

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1948 and 1949

[Billions of dollars]		
Payment	1948	1949 <sup>1</sup>
Direct cash payments for goods and services:		
Payments to individuals for services rendered:		
Military <sup>2</sup> .....	3.5	3.9
Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office): <sup>3</sup>		
Defense.....	2.4	2.5
Other Federal.....	2.1	2.2
Grants and loans in aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup> .....	.4	.4
Total.....	8.4	9.0
Payments to business for goods and services:		
Public works:		
Defense.....	.2	.2
Other Federal.....	.8	1.2
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works <sup>5</sup> .....	.8	.9
Other goods and services:		
Defense.....	4.3	5.7
Civilian <sup>6</sup> .....	1.7	1.0
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions.....	.9	1.1
Total.....	8.7	10.1
Loans and transfer payments to individuals:		
Social insurance and public assistance:		
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments.....	.2	.2
Old-age and disability benefit payments.....	.8	1.0
Unemployment insurance benefit payments.....	.9	1.9
Grants-in-aid for public assistance.....	.8	1.0
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>7</sup> .....	5.7	5.4
Loans to home owners, net.....	-1	-1
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	1.1	1.3
Other.....	.4	.4
Total.....	9.8	11.1
Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:		
Farmers:		
Price support, net (including supply programs).....	.4	1.8
International wheat agreement.....		(9)
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers.....	.7	.6
Business:		
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.2	.7
Loans, net.....	(9)	.1
Direct subsidy payments.....	(9)	(9)
Subsidy arising from postal deficit.....	.4	.5
Interest <sup>9</sup> .....	2.9	2.8
Total.....	4.6	6.5
Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:		
European Recovery Program loans and grants.....	1.8	4.3
Other loans (net withdrawals).....	.5	.1
Other grants.....	2.8	1.9
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund <sup>10</sup> .....	.4	.2
Total.....	5.5	6.5
Clearing account and adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	-2	-3
Total Federal cash payments to the public.....	36.9	43.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on incomplete data.<sup>2</sup> Excludes terminal-leave pay and food and clothing allowances which are primarily paid in kind. Includes family allowances and reserve pay.<sup>3</sup> Excludes pay-roll deductions for Federal employees' retirement and Post Office wages and salaries.<sup>4</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance.<sup>5</sup> Includes Rural Electrification Administration loans for public works which are not made to State and local governments but primarily to private cooperatives.<sup>6</sup> Equals the excess of total cash payments to the public over all items shown separately. Includes primarily purchases of goods and services.<sup>7</sup> Includes cashing of terminal-leave bonds, mustering-out pay, and National Service Life Insurance and Government life insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' readjustment benefits and pensions.<sup>8</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. Interest figures in this table are not comparable with those in table A-2 which are on an accrual basis. Includes about \$100 million of interest payments to State and local governments in both years.<sup>9</sup> Less than \$50 million.<sup>10</sup> Cash withdrawals.

NOTE.—Detail does not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1949 and 1950

[Billions of dollars, annual rates, seasonally adjusted]

Payment	1949			1950, first half <sup>1</sup>
	Total	First half	Second half	
<b>Direct cash payments for goods and services:<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>Payments to individuals for services rendered:</b>				
Military <sup>3</sup> .....	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0
<b>Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):</b>				
Defense <sup>4</sup> .....	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1
Other Federal <sup>4</sup> .....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7
Grants and loans in aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>5</sup> .....	.8	.7	.9	.9
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Payments to business for goods and services:</b>				
<b>Public works:</b>				
Defense.....	.2	.2	.2	.3
Other Federal.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works.....	.4	.3	.5	.6
<b>Other goods and services:</b>				
Defense.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.7
Civilian <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>7</sup> )	.9	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services.....	.8	.9	.8	.6
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>
<b>Loans and transfer payments to individuals:</b>				
<b>Social insurance and public assistance:</b>				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments.....	.2	.2	.3	.3
Old-age and disability benefit payments.....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1
Unemployment insurance benefit payments.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
Grants-in-aid for public assistance.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>7</sup> .....	5.6	5.8	5.4	10.3
Loans to home owners, net.....	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.3
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
Other.....	.5	.4	.6	.3
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:</b>				
<b>Farmers:</b>				
Price support, net (including supply programs).....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1
International wheat agreement.....	( <sup>9</sup> )		( <sup>9</sup> )	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers <sup>10</sup> .....	.6	.6	.6	.8
<b>Business:</b>				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.7	.5	.8	.4
Loans, net.....	.1	( <sup>9</sup> )	.2	.1
Direct subsidy payments.....	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )
Subsidy arising from postal deficit.....	.6	.5	.6	.6
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:</b>				
European recovery program loans and grants.....	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.4
Other loans (net withdrawals).....	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	.1
Other grants <sup>11</sup> .....	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.1
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals).....	.2	.1	.2	-.5
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Clearing account and adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement</b> .....	<b>-.3</b>	<b>-.2</b>	<b>-.3</b>	<b>-.7</b>
<b>Total Federal cash payments to the public</b> .....	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>

