

# BUSINESS CONDITIONS DIGEST

MARCH 1988

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20540





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### ABOUT THIS REPORT

**BUSINESS CONDITIONS DIGEST (BCD)** provides a monthly look at many of the economic time series found most useful by business analysts and forecasters.

The original **BCD**, which began publication in 1961 under the title **Business Cycle Developments**, emphasized the cyclical indicators approach to the analysis of business conditions and prospects. The report's contents were based largely on the list of leading, roughly coincident, and lagging indicators maintained by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

In 1968, **BCD** was expanded to increase its usefulness to analysts using other approaches to business conditions analysis. Principal additions to the report were series from the national income and product accounts and series based on surveys of businessmen's and consumers' anticipations and intentions. The composite indexes were added at that time, and the report's present title was adopted.

The dominant feature of the current **BCD** is the cyclical indicators section, in which each business cycle indicator is assigned a three-way timing classification according to its behavior at peaks, at troughs, and at all turns. This section is supplemented by a section containing other important economic measures. The method of presentation is explained in the introductory text which begins on page 1.

Most of the data contained in this report also are published by their source agencies. A series finding guide and a complete list of series titles and sources can be found at the back of the report.

**Cyclical Indicators** are economic time series which have been singled out as leaders, coinciders, or lagers based on their general conformity to cyclical movements in aggregate economic activity. In this report, cyclical indicators are classified both by economic process and by their average timing at business cycle peaks, at business cycle troughs, and at peaks and troughs combined. These indicators have been selected primarily on the basis of their cyclical behavior, but they also have proven useful in forecasting, measuring, and interpreting short-term fluctuations in aggregate economic activity.

**Other Economic Measures** provide additional information for the evaluation of current business conditions and prospects. They include selected components of the national income and product accounts; measures of prices, wages, and productivity; measures of the labor force, employment, and unemployment; economic data on Federal, State, and local government activities; measures of U.S. international transactions; and selected economic comparisons with major foreign countries.

Annual subscription price: \$44.00 domestic, \$55.00 foreign. Single copy price: \$4.00 domestic, \$5.00 foreign. Foreign airmail rates are available on request. Address correspondence

concerning subscriptions to Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.



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The Secretary of Commerce has determined that the publication of this periodical is necessary in the transaction of the public business required by law of this Department.



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Readers are invited to submit comments and suggestions concerning this publication. Address them to Business Conditions Digest, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230

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NEW FEATURES  
AND CHANGES  
FOR THIS ISSUE

Changes in this issue are as follows:

1. The series on sales of retail stores in current and 1982 dollars (series 54 and 59) have been revised for the period 1978 to date. These data reflect revised estimates based on the 1982 Census of Retail Trade and the 1986 Annual Retail Trade Survey. Revised data are shown in this issue for the period 1983 to date. Revised data for the earlier period will be shown in a future issue.

The series on manufacturing and trade sales in 1982 dollars (series 57) and the ratio of manufacturing and trade inventories to sales in 1982 dollars (series 77) have been revised for the period 1983 to date to incorporate the revised retail sales estimates. These revisions will be carried back to 1978 in a future issue.

Further information concerning these revisions may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Business Division (series 54) and Bureau of Economic Analysis, Statistical Indicators Division (series 57, 59, and 77).

2. The series on wages and salaries in constant dollars in mining, manufacturing, and construction (series 53), for which the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) is the deflator, has been revised for the period 1947 to date to show the data in 1982 dollars. In the February 1988 BCD, this series was shown in 1982-84 dollars. (See item 8 on page iv of the February issue.)

Further information concerning this revision may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Statistical Indicators Division.

(Continued on page iv.)

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The April issue of BUSINESS CONDITIONS DIGEST is scheduled for release on May 5.

*A limited number of changes are made from time to time to incorporate recent findings of economic research, newly available time series, and revisions made by source agencies in concept, composition, comparability, coverage, seasonal adjustment methods, benchmark data, etc. Changes may result in revisions of data, additions or deletions of series, changes in placement of series in relation to other series, changes in composition of indexes, etc.*

3. The series on U.S. money supply in constant dollars (series 105 and 106), for which CPI-U is the deflator, have been revised for the period 1947 to date to show the data in 1982 dollars. In the February 1988 BCD, these series were shown in 1982-84 dollars. (See item 9 on page iv of the February issue.)

