift in dividend policy, for despite a decline of \$200 million in the earnings of foreign subsidiaries they increased their dividend payments to parent companies by about \$70 million. The tendency to pay out increased dividends extended to companies in a great number of countries, partly reflecting reductions in investment activity. A sizable part of the drop in undistributed profits was accounted for by the shipping subsidiaries, which paid out very little in the form of dividends in either 1957 or 1958, but suffered a sharp drop in earnings in 1958.

Foreign subsidiaries of manufacturing companies retained about half of their earnings abroad in both 1957 and 1958, but in the latter year relatively more funds from earnings were available in Europe while earnings and reinvestments were lower in Canada and Latin America. In the case of agricultural and mining enterprises, reduced reinvestments in 1958 were the result of decreased earnings rather than higher dividends.

Dividends and interest received from U.S. portfolio investments abroad have increased consistently since the war and totaled over \$400 million in 1958. Of the \$54 million increase in 1958, more than half was accounted for by interest on foreign dollar bonds, and there was also a sizable increase in interest on short-term loans.

Table 5.—Earnings on International Investments, by Type, 1950–58

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957 ^r	1958 ^p
Earnings on U.S. investments abroad, total.....	2,068	2,704	2,871	3,343	3,611	3,898	3,677
Direct investments, total.....	1,769	2,295	2,369	2,811	3,120	3,330	2,954
Dividends, interest, and branch profits.....	1,294	1,419	1,724	1,912	2,120	2,313	2,198
Undistributed profits of subsidiaries.....	475	876	644	898	1,000	1,017	755
Portfolio and short-term investments.....	190	205	230	258	297	363	417
Interest on U.S. Government credits.....	109	204	272	274	194	205	307
Earnings on foreign investments in the United States, total.....	478	472	544	631	699	770	786
Direct investments, total.....	281	234	300	320	309	319	328
Dividends, interest, and branch profits.....	148	152	175	191	190	202	218
Undistributed profits of subsidiaries.....	133	82	125	129	119	117	110
Portfolio investments.....	166	174	185	217	236	250	319
Interest on U.S. Government obligations.....	31	64	59	94	154	201	139

1. Includes interest on time deposits not available for prior years.

^r Revised. ^p Preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Regional Markets in 1958

(Continued from page 15)

in counter-movement to industrial unemployment. In Wyoming, the decline in Government income disbursements reflected a reduction of military forces stationed in the State.

Reductions in Mining and Transportation

Earnings of individuals in both the mining and transportation industries declined from 1957 to 1958 in every region and in most States. This development is considered separately from the regional reviews above because of its industrial rather than geographic origin. That is, the declines stemmed largely from a contraction in demand by the manufacturing industry for mineral products (for use as fuel and raw materials) and for services of the transportation industry (in moving both raw materials and finished goods).

For example, the bituminous mines of Pennsylvania, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, and Kentucky supply more than half the coal used in the factories of New England, the Mideast, and Great Lakes regions. Accordingly, the reduction in manufacturing in these regions had a direct effect on mining that extended beyond their regional boundaries. Similarly the recession reduced the demand for and the production of silver, lead, coal, and iron ore in Montana; of coal and iron ore in Alabama; and of zinc and lead in Nevada.

Because a substantial portion of transportation facilities are engaged in moving raw materials from point of origin to point of manufacture and in distributing manufactured products throughout the Nation, the cyclical reduction in factory activity, though concentrated geographically, had direct effects on the transportation industry on a broad geographic basis.

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS



THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2) contains monthly (or quarterly) data for the years 1953 through 1956 and monthly averages for all years back to 1929 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1953. Series added or significantly revised since publication of the 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1956 issued too late for inclusion in the aforementioned volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the July 1957 issue. Except as otherwise stated, the terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" refer to adjustment for seasonal variation.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958						1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
National income, total..... bil. of dol.	358.9			369.5			380.4			389.4				
Compensation of employees, total..... do.	253.2			258.5			262.9			269.9			278.9	
Wages and salaries, total..... do.	236.0			241.1			245.1			250.9			259.4	
Private..... do.	193.2			197.1			200.8			206.2			214.0	
Military..... do.	9.7			10.0			9.9			9.8			9.8	
Government civilian..... do.	33.2			34.0			34.4			34.8			35.6	
Supplements to wages and salaries..... do.	17.2			17.5			17.8			19.0			19.6	
Proprietors' income, total‡..... do.	45.9			46.8			47.4			46.9			46.6	
Business and professional‡..... do.	32.0			32.6			33.2			33.7			34.5	
Farm..... do.	13.9			14.2			14.1			13.2			12.1	
Rental income of persons..... do.	11.8			11.9			11.9			12.0			12.0	
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol.	33.8			38.0			43.5			45.5				
Corporate profits before tax, total..... do.	33.6			38.3			44.6			46.5				
Corporate profits tax liability..... do.	16.5			18.8			21.9			22.6				
Corporate profits after tax..... do.	17.1			19.5			22.7			23.8				
Inventory valuation adjustment..... do.	2			-3			-1.1			-9				
Net interest..... do.	14.1			14.4			14.7			15.1			15.4	
Gross national product, total¶..... do.	434.5			444.0			457.1			470.2			484.5	
Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do.	290.9			294.4			299.1			303.9			311.2	
Durable goods..... do.	36.7			37.1			39.8			41.3			44.1	
Nondurable goods..... do.	141.5			143.1			143.6			145.3			147.7	
Services..... do.	112.7			114.2			115.7			117.4			119.4	
Gross private domestic investment, total..... do.	51.3			54.2			61.3			69.8			77.5	
New construction..... do.	34.6			35.4			37.3			39.7			41.0	
Producers' durable equipment..... do.	22.6			22.2			23.2			23.9			26.0	
Change in business inventories..... do.	-5.8			-3.4			8			6.1			10.4	
Net exports of goods and services ¶..... do.	1.2			1.6			2			-9			-1.8	
Exports..... do.	22.3			23.1			22.7			21.5			22.1	
Imports..... do.	21.1			21.5			22.5			22.4			23.9	
Government purchases of goods and services, total ¶..... bil. of dol.	91.1			93.8			96.5			97.4			97.7	
Federal (less Government sales) ¶..... do.	51.3			53.1			54.2			53.8			53.9	
National defense ‡..... do.	44.3			44.5			45.3			45.8			46.2	
State and local..... do.	39.7			40.8			42.2			43.6			43.8	
Personal income, total..... do.	355.0			363.4			366.3			371.8			381.1	
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do.	42.1			42.9			43.4			44.4			45.8	
Equals: Disposable personal income..... do.	312.9			320.4			322.9			327.4			335.3	
Personal saving§..... do.	22.0			26.0			23.7			23.5			24.1	
PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE														
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:†														
Total personal income..... bil. of dol.	357.1	359.9	363.5	362.4	364.2	364.3	367.5	366.9	369.0	371.0	375.4	379.0	381.3	383.8
Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do.	237.9	243.2	241.3	242.5	242.1	246.1	247.0	248.7	250.1	254.0	257.3	259.8	261.7	261.2
Commodity-producing industries, total..... do.	96.7	97.2	97.9	99.3	98.7	101.8	102.2	102.8	103.5	106.3	108.6	109.8	110.9	109.8
Manufacturing only..... do.	75.7	76.1	76.7	77.9	76.9	79.7	80.6	80.9	81.7	83.8	85.4	86.7	87.7	86.7
Distributive industries..... do.	63.5	63.8	64.3	64.1	64.1	64.7	64.7	65.6	66.0	66.6	66.9	67.5	68.0	68.2
Service industries..... do.	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.6	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.1	37.2	37.3
Government..... do.	143.1	147.4	144.1	144.1	144.1	144.3	144.4	144.6	144.7	144.8	145.0	145.4	145.6	145.9
Other labor income..... do.	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
Proprietors' income:														
Business and professional..... do.	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.4	33.5	33.7	34.0	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.8
Farm..... do.	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.2
Rental income of persons..... do.	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Dividends..... do.	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.3
Personal interest income..... do.	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.2	22.4
Transfer payments..... do.	26.4	26.8	27.2	27.3	27.4	28.6	26.3	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.9	26.4	26.4	26.5
Less personal contributions for social insur..... do.	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
Total nonagricultural income..... do.	339.9	345.7	344.5	346.1	346.3	349.6	348.8	351.6	353.8	358.5	362.7	365.3	367.8	368.1

† Revised. ‡ Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) amounted to \$0.2 billion in June; \$3.6 billion in July; and \$0.2 billion in August. ¶ Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1946; revisions for 1946-55 appear on pp. 12 ff. of the July 1958 SURVEY and for 1956-April 1958 on pp. 10 ff. of the July 1959 SURVEY. § Includes inventory valuation adjustment. ¶ For data in constant dollars and revised definitions for several components (also data back to 1950), see pp. 10 ff. of the December 1958 SURVEY. ‡ Government sales are not deducted. § Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES														
Unadjusted quarterly totals:														
All industries..... mil. of dol.	7,761			7,427			8,013			6,905			8,281	8,319
Manufacturing..... do.	2,939			2,664			2,932			2,456			3,056	3,151
Durable-goods industries..... do.	1,395			1,257			1,376			1,144			1,452	1,549
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.	1,544			1,407			1,556			1,312			1,604	1,602
Mining..... do.	239			223			254			213			266	245
Railroads..... do.	202			140			156			159			258	236
Transportation, other than rail..... do.	369			320			413			408			538	498
Public utilities..... do.	1,511			1,633			1,717			1,199			1,498	1,576
Commercial and other..... do.	2,501			2,447			2,541			2,470			2,665	2,613
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:														
All industries..... bil. of dol.	30.32			29.61			29.97			30.62			32.29	33.39
Manufacturing..... do.	11.53			10.86			10.58			11.20			11.95	12.82
Durable-goods industries..... do.	5.57			5.16			4.86			5.26			5.75	6.31
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.	5.96			5.70			5.72			5.94			6.20	6.51
Mining..... do.	.92			.88			.97			.95			1.02	.97
Railroads..... do.	.77			.63			.58			.63			.99	1.07
Transportation, other than rail..... do.	1.40			1.29			1.62			1.71			2.06	2.06
Public utilities..... do.	5.97			6.10			6.26			5.80			5.91	5.94
Commercial and other..... do.	9.73			9.85			9.96			10.33			10.36	10.53
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS†														
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total..... mil. of dol.	2,396	2,950	2,952	3,604	4,031	3,596	3,312	2,959	2,255	2,133	2,200	2,205		
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do.	2,287	2,773	2,789	3,337	3,914	3,530	3,259	2,912	2,221	2,107	2,179	2,180	2,308	
Crops..... do.	719	1,211	1,257	1,567	1,961	1,879	1,700	1,397	847	596	616	637	819	
Livestock and products, total‡..... do.	1,568	1,562	1,532	1,770	1,953	1,651	1,559	1,515	1,374	1,511	1,563	1,543	1,489	
Dairy products..... do.	399	385	369	357	372	355	375	366	348	388	390	427	398	
Meat animals..... do.	880	886	870	1,105	1,250	979	893	885	778	855	921	859	853	
Poultry and eggs..... do.	261	272	275	292	313	302	271	238	222	248	221	220	207	
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100.....	94	114	115	137	161	145	134	120	91	87	89	90	95	
Crops..... do.	67	113	117	146	183	175	158	130	79	56	57	59	76	
Livestock and products..... do.	115	115	112	130	143	121	114	111	101	111	115	113	109	
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100.....	102	127	127	147	177	160	146	130	103	96	96	99	108	
Crops..... do.	72	132	132	160	209	197	173	144	90	58	53	57	80	
Livestock and products..... do.	124	123	123	138	153	132	126	120	113	123	129	131	129	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION‡														
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume</i>														
Unadjusted, combined index..... 1947-49=100.....	131	125	136	140	143	144	140	142	147	149	151	153	155	144
Manufactures..... do.	133	127	138	141	145	146	141	144	150	152	155	156	158	147
Durable manufactures..... do.	138	132	140	146	149	155	152	154	160	163	166	169	171	158
Primary metals‡..... do.	106	90	102	111	123	124	119	127	144	154	155	157	155	99
Steel..... do.	105	92	105	114	129	128	127	136	156	170	171	170	164	80
Primary nonferrous metals..... do.	133	126	128	139	150	157	162	163	169	167	169	168	173	
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance)..... do.	149	144	150	156	158	167	168	168	172	174	176	179	182	176
Fabricated metal products..... do.	125	123	133	141	136	136	136	134	135	138	142	146	150	144
Machinery..... do.	138	133	142	151	150	153	152	156	162	164	165	170	175	167
Nonelectrical machinery..... do.	125	120	119	128	127	131	133	134	142	147	149	153	155	151
Electrical machinery..... do.	162	158	186	195	194	197	190	199	202	196	196	203	213	197
Transportation equipment‡..... do.	183	175	173	170	184	211	214	211	212	215	217	215	214	210
Autos..... do.	100	87	53	37	71	160	161	154	149	163	164	162	158	150
Trucks..... do.	91	76	78	67	89	112	100	110	133	138	143	148	147	129
Aircraft and parts..... do.	568	561	573	583	582	591	595	587	587	583	580	572	573	580
Instruments and related products..... do.	159	157	160	168	171	174	176	179	183	185	188	185	195	193
Furniture and fixtures..... do.	113	113	124	130	132	132	132	134	135	135	135	137	140	138
Lumber and products..... do.	120	106	130	127	131	126	109	116	124	125	133	140	138	
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.	148	148	155	160	155	153	145	141	145	156	166	171	177	176
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do.	130	126	135	143	147	144	137	133	137	139	142	145	148	145
Nondurable manufactures..... do.	128	123	135	137	142	138	130	135	140	141	143	142	144	136
Food and beverage manufactures..... do.	119	119	126	131	129	120	110	107	109	109	114	117	123	
Food manufactures‡..... do.	114	116	127	134	130	121	112	110	108	111	113	117	117	
Meat products..... do.	121	115	120	130	138	134	133	139	140	133	136	129	129	
Bakery products..... do.	103	104	102	102	103	101	101	98	99	99	99	102	104	
Beverages..... do.	138	128	122	119	124	113	104	95	105	113	124	131		
Alcoholic beverages..... do.	125	107	104	108	124	111	94	100	109	109	119	124		
Tobacco manufactures..... do.	125	109	130	125	130	128	103	121	130	121	129	128		
Textile-mill products‡..... do.	94	86	103	103	109	107	100	107	113	113	117	119	117	
Cotton and synthetic fabrics..... do.	100	86	107	111	112	118	106	119	122	122	131	129	121	
Wool textiles..... do.	82	67	76	75	75	71	62							
Apparel and allied products..... do.	106	99	117	113	121	117	105	120	128	130	128	125	124	
Leather and products..... do.	99	92	108	105	109	108	102	110	120	116	113	112	112	
Paper and allied products..... do.	159	145	168	169	181	170	153	166	177	176	185	180	179	
Pulp and paper..... do.	153	137	159	159	171	164	148	161	171	171	179	175	177	
Printing and publishing..... do.	137	132	136	142	147	146	140	139	142	148	150	150	148	143
Chemicals and allied products..... do.	177	174	182	187	195	195	195	202	204	208	208	206	205	
Industrial chemicals..... do.	184	183	190	202	211	214	217	218	226	231	236	235		
Petroleum and coal products..... do.	131	133	140	138	137	140	144	146	145	148	138	139	139	134
Petroleum refining..... do.	141	146	149	148	147	151	159	160	157	154	147	146	152	149
Rubber products..... do.	122	103	127	137	143	145	137	150	158	159	138	132	157	

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Estimates for April-June 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. ¶ Estimates for July-September 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. Anticipated expenditures for the year 1959, and comparative data for 1956-58, appear on p. 4 of the June 1959 SURVEY.

¶ Includes data not shown separately.

† Revisions of annual data for 1946-55 appear on pp. 18 and 19 of the November 1958 SURVEY; revised monthly data for January 1956-April 1958 will be shown later.

‡ Revisions for 1956 for the seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production and consumer durables output appear on p. 18 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION[♂]—Continued														
Unadjusted index—Continued														
Minerals..... 1947-49=100	115	110	120	123	124	123	124	124	123	122	124	128	127	115
Coal..... do	72	46	70	73	75	75	76	73	74	69	68	72	72	46
Crude oil and natural gas..... do	133	137	142	145	144	147	151	152	150	149	149	149	146	144
Metal mining..... do	100	91	96	107	107	93	81	86	91	91	105	135	141	
Stone and earth minerals..... do	150	151	153	158	156	151	139	131	130	138	152	157	161	
Seasonally adjusted, combined index..... do	132	134	136	137	138	141	142	143	145	147	150	153	155	153
Manufactures..... do	134	136	138	139	140	143	144	145	148	150	153	156	158	157
Durable manufactures..... do	139	141	144	145	146	151	152	153	157	160	164	169	172	169
Primary metals..... do	103	102	109	113	122	123	123	125	138	146	149	154	150	113
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance)..... do	151	154	156	155	156	163	165	166	168	170	173	179	184	187
Fabricated metal products..... do	125	129	132	135	133	136	136	136	135	138	142	148	150	152
Machinery..... do	141	144	147	148	147	150	152	154	158	159	163	170	178	181
Nonelectrical machinery..... do	125	125	126	129	130	133	132	132	138	142	145	150	155	158
Electrical machinery..... do	171	181	188	186	180	183	190	199	198	192	198	209	221	227
Transportation equipment..... do	185	185	186	178	183	203	204	204	204	207	211	213	216	218
Autos, trucks, and parts..... do	95	96	96	82	91	119	123	124	123	128	132	136	139	140
Other transportation equipment..... do	320	318	321	322	321	327	322	322	322	322	322	326	326	332
Instruments and related products..... do	160	162	162	166	169	173	175	176	179	181	183	189	197	199
Furniture and fixtures..... do	116	119	123	126	127	129	127	133	132	135	138	143	145	146
Lumber and products..... do	113	114	120	118	120	125	125	127	126	129	133	139	130	
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do	145	152	150	157	149	151	148	147	149	158	166	170	174	181
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do	132	135	134	137	138	137	134	137	137	141	147	150	151	155
Nondurable manufactures..... do	129	132	133	133	134	135	135	137	139	140	142	144	145	146
Food and beverage manufactures..... do	116	116	116	115	115	116	117	118	119	119	120	121	120	
Food manufactures..... do	116	116	116	116	115	116	116	117	119	120	120	121	120	
Beverages..... do	116	114	115	114	115	119	121	121	121	117	122	122		
Tobacco manufactures..... do	116	121	121	121	120	126	126	121	130	121	134	124		
Textile-mill products..... do	95	101	103	103	104	104	104	106	108	110	115	118	119	
Apparel and allied products..... do	110	115	114	116	118	117	116	118	120	121	123	127	128	
Leather and products..... do	100	104	103	104	108	113	108	109	109	106	112	117		
Paper and allied products..... do	157	163	166	167	171	168	166	167	172	173	176	180	178	
Printing and publishing..... do	138	138	140	140	142	142	139	144	145	145	147	149	149	150
Chemicals and allied products..... do	181	184	186	187	189	192	194	196	199	201	204	208	211	
Industrial chemicals..... do	187	193	196	204	209	212	214	216	222	226	231	233		
Petroleum and coal products..... do	131	136	139	135	137	139	142	143	144	149	143	142	144	137
Rubber products..... do	125	125	132	136	133	141	140	142	150	156	135	134	160	
Minerals..... do	112	116	120	123	122	123	124	124	124	123	124	126	125	119
Coal..... do	66	65	68	70	69	72	73	69	74	72	71	73	74	56
Crude oil and natural gas..... do	134	141	146	149	148	147	148	149	146	144	147	149	147	148
Metal mining..... do	80	80	83	90	92	101	108	113	114	115	114	115	112	
Stone and earth minerals..... do	145	146	144	149	148	148	142	145	143	148	155	154	155	
CONSUMER DURABLES OUTPUT[♂]														
Unadjusted, total output..... 1947-49=100	109	100	100	103	116	143	137	136	140	144	142	142	143	132
Major consumer durables..... do	109	97	94	96	113	155	147	145	150	155	154	154	154	138
Autos..... do	100	87	53	37	71	160	161	154	149	163	164	162	158	150
Major household goods..... do	119	108	130	150	151	153	138	140	154	151	148	149	152	
Furniture and floor coverings..... do	105	105	118	126	131	130	130	130	135	136	135	133	135	
Appliances and heaters..... do	132	109	114	150	147	156	137	131	158	159	156	155	154	
Radio and television sets..... do	122	114	214	222	221	212	163	193	199	173	166	176	198	
Other consumer durables..... do	108	107	115	119	123	117	113	115	117	117	113	114	119	119
Seasonally adjusted, total output..... do	111	114	115	103	108	133	134	133	132	135	137	141	145	147
Major consumer durables..... do	111	116	116	99	105	142	143	140	137	141	146	151	155	157
Autos..... do	99	99	95	56	67	139	143	139	130	142	147	153	156	158
Major household goods..... do	123	133	137	138	141	148	144	143	146	142	147	153	156	
Furniture and floor coverings..... do	109	116	117	120	124	127	127	132	133	133	135	140	140	
Appliances and heaters..... do	125	129	132	137	148	159	156	140	145	139	144	151	145	
Radio and television sets..... do	155	191	207	197	166	174	162	181	185	179	189	195	235	
Other consumer durables..... do	111	111	112	113	114	113	114	118	119	121	115	117	121	125
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES[♂]														
Manufacturing and trade sales (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol.	53.2	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.6	56.1	57.4	57.4	58.0	59.2	60.6	61.5	62.1	
Manufacturing, total..... do	25.7	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.2	27.5	28.1	28.1	28.5	29.1	30.3	30.7	31.3	
Durable-goods industries..... do	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.5	15.8	
Nondurable-goods industries..... do	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	15.1	15.2	15.5	
Wholesale trade, total..... do	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	
Durable-goods establishments..... do	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	
Retail trade, total..... do	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	
Durable-goods stores..... do	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	
Nondurable-goods stores..... do	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.0	
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of month (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol.	86.4	85.9	85.4	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.6	86.0	86.6	87.6	88.3	89.1	
Manufacturing, total..... do	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.9	50.5	51.1	51.6	52.1	
Durable-goods industries..... do	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.7	30.2	
Nondurable-goods industries..... do	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.9	21.9	
Wholesale trade, total..... do	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	
Durable-goods establishments..... do	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	
Retail trade, total..... do	24.1	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.6	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.7	
Durable-goods stores..... do	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	
Nondurable-goods stores..... do	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.1	

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. ♂ See corresponding note on p. S-2. § The term "business" here includes only manufacturing and trade. Business inventories as shown on p. S-1 cover data for all types of producers, both farm and nonfarm. Unadjusted data for manufacturing are shown on p. S-4; those for retail and wholesale trade on pp. S-9, S-10, and S-11. ¶ Data beginning January 1948 for wholesale trade (not published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available as follows: For 1948-50, upon request; for 1951-56, on p. 32 of the August 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS														
Sales, value (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	26,122	24,845	26,143	27,323	28,820	26,729	27,954	27,329	27,502	30,589	30,885	* 30,673	32,021	
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	12,584	11,317	11,880	12,687	13,584	12,911	13,717	13,066	13,501	15,305	15,810	* 15,727	16,654	
Primary metal.....do.....	2,052	1,632	1,900	2,069	2,300	1,999	2,117	2,195	2,320	2,792	2,947	* 3,011	3,256	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,452	1,433	1,592	1,696	1,684	1,415	1,415	1,417	1,390	1,622	1,735	* 1,718	1,814	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.....	3,967	3,455	3,615	3,993	4,112	3,736	4,085	3,797	4,125	4,595	4,610	* 4,515	4,798	
Electrical.....do.....	1,624	1,418	1,574	1,758	1,865	1,728	1,843	1,580	1,668	1,791	1,745	* 1,731	1,844	
Transportation equipment.....do.....	2,637	2,436	2,103	2,093	2,588	3,208	3,646	3,275	3,215	3,491	3,637	* 3,565	3,688	
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.....	1,514	1,419	1,103	1,009	1,458	2,104	2,415	2,197	2,019	2,304	2,367	* 2,228	2,274	
Lumber and furniture.....do.....	803	757	894	933	982	843	831	829	853	969	989	* 995	1,044	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.....	677	662	710	757	757	640	583	561	582	724	771	* 789	835	
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	13,538	13,528	14,263	14,636	15,236	13,818	14,237	14,263	14,001	15,284	15,075	* 14,946	15,367	
Food and beverage.....do.....	4,441	4,414	4,452	4,571	4,730	4,347	4,353	4,251	4,155	4,483	4,378	* 4,598	4,652	
Tobacco.....do.....	401	410	387	398	408	370	422	377	364	404	399	* 407	454	
Textile.....do.....	1,006	936	1,098	1,131	1,219	1,123	1,071	1,083	1,156	1,243	1,217	* 1,199	1,294	
Paper.....do.....	921	871	960	958	1,013	917	898	942	938	1,018	1,044	* 1,026	1,037	
Chemical.....do.....	1,949	1,865	1,983	2,137	2,164	1,881	1,833	1,947	1,853	2,132	2,247	* 2,185	2,199	
Petroleum and coal.....do.....	2,628	2,750	2,787	2,774	2,874	2,763	3,237	3,195	2,946	3,107	2,988	* 2,934	3,011	
Rubber.....do.....	467	473	442	445	527	425	502	503	456	526	554	* 524	574	
Sales, value (seas. adj.), total.....do.....	25,747	26,284	26,388	26,804	27,158	27,467	28,135	28,143	28,481	29,130	30,266	* 30,742	31,256	
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	12,086	12,256	12,385	12,723	12,943	13,295	13,613	13,541	13,870	14,400	15,166	* 15,515	15,766	
Primary metal.....do.....	1,854	1,917	1,984	2,065	2,182	2,113	2,256	2,230	2,421	2,580	2,792	* 2,858	2,913	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,397	1,454	1,482	1,593	1,569	1,553	1,586	1,537	1,526	1,605	1,684	* 1,711	1,745	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.....	3,780	3,808	3,817	3,999	3,993	3,951	3,975	4,017	4,131	4,226	4,423	* 4,507	4,552	
Electrical.....do.....	1,572	1,577	1,624	1,712	1,726	1,728	1,710	1,708	1,724	1,704	1,804	* 1,796	1,789	
Transportation equipment.....do.....	2,610	2,550	2,582	2,438	2,592	3,040	3,184	3,167	3,168	3,212	3,385	* 3,463	3,571	
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.....	1,572	1,519	1,453	1,318	1,494	1,866	2,046	2,003	1,360	2,060	2,142	* 2,178	2,286	
Lumber and furniture.....do.....	822	836	832	850	898	891	884	879	894	918	995	* 1,041	1,029	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.....	645	676	657	701	653	667	655	668	677	731	756	* 766	773	
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	13,661	14,028	14,003	14,081	14,215	14,172	14,522	14,602	14,611	14,730	15,100	* 15,227	15,490	
Food and beverage.....do.....	4,357	4,371	4,373	4,312	4,377	4,436	4,481	4,522	4,479	4,465	4,507	* 4,617	4,589	
Tobacco.....do.....	382	390	372	386	385	378	414	428	428	416	411	* 388	417	
Textile.....do.....	1,025	1,061	1,077	1,027	1,042	1,102	1,079	1,102	1,140	1,200	1,253	* 1,310	1,314	
Paper.....do.....	903	937	941	949	947	936	955	942	977	988	1,034	* 1,026	1,027	
Chemical.....do.....	1,899	1,979	2,003	2,071	2,077	2,023	2,004	1,932	1,930	1,979	2,090	* 2,089	2,144	
Petroleum and coal.....do.....	2,682	2,806	2,787	2,860	2,903	2,819	2,970	3,043	3,037	3,046	3,080	* 2,994	3,072	
Rubber.....do.....	445	478	438	464	493	472	518	568	490	506	543	* 524	536	
Inventories, end of month:														
Book value (unadjusted), total.....do.....	50,278	49,357	48,887	48,910	49,015	49,160	49,468	49,776	50,190	50,626	51,053	* 51,545	51,937	
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	28,698	28,116	27,658	27,745	27,687	27,684	27,873	28,178	28,566	29,116	29,510	* 29,905	30,169	
Primary metal.....do.....	3,999	4,050	4,100	4,099	4,132	4,217	4,297	4,293	4,286	4,271	4,183	* 4,175	4,027	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	2,987	2,898	2,777	2,785	2,840	2,809	2,810	2,903	3,008	3,151	3,270	* 3,376	3,492	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.....	9,542	9,290	9,110	8,918	8,862	8,866	8,852	8,967	9,125	9,279	9,434	* 9,627	9,815	
Electrical.....do.....	3,580	3,494	3,413	3,356	3,306	3,312	3,295	3,307	3,376	3,452	3,537	* 3,643	3,706	
Transportation equipment.....do.....	6,579	6,384	6,302	6,718	6,665	6,593	6,639	6,695	6,738	6,908	7,034	* 7,078	7,182	
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.....	2,504	2,375	2,374	2,769	2,722	2,666	2,635	2,625	2,704	2,766	2,829	* 2,872	2,965	
Lumber and furniture.....do.....	1,807	1,786	1,725	1,691	1,664	1,683	1,728	1,713	1,723	1,750	1,766	* 1,787	1,798	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.....	1,246	1,228	1,196	1,164	1,148	1,162	1,188	1,219	1,249	1,265	1,284	* 1,292	1,286	
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	* 8.3	8.8	
Goods in process.....do.....	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.8	* 11.8	11.7	
Finished goods.....do.....	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	* 9.8	9.6	
Nondurable-goods industries, total ?.....mil. of dol.	21,580	21,241	21,229	21,165	21,328	21,476	21,595	21,598	21,624	21,510	21,543	* 21,640	21,768	
Food and beverage.....do.....	4,416	4,468	4,644	4,736	4,917	4,958	4,891	4,831	4,777	4,662	4,676	* 4,606	4,629	
Tobacco.....do.....	1,785	1,726	1,746	1,783	1,838	1,861	1,978	1,994	1,997	1,951	1,908	* 1,854	1,770	
Textile.....do.....	2,635	2,584	2,499	2,432	2,385	2,371	2,422	2,462	2,490	2,502	2,523	* 2,557	2,548	
Paper.....do.....	1,435	1,413	1,404	1,391	1,395	1,405	1,443	1,451	1,474	1,491	1,492	* 1,497	1,495	
Chemical.....do.....	3,776	3,708	3,674	3,647	3,686	3,724	3,791	3,787	3,805	3,793	3,745	* 3,730	3,779	
Petroleum and coal.....do.....	3,348	3,314	3,340	3,369	3,374	3,390	3,264	3,199	3,175	3,187	3,232	* 3,312	3,372	
Rubber.....do.....	1,015	960	963	983	981	998	1,004	1,023	1,053	1,071	1,040	* 1,015	992	
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	* 8.7	8.7	
Goods in process.....do.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	* 3.1	3.0	
Finished goods.....do.....	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	* 9.9	10.0	
Book value (seas. adj.), total.....mil. of dol.	50,246	49,777	49,425	49,296	49,337	49,297	49,179	49,489	49,921	50,454	51,052	* 51,599	52,084	
Durable-goods industries, total ?.....do.....	28,528	28,311	28,066	28,048	27,932	27,877	27,815	28,106	28,408	28,925	29,361	* 29,734	30,181	
Primary metal.....do.....	4,169	4,122	4,110	4,043	4,065	4,058	4,111	4,180	4,267	4,341	4,368	* 4,312	4,216	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	2,844	2,814	2,777	2,842	2,928	2,896	2,897	2,962	3,008	3,120	3,175	* 3,278	3,358	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.....	9,446	9,323	9,221	9,074	9,026	8,954	8,904	9,008	9,086	9,215	9,346	* 9,482	9,739	
Electrical.....do.....	3,472	3,456	3,419	3,386	3,345	3,366	3,342	3,360	3,406	3,458	3,508	* 3,557	3,630	
Transportation equipment.....do.....	6,595	6,584	6,536	6,751	6,594	6,576	6,543	6,587	6,673	6,854	7			

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958								1959						
June	July	August	September	October	November	December		January	February	March	April	May	June	July

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued														
New orders, net (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	26,359	25,239	26,096	26,855	28,667	27,368	28,033	28,215	28,916	31,868	30,994	30,281	31,824	
Durable-goods industries, total\$O.....do.....	12,727	11,667	11,807	12,301	13,395	13,452	13,796	13,897	14,759	16,452	15,858	15,131	16,419	
Primary metal.....do.....	1,872	1,768	2,006	2,136	2,341	2,265	2,294	2,835	3,450	3,033	2,671	2,551	2,581	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,436	1,501	1,599	1,673	1,666	1,393	1,429	1,462	1,601	1,688	1,665	1,668	1,756	
Machinery (including electrical)\$.....do.....	3,958	3,601	3,666	4,020	3,929	3,656	4,052	3,868	4,229	5,193	4,679	4,590	5,260	
Electrical.....do.....	1,762	1,622	1,475	1,762	1,722	1,676	1,885	1,518	1,628	2,133	1,791	1,716	2,198	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,808	2,366	1,866	1,630	2,674	3,587	3,501	3,057	2,884	3,614	3,792	3,333	3,704	
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.....	13,632	13,572	14,289	14,554	15,272	13,916	14,237	14,318	14,157	15,416	15,136	15,150	15,405	
Industries with unfilled orders\$.....do.....	2,998	2,806	3,139	3,096	3,420	3,213	3,026	3,112	3,313	3,557	3,442	3,524	3,513	
Industries without unfilled orders\$.....do.....	10,634	10,766	11,150	11,458	11,852	10,703	11,211	11,206	10,844	11,859	11,694	11,626	11,892	
New orders, net (seas. adjusted), total\$.....do.....	25,785	26,450	26,096	27,047	27,903	27,797	28,365	28,502	29,702	30,229	31,206	30,541	31,143	
Durable-goods industries, total\$O.....do.....	12,245	12,512	12,177	12,859	13,530	13,574	13,673	13,900	14,918	15,323	15,796	15,241	15,849	
Primary metal.....do.....	1,952	2,044	2,063	2,334	2,414	2,262	2,210	2,727	3,236	2,681	2,826	2,479	2,575	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	1,496	1,501	1,523	1,578	1,602	1,601	1,458	1,523	1,685	1,608	1,632	1,619	1,791	
Machinery (including electrical)\$.....do.....	3,592	3,770	3,851	4,242	3,975	4,019	4,047	3,937	4,198	4,839	4,632	4,626	4,812	
Electrical.....do.....	1,511	1,650	1,578	1,849	1,703	1,872	1,890	1,564	1,682	2,094	1,822	1,744	1,888	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,678	2,691	2,245	1,946	2,835	3,007	2,958	3,038	3,038	3,437	3,655	3,498	3,701	
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.....	13,540	13,938	13,919	14,188	14,373	14,223	14,692	14,602	14,784	14,906	15,410	15,300	15,294	
Industries with unfilled orders\$.....do.....	2,828	2,954	2,990	3,127	3,196	3,150	3,289	3,143	3,381	3,453	3,662	3,524	3,314	
Industries without unfilled orders\$.....do.....	10,712	10,984	10,929	11,061	11,177	11,073	11,403	11,459	11,403	11,453	11,748	11,776	11,980	
Unfilled orders, end of month (unadj.), total.....do.....	46,353	46,747	46,700	46,232	46,079	46,718	46,797	47,683	49,097	50,376	50,485	50,093	49,896	
Durable-goods industries, total\$O.....do.....	43,686	44,036	43,963	43,577	43,388	43,929	44,008	44,839	46,097	47,244	47,292	46,696	46,461	
Primary metal.....do.....	3,558	3,694	3,800	3,867	3,908	4,174	4,351	4,991	6,121	6,362	6,086	5,626	4,951	
Fabricated metal.....do.....	3,034	3,102	3,169	3,086	3,068	3,046	3,060	3,105	3,316	3,382	3,312	3,262	3,204	
Machinery (including electrical)\$.....do.....	16,084	16,230	16,281	16,308	16,125	16,405	16,012	16,083	16,187	16,785	16,854	16,929	17,391	
Electrical.....do.....	9,425	9,629	9,530	9,534	9,391	9,339	9,381	9,319	9,279	9,621	9,667	9,652	10,006	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	16,954	16,884	16,647	16,184	16,270	16,649	16,504	16,286	15,955	16,078	16,233	16,001	16,017	
Nondurable-goods industries, total\$.....do.....	2,667	2,711	2,737	2,655	2,691	2,789	2,789	2,844	3,000	3,132	3,193	3,397	3,435	
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS¹														
New incorporations (48 States).....number.....	11,991	12,454	12,234	12,932	13,633	12,090	16,458	18,765	15,745	18,119	17,554	16,660	16,157	16,562
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES²														
Failures, total.....number.....	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	
Commercial service.....do.....	99	99	106	87	99	97	88	96	104	117	121	104	111	
Construction.....do.....	161	181	158	163	176	176	176	188	164	185	166	172	167	
Manufacturing and mining.....do.....	235	255	206	187	215	190	185	215	207	210	202	199	203	
Retail trade.....do.....	640	613	549	506	657	550	515	642	582	625	671	567	633	
Wholesale trade.....do.....	125	105	108	96	124	108	118	132	104	126	132	93	130	
Liabilities (current), total.....thous. of dol.	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,069	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197	
Commercial service.....do.....	7,719	4,164	3,126	2,046	5,306	5,881	3,590	6,559	4,547	5,304	9,994	3,336	5,069	
Construction.....do.....	7,390	13,966	8,687	7,841	6,771	9,483	10,058	8,274	6,911	11,589	8,623	12,262	8,519	
Manufacturing and mining.....do.....	18,959	22,673	15,742	18,167	12,141	19,496	18,411	17,062	17,444	22,558	16,501	10,835	12,143	
Retail trade.....do.....	21,692	18,784	14,347	14,112	16,103	16,549	14,397	33,197	22,327	20,348	22,839	19,638	18,234	
Wholesale trade.....do.....	5,685	5,788	8,863	5,937	6,947	5,309	10,613	8,472	7,363	5,252	13,950	4,846	5,232	
Failure annual rate (seas. adj.)* No. per 10,000 concerns.	57.3	58.2	54.0	53.4	57.4	55.9	51.3	51.1	50.9	50.4	52.0	48.3	53.8	

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS¹														
Prices received, all farm products.....1910-14=100.....	250	250	248	255	249	247	244	245	243	244	244	245	242	240
Crops.....do.....	223	222	221	228	221	218	213	215	218	220	223	230	229	226
Commercial vegetables.....do.....	208	192	176	182	205	234	220	267	268	264	261	254	213	215
Cotton.....do.....	246	260	281	292	281	273	256	238	238	254	264	269	266	287
Feed grains and hay.....do.....	164	163	160	157	149	143	151	152	154	155	161	163	163	161
Food grains.....do.....	199	192	192	196	201	201	199	199	203	205	205	205	199	200
Fruit.....do.....	270	274	265	320	267	241	217	211	225	218	210	223	223	206
Oil-bearing crops.....do.....	234	228	230	217	212	210	214	218	221	223	225	230	228	222
Potatoes (incl. dry edible beans).....do.....	168	163	136	124	111	121	126	129	123	117	135	217	297	232
Tobacco.....do.....	474	474	478	485	499	498	504	499	505	505	508	508	509	503
Livestock and products.....do.....	272	274	272	278	274	273	270	270	265	264	261	258	252	252
Dairy products.....do.....	227	238	248	263	270	272	270	264	258	249	240	232	229	239
Meat animals.....do.....	348	348	337	340	333	329	328	328	322	327	336	338	329	314
Poultry and eggs.....do.....	169	167	165	171	162	161	155	161	159	154	135	126	124	139
Wool.....do.....	215	211	211	204	203	202	199	200	197	197	220	240	241	248
Prices paid:														
All commodities and services.....do.....	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	276	275	276	276	276	276	275
Family living items.....do.....	287	287	287	286	287	288	287	288	288	287	287	288	288	289
Production items.....do.....	265	265	264	265	265	263	265	268	267	267	269	268	267	266
All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.....1910-14=100.....	204	203	203	204	204	204	205	208	207	208	209	209	208	208
Parity ratio ².....do.....	85	85	85	87	85	84	83	82	82	82	82	82	81	81

¹ Revised. ² Corrections of March 1955 new orders figures in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS appear in corresponding note in October 1957 SURVEY and later issues. ³ Includes data not shown separately. ⁴ Includes textiles, leather, paper, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable-goods industries are zero. ⁵ For these industries (food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, petroleum, chemicals, and rubber), sales are considered equal to new orders. ⁶ Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. ⁷ New series; based on number of concerns listed in Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. ⁸ Data back to 1934 are available upon request. ⁹ Revised beginning September 1952 to incorporate information from the 1955 Farm Expenditure Survey. The changes include: (1) Revision of weights, (2) linkage of the new indexes to the former series as of September 1952, and (3) expansion and improvement of commodity coverage. Unpublished revisions (prior to April 1958) will be shown later. ¹⁰ Ratio of prices received to prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