Footnotes on following page.

- <sup>1</sup> Estimates based on incomplete data.
- <sup>2</sup> Differs from the national income concept of "Government purchases of goods and services" by excluding farm price support expenditures and unilateral aid to foreign countries. Grants to States and localities for public works, here included as a Federal expenditure, would be included in the national income accounts as a State and local expenditure. There are other less significant differences between the two concepts.
- <sup>3</sup> Excludes terminal leave pay and food and clothing allowances which are primarily paid in kind.
- <sup>4</sup> Excludes payroll deductions for Federal employees' retirement.
- <sup>5</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance. Includes, in addition, one-third of Federal expenditures for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.
- <sup>6</sup> This figure is obtained as a residual by deducting all other expenditures from total cash payments to the public. Owing to the fact that data are incomplete for fiscal 1950, the residual would be subject to a high margin of error and has not been computed.
- <sup>7</sup> Includes cashing of terminal-leave bonds, mustering-out pay, and national service and Government life insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' pensions and readjustment benefits. Includes only one-third of payments for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.
- <sup>8</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. In addition, it includes payments at an annual rate of 0.3 billion dollars to business and 0.1 billion dollars to individuals in the last half of 1949 resulting from a nonrecurring change in the method of reporting interest payments. Interest paid to business includes over 100 million dollars of interest paid each year by the Federal Government to State and local governments. Interest in table A-2 is net, and is on an accrual rather than a cash basis; it includes interest paid by State and local governments and by Government corporations.
- <sup>9</sup> Less than 50 million dollars.
- <sup>10</sup> Includes expenditures of Rural Electrification Administration, formerly considered a grant-in-aid for public works. REA and Farmers Home expenditures are included on a gross, rather than net, basis.
- <sup>11</sup> Includes expenditures for Mutual Defense Assistance Program except for payment of an estimated 15 million dollars in the first half of calendar 1950 to the Department of Defense for stocks transferred abroad.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE C-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1949 and 1950

[Billions of dollars, annual rates, seasonally adjusted]

Cash payments	1949	1950		
		Total <sup>1</sup>	First half	Second half <sup>1</sup>
Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding military services: <sup>2</sup>				
Payments to individuals for services rendered:				
Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):				
Federal <sup>3</sup> .....	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
Grants- and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup> .....	.8	.6	.6	.6
Total.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Payment to business for goods and services:				
Public works:				
Federal.....	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works.....	.4	.6	.6	.6
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services.....	.1	.1	.1	.1
Total.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6
Loans and transfer payments to individuals:				
Social insurance and public assistance:				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments.....	.2	.3	.3	.3
Old-age and disability benefit payments.....	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
Unemployment insurance benefit payments.....	1.9	1.6	2.2	.9
Grants-in-aid for public assistance.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>6</sup> .....	5.5	7.9	10.5	5.3
Loans to home owners, net.....	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.1
Interest <sup>7</sup> .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other.....	.5	.3	.3	.3
Total.....	11.3	13.5	16.4	10.6
Loans, investments, subsidies and other transfers to business and agriculture:				
Farmers:				
Price support, net (including supply program).....	1.9		1.0	-1.0
International Wheat Agreement.....	( <sup>8</sup> ) .6	.1	.1	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers.....	.6	.7	.8	.6
Business:				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.6	.4	.4	.4
Loans, net.....	.2	.2	.2	.1
Direct subsidy payments.....	( <sup>9</sup> ) .6	( <sup>9</sup> ) .6	( <sup>9</sup> ) .6	( <sup>9</sup> ) .5
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Interest <sup>7</sup> .....				
Total.....	6.9	4.8	6.1	3.6
Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:				
European Recovery Program loans and grants.....	4.1	2.8	3.3	2.4
Other loans (net withdrawals).....	( <sup>9</sup> ) 1.5	( <sup>9</sup> ) 1.2	.1	( <sup>9</sup> ) 1.2
Other grants <sup>4</sup> .....			1.3	
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals).....	.2	-.3	-.5	
Total.....	5.8	3.9	4.2	3.6
Military services—cash payments for goods and services.....	12.5	13.1	11.4	14.8
Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports.....	-.2	-.1	-.7	.5
Total Federal cash payments to the public.....	42.6	41.9	44.0	39.9

See footnotes on following page.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on incomplete data.