Further information concerning these revisions may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Statistical Indicators Division.

4. The series on real average hourly compensation of all employees in the nonfarm business sector (series 346) has been revised by the source agency for the period 1947 to date to incorporate recent revisions in the CPI-U deflator. (See item 7 on page iv of the February 1988 BCD.)

Further information concerning this revision may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology, Division of Productivity Research.

5. The consumer price indexes for the United Kingdom, Canada, West Germany, France, Italy, and Japan (series 732, 733, and 735-738) have been put on a new base (1982-84=100) to facilitate comparisons with the recently rebased U.S. consumer price index. (See item 7 on page iv of the February 1988 BCD.)

Further information concerning these revisions may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Trade Statistics Division.

6. Appendix C contains historical data for series 320, 322, and 330-335.

7. Appendix G contains cyclical comparisons for series 36, 46, 57, and 90.

8. Readers are reminded that current data for the composite indexes of leading, coincident, and lagging indicators and for the components of the leading index are available on a recorded message at 8:30 AM eastern time on the day the composite indexes are released. Call 202-898-2450. The next composite index release date is April 29.

## METHOD OF PRESENTATION

This report is organized into two major parts. Part I, Cyclical Indicators, includes about 150 time series which have been found to conform well to broad fluctuations in comprehensive measures of economic activity. Nearly three-fourths of these are individual indicators, the rest are related analytical measures: Composite indexes, diffusion indexes, and rates of change. Part II, Other Important Economic Measures, covers over 140 series which are valuable to business analysts and forecasters but which do not conform well enough to business cycles to qualify as cyclical indicators. (There are a few exceptions: Four series which are included in part I are also shown in part II to complete the systematic presentation of certain sets of data, such as real GNP and unemployment.) The largest section of part II consists of quarterly series from the national income and product accounts; other sections relate to prices, labor force, government and defense-related activities, and international transactions and comparisons.

The two parts are further divided into sections (see table of contents), and each of these sections is described briefly in this introduction. Data are shown both in charts and in tables. Most charts begin with 1962, but those for the composite indexes and their components (part I, section A) begin with 1952, and a few charts use a two-panel format which covers only the period since 1976. Except for section F in part II, charts contain shading which indicates periods of recession in general business activity. The tables contain data for only the last few years. The historical data for the various time series are contained in the 1984 *Handbook of Cyclical Indicators*.

In addition to the charts and tables described above, each issue contains a summary table which shows the current behavior of many of the series. Appendixes present seasonal adjustment factors, measures of variability, specific cycle turning dates, cyclical comparison charts, and other information of analytical interest. An index appears at the back of each issue. It should be noted that the series numbers used are for identification purposes only and do not reflect precise relationships or order. However, all series considered as cyclical indicators are numbered in the range 1 to 199.

### Seasonal Adjustments

Adjustments for average seasonal fluctuations are often necessary to bring out the underlying trends of time series. Such adjustments allow for the effects of repetitive intrayear variations resulting primarily from normal differences in weather conditions and from various institutional arrangements. Variations attributable to holidays are usually accounted for by the seasonal adjustment process; however, a separate holiday

adjustment is occasionally required for holidays with variable dates, such as Easter. An additional adjustment is sometimes necessary for series which contain considerable variation due to the number of working or trading days in each month. As used in this report, the term "seasonal adjustment" includes trading-day and holiday adjustments where they have been made.

Most of the series in this report are presented in seasonally adjusted form and, in most cases, these are the official figures released by the source agencies. However, for the special purposes of this report, a number of series not ordinarily published in seasonally adjusted form are shown here on a seasonally adjusted basis.

### MCD Moving Averages

Month-to-month changes in a series are often dominated by erratic movements. MCD (months for cyclical dominance) is an estimate of the appropriate span over which to observe cyclical movements in a monthly series. (See appendix A.) It is the smallest span of months for which the average change in the cyclical factor is greater than that in the irregular factor. The more erratic a series is, the larger the MCD will be; thus, MCD is 1 for the smoothest series and 6 for the most erratic. MCD moving averages (that is, moving averages of the period equal to MCD) tend to have about the same degree of smoothness for all series. Thus, a 5-term moving average of a series with an MCD of 5 will show its cyclical movements about as clearly as the seasonally adjusted data for a series with an MCD of 1.