RETAIL PRICES														
All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index).....1935-39=100.....	220.6	221.0	220.5	220.7	220.3	220.7	220.0	220.0	219.6	(1)				
Consumer price index (U. S. Department of Labor):														
All items.....1947-49=100.....	123.7	123.9	123.7	123.7	123.7	123.9	123.7	123.8	123.7	123.7	123.9	124.0	124.5	
Apparel.....do.....	106.7	106.7	106.6	107.1	107.3	107.7	107.5	106.7	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.3	107.3	
Food.....do.....	121.6	121.7	120.7	120.3	119.7	119.4	118.7	119.0	118.2	117.7	117.6	117.7	118.9	
Dairy products.....do.....	111.7	112.4	113.0	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.3	114.1	114.0	113.8	112.9	112.6	112.3	
Fruits and vegetables.....do.....	134.3	131.9	124.9	120.7	121.0	121.1	120.1	121.7	121.2	120.7	123.6	125.6	134.5	
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....	118.3	119.2	117.7	115.8	114.6	113.5	113.0	113.8	112.6	111.3	111.5	111.6	111.6	
Housing.....do.....	127.8	127.7	127.9	127.9	127.9	128.0	128.2	128.2	128.5	128.7	128.7	128.8	128.9	
Gas and electricity.....do.....	116.9	117.0	117.5	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.2	118.2	118.5	118.5	118.2	118.7	119.3	
Housefurnishings.....do.....	104.1	104.0	103.3	103.6	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.2	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.7	104.1	
Rent.....do.....	137.7	137.8	138.1	138.2	138.3	138.4	138.7	138.8	139.0	139.1	139.3	139.3	139.5	
Medical care.....do.....	144.2	145.0	145.3	146.5	147.1	147.4	147.6	148.0	149.0	149.2	149.6	150.2	150.6	
Personal care.....do.....	128.6	128.9	128.9	128.7	128.8	129.1	129.0	129.4	129.8	129.7	130.0	130.7	131.1	
Reading and recreation.....do.....	116.7	116.6	116.7	116.6	116.6	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.1	117.3	117.7	117.8	118.1	
Transportation.....do.....	138.9	140.3	141.0	141.3	142.7	144.5	144.3	144.1	144.3	144.9	145.3	145.7	145.7	
Private.....do.....	128.0	129.3	130.1	130.4	131.8	133.6	133.3	133.1	133.3	134.0	134.4	134.5	134.8	
Public.....do.....	187.7	189.5	189.5	189.8	190.4	191.1	191.8	191.8	191.8	192.0	192.6	192.7	192.7	
Other goods and services.....do.....	127.2	127.2	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.4	127.3	128.2	128.4	129.2	
WHOLESALE PRICES ¹														
(U. S. Department of Labor indexes)														
All commodities.....1947-49=100.....	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.2	119.2	119.5	119.5	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.7	119.5
By stage of processing:														
Crude materials for further processing.....do.....	100.7	100.0	99.1	98.4	98.0	98.4	97.0	98.1	98.0	98.9	99.6	98.5	98.1	96.5
Intermediate materials, supplies, etc.....do.....	124.7	125.0	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.7	126.3	126.3	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.4	127.1	127.2
Finished goods ².....do.....	120.7	120.8	120.6	120.9	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.8	120.6	120.5	120.7
Farm products.....do.....	95.6	95.0	93.2	93.1	92.3	92.1	90.6	91.5	91.1	90.8	92.4	90.8	89.8	88.4
Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried.....do.....	102.0	106.3	97.2	97.9	101.5	98.1	99.2	102.5	105.9	93.6	114.2	107.0	100.9	98.5
Grains.....do.....	81.3	79.8	77.3	76.1	76.8	75.3	76.1	77.0	77.7	77.7	79.7	78.6	78.2	78.2
Livestock and live poultry.....do.....	98.8	96.7	94.0	91.5	88.4	90.1	87.6	90.3	88.4	91.1	91.9	90.6	89.5	84.8
Foods, processed.....do.....	113.5	112.7	111.3	111.1	110.0	109.5	108.8	108.7	107.6	107.2	107.2	107.7	108.1	107.5
Cereal and bakery products.....do.....	118.5	117.5	116.9	117.8	118.0	117.4	117.7	119.0	118.9	119.5	118.9	119.5	119.5	119.5
Dairy products and ice cream.....do.....	110.9	111.4	112.2	113.7	113.5	113.4	113.5	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	112.0	111.7	113.9
Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen.....do.....	110.3	111.3	111.8	111.4	112.1	112.9	113.0	110.8	110.6	111.2	110.6	110.4	111.1	110.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....	114.1	112.1	108.2	107.1	103.5	102.5	101.4	103.3	100.9	99.6	100.8	101.4	101.9	99.3
Commodities other than farm prod. and foods.....do.....	125.3	125.6	126.1	126.2	126.4	126.8	127.2	127.5	127.8	128.1	128.3	128.4	128.2	128.4
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	110.7	110.4	110.0	109.9	110.2	110.2	110.0	110.2	109.9	109.8	110.0	110.0	110.0	109.9
Chemicals, industrial.....do.....	123.5	123.1	122.8	122.7	123.6	123.6	123.7	124.0	123.7	123.6	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.9
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....do.....	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	93.9	93.2	93.2	93.0	93.0	92.8	92.9	93.1	93.4	93.5
Fats and oils, inedible.....do.....	61.9	62.5	62.5	61.7	62.6	64.7	61.5	59.9	58.9	60.3	60.4	60.4	58.4	55.5
Fertilizer materials.....do.....	110.3	108.0	104.4	104.3	106.3	105.2	105.3	107.6	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.4	107.4
Prepared paint.....do.....	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.4	128.4	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3
Fuel, power, and lighting materials.....do.....	110.7	111.9	113.7	114.1	113.0	112.6	112.9	113.9	114.8	115.0	114.0	113.4	111.2	110.9
Coal.....do.....	120.3	121.1	121.9	122.7	123.8	123.8	123.7	123.7	126.2	124.6	119.3	118.9	119.8	121.1
Electric power.....do.....	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.8
Gas fuels.....do.....	97.4	97.9	102.0	104.1	106.3	106.0	107.8	112.7	112.0	113.1	108.6	109.9	106.8	101.4
Petroleum and products.....do.....	115.3	117.1	119.2	119.7	117.5	116.9	117.2	118.2	119.5	119.9	119.4	118.3	115.0	114.8
Furniture, other household durables.....do.....	123.0	123.2	123.0	123.0	123.0	122.7	122.8	123.3	123.3	123.5	123.4	123.5	123.6	123.6
Appliances, household.....do.....	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.0	104.2	103.8	103.8	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.9	104.5
Furniture, household.....do.....	122.5	122.6	122.8	123.0	123.0	123.7	123.9	124.1	124.1	123.4	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.3
Radio receivers and phonographs.....do.....	91.2	92.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	90.2	89.6	89.1	89.1	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.9	89.9
Television receivers.....do.....	70.0	71.1	71.2	71.2	71.2	69.3	69.3	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2
Hides, skins, and leather products.....do.....	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.2	101.4	102.3	103.6	104.1	105.4	108.5	117.8	118.5	118.9	119.0
Footwear.....do.....	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.9	122.8	122.9	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.6	128.2	129.5	130.2	130.3
Hides and skins.....do.....	57.0	58.1	60.4	59.0	62.0	65.1	66.6	68.7	73.0	87.7	108.5	98.6	106.7	107.8
Leather.....do.....	91.8	91.5	91.5	91.3	92.8	94.7	99.2	99.3	101.0	103.6	120.4	124.5	120.1	118.7
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	116.4	116.8	120.4	120.8	120.8	120.0	119.8	120.5	122.5	124.2	126.3	128.2	128.9	128.9
Lumber.....do.....	116.8	116.7	119.0	121.0	120.8	120.2	120.1	121.0	123.1	125.5	126.8	128.9	130.4	129.8
Machinery and motive products.....do.....	149.5	149.5	149.5	149.4	149.9	151.2	151.5	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.1	152.5	153.0	153.7
Agricultural machinery and equip.....do.....	138.3	138.4	137.7	138.9	139.2	141.8	142.9	142.9	143.0	143.1	143.0	143.5	143.6	143.6
Construction machinery and equip.....do.....	165.5	165.6	165.6	166.0	166.8	168.0	170.3	170.9	171.4	171.9	172.0	171.9	172.1	172.2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....do.....	152.6	152.6	152.8	152.7	152.7	152.4	152.4	152.6	152.5	153.1	153.0	154.1	154.2	156.3
Motor vehicles.....do.....	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.7	142.8	143.1	143.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2
Metals and metal products.....do.....	148.8	148.8	150.8	151.3	152.2	153.0	153.0	152.9	153.4	153.6	152.8	153.0	153.3	152.9
Heating equipment.....do.....	121.0	121.2	121.2	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.8	121.8	122.0	121.9	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Iron and steel.....do.....	161.7	167.0	171.3	171.8	171.4	172.0	171.7	172.0	172.5	171.9	170.8	170.4	171.3	171.8
Nonferrous metals.....do.....	124.8	124.9	126.1	127.3	130.8	133.7	133.2	133.2	134.1	136.1	134.7	136.2	136.1	134.1
Nonmetallic minerals, structural.....do.....	135.2	135.3	135.2	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.9	137.2	137.5	137.7	138.3	138.4	137.4	137.6
Clay products.....do.....	155.6	155.6	155.6	158.2	158.2	158.4	158.8	159.3	159.6	159.9	160.0	160.1	160.4	160.6
Concrete products.....do.....	128.3	128.4	128.1	127.9	128.1	128.1	128.4	128.6	129.0	129.4	129.7	129.7	129.9	129.9
Gypsum products.....do.....	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....do.....	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.7	131.9	131.9	131.3	131.5	131.7	132.0	132.2	132.0	132.3	132.5
Paper.....do.....	141.8	141.8	141.8	141.8	142.0	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3
Rubber and products.....do.....	144.2	144.7	144.4	145.2	146.1	146.6	146.3	146.0	146.1	146.7	147.5	148.8	147.3	147.3
Tires and tubes.....do.....	152.1	152.1	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9	150.0	150.0
Textile products and apparel.....do.....	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.5	94.9	95.2
Apparel.....do.....	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8
Cotton products.....do.....	87.6	87.4	87.7	87.9	87.8	88.0	88.6	88.7	89.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.9
Silk products.....do.....	109.9	116.2	116.3	115.8	107.1	106.0	105.1	104.7	109.3	112.1	113.6	114.0	114.2	113.4
Manmade fiber textile products.....do.....	80.4	80.1	80.0	79.7	79.7	79.3	79.4	79.3	79.8	80.1	80.6	81.0	81.5	82.1
Wool products.....do.....	101.3	100.5	100.4	99.6	98.4	97.9	97.5	97.4	97.7	97.8	99.5	100.9	102.2	102.9
Tobacco mfs. and bottled beverages.....do.....	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.7	128.7	128.6	128.6	128.9	132.1	132.2	132.2	132.2	134.5
Beverages, alcoholic.....do.....	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	

* Revised. ¹ Discontinued by the compiling agency. ² Index based on 1935-39=100 is 208.2.
 † Includes data not shown separately. ‡ For actual wholesale prices of individual commodities, see respective commodities. ‡ Revised beginning January 1958 to incorporate revised weighting structure reflecting 1954 values. Figures are directly comparable with data for December 1967, with the exception of the electricity and gas components.
 § Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
COMMODITY PRICES—Continued														
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR														
As measured by—														
Wholesale prices.....1947-49=100.....	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	83.9	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.6	83.3	83.4	*83.5	*83.7
Consumer prices.....do.....	80.8	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.6	*80.3	-----

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY†														
New construction (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol..	4,343	4,526	4,666	4,745	4,760	4,532	4,139	*3,722	*3,471	*3,854	*4,274	*4,655	*5,018	5,150
Private, total?.....do.....	2,934	3,054	3,126	3,157	3,176	3,142	2,941	*2,620	*2,498	*2,735	*3,000	*3,249	*3,487	3,588
Residential (nonfarm)?.....do.....	1,558	1,648	1,710	1,746	1,788	1,788	1,679	1,471	1,374	1,562	*1,784	*1,929	*2,055	2,105
New dwelling units.....do.....	1,123	1,207	1,276	1,327	1,362	1,375	1,329	1,170	1,080	1,230	*1,355	*1,430	*1,520	1,565
Additions and alterations.....do.....	382	388	382	366	370	354	291	243	238	276	372	*438	*470	472
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total?.....mil. of dol..	732	748	738	736	743	754	716	655	636	625	627	687	762	801
Industrial.....do.....	187	178	171	167	167	170	168	165	160	154	150	154	161	167
Commercial.....do.....	318	329	319	318	322	331	310	273	268	270	276	320	364	379
Farm construction.....do.....	156	165	170	157	131	112	98	109	112	124	137	158	175	185
Public utility.....do.....	469	473	491	500	497	471	432	*371	*364	*411	*439	*460	*478	478
Public, total.....do.....	1,409	1,472	1,540	1,588	1,584	1,390	1,198	1,102	973	1,119	1,274	1,406	*1,531	1,562
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	411	423	430	427	429	386	367	359	326	367	385	386	*405	406
Military facilities.....do.....	126	125	129	155	164	166	118	107	91	100	112	125	*150	150
Highway.....do.....	536	572	611	627	620	494	388	320	260	320	415	505	575	600
Other types.....do.....	336	352	370	379	371	344	325	316	296	332	362	390	*401	406
New construction (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	3,956	4,030	4,042	4,105	4,198	4,356	4,451	*4,557	*4,526	*4,669	*4,654	*4,614	*4,582	4,583
Private, total?.....do.....	2,729	2,771	2,789	2,821	2,872	2,948	3,030	*3,113	*3,127	*3,181	*3,243	*3,256	*3,249	3,246
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....	1,423	1,470	1,500	1,535	1,590	1,653	1,733	1,793	1,812	1,867	*1,936	*1,937	*1,897	1,881
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total?.....mil. of dol..	718	718	703	697	694	702	699	691	694	685	688	716	742	764
Industrial.....do.....	*189	*180	*171	*167	*165	*167	*166	160	160	156	153	157	163	170
Commercial.....do.....	303	307	300	297	295	298	300	304	308	305	311	334	344	351
Farm construction.....do.....	130	130	131	131	131	132	131	147	144	146	144	143	146	146
Public utility.....do.....	443	436	440	442	440	443	449	*464	*461	*467	*461	*447	450	439
Public, total?.....do.....	1,227	1,259	1,253	1,284	1,326	1,408	1,421	1,444	1,399	1,488	1,411	1,358	*1,333	1,337
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	383	394	389	387	397	395	400	396	397	395	388	383	*379	379
Military facilities.....do.....	111	112	109	124	134	160	135	127	125	133	135	125	*132	134
Highway.....do.....	420	432	438	442	457	510	524	552	500	582	512	472	449	455
CONTRACT AWARDS														
Construction contracts in 48 States (F.W. Dodge Corp.):†														
Valuation, total.....mil. of dol..	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	3,659	-----
Public ownership.....do.....	1,720	1,550	1,233	1,049	1,071	927	887	800	800	869	1,207	1,094	1,167	-----
Private ownership.....do.....	2,100	2,058	2,234	2,167	2,238	1,667	1,395	1,519	1,507	2,471	2,571	2,447	2,492	-----
By type of building:														
Nonresidential.....do.....	976	1,076	1,079	892	955	775	748	818	704	913	1,187	1,072	1,055	-----
Residential.....do.....	1,304	1,557	1,451	1,460	1,595	1,206	981	1,022	1,073	1,541	1,831	1,677	1,762	-----
Public works.....do.....	876	723	705	541	532	518	481	372	403	478	638	632	604	-----
Utilities.....do.....	603	250	232	323	228	95	72	108	126	408	122	161	238	-----
Engineering construction:														
Contract awards (ENR)§.....mil. of dol..	1,900	2,482	1,622	1,348	1,621	1,112	1,352	1,641	1,314	1,644	1,905	1,967	1,877	2,482
Highway concrete pavement contract awards:¶														
Total.....thous. of sq. yd..	12,129	18,366	11,173	10,354	7,905	8,589	10,261	8,964	6,756	7,255	9,171	9,338	10,222	-----
Airports.....do.....	2,741	6,631	1,256	512	143	604	794	2,076	996	981	848	809	1,088	-----
Roads.....do.....	6,450	7,999	6,520	6,609	5,189	5,697	6,775	4,775	4,531	4,333	5,115	5,015	5,792	-----
Streets and alleys.....do.....	2,938	3,737	3,398	3,233	2,572	2,288	2,692	2,114	1,229	1,941	3,207	3,515	3,342	-----
NEW DWELLING UNITS														
New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started:														
Unadjusted:														
Total, privately and publicly owned.....thousands..	113.0	112.8	124.0	121.0	115.0	109.4	91.2	87.0	94.5	121.0	*142.2	*137.0	136.0	126.0
Privately owned, total.....do.....	101.3	108.6	114.6	110.9	112.9	107.0	89.5	84.1	93.5	118.1	*137.4	*133.5	131.2	124.5
In metropolitan areas.....do.....	70.6	78.1	78.3	76.9	78.3	72.3	62.8	59.7	60.8	80.2	*93.3	*91.8	89.3	85.3
Publicly owned.....do.....	11.7	4.2	9.4	10.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.9	*4.8	*3.5	4.8	1.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rate:														
Privately owned, total†.....do.....	1,057.0	1,174.0	1,228.0	1,255.0	1,303.0	1,427.0	1,432.0	1,364.0	1,403.0	1,403.0	*1,434.0	*1,370.0	1,370.0	1,350.0
Residential construction authorized, all permit-issuing places:														
New dwelling units, total.....thousands..	*95.8	98.5	95.7	101.0	100.8	83.1	69.3	71.3	72.3	109.6	*122.9	112.9	-----	-----
Privately financed, total.....do.....	*88.5	96.4	91.6	93.6	98.7	81.0	67.7	68.5	71.4	108.4	*119.1	109.5	-----	-----
Units in 1 family structures.....do.....	*71.3	74.7	72.9	75.3	79.0	60.6	50.2	49.0	52.5	81.4	*88.4	83.0	-----	-----
Units in 2 family structures.....do.....	*3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	-----	-----
Units in multifamily structures.....do.....	14.2	18.5	15.3	14.8	16.0	17.1	14.6	16.3	15.4	21.5	*25.3	21.7	-----	-----
Publicly financed, total.....do.....	*7.3	2.1	4.1	7.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.8	.9	1.2	*3.8	3.4	-----	-----

† Revised. ¶ Preliminary. § Revisions for January–May 1958 (mil. dol.): 266; 251; 235; 220; 204.

† Indexes based on 1935–39=100 are as follows: Measured by—wholesale prices, 43.8 (July); consumer prices, 48.0 (June). ¶ Revisions for May 1958 for new dwelling units authorized (thous.) total, 92.9; privately financed—total, 85.7; 1 family structures, 67.4; 2 family structures, 3.5; publicly financed, 7.2.

† Revisions for construction activity for January 1946–April 1958 will be shown later; those for dwelling units started (1946–57) appear on p. 19 of the November 1958 Survey. ¶ Includes data not shown separately. § Data prior to December 1956 are available upon request. † Revised series, reflecting nationwide coverage and new techniques for compiling data on residential buildings. ‡ Data for July and October 1958 and January, April, and July 1959 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. ¶ Data for July, September, and December 1958 and April 1959 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued														
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES														
Department of Commerce composite.....1947-49=100..	138	138	139	139	140	139	139	139	140	140	140	141	142	-----
American Appraisal Co., The:														
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100..	680	681	683	690	691	691	692	693	693	694	696	703	705	707
Atlanta.....do.....	737	737	738	756	756	756	756	756	756	758	768	771	771	771
New York.....do.....	730	736	737	741	741	741	741	753	753	753	753	754	755	769
San Francisco.....do.....	635	635	637	639	640	641	641	641	641	641	644	658	658	658
St. Louis.....do.....	670	670	671	671	671	671	671	672	672	672	672	688	688	689
Associated General Contractors (all types).....do.....	498	502	503	504	504	504	504	505	506	507	509	511	516	522
E. H. Boeckh and Associates: §														
Average, 20 cities:														
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....U.S. avg. 1926-29=100..	294.7	296.1	296.7	296.9	298.3	298.8	299.6	301.1	301.2	301.4	302.8	304.7	307.6	308.4
Brick and steel.....do.....	285.8	286.9	287.7	288.0	289.6	290.1	290.7	291.9	292.1	292.2	293.5	295.2	297.5	298.2
Brick and wood.....do.....	283.4	284.3	285.5	285.6	286.7	287.0	287.4	288.5	289.3	289.5	290.9	292.3	294.3	295.0
Commercial and factory buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....do.....	305.9	307.6	308.3	308.5	309.7	310.1	311.2	312.8	312.9	313.0	314.7	316.7	319.7	320.5
Brick and steel.....do.....	304.5	305.8	306.6	307.2	308.1	308.7	309.5	310.7	310.9	311.0	313.0	314.7	317.3	318.0
Brick and wood.....do.....	284.2	285.1	286.0	286.2	287.1	287.4	287.8	288.9	289.5	289.7	290.8	292.3	294.1	294.7
Frame.....do.....	279.5	280.3	281.8	281.8	282.7	282.9	283.2	284.5	285.7	286.0	287.7	289.1	291.1	291.8
Steel.....do.....	290.7	291.5	292.1	293.2	293.8	294.4	295.0	295.9	296.0	296.1	298.6	299.9	301.7	302.2
Residences:														
Brick.....do.....	284.1	285.0	286.3	286.3	287.3	287.5	288.0	289.2	290.0	290.2	291.6	293.1	295.0	295.6
Frame.....do.....	274.4	275.2	276.4	276.5	277.5	277.7	278.0	279.1	280.2	280.4	282.0	283.3	285.0	285.6
Engineering News-Record: ♂														
Building.....do.....1947-49=100..	155.1	155.5	158.2	158.7	158.2	158.2	158.6	158.9	159.8	160.6	161.0	162.2	163.2	163.9
Construction.....do.....	168.3	168.7	170.7	171.1	170.9	170.8	171.8	171.9	172.5	173.2	174.5	175.5	178.1	179.1
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction:														
Composite, standard mile.....1946=100..	141.6	-----	-----	139.2	-----	-----	141.6	-----	-----	140.8	-----	-----	137.1	-----
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS														
Output index, composite, unadj. ¶.....1947-49=100..	136.8	127.6	137.6	137.9	145.0	119.4	113.4	116.1	114.3	137.6	148.7	-----	-----	-----
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	127.7	132.2	125.2	131.9	128.5	124.9	131.4	124.2	129.5	142.7	146.0	-----	-----	-----
Iron and steel products, unadj. ¶.....do.....	153.3	122.0	129.3	131.4	134.2	112.1	108.2	109.8	110.0	140.0	160.8	162.1	-----	-----
Lumber and wood products, unadj. ¶.....do.....	118.2	117.5	130.7	131.3	142.8	117.9	117.0	121.5	119.0	131.4	142.6	141.5	144.2	-----
Portland cement, unadj. ¶.....do.....	179.9	178.5	189.5	189.0	196.5	167.7	141.1	111.3	100.0	145.5	174.0	200.0	200.1	-----
REAL ESTATE														
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—														
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount.....thous. of dol..	342,568	367,940	371,405	479,877	500,786	457,422	510,264	585,280	506,322	529,826	490,161	477,597	520,515	-----
Vet. Adm.: Face amount.....do.....	97,505	126,727	155,860	189,350	239,396	216,058	257,108	276,178	238,320	260,493	230,597	211,489	221,169	-----
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions.....mil. of dol..	929	901	939	1,010	1,083	1,123	1,298	1,146	1,101	1,087	1,183	1,246	1,537	-----
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....mil. of dol..	1,107	1,180	1,180	1,215	1,290	1,053	1,136	1,013	1,012	1,257	1,359	1,434	1,555	-----
By purpose of loan:														
Home construction.....do.....	379	374	373	401	428	345	376	317	326	439	480	522	554	-----
Home purchase.....do.....	461	511	538	537	570	469	488	442	429	515	562	601	674	-----
All other purposes.....do.....	268	296	269	277	291	239	272	254	257	303	317	311	327	-----
New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total.....mil. of dol..	2,275	2,543	2,535	2,596	2,857	2,432	2,629	2,352	2,245	2,586	2,776	2,768	2,974	-----
Nonfarm foreclosures.....number.....	3,663	3,774	3,518	3,820	3,381	3,339	3,522	3,801	3,307	3,933	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fire losses.....thous. of dol..	90,048	80,782	75,491	73,303	73,393	71,539	100,523	112,983	98,120	99,610	90,689	81,597	77,867	-----

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING														
Printers' Ink advertising index, seas. adjusted: ‡														
Combined index.....1947-49=100..	210	208	202	200	215	208	211	215	219	219	230	226	-----	-----
Business papers.....do.....	217	211	208	218	217	221	218	232	225	232	232	243	-----	-----
Magazines.....do.....	157	158	149	143	162	156	161	162	165	157	164	165	-----	-----
Newspapers.....do.....	191	189	182	180	202	179	181	188	195	199	222	206	-----	-----
Outdoor.....do.....	165	163	158	145	169	156	145	135	154	127	157	165	-----	-----
Radio (network).....do.....	28	28	26	29	28	27	28	28	24	28	36	30	-----	-----
Television (network).....1950-52=100..	417	406	409	400	430	433	447	444	461	474	466	457	-----	-----
Television advertising:														
Network: ¶														
Gross time costs, total.....thous. of dol..	43,769	41,119	41,509	42,417	52,526	52,009	53,939	52,076	48,885	55,559	52,156	52,086	-----	-----
Automotive, including accessories.....do.....	4,068	2,979	3,136	3,870	5,178	3,999	3,642	3,884	3,632	4,009	4,154	3,987	-----	-----
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	11,772	12,560	12,274	11,363	14,537	13,962	15,408	15,370	13,863	15,468	13,887	14,325	-----	-----
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	9,093	9,051	8,877	9,133	10,783	11,032	11,874	12,064	10,848	11,643	10,015	10,164	-----	-----
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	4,706	4,398	4,556	4,815	5,084	4,816	5,554	5,453	5,421	6,123	6,019	5,459	-----	-----
Smoking materials.....do.....	4,808	4,550	4,718	4,933	5,948	6,771	6,031	6,764	6,112	7,025	6,059	6,138	-----	-----
All other.....do.....	9,323	7,581	7,949	8,303	10,995	11,430	11,430	8,541	9,010	11,290	12,022	12,013	-----	-----
Spot: *														
Gross time costs, quarterly total.....do.....	130,353	-----	-----	113,184	-----	-----	149,105	-----	-----	156,419	-----	-----	-----	-----
Automotive, including accessories.....do.....	1,915	-----	-----	1,438	-----	-----	1,936	-----	-----	1,816	-----	-----	-----	-----
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	26,329	-----	-----	22,378	-----	-----	30,696	-----	-----	33,039	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	39,905	-----	-----	32,282	-----	-----	52,191	-----	-----	54,125	-----	-----	-----	-----
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	14,575	-----	-----	16,015	-----	-----	18,261	-----	-----	21,268	-----	-----	-----	-----
Smoking materials.....do.....	8,918	-----	-----	8,330	-----	-----	5,800	-----	-----	8,109	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....do.....	38,711	-----	-----	32,741	-----	-----	40,221	-----	-----	38,062	-----	-----	-----	-----
Magazine advertising cost, total.....do.....	58,303	39,145	40,625	61,224	71,529	74,915	54,261	41,070	56,400	70,080	73,862	73,922	66,405	-----
Apparel and accessories.....do.....	2,859	770	4,165	7,450	5,273	4,410	3,479	1,767	2,935	4,888	5,244	5,042	2,669	-----
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do.....	5,201	3,741	3,047	2,742	6,355	9,727	4,831	4,950	4,644	7,428	7,973	8,437	7,645	-----
Building materials.....do.....	3,171	1,625	1,417	3,478	2,684	2,534	695	1,005	2,783	3,317	4,635	3,724	3,423	-----
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	7,231	5,820	4,893	5,826	7,026	7,373	4,922	3,740	5,827	6,723	6,038	6,501	7,351	-----
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	7,939	5,777	5,360	6,879	9,080	9,617	7,141	5,578	9,071	9,145	8,042	8,316	9,128	-----
Beer, wine, liquors.....do.....	3,444	2,507	2,143	3,166	4,071	4,506	6,399	1,713	2,965	4,326	3,931	4,195	4,224	-----
Household equip., supplies, furnishings.....do.....	4,761	2,378	2,065	4,446	7,069	6,608	3,647	2,271	3,681	5,306	7,674	7,797	5,963	-----
Industrial materials.....do.....	4,011	2,686	2,292	3,916	3,980	3,675	2,708	2,455	2,894	3,816	4,409	4,690	4,423	-----
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	674	521	478	972	1,652	1,016	499	394	880	1,322	1,392	1,046	1,002	-----
Smoking materials.....do.....	2,026	1,610	1,791	2,561	2,536	2,709	2,366	1,777	2,290	2,426	2,082	2,366	2,546	-----
All other.....do.....	16,985	11,711	12,973	19,789	21,771	22,738	17,574	15,421	18,429	21,384	22,441	21,809	18,031	-----

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
ADVERTISING—Continued														
Magazine advertising linage, total.....thous. of lines.....	3,615	3,172	4,032	4,990	4,942	4,678	3,637	4,060	4,510	5,320	5,278	4,747	4,067	-----
Newspaper advertising linage (52 cities), total.....do.....	226,239	197,970	211,567	224,642	259,226	252,862	230,978	193,525	196,096	236,459	255,002	263,826	236,972	-----
Classified.....do.....	54,976	51,455	55,555	53,406	55,071	53,288	45,796	51,738	50,742	59,326	63,152	68,279	63,289	-----
Display, total.....do.....	171,263	146,516	156,022	171,236	204,155	199,574	185,182	141,787	145,353	177,134	191,850	195,547	173,682	-----
Automotive.....do.....	12,564	10,349	10,028	8,938	17,092	13,565	8,458	8,853	9,172	12,150	15,710	16,603	15,514	-----
Financial.....do.....	3,816	4,405	2,611	3,522	4,131	3,672	4,264	5,721	3,598	4,801	4,783	4,091	5,212	-----
General.....do.....	33,022	25,806	23,859	29,608	39,486	33,309	24,451	22,058	27,607	30,720	35,590	35,738	31,373	-----
Retail.....do.....	121,860	105,955	119,526	129,167	143,447	149,047	148,008	105,155	104,976	129,463	135,767	139,115	121,584	-----
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
Goods and services, total.....bil. of dol.....	290.9	-----	-----	294.4	-----	-----	299.1	-----	-----	303.9	-----	-----	311.2	-----
Durable goods, total ?.....do.....	36.7	-----	-----	37.1	-----	-----	39.8	-----	-----	41.3	-----	-----	44.1	-----
Automobiles and parts.....do.....	13.6	-----	-----	13.2	-----	-----	15.7	-----	-----	17.2	-----	-----	18.8	-----
Furniture and household equipment.....do.....	17.0	-----	-----	17.6	-----	-----	17.8	-----	-----	17.7	-----	-----	18.8	-----
Nondurable goods, total ?.....do.....	141.5	-----	-----	143.1	-----	-----	143.6	-----	-----	145.3	-----	-----	147.7	-----
Clothing and shoes.....do.....	25.7	-----	-----	26.7	-----	-----	26.6	-----	-----	26.7	-----	-----	27.8	-----
Food and alcoholic beverages.....do.....	77.0	-----	-----	76.6	-----	-----	77.0	-----	-----	77.8	-----	-----	79.0	-----
Gasoline and oil.....do.....	10.4	-----	-----	10.7	-----	-----	10.7	-----	-----	11.0	-----	-----	11.1	-----
Services, total ?.....do.....	112.7	-----	-----	114.2	-----	-----	115.7	-----	-----	117.4	-----	-----	119.4	-----
Household operation.....do.....	16.8	-----	-----	17.0	-----	-----	17.2	-----	-----	17.3	-----	-----	17.6	-----
Housing.....do.....	37.7	-----	-----	38.4	-----	-----	39.0	-----	-----	39.6	-----	-----	40.3	-----
Transportation.....do.....	9.0	-----	-----	9.1	-----	-----	9.2	-----	-----	9.3	-----	-----	9.3	-----
RETAIL TRADE														
All retail stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.....	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	18,708	18,238
Durable-goods stores ?.....do.....	5,590	5,444	5,360	5,080	5,379	5,343	6,390	5,121	4,927	5,831	6,208	6,435	6,826	6,395
Automotive group.....do.....	3,047	2,907	2,789	2,447	2,613	2,756	3,214	3,017	2,899	3,464	3,566	3,696	3,880	3,577
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	2,842	2,692	2,583	2,259	2,407	2,561	2,965	2,856	2,748	3,283	3,349	3,471	3,641	-----
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	205	215	206	188	205	195	249	161	151	181	217	225	239	-----
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	847	840	872	850	932	937	1,176	784	746	808	839	899	978	919
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	539	528	567	546	609	613	723	486	475	521	555	585	619	-----
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	308	312	305	304	323	325	453	298	271	287	284	314	359	-----
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	992	1,002	1,005	1,038	1,083	929	919	697	684	844	1,041	1,093	1,138	-----
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.....	754	775	782	812	841	704	631	523	517	651	796	830	876	-----
Hardware stores.....do.....	238	227	223	225	242	225	288	174	167	193	245	263	262	-----
Nondurable-goods stores ?.....do.....	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,695	14,784	11,104	10,034	11,359	11,381	12,165	11,882	11,843
Apparel group.....do.....	963	867	954	1,042	1,135	1,119	1,854	868	750	1,101	996	1,128	1,077	1,945
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	197	166	160	167	198	210	391	172	138	171	179	213	226	-----
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	358	334	373	418	457	451	744	359	322	455	418	461	410	-----
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	226	206	256	257	273	259	459	183	160	257	217	246	243	-----
Shoe stores.....do.....	182	162	185	200	194	185	260	154	130	218	182	208	198	-----
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	520	524	539	538	556	541	738	581	534	580	559	591	582	1,592
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,283	1,372	1,406	1,276	1,280	1,204	1,243	1,158	1,070	1,157	1,215	1,336	1,372	1,400
Food group.....do.....	4,104	4,251	4,360	4,068	4,344	4,188	4,475	4,382	3,869	4,108	4,157	4,437	4,271	4,469
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,621	3,767	3,877	3,594	3,875	3,720	3,947	3,914	3,445	3,658	3,714	3,966	3,797	3,991
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,331	1,410	1,448	1,346	1,384	1,338	1,369	1,282	1,197	1,318	1,348	1,427	1,450	1,478
General-merchandise group ?.....do.....	1,651	1,576	1,768	1,781	1,932	2,018	3,358	1,444	1,359	1,733	1,774	1,892	1,879	1,688
Department stores, excl. mail-order ?.....do.....	961	893	1,013	1,049	1,146	1,201	1,952	842	768	986	1,045	1,096	1,107	1,970
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	108	106	120	129	147	161	234	108	114	134	132	137	126	-----
Variety stores.....do.....	266	270	298	289	305	308	649	223	232	300	262	299	301	-----
Liquor stores.....do.....	337	362	381	360	384	390	596	354	324	356	345	381	373	-----
Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	16,581	16,721	16,859	16,562	16,941	16,961	17,605	17,455	17,575	17,914	17,953	18,223	18,189	18,248
Durable-goods stores ?.....do.....	5,149	5,221	5,214	5,095	5,374	5,521	5,827	5,836	5,869	6,045	6,137	6,190	6,162	6,140
Automotive group.....do.....	2,736	2,803	2,703	2,600	2,819	2,906	3,256	3,249	3,340	3,396	3,396	3,375	3,476	-----
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	2,551	2,615	2,510	2,412	2,625	2,702	3,060	3,047	3,045	3,128	3,175	3,154	3,268	-----
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	185	187	193	189	194	204	196	211	204	212	221	221	208	-----
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	843	851	891	858	871	883	868	880	889	902	918	940	936	-----
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	546	541	575	559	565	568	548	549	562	570	600	599	603	-----
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	297	310	316	299	306	315	321	331	327	332	318	341	333	-----
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	902	895	919	926	940	942	919	904	979	1,011	1,047	1,034	991	-----
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.....	677	681	692	711	718	722	706	676	745	782	799	787	756	-----
Hardware stores.....do.....	226	214	226	215	222	220	213	228	234	229	248	247	235	-----
Nondurable-goods stores ?.....do.....	11,432	11,500	11,645	11,468	11,567	11,441	11,778	11,619	11,706	11,869	11,816	12,123	12,027	12,108
Apparel group.....do.....	1,012	1,060	1,094	1,042	1,068	1,033	1,101	1,032	1,082	1,106	1,059	1,154	1,100	-----
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	194	206	202	191	193	181	199	188	197	201	203	228	217	-----
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	392	414	433	432	434	429	446	422	450	447	428	454	435	-----
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	250	257	261	242	257	255	261	232	241	261	240	273	260	-----
Shoe stores.....do.....	176	183	197	177	185	188	196	190	194	197	188	199	188	-----
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	532	536	551	563	568	565	580	579	569	592	579	592	596	-----
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,228	1,247	1,255	1,221	1,244	1,232	1,243	1,262	1,243	1,240	1,283	1,304	1,312	-----
Food group.....do.....	4,272	4,216	4,152	4,169	4,187	4,215	4,242	4,243	4,274	4,320	4,292	4,342	4,300	-----
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,781	3,734	3,688	3,686	3,726	3,754	3,772	3,767	3,806	3,848	3,836	3,875	3,833	-----
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,274	1,306	1,340	1,338	1,358	1,342	1,356	1,367	1,368	1,376	1,381	1,386	1,388	-----
General-merchandise group ?.....do.....	1,787	1,879	1,918	1,817	1,805	1,777	1,887	1,826	1,855	1,883	1,935	2,000	1,961	-----
Department stores, excl. mail-order ?.....do.....	1,040	1,089	1,134	1,055	1,042	1,051	1,099	1,077	1,072	1,078	1,111	1,146	1,151	-----
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	119	136	129	129	134	127	139	136	144	143	149	152	136	-----
Variety stores.....do.....	295	313	312	309	310	292	314	297	319	320	307	330	322	-----
Liquor stores.....do.....	381	376	372	380	384	366	384	376	387	400	388	387	410	-----

* Revised. † Advance estimate.

† Revised series. Revisions for 1946-1955 appear on p. 24 of the September 1958 SURVEY and for 1956-March 1958 on p. 18 of the July 1959 SURVEY.

? Includes data not shown separately. ? Data beginning January 1958 are on a revised basis, reflecting reclassification of certain stores to department stores; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
All retail stores—Continued														
Estimated inventories:														
Unadjusted, total.....mil. of dol.	23,820	23,500	23,510	23,680	24,160	24,840	23,210	23,400	24,030	24,680	25,270	25,010	24,640	
Durable-goods stores.....do	10,950	10,720	10,430	10,110	10,120	10,620	10,640	10,920	11,210	11,590	11,930	11,940	11,860	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do	12,870	12,780	13,080	13,570	14,040	14,220	12,570	12,480	12,820	13,090	13,340	13,070	12,780	
Seasonally adjusted, total.....do	24,070	23,990	23,860	23,680	23,470	23,600	23,980	24,190	24,120	24,150	24,460	24,510	24,720	
Durable-goods stores.....do	10,800	10,730	10,660	10,480	10,260	10,460	10,810	11,010	10,970	11,120	11,290	11,450	11,620	
Automotive group.....do	4,370	4,210	4,030	3,790	3,650	3,860	4,150	4,420	4,400	4,580	4,760	4,920	5,040	
Furniture and appliance group.....do	1,920	1,920	1,960	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,950	1,960	1,960	1,940	1,920	1,940	1,950	
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do	2,180	2,220	2,220	2,260	2,240	2,240	2,300	2,240	2,210	2,220	2,230	2,240	2,250	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do	13,270	13,260	13,200	13,200	13,210	13,140	13,170	13,180	13,150	13,030	13,170	13,060	13,100	
Apparel group.....do	2,700	2,750	2,670	2,700	2,680	2,670	2,680	2,740	2,730	2,660	2,720	2,690	2,720	
Food group.....do	2,950	2,930	2,930	2,880	2,890	2,860	2,880	2,890	2,880	2,890	2,820	2,930	2,920	
General-merchandise group.....do	4,050	4,030	4,000	4,030	4,080	4,090	4,140	4,130	4,070	4,030	4,060	4,040	4,080	
Firms with 4 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....do	4,073	4,045	4,278	4,128	4,533	4,483	6,023	3,970	3,608	4,131	4,181	4,495	4,398	
Firms with 11 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted) %.....do	3,473	3,465	3,697	3,566	3,907	3,865	5,178	3,420	3,113	3,626	3,643	3,932	3,832	
Apparel group.....do	223	188	210	239	251	258	434	179	160	278	224	259	256	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do	18	15	14	15	20	22	40	16	12	18	16	20	20	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do	91	81	95	101	107	111	192	74	69	114	97	113	106	
Shoe stores.....do	72	61	67	78	72	70	114	55	50	92	70	82	82	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do	87	89	92	90	93	92	149	93	87	98	92	99	99	
Eating and drinking places.....do	74	77	80	74	76	73	75	69	67	75	76	80	83	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do	38	38	39	41	47	47	47	33	35	39	41	39	39	
General-merchandise group.....do	1,028	983	1,106	1,112	1,216	1,260	2,093	870	826	1,063	1,088	1,165	1,174	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do	630	587	651	669	731	751	1,166	524	477	614	673	705	720	
Variety stores.....do	205	205	229	220	234	239	509	168	176	233	201	231	235	
Grocery stores.....do	1,462	1,531	1,608	1,461	1,648	1,567	1,659	1,676	1,470	1,542	1,565	1,697	1,572	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do	71	73	75	75	78	69	55	48	48	59	70	76	89	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do	80	81	79	69	76	72	101	62	59	69	82	89	89	
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total %.....do	3,645	3,728	3,771	3,685	3,695	3,698	3,789	3,727	3,772	3,805	3,815	3,935	3,895	
Apparel group.....do	225	239	250	237	235	240	258	240	250	251	232	256	253	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do	18	22	21	19	18	17	20	19	19	18	17	20	20	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do	92	97	104	103	101	104	111	105	109	106	102	109	108	
Shoe stores.....do	68	70	74	70	72	74	78	74	76	81	70	78	75	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do	90	91	97	94	94	97	100	98	97	101	96	101	101	
Eating and drinking places.....do	73	73	75	71	73	74	72	75	77	77	78	79	80	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do	40	41	39	43	40	42	39	40	42	41	42	40	40	
General-merchandise group.....do	1,117	1,174	1,201	1,134	1,134	1,102	1,135	1,125	1,145	1,154	1,198	1,249	1,233	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do	681	705	729	673	664	658	651	669	666	671	716	737	748	
Variety stores.....do	227	238	242	236	240	223	243	228	242	248	236	260	253	
Grocery stores.....do	1,551	1,564	1,557	1,555	1,570	1,573	1,597	1,575	1,599	1,607	1,602	1,629	1,610	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do	64	64	66	64	67	71	65	62	64	70	70	71	71	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do	72	73	75	73	74	76	72	80	79	81	83	83	77	
Department stores:														
Accounts receivable, end of month: %														
Charge accounts.....1947-49=100.....do	149	138	142	156	162	173	235	196	165	158	156	158	155	
Installment accounts.....do	340	336	333	337	340	350	391	392	381	373	367	366	368	
Ratio of collections to accounts receivable:														
Charge accounts.....percent.....do	47	48	47	48	50	48	49	47	46	48	47	47	49	
Installment accounts.....do	15	14	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	
Sales by type of payment:														
Cash sales.....percent of total sales.....do	44	44	44	42	42	43	44	44	43	43	43	43	44	
Charge account sales.....do	42	42	42	44	44	43	43	41	43	43	43	43	41	
Installment sales.....do	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	15	14	14	14	14	15	
Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. f.....1947-49=100.....do	126	112	129	137	141	166	251	106	107	125	130	141	136	119
Atlanta.....do	154	144	165	160	173	197	305	135	138	167	165	175	162	
Boston.....do	115	98	107	127	127	149	240	94	90	103	114	124	118	
Chicago.....do	117	103	121	129	129	154	228	94	96	114	123	134	130	
Cleveland.....do	115	107	124	129	129	154	244	96	103	117	123	132	127	
Dallas.....do	147	144	160	156	165	190	277	133	126	151	157	172	160	
Kansas City.....do	136	130	132	149	149	173	260	112	112	133	140	154	142	
Minneapolis.....do	120	103	130	135	142	150	227	93	99	119	122	127	135	
New York.....do	120	97	105	129	135	160	235	104	100	112	116	126	125	
Philadelphia.....do	121	103	115	135	143	179	251	101	102	124	128	138	132	
Richmond.....do	135	123	139	151	158	186	286	113	114	138	139	156	147	
St. Louis.....do	124	114	136	143	144	161	250	105	109	128	129	149	130	
San Francisco.....do	135	124	144	140	142	173	262	119	119	132	138	146	151	
Sales, seasonally adjusted, total U. S. f.....do	133	140	147	135	135	137	143	138	140	138	141	144	144	147
Atlanta.....do	177	174	183	167	165	170	176	173	168	167	175	182	186	
Boston.....do	115	129	137	119	125	122	132	119	120	116	120	124	118	
Chicago.....do	119	131	136	124	122	125	134	124	129	129	130	135	133	
Cleveland.....do	122	132	140	129	126	125	139	123	133	128	132	136	135	
Dallas.....do	161	162	172	162	159	166	160	168	162	166	169	173	176	
Kansas City.....do	141	147	158	147	144	149	150	150	154	155	149	157	148	
Minneapolis.....do	123	129	137	126	123	130	136	127	133	141	127	131	139	
New York.....do	124	133	137	125	128	125	133	129	127	123	126	130	128	
Philadelphia.....do	129	141	143	129	140	135	142	134	134	129	142	139	140	
Richmond.....do	146	153	163	145	151	149	156	160	159	146	156	158	158	
St. Louis.....do	133	139	151	144	131	133	148	138	141	144	138	148	140	
San Francisco.....do	144	140	148	140	141	149	148	150	155	155	153	154	160	

Revised. Preliminary. Includes data not shown separately. Revised beginning January 1956 to include minor data not covered in earlier figures. Revisions for January 1956-January 1957 appear in corresponding note in the April 1958 SURVEY. Revised beginning January 1956 to reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with 1954 Census of Business; unpublished revisions (January-May 1956) are available upon request. Revisions for 1956 appear in corresponding note in the March 1958 SURVEY.