<sup>2</sup> Differs from the national income concept of "government purchases of goods and services" by excluding, in addition to military services, farm price support expenditures and unilateral aid to foreign countries. Grants to States and localities for public works, here included as a Federal expenditure, would be included in the national income accounts as a State and local expenditure. There are other less significant differences between the two concepts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes payroll deductions for Federal employees' retirement.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance. Includes, in addition, one-third of Federal expenditures for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>5</sup> This figure is obtained as a residual by deducting all other expenditures from total cash payments to the public. Owing to the fact that data are incomplete for calendar year 1950, the residual is subject to a high margin of error.

<sup>6</sup> Includes cashing of terminal-leave bonds, mustering-out pay, and National Service and Government life insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' pensions and readjustment benefits. Includes only one-third of payments for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>7</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. In addition, it includes payment of about 150 million dollars to business and about 50 million dollars to individuals in 1949 resulting from a nonrecurring change in the method of reporting interest payments. Interest paid to business includes over 100 million dollars of interest paid each year by the Federal Government to State and local governments. Interest in appendix table C-2 is net, and is on an accrual rather than a cash basis; it includes interest paid by State and local governments and by government corporations.

<sup>8</sup> Less than 50 million dollars.

<sup>9</sup> Includes expenditures for Mutual Defense Assistance Program.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

**TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1950-51**

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Cash payments	1950			1951, first half †
	Total	First half	Second half	
<b>Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding military services: †</b>				
<b>Payments to individuals for services rendered:</b>				
<b>Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):</b>				
Federal ‡	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
Grants- and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net §	.9	.9	.9	1.0
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Payments to business for goods and services:</b>				
<b>Public works:</b>				
Federal .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works .....	.6	.5	.7	.6
Other goods and services § .....	.8	.5	1.0	1.1
<b>Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services</b> .....	.1	.1	.2	.1
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Loans and transfer payments to individuals:</b>				
<b>Social insurance and public assistance:</b>				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments .....	.3	.3	.3	.3
Old-age and disability benefit payments .....	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2
Unemployment insurance benefit payments .....	1.5	2.0	.9	.9
Grants-in-aid for public assistance .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans § ..	7.7	10.5	4.9	5.2
Loans to home owners, net.....	-.2	-.2	-.3	(?)
Interest § .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other § .....	.7	.3	1.1	-.2
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>Loans, investments, subsidies and other transfers to business and agriculture:</b>				
<b>Farmers:</b>				
Price support, net (including supply program).....	(?)	1.0	-1.0	-.6
International Wheat Agreement.....	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers.....	.7	.8	.6	.8
<b>Business:</b>				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.4	.4	.4	.4
Loans, net.....	(?)	.1	-.1	(?)
Direct subsidy payments .....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit.....	.6	.6	.6	.6
Interest § .....	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:</b>				
European Recovery Program loans and grants.....	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.6
Other loans (net withdrawals).....	(?)	.1	-.1	.2
Other grants <sup>10</sup> .....	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals).....	-.3	-.5	.....	(?)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Military services—cash payments for goods and services <sup>11</sup>.....</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports.....</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.7</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>-.1</b>
<b>Total Federal cash payments to the public.....</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>

See footnotes on following page.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on incomplete data: second quarter by Council of Economic Advisers.  
<sup>2</sup> Differs from the national-income concept of "government purchases of goods and services" by excluding, in addition to military services, farm price-support expenditures, and unilateral aid to foreign countries. Grants to States and localities for public works, here included as a Federal expenditure, would be included in the national income accounts as a State and local expenditure. There are other less significant differences between the two concepts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes payroll deductions for Federal employees' retirement.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance. Includes, in addition, one-third of Federal expenditures for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>5</sup> This figure is obtained as a residual by deducting all other expenditures from total cash payments to the public. Owing to the fact that data are incomplete for fiscal year 1951, the residual is subject to a high margin of error.