The charts in this report generally include centered MCD moving averages for those series with an MCD greater than 4. The seasonally adjusted data are also plotted to indicate their variation about the moving averages and to provide observations for the most recent months.

### Reference Turning Dates

The historical business cycle turning dates used in this report are those designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc. (NBER). They mark the approximate dates when, according to NBER, aggregate economic activity reached its cyclical high or low levels. As a matter of general practice, neither new reference turning dates nor the shading for recessions will be entered on the charts until after both the new reference peak and the new reference trough bounding the shaded area have been designated.

The historical reference turning dates are subject to occasional reviews by NBER and may be changed as a result of revisions in important economic time series. The dates shown in this publication for the 1948-70 time period are those determined by a 1974 review. Since then, NBER has designated turning points for recessions in 1973-75, 1980, and 1981-82.

## Part I. CYCLICAL INDICATORS

Business cycles have been defined as sequences of expansion and contraction in various economic processes that show up as major fluctuations in aggregate economic activity—that is, in comprehensive measures of production, employment, income, and trade. While recurrent and pervasive, business cycles of historical experience have been definitely nonperiodic and have varied greatly in duration and intensity, reflecting changes in economic systems, conditions, policies, and outside disturbances.

One of the techniques developed in business cycle research and widely used as a tool for analyzing current economic conditions and prospects is the cyclical indicators approach. This approach identifies certain economic time series as tending to lead, coincide with or lag behind the broad movements in aggregate economic activity. Such indicators have been selected and analyzed by NBER in a series of studies published between 1938 and 1967. During the 1972-75 period, a new comprehensive review of cyclical indicators was carried out by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) with the cooperation of the NBER research staff. The present format and content of part I of *BCD* are based on the results of that study.

### Section A. Composite Indexes and Their Components

All cyclical indicators have been evaluated according to six major characteristics: Economic significance, statistical adequacy, consistency of timing at business cycle peaks and troughs, conformity to business expansions and contractions, smoothness, and prompt availability (currency). A formal, detailed weighting scheme was developed and used to assess each series by all of the above criteria. (See articles in the May and November 1975 issues of *BCD*.) The resulting scores relate to cyclical behavior of the series during the period 1947-70. This analysis produced a new list of indicators classified by economic process and typical timing at business cycle peaks and troughs. (See tables on page 2 and text below relating to section B.)

This information, particularly the scores relating to consistency of timing, served as a basis for the selection of series to be included in the composite indexes. The indexes incorporate the best-scoring series from many different economic-process groups and combine those with similar timing behavior, using their overall performance scores as weights. Because they use series of historically tested usefulness and given timing characteristics (for example, leading at both peaks and troughs), with diversified economic coverage and a minimum of duplication, composite indexes give more reliable signals over time than do any of the individual indicators. Furthermore, much of the