Revised series. Indexes have been revised beginning January 1949 to reflect adjustment to Census of Business benchmarks for 1954 and the up-dating of the seasonal and Easter corrections. Revisions for both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted sales indexes for January 1949-December 1956 (and scattered revisions beginning 1919) appear on pp. 19 and 20 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
Department stores—Continued														
Stocks, total U. S., end of month:†														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100...	140	139	144	157	170	173	136	136	143	153	158	153	147	-----
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	147	148	148	150	152	153	150	152	150	148	151	151	155	-----
Mail-order and store sales:														
Montgomery Ward & Co.....thous. of dol...	183,199	181,387	192,465	193,210	110,006	108,401	164,588	159,300	181,148	178,586	100,295	114,138	192,004	281,043
Sears, Roebuck & Co.....do.....	322,188	315,258	343,279	337,148	363,667	367,687	500,789	271,009	242,482	293,743	339,592	364,901	368,526	343,857
WHOLESALE TRADE‡														
Sales, estimated (unadj.), total.....bil. of dol...	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.9	12.8	11.5	12.0	11.1	10.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.8	-----
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	-----
Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total.....do.....	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.4	-----
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	-----

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

POPULATION														
Population, United States:														
Total, incl. Armed Forces overseas.....thousands.....	173,822	174,064	174,326	174,595	174,871	175,136	175,370	175,602	175,994	176,213	176,446	176,665	176,890	177,128
EMPLOYMENT														
Noninstitutional population, estimated number 14 years of age and over, total.....thousands.....	121,900	121,993	122,092	122,219	122,361	122,486	122,609	122,724	122,832	122,945	123,059	123,180	123,296	123,422
Total labor force, including Armed Forces.....do.....	73,049	73,104	72,703	71,375	71,743	71,112	70,701	70,027	70,062	70,768	71,210	71,955	73,862	73,875
Civilian labor force, total.....do.....	70,418	70,473	70,067	68,740	69,111	68,485	68,081	67,430	67,471	68,189	68,639	69,405	71,324	71,338
Employed.....do.....	64,981	65,179	65,367	64,629	65,306	64,653	63,973	62,706	62,722	63,828	65,012	66,016	67,342	67,594
Agricultural employment.....do.....	6,900	6,718	6,621	6,191	6,404	5,695	4,871	4,693	4,692	5,203	5,848	6,408	7,231	6,825
Nonagricultural employment.....do.....	58,081	58,461	58,746	58,438	58,902	58,958	59,102	58,013	58,030	58,625	59,163	59,608	60,111	60,769
Unemployed.....do.....	5,437	5,294	4,699	4,111	3,805	3,833	4,108	4,724	4,749	4,362	3,627	3,389	3,982	3,744
Percent of civilian labor force:														
Unadjusted*.....	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.2
Seasonally adjusted*.....	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1
Not in labor force.....thousands.....	48,851	48,889	49,389	50,844	50,618	51,374	51,909	52,697	52,770	52,177	51,849	51,225	49,435	49,547
Employees in nonagricultural establishments: [§]														
Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....do.....	50,413	50,178	50,576	51,237	51,136	51,432	51,935	50,310	50,315	50,878	51,430	51,982	52,580	52,354
Manufacturing.....do.....	15,206	15,161	15,462	15,755	15,536	15,795	15,749	15,674	15,771	15,969	16,034	16,187	16,449	16,407
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	8,564	8,496	8,571	8,814	8,663	8,982	8,989	8,990	9,060	9,217	9,314	9,443	9,575	9,518
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	6,642	6,665	6,891	6,941	6,873	6,813	6,760	6,684	6,711	6,752	6,720	6,744	6,874	6,889
Mining, total.....do.....	717	705	708	711	708	712	713	704	693	688	694	701	712	707
Metal.....do.....	93	90	89	91	91	94	93	94	94	94	96	97	98	98
Anthracite.....do.....	19	19	18	19	19	20	20	18	16	15	15	15	15	15
Bituminous coal.....do.....	190	180	185	187	189	191	192	192	188	180	176	176	178	178
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....thousands.....	303	303	305	302	297	297	301	296	292	294	297	301	308	308
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	112	112	112	113	112	111	107	103	101	104	110	112	113	113
Contract construction.....do.....	2,806	2,882	2,955	2,927	2,887	2,784	2,486	2,343	2,256	2,417	2,662	2,834	2,980	3,032
Transportation and public utilities.....do.....	3,904	3,907	3,897	3,886	3,897	3,885	3,881	3,836	3,835	3,865	3,879	3,914	3,943	3,943
Interstate railroads.....do.....	957	958	958	960	961	951	952	929	931	936	943	957	967	967
Local railroads and bus lines.....do.....	96	95	95	95	94	94	94	93	93	93	92	92	93	93
Trucking and warehousing.....do.....	790	791	787	781	811	823	850	803	810	823	828	841	854	854
Telephone.....do.....	733	730	726	719	714	713	709	706	705	704	704	704	705	705
Telegraph.....do.....	39	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	582	589	589	583	577	575	574	572	571	569	572	573	573	573
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	11,035	10,984	11,011	11,151	11,225	11,382	11,976	11,052	10,990	11,083	11,136	11,234	11,347	11,292
Wholesale trade.....do.....	2,980	2,989	2,994	3,016	3,039	3,052	3,065	3,028	3,025	3,018	3,024	3,026	3,055	3,063
Retail trade.....do.....	8,055	7,995	8,017	8,135	8,186	8,330	8,911	8,024	7,965	8,064	8,112	8,208	8,292	8,229
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1,361	1,337	1,351	1,421	1,474	1,575	1,943	1,397	1,349	1,388	1,388	1,416	1,419	1,419
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	1,594	1,591	1,582	1,596	1,597	1,611	1,630	1,583	1,598	1,599	1,605	1,611	1,617	1,617
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	756	755	757	755	755	763	781	766	768	772	782	788	796	796
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	2,391	2,410	2,413	2,392	2,380	2,374	2,373	2,363	2,371	2,386	2,403	2,413	2,443	2,467
Service and miscellaneous.....do.....	6,488	6,465	6,452	6,472	6,463	6,426	6,384	6,314	6,333	6,377	6,511	6,583	6,617	6,601
Hotels and lodging places.....do.....	538	607	608	527	479	474	468	461	467	469	494	504	532	532
Laundries.....do.....	318	318	314	312	311	309	307	307	304	305	308	312	316	316
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	173	167	163	167	170	168	167	166	165	167	171	176	176	176
Government.....do.....	7,866	7,664	7,678	7,943	8,040	8,074	8,373	8,024	8,066	8,093	8,111	8,116	8,089	7,905
Total, seasonally adjusted.....do.....	50,315	50,411	50,570	50,780	50,582	50,877	50,844	51,086	51,194	51,456	51,887	52,125	52,408	52,572
Manufacturing.....do.....	15,275	15,312	15,330	15,529	15,358	15,693	15,701	15,764	15,819	16,006	16,182	16,372	16,522	16,577
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	8,556	8,596	8,605	8,801	8,625	8,937	8,956	9,007	9,049	9,192	9,319	9,462	9,568	9,631
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	6,719	6,716	6,725	6,728	6,733	6,756	6,745	6,757	6,770	6,814	6,863	6,910	6,954	6,946
Mining.....do.....	713	709	701	707	708	708	709	704	693	688	701	708	708	711
Contract construction.....do.....	2,698	2,693	2,711	2,698	2,698	2,690	2,550	2,650	2,625	2,719	2,829	2,787	2,793	2,797
Transportation and public utilities.....do.....	3,888	3,877	3,867	3,858	3,887	3,875	3,859	3,894	3,880	3,885	3,886	3,917	3,927	3,914
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	11,105	11,121	11,175	11,151	11,154	11,119	11,143	11,216	11,279	11,263	11,333	11,363	11,420	11,432
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	2,367	2,363	2,377	2,392	2,392	2,386	2,385	2,387	2,395	2,398	2,403	2,413	2,419	2,419
Service and miscellaneous.....do.....	6,392	6,433	6,420	6,440	6,399	6,426	6,448	6,443	6,462	6,441	6,479	6,486	6,519	6,568
Government.....do.....	7,877	7,903	7,989	8,005	7,986	7,980	8,049	8,028	8,040	8,056	8,074	8,079	8,100	8,154

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Net sales. Figure shown for February 1959 covers period February-March 4; later figures cover 4-week periods except for May data which are for 5 weeks. § Data beginning February 1959 include an estimate for Alaska; earlier revisions back to January 1955 are shown in the September 1958 issue of the SURVEY. ¶ Estimates beginning January 1957 reflect certain changes in definitions for employment and unemployment. See note in the December 1957 SURVEY. * New series. Monthly rates, back to January 1947, are shown on p. 44 of the July 1959 SURVEY. † Data for employment, hours, and earnings have been adjusted to the 1st quarter 1957 benchmark. The revision affects all series back to April 1956, except as follows: Back to January 1956 for total nonagricultural, service and miscellaneous, and government employment; back to January 1953 for anthracite mining hours and earnings. Unpublished revisions (prior to June 1957) are available from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington 25, D.C.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
EMPLOYMENT—Continued														
Production workers in manufacturing industries: [†]														
Total (U.S. Dept. of Labor)..... thousands..	11,415	11,353	11,645	11,940	11,721	11,981	11,930	11,855	11,937	12,117	12,167	12,299	12,520	12,456
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	6,350	6,270	6,339	6,579	6,421	6,742	6,740	6,739	6,794	6,937	7,025	7,139	7,246	7,178
Ordnance and accessories..... do.....	68	67	67	68	67	71	73	73	72	73	73	73	73	73
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... thousands..	578	572	581	590	594	579	565	547	537	552	568	594	623	623
Sawmills and planing mills..... do.....	291	293	297	297	298	290	282	275	273	277	285	294	302	302
Furniture and fixtures..... do.....	287	286	301	310	313	312	309	313	315	316	317	318	320	316
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.....	417	422	430	438	422	426	422	411	413	433	444	454	466	467
Primary metal industries [‡] do.....	859	852	864	897	899	930	943	952	979	1,015	1,037	1,052	1,068	1,039
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... thousands..	425	419	428	445	457	459	464	469	489	515	529	537	544	544
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals..... thousands..	41	41	41	41	41	42	43	43	43	43	42	43	44	44
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.)..... thousands..	773	765	788	822	791	827	824	820	817	829	840	853	866	848
Machinery (except electrical)..... do.....	1,014	990	977	1,007	1,005	1,020	1,038	1,057	1,090	1,113	1,126	1,153	1,166	1,162
Electrical machinery..... do.....	716	712	734	762	746	788	789	791	796	798	803	814	831	835
Transportation equipment [‡] do.....	1,084	1,063	1,034	1,100	992	1,199	1,208	1,216	1,203	1,226	1,229	1,233	1,226	1,221
Motor vehicles and equipment [‡] do.....	444	433	402	463	358	554	567	581	568	591	594	600	599	599
Aircraft and parts..... do.....	476	471	474	480	481	484	483	475	473	469	464	459	452	452
Ship and boat building and repairs..... do.....	124	119	118	118	118	122	119	121	120	123	126	126	124	124
Railroad equipment..... do.....	33	33	31	31	26	31	32	33	35	35	38	40	42	42
Instruments and related products..... do.....	199	196	199	205	207	209	210	209	213	216	216	219	223	220
Miscellaneous mfg. industries..... do.....	355	346	366	380	386	379	360	350	360	368	372	379	383	375
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	5,065	5,083	5,306	5,361	5,300	5,239	5,190	5,116	5,143	5,180	5,142	5,160	5,274	5,278
Food and kindred products [‡] do.....	1,039	1,081	1,172	1,178	1,115	1,050	1,001	950	943	945	958	974	1,022	1,072
Meat products..... do.....	243	244	246	249	251	251	250	243	239	239	235	242	244	244
Dairy products..... do.....	73	73	72	68	64	62	62	61	61	62	65	68	72	72
Canning and preserving..... do.....	177	220	307	312	237	178	148	129	129	134	148	147	175	175
Bakery products..... do.....	168	167	166	166	166	164	162	159	159	158	159	160	161	161
Beverages..... do.....	120	121	118	115	115	115	109	103	103	105	107	112	116	116
Tobacco manufactures..... do.....	70	70	86	96	94	85	83	79	76	72	70	69	70	68
Textile-mill products [‡] do.....	840	830	855	860	863	867	862	856	860	866	869	874	883	872
Broadwoven fabric mills..... do.....	367	365	370	371	371	372	372	371	370	371	370	370	372	372
Knitting mills..... do.....	189	184	195	196	197	195	190	186	189	193	196	200	205	205
Apparel and other finished textile products..... thousands..	994	992	1,044	1,055	1,051	1,053	1,056	1,051	1,078	1,085	1,055	1,055	1,071	1,044
Paper and allied products..... do.....	433	429	442	447	447	446	443	440	440	441	443	446	453	447
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... do.....	219	215	223	223	222	223	221	221	220	219	221	223	227	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... thousands..	541	537	542	548	551	548	550	544	545	551	553	553	555	554
Chemicals and allied products..... do.....	500	496	504	511	517	514	514	515	518	527	535	532	527	525
Industrial organic chemicals..... do.....	187	186	190	191	193	194	195	196	197	199	200	202	206	206
Products of petroleum and coal..... do.....	158	157	157	158	153	156	155	154	150	160	159	159	160	161
Petroleum refining..... do.....	122	122	121	120	116	120	119	119	115	122	122	122	122	122
Rubber products..... do.....	176	175	181	188	195	195	198	199	199	202	176	172	199	201
Tires and inner tubes..... do.....	71	71	73	74	75	76	77	77	76	78	66	52	73	73
Leather and leather products..... do.....	314	317	323	321	315	324	329	329	333	331	324	325	334	335
Footwear (except rubber)..... do.....	213	215	217	213	206	214	221	224	226	224	220	221	227	227
Production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted: [†]														
Total..... thousands..	11,484	11,512	11,530	11,725	11,551	11,876	11,884	11,941	11,979	12,149	12,303	12,481	12,592	12,636
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	6,344	6,372	6,377	6,568	6,385	6,693	6,708	6,754	6,783	6,914	7,028	7,162	7,239	7,293
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	5,140	5,140	5,153	5,157	5,166	5,183	5,176	5,187	5,196	5,235	5,275	5,319	5,353	5,343
Production workers in manufacturing industries: Indexes of employment: [†]														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	92.3	91.8	94.1	96.5	94.8	96.9	96.5	95.8	96.5	98.0	98.4	99.4	101.2	100.7
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	92.8	93.1	93.2	94.8	93.4	96.0	96.1	96.5	96.8	98.2	99.5	100.9	101.8	102.2
Miscellaneous employment data:														
Federal civilian employees (executive branch): [†]														
United States..... thousands..	2,157.0	2,165.0	2,164.7	2,146.7	2,145.7	2,145.5	2,460.4	2,142.8	2,140.6	2,142.6	2,147.6	2,145.0	2,171.2	2,171.2
Washington, D.C., metropolitan area..... do.....	209.2	209.8	208.9	206.5	206.9	207.2	215.5	207.3	207.6	207.7	207.7	207.3	212.7	212.7
Railway employees (class I railways):														
Total..... thousands..	861	864	870	864	867	856	852	836	839	845	854	869	878	871
Indexes:														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.0	65.2	64.4	63.8	62.8	63.0	63.4	64.0	65.2	65.9	65.6
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	63.4	63.6	64.3	64.9	66.6	65.9	65.2	62.3	63.1	63.9	64.9	64.3	64.4	64.2
PAYROLLS														
Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U.S. Dept. of Labor) [†] 1947-49=100.....	144.9	144.8	150.0	155.7	152.5	158.4	160.4	158.2	160.4	165.1	167.0	169.6	174.3	171.4
LABOR CONDITIONS														
Average weekly hours per worker (U.S. Dept. of Labor): [†]														
All manufacturing industries..... hours..	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.4
Average overtime..... do.....	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	39.6	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.4	40.8
Average overtime..... do.....	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8
Ordnance and accessories..... do.....	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.9	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.5	41.3	41.2
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... hours..	40.5	39.3	40.7	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.3	39.6	39.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	41.2	41.0
Sawmills and planing mills..... do.....	40.5	39.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.1	40.2	39.3	39.6	41.0	40.8	41.4	41.3	41.0
Furniture and fixtures..... do.....	38.8	38.9	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.4
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.....	40.3	40.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.2	40.5	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.4
Primary metal industries [‡] do.....	38.3	38.4	38.5	39.1	38.9	39.3	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.7	39.4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... hours..	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.8	39.5	40.0	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.6
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals..... hours..	39.9	39.9	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.7

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary. ¹ Includes Post Office employees hired for Christmas season; there were about 316,700 such employees in continental U.S. in December 1958. ² Includes employees in Alaska. ³ See note marked ³ for p. S-11. ⁴ Includes data for industries not shown. ⁵ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected. ⁶ Data have been revised back to January 1939; monthly revisions beginning January 1955 will be shown later. Beginning January 1959, figures include Federal civilian employees in Alaska; at the end of January 1959, such employees totaled 13,200 persons.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued														
Average weekly hours per worker, etc.—Continued														
All manufacturing industries—Continued														
Durable-goods industries—Continued														
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....hours.....	40.0	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.5	r 42.0	p 41.5
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	39.6	39.4	39.4	40.0	39.5	39.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.6	r 41.9	p 41.6
Electrical machinery.....do.....	39.6	39.3	39.7	40.4	39.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	r 40.5	40.8	p 40.5
Transportation equipment ².....do.....	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.6	40.0	40.6	41.7	40.7	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.9	r 41.1	p 40.9
Motor vehicles and equipment ³.....do.....	39.1	38.8	39.3	38.6	39.7	41.0	43.0	41.0	40.2	41.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	-----
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.8	r 40.5	40.9	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	38.6	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.2	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	37.2	37.0	37.1	36.7	35.7	38.3	39.1	37.9	38.6	39.4	39.6	r 38.4	40.8	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	r 40.7	r 41.1	p 41.1
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	39.5	39.2	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.3	r 40.3	40.6	p 40.5
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	38.7	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.5	r 39.7	r 39.7	p 39.8
Average overtime.....do.....	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	r 2.7	p 2.7
Food and kindred products ².....do.....	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.6	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.0	40.2	40.2	r 40.8	r 40.9	p 41.1
Meat products.....do.....	40.6	40.7	40.3	41.2	40.9	42.0	41.4	40.7	39.2	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.8	42.4	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	38.3	40.7	42.1	42.3	40.2	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.6	39.2	39.2	r 39.2	39.0	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.2	39.7	40.1	40.1	39.7	r 40.5	40.7	-----
Beverages.....do.....	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.7	39.6	39.8	40.4	r 41.2	41.6	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	39.7	39.6	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.2	40.1	38.8	38.5	38.1	37.8	38.8	r 39.3	p 39.3
Textile-mill products ².....do.....	38.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.3	r 40.4	r 40.9	p 40.4
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.8	r 41.0	41.3	-----
Knitting mills.....do.....	37.5	37.7	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.6	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.1	-----
Apparel and other finished textile prod.....do.....	35.0	35.6	36.4	36.1	36.0	35.8	36.1	36.0	36.7	36.5	36.6	r 36.6	r 36.7	p 36.8
Paper and allied products.....do.....	41.8	41.9	42.5	42.7	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.6	r 42.9	42.9	p 42.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	42.8	42.8	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.0	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours.....	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.0	37.9	37.9	38.4	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.1	r 38.1	p 38.2
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.6	r 41.5	p 41.5
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	r 41.5	41.6	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.2	40.9	40.3	41.2	40.9	41.0	r 41.0	p 41.8
Petroleum refining.....do.....	40.9	41.0	40.1	40.7	40.1	40.8	40.3	41.1	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	39.1	39.1	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.7	41.9	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	r 42.1	r 38.5	p 41.2
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	38.1	38.9	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.9	42.3	41.1	41.6	42.4	42.9	r 42.9	34.0	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	36.6	37.4	37.3	36.7	37.0	37.5	38.5	39.1	38.8	38.0	37.0	r 37.6	r 38.3	p 38.3
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	36.0	37.2	36.8	35.9	36.0	36.5	38.1	39.2	38.7	37.7	36.4	37.2	38.2	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining ⁴.....do.....	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.8	41.3	-----
Metal.....do.....	38.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	38.7	39.7	39.7	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.9	r 41.1	41.2	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	30.9	30.8	28.8	30.8	29.7	29.9	35.3	34.3	27.0	27.6	32.2	r 31.3	30.2	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	35.2	32.4	35.3	35.4	35.8	35.3	38.1	36.3	35.6	35.2	35.2	r 36.7	38.2	-----
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....hours.....	40.8	41.2	40.1	40.9	40.3	41.2	40.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.4	45.2	44.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	42.4	44.3	r 44.3	44.9	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	37.2	37.3	37.9	37.8	38.1	36.4	35.3	35.7	34.4	35.9	37.0	r 37.4	38.0	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	40.7	40.8	42.0	42.2	42.7	39.6	37.9	38.5	36.3	39.5	40.1	r 40.6	42.0	-----
Building construction.....do.....	36.2	36.3	36.7	36.5	36.8	35.4	34.6	35.0	34.0	35.0	36.1	r 36.4	36.8	-----
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.9	r 43.2	43.4	-----
Telephone.....do.....	38.2	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.6	38.3	38.9	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.8	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	41.9	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.5	42.5	42.2	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.7	r 40.5	40.8	-----
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.5	-----
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ².....hours.....	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.5	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.9	r 37.9	38.3	-----
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	34.8	35.2	35.2	34.5	34.3	34.0	36.6	34.7	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.2	35.0	-----
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	36.6	37.4	37.3	36.6	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.7	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.2	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9	44.3	-----
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	-----
Laundries.....do.....	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.0	39.4	39.9	r 40.4	40.0	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	39.9	38.4	37.2	38.6	39.4	38.7	38.3	38.5	37.4	38.1	39.5	r 40.2	39.6	-----
Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs):														
Beginning in month:														
Work stoppages.....number.....	374	399	403	471	391	305	136	225	200	250	350	400	450	-----
Workers involved.....thousands.....	156	159	162	324	463	224	58	75	75	90	175	175	185	-----
In effect during month:														
Work stoppages.....number.....	552	596	638	712	637	497	357	325	300	350	475	550	700	-----
Workers involved.....thousands.....	247	238	288	414	531	296	169	150	140	150	250	300	325	-----
Man-days idle during month.....do.....	1,850	2,160	2,160	2,400	5,420	2,210	2,430	2,000	1,500	1,000	2,500	2,750	2,750	-----
U.S. Employment Service placement activities:														
Nonagricultural placements.....thousands.....	456	459	489	545	514	413	406	398	378	445	520	555	581	-----
Unemployment compensation, State and UCFE programs (Bureau of Employment Security): ⁵														
Initial claims.....thousands.....	1,513	1,659	1,251	1,186	1,259	1,258	1,924	1,790	1,277	1,136	1,099	890	985	-----
Insured unemployment, weekly average ⁶.....do.....	2,667	2,511	2,203	1,906	1,722	1,781	2,111	2,518	2,396	2,106	1,793	1,486	1,320	11,333
Percent of covered employment ⁷.....do.....	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.3	13.5
Benefit payments:														
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....thousands.....	2,590	2,234	2,044	1,767	1,556	1,487	1,739	2,166	2,157	1,968	1,708	1,390	1,182	-----
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	325,039	305,638	255,432	231,141	210,300	174,470	234,683	279,461	255,671	255,640	218,438	165,932	146,720	-----
Veterans' unemployment program: ⁸														
Initial claims.....thousands.....	38	30	19	14	13	12	14	13	9	7	5	4	8	-----
Insured unemployment, weekly average ⁶.....do.....	78	78	53	39	27	26	28	31	28	22	16	10	10	-----
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do.....	89	92	65	48	30	28	30	33	31	26	19	13	11	-----
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	8,853	10,151	6,553	5,047	3,391	2,693	3,311	3,486	2,993	2,688	2,019	1,250	1,114	-----

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Relates to State programs only and includes operations in Alaska and Hawaii; data through June 1959 also cover the UCFE program but exclude figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

⁴ See note marked "2" for p. S-11. ⁵ Includes data for industries not shown. ⁶ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

⁷ New series. Monthly data for average weekly hours in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Rate of covered employment expresses average insured unemployment in each month as a percentage of average covered employment for the most recent 12-month period for which data are available (the lag for covered employment data may range from 6 to 8 months); monthly data for January 1953-September 1956 are available upon request.

⁸ Excludes data for persons eligible for compensation under temporary program (in effect through June 1959).

⁹ Excludes data for persons eligible for compensation under the Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective Oct. 27, 1958); under this Act, insured unemployment in July 1959 averaged 42,000 persons (including operations in Alaska and Hawaii).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued														
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments:†														
Accession rate, total-monthly rate per 100 employees	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.3	-----
New hires*.....do.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.0	-----
Separation rate, total.....do.....	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	-----
Quit.....do.....	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	-----
Layoff.....do.....	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9	-----
WAGES														
Average weekly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):‡														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....	83.10	83.50	84.35	85.39	85.17	86.58	88.04	87.38	88.00	89.24	89.67	90.32	91.17	90.09
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	89.89	89.83	91.14	92.46	91.83	94.30	96.29	94.94	95.11	97.10	97.75	98.64	99.36	97.51
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	100.94	100.94	100.69	103.00	103.00	103.16	106.43	105.00	103.57	104.08	103.32	105.83	105.73	105.47
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	76.14	74.28	77.74	80.12	80.15	77.59	77.38	74.84	74.26	77.74	78.96	80.56	82.40	82.00
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	74.52	73.66	76.70	77.68	77.30	75.39	75.17	72.31	72.86	75.85	76.30	78.66	80.12	-----
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	69.06	68.85	72.09	73.80	73.39	73.03	74.16	72.54	72.32	73.12	72.40	72.76	74.30	73.93
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	84.63	84.40	86.90	88.78	86.51	87.53	87.26	86.83	87.89	90.20	91.27	91.94	92.38	91.91
Primary metal industries§.....do.....	99.96	102.91	103.95	106.74	106.59	108.08	109.45	110.80	112.72	115.34	116.60	117.58	118.43	110.71
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	106.60	111.72	112.18	115.71	114.52	115.50	116.40	120.08	122.00	125.36	127.10	127.10	129.38	-----
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do.....	96.96	98.55	99.54	101.05	102.36	104.04	105.06	105.16	105.06	103.89	104.55	104.81	104.60	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordinance, machinery, transportation equip.).....dollars.....	90.80	91.20	92.52	93.89	93.02	94.66	96.00	93.96	94.13	95.88	96.59	98.36	99.96	98.77
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	94.25	93.77	93.77	95.60	94.41	96.96	99.06	99.31	100.61	102.42	103.09	104.00	104.75	104.00
Electrical machinery.....do.....	85.14	84.50	84.96	87.26	85.79	88.91	89.32	88.88	88.84	89.06	88.84	89.51	90.58	89.91
Transportation equipment¶.....do.....	99.50	100.19	102.00	100.98	102.00	106.78	110.92	106.63	105.59	107.04	107.83	107.98	109.33	108.39
Motor vehicles and equipment§.....do.....	98.14	97.39	99.82	98.43	100.04	110.70	117.82	109.06	106.93	109.47	111.34	111.76	111.90	-----
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	102.16	102.62	104.04	104.04	104.09	104.19	105.52	105.52	105.67	105.01	105.67	105.71	107.98	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	96.78	99.65	100.98	100.35	102.68	99.72	101.53	102.44	99.97	102.18	101.77	101.91	100.74	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	98.21	98.05	97.94	97.99	96.75	104.18	106.74	103.09	104.22	107.17	109.30	105.60	113.42	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	87.16	87.34	87.96	89.47	89.28	90.76	91.62	91.17	91.13	91.53	92.21	91.98	93.71	93.71
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	73.08	72.13	72.68	74.19	74.56	75.14	75.95	75.79	75.39	75.60	76.57	76.57	77.14	76.95
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	75.08	75.66	76.04	77.03	76.83	77.22	78.01	77.81	78.01	79.00	79.00	79.40	79.40	80.00
Food and kindred products¶.....do.....	81.81	81.99	81.56	82.78	81.80	83.64	84.46	84.65	83.60	84.42	84.42	85.68	85.89	85.90
Meat products.....do.....	90.54	91.58	89.87	93.94	93.25	97.44	95.63	95.65	91.73	93.77	93.37	94.54	95.00	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	83.03	84.71	83.73	84.18	82.76	82.59	83.40	84.44	83.43	84.86	84.25	86.11	87.77	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	63.58	64.31	69.47	71.06	66.73	62.16	64.98	66.85	67.55	68.32	69.38	67.42	67.08	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	79.98	80.78	79.79	79.80	80.00	79.80	81.20	81.80	81.40	80.99	80.99	83.43	84.25	-----
Beverages.....do.....	95.35	96.00	94.07	93.03	92.40	92.97	94.71	92.10	92.66	93.93	95.75	98.06	99.42	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	66.30	65.74	62.96	60.15	60.19	62.72	66.17	63.63	63.53	64.39	65.02	67.51	67.99	68.38
Textile-mill products¶.....do.....	57.98	57.90	59.19	59.95	60.95	61.26	61.10	60.89	61.66	63.43	63.27	63.83	64.62	63.83
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	55.68	56.41	57.38	57.96	58.98	59.42	59.54	59.09	59.98	62.17	62.42	63.55	64.02	-----
Knitting mills.....do.....	54.75	54.67	56.12	57.18	57.48	58.16	56.74	55.94	56.68	57.22	57.37	57.66	58.26	-----
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars.....	52.50	53.40	55.33	55.23	55.08	54.42	54.87	55.08	56.15	55.85	55.63	55.63	55.42	55.57
Paper and allied products.....do.....	88.20	88.83	90.53	91.38	91.38	90.95	91.16	91.58	92.01	92.66	92.87	93.52	93.95	94.16
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	95.87	96.73	98.31	99.20	98.75	98.72	99.39	99.62	99.39	100.07	100.74	101.64	102.08	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....dollars.....	97.38	97.38	98.54	99.56	99.68	99.30	101.76	99.94	100.44	102.64	102.11	102.11	102.49	102.76
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	94.94	95.06	95.24	95.94	95.94	96.82	97.70	97.00	97.64	97.88	98.18	99.42	100.43	101.26
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	100.12	100.69	100.85	102.25	101.91	103.07	103.57	103.73	103.57	103.73	103.98	105.83	107.33	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	111.93	113.16	110.29	112.33	110.15	112.46	111.35	113.70	114.86	118.24	118.20	117.67	118.08	122.06
Petroleum refining.....do.....	115.75	117.26	113.08	116.00	113.43	116.28	114.86	117.55	119.77	121.18	122.29	121.58	120.69	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	91.10	91.89	96.80	97.51	97.27	98.09	102.66	100.28	101.09	103.74	101.57	101.46	93.56	100.94
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	103.63	106.59	113.96	113.40	113.24	115.75	121.40	117.55	118.98	122.96	123.96	126.13	99.96	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	57.46	57.97	58.19	57.99	58.46	59.63	61.22	62.56	62.08	60.80	59.57	60.54	61.66	60.90
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	54.36	55.80	55.57	54.93	55.08	56.21	58.67	60.76	60.37	58.81	56.78	58.03	59.59	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	101.89	99.96	101.24	102.14	102.40	103.60	105.56	105.86	106.00	106.13	106.27	108.94	110.68	-----
Metal.....do.....	92.34	96.13	95.63	98.04	98.30	100.84	101.24	103.94	104.45	104.23	102.94	106.86	107.53	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	80.96	79.77	74.59	80.08	77.52	78.04	93.19	91.24	74.79	76.45	88.55	85.45	82.75	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	106.30	97.85	105.90	106.55	107.76	107.31	115.82	114.71	112.85	112.29	114.75	120.01	124.91	-----
Crude petroleum and natural-gas production: Petroleum and natural-gas production.....dollars.....	110.57	110.83	106.67	110.02	107.60	112.06	108.54	111.92	116.33	115.36	113.00	112.84	112.96	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	91.49	91.94	93.39	95.34	95.37	92.84	89.67	87.98	88.82	90.31	94.80	95.25	97.43	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	110.11	111.90	113.70	114.91	115.82	110.66	109.43	111.03	106.64	110.57	113.59	114.82	116.66	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	108.67	110.57	114.66	117.32	118.71	108.11	105.36	105.88	100.19	108.23	110.28	112.06	116.76	-----
Building construction.....do.....	110.77	112.17	113.40	114.25	115.18	111.16	110.37	111.65	108.12	110.95	114.44	115.39	116.66	-----
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	91.16	91.38	90.95	90.74	90.53	91.16	92.66	92.44	92.65	92.87	93.95	95.04	95.48	-----
Telephone.....do.....	78.31	79.31	79.90	81.12	81.51	82.97	81.06	80.81	82.47	81.79	82.56	84.20	84.58	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	91.34	91.76	91.78	93.63	93.41	92.51	93.18	93.98	93.98	94.62	97.33	96.64	-----	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	100.12	100.12	101.02	101.84	102.66	103.57	103.57	103.32	103.89	104.04	103.79	103.68	104.86	-----
Wholesale and retail trade:														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
WAGES—Continued														
Average hourly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.23
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.39
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.32
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.56
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.00
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.94	1.94
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.11	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22
Primary metal industries?.....do.....	2.61	2.68	2.70	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.77	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.81
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	2.82	2.94	2.96	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.11	-----
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars.....	2.43	2.47	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars.....	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50
Electrical machinery.....do.....	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22
Transportation equipment?.....do.....	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.63	2.66	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.65
Motor vehicles and equipment?.....do.....	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.70	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.69	-----
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.61	2.64	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	2.45	2.51	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.60	2.57	2.58	2.57	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	2.64	2.65	2.64	2.67	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.78	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.28
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Nonmanufacturing industries.....do.....	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.01
Excluding overtime.....do.....	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94
Food and kindred products?.....do.....	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.04	2.06	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Meat products.....do.....	2.23	2.25	2.23	2.28	2.28	2.32	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.34
Dairy products.....do.....	1.94	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.06	2.07	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	1.66	1.58	1.65	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.71	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.72	1.72	1.72
Bakery products.....do.....	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.07	-----
Beverages.....do.....	2.32	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.39	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	1.67	1.66	1.59	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.73	1.74
Textile-mill products?.....do.....	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.55
Knitting mills.....do.....	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	-----
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars.....	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51
Paper and allied products.....do.....	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.20
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....do.....	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.69
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.39	2.42	2.44
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.58	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.76	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.88	2.92
Petroleum refining.....do.....	2.83	2.86	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.95	2.97	2.99	2.98	2.98	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	2.33	2.35	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.47	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.45
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	2.72	2.74	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.90	2.89	2.94	2.94	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	1.57	1.55	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.59
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.64	2.67	2.66	2.65	2.67	2.68	-----
Metal.....do.....	2.43	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.66	2.77	2.77	2.75	2.73	2.74	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	3.02	3.02	3.00	3.01	3.01	3.04	3.04	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.26	3.27	3.27	-----
Crude petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas prod.....dollars.....	2.71	2.69	2.66	2.69	2.67	2.72	2.68	2.71	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.81	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.17	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	2.96	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.10	3.11	3.10	3.08	3.07	3.07	3.07	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	2.67	2.71	2.73	2.78	2.78	2.73	2.78	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.78	-----
Building construction.....do.....	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	-----
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.20	-----
Telephone.....do.....	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.18	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	-----
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24	-----
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)?.....dollars.....	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	-----
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.39	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	-----
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.88	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.92	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.05	-----
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	-----
Laundries.....do.....	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.38	-----
Miscellaneous wage data:														
Construction wages (ENR):\$														
Common labor.....dol. per hr.....	2.440	2.463	2.468	2.472	2.477	2.480	2.482	2.504	2.504	2.503	2.503	2.535	2.549	2.603
Skilled labor.....do.....	3.682	3.720	3.726	3.741	3.753	3.756	3.764	3.781	3.792	3.796	3.796	3.818	3.846	3.885
Equipment operators*.....do.....	3.359	3.369	3.386	3.389	3.390	3.393	3.394	3.378	3.417	3.418	3.424	3.444	3.449	3.483
Farm wages, without board or room (quarterly).....dol. per hr.....		.94			.88			1.03			.99			1.00
Railway wages (average, class I).....do.....	2.453	2.483	2.466	2.453	2.431	2.568	2.529	2.546	2.587	2.531	2.530	2.549		
Road-building wages, common labor (qtrly).....do.....		2.07			2.12			1.94			1.99			

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note marked "G" for p. S-11.

§ Data through 1956 shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are based on adjustment factors; the 1956 figures therein have since been revised to reflect calculations from overtime hours now regularly collected. Revisions for 1956 appear in the August 1957 SURVEY; the published estimates through 1955 are essentially comparable.

¶ Includes data for industries not shown separately. § Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

|| Rates as of August 1, 1959: Common labor, \$2.619; skilled labor, \$3.904. Scattered revisions for 1952-55 for skilled labor rates are available upon request.

* New series. Average hourly earnings in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Wages for equipment operators are arithmetic averages of wages in 20 cities. The three types of equipment covered are tractors (including bulldozers, on 70-100 h.p. machines), power cranes and shovels (¾ cubic yard), and air compressors; for wages back to January 1956, see the December 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FINANCE														
BANKING														
Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding:														
Bankers' acceptances.....mil. of dol.	1,352	1,353	1,363	1,281	1,255	1,209	1,194	1,133	1,161	1,054	1,029	1,038	983	-----
Commercial paper.....do.	965	966	981	968	961	940	840	875	897	883	822	791	729	-----
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Admin.:.....mil. of dol.	3,670	3,725	3,766	3,784	3,802	3,791	3,812	3,868	3,959	4,073	4,184	4,294	4,400	-----
Total.....do.	1,989	2,002	2,017	2,036	2,052	2,065	2,089	2,109	2,138	2,175	2,206	2,237	2,262	-----
Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks.....do.	408	425	453	473	507	526	510	519	518	518	515	513	526	-----
Loans to cooperatives.....do.	1,273	1,298	1,295	1,275	1,243	1,199	1,214	1,240	1,303	1,381	1,463	1,543	1,612	-----
Other loans and discounts.....do.	219,465	206,524	185,849	195,205	212,894	183,092	238,975	221,960	195,770	223,374	226,368	216,099	228,581	235,625
Bank debits, total (344 centers).....do.	95,473	82,214	68,620	70,887	79,620	64,804	92,711	86,507	74,346	84,710	88,049	80,725	86,598	89,600
New York City.....do.	41,228	40,701	37,942	40,520	43,594	38,224	48,690	44,505	39,635	47,485	46,955	44,646	46,429	45,421
6 other centers.....do.														
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month:														
Assets, total.....do.	51,458	50,960	51,471	51,264	51,538	53,254	53,095	52,223	52,226	51,491	52,346	52,200	51,965	52,724
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total.....do.	26,283	25,477	26,739	26,130	26,675	28,006	27,755	27,197	27,020	26,716	27,176	27,777	27,337	28,569
Discounts and advances.....do.	41	94	555	255	407	717	64	462	632	327	500	984	421	1,229
United States Government securities.....do.	25,438	24,480	25,346	24,986	25,443	26,229	26,347	25,715	25,350	25,497	25,703	25,905	26,424	26,543
Gold certificate reserves.....do.	20,767	20,621	20,424	20,288	20,105	20,019	19,951	19,892	19,893	19,860	19,715	19,605	19,416	19,333
Liabilities, total.....do.	51,458	50,960	51,471	51,264	51,538	53,254	53,095	52,223	52,226	51,491	52,346	52,200	51,965	52,724
Deposits, total.....do.	19,883	18,999	19,723	19,171	19,448	20,074	19,526	19,943	19,677	19,285	19,542	19,687	18,832	20,042
Member bank reserve balances.....do.	18,784	17,764	18,538	18,147	18,462	18,994	18,504	18,878	18,540	18,192	18,396	18,459	17,640	18,905
Excess reserves (estimated).....do.	626	37	678	362	453	77	70	523	568	197	195	484	414	630
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do.	26,705	26,802	26,961	26,871	27,003	27,529	27,872	27,163	27,022	26,965	26,983	27,156	27,402	27,499
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and FR note liabilities combined.....percent.	44.6	45.0	43.8	44.1	43.3	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.6	42.9	42.4	41.9	42.0	40.7
Weekly reporting member banks of Fed. Reserve System, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month:														
Deposits:†														
Demand, adjusted.....mil. of dol.	54,560	56,647	55,509	55,967	57,283	57,214	59,045	58,620	57,070	55,889	57,804	56,054	56,407	162,214
Demand, except interbank:														
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	57,176	58,520	58,015	59,152	60,097	60,209	64,427	61,235	60,358	59,211	60,292	58,835	60,300	164,539
States and political subdivisions.....do.	4,426	4,222	4,242	4,151	3,966	4,185	4,410	4,325	4,172	4,429	4,714	4,352	4,444	14,699
United States Government.....do.	6,372	2,695	3,527	2,487	1,966	2,780	2,838	2,766	2,723	4,926	2,801	2,685	2,942	3,310
Time, except interbank, total.....do.	26,295	26,432	26,477	26,347	26,350	25,977	26,461	26,340	26,368	26,537	26,563	26,791	26,922	130,754
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	24,168	24,376	24,519	24,506	24,577	24,381	24,740	24,613	24,647	24,840	24,856	25,039	25,234	128,924
States and political subdivisions.....do.	1,956	1,888	1,790	1,674	1,603	1,476	1,538	1,543	1,544	1,519	1,529	1,578	1,514	11,652
Interbank (demand and time).....do.	15,797	14,980	15,229	15,046	14,531	14,591	16,209	13,824	13,544	14,793	13,591	13,855	13,987	113,199
Investments, total.....do.	41,749	41,356	42,133	40,920	41,126	41,287	41,181	41,283	40,017	40,039	38,852	37,909	36,565	140,367
U.S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total.....mil. of dol.	32,575	32,002	32,674	31,431	31,632	32,149	31,894	32,126	30,825	30,543	29,276	28,538	27,326	130,242
Bills.....do.	2,294	1,923	1,389	1,364	1,770	2,410	2,280	2,069	2,229	2,552	2,032	2,243	1,652	12,753
Certificates.....do.	1,650	1,663	4,421	4,168	3,999	4,160	4,111	3,640	3,629	2,690	2,516	2,224	1,979	11,850
Bonds and guaranteed obligations.....do.	21,763	21,428	19,957	19,226	19,112	18,680	18,637	18,294	18,003	17,995	17,671	17,452	17,364	125,639
Notes.....do.	6,868	6,988	6,907	6,673	6,751	6,899	6,866	8,123	6,964	7,306	7,057	6,619	6,331	(2)
Other securities.....do.	9,174	9,354	9,459	9,489	9,494	9,138	9,287	9,157	9,192	9,496	9,576	9,371	9,239	110,125
Loans (adjusted), total.....do.	53,513	52,156	52,165	52,675	52,780	53,643	55,393	53,896	53,846	55,483	55,814	56,543	58,140	163,820
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural.....do.	30,371	29,545	29,885	30,287	30,337	30,675	31,418	30,275	30,258	31,172	31,230	31,614	32,734	129,492
To brokers and dealers in securities.....do.	2,819	2,308	1,831	1,808	1,641	1,856	2,504	2,119	1,908	2,275	2,198	2,111	2,157	12,106
Other loans for purchasing or carrying securities.....mil. of dol.	1,433	1,344	1,245	1,237	1,240	1,234	1,270	1,319	1,339	1,388	1,375	1,382	1,358	11,438
Real-estate loans.....do.	8,890	8,970	9,074	9,182	9,350	9,505	9,601	9,665	9,757	9,834	9,947	10,099	10,247	112,277
Other loans.....do.	11,182	11,168	11,314	11,342	11,388	11,556	11,825	11,744	11,815	12,051	12,301	12,580	12,990	121,176
Money and interest rates:§														
Bank rates on business loans:														
In 19 cities.....percent.	4.17	-----	-----	4.21	-----	-----	4.50	-----	-----	4.51	-----	-----	4.87	-----
New York City.....do.	3.88	-----	-----	4.00	-----	-----	4.29	-----	-----	4.29	-----	-----	4.71	-----
7 other northern and eastern cities.....do.	4.17	-----	-----	4.21	-----	-----	4.50	-----	-----	4.49	-----	-----	4.90	-----
11 southern and western cities.....do.	4.58	-----	-----	4.54	-----	-----	4.79	-----	-----	4.84	-----	-----	5.07	-----
Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank).....do.	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....do.	3.17	3.15	3.09	3.02	3.06	3.23	3.64	3.78	3.87	3.98	4.07	4.25	4.53	-----
Federal land bank loans.....do.	5.13	5.13	5.08	5.08	5.13	5.13	5.13	5.17	5.17	5.21	5.33	5.48	5.48	-----
Open market rates, New York City:														
Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days).....do.	1.13	1.13	1.65	2.39	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.88	2.98	3.17	3.31	3.45
Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months).....do.	1.54	1.50	1.96	2.93	3.23	3.08	3.33	3.30	3.26	3.35	3.42	3.56	3.83	3.98
Stock Exchange call loans, going rate*.....do.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.96	4.19	4.25
Yield on U. S. Government securities:														
3-month bills.....do.	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247	3.243
3-5 year taxable issues.....do.	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40
Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors:														
New York State savings banks.....mil. of dol.	19,340	19,378	19,453	19,641	19,667	19,778	20,044	20,067	20,119	20,334	20,277	20,335	20,483	20,374
U. S. postal savings.....do.	1,213	1,198	1,184	1,169	1,158	1,146	1,134	1,121	1,107	1,094	1,082	1,070	1,042	1,023
CONSUMER CREDIT †														
(Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month.....mil. of dol.	43,079	42,923	43,128	43,144	43,164	43,464	45,065	44,415	44,071	44,203	44,916	45,790	46,716	-----
Installment credit, total.....do.	33,008	33,074	33,165	33,079	33,052	33,126	33,865	33,768	33,751	33,943	34,453	35,029	35,810	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	14,590	14,567	14,514	14,332	14,164	14,066	14,131	14,155	14,223	14,375	14,686	14,991	15,419	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	8,190	8,197	8,254	8,312	8,411	8,528	9,007	8,881	8,767	8,721	8,777	8,911	9,077	-----
Repair and modernization loans.....do.	2,048	2,061	2,091	2,107	2,128	2,145	2,145	2,145	2,116	2,127	2,149	2,198	2,240	-----
Personal loans.....do.	8,180	8,249	8,306	8,328	8,349	8,386	8,582	8,607	8,645	8,720	8,841	8,929	9,074	-----

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note "f." § Notes included with bonds.