<sup>6</sup> Includes cashing of terminal leave bonds, retired pay of military personnel, and National Service and Government life insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' pensions and readjustment benefits. Includes only one-third of payments for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>7</sup> Less than 50 million dollars.

<sup>8</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. Interest paid to business includes over 100 million dollars of interest paid each year by the Federal Government to State and local governments. Interest in appendix table A-2 is net, and is on an accrual rather than a cash basis; it includes interest paid by State and local governments and by Government corporations.

<sup>9</sup> During the period shown, represents in large part some of the transactions of the Federal Home Loan Banks.

<sup>10</sup> Includes expenditures for the Mutual Defense Assistance Program.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes retired pay and redemption of Armed Forces leave bonds which are included above as payments to veterans.

Note.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1950 and 1951

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Cash payments	1950	1951		
		Total <sup>1</sup>	First half	Second half <sup>1</sup>
<b>Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding military services:<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>Payments to individuals for services rendered:</b>				
<b>Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):</b>				
Federal <sup>3</sup> .....	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0
Grants and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup> .....	.8	.8	.8	.9
<b>Total</b> .....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.9
<b>Payments to business for goods and services:</b>				
<b>Public works:</b>				
Federal.....	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works.....	.6	.6	.6	.6
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	.9	.8	.5	1.1
<b>Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services</b> .....	.1	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1
<b>Total</b> .....	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.0
<b>Loans and transfer payments to individuals:</b>				
<b>Social insurance and public assistance:</b>				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments.....	.3	.3	.3	.3
Old-age and disability benefit payments.....	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Unemployment insurance benefit payments.....	1.5	.9	.9	.9
Grants-in-aid for public assistance.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>7</sup> .....	7.6	5.2	5.1	5.3
Loans to home owners, net.....	-.2	.1	.1	.1
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other <sup>9</sup> .....	.7	.2	-.2	.6
<b>Total</b> .....	13.5	11.3	10.7	11.9
<b>Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:</b>				
<b>Farmers:</b>				
Price support, net (including supply program).....	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.4	-.7	-.1
International Wheat Agreement.....	.1	.2	.3	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers.....	.7	.7	.8	.6
<b>Business:</b>				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.4	.5	.4	.5
Loans, net.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.1
Direct subsidy payments.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit.....	.6	.7	.6	.8
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
<b>Total</b> .....	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.9
<b>Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:</b>				
<b>Unilateral transfers:</b>				
Military aid.....	.4	1.6	1.3	1.9
Economic aid.....	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.3
Loans.....	.2	.3	.3	.2
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals).....	-.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
<b>Total</b> .....	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
<b>Military services—cash payments for goods and services<sup>10</sup></b> .....	13.2	30.3	25.2	35.4
<b>Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports</b> .....	-.1	.1	-.1	.3
<b>Total Federal cash payments to the public</b> .....	42.0	58.0	51.4	64.7

See footnotes on following page.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on incomplete data.  
<sup>2</sup> Differs from the national-income concept of "government purchases of goods and services" by excluding, in addition to military services, farm price-support expenditures, and unilateral aid to foreign countries. Grants to States and localities for public works, here included as a Federal expenditure, would be included in the national-income accounts as a State and local expenditure. There are other less significant differences between the two concepts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes payroll deductions for Federal employees' retirement.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance. Includes, in addition, one-third of Federal expenditures for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>5</sup> This figure is obtained as a residual by deducting all other expenditures from total cash payments to the public. Owing to the fact that data are incomplete for calendar year 1951, the residual is subject to a high margin of error.

<sup>6</sup> Less than 50 million dollars.

<sup>7</sup> Includes cashing of terminal leave bonds, retired pay of military personnel, and National Service and Government Life Insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' pensions and readjustment benefits. Includes only one-third of payments for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>8</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. Interest paid to business includes over 100 million dollars of interest paid each year by the Federal Government to State and local governments. Interest in appendix table A-2 is net, and is on an accrual rather than a cash basis; it includes interest paid by State and local governments and by government corporations.

<sup>9</sup> During the period shown, represents in large part some of the transactions of the Federal Home Loan Banks.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes retired pay and redemption of Armed Forces Leave Bonds which are included above as payments to veterans.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: See table A-1.