# Cross-Classification of Cyclical Indicators by Economic Process and Cyclical Timing

## A. Timing at Business Cycle Peaks

Economic Process Cyclical Timing	I. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (15 series)	II. PRODUCTION AND INCOME (10 series)	III. CONSUMPTION, TRADE, ORDERS, AND DELIVERIES (13 series)	IV. FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT (19 series)	V. INVENTORIES AND INVENTORY INVESTMENT (9 series)	VI. PRICES, COSTS, AND PROFITS (18 series)	VII. MONEY AND CREDIT (28 series)
LEADING (L) INDICATORS (61 series)	Marginal employment adjustments (3 series) Job vacancies (2 series) Comprehensive employment (1 series) Comprehensive unemployment (3 series)	Capacity utilization (2 series)	Orders and deliveries (6 series) Consumption and trade (2 series)	Formation of business enterprises (2 series) Business investment commitments (5 series) Residential construction (3 series)	Inventory investment (4 series) Inventories on hand and on order (1 series)	Stock prices (1 series) Sensitive commodity prices (2 series) Profits and profit margins (7 series) Cash flows (2 series)	Money (5 series) Credit flows (5 series) Credit difficulties (2 series) Bank reserves (2 series) Interest rates (1 series)
ROUGHLY COINCIDENT (C) INDICATORS (24 series)	Comprehensive employment (1 series)	Comprehensive output and income (4 series) Industrial production (4 series)	Consumption and trade (4 series)	Business investment commitments (1 series) Business investment expenditures (6 series)			Velocity of money (2 series) Interest rates (2 series)
LAGGING (Lg) INDICATORS (19 series)	Comprehensive unemployment (2 series)			Business investment expenditures (1 series)	Inventories on hand and on order (4 series)	Unit labor costs and labor share (4 series)	Interest rates (4 series) Outstanding debt (4 series)
TIMING UNCLASSIFIED (U) (8 series)	Comprehensive employment (3 series)		Consumption and trade (1 series)	Business investment commitments (1 series)		Sensitive commodity prices (1 series) Profits and profit margins (1 series)	Interest rates (1 series)

## B. Timing at Business Cycle Troughs

Economic Process Cyclical Timing	I. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (15 series)	II. PRODUCTION AND INCOME (10 series)	III. CONSUMPTION, TRADE, ORDERS, AND DELIVERIES (13 series)	IV. FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT (19 series)	V. INVENTORIES AND INVENTORY INVESTMENT (9 series)	VI. PRICES, COSTS, AND PROFITS (18 series)	VII. MONEY AND CREDIT (28 series)
LEADING (L) INDICATORS (47 series)	Marginal employment adjustments (1 series)	Industrial production (1 series)	Orders and deliveries (5 series) Consumption and trade (4 series)	Formation of business enterprises (2 series) Business investment commitments (4 series) Residential construction (3 series)	Inventory investment (4 series)	Stock prices (1 series) Sensitive commodity prices (3 series) Profits and profit margins (6 series) Cash flows (2 series)	Money (4 series) Credit flows (5 series) Credit difficulties (2 series)
ROUGHLY COINCIDENT (C) INDICATORS (23 series)	Marginal employment adjustments (2 series) Comprehensive employment (4 series)	Comprehensive output and income (4 series) Industrial production (3 series) Capacity utilization (2 series)	Consumption and trade (3 series)	Business investment commitments (1 series)		Profits and profit margins (2 series)	Money (1 series) Velocity of money (1 series)
LAGGING (Lg) INDICATORS (41 series)	Job vacancies (2 series) Comprehensive employment (1 series) Comprehensive unemployment (5 series)		Orders and deliveries (1 series)	Business investment commitments (2 series) Business investment expenditures (7 series)	Inventories on hand and on order (5 series)	Unit labor costs and labor share (4 series)	Velocity of money (1 series) Bank reserves (1 series) Interest rates (8 series) Outstanding debt (4 series)
TIMING UNCLASSIFIED (U) (1 series)							Bank reserves (1 series)

independent measurement error and other "noise" in the included series are smoothed out in the index as a whole. The indexes include only monthly series that are acceptable in terms of relatively prompt availability and reasonable accuracy.

The main composite indexes are distinguished by their cyclical timing. Thus, there is an index of leading indicators, series which historically reached their cyclical peaks and troughs earlier than the corresponding business cycle turns. There is an index of roughly coincident indicators, consisting of series which historically reached their turning points at about the same time as the general economy, and an index of lagging indicators, which includes series that typically reached their peaks and troughs later than the corresponding business cycle turns.

The leading index contains series with long as well as short leads, but each series leads on the average over time and shows a frequency of leads at the individual turns exceeding that attributable to chance, given the historical distribution of cyclical timing. (An analogous statement applies to the components of the lagging index.) Since 1948, leads were generally more frequent and longer at peaks than at troughs of business cycles, while lags were generally more frequent and longer at troughs than at peaks. The adopted system of scoring and classifying the indicators takes into account these well-established differences in timing. Consequently, rough coincidences include short leads (-) and lags (+) as well as exact coincidences (0). (For monthly series, the range is from -3 through +1 at peaks and from -1 through +3 at troughs, where minus denotes leads and plus denotes lags in months.)