¶ Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles. ¶ Includes data not shown separately.

† Revised beginning July 1959 to reflect changes in coverage and format; not comparable with earlier data.

§ For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits and of cash items reported as in process of collection; for loans, exclusion of loans to banks (domestic commercial banks only, beginning July 1959) and deduction of valuation reserves (individual loan items are gross, i.e., before deduction of valuation reserves). ¶ For bond yields, see p. S-20.

* New series (from Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System). Data (available back to January 1957) are averages of daily rates for both renewal and new loans.

† Data are as of end of consecutive 4-week periods ending in month indicated, except June figure which is as of June 30 (end of fiscal year).

‡ Revisions, incorporating more comprehensive information, appear in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* as follows: 1955-56 data, in December 1957 issue; 1957 data, in November 1958 issue.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued														
CONSUMER CREDIT[†]—Continued (Short- and intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month—Continued														
Installment credit, total—Continued														
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions, total.....mil. of dol.	28,774	28,917	28,983	28,758	28,666	28,648	28,943	29,016	29,070	29,324	29,825	30,333	31,032	-----
Commercial banks.....do.	12,520	12,606	12,655	12,607	12,612	12,617	12,730	12,856	12,884	13,028	13,312	13,568	13,882	-----
Sales-finance companies.....do.	9,105	9,121	9,083	8,891	8,777	8,708	8,740	8,733	8,724	8,780	8,921	9,089	9,350	-----
Credit unions.....do.	2,510	2,545	2,578	2,591	2,613	2,628	2,664	2,639	2,661	2,700	2,754	2,802	2,881	-----
Consumer finance companies.....do.	3,283	3,292	3,294	3,280	3,274	3,281	3,381	3,374	3,372	3,371	3,379	3,385	3,416	-----
Other.....do.	1,356	1,353	1,373	1,389	1,390	1,414	1,428	1,414	1,429	1,445	1,459	1,489	1,503	-----
Retail outlets, total.....do.	4,234	4,157	4,182	4,321	4,386	4,478	4,922	4,752	4,681	4,619	4,628	4,696	4,778	-----
Department stores.....do.	1,310	1,241	1,251	1,393	1,426	1,474	1,702	1,615	1,611	1,581	1,582	1,606	1,639	-----
Furniture stores.....do.	1,093	1,093	1,110	1,110	1,126	1,149	1,220	1,183	1,166	1,129	1,127	1,128	1,136	-----
Automobile dealers.....do.	444	443	440	433	427	424	425	425	427	430	439	448	461	-----
Other.....do.	1,387	1,380	1,381	1,385	1,407	1,431	1,575	1,529	1,477	1,479	1,480	1,514	1,542	-----
Noninstallment credit, total.....do.	10,071	9,849	9,963	10,065	10,112	10,338	11,200	10,647	10,320	10,260	10,463	10,761	10,906	-----
Single-payment loans.....do.	3,482	3,373	3,453	3,495	3,414	3,499	3,543	3,464	3,563	3,618	3,674	3,779	3,842	-----
Charge accounts.....do.	4,012	3,927	3,956	4,033	4,191	4,297	5,018	4,504	4,004	3,883	3,997	4,220	4,318	-----
Service credit.....do.	2,577	2,549	2,554	2,537	2,507	2,542	2,639	2,679	2,753	2,759	2,792	2,762	2,746	-----
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions.....do.	3,482	3,373	3,453	3,495	3,414	3,499	3,543	3,464	3,563	3,618	3,674	3,779	3,842	-----
Retail outlets.....do.	4,012	3,927	3,956	4,033	4,191	4,297	5,018	4,504	4,004	3,883	3,997	4,220	4,318	-----
Service credit.....do.	2,577	2,549	2,554	2,537	2,507	2,542	2,639	2,679	2,753	2,759	2,792	2,762	2,746	-----
Installment credit extended and repaid:														
Unadjusted:														
Extended, total.....do.	3,477	3,483	3,385	3,297	3,475	3,338	4,350	3,321	3,247	3,786	4,022	4,053	4,432	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,257	1,281	1,193	1,105	1,173	1,091	1,360	1,248	1,258	1,476	1,580	1,568	1,765	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	973	956	976	993	1,075	1,054	1,435	886	839	982	1,074	1,124	1,179	-----
All other.....do.	1,247	1,246	1,216	1,199	1,227	1,193	1,555	1,187	1,150	1,328	1,368	1,361	1,488	-----
Repaid, total.....do.	3,379	3,417	3,294	3,383	3,502	3,264	3,611	3,418	3,264	3,594	3,512	3,477	3,651	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,280	1,304	1,246	1,287	1,341	1,189	1,295	1,224	1,190	1,324	1,269	1,263	1,337	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	941	949	919	935	976	937	956	1,012	953	1,028	1,018	990	1,013	-----
All other.....do.	1,158	1,164	1,129	1,161	1,185	1,138	1,360	1,182	1,121	1,242	1,225	1,224	1,301	-----
Adjusted:														
Extended, total.....do.	3,262	3,328	3,416	3,326	3,451	3,594	3,720	3,799	3,816	3,749	3,939	4,045	3,983	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,095	1,151	1,142	1,082	1,199	1,276	1,420	1,437	1,454	1,414	1,502	1,497	1,487	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	968	965	1,018	1,005	1,041	1,002	1,047	1,057	1,058	1,126	1,126	1,154	1,121	-----
All other.....do.	1,199	1,212	1,256	1,239	1,247	1,277	1,298	1,315	1,305	1,277	1,311	1,394	1,375	-----
Repaid, total.....do.	3,391	3,365	3,403	3,376	3,418	3,447	3,414	3,412	3,483	3,431	3,516	3,602	3,531	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	1,278	1,275	1,276	1,246	1,281	1,243	1,262	1,252	1,281	1,265	1,282	1,320	1,284	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	961	948	947	949	964	1,001	953	956	981	983	1,006	1,003	1,000	-----
All other.....do.	1,152	1,142	1,180	1,181	1,173	1,203	1,199	1,204	1,221	1,183	1,228	1,279	1,247	-----
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE														
Budget receipts and expenditures:														
Receipts, total.....mil. of dol.	11,939	3,624	6,280	8,119	3,446	5,979	6,848	4,956	8,152	10,722	6,375	8,155	11,137	-----
Receipts, net.....do.	10,785	2,946	4,838	7,208	2,769	4,962	6,180	4,528	6,576	8,426	4,258	5,425	10,042	-----
Customs.....do.	66	72	67	75	82	72	78	76	70	89	85	89	94	-----
Individual income taxes.....do.	3,665	1,453	3,599	3,909	1,387	3,735	2,512	2,944	5,202	2,938	4,002	4,813	4,236	-----
Corporation income and profits taxes.....do.	5,906	479	316	2,267	374	319	2,419	424	362	5,459	477	410	4,786	-----
Employment taxes.....do.	818	355	1,105	549	386	816	441	321	1,281	857	558	1,488	697	-----
Other internal revenue and receipts.....do.	1,484	1,265	1,193	1,320	1,217	1,038	1,397	1,192	1,237	1,378	1,255	1,355	1,323	-----
Expenditures, total.....do.	6,621	6,613	6,198	6,633	7,144	6,237	7,080	6,776	6,331	6,461	6,427	6,164	8,632	-----
Interest on public debt.....do.	615	642	574	578	600	607	647	675	630	649	652	650	704	-----
Veterans' services and benefits.....do.	431	431	404	410	454	441	440	445	440	441	361	433	-----	-----
Major national security.....do.	4,312	3,752	3,605	3,863	4,225	3,589	4,212	3,693	3,596	3,898	3,898	3,642	-----	-----
All other expenditures.....do.	1,263	1,788	1,615	1,783	1,865	1,599	1,781	1,963	1,795	1,507	1,516	1,439	-----	-----
Public debt and guaranteed obligations:														
Gross debt (direct), end of month, total.....do.	276,343	275,466	278,476	276,666	280,211	283,060	282,922	285,801	285,104	282,034	285,353	286,303	284,706	288,682
Interest bearing, total.....do.	274,698	273,910	276,951	275,004	278,561	281,425	280,839	283,808	283,243	280,089	283,497	284,473	281,833	285,840
Public issues.....do.	228,452	228,035	230,638	229,008	233,194	236,813	235,999	239,901	239,373	236,140	240,220	240,271	237,078	241,779
Special issues.....do.	46,246	45,877	46,313	45,996	45,367	45,112	44,840	43,907	43,870	43,940	43,278	44,203	44,756	44,061
Noninterest bearing.....do.	1,646	1,556	1,525	1,661	1,650	1,635	2,084	1,993	1,861	1,945	1,856	1,830	2,874	2,842
Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month.....mil. of dol.	101	102	108	118	112	107	109	106	112	119	107	108	111	110
U. S. Savings bonds:														
Amount outstanding, end of month.....do.	52,349	52,263	52,193	52,118	52,031	51,971	51,878	51,624	51,520	51,379	51,190	51,027	50,834	50,536
Sales, series E through K.....do.	376	418	369	352	378	324	370	486	383	414	350	338	323	350
Redemptions.....do.	610	626	534	523	551	481	586	867	584	653	624	586	634	775
Federal business-type activities, end of quarter: [‡]														
Assets, except interagency, total.....mil. of dol.	172,677	-----	-----	173,772	-----	-----	176,494	-----	-----	177,451	-----	-----	-----	-----
Loans receivable, total (less reserves).....do.	22,383	-----	-----	23,280	-----	-----	25,493	-----	-----	26,977	-----	-----	-----	-----
To aid agriculture.....do.	6,914	-----	-----	7,402	-----	-----	8,695	-----	-----	9,300	-----	-----	-----	-----
To aid homeowners.....do.	4,628	-----	-----	4,607	-----	-----	4,860	-----	-----	5,352	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other (incl. foreign loans).....do.	11,327	-----	-----	11,721	-----	-----	12,306	-----	-----	12,349	-----	-----	-----	-----
Commodities, supplies, and materials.....do.	21,540	-----	-----	20,743	-----	-----	20,810	-----	-----	20,504	-----	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government securities.....do.	4,467	-----	-----	4,365	-----	-----	4,198	-----	-----	4,533	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other securities and investments.....do.	3,731	-----	-----	3,703	-----	-----	3,703	-----	-----	3,702	-----	-----	-----	-----
Land, structures, and equipment.....do.	10,459	-----	-----	10,422	-----	-----	10,670	-----	-----	10,753	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other assets.....do.	10,097	-----	-----	11,259	-----	-----	11,619	-----	-----	10,982	-----	-----	-----	-----
Liabilities, except interagency, total.....do.	18,013	-----	-----	17,680	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----	17,912	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bonds, notes, and debentures.....do.	3,862	-----	-----	4,037	-----	-----	4,090	-----	-----	4,269	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other liabilities.....do.	4,151	-----	-----	3,643	-----	-----	3,910	-----	-----	3,643	-----	-----	-----	-----
Private proprietary interest.....do.	11,204	-----	-----	11,229	-----	-----	11,298	-----	-----	11,374	-----	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government proprietary interest.....do.	163,460	-----	-----	164,864	-----	-----	167,196	-----	-----	168,165	-----	-----	-----	-----

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary. ¹ See note marked "A."

² See corresponding note on p. S-16.

³ Effective May 1957, for series E and H (series J and K discontinued after April 30, 1957). Data for various months through March 1959, however, include minor amounts due to late reporting or adjustments on discontinued series (F, G, J, K).

⁴ Figures are not directly comparable from quarter to quarter, since activities covered vary. Data reflect the condition of activities (public-enterprise and intragovernmental funds, certain other activities of the U. S. Government, and certain deposit and trust revolving funds) reporting to the Treasury under Department Circular No. 966; excluded from the data are activities reported other than quarterly. Interagency items are excluded except in the case of trust revolving funds.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued														
LIFE INSURANCE														
Institute of Life Insurance:†														
Assets, total, all U. S. life insurance companies														
Bonds (book value), domestic and foreign, total	104,008	104,578	105,054	105,493	106,053	106,540	107,419	108,145	108,583	108,945	109,430	109,928	110,424	-----
mil. of dol.	52,804	53,202	53,444	53,638	53,988	54,172	54,302	54,857	55,038	55,151	55,472	55,730	55,993	-----
U. S. Government	7,083	7,258	7,300	7,307	7,319	7,344	7,205	7,485	7,414	7,229	7,251	7,235	7,246	-----
State, county, municipal (U. S.)	2,537	2,561	2,597	2,616	2,641	2,672	2,685	2,744	2,774	2,840	2,889	2,968	2,991	-----
Public utility (U. S.)	14,895	14,962	15,012	15,085	15,170	15,183	15,247	15,306	15,332	15,403	15,439	15,484	15,515	-----
Railroad (U. S.)	3,843	3,835	3,839	3,835	3,829	3,828	3,830	3,817	3,812	3,809	3,798	3,798	3,796	-----
Industrial and miscellaneous (U. S.)	21,400	21,523	21,606	21,700	21,931	22,043	22,214	22,348	22,531	22,680	22,880	23,009	23,194	-----
Stocks (book value), domestic and foreign, total	3,159	3,159	3,151	3,191	3,187	3,198	3,359	3,365	3,387	3,421	3,439	3,459	3,486	-----
mil. of dol.	1,654	1,659	1,658	1,657	1,654	1,651	1,646	1,640	1,639	1,643	1,647	1,654	1,663	-----
Preferred (U. S.)	1,482	1,477	1,469	1,508	1,504	1,516	1,678	1,689	1,709	1,739	1,752	1,764	1,783	-----
Common (U. S.)	36,060	36,183	36,323	36,462	36,648	36,794	37,097	37,211	37,350	37,486	37,602	37,737	37,894	-----
Nonfarm	33,409	33,519	33,645	33,776	33,955	34,093	34,388	34,510	34,635	34,753	34,851	34,958	35,094	-----
Real estate	3,280	3,303	3,355	3,368	3,395	3,415	3,376	3,393	3,414	3,450	3,469	3,493	3,522	-----
Policy loans and premium notes	4,067	4,091	4,114	4,138	4,162	4,183	4,204	4,225	4,253	4,284	4,317	4,346	4,380	-----
Cash	1,207	1,227	1,210	1,209	1,190	1,242	1,365	1,282	1,225	1,211	1,187	1,197	1,200	-----
Other assets	3,431	3,413	3,457	3,487	3,483	3,536	3,716	3,812	3,916	3,942	3,944	3,966	3,949	-----
Life Insurance Agency Management Association:‡														
Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):														
Value, estimated total	5,264	5,290	5,188	5,153	5,614	5,326	7,169	4,791	5,154	5,896	5,718	5,593	6,097	-----
mil. of dol.	786	630	878	667	765	733	2,185	780	904	793	835	754	1,091	-----
Group and wholesale	600	569	588	597	621	631	535	490	567	636	575	633	598	-----
Industrial	3,878	4,091	3,722	3,889	4,228	3,962	4,449	3,521	3,683	4,467	4,308	4,206	4,408	-----
Ordinary total	259	268	235	241	273	269	270	230	232	278	261	255	266	-----
New England	888	947	814	837	958	951	994	833	835	1,004	951	921	960	-----
Middle Atlantic	759	811	753	788	860	865	868	716	879	869	836	861	861	-----
East North Central	316	343	311	324	340	303	368	289	307	363	351	345	361	-----
West North Central	491	490	463	489	517	495	532	412	459	563	536	526	546	-----
South Atlantic	180	175	173	192	197	178	200	155	170	211	200	202	214	-----
East South Central	382	395	365	394	402	357	443	355	373	449	426	427	449	-----
West South Central	153	179	158	162	177	161	213	140	159	183	189	189	201	-----
Mountain	450	484	449	462	504	454	564	407	433	538	525	505	550	-----
Pacific (incl. Alaska)														
Institute of Life Insurance:														
Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, estimated total	579.2	590.0	537.0	577.8	594.0	536.6	746.2	665.4	595.3	674.0	625.2	582.0	635.9	-----
mil. of dol.	229.7	246.8	222.6	233.1	244.4	214.8	264.5	267.8	246.9	278.0	261.4	241.3	265.7	-----
Death benefits	58.7	55.3	50.9	57.4	60.4	65.4	88.8	65.9	54.9	58.4	54.2	48.7	51.9	-----
Matured endowments	9.9	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.9	9.0	9.7	11.4	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	-----
Disability payments	49.6	50.7	48.7	47.9	53.9	46.7	47.5	67.5	54.7	52.9	54.2	52.9	55.8	-----
Annuity payments	115.8	120.6	108.3	119.0	120.2	103.7	135.8	118.7	117.5	137.5	131.9	119.2	128.6	-----
Surrender values	115.5	106.7	97.0	110.3	105.2	97.0	199.9	134.1	111.5	137.2	113.5	109.8	123.9	-----
Policy dividends														
Life Insurance Association of America:														
Premium income (39 cos.), quarterly total	2,557.2	-----	-----	2,604.2	-----	-----	2,818.4	-----	-----	2,786.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
do.	439.0	-----	-----	451.7	-----	-----	465.7	-----	-----	465.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Accident and health	275.9	-----	-----	284.1	-----	-----	338.4	-----	-----	337.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Annuities	291.9	-----	-----	313.7	-----	-----	289.4	-----	-----	314.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Group	197.9	-----	-----	192.6	-----	-----	244.5	-----	-----	227.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Industrial	1,352.5	-----	-----	1,362.1	-----	-----	1,479.4	-----	-----	1,442.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ordinary														
MONETARY STATISTICS														
Gold and silver:														
Gold:														
Monetary stock, U. S. (end of mo.)	21,356	21,210	21,011	20,874	20,690	20,609	20,534	20,476	20,479	20,442	20,305	20,188	19,705	-----
mil. of dol.	-285.0	-164.3	-196.7	-220.2	-189.0	-96.9	-79.3	-65.6	-13.0	-48.0	-127.5	-136.5	-491.7	-----
Net release from earmark§	9,366	9,328	88	8,706	86	42	58	0	198	203	69	230	76	-----
Exports	12,799	27,373	3,829	79,914	5,425	11,751	12,278	10,272	10,048	18,499	3,280	9,805	15,477	-----
Imports														
Production, reported monthly total¶	81,500	84,500	83,100	84,700	86,700	83,300	83,300	83,300	83,300	83,300	83,300	83,300	83,300	-----
do.	56,100	57,300	57,900	58,300	58,900	58,500	57,700	59,500	57,800	61,200	-----	-----	-----	-----
Africa	13,400	13,200	12,800	13,100	14,000	12,900	13,200	13,200	12,500	13,200	13,200	13,300	13,300	-----
Canada	4,900	6,100	5,400	6,200	6,700	5,500	5,900	4,200	4,100	3,800	3,800	4,100	-----	-----
United States														
Silver:														
Exports	324	360	727	744	204	113	90	134	99	103	2,160	1,246	270	-----
Imports	8,329	4,493	4,882	5,980	10,197	5,160	9,219	5,356	6,172	5,220	3,772	5,241	5,894	-----
Price at New York	.886	.886	.886	.887	.900	.901	.899	.902	.904	.914	.914	.914	.914	.914
Production:														
Canada	2,528	2,386	2,884	2,856	2,390	2,644	2,918	3,094	2,265	2,782	2,691	2,482	-----	-----
Mexico	4,151	3,919	3,930	4,431	3,880	3,551	3,886	3,680	3,315	3,600	3,691	-----	-----	-----
United States	3,243	2,127	2,651	2,614	3,831	2,505	3,426	2,330	2,827	2,823	2,946	2,641	3,219	-----
Money supply (end of month):														
Currency in circulation	31,172	31,171	31,371	31,245	31,386	32,036	32,193	31,125	31,129	31,250	31,349	31,638	31,914	-----
mil. of dol.	244,131	241,900	243,400	242,600	245,100	248,200	252,022	249,600	247,100	246,700	249,700	249,200	249,200	251,400
Deposits and currency, total	3,953	4,000	3,900	3,800	3,800	3,700	3,770	3,800	3,700	3,900	3,700	3,600	3,400	-----
Foreign bank deposits, net	10,695	5,500	7,000	5,700	4,900	7,100	5,599	6,000	5,700	5,100	5,800	6,700	5,600	-----
U. S. Government balances														
Deposits (adjusted) and currency, total¶	229,483	232,400	232,500	233,100	236,400	237,500	242,553	239,800	237,700	237,600	240,300	239,100	239,900	241,700
do.	106,169	108,100	107,500	108,100	111,000	111,900	115,507	113,800	111,300	110,300	112,500	110,700	110,700	112,400
Demand deposits, adjusted¶	95,524	96,500	97,000	97,200	97,500	96,800	98,306	98,400	98,700	99,500	99,900	100,300	101,000	100,900
Time deposits, adjusted¶	27,790	27,900	28,000	27,900	28,000	28,800	28,740	27,600	27,700	27,900	27,900	28,100	28,300	28,300
Currency outside banks														
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate:														
New York City	65.7	54.8	46.4	49.4	50.1	47.4	58.2	54.0	54.1	54.5	56.2	54.9	56.8	58.4
6 other centers	31.4	29.6	27.4	30.3	29.8	30.0	33.2	30.3	31.0	34.2	33.9	32.9	33.0	33.6
337 other reporting centers	23.8	22.9	21.7	23.6	23.1	23.8	24.9	23.2	24.1	24.0	23.9	24.8	25.1	25.4

† Revised.

‡ Preliminary.

§ Revisions for assets of all life insurance companies for January–July 1956 and 1957 will be shown later; data beginning 1957 not comparable with earlier data.

¶ Revised back to January 1957 to include data for Alaska; unpublished revisions (prior to May 1958) will be shown later. The total for ordinary insurance (1956–May 1958) includes adjustments not distributed by areas.

§ Or increase in earmarked gold (—).

¶ Includes data for the following countries not shown separately: Mexico; Brazil; Colombia; Chile (through August 1958 only); Nicaragua; Australia, and India. Revisions for 1950–56 and January–July 1957 will be shown

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued														
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY)														
Manufacturing corporations (Fed. Trade and SEC):†														
Net profit after taxes, all industries.....mil. of dol.	2,840			3,320			4,036			3,821				
Food and kindred products.....do.	276			323			320			258				
Textile mill products.....do.	34			69			78			80				
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....mil. of dol.	21			74			57			43				
Paper and allied products.....do.	123			126			148			136				
Chemicals and allied products.....do.	395			430			476			494				
Petroleum refining.....do.	503			648			783			658				
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.	137			188			147			104				
Primary nonferrous metal.....do.	70			87			124			135				
Primary iron and steel.....do.	199			200			324			374				
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport equip.).....mil. of dol.	123			148			133			100				
Machinery (except electrical).....do.	237			223			219			223				
Electrical machinery equip. and supplies.....do.	195			218			301			246				
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.).....mil. of dol.	88			90			95			71				
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.	150			39			441			523				
All other manufacturing industries.....do.	290			456			390			374				
Dividends paid (cash), all industries.....do.	1,788			1,710			2,050			1,839				
Electric utilities, net profit after taxes (Fed. Res.):‡														
mil. of dol.	349			357			390			469				
Railways and telephone cos. (see pp. S-23 and S-24).														
SECURITIES ISSUED														
Securities and Exchange Commission:†														
Estimated gross proceeds, total.....mil. of dol.	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	5,780	2,132	1,921	* 4,511	* 1,787	2,275	
By type of security:														
Bonds and notes, total.....do.	2,930	2,137	1,259	2,082	2,837	1,330	1,644	5,618	1,843	1,723	* 4,202	* 1,582	1,978	
Corporate.....do.	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	724	481	457	* 619	* 624	614	
Common stock.....do.	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	126	234	151	* 217	* 167	254	
Preferred stock.....do.	77	70	12	23	69	12	51	36	55	47	* 92	* 38	43	
By type of issuer:														
Corporate, total?.....do.	961	1,199	575	1,137	890	542	1,000	885	770	656	* 925	* 829	910	
Manufacturing.....do.	296	557	129	483	277	181	241	169	132	100	* 290	* 266	236	
Extractive (mining).....do.	16	4	39	13	17	41	14	19	4	10	* 9	* 25	15	
Public utility.....do.	431	402	287	183	316	130	281	302	191	336	* 320	* 348	317	
Railroad.....do.	1	28	11	4	11	14	11	21	24	7	* 17	* 20	20	
Communication.....do.	12	102	14	10	48	90	104	35	63	10	* 16	* 6	22	
Financial and real estate.....do.	84	37	52	34	120	89	162	226	116	107	* 143	* 108	100	
Noncorporate, total?.....do.	2,087	1,227	767	1,023	2,186	910	899	4,894	1,362	1,266	* 3,583	* 958	1,364	
U. S. Government.....do.	1,411	418	369	352	1,461	324	370	3,971	420	443	* 2,583	338	323	
State and municipal.....do.	554	631	399	647	459	459	448	639	881	637	940	569	995	
New corporate security issues:														
Estimated net proceeds, total.....do.	946	1,176	564	1,121	873	533	983	869	754	640	* 908	* 809	890	
Proposed uses of proceeds:														
New money, total.....do.	718	1,029	489	1,017	744	460	820	704	600	539	* 832	* 764	814	
Plant and equipment.....do.	595	889	405	606	504	347	542	490	461	405	* 612	* 556	557	
Working capital.....do.	122	140	84	411	241	114	278	304	139	135	* 220	* 208	257	
Retirement of securities.....do.	59	70	25	7	11	15	63	29	9	9	* 9	* 17	15	
Other purposes.....do.	169	77	50	97	118	58	100	46	145	92	* 66	* 27	60	
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):														
Long-term.....thous. of dol.	553,658	631,365	389,004	647,477	439,391	458,783	448,393	639,272	880,865	636,829	939,972	568,908	* 995,164	421,720
Short-term.....do.	263,860	288,907	423,300	369,359	231,298	414,697	242,808	189,716	427,682	294,892	562,926	411,082	* 244,885	244,766
SECURITY MARKETS														
Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)														
Cash on hand and in banks.....mil. of dol.	324	331	332	345	346	346	357	374	374	379	359	364	363	
Customers' debit balances (net).....do.	3,168	3,170	3,152	3,231	3,311	3,369	3,431	3,452	3,410	3,458	3,567	3,549	3,546	
Customers' free credit balances.....do.	1,047	1,080	1,103	1,119	1,140	1,148	1,159	1,226	1,196	1,257	1,205	1,188	1,094	
Money borrowed.....do.	2,398	2,208	2,002	2,075	2,025	2,133	2,306	2,221	2,186	2,195	2,408	2,411	2,483	
Bonds														
Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), total\$.....dollars..	96.82	95.69	92.32	91.74	91.77	92.47	91.28	90.99	91.60	91.03	90.02	89.60	89.17	
Domestic.....do.	97.04	95.89	92.47	91.90	91.92	92.63	91.41	91.12	91.72	91.16	90.14	89.64	89.19	
Foreign.....do.	80.80	81.11	81.46	80.72	80.92	80.95	80.88	81.67	82.14	82.27	82.63	87.42	87.88	
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+ issues):														
Composite (21 bonds)¢.....dol. per \$100 bond..	105.5	104.2	102.0	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.0	98.2	97.0	95.0	94.0	93.8
Domestic municipal (15 bonds).....do.	110.8	108.0	103.7	100.6	100.9	102.3	102.3	101.8	102.2	103.4	102.2	100.4	99.4	99.4
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable©.....do.	97.17	94.78	91.51	89.51	89.36	90.13	88.90	87.54	87.38	87.37	86.21	85.31	85.16	85.00
Sales:														
Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds:														
All registered exchanges:														
Market value.....thous. of dol.	123,517	121,140	120,651	122,594	161,393	157,707	165,314	173,645	144,550	199,318	168,307	157,377	149,949	
Face value.....do.	129,333	126,294	127,385	126,495	156,838	146,107	158,556	173,744	139,007	175,922	152,583	138,914	140,655	
New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value.....do.	121,728	119,247	119,220	120,972	158,973	155,965	163,671	170,334	142,666	196,941	165,266	155,137	147,850	
Face value.....do.	127,603	124,171	125,769	124,673	154,274	145,264	156,751	164,981	137,114	173,466	149,690	136,747	138,682	
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total\$.....thous. of dol.	113,936	113,220	106,733	119,875	137,703	130,267	135,872	148,943	121,667	150,585	137,284	119,101	121,943	
U. S. Government.....do.	0	0	100	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other than U. S. Government, total\$.....do.	113,936	113,220	106,633	119,875	137,703	130,262	135,872	148,942	121,667	150,585	137,284	119,101	121,943	
Domestic.....do.	107,332	106,551	101,128	114,465	131,844	124,296	129,349	142,361	114,413	143,741	131,689	114,538	115,870	
Foreign.....do.	6,598	6,637	5,506	5,408	5,859	5,966	6,523	6,577	7,254	6,844	5,595	4,553	6,072	

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

† Effective with the July 1959 issue of the SURVEY, estimates are based on the latest revised (1957) Standard Industrial Classification Manual and, for most industries, are not comparable with previously published data. Comparable data for 1st quarter of 1958 are available upon request.

‡ Revisions for electric utilities for 1955 and 1956 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY; for 1957 (1st-4th qtr.), in mil. dol.: 396; 330; 328; 358. Revisions for securities issued (SEC) for January-March 1957 and 1958 will be shown later.

§ Includes data not shown separately.

§ Data for bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, not shown separately, are included in computing average price of all listed bonds.

¢ Number of bonds represent number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of series.

© Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond. Comparable data back to January 1957 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued														
SECURITY MARKETS—Continued														
Bonds—Continued														
Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:														
Market value, total, all issues \$.....mil. of dol.	118,287	116,425	110,165	107,711	108,045	109,238	105,866	106,401	107,215	106,638	106,004	106,396	105,872	-----
Domestic.....do.	115,802	113,955	107,683	105,251	105,549	106,718	103,266	103,768	104,573	103,966	103,343	102,770	102,219	-----
Foreign.....do.	1,423	1,425	1,462	1,448	1,461	1,481	1,475	1,515	1,525	1,564	1,574	2,539	2,569	-----
Face value, total, all issues \$.....do.	122,178	121,673	119,336	117,407	117,734	118,133	115,981	116,934	117,052	117,142	117,751	118,746	118,725	-----
Domestic.....do.	119,338	118,836	116,455	114,527	114,831	115,204	112,965	113,883	114,009	114,053	114,652	114,647	114,607	-----
Foreign.....do.	1,762	1,756	1,795	1,794	1,805	1,829	1,823	1,855	1,856	1,901	1,905	2,905	2,923	-----
Yields:														
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent.	3.98	4.02	4.17	4.39	4.42	4.40	4.38	4.41	4.43	4.40	4.47	4.60	4.69	4.72
By ratings:														
Aaa.....do.	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47
Aa.....do.	3.78	3.83	3.98	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.18	4.22	4.24	4.23	4.32	4.46	4.56	4.58
A.....do.	4.00	4.04	4.19	4.40	4.45	4.43	4.42	4.43	4.43	4.40	4.45	4.61	4.71	4.75
Baa.....do.	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96	5.04	5.08
By groups:														
Industrial.....do.	3.77	3.81	3.94	4.24	4.25	4.23	4.24	4.28	4.31	4.28	4.35	4.46	4.55	4.58
Public utility.....do.	3.88	3.94	4.16	4.41	4.46	4.40	4.39	4.43	4.46	4.43	4.49	4.67	4.77	4.79
Railroad.....do.	4.28	4.30	4.42	4.52	4.56	4.56	4.52	4.53	4.51	4.51	4.56	4.67	4.76	4.79
Domestic municipal:														
Bond Buyer (20 bonds).....do.	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61	3.81	3.59
Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do.	3.26	3.45	3.74	3.96	3.94	3.84	3.84	3.87	3.85	3.76	3.84	3.97	4.04	4.04
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable.....do.	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11
Stocks														
Cash dividend payments publicly reported:†														
Total dividend payments.....mil. of dol.	1,742.5	806.6	321.0	1,723.1	819.5	314.1	2,139.0	873.7	387.1	1,798.6	810.7	317.9	1,821.1	852.9
Finance.....do.	118.8	164.8	73.6	119.2	173.3	79.0	268.9	192.3	134.4	123.7	156.2	71.4	130.4	177.4
Manufacturing.....do.	1,154.7	271.2	123.9	1,143.2	271.8	117.4	1,337.5	269.6	118.0	1,184.6	275.8	124.5	1,210.0	276.5
Mining.....do.	118.0	7.5	2.3	110.7	8.5	2.5	141.0	7.8	2.5	105.4	8.5	3.2	108.3	7.6
Public utilities:														
Communications.....do.	69.2	173.2	1.4	71.6	174.4	1.3	73.4	175.1	1.4	72.1	175.8	1.6	73.2	192.8
Electric and gas.....do.	150.2	99.9	91.1	151.3	100.5	91.5	161.7	100.5	93.4	156.6	105.7	94.8	160.3	107.9
Railroad.....do.	61.8	18.7	5.8	59.0	19.4	2.8	73.8	29.8	6.1	81.2	21.0	2.5	62.1	17.7
Trade.....do.	41.4	64.3	14.4	41.5	65.4	13.2	50.8	88.2	23.1	45.0	60.2	13.3	48.0	65.4
Miscellaneous.....do.	28.4	7.0	8.5	26.6	6.2	6.4	31.9	10.4	8.2	30.0	7.5	6.6	28.8	7.6
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):														
Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks) dollars..	5.30	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.22	5.24	5.27	5.35	5.35	5.39	5.41	5.41	5.41
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	5.76	5.74	5.71	5.71	5.69	5.63	5.64	5.68	5.72	5.72	5.75	5.80	5.80	5.80
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.25	3.32	3.35	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.37	3.37
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	3.75	3.75	3.76	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.81	3.81	3.81	3.81
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.26	4.26	4.31
Price per share, end of month (200 stocks) ¢.....do.	127.67	132.89	134.46	141.29	144.82	147.66	156.81	156.98	156.96	155.86	163.87	166.31	164.71	170.35
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	144.74	151.57	153.48	161.34	165.03	168.37	177.75	176.93	175.43	174.47	184.82	188.58	187.48	196.07
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	57.74	58.21	57.20	59.38	61.08	62.18	66.37	66.66	67.40	68.12	67.24	66.28	64.25	66.49
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	55.29	60.16	61.12	66.43	69.12	72.71	73.89	74.82	75.48	73.93	76.95	77.47	78.55	77.38
Yield (200 stocks).....percent.	4.15	3.97	3.91	3.72	3.64	3.54	3.34	3.36	3.41	3.43	3.29	3.25	3.28	3.18
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	3.98	3.79	3.72	3.54	3.45	3.34	3.17	3.21	3.26	3.28	3.11	3.08	3.09	2.96
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	4.33	4.31	4.39	4.23	4.11	4.05	3.87	3.89	3.84	3.80	3.87	3.92	4.05	3.91
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	5.91	5.44	5.35	4.89	4.80	4.61	4.60	4.54	4.50	4.40	4.42	4.39	4.29	4.36
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	4.53	4.54	4.43	4.15	4.14	4.09	4.00	3.92	3.69	3.95	3.98	3.73	3.77	3.57
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	2.99	2.94	2.97	2.98	2.75	2.68	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.53	2.57	2.67	2.71	2.67
Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly:														
Industrial (125 stocks).....dollars.	7.20	-----	-----	8.10	-----	-----	10.70	-----	-----	10.30	-----	-----	11.45	-----
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	3.53	-----	-----	3.60	-----	-----	3.63	-----	-----	3.69	-----	-----	3.74	-----
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	3.50	-----	-----	1.90	-----	-----	9.52	-----	-----	4.12	-----	-----	8.15	-----
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 14 high-grade (Standard and Poor's Corp.).....percent.	4.28	4.36	4.45	4.58	4.64	4.65	4.63	4.54	4.52	4.48	4.51	4.68	4.79	4.75
Prices:														
Dow-Jones averages (65 stocks).....	163.12	168.87	174.55	179.36	186.56	193.59	196.91	206.21	205.02	210.19	212.12	214.78	212.34	221.03
Industrial (30 stocks).....do.	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81
Public utility (15 stocks).....do.	78.64	79.64	78.71	80.06	82.07	85.56	88.09	91.66	91.03	93.68	92.58	91.33	86.70	89.10
Railroad (20 stocks).....do.	117.68	124.78	132.32	136.96	146.52	153.80	155.00	163.87	161.69	162.56	165.30	166.54	164.46	169.09
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, public utility, and railroad:♂														
Combined index (500 stocks).....1941-43=100..	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	55.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96	57.46	59.74
Industrial, total (425 stocks) ¢.....do.	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23
Capital goods (129 stocks).....do.	45.17	46.92	49.75	51.34	53.60	55.20	56.84	58.98	59.33	61.67	62.10	64.81	65.52	67.82
Consumers' goods (196 stocks).....do.	34.78	36.01	37.44	38.90	40.65	42.47	43.31	44.65	44.23	45.10	45.87	47.12	47.09	49.82
Public utility (50 stocks).....do.	37.31	37.82	37.50	37.97	39.15	40.75	42.05	43.96	43.71	45.06	45.12	44.30	42.58	44.21
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	25.54	26.86	28.43	29.51	31.23	33.07	33.70	35.53	35.20	35.47	35.94	36.07	36.02	36.86
Banks:†														
N. Y. City (12 stocks).....do.	21.23	21.24	21.47	22.54	23.28	23.55	24.03	24.56	25.23	26.30	24.70	25.15	25.77	26.98
Outside N. Y. City (17 stocks).....do.	41.44	41.94	42.62	43.98	45.25	46.68	48.16	50.35	50.08	52.09	51.37	50.47	51.15	53.00
Fire insurance (17 stocks).....do.	28.16	28.38	28.72	28.54	29.49	31.83	33.42	34.96	34.78	35.60	34.22	33.39	31.66	33.28
Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission):														
Total on all registered exchanges:														
Market value.....mil. of dol.	2,771	3,322	3,350	3,442	4,823	3,991	4,368	4,982	3,790	5,308	4,805	4,901	4,325	-----

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES														
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY):														
Exports of goods and services, total.....mil. of dol.	6,697			6,120			6,673			5,899				
Military transfers under grants, net.....do.	777			549			531			485				
Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military transactions.....mil. of dol.	4,191			3,806			4,176			3,789				
Income on investments abroad.....do.	699			703			913			664				
Other services and military transactions.....do.	1,030			1,062			1,053			961				
Imports of goods and services, total.....do.	5,250			5,372			5,425			5,440				
Merchandise, adjusted.....do.	3,166			3,124			3,517			3,607				
Income on foreign investments in U. S.....do.	150			164			188			181				
Military expenditures.....do.	908			841			838			805				
Other services.....do.	1,026			1,243			882			847				
Balance on goods and services.....do.	+1,447			+748			+1,248			+450				
Unilateral transfers (net), total.....do.	-1,376			-1,090			-1,147			-1,105				
Private.....do.	-127			-123			-142			-141				
Government.....do.	-1,249			-967			-1,005			-964				
U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total.....do.	-1,247			-783			-892			-483				
Private.....do.	-1,025			-451			-726			-394				
Government.....do.	-222			-332			-166			-89				
Foreign long- and short-term capital (net).....do.	-6			+424			+531			+828				
Gold sales [purchases (-)].....do.	+1,075			+483			+347			+96				
Errors and omissions.....do.	+107			+218			-87			+205				
FOREIGN TRADE														
Indexes														
Exports of U. S. merchandise:†														
Quantity.....1936-38=100	266	266	264	257	300	300	282	p 260	p 237	p 270	p 272	p 291		
Value.....do.	572	575	567	554	650	649	613	p 568	p 519	p 591	p 596	p 630		
Unit value.....do.	215	216	215	216	216	216	218	p 219	p 219	p 219	p 219	p 217		
Imports for consumption:†														
Quantity.....do.	179	184	171	191	206	193	220	p 203	p 200	p 231	p 220	p 224		
Value.....do.	494	509	469	523	562	529	599	p 553	p 543	p 621	p 590	p 608		
Unit value.....do.	276	276	275	273	273	274	273	p 272	p 271	p 269	p 269	p 272		
Agricultural products, quantity:†														
Exports, U. S. merchandise, total:														
Unadjusted.....1952-54=100	149	147	134	131	155	151	152	142	115	135	134	152		
Seasonally adjusted.....do.	169	190	167	141	140	127	124	133	111	125	139	155		
Cotton (incl. linters), seas. adj.....do.	142	354	127	99	62	94	67	53	52	78	76	82		
Imports for consumption, total:														
Unadjusted.....do.	93	95	89	94	107	100	118	103	113	127	118	114		
Seasonally adjusted.....do.	95	106	96	103	123	115	107	90	106	111	102	121		
Supplementary imports, seas. adj.....do.	103	118	112	109	111	120	126	106	109	113	103	110		
Complementary imports, seas. adj.....do.	89	95	84	98	132	112	99	81	104	110	101	131		
Shipping Weight														
Water-borne trade:														
Exports, incl. reexports \$.....thous. of long tons	9,299	9,293	10,240	9,013	9,591	8,890	7,031	7,650	6,149	7,023				
General imports.....do.	14,134	13,996	12,830	13,614	15,182	12,944	15,057	14,739	13,995	15,473				
Value†														
Exports (mdse.), including reexports, total‡ mil. of dol.	1,406.3	1,415.6	1,396.4	1,360.9	1,598.9	1,596.2	1,513.6	1,400.4	1,280.2	1,456.3	1,468.0	1,551.8	1,425.7	
By geographic regions:Δ														
Africa.....do.	47.4	47.0	46.6	36.2	40.5	73.7	46.8	58.3	36.3	62.9	52.8	55.1	67.2	
Asia and Oceania.....do.	239.6	208.2	218.4	212.2	224.0	247.9	250.8	248.4	227.7	263.9	246.1	254.4	253.6	
Europe.....do.	350.9	370.0	359.4	345.0	416.2	412.0	384.0	366.2	304.8	355.2	351.4	365.6	332.0	
Northern North America.....do.	306.6	268.9	265.9	290.3	322.1	283.5	278.0	262.0	274.7	321.2	327.1	349.5	353.9	
Southern North America.....do.	164.0	176.6	163.3	168.4	183.7	161.7	166.5	142.9	136.5	141.7	151.0	149.0	149.2	
South America.....do.	160.0	171.8	192.8	158.1	185.5	187.3	205.3	170.7	144.6	167.1	165.4	185.4	158.0	
By leading countries:Δ														
Africa:														
United Arab Republic (Egypt Region).....do.	5.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	4.3	5.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.5	11.7	10.2	
Union of South Africa.....do.	20.0	18.2	19.1	12.7	15.4	17.5	17.8	18.0	14.6	19.6	18.3	19.4	18.8	
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.	15.6	14.6	12.7	21.4	18.4	22.9	13.3	16.0	14.2	15.3	15.4	18.5	17.9	
Colony of Singapore.....do.	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	
India and Pakistan.....do.	26.8	22.7	32.3	39.0	36.8	36.9	38.5	51.2	38.2	51.7	42.0	40.7	41.9	
Japan.....do.	72.9	67.3	64.1	51.3	59.9	67.3	81.0	75.7	72.8	73.5	73.3	70.8	71.8	
Republic of Indonesia.....do.	3.8	8.4	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	3.6	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	
Republic of the Philippines.....do.	21.8	17.9	24.0	22.1	27.9	34.2	25.0	16.5	16.6	23.7	20.8	24.9	26.9	
Europe:														
France.....do.	31.7	35.9	31.6	25.4	33.3	32.1	33.2	27.5	23.2	24.6	28.2	30.7	20.9	
East Germany.....do.	0	2	(1)	0	(1)	1	0	0	1	(1)	(1)	.3	.4	
West Germany.....do.	58.4	58.6	61.1	53.8	67.8	62.2	62.7	52.3	52.0	56.5	60.4	56.9	56.9	
Italy.....do.	43.4	41.7	35.0	34.7	35.9	42.3	35.3	36.4	25.7	34.5	28.7	32.2	31.8	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.	(1)	.6	(1)	(1)	.3	.6	1.4	1.5	.9	.1	.4	.1	.4	
United Kingdom.....do.	53.4	55.8	58.3	74.3	102.1	81.8	85.5	67.0	61.8	50.9	60.2	68.9	61.2	
North and South America:														
Canada.....do.	306.5	268.9	265.8	290.3	322.1	283.5	278.0	262.0	274.7	321.1	327.1	349.5	353.9	
Latin American Republics, total¶	305.9	327.5	337.2	307.4	344.6	325.6	350.5	293.0	260.5	289.0	296.6	312.6	288.7	
Argentina.....do.	16.8	20.4	26.5	18.8	23.2	26.4	30.6	18.1	15.3	13.2	14.2	15.8	18.6	
Brazil.....do.	34.9	46.0	49.5	39.9	45.0	39.5	58.1	41.6	29.1	46.2	36.2	43.3	28.4	
Chile.....do.	9.0	10.2	15.3	10.5	13.8	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.8	10.4	14.2	10.3	
Colombia.....do.	14.5	14.2	16.2	12.8	15.0	15.6	13.9	14.4	14.2	15.4	17.4	20.2	17.2	
Cuba.....do.	40.2	43.4	42.2	45.7	53.1	43.2	40.5	32.7	32.8	31.1	33.4	38.1	40.1	
Mexico.....do.	72.8	82.6	68.7	61.5	73.3	60.8	71.8	57.8	55.6	59.9	63.2	56.9	62.4	
Venezuela.....do.	61.7	55.8	60.0	54.1	64.5	71.6	69.5	63.0	55.8	60.9	63.4	69.7	63.0	

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Less than \$50,000.