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1950 and 1951

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Cash payments	1950	1951		
		Total <sup>1</sup>	First half	Second half <sup>1</sup>
<b>Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding military services:<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>Payments to individuals for services rendered:</b>				
<b>Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):</b>				
Federal <sup>3</sup> .....	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0
Grants and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup> .....	.8	.8	.8	.9
<b>Total</b> .....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.9
<b>Payments to business for goods and services:</b>				
<b>Public works:</b>				
Federal.....	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works.....	.6	.6	.6	.6
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	.9	.8	.5	1.1
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services.....	.1	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1
<b>Total</b> .....	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.0
<b>Loans and transfer payments to individuals:</b>				
<b>Social insurance and public assistance:</b>				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments.....	.3	.3	.3	.3
Old-age and disability benefit payments.....	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Unemployment insurance benefit payments.....	1.5	.9	.9	.9
Grants-in-aid for public assistance.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>7</sup> .....	7.6	5.2	5.1	5.3
Loans to home owners, net.....	-.2	.1	.1	.1
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other <sup>9</sup> .....	.7	.2	-.2	.6
<b>Total</b> .....	13.5	11.3	10.7	11.9
<b>Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:</b>				
<b>Farmers:</b>				
Price support, net (including supply program).....	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.4	-.7	-.1
International Wheat Agreement.....	.1	.2	.3	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers.....	.7	.7	.8	.6
<b>Business:</b>				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions.....	.4	.5	.4	.5
Loans, net.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.1
Direct subsidy payments.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit.....	.6	.7	.6	.8
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
<b>Total</b> .....	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.9
<b>Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:</b>				
<b>Unilateral transfers:</b>				
Military aid.....	.4	1.6	1.3	1.9
Economic aid.....	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.3
Loans.....	.2	.3	.3	.2
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals).....	-.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
<b>Total</b> .....	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
<b>Military services—cash payments for goods and services<sup>10</sup>.....</b>	13.2	30.3	25.2	35.4
<b>Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports.....</b>	-.1	.1	-.1	.3
<b>Total Federal cash payments to the public.....</b>	42.0	58.0	51.4	64.7

See footnotes on following page.

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1951-52

[Billions of dollars]

Cash payments	1951			1952, first half <sup>1</sup>
	Total	First half	Second half	
Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding payments for military services: <sup>2</sup>				
Payments to individuals for services rendered:				
Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):				
Federal <sup>3</sup>	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.6
Grants- and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup>	.9	.4	.4	.5
Total	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
Payments to business for goods and services:				
Public works:				
Federal	2.1	.9	1.1	1.3
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works	.8	.3	.5	.3
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup>	.9	.4	.6	.4
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Total	3.8	1.6	2.2	2.0
Direct cash payments for goods and services—payments for military services: <sup>7</sup>				
Military personnel	9.7	4.4	5.3	5.7
Major procurement and production	7.5	2.8	4.7	6.5
Military public works	1.2	.3	.9	1.1
Stockpiling of strategic and critical materials	.7	.4	.3	.5
Operation and maintenance of equipment, research and development, reserve forces, and other	10.7	4.3	6.3	7.1
Total	29.8	12.2	17.5	20.9
Loans and transfer payments to individuals:				
Social insurance and public assistance:				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments	.3	.1	.1	.2
Old-age and disability benefit payments	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	.9	.5	.4	.6
Grants-in-aid for public assistance	1.2	.6	.6	.6
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>8</sup>	5.2	2.6	2.7	2.3
Loans to home owners, net	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
Interest <sup>9</sup>	1.1	.6	.5	.6
Other <sup>10</sup>	-.1	-.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.2
Total	11.0	5.4	5.6	5.2
Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:				
Farmers:				
Price support, net (including supply program)	-.4	-.4	-.1	-.2
International Wheat Agreement	.2	.1	.1	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers	.8	.4	.3	.5
Business:				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions	.5	.2	.3	.2
Loans, net	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Direct subsidy payments	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit	.7	.4	.3	.4
Interest <sup>9</sup>	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.4
Total	4.8	2.3	2.5	2.4
Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:				
Unilateral transfers:				
Military aid	1.6	.7	1.0	1.4
Economic aid	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.2
Loans	.3	.2	.1	.1
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals)	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Total	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.7
Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports	+1	( <sup>6</sup> )	+1	+3
Total Federal cash payments to the public	58.0	25.7	32.3	35.6

Footnotes on following page.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on incomplete data.