For purposes of constructing a composite index, each component series is standardized: The month-to-month percent changes in a given series are divided by the long-run average (without regard to sign) of those changes. Thus, the more volatile series are prevented from dominating the index. The coincident index is calculated so that its long-term trend (since 1948) equals the average of the trends of its four components. This trend, which is similar to that of GNP in constant dollars, can be viewed as a linear approximation to the secular movement (at an average growth rate) in aggregate economic activity. The indexes of leading and lagging indicators have been adjusted so that both their trends and their average month-to-month percent changes (without regard to sign) are approximately equal to those of the coincident index. (For a more detailed description of the method of constructing the composite indexes, see the 1984 *Handbook of Cyclical Indicators*.)

In addition to these principal composite indexes, differentiated according to cyclical timing, there are other indexes based on leading indicators that have been grouped by economic process. Taken together, these additional indexes include many component series of the overall leading index, plus a few related series. Also shown in this section is the ratio of the index of roughly coincident

indicators to the index of lagging indicators, a series known to have a useful pattern of early cyclical timing. Numbers entered on the charts of the composite indexes show the length, in months, of leads (-) and lags (+) at each of the reference turning dates covered.

The next set of data consists of series included in the principal composite indexes. These are the 12 components of the leading index, the 4 components of the coincident index, and the 6 components of the lagging index. Following the title of each series, its typical timing is identified by three letter symbols in a small box. The first of these letters refers to the timing of the given indicator at business cycle peaks, the second to its timing at business cycle troughs, and the third to its timing at all turns, i.e., at peaks and troughs combined. "L" denotes a tendency to lead, "C" a tendency to roughly coincide with the business cycle turns (as represented by the NBER-designated reference dates), and "Lg" a tendency to lag. Since these series have been selected for the consistency of their timing at peaks and troughs, all but one component of the leading index are denoted "L,L,L," all components of the coincident index "C,C,C," and all components of the lagging index "Lg,Lg,Lg." It should be remembered that these classifications are based on limited evidence, namely the performance of the indicators during the business cycles of the 1948-70 period, which included five peaks and five troughs. While the timing classifications are expected to agree with the patterns prevailing in the near future, they will not necessarily hold invariably in every instance. The timing of the series in the period since 1970 can be determined by inspection of the charts, where the recessions of 1973-75, 1980, and 1981-82 are shaded according to the dates of the NBER reference cycle chronology.

## Section B. Cyclical Indicators by Economic Process

This section covers 112 individual time series, including the 22 indicators used in the construction of the composite indexes. The peak and trough timing classifications are shown on the charts in the same manner as described above, but this section includes series with different timing at peaks and at troughs, as well as series where the timing is not sufficiently consistent to be classified as either L,C, or Lg according to the probabilistic measures and scoring criteria adopted. Such series are labeled U, i.e., unclassified as to timing at turning points of the given type. Eight series are unclassified at peaks, one series at troughs, and 18 series at all turns (of the 18, 14 have definite but different timing at peaks and at troughs). No series that is classified as U both at peaks and at troughs is included in the list of cyclical indicators.

The classification scheme which groups the indicators of this section by economic process and cyclical timing is summarized in the two tabulations on page 2. Cross-classification A is based on the observed behavior of the series at five business cycle peaks (November '48, July '53,

August '57, April '60, and December '69); cross-classification B, on their behavior at five business cycle troughs (October '49, May '54, April '58, February '61, and November '70). Each tabulation distinguishes seven major economic processes and four types of cyclical timing. The titles in the cells identify subgroups of the given economic process with the given timing characteristic. The number of series in each such group is given in parentheses following the title. Complete information on how individual indicators are classified by timing at peaks, troughs, and all turns, along with selected measures and scores, is provided in the 1984 *Handbook of Cyclical Indicators*.

## Section C. Diffusion Indexes and Rates of Change

Many series in this report are aggregates compiled from numerous components. How the individual components of an aggregate move over a given timespan is summarized by a diffusion index which indicates the percentage of components that are rising (with half of the unchanged components considered rising). Cyclical changes in these diffusion indexes tend to lead those of the corresponding aggregates. Since diffusion indexes are highly erratic, they are computed from changes measured over 6- or 9-month (or 3- or 4-quarter) spans, as well as 1-month (or 1-quarter) spans. Longer spans help to highlight the trends underlying the shorter-term fluctuations. Diffusion indexes are shown for the component series included in each of the three composite indexes and for the components of some of the aggregate series shown in section B.