†Revisions for balance of payments for 1919-55 appear in the 1958 Balance of Payments Supplement. Revisions for following periods will be shown later: 1st qtr. 1956-1st qtr. 1958 for balance of payments; January 1956-February 1958 (general revisions in both exports and imports); July-December 1955 and January-May 1954 (total exports and certain components only); also for 1941-54, private relief shipments of food products, formerly included with finished manufactures, have been shifted to the manufactured foodstuffs class.

Δ Adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes, mainly for valuation, coverage, and timing.

† Revised series; see similar note in September 1958 SURVEY.

§ Excludes "special category" shipments and all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo.

¶ Data include shipments (military and economic aid) under the Mutual Security Program. Total MSP military shipments (including, since early 1956, also "consumables and construction" shipments) are as follows (mil. dol.): June 1958-June 1959, respectively—98.7; 129.0; 113.2; 121.6; 181.3; 188.5; 135.0; 114.5; 96.7; 81.2; 125.1; 140.9; 78.1.

Δ Excludes "special category" shipments. ¶ Includes countries not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued														
FOREIGN TRADE—Continued														
Value†—Continued														
Exports of U. S. merchandise, total‡..... mil. of dol.	1,394.3	1,401.9	1,382.0	1,351.1	1,584.1	1,581.6	1,493.6	1,384.8	1,266.0	1,441.3	1,452.1	1,535.3	1,409.5	
By economic classes:														
Crude materials..... do	175.5	183.5	160.4	160.7	190.1	195.8	161.4	143.4	113.3	134.0	131.9	141.1	133.6	
Crude foodstuffs..... do	112.6	104.7	120.0	108.8	114.6	109.0	124.1	130.0	107.8	120.1	113.4	131.2	122.1	
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... do	103.4	88.2	77.3	88.7	104.4	87.9	90.9	78.6	65.8	76.7	78.8	90.6	92.1	
Semimanufactures..... do	168.4	169.2	186.5	182.6	222.4	213.4	191.9	189.2	175.8	191.9	203.6	214.9	203.3	
Finished manufactures..... do	834.5	856.3	837.7	810.2	943.5	975.6	925.2	843.6	803.3	918.6	924.5	957.5	858.4	
By principal commodities:														
Agricultural products, total⊕..... do	327.5	314.9	293.4	297.2	357.6	341.8	337.5	310.0	249.5	292.0	296.5	325.1	304.9	
Cotton, unmanufactured..... do	61.5	63.9	28.4	30.2	25.2	45.6	39.8	30.0	26.5	36.3	31.7	31.1	29.7	
Fruits, vegetables, and preparations..... do	37.7	30.9	28.2	31.6	40.4	28.8	28.7	23.4	24.5	27.3	29.5	33.1	37.5	
Grains and preparations..... do	112.0	109.7	120.4	110.4	117.1	159.5	119.5	130.1	104.7	118.6	111.0	129.8	122.5	
Packing-house products..... do	17.7	19.7	17.8	18.9	22.1	24.2	19.1	23.7	20.0	21.4	20.6	22.4	22.4	
Tobacco and manufactures..... do	30.9	32.0	36.3	52.6	71.3	47.8	43.0	26.4	18.8	31.8	24.6	26.5	26.1	
Nonagricultural products, total⊕..... do	1,066.8	1,087.0	1,088.6	1,053.8	1,226.5	1,239.8	1,156.1	1,074.8	1,016.4	1,149.3	1,155.6	1,210.1	1,104.6	
Automobiles, parts, and accessories..... do	99.7	92.6	84.1	80.4	97.3	114.9	127.7	104.0	104.2	118.0	118.1	118.3	105.2	
Chemicals and related products..... do	113.3	109.2	109.5	106.1	119.9	117.9	113.5	115.2	116.6	122.2	119.5	130.1	121.2	
Coal and related fuels..... do	50.5	45.4	55.6	47.9	47.6	42.7	31.8	34.3	25.6	29.9	31.9	34.2	29.4	
Iron and steel-mill products..... do	44.4	42.1	42.7	45.9	60.1	57.5	44.6	45.1	44.0	51.0	52.7	53.6	58.5	
Machinery, total⊕..... do	319.0	312.0	298.8	289.3	316.1	319.8	313.9	287.8	291.2	326.9	354.0	356.3	329.2	
Agricultural..... do	10.9	10.3	8.7	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	10.8	14.1	16.2	15.8	16.3	
Tractors, parts, and accessories..... do	29.1	28.5	23.2	22.5	24.1	18.2	17.8	22.3	25.8	31.7	33.8	35.1	34.9	
Electrical..... do	79.2	80.2	76.2	80.2	89.2	91.7	92.8	70.1	71.9	81.2	80.8	88.6	74.8	
Metalworking..... do	28.7	28.6	27.7	22.5	27.6	33.2	35.7	29.3	25.4	27.1	32.0	32.4	24.2	
Other industrial..... do	157.7	151.8	150.3	142.3	152.7	154.9	143.0	142.9	142.3	158.1	166.5	169.6	164.4	
Petroleum and products..... do	38.2	50.4	52.9	44.7	49.0	51.0	39.4	40.8	35.7	39.2	45.2	42.7	42.0	
Textiles and manufactures..... do	43.8	40.4	46.9	46.7	54.8	49.5	47.7	44.6	42.8	53.5	49.3	54.4	47.8	
General imports, total..... mil. of dol.	1,031.3	*1,049.1	950.2	1,074.0	1,141.8	1,089.0	1,253.4	1,154.2	1,118.1	1,300.9	*1,220.9	1,263.8	1,369.4	
By geographic regions:														
Africa..... do	45.5	41.1	25.7	38.0	46.2	35.9	53.5	43.6	47.9	59.7	57.0	42.3	49.8	
Asia and Oceania..... do	185.6	184.2	181.5	178.3	193.7	181.6	209.8	216.7	198.1	240.7	239.0	231.4	264.8	
Europe..... do	246.8	286.1	251.3	285.3	319.8	316.1	353.6	339.6	312.4	370.6	376.6	393.9	399.7	
Northern North America..... do	235.4	235.1	210.0	257.9	252.2	230.0	233.0	184.9	193.9	227.9	*234.5	264.7	301.6	
Southern North America..... do	144.3	151.0	110.3	125.7	120.2	123.3	161.1	163.7	160.8	175.1	139.7	138.2	143.3	
South America..... do	173.7	184.5	171.4	188.7	209.7	202.1	242.5	205.7	205.1	226.9	174.2	193.3	210.1	
By leading countries:														
Africa:														
United Arab Republic (Egypt Region)..... do	1.7	6.0	.6	.2	.1	.3	.3	4.5	.7	6.6	1.1	.4	.4	
Union of South Africa..... do	9.3	7.3	4.3	8.2	8.4	5.2	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.0	10.4	7.6	11.1	
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea..... do	9.1	7.2	4.6	4.3	8.4	5.4	10.6	10.8	12.5	11.7	19.8	16.7	18.3	
Colony of Singapore..... do	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.5	
India and Pakistan..... do	13.2	15.3	14.6	18.8	14.6	16.3	20.7	20.3	16.6	22.0	23.0	21.9	20.3	
Japan..... do	52.0	60.5	60.8	55.4	64.1	62.3	66.3	60.4	83.1	79.5	78.1	88.9	88.9	
Republic of Indonesia..... do	18.1	9.9	11.4	15.3	18.4	14.1	16.4	17.6	18.1	12.6	15.9	13.6	22.9	
Republic of the Philippines..... do	25.9	30.7	24.5	22.2	20.5	21.4	15.5	19.9	18.8	27.4	25.8	27.8	29.4	
Europe:														
France..... do	21.7	28.5	24.2	23.7	31.5	30.0	36.2	32.1	28.6	34.3	33.8	43.4	42.0	
East Germany..... do	.7	.8	1.1	.1	.9	.2	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.9	
West Germany..... do	48.1	54.3	48.8	55.8	57.2	57.3	65.5	65.2	60.1	70.6	75.2	75.2	80.2	
Italy..... do	19.5	23.1	23.2	20.1	33.2	26.1	31.9	26.8	25.2	28.6	29.2	31.9	32.5	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do	.4	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	.8	.6	4.2	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	
United Kingdom..... do	59.8	78.8	60.3	78.0	82.8	84.3	84.3	82.0	79.9	89.7	95.7	102.5	98.0	
North and South America:														
Canada..... do	235.3	235.0	209.4	257.7	252.1	229.6	233.0	184.7	193.8	227.9	*234.5	264.5	301.4	
Latin American Republics, total⊕..... do	280.3	292.4	248.2	276.0	289.7	292.7	354.1	313.7	316.9	345.2	286.9	306.1	322.2	
Argentina..... do	8.0	10.0	8.7	11.2	11.4	11.4	17.1	12.0	8.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	15.7	
Brazil..... do	47.7	35.6	36.2	44.3	49.9	51.2	69.4	43.3	52.5	60.8	49.5	53.8	38.5	
Chile..... do	12.1	10.3	13.3	11.8	13.7	13.2	19.3	20.9	15.5	17.0	15.6	15.8	17.3	
Colombia..... do	17.1	33.1	29.1	30.3	36.5	31.4	25.9	22.8	28.4	23.9	22.7	30.8	31.4	
Cuba..... do	51.8	50.9	39.9	44.3	32.7	34.2	35.9	29.3	32.9	43.6	50.1	49.7	54.4	
Mexico..... do	30.4	34.5	25.0	30.8	32.6	35.3	43.2	46.3	49.9	53.2	42.6	40.4	34.9	
Venezuela..... do	71.9	74.2	64.5	68.7	77.7	75.0	87.5	84.7	82.1	91.8	61.4	62.4	86.9	
Imports for consumption, total..... mil. of dol.	1,013.6	*1,043.8	961.4	1,071.7	1,153.3	1,084.8	1,229.1	1,134.5	1,113.3	1,274.0	*1,209.0	1,247.3	1,335.5	
By economic classes:♂														
Crude materials..... do	220.6	214.1	220.1	238.8	244.5	222.7	266.6	262.7	243.8	255.7	236.6	246.0	287.9	
Crude foodstuffs..... do	134.2	146.7	120.4	137.3	173.0	159.5	192.6	145.4	165.6	176.4	153.9	161.0	136.6	
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... do	133.2	147.1	119.4	131.1	130.3	128.6	128.3	120.1	110.8	130.3	142.6	142.1	147.7	
Semimanufactures..... do	216.6	218.8	197.8	236.8	241.2	219.4	259.9	242.5	255.5	303.9	261.5	306.1	306.1	
Finished manufactures..... do	308.9	350.6	303.7	327.8	364.2	354.6	381.7	363.7	337.6	407.7	*417.8	436.6	457.2	
By principal commodities:♂														
Agricultural products, total⊕..... do	289.4	313.2	284.6	302.8	334.9	316.0	369.4	328.4	333.8	370.8	353.7	360.8	336.8	
Cocoa (cacao) beans, incl. shells..... do	13.8	12.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.5	34.1	18.3	12.7	14.8	15.6	16.5	14.9	
Coffee..... do	76.5	87.2	73.2	83.5	109.0	100.6	103.5	79.6	108.2	108.0	84.3	93.0	74.3	
Hides and skins..... do	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.2	6.4	5.5	9.7	8.9	7.9	9.0	
Rubber, crude, including guayule..... do	13.7	12.3	19.1	20.2	22.8	22.5	30.8	32.7	29.5	28.9	26.2	28.4	29.1	
Sugar..... do	52.1	53.4	41.4	43.5	32.0	30.6	32.1	35.9	37.7	47.5	46.6	51.5	52.3	
Wool and mohair, unmanufactured..... do	10.4	10.5	9.2	11.3	16.1	15.6	18.0	21.3	18.7	23.8	21.9	21.0	18.7	
Nonagricultural products, total⊕..... do	724.2	764.1	676.8	768.9	818.4	768.8	859.7	806.1	779.5	903.1	*855.4	*886.5	998.7	
Furs and manufactures..... do	3.7	6.0	3.6	4.8	3.3	3.7	21.4	15.1	10.0	9.8	8.5	7.9	8.9	
Nonferrous ores, metals, and mfs., total⊕..... do	94.3	68.4	57.6	93.8	72.2	74.2	81.5	81.3	70.7	91.4	86.4	91.9	111.0	
Copper, incl. ore and manufactures..... do	29.1	9.8	7.3	8.6	18.2	19.3	20.8	15.3	16.2	20.8	17.2	20.6	26.6	
Tin, including ore..... do	13.0	4.5	7.2	7.7	8.9	6.4	9.2	13.1	9.5	10.2	9.4	8.9	19.7	
Paper base stocks..... do	27.8	25.0	25.5	28.5	29.2	27.7	28.4	29.5	27.2	26.7	29.5	27.7	29.9	
Newsprint..... do	51.7	51.9	46.1	48.7	55.2	55.9	54.3	43.2	44.2	51.7	54.1	60.3	59.5	
Petroleum and products..... do	141.2	141.1	123.8	129.1	142.7	135.6	166.7	158.5	166.7	173.4	102.6	98.9	142.2	

† Revised. ♂ Preliminary. * Adjusted for difference in carryovers; detail not adjusted. ♂ Corrected.

‡ See similar note on p. S-21. § See similar note on p. S-21. ¶ Data for semimanufactures reported

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS														
TRANSPORTATION														
Airlines														
Operations on scheduled airlines:														
Miles flown, revenue.....thousands..	62,149	64,014	64,193	61,693	59,370	49,046	46,180	57,179	56,018	64,024	62,214	63,098		
Express and freight ton-miles flown.....do..	22,658	22,820	28,224	28,187	29,487	24,262	25,379	23,157	23,237	28,043	26,675	27,457		
Mail ton-miles flown.....do..	8,037	8,276	8,098	8,189	9,123	8,347	11,834	8,979	8,630	9,875	9,459	9,444		
Passengers originated, revenue.....do..	3,574	3,453	3,662	3,432	3,563	2,957	2,740	3,202	3,077	3,644	3,680	3,748		
Passenger-miles flown, revenue.....millions..	2,280	2,236	2,381	2,100	2,101	1,777	1,779	2,053	1,913	2,295	2,250	2,284		
Express Operations														
Transportation revenues.....thous. of dol..	29,667	27,477	30,449	33,940	33,363	30,671	41,998	29,420	29,049	33,966	31,403	30,471		
Express privilege payments.....do..	10,095	8,309	10,474	12,268	11,832	8,737	16,154	8,136	8,414	13,075	11,839	11,330		
Local Transit Lines														
Fares, average cash rate@.....cents..	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.9	
Passengers carried, revenue@.....millions..	620	597	590	641	695	635	693	641	605	673	668	667	630	
Operating revenues@.....mil. of dol..	105.4	107.1	104.5	104.8	116.7	108.9	122.2	111.3	105.9	115.8	117.4	115.9		
Class I Motor Carriers (Intercity)														
Carriers of property (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....	875			875			872			907				
Operating revenues, total.....thous. of dol..	939,824			966,732			1,102,247			1,073,099				
Expenses, total.....do..	901,029			925,025			1,062,336			1,025,246				
Revenue freight carried.....thous. of tons..	57,750			58,010			65,724			65,892				
Carriers of passengers (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....	141			139			142			136				
Operating revenues, total.....thous. of dol..	106,509			126,167			102,303			90,618				
Expenses, total.....do..	94,597			100,764			91,471			85,757				
Revenue passengers carried.....thousands..	60,532			63,630			59,118			51,851				
Class I Railways														
Freight carloadings (A. A. R.): [⊙]														
Total cars.....thousands..	2,491	2,142	3,146	2,570	2,733	3,135	2,186	2,742	2,291	2,398	2,489	3,419	2,813	2,249
Coal.....do..	467	259	560	460	477	583	467	557	446	412	407	546	471	251
Coke.....do..	23	20	29	28	31	42	34	42	38	44	44	55	42	28
Forest products.....do..	148	128	192	156	161	190	135	176	148	158	155	206	164	154
Grain and grain products.....do..	241	265	317	214	264	291	201	267	214	204	191	243	240	242
Livestock.....do..	18	15	24	34	50	40	18	24	15	19	22	28	17	15
Ore.....do..	208	205	276	221	210	174	56	76	62	75	127	365	319	190
Merchandise, l. c. l.....do..	178	165	237	200	191	218	156	192	168	176	171	209	162	156
Miscellaneous.....do..	1,208	1,085	1,511	1,256	1,349	1,596	1,121	1,408	1,199	1,312	1,373	1,767	1,397	1,214
Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes):														
Total, unadjusted.....1935-39=100..	106	97	107	114	117	112	101	101	101	106	111	120	120	100
Coal.....do..	93	62	93	99	98	100	100	94	92	84	85	92	92	61
Coke.....do..	71	67	75	92	99	112	115	109	120	137	139	142	134	78
Forest products.....do..	118	110	125	131	131	125	112	119	120	127	127	136	134	130
Grain and grain products.....do..	172	196	173	158	188	166	148	156	151	142	135	140	173	171
Livestock.....do..	32	28	35	64	88	55	32	36	27	33	40	39	30	27
Ore.....do..	182	188	194	202	179	119	51	55	55	66	129	269	278	141
Merchandise, l. c. l.....do..	28	27	30	33	30	28	26	25	27	28	27	27	26	25
Miscellaneous.....do..	114	107	114	124	127	124	110	110	113	124	131	136	133	115
Total, seasonally adjusted@.....do..	103	93	104	106	109	110	109	111	111	113	115	118	115	96
Coal.....do..	93	62	93	99	98	100	100	94	92	84	85	92	92	61
Coke.....do..	73	69	79	93	101	112	109	104	113	136	141	144	136	81
Forest products.....do..	114	110	119	121	124	128	126	133	125	127	127	130	129	129
Grain and grain products.....do..	169	164	160	141	188	169	157	156	154	155	153	159	169	143
Livestock.....do..	37	37	36	49	57	43	33	33	34	42	44	44	35	35
Ore.....do..	118	117	129	134	122	122	165	221	218	229	173	180	88	88
Merchandise, l. c. l.....do..	28	27	30	33	30	28	26	27	28	27	27	27	26	25
Miscellaneous@.....do..	110	106	113	115	117	119	117	120	123	128	133	134	129	114
Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average:														
Car surplus, total?.....number..	83,218	92,047	61,094	33,307	18,030	17,173	35,328	54,397	38,294	29,389	25,745	24,255	20,619	47,166
Boxcars.....do..	39,354	29,034	17,558	9,750	4,266	2,935	8,379	18,732	13,392	10,786	12,111	12,024	10,271	8,517
Gondolas and open hoppers.....do..	29,433	46,830	28,959	11,903	4,738	5,260	10,918	17,220	10,754	7,286	3,726	1,731	636	28,415
Car shortage, total?.....do..	614	569	1,577	2,694	6,402	2,316	540	256	771	1,034	1,439	2,161	4,087	1,681
Boxcars.....do..	399	525	1,441	2,096	5,217	1,794	362	209	628	636	707	1,058	1,721	1,257
Gondolas and open hoppers.....do..	183	17	60	537	1,017	442	169	25	96	281	251	518	1,826	188
Financial operations:														
Operating revenues, total?.....mil. of dol..	791.7	779.5	833.6	846.9	903.0	809.5	836.8	784.2	748.3	857.9	856.4	879.5	899.8	
Freight.....do..	666.0	648.5	700.0	724.5	777.2	688.7	684.9	660.5	637.8	734.6	736.8	756.9	765.7	
Passenger.....do..	63.0	65.4	64.1	52.1	50.5	51.2	66.9	57.9	49.0	51.4	48.3	50.5	61.5	
Operating expenses.....do..	620.4	627.4	629.9	630.1	651.2	623.8	656.0	644.5	609.2	655.5	652.7	667.9		
Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents.....mil. of dol..	104.1	100.5	111.9	123.3	137.1	105.5	103.2	103.5	99.3	123.2	121.3	124.2	89.4	
Net railway operating income.....do..	67.3	51.6	91.8	93.6	114.7	80.2	77.6	36.2	39.8	79.1	82.3	87.5		
Net income.....do..	49.4	30.9	74.5	72.7	96.8	63.1	88.4	21.5	20.0	58.0	62.4	71.7		
Operating results:														
Freight carried 1 mile.....mil. of ton-miles..	47,113	43,945	51,174	50,164	54,643	50,131	46,661	47,625	45,360	51,232	51,231	55,440		
Revenue per ton-mile.....cents..	1.458	1.516	1.417	1.475	1.460	1.416	1.488	1.434	1.441	1.462	1.474			
Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue.....millions..	2,212	2,396	2,368	1,806	1,706	1,689	2,205	1,924	1,567	1,705	1,582			
Waterway Traffic														
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:														
Total U. S. ports.....thous. of net tons..	12,724	13,045	13,606	12,916	13,702	12,538	12,472	12,687	11,010	12,365	11,837			
Foreign vessels.....do..	10,430	10,648	11,227	10,741	11,292	10,357	10,526	10,948	9,398	10,428	9,785			
United States vessels.....do..	2,294	2,397	2,379	2,175	2,410	2,181	1,946	1,739	1,612	1,937	2,052			
Panama Canal:														
Total.....thous. of long tons..	3,911	4,102	4,086	3,494	4,098	4,072	4,106	4,365	4,231	4,726				
In United States vessels.....do..	1,087	1,087	986	949	873	988	846	953	853	1,055				

⊙ Revised. ⊕ Preliminary.

@Revisions back to January 1956 will be shown later.

⊙ Data for August and November 1958, and January and May 1959 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

⊙ Revisions for February and March 1955 and 1956 appear in the April 1958 SURVEY.

⊙ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued

TRANSPORTATION—Continued														
Travel														
Hotels:														
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars.....	8.73	8.17	9.14	8.84	9.37	9.07	8.22	8.56	8.64	8.28	9.11	8.48	9.08	
Rooms occupied.....percent of total.....	69	60	65	69	75	65	54	67	69	66	72	68	69	
Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100.....	280	242	262	266	275	257	246	267	262	241	284	303	294	
Foreign travel:														
U. S. citizens: Arrivals.....number.....	141,362	189,470	242,940	188,348	140,998	109,133	105,190	114,610	116,907	149,720	139,397	142,717	165,005	
Departures.....do.....	196,429	205,112	173,204	128,860	105,437	91,280	115,074	117,916	127,525	147,625	143,809	159,403		
Allens: Arrivals.....do.....	91,989	105,749	111,245	111,897	87,446	72,553	75,125	73,596	64,870	82,244	82,374	95,324	98,709	
Departures.....do.....	86,052	86,129	91,482	79,353	69,529	60,468	76,559	59,826	53,505	65,889	63,647	78,907		
Passports issued and renewed.....do.....	73,251	59,062	46,924	38,039	33,715	27,829	30,445	47,645	58,011	85,624	95,319	92,912	83,517	65,496
National parks, visits.....thousands.....	3,095	5,116	5,507	2,026	1,297	553	378	392	439	585	706	1,304	3,127	
Pullman Co.:														
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions.....	397	337	346	283	305	297	415	370	318	311	268	255		
Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol.....	6,153	5,209	5,347	4,389	4,726	4,645	6,440	5,845	6,130	5,063	4,356	4,124		
COMMUNICATIONS														
Telephone carriers:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	590,595	595,002	599,589	601,052	619,977	602,677	635,298	624,712	610,076	641,342	643,509	648,389		
Station revenues.....do.....	339,292	337,800	339,333	343,959	351,685	348,792	357,897	357,305	354,640	359,774	363,940	364,745		
Tolls, message.....do.....	197,218	203,105	204,719	201,615	212,139	197,100	219,084	208,774	197,242	223,274	219,214	222,550		
Operating expenses, before taxes.....do.....	360,538	370,246	362,219	363,844	383,520	360,489	398,769	376,929	363,912	387,868	387,350	388,853		
Net operating income.....do.....	97,391	93,851	99,959	100,471	100,407	102,644	99,651	102,108	101,758	105,114	106,496	108,174		
Phones in service, end of month.....thousands.....	56,834	57,044	57,269	57,563	57,873	58,133	58,466	58,730	58,972	59,240	59,556	59,860		
Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers:														
Wire-telegraph:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	20,229	19,789	20,981	21,276	22,706	19,053	20,257	20,938	19,921	22,381	21,878	21,920		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	18,011	18,825	18,483	18,873	19,594	17,585	16,612	18,657	17,275	18,676	18,485	18,920		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	1,335	94	1,679	1,726	2,506	926	3,287	1,264	1,680	2,664	2,355	1,959		
Ocean-cable:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	2,899	3,029	2,575	2,830	3,006	2,682	3,095	3,015	2,801	2,960	3,021	2,888		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,245	2,501	2,362	2,211	2,239	2,011	2,204	2,281	2,211	2,274	2,356	2,413		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	382	247	440	357	505	432	637	464	349	430	395	214		
Radiotelegraph:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	3,395	3,578	3,588	3,645	3,850	3,458	3,876	3,722	3,506	3,884	3,949	3,824		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,725	2,851	2,686	2,837	2,887	2,804	3,185	2,929	2,720	2,923	2,922	2,949		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	551	619	798	701	876	560	619	668	651	829	900	750		

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS														
Inorganic chemicals, production: †														
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial)														
thous. of short tons.....	336.3	294.7	280.6	304.8	326.0	333.9	324.6	338.8	326.5	384.1	400.2	413.1	386.8	
Calcium carbide (commercial).....do.....	59.7	63.4	72.4	76.5	81.8	88.3	92.8	79.2	81.7	95.3	80.9	82.5	87.9	
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid.....do.....	84.7	92.2	90.6	75.4	70.2	57.9	58.3	62.4	59.6	69.4	77.4	88.8		
Chlorine, gas.....do.....	279.6	283.4	293.6	304.1	335.1	335.4	335.2	331.4	310.9	351.8	341.5	368.8	349.5	
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do.....	64.3	60.3	65.7	66.9	76.7	78.0	75.8	80.3	78.3	85.0	82.7	88.3	87.6	
Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....do.....	175.5	191.8	196.9	223.7	254.5	258.1	244.8	240.8	241.0	267.2	268.1	261.7	233.0	
Oxygen (high purity).....mil. of cu. ft.....	3,067	2,874	3,315	3,497	3,983	3,920	4,019	3,992	4,016	4,656	4,652	4,727		
Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅).....thous. of short tons.....	139.3	139.8	133.4	138.7	144.4	144.6	143.2	151.0	145.6	166.9	168.2	163.6	147.9	
Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O)														
thous. of short tons.....	338.4	345.5	375.7	366.7	393.9	378.1	361.4	357.0	362.3	416.8	404.5	434.6	413.1	
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do.....	7.7	3.8	7.8	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.0	9.7	8.5	9.6	10.9	10.4		
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do.....	318.4	317.4	325.0	330.3	367.8	374.0	372.8	364.4	335.6	387.2	375.9	402.2	387.9	
Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous														
thous. of short tons.....	32.8	30.3	40.0	38.7	45.8	49.7	43.6	35.5	33.3	43.3	53.8	55.1		
Sodium sulfate (Glauber's salt and crude salt cake)														
thous. of short tons.....	53.2	55.4	60.2	72.4	69.3	67.9	65.6	69.4	61.7	71.8	72.6	72.1		
Sulfuric acid:														
Production (100% H ₂ SO ₄).....do.....	1,225.1	1,218.2	1,242.1	1,262.6	1,455.6	1,479.5	1,494.8	1,464.3	1,406.3	1,579.9	1,595.9	1,578.6	1,469.5	
Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works.....dol. per short ton.....	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	
Organic chemicals: ‡														
Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production														
thous. of lb.....	47,906	48,148	50,791	53,644	54,087	57,311	49,688	58,614	47,290	57,570	48,729	57,734		
Acetic anhydride, production.....do.....	89,871	80,769	86,445	90,452	89,683	79,908	92,145	90,525	79,951	86,949	90,445	89,656		
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin), production.....do.....	1,695	1,602	1,372	1,456	1,990	1,745	1,530	1,890	1,387	1,512	1,797	1,610		
Alcohol, ethyl:														
Production.....thous. of proof gal.....	38,858	39,339	39,751	38,136	40,470	39,019	41,576	38,143	35,795	42,995	46,684	44,605	47,628	
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	37,738	37,757	38,669	30,754	26,569	30,672	32,562	28,593	31,671	29,645	28,947	28,625	32,747	
In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.....do.....	35,113	34,840	36,100	27,712	23,225	27,583	29,697	26,299	28,771	27,127	26,623	25,702	29,962	
In denaturing plants.....do.....	2,624	2,917	2,570	3,042	3,344	3,089	2,865	2,293	2,900	2,518	2,324	2,834	2,785	
Used for denaturation.....do.....	35,802	36,320	38,389	43,741	41,875	34,173	39,333	39,112	33,474	43,267	43,112	42,943	42,494	
Withdrawn tax-paid.....do.....	800	600	625	725	583	581	635	692	634	714	685	753	771	
Alcohol, denatured:														
Production.....thous. of wine gal.....	19,288	19,598	20,620	23,630	22,647	18,371	21,207	21,007	18,041	23,243	23,195	23,105	22,870	
Consumption (withdrawals).....do.....	19,352	18,831	19,549	24,453	22,731	19,399	22,131	21,723	18,184	23,507	22,939	21,888	21,609	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	5,865	6,808	7,794	6,974	7,017	5,975	5,128	4,449	4,311	4,107	4,358	5,559	6,744	
Creosote oil, production.....thous. of gal.....	9,354	8,471	9,155	8,520	11,152	8,620	9,081	6,917	7,423	10,417	7,819	8,727		
DDT, production.....thous. of lb.....	12,173	12,722	11,197	12,291	12,745	12,387	13,041	12,932	11,422	12,629	13,440	14,095		
Ethyl acetate (85%), production.....do.....	6,548	6,872	8,552	9,654	8,681	9,121	7,189	6,821	6,908	10,339	5,394	8,441		
Ethylene glycol, production.....do.....	88,210	99,151	88,983	89,410	99,042	85,493	90,277	97,210	87,747	94,036	91,187	94,677		
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO), production.....do.....	108,888	87,472	117,207	134,494	148,011	135,867	128,716	137,067	129,545	148,461	144,117	141,493		
Glycerin, refined, all grades:														
Production.....do.....	17,944	15,331	17,902	19,354	23,464	20,064	21,998	22,000	20,500	21,000	19,900	21,100	24,600	
Consumption.....do.....	16,394	15,502	16,317	17,224	18,997	16,458	15,742							
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	49,737	46,324	43,087	40,622	40,403	40,362	42,149	42,400	44,800	43,100	39,600	36,700	38,900	
Methanol, production:														
Natural.....thous. of gal.....	175	153	149	149	135	113	142	158	155	192	156	203		
Synthetic.....do.....	16,092	17,034	18,268	20,151	21,698	21,295	22,179	22,837	20,670	19,774	18,849	21,144		
Phthalic anhydride, production.....thous. of lb.....	23,426	24,107	21,830	25,300	27,570	28,844	29,571	29,018	23,995	34,223	33,316	34,911		

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued														
FERTILIZERS														
Consumption (10 States)⊕.....thous. of short tons..	901	279	200	340	435	367	329	411	581	1,491	1,799	1,488	789	-----
Exports, total ♀.....short tons..	492,271	534,793	486,231	477,045	412,294	396,415	341,862	338,184	447,716	476,844	464,114	471,229	473,002	-----
Nitrogenous materials.....do.....	54,721	35,378	45,502	25,558	70,755	67,836	64,923	53,558	122,223	83,044	43,281	39,425	40,778	-----
Phosphate materials.....do.....	389,777	435,342	391,706	399,136	300,839	262,518	214,930	249,661	276,337	319,450	354,754	375,558	393,906	-----
Potash materials.....do.....	37,403	55,605	38,256	46,504	29,577	53,373	41,441	25,648	30,316	62,689	58,321	40,118	26,446	-----
Imports, total ♀.....do.....	139,356	109,724	174,920	234,742	239,379	167,444	191,448	135,003	222,337	271,328	304,488	210,864	233,441	-----
Nitrogenous materials, total ♀.....do.....	91,075	73,692	107,992	137,158	144,484	56,333	128,743	82,371	126,272	153,100	163,525	129,819	143,529	-----
Nitrate of soda.....do.....	52,527	39,458	27,279	30,108	55,972	12,660	49,875	23,456	28,019	48,461	45,283	53,239	38,837	-----
Phosphate materials.....do.....	7,169	6,795	10,294	21,610	11,110	5,394	12,942	4,003	14,243	10,987	8,642	9,864	33,270	-----
Potash materials.....do.....	11,858	9,618	36,820	37,224	56,584	30,160	31,863	28,390	45,387	48,412	51,184	15,349	20,582	-----
Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses.....dol. per short ton..	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	44.50	44.50	44.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50
Potash deliveries.....short tons..	57,283	114,434	221,480	115,781	205,581	102,269	249,613	113,247	166,899	276,146	360,096	193,210	85,226	-----
Superphosphate (100% available phosphoric acid):														
Production.....short tons..	175,632	158,615	147,263	170,431	210,373	211,183	215,867	225,616	236,354	265,920	257,522	241,940	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	318,569	370,762	366,491	336,078	323,380	359,511	378,734	385,448	383,647	299,965	179,589	163,268	-----	-----
MISCELLANEOUS														
Explosives (industrial), shipments:														
Black blasting powder.....thous. of lb..	132	193	238	305	269	209	208	352	205	127	316	208	124	-----
High explosives.....do.....	68,234	61,432	73,594	77,177	79,494	70,349	70,643	61,215	67,404	73,523	86,657	80,427	80,696	-----
Sulfur (native):														
Production.....thous. of long tons..	384	359	356	336	348	360	378	346	318	374	391	389	347	-----
Stocks (producers'), end of month.....do.....	4,662	4,721	4,666	4,652	4,530	4,462	4,442	4,427	4,376	4,325	4,248	4,156	4,079	-----
FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS														
Animal fats and greases:♂†														
Tallow, edible:														
Production.....thous. of lb..	25,253	24,348	28,112	27,242	31,717	29,063	27,800	29,500	30,500	25,300	26,200	29,700	25,300	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	23,535	24,859	28,926	25,023	29,979	27,545	20,464	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks (incl. refined grades), end of month.....do.....	23,812	20,538	19,246	18,962	21,232	21,006	27,337	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:														
Production.....do.....	199,863	204,902	211,439	208,670	244,362	235,123	224,100	240,000	229,600	221,600	236,500	236,000	228,800	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	127,154	114,480	139,076	148,658	148,309	128,314	140,084	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks (excl. refined grades), end of month.....do.....	240,242	244,046	233,414	223,785	209,182	250,408	286,508	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fish and marine mammal oils:Δ†														
Production.....do.....	26,791	28,497	30,888	27,854	8,658	7,802	13,800	600	100	300	3,100	18,500	17,900	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	9,064	9,079	10,645	12,875	12,162	9,582	10,507	7,000	5,400	6,200	6,300	6,900	6,700	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	96,601	105,984	113,242	113,333	119,975	106,315	99,800	110,200	133,700	117,600	103,400	117,200	119,300	-----
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:‡														
Vegetable oils, total:														
Production, crude.....mil. of lb..	450	457	495	489	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Consumption, crude, factory.....do.....	539	464	502	527	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....do.....	526	521	507	430	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Refined.....do.....	351	312	251	214	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Exports.....thous. of lb..	118,025	80,536	105,692	114,613	92,018	44,250	109,658	130,391	41,991	71,731	177,159	186,430	91,571	-----
Imports, total.....do.....	34,301	57,327	41,963	51,193	46,675	39,805	43,575	37,009	37,664	49,966	50,671	50,388	44,011	-----
Paint oils.....do.....	1,731	838	1,082	2,677	441	2,487	4,142	453	4,331	4,475	1,908	2,246	4,694	-----
All other vegetable oils.....do.....	32,570	56,489	39,981	48,516	46,234	37,318	39,434	36,556	33,333	45,491	48,763	48,142	39,316	-----
Copra:														
Consumption, factory.....short tons..	28,675	26,329	30,079	27,376	28,942	23,593	23,724	27,400	22,500	22,500	30,000	28,200	32,300	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	14,512	16,221	11,760	15,283	8,348	11,170	9,071	10,400	4,400	3,800	8,400	13,000	8,700	-----
Imports.....do.....	28,440	23,557	24,694	32,619	17,383	24,580	24,854	26,899	18,107	21,448	38,311	33,108	25,999	-----
Coconut or copra oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....thous. of lb..	36,716	33,859	38,934	35,084	37,404	30,475	30,446	35,100	28,900	28,900	38,400	36,500	41,400	-----
Refined.....do.....	38,462	34,506	41,287	34,853	40,658	28,275	30,504	31,200	27,700	26,100	36,000	36,400	35,400	-----
Consumption, factory:														
Crude.....do.....	55,274	49,230	61,720	56,384	61,365	46,212	48,323	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Refined.....do.....	37,092	31,065	41,855	35,219	40,429	28,050	29,291	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....do.....	41,881	49,339	54,372	50,566	42,477	49,914	50,200	47,500	36,600	37,100	37,300	33,400	29,900	-----
Refined.....do.....	8,707	10,700	10,555	9,544	9,351	9,721	12,776	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Imports.....do.....	9,462	33,018	19,448	21,535	20,803	15,542	15,634	14,470	8,948	17,409	22,873	21,260	15,082	-----
Cottonseed:														
Receipts at mills.....thous. of short tons..	12	81	305	482	1,642	1,104	526	125	59	29	6	7	14	-----
Consumption (crush).....do.....	127	132	148	307	711	590	547	547	440	433	324	179	117	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	225	175	331	507	1,437	1,951	1,930	1,507	1,126	723	406	233	130	-----
Cottonseed cake and meal:														
Production.....short tons..	55,749	59,542	69,370	135,067	328,600	280,400	260,300	252,300	201,800	195,200	151,500	85,900	55,100	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	162,223	112,475	78,441	71,215	116,105	106,724	78,464	79,600	103,800	139,800	166,400	170,500	153,700	-----
Cottonseed oil, crude:														
Production.....thous. of lb..	43,206	45,054	48,129	96,315	238,700	202,400	184,600	188,100	152,600	148,900	116,500	65,400	41,500	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	45,678	37,972	33,025	49,061	122,625	163,368	172,300	170,100	162,500	182,700	113,500	87,100	63,500	-----
Cottonseed oil, refined:														
Production.....do.....	66,351	49,368	47,029	70,434	143,997	142,372	150,155	143,100	113,900	116,800	106,300	69,900	60,800	-----
Consumption, factory.....do.....	84,589	82,658	91,901	96,931	120,921	119,590	106,697	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
In margarine.....do.....	8,674	8,877	11,574	10,662	11,232	14,292	13,862	12,600	12,900	10,200	8,800	8,700	8,600	-----
Stocks, end of month.....mil. of lb..	169	130	95	72	103	121	184	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Price, wholesale, drums (N. Y.).....dol. per lb..	.201	.201	.201	.180	.173	.174	.174	.160	.160	.160	.160	.179	.179	-----
Flaxseed:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,543	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,231	-----
Oil mills:														
Consumption.....do.....	1,364	1,000	1,872	2,559	2,571	2,245	2,164	2,279	1,664	1,886	1,129	1,671	1,354	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	1,547	2,064	2,968	5,868	5,646	5,266	3,879	2,832	2,164	1,004	489	2,093	1,739	-----
Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu..	3.00	3.23	3.10	3.00	2.99	2.97	3.00	2.97	2.97	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.01	-----