<sup>2</sup> Differs from the national income concept of "Government purchases of goods and services" by excluding, in addition to military services, farm price-support expenditures, and unilateral aid to foreign countries. Grants to States and localities for public works, here included as a Federal expenditure, would be included in the national income accounts as a State and local expenditure. There are other less significant differences between the two concepts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes payroll deductions for Federal employees' retirement.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all grants-in-aid and loans to public bodies for purposes other than public works and public assistance. Includes, in addition, one-third of Federal expenditures for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>5</sup> This figure is obtained as a residual by deducting all other expenditures from total cash payments to the public. This residual is subject to a high margin of error, since many of the detailed expenditure figures are estimated from records maintained on different bases. Conceptually, it includes purchases of supplies and equipment, payments for transportation, communication, and various contractual services.

<sup>6</sup> Less than 50 million dollars.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes retired pay and redemption of Armed Forces Leave bonds which are included below as payments to veterans. Also excludes payroll deductions for civilian employees' retirement.

<sup>8</sup> Includes cashing of terminal leave bonds, retired pay of military personnel, and National Service and Government Life Insurance refunds and benefits in addition to veterans' pensions and readjustment benefits. Includes only one-third of payments for veterans' tuition, books, and supplies.

<sup>9</sup> Includes a small amount of interest on tax refunds in addition to interest on the public debt. Interest paid to business includes about 100 million dollars of interest paid each year by the Federal Government to State and local governments. (Interest in appendix table A-2—Consumer account—is net and is on an accrual rather than a cash basis; it includes interest paid by State and local governments and by Government corporations.)

<sup>10</sup> Represents transactions in deposit funds (including partially-owned Government corporations) and in trust funds not specified elsewhere.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Bureau of the Budget.

TABLE A-8.—Federal cash payments to the public by type of recipient and transaction, calendar years 1951-52

[Billions of dollars]

Cash payments	1951			1952, first half <sup>1</sup>
	Total	First half	Second half	
Direct cash payments for goods and services, excluding payments for military services: <sup>2</sup>				
Payments to individuals for services rendered:				
Civilian wages and salaries (excluding Post Office):				
Federal <sup>3</sup>	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.6
Grants- and loans-in-aid for performance of specified services, net <sup>4</sup>	.9	.4	.4	.5
Total	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
Payments to business for goods and services:				
Public works:				
Federal	2.1	.9	1.1	1.3
Grants-in-aid and loans for public works	.8	.3	.5	.3
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup>	.9	.4	.6	.4
Payments to foreign countries and international institutions for goods and services	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Total	3.8	1.6	2.2	2.0
Direct cash payments for goods and services—payments for military services: <sup>7</sup>				
Military personnel	9.7	4.4	5.3	5.7
Major procurement and production	7.5	2.8	4.7	6.5
Military public works	1.2	.3	.9	1.1
Stockpiling of strategic and critical materials	.7	.4	.3	.5
Operation and maintenance of equipment, research and development, reserve forces, and other	10.7	4.3	6.3	7.1
Total	29.8	12.2	17.5	20.9
Loans and transfer payments to individuals:				
Social insurance and public assistance:				
Federal employees' retirement benefit payments	.3	.1	.1	.2
Old-age and disability benefit payments	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	.9	.5	.4	.6
Grants-in-aid for public assistance	1.2	.6	.6	.6
Readjustment benefits, pensions, and other payments to veterans <sup>8</sup>	5.2	2.6	2.7	2.3
Loans to home owners, net	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
Interest <sup>9</sup>	1.1	.6	.5	.6
Other <sup>10</sup>	-.1	-.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	-.2
Total	11.0	5.4	5.6	5.2
Loans, investments, subsidies, and other transfers to business and agriculture:				
Farmers:				
Price support, net (including supply program)	-.4	-.4	-.1	-.2
International Wheat Agreement	.2	.1	.1	.1
Other loans and direct subsidies to farmers	.8	.4	.3	.5
Business:				
Home mortgage purchases from financial institutions	.5	.2	.3	.2
Loans, net	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Direct subsidy payments	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Subsidy arising from the postal deficit	.7	.4	.3	.4
Interest <sup>9</sup>	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.4
Total	4.8	2.3	2.5	2.4
Loans and transfer payments to foreign countries and international institutions:				
Unilateral transfers:				
Military aid	1.6	.7	1.0	1.4
Economic aid	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.2
Loans	.3	.2	.1	.1
Subscriptions to the International Bank and Monetary Fund (net cash withdrawals)	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Total	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.7
Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports	+1	( <sup>6</sup> )	+1	+3
Total Federal cash payments to the public	58.0	25.7	32.3	35.6

Footnotes on following page.