Diffusion measures can be derived not only from actual data but also from surveys of anticipations or intentions. Indexes based on responses of business executives about their plans and expectations for several operating variables are presented, along with the corresponding indexes based on actual data, as the last set of diffusion series.

This section also records rates of change for the three composite indexes (leading, coincident, and lagging) and for four indicators of aggregate economic activity: GNP in constant dollars (quarterly), industrial production, employee hours in nonagricultural establishments, and personal income less transfers in constant dollars. Rates of change are shown for 1- and 3-month spans or for 1-quarter spans.

Although movements in diffusion indexes and in rates of change for the same aggregates are generally positively correlated, these two measures present information about two related but distinct aspects of economic change. Diffusion indexes measure the prevailing direction or scope of change, while rates of change measure the degree as well as the overall direction. As is the case for diffusion indexes, cyclical movements in the rates of change tend to lead those of the corresponding indexes or aggregates, and thus, they tend to lead at the business cycle turns as well.

## Part II. OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

This part is divided into six sections which cover a wide range of quarterly and monthly time series measuring various aspects of economic activity. Some of these series are very comprehensive, pertaining to the U.S. economy as a whole, others have to do with particular sectors or markets, and still others relate to U.S. international transactions or to selected foreign countries. The represented variables include incomes, outputs, and expenditures; prices, earnings, and productivity; labor resources; government receipts, expenditures, and defense-related activities; exports and imports; and selected indicators for a few key foreign countries.

### Section A. National Income and Product

The national income and product accounts, compiled by BEA, summarize both receipts and final expenditures for the personal, business, foreign, and government sectors of the economy.

Section A1 shows the gross national product, final sales, and personal and disposable personal income. The four major components of the gross national product—personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, government purchases of goods and services, and net exports of goods and services—are presented in sections A2 through A5. Most of the series in section A are presented in current as well as constant dollars. There are also a few per capita series. The national income and product accounts, briefly defined below, are described more fully in the *Survey of Current Business*, Part I, January 1976.

**Gross national product (GNP)** is the market value of final goods and services produced by the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States, before deduction of allowances for the consumption of fixed capital goods. It is the most comprehensive measure of aggregate economic output. Final sales is GNP less change in business inventories.

**Personal income** is the income received by persons (individuals, owners of unincorporated businesses, nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds) from all sources. It is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance.

**Disposable personal income** is the personal income available for spending or saving. It consists of personal income less personal taxes and nontax payments to government.

**Personal consumption expenditures (A2)** is goods and services purchased by individuals, operating expenses of nonprofit institutions, and the value of food, fuel, clothing, rent of dwellings, and financial services received in kind by individuals. Net purchases of used goods are also included.

**Gross private domestic investment (A3)** is fixed capital goods purchased by private business and nonprofit institutions and the value of the change in the physical volume of inventories held by private business. The former include all private purchases of dwellings, whether purchased for tenant or owner occupancy. Net purchases of used goods are also included.

**Government purchases of goods and services (A4)** is the compensation of government employees and purchases from business and from abroad. It excludes transfer payments, interest paid by government, and subsidies. It includes gross investment by government enterprises but excludes their current outlays. It includes net purchases of used goods and excludes sales and purchases of land and financial assets.

**Net exports of goods and services (A5)** is exports less imports of goods and services. Exports are part of the national production; imports are not, but are included in the components of GNP and are therefore deducted. More detail on U.S. international transactions is provided in section E.

**National income (A6)** is the incomes that originate in the production of goods and services attributable to labor and property supplied by residents of the United States. Thus, it measures the factor costs of the goods and services produced. It consists of the compensation of employees, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest.

**Saving (A7)** is the difference between income and expenditures during an accounting period. Total gross saving includes personal saving, business saving (mainly undistributed corporate profits and capital consumption allowances), and government surplus or deficit.