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Beginning October 1958 excludes quantities used in refining but includes refined quantities (formerly excluded). § December 1 estimate of 1958 crop.
 ⊕ August 1 estimate of 1959 crop.
 ⊕ States represented are: North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma. According to quarterly reports from Virginia, consumption in that State is as follows (thous. short tons): 1958—January–March, 219; April–June, 331; July–September, 76; October–December, 84; 1959—January–March, 316.
 ♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ For data on land, see p. 8-29.
 † Revisions for 1957 will be shown later as follows: Fertilizer exports and imports; total vegetable oil exports and imports; and coconut oil imports.
 ‡ Revisions will be shown later covering 1955, 1956, and January–September 1957 (also 1954 for edible tallow) for production, consumption, and stocks of commodities affected.
 § Consumption figures for edible tallow exclude quantities used in refining; those for inedible tallow, etc., include such quantities through September 1958 only.
 Δ Beginning 1955, data may include some refined oils (not formerly included); consumption figures exclude data for cod,

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958							1959						
June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued													
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts—Continued													
Linseed oil, raw:													
Production†.....thous. of lb.	26,343	19,147	37,155	51,486	52,278	45,472	43,738	45,500	33,400	37,300	22,400	33,500	26,800
Consumption, factory.....do.	39,901	39,646	42,831	40,343	40,636	30,614	32,319						
Stocks at factory, end of month†.....do.	77,364	57,279	52,087	60,034	70,576	81,493	94,998						
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....dol. per lb.	.137	.137	.136	.131	.132	.130	.129	.126	.128	.128	.126	.125	p. 125
Soybeans:													
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.		29,956	31,620	25,066	33,470	33,530	34,443	36,687	33,967	36,010	34,583	36,387	33,157
Consumption, factory†.....do.	28,706	120,324	98,526	82,047	65,799	88,432	105,703	94,310	86,450	73,993	61,543	50,673	44,883
Stocks, end of month†.....do.	36,194	30,916	13,990	13,871	98,112	107,704	98,610						
Soybean oil:													
Production:													
Crude.....thous. of lb.	310,913	327,856	340,868	269,825	352,574	351,240	359,893	385,500	355,300	380,800	365,600	385,500	355,200
Refined.....do.	299,924	251,997	279,672	281,373	274,815	294,040	310,939						
Consumption, factory, refined†.....do.	307,519	268,445	308,269	316,579	302,844	280,674	305,428						
Stocks, end of month: †													
Crude.....do.	222,903	243,232	238,214	148,462	126,969	147,253	173,100	215,100	243,300	250,600	249,200	280,900	256,500
Refined.....do.	119,796	120,324	98,526	82,047	65,799	88,432	105,703						
Price, wholesale, refined (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.	.166	.155	.155	.155	.155	.157	.157	.150	.145	.145	.145	.145	p. 145
Margarine:													
Production†.....thous. of lb.	112,912	120,884	118,020	136,552	143,623	129,009	148,300	149,400	149,000	132,100	123,600	115,700	122,700
Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of mo. do.	33,906	32,406	30,752	26,794	34,743	32,157	38,400	34,000	38,400	41,500	43,200	36,300	33,500
Price, wholesale, colored, delivered (eastern U. S.).....dol. per lb.	.272	.265	.265	.265	.262	.262	.262	.262	.262	.255	.255	.248	p. 251
Shortening:													
Production†.....thous. of lb.	158,180	151,599	168,755	177,044	206,994	176,594	161,494						
Stocks, end of month.....do.	132,324	122,856	115,321	117,739	121,294	125,180	127,250						
PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUERS													
Factory shipments, total.....mil. of dol.	158.5	149.6	149.2	145.6	141.0	123.0	108.7	125.5	120.7	150.7	170.7	173.0	175.9
Trade products.....do.	103.5	97.6	92.7	92.1	83.1	70.1	57.3	71.2	67.7	87.7	103.0	104.1	106.5
Industrial finishes.....do.	55.0	52.0	56.5	53.5	57.9	52.9	51.4	54.3	53.0	63.0	67.7	68.9	69.4
SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS													
Production:													
Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics:													
Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb.	4,043	3,497	3,549	3,947	3,717	3,475	4,238	4,580	3,852	3,713	4,634	3,882	
Molding and extrusion materials.....do.	6,176	6,911	8,734	8,215	10,035	8,542	8,432	8,810	7,954	9,049	9,432	8,121	
Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes.....do.	231	205	229	223	271	227	161	294	290	288	317	315	
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	31,176	28,476	34,270	39,900	46,205	43,786	44,295	44,008	41,819	47,956	44,943	46,567	
Polystyrene.....do.	47,513	40,988	47,199	55,257	58,823	62,560	61,003	62,241	60,905	73,706	67,625	73,915	
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	21,049	17,940	25,128	29,302	30,108	27,692	29,503	29,162	27,693	30,064	31,565	30,370	
Vinyl resins.....do.	57,986	53,747	69,672	82,133	88,551	85,649	81,563	83,659	82,937	92,310	92,122	98,884	
Alkyd resins.....do.	29,677	28,552	28,314	30,375	32,558	26,262	26,901	30,683	29,649	34,023	36,373	35,723	
Rosin modifications.....do.	9,238	8,876	11,076	10,665	11,327	10,382	10,145	10,469	10,194	10,604	12,413	12,507	
Polyester resins.....do.	10,743	8,962	7,991	8,730	12,433	9,246	10,842	11,041	10,712	14,783	15,691	14,068	
Polyethylene resins.....do.	68,068	70,035	68,064	75,252	79,309	78,666	83,692	87,329	78,419	95,133	98,312	104,549	
Miscellaneous.....do.	15,343	14,389	15,820	15,816	19,386	18,666	19,137	23,057	21,592	26,164	25,903	24,192	

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER													
Production (utility and industrial), total†													
.....mil. of kw. hr.	58,196	61,327	63,280	60,689	62,416	60,875	66,324	67,227	60,968	65,889	63,394	65,381	67,390
Electric utilities, total.....do.	51,927	54,991	56,645	53,993	55,357	53,921	59,211	59,943	54,158	58,352	55,807	57,661	59,840
By fuels.....do.	40,343	43,383	45,451	43,258	44,543	43,376	48,458	48,652	43,487	46,327	43,637	45,924	48,586
By waterpower.....do.	11,584	11,608	11,194	10,735	10,814	10,545	10,753	11,292	10,671	12,025	12,170	11,737	11,254
Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do.	41,976	44,479	45,760	43,767	44,853	43,587	48,090	48,688	43,938	47,369	45,376	46,872	49,001
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	9,951	10,512	10,885	10,226	10,504	10,334	11,121	11,256	10,220	10,983	10,431	10,790	10,839
Industrial establishments, total.....do.	6,269	6,336	6,634	6,696	7,060	6,953	7,113	7,284	6,810	7,537	7,587	7,720	7,550
By fuels.....do.	5,990	6,082	6,382	6,466	6,822	6,690	6,870	6,999	6,554	7,247	7,264	7,411	7,284
By waterpower.....do.	279	253	253	230	238	263	243	285	256	290	323	309	267
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EED)†.....do.	45,746	46,646	48,997	49,233	48,338	47,845	50,337	52,461	51,140	51,427	50,434	50,410	
Commercial and industrial:													
Small light and power.....do.	8,419	8,915	9,494	9,366	8,699	8,364	8,564	8,810	8,647	8,549	8,429	8,673	
Large light and power.....do.	22,439	22,261	23,445	23,878	24,335	23,817	24,447	24,301	23,826	25,052	25,049	25,743	
Railways and railroads.....do.	291	284	293	289	300	304	372	355	339	333	307	289	
Residential or domestic.....do.	12,062	12,416	12,893	12,943	12,462	12,898	14,420	16,363	15,741	14,848	13,907	12,975	
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.	1,021	1,244	1,313	1,170	900	794	791	868	860	921	1,083	1,088	
Street and highway lighting.....do.	380	389	419	448	493	526	560	563	509	497	484	424	
Other public authorities.....do.	1,077	1,074	1,079	1,083	1,096	1,094	1,127	1,149	1,171	1,167	1,150	1,161	
Interdepartmental.....do.	57	63	61	56	53	48	56	51	47	60	56	56	
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute)†.....thous. of dol.	786,752	805,924	836,854	840,944	821,511	814,725	848,902	885,725	872,263	858,995	842,723	841,988	
GAS													
Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly):*													
Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands	3,152			3,025		2,910			2,878				
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	2,940			2,823		2,715			2,686				
Industrial and commercial.....do.	210			199		192			191				
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms.	553			302		612			960				
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	396			183		451			748				
Industrial and commercial.....do.	148			111		153			205				
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....mil. of dol.	78.6			40.9		82.6			121.7				
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	60.9			34.1		64.5			97.6				
Industrial and commercial.....do.	17.2			12.4		17.6			23.4				

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ December 1 estimate of 1958 crop. § August 1 estimate of 1959 crop. || Beginning 1959, includes protective coatings; earlier data (which exclude such coatings) are not comparable.

Revisions will be published later as follows: Linseed oil, production and stocks (January 1957); soybeans, consumption and stocks (March 1957); soybean oil, consumption and refined stocks (March-May 1956); crude stocks (April 1956 and August-September 1957); margarine, production (1955, 1956, and January-September 1957); shortening, production (March 1956 and January-August 1957); electric-power production (January-October 1957); electric-power sales and revenue (January-December 1956). Electric-power production revisions for 1956 appear on p. 20 of the March 1958 SURVEY.

§ Data are based on a new and improved sample; they relate to specific products instead of the former "customer" classification. Comparable figures for January-March 1958 will be published later.

|| Data include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 and 1957, and 1st quarter of 1958 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued														
GAS—Continued														
Natural gas (quarterly): ¹														
Customers, end of quarter, total..... thousands.....	27,727			27,920			28,668			28,950				
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	25,563			25,779			26,391			26,625				
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	2,132			2,107			2,242			2,289				
Sales to consumers, total..... mil. of therms.....	17,554			14,396			20,245			27,604				
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	5,608			2,281			6,615			12,966				
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	11,296			11,346			12,577			13,543				
Revenue from sales to consumers, total..... mil. of dol.....	946.4			671.8			1,110.1			1,687.1				
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	528.5			282.5			615.0			1,093.1				
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	399.1			368.6			463.1			559.4				

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES														
Beer:														
Production..... thous. of bbl.....	9,568	9,712	7,680	7,227	6,824	5,810	6,834	6,353	5,894	7,702	8,679	8,672	9,586	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	8,580	8,945	8,184	7,185	6,893	5,852	6,651	5,565	5,346	6,717	7,510	7,969	8,823	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	11,223	11,446	10,470	10,053	9,586	9,212	9,005	9,437	9,631	10,161	10,842	11,069	11,314	
Distilled spirits (total):														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	12,208	7,672	9,758	24,794	39,878	25,054	24,177	21,966	20,431	22,076	23,407	21,961		
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes														
thous. of wine gal.....	16,935	16,398	17,407	16,562	21,547	21,259	25,806	15,134	15,328	18,674	17,153	18,175	18,097	
Tax-paid withdrawals..... thous. of tax gal.....	13,802	11,411	13,056	13,809	19,727	15,870	10,175	11,043	11,545	12,975	13,354	13,972		
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	858,281	852,617	845,697	845,026	843,626	844,385	854,946	861,884	866,203	872,725	878,849	884,492		
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	1,978	2,438	2,052	2,947	3,392	4,277	3,280	1,801	1,851	2,330	2,548	2,069	2,517	
Whisky:														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	7,563	4,282	4,033	9,172	15,188	14,220	16,343	14,441	13,994	14,468	15,509	14,532		
Tax-paid withdrawals..... do.....	6,955	5,219	6,815	7,062	10,374	8,699	5,347	5,901	6,311	6,635	6,599			
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	750,528	747,534	742,319	741,769	742,531	744,602	753,073	759,106	763,704	768,349	774,235	779,245		
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	1,736	2,219	1,815	2,587	3,010	3,875	2,898	1,568	1,680	2,054	2,280	2,359	2,236	
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total ²														
thous. of proof gal.....	6,415	5,922	5,946	6,865	10,892	8,849	5,776	5,141	6,144	6,304	6,379	6,803		
Whisky..... do.....	5,066	4,837	4,533	5,429	9,069	7,480	4,536	3,939	5,013	5,046	5,069	5,316		
Wines and distilling materials:														
Effervescent wines:														
Production..... thous. of wine gal.....	284	159	259	113	201	185	268	224	321	381	295	301		
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	199	146	136	212	306	353	389	197	149	189	177	216		
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	2,140	2,140	2,243	2,124	1,986	1,795	1,635	1,645	1,797	1,974	2,069	2,138		
Imports..... do.....	53	43	38	58	99	131	123	37	43	50	56	68	62	
Still wines:														
Production..... do.....	1,414	1,336	3,109	47,185	78,613	15,228	6,111	2,384	2,392	2,895	2,895	1,764		
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	11,178	10,117	11,037	12,668	13,945	12,631	13,487	11,349	11,173	13,334	11,870	10,924		
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	127,727	115,921	109,499	145,116	209,363	212,516	200,303	190,040	177,318	169,404	157,280	149,553		
Imports..... do.....	589	599	580	677	827	979	946	522	522	703	668	889	696	
Distilling materials produced at wineries..... do.....	1,481	2,154	13,298	115,853	154,877	35,661	13,353	3,111	1,579	2,537	2,531	4,498		
DAIRY PRODUCTS														
Butter, creamery:														
Production (factory)..... thous. of lb.....	144,730	126,910	97,710	86,740	91,895	90,610	105,110	115,980	106,985	120,955	126,715	142,745	135,825	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	170,575	190,439	178,352	145,671	119,703	93,347	69,295	63,708	64,033	63,294	82,278	104,138	138,224	144,637
Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.586	.586	.594	.613	.598	.594	.613	.588	.589	.588	.588	.587	.588	.593
Cheese:														
Production (factory), total ³ thous. of lb.....	157,150	135,430	117,135	103,785	101,925	95,955	101,625	100,550	96,050	117,415	128,060	152,345	150,940	
American, whole milk ⁴ do.....	118,445	100,715	85,890	72,660	68,425	62,785	64,405	67,325	65,175	79,700	90,935	113,820	112,460	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total..... do.....	353,801	364,804	363,026	350,449	327,843	302,999	293,189	269,469	260,100	257,271	283,189	310,107	347,725	369,317
American, whole milk..... do.....	315,778	319,160	315,275	304,842	282,444	257,405	249,042	235,998	227,830	226,083	248,748	272,216	307,301	327,282
Imports..... do.....	4,360	3,281	2,840	4,197	5,755	6,277	6,648	5,320	4,853	5,649	4,879	4,268	5,148	
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)..... dol. per lb.....	.388	.389	.389	.390	.391	.390	.384	.381	.382	.382	.380	.380	.380	.380
Condensed and evaporated milk:														
Production, case goods: ⁵														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	5,900	5,050	4,175	4,700	4,700	3,670	3,700	3,700	4,640	5,400	5,150	5,600	6,100	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	271,200	249,700	215,200	184,000	162,500	132,600	138,200	143,500	140,900	182,200	208,200	269,900	269,600	
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	8,136	7,346	5,838	7,440	5,956	5,604	4,537	3,936	3,791	5,087	4,859	5,741	6,444	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	270,743	333,421	373,684	387,966	353,048	274,851	190,141	135,833	92,420	83,814	106,198	193,121	288,979	
Exports:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... do.....	2,633	3,017	2,486	3,112	2,922	3,962	2,985	2,691	3,127	2,708	3,854	3,486	2,653	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	11,928	9,730	3,338	4,358	8,568	29,793	19,853	5,057	2,083	5,131	4,362	4,524	5,983	
Price, manufacturers' average selling:														
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... dol. per case.....	6.11	6.11	6.15	6.15	6.14	6.14	6.15	6.16	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.15	6.16	
Fluid milk:														
Production..... mil. of lb.....	12,332	11,450	10,487	9,492	9,455	8,889	9,371	9,754	9,344	10,667	11,171	12,595	12,128	
Utilization in manufactured dairy products..... do.....	5,170	4,635	3,681	3,255	3,293	3,127	3,490	3,725	3,490	4,083	4,328	4,362		
Price, wholesale, U. S. average..... dol. per 100 lb.....	3.66	3.86	4.05	4.32	4.40	4.49	4.44	4.34	4.22	4.06	3.89	3.75		
Dry milk:														
Production: ⁶														
Dry whole milk..... thous. of lb.....	8,600	7,650	6,750	7,050	7,106	5,400	5,500	7,050	6,500	7,300	7,000	8,400	8,450	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	203,000	153,200	112,000	91,450	98,800	98,050	121,100	137,100	130,150	155,800	175,400	208,900	195,600	
Stocks, manufacturers', end of month:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	10,067	10,123	9,189	9,515	9,273	7,282	6,211	6,390	6,203	6,025	6,235	6,864	7,055	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	144,521	134,483	113,936	95,315	82,383	79,744	87,113	87,475	86,460	78,807	88,636	125,248	144,615	
Exports:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	2,348	1,754	1,888	9,024	3,798	3,798	1,875	3,961	1,577	1,812	1,779	1,535	2,203	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	31,053	15,912	22,450	7,551	10,348	10,822	32,366	12,524	6,931	13,743	19,885	53,505	21,920	
Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... dol. per lb.....	.136	.137	.137	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.135	.135	

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Data for Alaska, included beginning January 1959, are as follows (thous. of wine gallons): January, 30; February, 26; March, 32; April, 49; May, 45.

⁴ Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 and 1957, and 1st quarter of 1958 are available upon request.

⁵ Data beginning July 1958 exclude production of wines and vermouth; for July 1957-June 1958, such production totaled 112,000 gal.

⁶ Revisions for the indicated items and for the periods specified are available upon request as follows: Butter, cheese (total and American), dry whole milk, and nonfat dry milk solids (production)—January 1955-August 1957; condensed milk and evaporated milk and fluid milk used in dairy products—January 1956-August 1957; fluid milk (production)—January 1956-December 1957; nonfat dry milk solids (stocks)—January 1954-December 1956.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES														
Apples:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.						1126,610							118,707
Shipments, carlot.....	no. of carloads	449	147	33	838	2,366	1,790	2,494	2,136	1,997	2,225	2,249	1,545	566
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	thous. of bu.	364	140	175	16,401	54,123	47,409	37,547	27,955	20,912	14,244	7,876	3,893	298
Citrus fruits, carlot shipments.....	no. of carloads	5,899	4,793	3,880	2,696	2,263	4,112	9,065	7,809	7,016	8,285	8,846	8,592	5,521
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables:														
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Fruits.....	thous. of lb.	425,922	502,334	536,253	539,084	530,821	511,597	493,172	458,198	404,354	361,374	305,726	286,046	487,510
Fruit juices and purees.....	do	464,068	412,398	356,516	292,215	245,039	206,758	222,711	297,741	396,238	418,899	487,091	595,481	573,794
Vegetables.....	do	550,078	650,924	793,100	800,752	904,594	899,570	846,853	761,248	687,121	647,899	637,920	593,334	725,720
Potatoes, white:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of cwt.						1263,782							245,992
Shipments, carlot.....	no. of carloads	17,132	10,992	6,623	9,085	10,368	10,100	12,271	15,333	14,383	17,297	17,155	16,437	8,838
Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York).....	dol. per 100 lb.	4.783	3.315	3.213	3.125	2.863	3.225	2.888	2.925	3.130	2.783	4.219	5.000	5.450
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS														
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....	thous. of bu.	63,960	59,113	68,248	60,046	63,597	61,601	69,439	73,190	58,932	64,140	62,830	72,163	70,769
Barley:														
Production (crop estimate).....	do						1470,449							406,857
Receipts, 4 principal markets.....	do	13,532	10,637	31,833	19,825	17,430	10,746	13,606	14,238	12,378	12,673	12,585	11,430	21,156
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	31,923	41,601	45,005	44,270	48,520	47,924	46,918	47,149	47,639	43,524	39,222	35,645	35,140
On farms.....	do	62,768			306,800			225,368			151,372			64,227
Exports, including malt.....	do	9,559	14,423	13,684	10,678	9,622	7,135	12,912	11,492	5,994	7,715	6,918	4,474	12,077
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):														
No. 2, malting.....	dol. per bu.	1.310	1.328	1.204	1.182	1.182	1.172	1.190	1.169	1.214	1.180	1.228	1.235	1.207
No. 3, straight.....	do	1.215	1.229	1.146	1.137	1.145	1.132	1.163	1.139	1.175	1.139	1.183	1.197	1.155
Corn:														
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.						13,800							4,173
Grindings, wet process.....	thous. of bu.	12,053	11,732	12,088	12,333	13,802	11,531	11,539	11,742	11,759	12,547	12,751	12,724	13,545
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do	24,303	22,440	23,259	27,006	33,229	47,306	29,600	28,388	33,166	36,402	42,520	28,388	34,702
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	107,622	99,369	91,470	88,563	90,153	109,234	100,026	97,973	105,231	109,792	120,285	121,421	116,813
On farms.....	do	1,031.6			3,344.2			2,696.0			1,815.9			1,115.4
Exports, including meal and flour.....	thous. of bu.	10,753	13,207	13,389	17,052	15,698	20,564	19,277	16,444	16,721	13,597	16,679	21,452	19,737
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	1.350	1.344	1.340	1.266	1.149	1.117	1.167	1.171	1.179	1.207	1.283	1.290	1.289
Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....	do	1.284	1.273	1.255	1.115	1.068	1.074	1.096	1.098	1.101	1.130	1.218	1.225	1.246
Oats:														
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.						11,422							3,104
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.	6,533	14,915	32,517	12,292	5,162	3,672	7,381	9,140	5,741	7,206	6,474	9,140	9,348
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....	do	8,224	13,113	31,451	38,519	33,943	28,297	25,672	23,013	22,183	20,154	19,659	17,298	14,365
On farms.....	do	274,338			1,202,549			952,566			587,576			209,734
Exports, including oatmeal.....	do	2,688	3,313	2,120	866	1,830	2,100	3,122	4,040	3,328	2,218	2,200	2,345	4,412
Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	.641	.664	.642	.621	.612	(9)	.698	.699	.676	.676	.700	.694	.701
Rice:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bags						147,015							52,090
California:														
Receipts, domestic, rough.....	thous. of lb.	86,628	115,583	169,218	125,914	168,809	92,469	92,062	133,123	90,282	115,677	110,076	96,452	93,618
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do	52,702	79,224	112,412	105,497	57,019	45,755	54,010	60,226	92,837	77,788	68,975	50,769	62,920
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	thous. of lb.	47,735	46,736	47,663	28,329	73,452	78,735	74,871	93,683	55,408	53,447	51,417	57,281	53,396
Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):														
Receipts, rough, at mills.....	do	19,067	30,965	143,466	641,449	1,075,108	312,755	196,864	135,098	68,465	98,036	29,009	36,041	
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do	104,771	127,603	78,804	120,794	163,518	120,766	113,685	131,856	141,994	119,870	170,607	156,838	
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	mil. of lb.	504.4	370.5	321.0	535.1	1,115.2	1,172.1	1,182.3	1,137.1	1,038.0	867.0	723.8	617.1	
Exports.....	thous. of lb.	96,815	181,617	112,349	133,379	135,699	69,316	55,606	69,613	55,341	131,368	91,533	137,551	175,264
Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....	dol. per lb.	.101	.102	.101	.091	.093	.091	.093	.094	.093	.091	.089	.089	.089
Rye:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.						132,485							20,996
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do	5,516	2,202	2,982	1,095	843	408	420	1,042	830	1,061	557	1,042	594
Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....	do	4,019	5,717	6,596	6,284	6,277	5,495	4,973	4,271	3,680	3,374	3,122	2,093	2,820
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.	1.228	1.215	1.158	1.253	1.262	1.231	1.230	1.274	1.289	1.311	1.303	1.250	1.260
Wheat:														
Production (crop estimate), total.....	mil. of bu.						11,462.2							1,119.0
Spring wheat.....	do						1,282.3							209.6
Winter wheat.....	do						1,179.9							909.3
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.	33,261	95,634	83,264	56,821	36,172	28,747	29,394	31,988	30,387	37,079	20,453	31,988	51,078
Disappearance (quarterly total).....	do	244,307			203,260			322,743			282,282			266,673
Stocks, end of month:														
Canada (Canadian wheat).....	do	370,607	394,941	388,003	381,512	372,660	371,059	379,269	380,133	375,434	374,184	376,435	359,558	368,623
United States, domestic, total.....	mil. of bu.	3,881.0			2,141.1			1,820.2			1,540.7			1,276.7
Commercial.....	thous. of bu.	304,782	447,554	491,068	472,590	475,989	456,812	422,047	429,989	433,776	419,579	432,427	418,706	391,378
Interior and merchant mills, elevators, and warehouses.....	do	447,128			940,838			854,305			761,126			689,368
On farms.....	do	50,867			645,900			456,581			282,989			114,908
Exports, total, including flour.....	do	40,690	25,709	37,280	30,489	36,152	31,092	34,038	40,911	31,727	40,391	36,968	43,607	34,408
Wheat only.....	do	34,987	20,944	33,345	26,387	29,587	25,927	28,744	35,427	28,410	36,851	31,521	36,826	26,762
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.	2.473	2.432	2.172	2.218	2.266	2.250	2.235	2.265	2.227	2.211	2.215	2.282	2.310
No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....	do	1.902	1.835	1.846	1.951	1.974	1.999	1.984	1.998	2.028	2.067	2.090	2.030	1.916
No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....	do	(9)	1.786	1.785	1.819	1.923	1.930	1.948	2.037	2.041	2.018	1.904	1.885	1.773
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....	do	2.271	1.960	2.063	2.174	2.213	2.220	2.208	2.187	2.162	2.195	2.191	2.212	2.122

* Revised. * Preliminary. † December 1 estimate of 1958 crop. ‡ August 1 estimate of 1959 crop.

§ Old crop only; new grain not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, and wheat; October for corn). ¶ Data beginning January 1959 are on standard 17-percent moisture basis; prior thereto, on basis of varying moisture content (from 12 to 25 percent). July 1959 figure comparable with earlier data is 11,885,000 bushels. * No quotation.

† Revised beginning January 1951 to reflect data compiled from reports based on 5-day weeks (prior thereto, based on 6-day weeks). Revisions for January 1954 through July 1959 are shown in the October 1957 SURVEY. § Excludes a small amount of pearl barley. ¶ Bags of 60 lb.

‡ The total includes wheat owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the breakdown of stocks.

¶ Data for March, June, September, and December are not strictly comparable with those for other months, largely because of somewhat smaller coverage of the quarterly reports.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Continued														
Wheat flour:														
Production:														
Flour.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)..	19,205	20,429	20,220	21,504	23,385	20,191	21,072	21,584	18,861	20,595	19,454	20,272	20,187	-----
Operations, percent of capacity.....	83.4	84.7	87.7	93.2	92.5	96.7	87.0	93.3	85.6	84.8	80.0	87.4	82.7	-----
Ofal.....thous. of short tons.....	370	392	382	402	435	375	390	400	351	382	360	375	376	-----
Grindings of wheat.....thous. of bu.....	44,046	46,862	46,266	48,875	53,084	45,825	47,950	48,959	42,884	46,720	44,113	45,953	46,050	-----
Stocks held by mills, end of quarter.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)..	4,291	-----	-----	4,441	-----	-----	4,353	-----	-----	4,519	-----	-----	4,389	-----
Exports.....do.....	2,480	2,071	1,711	1,784	2,854	2,245	2,302	2,384	1,442	1,539	2,368	2,948	3,324	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Spring, short patents (Minneapolis).....dol. per sack (100 lb.)..	6.270	6.030	5.695	5.870	5.830	5.760	5.580	5.430	5.450	5.450	5.420	5.630	5.605	-----
Winter, hard, short patents (Kansas City).....do.....	5.350	5.125	5.050	5.230	5.465	5.400	5.125	4.850	5.025	4.975	5.005	5.185	4.975	-----
LIVESTOCK														
Cattle and calves:														
Slaughter (federally inspected):														
Calves.....thous. of animals.....	430	435	424	471	541	441	474	424	377	423	406	358	366	-----
Cattle.....do.....	1,506	1,561	1,479	1,561	1,647	1,302	1,437	1,441	1,219	1,334	1,433	1,412	1,473	-----
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	1,846	1,820	1,783	2,440	2,670	1,907	1,793	1,751	1,416	1,753	1,759	1,632	1,793	-----
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do.....	267	249	364	815	1,273	897	352	386	291	344	477	349	295	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Beef steers (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb.....	27.67	26.75	25.91	26.65	26.70	26.79	27.01	27.81	27.44	28.22	29.32	28.82	28.15	27.61
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....do.....	25.38	25.43	24.46	25.47	25.80	26.46	25.81	26.10	25.97	27.78	28.63	28.69	27.24	26.47
Calves, vealers (Chicago).....do.....	31.00	31.00	31.50	32.00	32.00	33.50	32.50	33.00	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-----
Hogs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals.....	4,209	4,326	4,515	5,219	5,911	5,258	5,814	5,885	5,686	5,733	5,652	4,970	4,902	-----
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	2,226	2,196	2,295	2,633	2,897	2,509	3,015	2,993	2,751	2,900	2,899	2,551	2,635	-----
Prices:														
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb.....	21.82	21.88	20.87	20.04	18.76	18.06	17.42	16.25	15.32	15.72	15.77	15.59	14.94	13.02
Hog-corn price ratio.....	18.2	18.4	17.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	17.2	16.1	14.8	14.5	13.8	13.5	12.9	11.8
bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sheep and lambs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals.....	1,042	1,013	950	1,045	1,131	883	1,061	1,322	1,080	1,143	1,101	1,017	1,056	-----
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	828	864	1,035	1,357	1,273	817	937	1,128	875	1,009	1,005	962	936	-----
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do.....	138	265	356	565	636	222	121	163	153	120	156	192	168	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Lambs, average (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb.....	24.75	24.50	24.00	22.00	22.25	21.88	19.75	18.62	18.62	21.25	21.50	24.75	25.25	22.50
Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha).....do.....	(2)	22.92	22.23	22.78	23.03	22.56	20.88	19.75	19.71	19.55	19.88	20.28	20.62	19.46
MEATS														
Total meats:														
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard out), inspected slaughter.....mil. of lb.....	1,756	1,799	1,742	1,914	2,125	1,832	2,048	2,084	1,862	1,950	2,013	1,890	1,916	-----
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of month.....mil. of lb.....	396	360	333	317	346	419	462	499	582	602	660	647	582	512
Exports.....do.....	47	52	46	47	65	67	49	68	78	66	63	73	72	-----
Imports (excluding lard).....do.....	74	92	86	83	74	71	85	80	66	64	94	84	101	-----
Beef and veal:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....do.....	901.9	947.0	898.4	948.8	1,019.2	816.4	919.7	929.7	783.1	855.4	912.3	898.2	926.9	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.....	115,947	119,301	125,234	132,938	149,210	171,633	189,655	189,467	186,850	184,641	184,291	184,571	177,562	172,319
Exports.....do.....	1,406	1,242	1,680	2,514	3,027	2,161	2,619	1,919	1,470	1,850	2,039	2,284	1,759	-----
Imports.....do.....	41,543	50,397	44,097	46,679	41,019	38,181	43,764	42,574	38,945	28,767	52,579	43,688	56,785	-----
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.477	.468	.451	.456	.455	.452	.462	.481	.482	.485	.494	.491	.480	.469
Lamb and mutton:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb.....	47,330	45,517	42,973	47,691	51,785	41,780	51,927	66,846	55,104	57,520	54,888	48,144	48,010	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.....	11,995	10,411	10,969	9,927	9,913	9,280	9,189	10,118	11,053	10,991	13,478	15,730	16,614	16,464
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter.....mil. of lb.....	807.0	806.4	800.6	917.4	1,054.4	973.7	1,076.2	1,087.0	1,023.5	1,036.6	1,046.2	944.0	941.3	-----
Pork (excluding lard):														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb.....	604,733	603,764	610,151	698,914	793,024	730,133	800,301	812,884	771,769	775,119	781,917	698,326	701,039	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.....	209,936	173,147	149,128	127,088	134,361	184,438	206,414	240,489	319,951	337,120	380,997	365,360	313,141	251,064
Exports.....do.....	5,506	4,541	3,506	3,627	5,134	5,789	4,831	4,976	7,500	4,824	4,431	5,709	4,801	-----
Imports.....do.....	14,443	16,860	15,335	13,837	15,989	16,931	18,918	18,404	12,900	16,538	18,829	15,689	15,705	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Hams, smoked, composite.....dol. per lb.....	.573	.577	.570	.536	.521	.543	.571	.539	.500	.506	.496	.496	.491	.457
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York).....do.....	.572	.552	.504	.548	.521	.497	.478	.480	.430	.422	.453	.463	.496	.457
Lard:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb.....	147,797	147,505	139,355	159,979	190,814	177,557	201,269	200,784	183,679	191,489	193,530	179,111	175,734	-----
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of month.....do.....	66,474	55,124	49,827	45,774	54,166	67,938	95,000	109,100	117,900	132,200	146,900	158,200	147,800	-----
Exports.....do.....	31,712	31,977	26,778	25,177	39,322	40,352	26,129	42,149	56,521	41,910	41,248	45,163	46,840	-----
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago).....dol. per lb.....	.155	.155	.170	.155	.158	.145	.128	.124	.121	.120	.123	.120	.120	-----
POULTRY AND EGGS														
Poultry:														
Slaughter (commercial production)*.....mil. of lb.....	433	476	547	602	689	604	521	402	346	393	432	497	482	-----
Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of month.....thous. of lb.....	139,981	147,113	190,202	278,649	408,089	377,235	346,603	331,835	293,562	250,298	215,310	199,037	196,847	193,190
Turkeys.....do.....	80,314	79,192	103,562	160,808	254,849	207,845	162,055	160,476	140,510	112,252	86,696	67,688	64,816	65,150
Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers*.....dol. per lb.....	.201	.182	.166	.155	.152	.150	.141	.175	.165	.170	.155	.152	.150	.150
Eggs:														
Production on farms.....mil. of cases.....	14.0	13.6	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.9	14.1	16.5	16.1	15.9	14.3	13.7
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Shell.....thous. of cases.....	852	712	494	290	207	140	53	57	52	107	532	1,004	1,054	892
Frozen.....thous. of lb.....	134,218	139,779	133,777	116,645	93,687	73,403	57,082	47,085	45,701	55,015	35,119	119,273	149,175	151,686
Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago).....dol. per doz.....	.352	.372	.391	.463	.423	.406	.365	.356	.343	.315	.263	.245	.275	.291
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS														
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales.....thous. of dol.....	68,180	64,677	73,138	125,901	126,797	114,362	102,278	108,520	104,287	96,185	88,415	74,019	72,161	-----
Cocoa (cacao) beans:														
Imports (incl. shells).....long tons.....	14,823	13,226	5,931	6,325	7,821	8,439	41,190	22,271	15,357	19,202	20,215	20,885	18,668	-----
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.483	.489	.463	.427	.374	.438	.410	.308	.358	.378	.368	.378	.382	-----

* Revised. * Preliminary. † Beginning January 1959, quotations are for 100 pounds of flour in bulk rather than in sacks as formerly. January 1959 prices comparable with earlier data: \$5.710 per 100 pound sack for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$5.100 for winter (Kansas City). ‡ No quotation. § Prices paid delivered; not strictly comparable with prices through June 1958, which are f.o.b. * New series (from U.S. Department of Agriculture); comparable data are available back to 1934. ¶ Cases of 30 dozen. † Revised to include data for the manufacturer-retailer group at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level as formerly. Revisions for January 1956-February 1958 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con.														
Coffee (green):*														
Inventories (roasters', importers', dealers'), end of quarter.....thous. of bags	2,349			1,826			2,114			2,410			2,278	
Roastings (green weight), quarterly total.....do.	4,954			4,900			5,570			5,829			4,987	
Imports.....do.	1,307	1,446	1,247	1,478	2,052	1,886	2,030	1,588	2,279	2,252	1,781	1,840	1,508	
From Brazil.....do.	656	375	474	585	773	853	877	514	959	1,119	725	827	614	
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York).....dol. per lb.	.485	.470	.460	.450	.441	.445	.423	.415	.410	.378	.378	.376	.365	
Fish:														
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.	134,576	167,720	187,678	199,656	210,531	217,556	214,516	187,786	153,778	141,027	142,584	161,252	176,040	198,221
Sugar:														
Cuban stocks, raw, end of month.....thous. of Spanish tons.	3,239	2,590	2,190	1,740	1,257	873	654	667	1,452	2,776	4,106	4,391	4,076	
United States:														
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):														
Production and receipts:														
Production.....short tons.	53,122	31,766	15,274	104,377	647,374	825,682	588,066	186,671	73,925	42,367	45,312	44,259		
Entries from off-shore, total.....do.	614,660	631,860	835,632	593,578	402,904	297,890	180,075	593,251	438,836	596,387	612,751	637,787	736,911	
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....do.	113,400	196,965	242,597	229,523	135,314	120,859	70,256	77,556	141,154	152,535	171,633	136,094	240,470	
Deliveries, total.....do.	814,694	900,621	915,902	876,505	786,725	624,045	849,564	572,154	547,786	717,767	733,510	975,454		
For domestic consumption.....do.	808,697	888,147	904,092	868,846	778,259			565,056	542,834	712,198	723,503	968,782		
For export.....do.	5,997	12,474	11,810	7,659	8,466			7,098	4,952	5,569	10,007	6,672		
Stocks, raw and refined, end of month.....thous. of short tons.	1,326	1,100	830	691	1,040	1,695	1,873	1,916	1,912	1,828	1,755	1,463	1,462	
Exports.....short tons.	2,031	698	328	362	623	4,121	468	519	492	507	981	371	548	
Imports:														
Raw sugar, total.....do.	425,698	443,149	326,335	349,935	260,611	258,853	291,391	292,962	297,859	387,484	383,165	416,193	404,287	
From Cuba.....do.	329,818	312,146	220,034	270,048	191,899	194,854	222,777	186,624	169,797	250,080	313,744	327,645	307,761	
From Philippine Islands.....do.	95,874	123,796	104,160	53,200	59,025	37,039	2,965	54,467	70,835	111,170	69,399	88,510	96,525	
Refined sugar, total.....do.	50,753	35,932	44,836	38,505	26,284	15,143	3,047	31,364	45,686	50,361	55,477	61,197	77,860	
From Cuba.....do.	41,948	29,605	39,796	29,135	18,884	3,936	1,050	23,049	37,552	42,586	44,502	51,487	68,113	
Prices (New York):														
Raw, wholesale.....dol. per lb.	.063	.063	.062	.064	.065	.063	.065	.062	.060	.058	.057	.063	.063	
Refined:														
Retail.....dol. per 5 lb.	.550	.550	.552	.552	.553	.552	.553	.553	.539	.552	.551	.549	.553	
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....dol. per lb.	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.085	.085	.083	.083	.086	
Tea, imports.....thous. of lb.	6,143	8,229	8,784	7,278	8,546	8,555	11,121	8,498	8,635	9,057	10,949	10,071	8,983	
TOBACCO														
Leaf:														
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of lb.							1,758							1,864
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total.....mil. of lb.	4,609			4,708			4,977			4,841			4,449	
Domestic:														
Cigar leaf.....do.	316			282			257			320			304	
Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscellaneous domestic.....mil. of lb.	4,030			4,188			4,480			4,247			3,866	
Foreign grown:														
Cigar leaf.....do.	26			27			34			43			43	
Cigarette tobacco.....do.	237			210			207			232			235	
Exports, including scrap and stems.....thous. of lb.	32,247	34,903	39,831	58,767	83,620	54,713	48,889	27,470	17,019	33,219	24,180	24,951	25,777	
Imports, including scrap and stems.....do.	10,298	14,821	12,827	12,326	14,133	11,609	10,659	13,624	11,804	12,883	11,429	13,306	12,671	
Manufactured products:														
Production, manufactured tobacco, total.....do.	15,351	13,681	15,242	16,111	17,724	13,455	13,465	14,951	13,855	14,542	15,381	14,180		
Chewing, plug, and twist.....do.	6,071	5,702	5,689	6,095	6,495	5,394	5,255	5,919	5,433	5,404	5,712	5,487		
Smoking.....do.	6,368	5,813	6,477	6,894	7,748	5,481	5,274	6,083	5,647	6,143	6,758	6,003		
Snuff.....do.	2,913	2,165	3,076	3,122	3,481	2,580	2,936	2,949	2,775	2,995	2,912	2,689		
Consumption (withdrawals):														
Cigarettes (small):														
Tax-free.....millions.	2,679	2,840	2,964	2,995	3,291	2,657	2,711	2,636	2,674	2,783	3,216	2,974	3,230	
Tax-paid.....do.	38,642	36,820	39,644	38,076	40,895	34,820	33,953	36,242	34,614	35,493	38,097	37,252	37,816	
Cigars (large), tax-paid.....thousands.	502,876	511,637	535,995	546,698	591,711	618,107	402,108	441,969	453,367	511,721	525,850	619,105	650,046	
Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid.....thous. of lb.	14,889	13,694	15,264	15,670	17,240	13,207	13,472	14,526	14,325	14,325	15,044	14,080	15,220	
Exports, cigarettes.....millions.	1,577	1,462	1,788	1,532	1,813	1,525	1,297	1,350	1,428	1,478	1,600	1,621	1,568	
Price, cigarettes (regular), manufacturer to wholesaler and jobber, f. o. b. destination.....dol. per thous.	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

HIDES AND SKINS														
Exports:*														
Value, total.....thous. of dol.	3,895	3,858	3,867	3,649	5,231	5,080	3,997	3,882	4,142	5,019	3,946	7,229	5,427	
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of skins.	217	222	200	201	241	224	146	165	119	177	150	225	174	
Cattle hides.....thous. of hides.	386	380	379	351	514	451	389	341	380	390	323	459	285	
Imports:														
Value, total.....thous. of dol.	5,016	5,188	4,713	3,486	4,470	4,036	5,186	6,381	5,468	9,690	8,872	7,916	9,034	
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of pieces.	2,510	2,877	2,515	1,749	2,371	1,442	1,433	1,905	2,332	6,364	4,364	4,364	3,943	
Goat and kid skins.....do.	1,437	1,391	1,172	1,318	1,580	1,474	2,150	2,576	1,958	2,243	2,217	2,338	2,027	
Prices, wholesale (Chicago):														
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9 1/2 lb.....dol. per lb.	.500	.500	.500	.500	.525	.550	.650	.650	.675	.675	.750	.875	.700	
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do.	.118	.123	.133	.118	.128	.133	.118	.123	.133	.183	.253	.203	.243	
LEATHER														
Production:														
Calf and whole kip.....thous. of skins.	687	546	646	600	699	644	727	689	626	597	665	561		
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. of hides and kips.	1,893	1,648	1,983	2,025	2,331	2,044	2,162	2,153	2,046	2,095	2,088	2,035		
Goat and kid.....thous. of skins.	1,685	1,815	1,122	1,507	1,829	1,525	1,768	1,973	1,747	1,894	1,973	2,032		
Sheep and lamb.....do.	2,156	1,959	2,470	2,353	2,581	2,419	2,379	2,400	2,396	2,396	2,524	2,736		
Exports:														
Glove and garment leather*.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,425	1,010	986	1,335	1,823	1,532	1,126	1,342	1,234	1,629	2,097	2,470	2,124	
Upper and lining leather.....do.	3,366	2,395	4,578	3,369	3,952	3,982	2,767	2,988	2,633	2,339	2,849	3,793	2,826	
Prices, wholesale:														
Sole, bends, light, f. o. b. tannery.....dol. per lb.	.630	.630	.630	.635	.635	.640	.657	.657	.697	.710	1.010	.945	.947	
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades, f. o. b. tannery.....dol. per sq. ft.	1.188	1.188	1.188	1.192	1.198	1.218	1.308	1.308	1.308	1.345	1.403	1.478	1.425	

* Revised. * Preliminary. 1 December 1 estimate of 1958 crop. 2 August 1 estimate of 1959 crop.

* New series (except for coffee price). Data prior to August 1957 are available from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

§ Price for New York and Northeastern New Jersey. ¶ Revisions for January-March 1958 will be shown later.

♂ Bags of 132.276 lb.

♀ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
LEATHER MANUFACTURES														
Shoes and slippers; ♀														
Production, total.....thous. of pairs.....	45,212	46,066	50,388	50,131	53,270	45,015	48,216	53,333	54,258	57,547	56,048	51,444	53,428	-----
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs.....	38,443	39,860	42,411	41,594	43,615	37,153	43,272	49,472	48,948	51,476	49,044	44,737	46,375	-----
By kinds:														
Men's.....do.....	7,895	7,284	8,144	8,733	9,157	8,220	9,150	9,675	9,580	10,425	10,523	9,498	9,305	-----
Youths' and boys'.....do.....	1,813	1,994	2,111	2,198	2,023	1,703	1,990	2,187	2,233	2,318	2,195	2,110	2,158	-----
Women's.....do.....	21,266	22,482	23,702	22,012	22,759	18,846	22,269	26,229	26,269	27,797	26,875	24,161	25,535	-----
Misses' and children's.....do.....	4,879	5,596	5,768	5,835	6,484	5,500	6,420	7,670	7,321	7,398	6,239	5,902	6,395	-----
Infants' and babies'.....do.....	2,590	2,504	2,686	2,816	3,192	2,884	3,443	3,711	3,545	3,538	3,212	3,066	2,982	-----
Slippers for housewear.....do.....	6,031	5,574	7,110	7,619	8,593	6,898	3,957	3,073	4,397	4,925	5,786	5,519	5,796	-----
Athletic.....do.....	455	331	419	462	571	443	482	475	534	631	635	665	698	-----
Other footwear.....do.....	283	301	448	456	491	521	505	313	379	515	583	523	559	-----
Exports.....do.....	221	202	303	319	436	244	162	186	256	202	285	255	215	-----
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. factory:														
Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, cattle hide upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.6	128.7	128.7	128.7	-----
Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	135.1	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	138.8	142.7	142.7	-----
Women's pumps, low-medium quality.....do.....	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.5	119.5	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	130.4	132.0	132.0	-----

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER—ALL TYPES†														
National Lumber Manufacturers Association:														
Production, total.....mil. bd. ft.....	2,889	2,810	3,056	3,143	3,272	2,731	2,716	2,650	2,642	2,964	3,121	3,163	3,216	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	589	548	595	619	593	599	528	546	554	597	603	639	599	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,300	2,262	2,461	2,524	2,679	2,132	2,188	2,104	2,088	2,367	2,518	2,524	2,617	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	2,929	2,902	3,103	3,195	3,266	2,660	2,668	2,662	2,682	3,111	3,271	3,221	3,217	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	536	506	570	574	599	611	526	546	585	591	599	593	558	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,393	2,396	2,533	2,621	2,667	2,049	2,142	2,116	2,097	2,520	2,672	2,628	2,659	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month, total.....do.....	9,210	9,117	9,070	9,018	9,025	9,096	9,144	9,132	9,091	8,945	8,846	8,779	8,778	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	3,435	3,477	3,502	3,547	3,541	3,529	3,531	3,500	3,506	3,510	3,553	3,597	3,597	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	5,775	5,640	5,568	5,471	5,484	5,567	5,613	5,601	5,591	5,439	5,336	5,223	5,181	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	57,785	62,920	77,962	67,480	62,292	56,648	56,670	48,454	45,213	86,748	52,812	59,320	65,969	-----
Imports, total sawmill products.....do.....	290,069	313,697	334,024	390,936	339,377	312,828	309,872	257,384	258,844	333,370	337,937	357,910	490,723	-----
SOFTWOODS‡														
Douglas fir:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	668	815	750	693	636	570	742	696	603	709	779	791	636	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	571	690	727	643	519	512	600	660	681	662	678	735	579	-----
Production.....do.....	666	607	683	727	778	619	631	641	588	706	729	717	760	-----
Shipments.....do.....	730	696	713	777	760	577	654	636	582	729	763	734	792	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	1,007	919	889	839	858	900	877	882	887	865	882	857	826	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	20,766	14,819	18,424	21,260	16,152	17,152	21,673	20,731	16,574	23,724	21,723	20,377	28,196	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	9,423	7,467	8,560	10,124	8,342	7,430	9,254	10,197	7,437	14,191	9,561	12,007	17,510	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	11,343	7,352	9,864	11,136	7,810	9,722	12,419	10,534	9,137	9,533	12,162	8,370	10,686	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	75.950	75.956	180.577	83.202	81.543	79.072	78.659	79.907	82.279	84.668	86.032	87.698	90.110	-----
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	111.169	110.556	115.675	120.750	120.582	121.002	121.002	121.072	123.808	127.212	127.720	127.988	130.394	-----
Southern pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	584	622	688	655	660	570	506	566	577	702	715	702	680	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	194	195	252	245	207	194	173	188	219	248	255	281	278	-----
Production.....do.....	567	584	574	596	675	587	582	584	554	636	661	646	642	-----
Shipments.....do.....	581	621	631	662	698	583	527	551	546	673	708	676	683	-----
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of month.....mil. bd. ft.....	1,948	1,911	1,854	1,788	1,765	1,769	1,824	1,857	1,865	1,828	1,781	1,751	1,710	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	6,521	6,547	5,690	7,254	7,143	5,676	6,845	5,103	4,855	5,950	5,917	7,500	5,756	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	1,410	1,488	909	1,654	1,605	1,211	974	1,129	1,002	1,241	1,033	1,932	739	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	5,111	5,059	4,781	5,600	5,538	4,465	5,871	3,974	3,853	4,709	4,884	5,568	5,017	-----
Prices, wholesale, composite:														
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	75.149	75.347	75.921	76.726	77.482	78.574	78.181	78.239	78.184	78.688	79.806	80.296	80.906	-----
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	137.624	137.536	136.782	136.782	137.656	137.656	136.752	137.128	136.902	137.279	138.486	137.928	138.797	-----
Western pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	659	783	723	772	716	546	747	657	651	775	776	805	748	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	410	493	512	483	378	346	439	483	488	527	490	468	426	-----
Production.....do.....	717	751	847	836	844	612	633	555	617	658	752	787	825	-----
Shipments.....do.....	709	738	816	801	821	578	654	613	645	736	814	827	790	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	1,876	1,887	1,918	1,953	1,976	2,010	2,009	1,951	1,923	1,845	1,783	1,743	1,778	-----
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8".....dol. per M bd. ft.....	68.530	67.990	67.600	69.260	70.770	71.070	70.790	74.940	73.470	75.970	80.290	82.460	82.460	-----
HARDWOOD FLOORING AND PLYWOOD														
Flooring:														
Maple, beech, and birch:														
Orders, new.....M bd. ft.....	3,600	3,800	4,225	3,275	3,250	3,725	3,400	3,600	3,050	3,500	4,125	3,850	4,200	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	12,400	11,500	11,350	11,125	11,025	11,675	13,100	12,725	12,800	13,325	13,150	13,275	12,900	-----
Production.....do.....	3,100	3,500	3,575	3,750	3,600	3,250	3,400	3,150	3,500	3,500	3,650	3,500	3,050	-----
Shipments.....do.....	4,300	4,100	3,850	3,375	3,200	3,175	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,175	3,950	3,425	4,300	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	9,550	9,150	8,850	9,200	9,750	9,900	10,850	11,225	11,400	11,675	11,600	11,525	10,225	-----
Oak:														
Orders, new.....do.....	72,949	75,867	89,598	76,725	70,840	59,230	56,877	97,920	95,050	92,261	91,028	79,421	76,281	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	51,891	52,030	58,334	53,875	41,084	35,596	33,271	54,134	72,518	77,913	80,928	74,152	62,506	-----
Production.....do.....	75,231	77,877	78,505	82,603	89,426	71,184	70,641	75,119	70,769	77,302	85,913	84,994	89,322	-----
Shipments.....do.....	78,011	77,688	83,190	82,947	86,594	66,745	61,194	74,853	76,666	82,964	89,343	86,197	89,274	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	81,677	80,587	75,588	74,097	76,877	79,370	88,261	84,693	77,062	70,029	64,889	63,686	63,734	-----
Plywood (except container and packaging), qtrly. total: Shipments (market).....M sq. ft., surface measure.....	176,285	-----	-----	214,489	-----	-----	226,618	-----	230,263	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. † Not entirely comparable with data prior to the month noted. ‡ Not comparable with data through 1958; price is for boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. (6' and over).

‡ Revisions for production for January 1955-July 1957 will be shown later.

‡ Revisions for lumber, all types (M bd. ft.): Exports—May 1957, 68,170; January 1958, 50,574; imports (1957)—February, 206,716; July, 293,848; September, 263,301; December, 224,745.

‡ Revisions for lumber production, shipments, stocks, and orders (1955-March 1959) and for plywood shipments (3d quarter 1953-1st quarter 1958) will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958						1959							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
METALS AND MANUFACTURES														
IRON AND STEEL														
Foreign trade:														
Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.):														
Exports, total†.....thous. of short tons.....	427	382	360	386	547	485	334	403	457	489	504	609	631	.....
Scrap†.....do.....	245	196	166	182	254	224	140	219	266	286	300	419	408	.....
Imports, total†.....do.....	181	242	212	229	297	248	296	254	268	320	423	506	519	.....
Scrap.....do.....	22	26	38	31	47	39	21	14	18	20	19	31	31	.....
Iron and Steel Scrap														
Production and receipts, total.....thous. of short tons.....	4,619	4,230	4,731	5,113	5,700	5,669	5,867	5,752	6,176	7,539	7,476	7,349	7,057	.....
Home scrap produced.....do.....	2,802	2,464	2,699	2,945	3,313	3,151	3,382	3,517	3,640	4,334	4,390	4,393	4,333	.....
Purchased scrap received (net).....do.....	1,817	1,766	2,032	2,168	2,388	2,518	2,485	2,236	2,536	3,205	3,087	2,957	2,724	.....
Consumption, total.....do.....	4,938	4,163	4,707	5,009	5,702	5,380	5,571	6,020	6,337	7,479	7,442	7,440	7,083	.....
Stocks, consumers', end of month.....do.....	8,807	8,876	8,903	9,014	9,008	9,300	9,594	9,331	9,181	9,232	9,269	9,183	9,169	.....
Ore														
Iron ore (operations in all U.S. districts):														
Mine production.....thous. of long tons.....	8,118	8,698	8,665	9,026	8,576	3,978	3,042	3,337	3,665	3,868	6,166	12,170	.....	.....
Shipments from mines.....do.....	9,071	10,503	9,977	9,944	10,108	5,560	1,474	1,552	1,493	1,690	4,687	13,743	.....	.....
Imports†.....do.....	3,008	2,951	2,854	2,863	3,281	2,138	1,882	1,970	1,482	1,874	1,941	3,302	4,124	.....
U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates:														
Receipts at iron and steel plants*.....do.....	10,959	12,445	11,769	12,150	12,645	9,324	3,948	3,164	3,046	3,543	5,852	16,049	17,763	.....
Consumption at iron and steel plants*.....do.....	6,674	6,624	7,419	7,900	9,128	9,262	9,588	9,828	9,699	11,512	11,540	11,848	11,131	.....
Exports, incl. reexports*†.....do.....	468	698	605	505	420	157	35	47	43	54	24	436	456	.....
Stocks, total, end of month*.....do.....	65,469	69,764	73,332	76,962	79,217	77,151	73,347	68,134	63,621	56,800	51,580	54,685	.....	.....
At mines.....do.....	12,972	11,170	9,858	8,950	7,518	5,935	7,505	9,063	11,448	13,629	15,117	13,565	.....	.....
At furnace yards*.....do.....	47,904	53,725	58,075	62,325	65,843	65,904	60,265	53,601	46,944	38,602	32,914	37,115	43,746	.....
At U.S. docks*.....do.....	4,593	4,869	5,399	5,687	5,856	5,312	5,577	5,470	5,229	4,509	3,549	4,005	4,143	.....
Manganese (manganese content), general imports*†.....thous. of long tons.....	81	86	71	97	65	90	72	107	73	80	129	94	100	.....
Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures														
Pig iron:														
Production (excl. blast furnace prod. of ferroalloys)†.....thous. of short tons.....	4,396	4,278	4,769	5,041	5,836	5,907	6,025	6,212	6,147	7,462	7,338	7,684	7,232	.....
Consumption.....do.....	4,546	4,279	4,843	5,068	5,868	5,813	5,958	6,283	6,303	7,614	7,451	7,692	7,382	.....
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	3,831	3,851	3,757	3,740	3,784	3,882	3,964	3,895	3,692	3,553	3,467	3,492	3,406	.....
Prices:														
Composite.....dol. per long ton.....	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95
Basic (furnace).....do.....	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern.....do.....	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50
Castings, gray iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	573	580	614	645	620	602	608	687	767	847	892	885	.....	.....
Shipments, total.....do.....	868	792	802	917	993	958	998	1,002	1,037	1,206	1,246	1,236	.....	.....
For sale.....do.....	542	466	514	538	587	505	509	517	539	666	689	685	.....	.....
Castings, malleable iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....short tons.....	48,260	58,340	55,145	58,405	63,425	66,725	65,904	77,322	90,291	95,822	102,508	99,879	.....	.....
Shipments, total.....do.....	51,882	41,865	49,252	56,836	60,981	63,356	68,385	73,186	74,760	84,335	90,974	83,472	.....	.....
For sale.....do.....	31,077	24,479	29,414	31,999	40,014	35,221	40,041	43,667	42,093	49,690	54,306	49,619	.....	.....
Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures														
Steel ingots and steel for castings:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,233
Percent of capacity ^a.....do.....	62	54	61	66	74	74	73	74	85	92	93	93	90	42
Index ^a.....1947-49=100.....	103.5	90.6	102.7	110.9	124.3	124.5	122.4	131.0	149.5	162.6	163.9	163.1	158.4	73.6
Steel castings:														
Shipments, total.....short tons.....	92,861	68,802	80,886	85,277	95,389	85,267	103,800	105,392	110,280	131,317	134,344	135,359	.....	.....
For sale, total.....do.....	71,624	48,018	59,816	64,586	73,367	65,788	81,360	82,683	86,013	103,848	104,890	105,804	.....	.....
Railway specialties.....do.....	14,185	5,400	8,021	9,205	12,254	9,648	13,187	14,408	14,686	20,086	21,372	23,825	.....	.....
Steel forgings (for sale):														
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	246.2	256.5	279.0	287.9	302.9	306.5	313.1	353.3	392.0	396.1	397.7	393.5	374.6	.....
Shipments, total.....do.....	87.8	67.4	79.9	89.4	99.7	89.0	112.5	112.9	112.7	128.8	135.7	141.8	140.0	.....
Drop and upset.....do.....	65.3	50.8	61.4	70.0	77.1	70.0	91.6	90.7	91.5	104.1	105.7	104.6	108.1	.....
Press and open hammer.....do.....	22.5	16.6	18.5	19.4	22.6	19.0	20.9	22.3	21.2	24.7	30.0	37.2	31.9	.....
Prices:														
Composite, finished steel (carbon).....dol. per lb.....	.0677	.0677	.0695	.0697	.0697	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698	.0698
Steel billets, rerolling, carbon, f.o.b. mill.....do.....	92.50	92.50	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Structural shapes (carbon), f.o.b. mill.....dol. per lb.....	.0594	.0594	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617	.0617
Steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting:														
Composite (5 markets)*.....dol. per long ton.....	34.69	36.02	41.81	41.77	41.48	41.67	39.81	40.31	41.86	41.33	43.16	43.41	43.65	.....
Pittsburgh district.....do.....	36.00	36.00	43.50	42.50	43.00	43.00	42.00	43.00	43.00	44.00	37.00	35.00	36.00	.....
Steel Manufactured Products														
Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types (for sale):Ⓢ														
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....thousands.....	1,646	1,638	1,666	1,707	1,613	1,502	1,491	1,629	1,648	2,068	2,546	2,575	.....	.....
Shipments.....do.....	1,876	1,844	1,838	2,134	1,905	1,658	1,882	1,803	1,809	2,017	2,157	2,523	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	80	88	80	74	89	104	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total for sale and own use†.....short tons.....	408,778	477,800	593,158	556,406	449,257	315,759	288,650	314,161	303,782	340,861	389,445	400,442	.....	.....
Food.....do.....	222,535	288,590	418,405	392,306	287,594	183,969	153,086	179,875	174,170	185,424	218,563	219,131	.....	.....
Nonfood.....do.....	186,243	189,210	174,753	164,100	161,663	131,790	135,564	134,286	129,612	155,437	170,882	181,311	.....	.....
Shipments for sale.....do.....	352,469	417,980	524,133	480,502	390,800	272,808	244,427	262,953	256,424	287,082	329,507	346,377	.....	.....
Closures (for glass containers), production†, millions.....do.....	1,433	1,365	1,422	1,558	1,633	1,322	1,279	1,426	1,437	1,576	1,691	1,606	.....	.....
Crowns, production.....thousand gross.....do.....	27,713	29,888	23,340	23,298	24,142	22,354	18,294	24,026	24,633	26,612	28,987	30,369	.....	.....
Steel products, net shipments:														
Total (all grades).....thous. of short tons.....	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	.....
Semifinished products.....do.....	232	120	176	220	246	246	248	248	270	344	346	357	386	.....
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling.....do.....	448	295	349	352	399	352	387	360	410	554	568	593	657	.....
Plates.....do.....	502	321	398	394	461	452	500	509	558	651	694	701	788	.....
Rails and accessories.....do.....	109	51	69	54	68	58	69	56	123	167	160	192	192	.....

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Nominal. § Not entirely comparable with composite through 1958; see note marked "****".

† Revised (beginning with the October 1958 SURVEY) to exclude data for ferroalloys; in 1957, such exports and imports averaged 5,490 tons and 34,200 tons per month, respectively. Pig-iron production excludes blast-furnace production of ferromanganese and spiegel, averaging 80,300 tons per month in 1957.

* New series. Iron-ore receipts, consumption, and stocks at furnaces and at docks (compiled jointly by the American Iron Ore Association and the American Iron & Steel Institute) cover ores originating in the U.S. and foreign countries. Data beginning 1956 will be shown later. Iron-ore exports and manganese imports are from the Bureau of the Census; general imports of manganese cover ore, concentrates, manganiferous iron ore, manganese alloys, and metal. The steel index (AISI) is based on daily average production, unweighted by grades of steel. (FRB index on p. S-2 is weighted); monthly data for 1929-58 appear on p. 28 of the May 1959 SURVEY. Composite scrap price (U.S. Department of Labor) represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered, at following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, Los Angeles (through 1958 only), San Francisco (beginning 1959).

§ For 1959, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of Jan. 1, 1959, of 147,633,670 tons of steel; for 1958, as of Jan. 1, 1958 (140,742,570 tons).

Ⓢ Beginning January 1

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC														
Radiators and convectors, cast iron:														
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft. of radiation	1,440	1,457	2,095	2,643	2,765	1,775	1,253	1,446	1,415	1,713	1,801	1,074		
Stocks, end of month.....do	5,769	5,300	4,950	4,097	3,355	3,182	3,182	3,791	4,234	4,596	4,715	5,305		
Oil burners:†														
Shipments.....number	48,403	45,047	58,921	74,611	79,000	51,765	40,695	47,409	44,656	43,765	43,500	48,232		
Stocks, end of month.....do	52,485	47,782	41,968	35,265	30,413	30,788	32,434	37,693	43,350	46,302	53,150	52,238		
Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, incl. built-ins:‡														
Shipments, total.....number	164,754	137,910	168,803	194,890	224,902	181,527	189,567	158,506	162,707	181,751	175,631	170,279		
Coal and wood.....do	3,648	3,668	4,489	5,659	5,616	3,985	4,159	4,367	3,949	3,490	4,039	2,407		
Gas (incl. bungalow and combination):‡	155,860	129,262	157,436	182,546	211,904	171,096	180,963	148,799	162,432	171,483	164,802	161,336		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do	5,246	4,980	6,878	6,685	7,382	6,446	4,445	5,340	6,326	6,778	6,790	6,536		
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total:‡	145,234	202,594	263,185	333,778	367,117	200,988	132,444	99,516	100,696	132,066	131,104	122,111		
Coal and wood.....do	17,334	24,720	35,013	58,129	61,183	29,482	16,430	9,762	9,499	12,689	18,562	20,915		
Gas:‡	98,481	131,441	175,457	218,012	243,082	141,479	90,421	52,705	55,545	73,051	75,837	63,375		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do	29,419	46,433	52,715	57,637	62,902	30,027	25,593	37,049	35,652	46,326	36,705	37,821		
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total:‡	98,608	94,064	124,199	153,269	145,350	114,726	90,952	89,053	86,317	95,005	97,608	100,581		
Gas.....do	69,800	65,254	85,356	103,852	100,103	81,070	65,789	64,128	63,462	70,294	74,589	75,709		
Oil.....do	26,044	25,941	34,911	43,818	40,100	30,179	22,832	22,821	20,999	22,934	21,147	23,168		
Solid fuel.....do	2,764	2,869	3,932	5,599	5,147	3,477	2,231	2,104	1,856	1,777	1,872	1,704		
Water heaters, gas, shipments:‡	226,886	217,383	211,634	224,691	254,743	193,146	203,977	252,913	246,716	252,612	248,109	227,576		
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS														
Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly totals:														
Blowers and fans, new orders:‡	32,765			30,151			29,358							
Unit-heater group, new orders:‡	19,247			20,915			21,160							
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net	87.7	77.9	74.1	64.5	118.9	83.3	137.0	127.4	237.1	166.6	154.2	157.0		
Furnaces, industrial, new orders, net:														
Electric processing.....thous. of dol.	979	1,217	1,177	1,119	908	777	1,578	891	919	945	1,230	1,037	1,483	
Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel).....do	1,344	3,578	2,010	771	854	3,874	1,887	2,178	1,921	3,342	6,924	2,526	3,066	
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:														
Hand (motorized).....number	353	453	233	385	467	426	429	361	282	426	440	361	574	
Rider-type.....do	277	353	211	294	295	238	385	270	206	266	295	292	384	
Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments.....number	1,324	1,134	1,182	1,510	1,368	1,407	1,501	1,472	1,429	1,897	2,155	1,760	2,040	
Machine tools (metal-cutting and metal-forming):†														
New orders (net), total.....mil. of dol.	32.10	26.55	28.30	28.10	37.00	30.70	43.90	41.05	45.40	51.55	53.20	48.70	67.30	
Domestic.....do	24.30	21.95	23.20	24.65	32.00	26.85	34.75	35.10	40.05	46.70	46.90	45.55	61.80	
Shipments, total.....do	45.50	29.70	29.80	34.90	41.40	33.65	43.95	31.30	36.05	45.75	45.00	41.00	52.75	
Domestic.....do	38.90	24.50	24.95	29.65	35.90	27.45	37.80	25.80	29.85	39.40	38.25	36.30	47.15	
Estimated backlog.....months	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	
Other machinery and equipment, quarterly shipments:														
Construction machinery (selected types), total:‡	286,035			252,200			177,376			248,590				
Tractors, tracklaying (crawler), total.....do	91,405			79,490			46,008			71,964				
Tractors, wheel (tractors' off-highway).....do	28,424			26,682			15,708			20,543				
Tractor shovel loaders, integral units only (wheel and tracklaying types).....thous. of dol.	48,607			40,797			37,386			49,576				
Farm machines and equipment (selected products), excluding tractors:‡	255,689			193,590			137,112			241,707				
Tractors, wheel (excl. garden and tractors' off-highway types).....thous. of dol.	134,940			108,625			116,525			148,786				
Pumps (steam, power, centrifugal, and rotary), new orders.....thous. of dol.	5,467	5,088	5,663	5,864	5,411	4,414	5,200	4,972	5,460					
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT														
Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments thousands.....	1,773	2,101	2,333	2,704	2,976	2,262	3,041	2,672	1,791	1,376	1,437	1,593	2,116	
Household electrical appliances:														
Ranges (incl. built-ins), domestic and export sales* thousands.....	116.8	98.5	81.4	121.8	135.5	129.4	143.9	120.8	134.6	172.6	136.1	133.4		
Refrigeration, output (seas. adj.):‡	140	145	152	155	173	184	180	150	173	164	171	178	170	
Vacuum cleaners (standard type), sales billed thousands.....	253.1	263.8	280.2	299.6	339.1	298.6	317.0	242.5	271.4	346.6	317.4	257.3	273.6	
Washers, sales billed (domestic and export):‡	288.8	277.3	326.8	423.1	404.1	333.0	330.5	288.5	297.8	329.7	274.4	277.9	341.9	
Radio sets, production:‡	277.4	621.5	1,028.9	2,152.0	1,822.2	1,545.6	2,152.7	1,124.7	1,125.4	2,134.7	1,040.2	1,039.6	2,130.2	
Television sets (incl. combination), prod.:‡	277.1	275.0	507.5	2,621.7	495.6	437.8	2,414.9	437.0	459.5	2,494.0	389.3	431.9	2,571.0	
Insulating materials and related products:														
Insulating materials, sales billed, index														
Vulcanized fiber products, shipments.....thous. of dol.	107.0	90.0	106.0	124.0	135.0	122.0	124.0	130.0	138.0	152.0	166.0			
Steel conduit (rigid), shipments.....thous. of ft.	1,154	1,015	1,147	1,509	1,829	1,519	1,565	1,776	1,945	2,062	1,860	1,815		
Motors and generators, quarterly:														
New orders, index.....1947-49=100	140.0			144.0			155.0			164.0				
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp:†														
New orders, gross.....thous. of dol.	37,077			36,988			37,637			41,089			47,367	
Billings.....do	34,817			33,580			35,742			38,188				
Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp:†														
New orders, gross.....thous. of dol.	5,420			5,338			5,657			8,271			7,781	
Billings.....do	5,881			4,916			6,294			5,169				

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Data are for month shown. § Represents 5 weeks' production.

† Beginning January 1959, industry estimates are based on revised inflating factors and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

‡ Revisions will be shown later; see note in September 1958 SURVEY for period affected. § Includes data not shown separately. ¶ Excludes oil-fired unit heaters.

○ Revised to include data for built-in gas-fired oven-broiler units beginning January 1958; shipments of cooking tops (for use with the ovens), not included in figures above totaled 29,800 units (4-burner equivalent) in May 1959. ○ Beginning 1958, data reflect reclassification of items covered; see note (1) in May 1959 SURVEY.

† Revised, effective with the April 1958 SURVEY, to include the metal-forming types; comparable data for 1956 will be shown later. § Data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; see note in September 1958 SURVEY.

* New series. Beginning 1st quarter 1958, construction machinery figures (Bureau of the Census) cover, in addition to excavating and earthmoving equipment (described in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS), shipments of tractors (shown separately), mixers, pavers, portable crushing, screening, and combination plants, etc.; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available. Electric range data (National Electrical Manufacturers Association) represent estimated industry totals based on member reports which account for approximately 85 to 90 percent of the total industry; monthly data back to January 1956 will be shown later.

† Adjusted beginning with the October 1958 SURVEY to include export sales. Data exclude sales of combination washer-dryer machines. Such sales (including exports) totaled 10,400 units in June 1959.

§ Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and clock models; television sets include combination models. Data for June, September, and December 1958 and March and June 1959 cover 5 weeks; all other months, 4 weeks. ¶ Data for induction motors cover from 25 to 30 companies; for d.c. motors and generators, from 14 to 20 companies.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS														
COAL														
Anthracite:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	1,963	1,377	1,750	2,050	1,966	1,559	1,959	2,194	1,557	1,508	1,503	1,388	1,683	1,140
Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of mo....do...	366	395	446	501	527	580	406	329	298	281	329	372	395	
Exports.....do.....	232	139	158	235	252	198	192	181	166	108	79	158	106	
Prices:														
Retail, stove, composite.....dol. per short ton..	27.63	27.76	27.76	27.80	27.95	28.13	28.14	28.26	28.81	28.80	28.75	27.44	27.34	
Wholesale, chestnut, f. o. b. car at mine.....do....	13.279	13.685	13.685	13.951	14.343	14.413	14.413	14.413	14.966	14.763	13.391	13.391	13.391	
Bituminous:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	34,155	23,944	33,952	36,450	39,686	34,399	39,352	35,730	33,760	34,820	34,460	34,860	36,470	23,970
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total†.....thous. of short tons..	25,650	26,278	28,204	29,473	32,456	32,319	36,504	36,687	33,312	34,752	30,925	30,253	29,919	
Industrial consumption, total ‡.....do.....	24,199	24,824	26,141	26,647	29,028	29,251	32,604	32,643	29,761	31,950	29,291	29,235	28,860	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	11,183	11,821	12,381	12,087	13,094	13,265	15,715	15,907	14,002	14,400	12,632	12,718	13,249	
Oven-coke†.....do.....	5,577	5,641	6,118	6,350	7,207	7,393	7,744	7,864	7,784	8,861	8,613	8,830	8,360	
Beehive coke ovens.....do.....	78	54	68	94	105	110	128	140	149	229	253	222	202	
Steel and rolling mills §.....do.....	486	438	466	472	538	575	830	808	768	756	645	567	548	
Cement mills §.....do.....	718	729	673	683	735	682	760	645	591	717	693	757	732	
Other mfg. and mining industries §.....do.....	5,806	5,829	6,097	6,609	6,931	6,833	7,000	6,937	6,160	6,697	6,148	5,798	5,462	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	227	191	197	215	281	282	363	339	304	286	241	189	152	
Bunker fuel (foreign and lake vessel) §.....do.....	124	121	141	137	137	111	64	3	3	4	66	154	155	
Retail deliveries to other consumers §.....do.....	1,451	1,454	2,063	2,826	3,428	3,068	3,900	4,044	3,551	2,802	1,634	1,018	1,059	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total §.....thous. of short tons..	74,646	71,144	72,256	74,020	77,807	77,212	76,285	71,203	69,167	65,868	65,739	67,659	70,369	
Industrial, total §.....do.....	73,789	70,217	71,256	73,003	76,745	76,123	75,339	70,450	68,512	65,349	65,254	67,229	69,572	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	48,670	47,290	48,041	49,508	50,653	50,326	48,752	45,121	43,024	41,939	42,292	43,686	44,932	
Oven-coke plants†.....do.....	11,784	10,040	10,119	10,523	11,666	12,336	12,957	12,128	11,852	11,684	11,569	11,837	12,428	
Steel and rolling mills §.....do.....	680	540	561	609	606	704	778	685	658	607	610	622	726	
Cement mills.....do.....	1,144	1,093	1,120	1,212	1,329	1,424	1,495	1,331	1,209	1,052	1,030	1,103	1,196	
Other industrial.....do.....	11,016	10,840	11,013	10,749	12,082	10,946	11,012	10,825	11,420	9,730	9,477	9,515	10,019	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	495	414	402	402	409	387	345	360	349	337	276	266	271	
Retail dealers.....do.....	857	927	1,000	1,017	1,062	1,089	946	753	655	519	485	630	797	
Exports†.....do.....	4,828	4,386	5,484	4,626	4,510	4,086	2,920	3,142	2,288	2,824	3,148	3,303	2,894	
Prices:														
Retail, composite.....dol. per short ton..	16.16	16.28	16.31	16.60	16.49	16.81	16.83	16.98	16.99	17.00	16.94	16.58	16.55	
Wholesale:														
Screenings, indust. use, f. o. b. car at mine.....do....	5.443	5.385	5.325	5.326	5.329	5.291	5.280	5.332	5.334	5.341	5.206	5.174	5.169	
Domestic, large sizes, f. o. b. car at mine.....do....	7.122	7.247	7.569	7.659	7.784	7.822	7.841	8.013	8.013	7.775	7.739	7.313	7.438	
COKE														
Production:														
Beehive†.....thous. of short tons..	45	29	39	55	62	64	77	82	92	137	152	140	121	
Oven (byproduct) †.....do.....	3,889	3,928	4,276	4,450	5,046	5,177	5,431	5,533	5,437	6,262	6,074	6,244	5,923	
Petroleum coke ‡.....do.....	593	638	637	604	665	647	687	683	636	736	617	693		
Stocks, end of month:														
Oven-coke plants, total.....do.....	3,877	3,983	4,007	3,993	3,896	3,882	3,815	3,793	3,709	3,587	3,423	3,154	2,906	
At furnace plants.....do.....	2,531	2,585	2,588	2,577	2,507	2,482	2,411	2,366	2,274	2,158	2,042	1,835	1,649	
At merchant plants.....do.....	1,346	1,398	1,419	1,416	1,389	1,400	1,404	1,427	1,435	1,429	1,381	1,320	1,257	
Petroleum coke.....do.....	725	795	821	845	882	931	964	995	1,041	1,094	1,094	1,131		
Exports.....do.....	30	48	25	28	42	42	33	33	31	33	35	61	41	
Price, oven foundry coke (merchant plants), f. o. b. Birmingham, Ala. ♂.....dol. per short ton..	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	29.23	30.35	30.35	30.35	30.35	30.35	30.35
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude petroleum:														
Wells completed†.....number..	1,980	2,251	1,842	2,112	2,388	2,383	2,338	2,427	1,853	1,995	2,209	2,149		
Production†.....thous. of bbl..	190,240	203,700	215,114	212,972	216,304	209,518	221,210	223,926	201,435	222,839	217,685	223,806		
Refinery operations.....percent of capacity..	83	84	86	85	84	84	86	88	87	88	88	84	83	
Consumption (runs to stills).....thous. of bbl..	225,803	234,164	242,537	232,884	238,695	233,279	246,781	255,124	227,562	254,422	235,982	244,789		
Stocks, end of month:														
Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total.....do.....	253,550	246,556	244,810	251,701	255,345	257,546	262,730	258,108	260,040	254,940	257,564	264,525		
At refineries.....do.....	71,419	70,356	68,692	69,906	69,932	69,008	69,568	69,136	71,466	71,606	70,214	71,016		
At tank farms and in pipelines.....do.....	161,373	156,037	154,943	160,914	164,563	166,992	172,458	168,227	167,288	162,216	166,555	171,998		
On leases.....do.....	20,758	20,163	21,175	20,881	20,850	21,546	20,704	20,745	21,286	21,118	20,795	21,511		
Exports.....do.....	216	308	334	170	330	275	74	352	97	178	230	267	192	
Imports.....do.....	34,460	32,056	31,182	33,645	34,320	31,568	35,415	31,168	33,420	32,681	25,040	29,155	42,429	
Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells.....dol. per bbl..	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.97		
Refined petroleum products:														
Fuel oil:														
Production:														
Distillate fuel oil.....thous. of bbl..	48,342	51,145	52,878	53,506	56,372	54,364	60,595	66,124	60,458	61,610	52,181	54,295		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	27,346	30,407	29,789	29,197	29,738	29,361	34,246	34,622	31,493	32,569	28,104	27,874		
Domestic demand:														
Distillate fuel oil†.....do.....	32,135	36,864	31,915	38,056	47,319	57,010	97,574	95,234	74,102	67,218	47,682	38,521		
Residual fuel oil†.....do.....	34,064	38,118	39,019	37,070	45,049	44,642	62,799	62,940	57,436	59,281	45,130	39,636		
Consumption by type of consumer:														
Electric-power plants †.....do.....	5,343	6,102	6,567	6,435	6,953	7,578	9,221	9,974	8,851	8,578	7,181	5,793	5,895	
Railways (class I).....do.....	6,918	7,366	7,185	7,389	7,777	7,621	8,554	8,713	7,440	8,172	7,642	7,555		
Vessels (bunker oil).....do.....	6,029	7,130	6,467	6,861	7,482	6,148	6,564	7,044	5,934	6,889	7,246	7,139	6,879	
Stocks, end of month:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	105,311	119,437	139,862	155,412	164,686	161,192	125,101	96,849	84,071	80,662	86,222	101,816		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	63,864	66,457	67,230	67,670	67,045	66,223	59,508	55,214	54,178	57,210	53,327	53,961		
Exports:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	1,138	1,910	1,757	1,395	1,119	1,830								

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
Refined petroleum products—Continued														
Lubricants:														
Production.....thous. of bbl.	4,224	4,397	4,564	4,162	4,519	4,313	4,692	4,360	3,941	4,652	4,751	4,754		
Domestic demand.....do.	3,708	3,303	3,520	3,362	3,529	3,498	3,440	3,504	2,746	3,799	3,577	3,831		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	10,659	10,574	10,215	10,037	9,765	9,412	9,687	9,494	9,728	9,407	9,170	8,912		
Exports.....do.	818	1,126	1,356	933	1,209	1,116	932	1,002	913	1,135	1,358	1,115	1,159	
Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f. o. b. Tulsa).....dol. per gal.	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230		
Motor fuel:														
Gasoline (including aviation):														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	116,865	126,213	127,787	120,010	121,539	120,877	128,537	127,508	111,523	126,219	118,105	123,879		
Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil.....do.	104,008	112,228	113,352	106,005	106,990	106,477	113,896	113,841	99,177	112,060	104,669	110,444		
Natural-gas liquids:														
Used at refineries (incl. benzol).....do.	11,594	12,285	13,179	13,323	13,912	14,355	14,612	11,941	11,114	12,884	11,882	12,338		
Used in other gasoline blends, etc.....do.	1,263	1,700	1,256	682	637	45	29	1,726	1,232	1,275	1,554	1,097		
Domestic demand.....do.	125,444	130,903	129,925	120,389	125,097	110,587	120,305	114,720	99,759	118,995	124,917	127,979		
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished gasoline.....do.	175,465	169,709	166,131	164,375	157,576	165,888	174,526	187,472	197,468	204,648	197,841	192,176		
At refineries.....do.	90,977	87,458	85,118	82,878	79,229	81,632	94,378	99,875	106,853	111,274	104,376	99,252		
Unfinished gasoline.....do.	10,811	10,996	11,220	10,962	12,544	12,686	12,234	11,603	12,899	13,964	12,554	12,534		
Natural-gas liquids.....do.	23,856	24,210	26,182	27,437	27,894	27,349	22,752	18,008	17,651	19,524	22,589	27,210		
Exports (motor fuel, gasoline, jet fuel).....do.	1,262	1,874	1,818	1,589	1,807	1,904	1,587	1,110	1,236	941	1,650	1,473	1,156	
Prices, gasoline:														
Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3).....dol. per gal.	.115	.115	.120	.120	.120	.116	.116	.115	.115	.120	.120	.120		
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 54 cities.....dol. per gal.	.214	.222	.221	.215	.211	.204	.206	.210	.211	.213	.211	.212	.213	
Aviation gasoline:														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	9,998	11,024	12,127	11,142	10,843	10,464	10,690	10,269	9,979	9,845	10,099	10,567		
100-octane and above.....do.	6,956	8,120	8,973	8,455	8,043	7,964	7,612	7,677	6,617	6,842	6,801	6,179		
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.	12,273	11,180	10,183	10,564	10,778	11,476	12,300	13,186	14,437	14,884	14,408	14,325		
100-octane and above.....do.	7,591	7,186	6,570	6,445	7,077	7,308	7,599	8,286	8,490	8,763	8,217	8,062		
Jet fuel:														
Production.....do.	6,480	6,314	6,551	7,061	6,558	5,804	6,982	6,112	6,218	7,958	7,154	7,060		
Domestic demand.....do.	8,890	8,278	7,260	6,684	6,678	7,100	8,121	8,086	7,203	7,568	8,589	7,476		
Stocks, end of month.....do.	5,752	6,004	6,253	6,145	5,373	5,184	5,871	6,267	6,499	7,879	7,842	7,960		
Asphalt:														
Production.....do.	9,895	10,189	10,785	10,352	9,384	6,949	4,524	4,510	4,379	6,769	7,674	9,281		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	13,953	12,294	10,256	8,696	7,351	8,416	9,757	11,252	12,726	14,270	15,235	15,351		
Wax:														
Production.....do.	445	390	422	475	455	474	456	499	408	466	536	473		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	743	692	699	708	665	733	712	714	683	684	715	741		
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:														
Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares	6,209	5,697	7,507	6,096	5,880	3,864	2,391	2,698	3,365	6,950	3,985	4,749	5,563	
Roll roofing and cap sheet.....do.	2,234	2,164	2,811	2,486	2,377	1,472	851	1,029	1,221	2,524	1,379	1,568	1,820	
Shingles, all types.....do.	3,974	3,533	4,696	3,611	3,503	2,391	1,540	1,669	2,144	4,426	2,606	3,182	3,743	
Asphalt siding.....do.	92	90	110	114	132	97	59	54	67	110	53	62	69	
Insulated siding.....do.	167	178	169	197	188	113	68	76	69	107	143	159	165	
Asphalt board products.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,953	2,373	1,926	1,925	1,842	1,153	1,058	950	1,094	1,484	2,206	1,870	2,087	
Saturated felts.....short tons	93,855	75,826	109,794	86,761	81,137	65,787	54,392	58,927	66,678	120,966	80,148	83,830	93,477	