**Shares of GNP and national income (A8).**—The major expenditure components of GNP (consumption, investment, etc.) are expressed as percentages of GNP, and the major income components of national income (compensation of employees, corporate profits, etc.) are expressed as percentages of national income.

### Section B. Prices, Wages, and Productivity

The important data on price movements include the monthly consumer and producer price indexes and their major components. Based largely on these series are the quarterly price indexes from the national income and product accounts, notably the GNP implicit price deflator (with weights reflecting the changing proportions of different expenditure categories in GNP) and the fixed-weighted price index for the gross business product. Data on both levels and percent changes are presented for the period since 1976.

The group of series on wages and productivity consists of data on average hourly earnings and average hourly compensation (including earnings and other benefits) in current and constant dollars, output per hour of work in the business sector, and rates of change for most of these measures.

### Section C. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

This section contains measures of the civilian labor force and its major components: Total numbers of employed and unemployed persons. The number of unemployed is subdivided into selected categories defined by sex, age, and class of worker. Also included are data on participation rates for a few principal segments of the labor force.

### Section D. Government Activities

Receipts, expenditures, and their balance (surplus or deficit) are shown quarterly on two levels: (1) Federal Government and (2) State and local government. Also shown is a selection of series from the discontinued *Defense Indicators*. These series measure defense activities which influence short-term changes in the national economy. Included are series relating to obligations, contracts, orders, production, shipments, inventories, outlays, and employment. These series are grouped according to the time at which the activities they measure occur in the defense order-production-delivery process. Series measuring activities which usually precede production, such as contract awards and new orders, are classified as "advance measures of defense activity." Series measuring activities which tend to coincide with production, such as employment, and activities which usually follow production, such as shipments, are classified as "intermediate and final measures of defense activity."

### Section E. U.S. International Transactions

This group includes monthly series on exports (excluding military aid) and general imports, plus a few selected components of these aggregates. Also shown are the balances between receipts and expenditures for goods and services, merchandise, and investment income.

### Section F. International Comparisons

This section is designed to facilitate a quick review of basic economic conditions in six of the nations with which we have important trade relationships. The U.S. business cycle shading has been omitted from these charts. Data on industrial production, consumer prices, and stock prices for Canada, the United Kingdom, France, West Germany, Japan, and Italy are compared with the corresponding U.S. series. Also included is an industrial production index for the European countries in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The industrial production series provide cyclically sensitive output measures for large parts of the economies covered. Changes in consumer price indexes (plotted for the period since 1976) provide important measures of the rates of inflation in the major industrialized countries. Stock prices (also shown beginning in 1976) tend to be significant as leading indicators.

## HOW TO READ CHARTS

### Basic Data

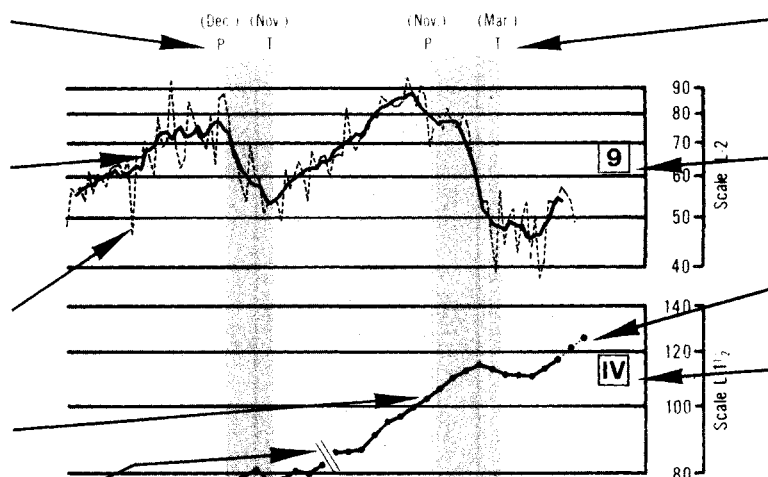
**Peak (P)** of cycle indicates end of expansion and beginning of recession (shaded area) as designated by NBER.