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER														
Pulpwood:														
Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)	2,632	2,646	3,153	3,043	3,407	2,841	2,839	3,174	2,962	3,040	2,805	2,950	3,115	
Consumption.....do.	2,788	2,640	2,994	2,934	3,358	3,047	2,813	3,165	2,942	3,255	3,314	3,285	3,298	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	5,810	5,793	5,995	6,120	6,103	5,932	5,942	5,931	5,952	5,740	5,205	4,835	4,651	
Waste paper:														
Consumption.....thous. of short tons	723.7	686.6	781.0	785.2	805.4	719.2	692.5	712.9	745.9	794.4	786.8	783.6	791.2	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	476.7	488.4	445.6	429.4	436.9	439.9	469.8	463.4	449.5	455.8	471.5	489.0	495.1	
WOOD PULP														
Production:														
Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons	1,729.2	1,629.6	1,873.8	1,822.6	2,081.6	1,908.2	1,754.3	1,961.0	1,836.1	2,039.6	2,060.1	2,090.0	2,057.3	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	79.7	64.9	75.7	72.1	88.4	84.7	77.7	93.8	90.2	94.4	90.0	86.7	94.2	
Sulfate.....do.	964.0	919.3	1,083.6	1,034.3	1,205.4	1,109.5	981.6	1,111.3	1,044.8	1,153.7	1,181.4	1,207.2	1,171.9	
Sulfite.....do.	189.9	166.7	182.7	189.1	223.5	197.7	194.0	207.1	184.3	213.0	210.9	207.6	201.8	
Groundwood.....do.	235.0	222.9	243.1	234.5	258.3	237.5	235.0	265.5	243.4	264.0	267.2	271.5	265.5	
Defibrated or exploded.....do.	95.9	96.7	101.8	102.8	104.8	93.8	93.1	98.0	91.8	109.0	106.7	109.9	109.9	
Soda, semichem., screenings, damaged, etc.....do.	164.8	159.1	186.9	189.9	201.4	184.9	172.8	185.3	181.5	205.4	204.7	210.2	214.0	
Stocks, end of month:														
Total, all mills.....do.	944.4	912.4	883.8	873.3	888.8	886.8	878.4	906.6	920.4	924.1	916.4	950.9	935.8	
Pulp mills.....do.	293.1	276.0	265.6	258.9	272.0	273.9	248.8	271.1	272.5	298.2	292.4	317.9	310.5	
Paper and board mills.....do.	560.2	550.6	537.4	533.3	533.8	528.3	543.8	552.7	548.3	546.6	545.3	555.6	545.2	
Nonpaper mills.....do.	91.2	85.9	80.8	81.1	82.9	84.6	85.9	82.8	79.6	79.3	78.7	77.5	80.2	
Exports, all grades, total.....do.	47.4	40.8	35.8	38.8	41.1	46.9	40.3	53.1	43.0	47.9	52.7	37.2	55.7	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	22.4	16.3	16.2	14.2	22.0	17.0	18.8	22.1	22.1	27.0	20.5	21.8	24.0	
All other.....do.	25.0	24.6	19.5	24.6	19.1	30.0	21.5	30.9	20.8	20.9	32.3	15.4	31.7	
Imports, all grades, total.....do.	185.6	174.5	159.6	193.6	199.4	198.3	198.5	215.9	186.1	180.3	213.7	200.9	214.3	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	10.2	11.6	12.8	15.3	14.9	12.4	15.3	11.4	12.4	12.4	15.9	13.0	14.0	
All other.....do.	175.4	162.9	146.8	178.3	184.5	185.9	183.1	204.5	173.7	167.9	197.8	187.9	200.3	
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS														
All paper and board mills, production:														
Paper and board, total.....thous. of short tons	2,505	2,355	2,700	2,653	2,914	2,640	2,513	2,707	2,621	2,867	2,958	2,925	2,911	
Paper.....do.	1,091	1,018	1,149	1,116	1,253	1,149	1,125	1,213	1,145	1,239	1,294	1,277	1,245	
Paperboard.....do.	1,151	1,072	1,260	1,249	1,362	1,237	1,151	1,239	1,222	1,335	1,352	1,344	1,356	
Wet-machine board.....do.	11	10	13	12	14	10	11	12	11	12	13	13	13	
Construction paper and board.....do.	252	255	278	276	285	243	225	243	243	281	299	291	297	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ New basis effective July 1958; not strictly comparable with earlier data. § Revisions for 1957 will be published later for indicated items as follows: Lubricants (January, March, April, June, August, and September); gasoline (January-September); jet fuel (January-May and September). ¶ Asphalt—5.5 bbl.=1 short ton; wax—1 bbl.=280 lb. Ⓢ Data prior to 1957 will be published later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued														
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued														
Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association): ¹														
Orders, new?.....thous. of short tons	815.4	801.0	829.4	805.9	906.2	852.4	819.5	923.2	900.0	* 975.0	* 1,009.2	938.2	* 851.0	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month?.....do	665.2	696.0	715.0	* 657.4	686.5	697.4	640.3	601.6	689.6	* 704.6	* 761.3	743.3	* 664.0	-----
Production.....do	953.8	891.6	1,007.5	984.6	1,102.0	1,007.1	986.8	1,054.7	1,000.2	* 1,082.1	* 1,142.7	1,112.5	* 849.0	-----
Shipments?.....do	792.1	737.0	841.4	796.1	901.1	813.5	797.5	836.3	* 897.3	* 950.3	* 938.0	938.0	* 845.0	-----
Stocks, end of month?.....do	528.3	527.5	514.6	504.6	541.6	531.6	537.8	534.0	542.4	* 540.0	* 552.7	548.2	* 484.0	-----
Fine paper:														
Orders, new.....do	126.0	130.9	118.1	108.2	130.2	126.6	115.3	149.2	146.9	* 158.3	* 162.2	142.1	137.0	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do	78.1	93.2	74.9	65.5	70.1	73.0	66.6	78.6	89.7	* 101.6	* 109.7	101.0	97.0	-----
Production.....do	129.0	110.5	130.9	133.2	144.3	133.9	138.0	138.4	135.9	* 148.0	* 152.0	150.9	142.0	-----
Shipments.....do	125.9	117.7	122.4	111.0	128.7	125.4	118.7	141.9	137.5	* 148.5	* 150.3	150.6	141.0	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	146.7	143.8	123.9	116.9	130.7	136.0	145.9	131.3	129.6	* 129.1	* 128.2	126.0	127.0	-----
Printing paper:														
Orders, new.....do	363.2	336.8	340.9	320.8	357.0	361.8	345.5	384.0	370.4	* 418.1	* 437.8	390.0	370.0	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do	433.8	432.7	461.5	398.7	414.4	441.2	394.8	329.3	360.8	* 391.2	* 430.5	430.7	409.0	-----
Production.....do	338.9	314.3	347.8	328.1	358.3	325.7	329.0	358.2	329.1	* 370.6	* 383.8	378.9	358.0	-----
Shipments.....do	339.4	311.2	347.6	324.3	356.0	326.4	329.3	353.2	326.3	* 362.5	* 382.6	379.3	358.0	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	217.9	221.0	221.2	225.1	227.3	226.7	226.6	236.5	238.8	* 246.9	* 248.0	247.6	248.0	-----
Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per 100 lb.	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95	16.28	16.28	* 16.28	-----
Coarse paper:														
Orders, new.....thous. of short tons	282.8	283.9	317.1	323.5	350.2	312.0	298.0	330.4	327.1	* 332.2	* 343.5	347.0	344.0	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do	119.3	128.3	134.9	139.6	152.8	143.1	131.0	147.5	168.1	* 159.5	* 164.8	161.5	158.0	-----
Production.....do	281.5	269.5	314.3	309.2	350.5	326.5	298.0	320.6	311.7	* 327.9	* 352.2	346.8	349.0	-----
Shipments.....do	281.2	263.2	315.6	307.2	354.8	309.0	294.9	319.8	316.2	* 324.9	* 353.8	343.6	346.0	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	107.1	101.3	103.5	96.7	105.3	103.5	95.6	101.1	103.2	* 97.7	* 105.7	104.7	109.0	-----
Newsprint:														
Canada (incl. Newfoundland):														
Production.....do	482.5	508.4	511.0	490.8	544.1	518.1	476.2	491.1	466.0	511.9	534.6	551.3	534.2	-----
Shipments from mills.....do	480.6	523.2	491.9	495.3	555.1	527.7	494.3	465.9	416.2	453.2	577.5	589.1	535.6	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do	223.6	208.8	227.9	223.3	212.3	202.7	184.7	209.9	259.6	318.3	275.4	237.5	236.1	-----
United States:														
Production.....do	141.8	134.9	148.5	137.2	154.8	152.6	144.7	165.7	149.6	161.8	161.3	172.4	167.9	-----
Shipments from mills.....do	138.6	137.8	142.0	139.7	158.7	150.6	148.8	155.1	155.0	159.2	168.6	166.8	161.4	-----
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do	21.5	18.6	25.1	22.6	18.6	20.6	16.5	27.1	21.7	24.3	16.9	22.5	29.0	-----
Consumption by publishers?.....do	409.2	364.5	387.6	413.0	470.0	465.2	394.3	394.9	384.5	457.7	466.5	484.2	428.9	-----
Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of month?.....thous. of short tons	667.8	698.1	724.4	697.2	655.3	632.8	651.7	651.8	636.3	578.5	567.9	562.4	579.8	-----
Imports.....do	422.3	411.6	367.7	391.6	439.5	431.3	432.1	341.6	351.6	410.3	430.7	477.0	458.2	-----
Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports.....dol. per short ton	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	* 134.40	-----
Paperboard (National Paperboard Association):														
Orders, new?.....thous. of short tons	1,155.7	1,138.6	1,256.9	1,309.2	1,400.0	1,224.6	1,249.1	1,168.6	1,255.9	1,381.1	1,384.2	1,388.8	1,375.2	1,282.4
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do	356.5	465.5	407.3	482.8	427.6	369.6	405.3	375.6	423.7	498.7	507.4	497.8	* 478.6	550.6
Production, total.....do	1,138.0	1,053.8	1,302.0	1,255.1	1,408.3	1,269.6	1,203.0	1,196.0	1,215.2	1,346.2	1,351.2	1,388.0	1,386.7	1,209.5
Percent of activity.....do	86	76	93	90	95	92	81	89	93	93	94	93	* 96	85
Paper products:														
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments?.....mil. sq. ft. surface area	7,757	7,892	8,752	9,032	9,876	8,107	7,967	8,391	8,118	8,982	9,208	9,121	9,121	8,908
Folding paper boxes, index of physical volume: [*]														
Consumption of boxboard.....1947-49=100.....do	129.3	141.0	129.2	135.6	139.7	117.5	122.7	132.0	138.4	146.1	137.4	131.2	* 135.6	-----
Shipments of boxes.....do	122.3	118.5	129.2	133.1	139.1	118.3	129.1	116.6	117.1	133.8	123.6	122.3	* 127.4	-----
PRINTING														
Book publication, total.....number of editions	1,134	972	679	1,023	1,217	1,307	1,128	469	1,073	1,154	1,299	1,280	1,500	1,048
New books.....do	1,137	752	552	871	1,007	1,092	1,411	368	873	1,434	1,022	968	1,120	822
New editions.....do	1,207	220	127	1,152	210	215	1,317	101	200	1,240	277	312	1,380	226

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER														
Natural rubber:														
Consumption.....long tons	37,551	34,187	39,380	44,743	48,875	43,031	46,891	49,913	47,345	51,991	41,483	38,777	47,786	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	91,779	85,577	85,666	82,622	77,859	74,969	77,807	82,487	79,657	78,871	78,157	82,983	84,727	-----
Imports, including latex and guayule.....do	28,279	25,823	39,057	41,943	45,136	41,819	54,492	54,950	48,917	48,584	44,347	45,450	46,048	-----
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York).....dol. per lb.	.263	.281	.288	.294	.313	.324	.299	.301	.301	.315	.340	.366	.346	.350
Synthetic rubber:														
Production.....long tons	74,243	77,083	87,321	90,979	100,981	102,496	101,655	108,504	102,297	111,377	108,477	109,951	106,716	-----
Consumption.....do	70,394	64,420	72,401	79,166	88,818	79,723	86,189	89,636	87,393	95,089	79,739	74,615	91,695	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	183,721	181,524	183,921	182,840	178,534	183,511	186,283	187,043	187,181	183,866	182,639	191,763	179,569	-----
Exports.....do	15,308	14,844	12,873	13,100	17,151	17,078	17,177	17,762	16,143	22,150	25,990	27,941	28,193	-----
Reclaimed rubber:														
Production.....do	21,220	18,122	22,432	22,596	26,523	22,396	24,800	25,790	25,290	29,310	21,671	19,401	26,119	-----
Consumption.....do	20,776	18,458	19,461	21,899	23,708	21,401	23,379	25,002	24,471	27,869	22,380	20,496	24,998	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	27,763	26,442	27,961	26,676	27,340	27,680	29,063	27,157	27,504	27,582	25,131	23,554	23,448	-----
TIRES AND TUBES														
Pneumatic casings:														
Production.....thousands	8,293	7,288	7,762	8,277	9,344	8,393	9,376	10,184	10,270	11,350	8,025	7,796	10,294	-----
Shipments, total.....do	9,231	9,573	7,848	7,912	8,454	7,788	8,892	9,806	8,551	10,557	10,999	9,726	10,237	-----
Original equipment.....do	1,932	2,020	1,055	1,442	1,838	3,369	4,057	2,960	2,805	3,336	3,594	3,291	3,392	-----
Replacement equipment.....do	7,182	7,442	6,679	6,365	6,476	4,320	4,711	6,742	5,611	7,103	7,297	6,356	6,756	-----
Export.....do	117	111	115	105	140	100	124	104	135	117	109	79	90	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	20,920	18,615	18,521	18,925	19,913	20,403	20,988	21,399	23,019	23,862	20,872	18,727	19,088	-----
Exports (Bur. of Census).....do	* 89	* 71	* 111	* 109	* 86	* 118	* 113	* 101	* 75	* 92	* 103	* 96	* 73	-----
Inner tubes:														
Production.....do	3,476	2,890	3,305	3,390	3,768	3,319	3,491	3,806	4,094	4,459	3,380	2,752	3,683	-----
Shipments.....do	3,602	3,466	3,331	3,498	3,768	2,899	3,411	4,800	4,316	4,435	3,928	3,275	3,872	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do	8,156	7,680	7,664	7,657	7,869	8,372	8,617	7,536	7,364	7,629	7,219	6,849	7,000	-----
Exports (Bur. of Census).....do	* 77	* 67	* 108	* 69	* 77	* 71	* 89	* 123	* 69	* 75	* 77	* 80	* 63	-----

* Revised. * Preliminary. * Corrected. ¹ Data or months noted cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. ² Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958. ³ Data beginning January 1958 include all inner tubes, new or used, except aircraft; earlier data include only automotive tubes (passenger-car, truck, and bus). Exports of types included in 1958, but formerly excluded, averaged 14,000 per month in 1957. ⁴ June data exclude estimates for tissue and miscellaneous papers. ⁵ Revisions will be shown later as follows: Paper (January 1957-March

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS														
PORTLAND CEMENT														
Production, finished cement.....thous. of bbl.	30,078	29,833	31,675	31,597	32,847	28,031	23,590	18,604	16,710	24,329	29,093	33,428	33,455	-----
Percent of capacity.....	98	90	95	98	98	86	70	55	54	72	88	96	100	-----
Shipments, finished cement.....thous. of bbl.	30,513	32,536	34,432	35,031	36,880	24,758	16,817	14,544	14,943	23,250	30,423	33,278	36,361	-----
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished.....do.....	33,350	30,646	27,883	24,445	20,415	23,686	30,800	34,838	36,680	37,711	36,378	36,527	33,621	-----
Clinker.....do.....	24,372	22,561	18,872	15,360	12,494	12,124	15,479	20,364	25,183	27,662	27,544	25,037	22,931	-----
CLAY PRODUCTS														
Brick, unglazed (common and face):														
Production [♂]thous. of standard brick	581,967	591,143	612,721	633,272	661,977	577,724	534,947	465,495	441,556	541,738	618,441	629,141	-----	-----
Shipments [♂]do.....	618,814	618,408	635,063	661,370	696,689	580,289	425,798	365,075	388,603	597,724	685,184	618,441	-----	-----
Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant dol. per thous.	30.951	30.925	30.925	30.927	30.927	31.057	31.237	31.421	31.421	31.495	31.533	31.700	31.700	-----
Clay sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified:♂														
Production.....short tons	151,712	163,724	168,538	170,344	183,399	160,729	148,955	131,438	136,256	152,916	183,493	177,090	-----	-----
Shipments.....do.....	172,750	178,092	183,999	186,133	189,991	152,467	118,130	101,422	99,761	153,434	185,665	183,496	-----	-----
Structural tile, unglazed:♂														
Production.....do.....	50,748	57,632	54,764	52,509	53,840	45,977	47,518	44,069	34,306	40,351	47,103	50,877	-----	-----
Shipments.....do.....	49,577	54,560	48,697	47,398	53,971	46,513	37,900	38,281	34,561	40,067	49,831	48,003	-----	-----
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS														
Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments (qtrly. total)*														
thous. of dol.	44,121	-----	-----	57,611	-----	-----	40,070	-----	-----	57,269	-----	-----	78,102	-----
Sheet (window) glass, shipments.....do.....	21,116	-----	-----	27,497	-----	-----	21,181	-----	-----	28,438	-----	-----	35,186	-----
Plate and other flat glass, shipments.....do.....	23,005	-----	-----	30,114	-----	-----	18,889	-----	-----	28,831	-----	-----	42,916	-----
Glass containers:														
Production.....thous. of gross	12,711	12,698	13,431	12,583	13,217	11,455	10,515	11,504	11,416	11,518	13,226	13,354	13,713	-----
Shipments, domestic, total.....do.....	12,132	11,995	13,663	13,314	12,683	10,487	10,505	11,036	10,347	11,929	12,384	13,242	13,585	-----
General-use food:														
Narrow-neck food.....do.....	1,198	1,232	2,007	2,369	1,407	927	977	1,124	1,065	1,208	1,240	1,305	1,316	-----
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross	3,615	3,932	4,520	4,271	3,867	3,224	3,218	3,297	3,101	3,375	3,271	3,569	3,850	-----
Beverage.....do.....	1,096	939	594	462	664	593	804	573	549	961	1,119	1,378	1,558	-----
Beer bottles.....do.....	1,467	1,260	994	811	686	639	897	693	643	872	1,328	1,670	1,432	-----
Liquor and wine.....do.....	1,170	994	1,178	1,290	1,577	1,312	1,030	1,137	1,097	1,247	1,222	1,240	1,297	-----
Medicinal and toilet.....do.....	2,506	2,514	3,083	2,871	3,261	2,751	2,580	2,952	2,724	3,000	2,882	2,839	2,837	-----
Chemical, household and industrial.....do.....	939	988	1,068	1,048	1,045	882	823	1,107	1,025	1,130	1,178	1,101	1,148	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	141	136	219	192	176	159	206	153	143	136	144	140	147	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	19,101	19,487	18,956	17,971	18,176	18,820	18,537	18,771	18,938	19,341	19,943	19,832	19,774	-----
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude gypsum, quarterly total:														
Imports.....thous. of short tons	1,117	-----	-----	1,067	-----	-----	1,196	-----	-----	841	-----	-----	1,780	-----
Production.....do.....	2,333	-----	-----	2,667	-----	-----	2,649	-----	-----	2,327	-----	-----	-----	-----
Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do.....	1,910	-----	-----	2,310	-----	-----	2,102	-----	-----	2,033	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total:														
Uncalcined uses.....short tons	905,871	-----	-----	915,157	-----	-----	1,059,845	-----	-----	774,427	-----	-----	-----	-----
Industrial uses.....do.....	56,475	-----	-----	68,291	-----	-----	61,981	-----	-----	70,494	-----	-----	-----	-----
Building uses:														
Plasters:														
Base-coat.....do.....	332,227	-----	-----	376,644	-----	-----	318,466	-----	-----	310,051	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do.....	303,046	-----	-----	340,529	-----	-----	291,557	-----	-----	256,305	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lath.....mil. of sq. ft.	494.7	-----	-----	620.7	-----	-----	542.9	-----	-----	496.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wallboard.....do.....	1,153.2	-----	-----	1,399.6	-----	-----	1,393.0	-----	-----	1,342.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other [⊙]do.....	55.4	-----	-----	61.9	-----	-----	56.2	-----	-----	51.4	-----	-----	-----	-----

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

APPAREL														
Hosiery, shipments.....thous. of dozen pairs	11,779	12,053	14,181	14,264	16,001	13,448	11,774	13,593	12,684	12,891	12,228	10,926	13,417	-----
Men's apparel, cuttings:Δ														
Tailored garments:														
Suits.....thous. of units	1,348	1,095	1,516	1,328	1,750	1,560	1,625	1,612	1,608	1,940	1,768	1,700	1,895	-----
Overcoats and topcoats.....do.....	508	1,423	568	476	1,505	340	1,255	200	248	1,345	488	524	1,645	-----
Coats (separate), dress and sport*.....do.....	852	1,685	844	704	1,775	824	1,955	884	912	1,870	912	980	1,090	-----
Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do.....	4,844	14,635	4,872	4,720	15,455	4,588	15,155	6,552	6,456	18,000	7,992	8,324	7,510	-----
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....thous. of doz.	1,624	1,395	1,676	1,652	1,965	1,628	1,665	1,752	1,740	1,860	1,812	1,768	1,795	-----
Work clothing:														
Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do.....	240	1,225	256	256	1,310	256	1,200	224	284	1,325	356	304	1,310	-----
Shirts.....do.....	268	1,235	288	320	1,385	296	1,305	360	336	1,350	376	340	1,345	-----
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings:Δ														
Coats.....thous. of units	1,802	2,661	2,620	2,649	3,030	2,269	1,670	2,307	2,273	2,099	1,117	1,143	1,966	-----
Dresses.....do.....	21,126	19,778	20,319	20,591	22,540	19,882	19,499	20,698	21,383	26,343	28,481	25,470	21,159	-----
Suits.....do.....	949	1,024	1,018	829	902	987	952	1,610	1,505	1,042	553	483	779	-----
Waists, blouses, and shirts.....thous. of doz.	1,100	1,155	1,219	1,251	1,403	1,072	953	1,280	1,307	1,412	1,396	1,340	1,260	-----
Skirts*.....do.....	672	805	828	700	795	600	527	723	755	730	761	914	890	-----

* Revised. * Preliminary. ¹ Data cover a 5-week period.

[♂] Revisions will be published later as follows: 1954 (annual data only); 1955 (annual and monthly); 1956 (January-August); 1957 (January-August); for brick and tile (data through 1956 not strictly comparable).

* New series; from *Bureau of the Census*. Revisions for 1957 and earlier unpublished data for flat glass will be shown later. For 1957 data for coats and skirts, see corresponding note in October 1958 SURVEY.

⊙ Comprises sheathing, formboard, and laminated board. ¹ Data for July, October and December 1958 and March and June 1959 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks.

† Excludes shipments of men's slipper socks. Comparable data for January-March 1957 appear in the June 1958 SURVEY.

Δ Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request. Estimates beginning January 1959 for men's apparel and, beginning December 1958, for women's, etc., outerwear are based on different sample and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
COTTON														
Cotton (exclusive of linters):														
Production:														
Ginnings ¹.....thous. of running bales..		213	1,007	2,623	7,313	10,215	10,919	11,340		11,435				151
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales														
Consumption ².....thous. of bales..	595,408	613,950	638,767	647,894	833,366	672,838	727,410	687,360	699,652	861,512	716,820	702,362	819,538	814,815
Stocks in the United States, end of month, total ³.....thous. of bales..	9,667	8,737	19,191	18,360	17,364	16,382	15,386	14,480	13,501	12,420	11,496	10,544	9,514	
Domestic cotton, total.....do.	9,630	8,702	19,094	18,258	17,263	16,290	15,302	14,398	13,425	12,349	11,433	10,486	9,458	
On farms and in transit.....do.	440	291	10,836	9,660	5,752	3,043	1,095	597	322	414	367	295	219	
Public storage and compresses.....do.	7,520	6,825	6,782	7,221	10,205	11,861	12,706	12,275	11,541	10,342	9,513	8,738	7,966	
Consuming establishments.....do.	1,671	1,586	1,476	1,377	1,305	1,386	1,501	1,526	1,562	1,593	1,553	1,453	1,273	
Foreign cotton, total.....do.	37	35	97	101	102	92	84	82	76	71	64	58	56	
Exports ⁴.....bales..	433,434	468,268	208,678	211,910	181,402	313,762	297,845	222,230	210,753	284,454	245,208	248,625	236,054	
Imports ⁵.....do.	1,974	913	84,892	23,400	12,356	472	809	1,009	1,636	3,360	2,563	3,525	2,169	
Prices (farm), American upland.....cents per lb.	29.1	30.8	33.2	34.5	33.3	32.4	30.3	28.2	28.2	30.1	31.3	31.8	31.5	34.1
Prices, wholesale, middling 1 ¹ / ₂ , average 14 markets.....cents per lb.	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.5	33.6
Cotton linters:														
Consumption ².....thous. of bales..	86	66	85	88	104	90	107	101	101	121	103	102	114	
Production ⁶.....do.	34	35	43	94	217	175	162	162	131	128	96	52	38	
Stocks, end of month ³.....do.	829	785	680	678	782	827	857	864	868	846	797	732	630	
COTTON MANUFACTURES														
Cotton cloth:														
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly ⁷.....mil. of linear yd.	2,198			2,099			2,329			2,394				
Exports.....thous. of sq. yd.	37,393	29,232	43,500	39,109	41,629	38,729	38,037	42,490	34,096	41,704	37,986	39,908	42,902	
Imports.....do.	13,610	15,224	10,350	11,419	8,078	15,004	9,481	9,102	14,012	13,674	12,320	16,370	16,600	
Prices, wholesale:														
Mill margin ⁸.....cents per lb.	21.71	21.65	22.30	22.24	22.16	23.36	25.06	25.01	25.97	26.91	27.18	27.67	28.20	28.75
Denim, white back, 28-inch, 8 oz./yd., cents per yd.	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72.....do.	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.5	
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48.....do.	15.1	15.0	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	
Cotton yarn, natural stock, on cones or tubes:														
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill:														
20/2, carded, weaving.....dol. per lb.	.657	.657	.657	.661	.661	.661	.661	.661	.666	.676	.672	.672	.672	
36/2, combed, knitting.....do.	.933	.933	.935	.933	.931	.931	.931	.931	.943	.946	.946	.946	.946	
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles): ⁹.....thous.														
Active spindles, last working day, total.....do.	19,018	19,241	19,268	19,251	19,279	19,269	19,276	19,283	19,272	19,265	19,555	19,238	19,266	
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.	17,469	17,513	17,541	17,641	17,650	17,611	17,616	17,636	17,642	17,637	17,945	17,591	17,598	
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....millions..	8,304	8,662	8,777	8,870	11,447	9,180	10,427	9,352	9,542	11,706	9,567	9,592	11,382	
Average per working day.....do.	415	347	439	444	458	459	417	468	477	468	478	480	455	
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.	7,644	7,909	8,070	8,190	10,496	8,389	9,453	8,552	8,743	10,743	8,776	8,781	10,392	
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES														
Fiber production, quarterly total ⁹.....mil. of lb.	347.5			391.0			444.2			457.9				
Rayon and acetate: Filament yarn.....do.	144.4			162.0			167.4			175.0				
Staple plus tow ¹⁰.....do.	66.3			81.3			97.7			96.1				
Noncellulosic (nylon, acrylic, protein, etc.).....do.	113.3			121.9			147.2			153.8				
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments.....thous. of lb.	3,397	3,326	4,233	4,078	3,750	3,565	3,644	3,574	2,572	4,260	3,255	4,200	2,666	
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.	1,491	1,849	1,859	2,562	1,986	2,246	2,687	1,935	2,770	2,038	2,263	2,513	2,655	
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments.....do.	276	139	287	264	587	175	308	482	285	182	443	739	739	
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.	5,772	7,224	6,870	4,548	8,920	8,089	10,190	7,818	9,289	10,551	13,517	9,030	12,173	
Rayon and acetate:														
Stocks, producers', end of month, total ¹¹.....mil. of lb.	118.6	117.8	111.5	108.9	104.3	97.9	96.4	98.1	99.0	94.6	93.3	89.3	86.8	
Filament yarn.....do.	67.3	66.0	61.3	60.6	59.2	55.6	51.7	50.4	48.1	45.3	43.8	43.9	43.9	
Staple (incl. tow) ¹².....do.	51.3	51.8	50.2	48.3	45.1	42.3	44.7	47.7	50.9	49.3	49.5	45.4	42.9	
Prices, rayon, viscose:														
Yarn, filament, 150 denier.....dol. per lb.	.85	.85	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.78	.78	.79	.79	
Staple, 1.5 denier.....do.	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.32	.32	.33	
Manmade-fiber broadwoven fabrics:														
Production, quarterly total ⁷.....thous. of linear yd.	578,793			584,192			7625,203			618,820				
Rayon and acetate (excl. tire fabric).....do.	417,261			416,385			7431,335			414,501				
Nylon and chiefly nylon mixtures.....do.	70,906			73,149			777,422			79,329				
Exports, piece goods.....thous. of sq. yd.	12,146	9,379	11,898	11,870	15,914	12,238	11,742	12,794	10,941	13,677	13,924	14,210	14,135	
SILK														
Imports, raw.....thous. of lb.	228	304	422	259	522	848	993	569	574	502	248	954	627	
Price, raw, AA, 20-22 denier.....dol. per lb.	3.93	4.27	4.27	4.20	3.72	3.68	3.62	3.61	3.88	4.03	4.11	4.11	4.13	
Production, fabric, qtrly. total ¹³.....thous. of linear yd.	4,242			4,947			76,645			5,846				
WOOL														
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis): ¹⁴.....thous. of lb.														
Apparel class.....do.	18,599	20,293	18,612	18,077	21,173	17,813	20,055	19,809	20,265	25,415	23,069	22,699	27,020	
Carpet class.....do.	6,396	7,383	9,934	11,655	14,258	12,477	14,489	14,458	14,583	16,135	13,941	12,928	14,148	
Wool imports, clean content.....do.	11,288	13,106	11,667	14,834	23,833	21,221	25,626	31,076	25,317	35,173	31,218	29,316	26,079	
Apparel class (durable), clean content.....do.	6,116	5,540	4,119	5,032	5,206	7,811	10,568	11,006	11,230	13,167	11,028	11,270	7,801	

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Ginnings to December 13. ⁴ Total ginnings of 1958 crop. ⁵ Data cover a 5-week period. ⁶ Data for month shown. ⁷ Data cover 14 weeks; other periods, 13 weeks. ⁸ August 1 estimate of 1959 crop. ⁹ Total ginnings to end of month indicated, except as noted. ¹⁰ Revisions for January 1957-February 1958 will be shown later. ¹¹ Data for July, October, and December 1958 and March and June 1959 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; cotton stocks and number of active spindles are for end of period covered. ¹² Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request. ¹³ Data beginning October 1958 for production of linters and for that part of stocks "at oil mills" are in thousands of equivalent 600-pound bales (earlier data in thousands of running bales). ¹⁴ October 1958 figures comparable with data shown through September (thous. of bales): Production, 208; total stocks, 777. ¹⁵ Revised series. Calculation of mill margins revised (back to August 1954) to incorporate prices for expanded selection of 20 types of more widely used cloths and to reflect raw cotton prices for 4 areas of cotton production; prior series calculated from 17 cloth prices and raw cotton prices for Memphis territory growth only. ¹⁶ Includes data not shown separately. ¹⁷ Beginning January 1958, data exclude all figures for acetate staple plus tow. (It should be noted that for 1954-57, data as published for staple and tow exclude the greater part of acetate tow for cigarette filtration purposes.) For years 1955-57, production of acetate staple plus tow (included in total staple through 1957) averaged 14.1 mil. lb. per quarter.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1958							1959						
	June	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June	July
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES														
Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston:														
Good French combing and staple:														
Graded territory, fine.....dol. per lb.	1.150	1.130	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.088	1.075	1.075	1.165	1.225	1.225	1.285
Graded fleece, 3/8 blood.....do.	.882	.875	.875	.875	.843	.849	.915	.968	.870	.860	.962	1.025	1.025	1.085
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, in bond.....do.	1.225	1.195	1.175	1.175	1.075	1.025	1.025	1.025	.975	.975	1.035	1.075	1.075	1.115
Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, Bradford system, wholesale price [†]1947-49=100..	94.8	94.8	93.5	93.5	91.0	88.5	90.5	90.5	89.3	90.5	94.8	99.8	102.2	
Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:														
Production, quarterly total [♂]thous. of lin. yd.	73,626			69,174			66,291			71,797				
Apparel fabrics, total.....do.	71,926			66,897			63,708			69,708				
Other than Government orders, total.....do.	70,585			65,089			62,225			68,744				
Men's and boys'.....do.	30,509			23,142			26,809			32,490				
Women's and children's.....do.	40,076			41,947			35,416			36,254				
Prices, wholesale, suiting, f. o. b. mill:														
Flannel, men's and boys'.....1947-49=100..	111.9	108.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	104.5	104.5	104.5	105.6	103.7	103.7	105.4	105.4	
Gabardine, women's and children's.....do.	97.3	97.3	97.3	90.8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT														
AIRCRAFT														
Manufacturers of complete types:														
Aircraft, engines, propellers, parts, etc.:														
Orders, new (net), quarterly total.....mil. of dol.	2,264			2,112			2,974			2,092				
Sales (net), quarterly total.....do.	2,866			2,799			2,947			2,558				
Backlog of orders, total, end of quarter.....do.	13,722			13,035			13,171			12,705				
For U. S. military customers [♂]do.	8,011			7,130			6,933			6,648				
Civilian aircraft: [♂]														
Shipments.....thous. of dol.	26,421	41,587	30,776	24,401	49,328	34,881	37,672	49,590	49,805	34,014	68,142	81,212	65,098	
Airframe weight.....thous. of lb.	1,993.1	1,418.7	1,106.0	855.2	1,545.6	1,107.1	1,258.9	1,452.8	1,440.0	1,185.7	1,849.5	2,091.8	1,804.7	
Exports (commercial and civilian) ^{⊕♂}thous. of dol.	10,966	20,086	26,768	13,279	8,064	9,767	9,951	12,991	4,213	4,168	8,576	2,778	5,162	
MOTOR VEHICLES														
Factory sales, total.....number.	412,971	381,813	250,460	149,256	342,324	605,334	709,078	635,064	577,093	686,612	702,952	660,278	674,689	[†] 667,100
Coaches, total.....do.	91	358	265	216	149	167	208	169	143	245	253	282	267	[†] 92
Domestic.....do.	84	290	259	212	149	124	165	112	141	200	251	235	242	
Passenger cars, total.....do.	342,228	316,408	194,974	102,687	272,241	511,885	608,730	539,451	476,977	575,012	585,789	545,001	554,878	[†] 555,700
Domestic.....do.	334,311	310,001	192,770	98,009	263,491	497,218	594,188	527,588	466,564	563,849	575,268	535,195	545,660	
Trucks, total.....do.	70,652	65,047	55,221	46,353	69,934	93,282	100,140	96,044	99,973	111,355	116,910	114,995	119,544	[†] 111,300
Domestic.....do.	56,019	50,454	47,030	34,232	55,865	79,618	82,688	81,599	83,775	93,060	98,906	95,561	100,462	
Exports, total [♂]do.	20,815	24,394	15,326	15,267	14,755	18,873	35,641	24,248	21,319	31,452	26,586	26,211	27,078	
Passenger cars (new and used) [♂]do.	9,714	9,408	5,060	7,425	6,546	11,333	15,458	11,520	10,700	10,758	11,971	10,746	8,497	
Trucks and buses.....do.	11,101	14,986	10,266	7,842	8,209	7,540	20,183	12,728	10,619	20,694	14,615	15,465	18,581	
Imports (cars, trucks, buses), total [*]do.	30,117	45,212	36,875	36,170	42,256	38,916	54,824	55,728	50,916	58,207	60,567	69,019	64,832	
Passenger cars (new and used) [*]do.	28,835	43,550	36,020	34,592	41,245	37,569	53,218	54,075	49,167	56,474	57,898	66,765	62,860	
Truck trailers (complete), production [♂]do.	3,697	3,780	3,866	4,426	4,807	4,182	4,832	4,884	4,885	5,550	6,294	6,133		
Vans.....do.	1,784	1,794	2,037	2,393	2,825	2,443	2,888	2,913	2,692	2,924	3,285	3,227		
Trailer chassis only, for sale separately.....do.	273	237	296	339	260	245	268	330	435	558	417	280		
Registrations: [⊙]														
New passenger cars.....do.	410,607	[‡] 400,286	[‡] 370,856	[‡] 317,070	[‡] 321,285	[‡] 334,876	[‡] 511,284	419,512	423,793	496,717	573,777	582,266	584,816	
New commercial cars.....do.	63,995	[‡] 63,383	[‡] 63,981	[‡] 60,716	[‡] 56,234	[‡] 55,222	[‡] 73,891	61,776	64,688	77,593	91,805	86,566	86,914	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT														
American Railway Car Institute:														
Freight cars:														
Shipments, total.....number.	2,501	2,178	2,182	2,296	1,811	2,266	2,763	1,972	2,506	2,808	3,741	3,468	4,219	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	1,273	1,145	1,307	1,153	759	1,319	1,584	1,014	1,677	1,777	2,334	2,373	3,196	
Domestic.....do.	1,273	1,145	1,307	1,055	606	905	1,442	982	1,657	1,766	2,334	2,263	2,927	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	1,228	1,033	875	1,143	1,052	937	1,179	958	829	1,031	1,407	1,095	1,023	
New orders, total [♂]do.	320	821	1,873	1,670	666	6,525	3,706	4,328	1,922	10,792	3,777	5,253	8,054	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	192	821	871	1,628	606	4,628	2,004	1,390	1,411	7,367	3,240	3,465	7,238	
Domestic.....do.	192	386	771	1,543	606	4,398	2,004	1,069	1,292	7,367	3,199	3,465	7,238	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	128	0	1,002	42	60	1,897	1,702	2,938	511	3,425	537	1,788	816	
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	27,777	26,449	26,166	25,524	24,059	28,167	27,659	29,822	29,240	35,927	35,969	37,249	41,084	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	5,444	5,149	4,739	5,221	4,648	7,996	8,467	8,800	8,536	14,129	15,041	16,128	20,170	
Domestic.....do.	5,424	4,694	4,184	4,679	4,259	7,791	8,404	8,448	8,085	13,698	14,551	15,748	20,059	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	22,333	21,300	21,427	20,303	19,411	20,171	19,192	21,022	20,704	21,798	20,928	21,121	20,914	
Passenger cars (equipment manufacturers):														
Shipments, total.....do.	16	20	0	3	10	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Domestic.....do.	16	20	0	3	10	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	45	25	55	52	43	44	36	36	72	132	132	132	157	
Domestic.....do.	39	19	49	46	37	38	36	36	72	132	132	132	157	
Association of American Railroads:														
Freight cars (class D): [§]														
Number owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	1,747	1,744	1,741	1,737	1,733	1,729	1,726	1,724	1,722	1,717	1,707	1,703	1,702	
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9	
Locomotives (class D):														
Diesel-electric and electric:														
Owned or leased, end of mo. No. of power units.....do.	28,182			28,181			28,303			28,395			28,615	
Serviceable, end of month.....do.	26,922			26,729			26,838			26,822			27,211	
Installed in service (new), quarterly total.....do.	74			27			96			204			298	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....do.	134			403			561			589			413	
Exports of locomotives, total (railroad-service and industrial types).....number.	42	122	94	80	95	62	96	59	33	42	26	19	13	

^{*} Revised. [‡] Preliminary. [†] Data cover 14 weeks; for other periods, 13 weeks. [‡] Preliminary estimate of production. [§] Excludes registrations for Oregon; data to be revised later.

[♂] Scattered revisions will be shown later; see corresponding note in March 1959 SURVEY for periods affected.

[⊕] Data beginning January 1958 exclude exports of new cargo transports, included in earlier data. In 1957, such exports were valued at \$1.4 million.

[⊙] New series from Bureau of the Census. Data cover complete units, chassis, and bodies. [⊙] Monthly data for 1947-56 are shown at bottom of p. S-38 of the March 1958 SURVEY.

[♂] Beginning 1958, manufacturers report all assembled complete trailers, including those for which separate chassis were purchased; prior to 1958, complete trailers for which a manufacturer purchased the chassis and added the body were excluded from the "complete trailer" classification. [⊙] Data beginning January 1959 include new registrations in Alaska.

[§] Excludes railroad-owned private refrigerator cars.

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Stocks, department stores

Stocks, dividends, prices, yields, earnings, sales, listings

Stone, clay, and glass prod.

Stoves and ranges

Sugar

Sulfur

Sulfuric acid

Superphosphate

Tea imports

Telephone, telegraph, cable, and radio-telegraph carriers

Television and radio

Textiles and products

Tin

Tires and inner tubes

Tobacco and manufactures

Tools, machine

Tractors

Trade, retail and wholesale

Transit lines, local

Transportation and transportation equipment

Travel

Truck trailers

Trucks

Unemployment and compensation

United States Government bonds

United States Government finance

Utilities

Vacuum cleaners

Variety stores

Vegetable oils

Vegetables and fruits

Vessels cleared in foreign trade

Veterans' benefits

Wages and salaries

Washers

Water heaters

Wheat and wheat flour

Wholesale price indexes

Wholesale trade

Wood pulp

Wool and wool manufactures

Zinc

Pages marked S

Paint and paint materials

Panama Canal traffic

Paper and products and pulp

Parity ratio

Passports issued

Payrolls, indexes

Personal consumption expenditures

Personal income

Personal saving and disposable income

Petroleum and products

Pig iron

Plant and equipment expenditures

Plastics and resin materials

Plywood

Population

Pork

Postal savings

Poultry and eggs

Prices (see also individual commodities):

Consumer price index

Received and paid by farmers

Retail price indexes

Wholesale price indexes

Printing and publishing

Profits, corporate

Public utilities

Pullman Company

Pulp and pulpwood

Pumps

Purchasing power of the dollar

Radiators and convectors

Radio and television

Railroads

Railways (local) and bus lines

Rayon and acetate

Real estate

Receipts, United States Government

Recreation

Refrigeration appliances, output

Rents (housing)

Retail trade, all retail stores, firms with 4 or more and 11 or more stores, general merchandise, department stores

Rice

Roofing and siding, asphalt

Rubber and products

Rye

Saving, personal

Savings deposits

Securities issued

Services

Sheep and lambs

Ship and boat building

Shoes and other footwear

Shortening

Silk, prices, imports, production

Silver

Soybeans and soybean oil

Spindle activity, cotton

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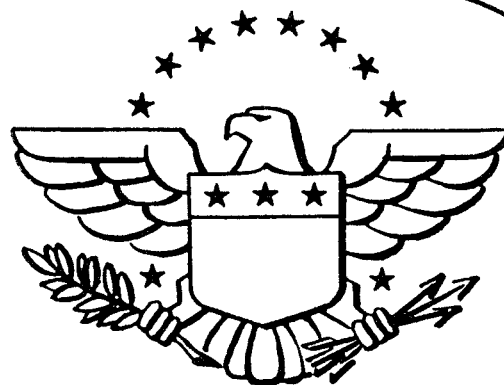
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