**Solid line** indicates monthly data. (Data may be actual monthly figures or moving averages.)

**Broken line** indicates actual monthly data for series where a moving average is plotted.

**Solid line with plotting points** indicates quarterly data.

**Parallel lines** indicates a break in continuity (data not available, extreme value, etc.).



**Trough (T)** of cycle indicates end of recession and beginning of expansion as designated by NBER.

**Arabic number** indicates latest month for which data are plotted. ("9" = September)

**Dotted line** indicates anticipated data.

**Roman number** indicates latest quarter for which data are plotted. ("IV" = fourth quarter)

**Various scales** are used to highlight the patterns of the individual series. "Scale A" is an arithmetic scale, "scale L-1" is a logarithmic scale with 1 cycle in a given distance, "scale L-2" is a logarithmic scale with two cycles in that distance, etc.

**Arabic number** indicates latest month for which data are used in computing the indexes.

**Roman number** indicates latest quarter for which data are used in computing the indexes.

**Dotted line** indicates anticipated quarterly data over various spans.

### Diffusion Indexes

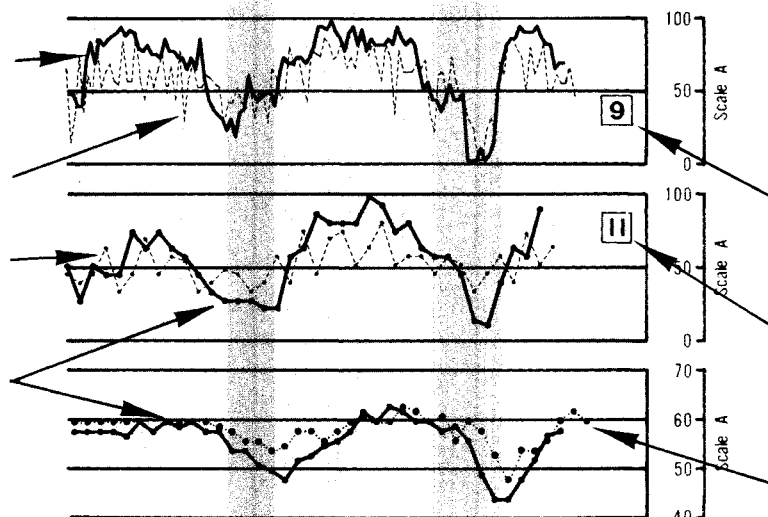
**Solid line** indicates monthly data over 6- or 9-month spans.

**Broken line** indicates monthly data over 1-month spans.

**Broken line with plotting points** indicates quarterly data over 1-quarter spans.

**Solid line with plotting points** indicates quarterly data over various spans.

**Diffusion indexes and rates of change** are centered within the spans they cover.

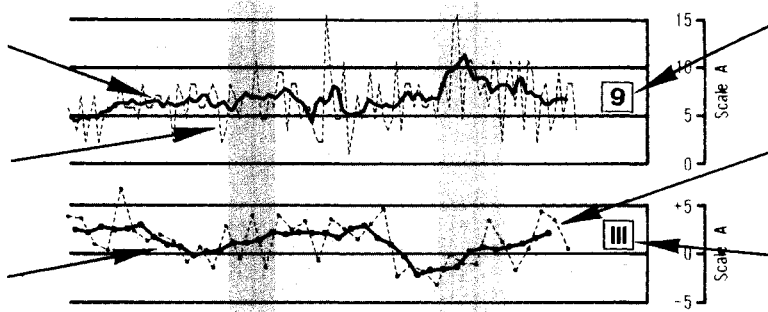


### Rates of Change

**Solid line** indicates percent changes over 3- or 6-month spans.

**Broken line** indicates percent changes over 1-month spans.

**Solid line with plotting points** indicates percent changes over 3- or 4-quarter spans.



**Arabic number** indicates latest month used in computing the changes.

**Broken line with plotting points** indicates percent changes over 1-quarter spans.

**Roman number** indicates latest quarter used in computing the changes.

## HOW TO LOCATE A SERIES

1. See **ALPHABETICAL INDEX—SERIES FINDING GUIDE** at the back of the report where series are arranged alphabetically according to subject matter and key words and phrases of the series titles, or—

2. See **TITLES AND SOURCES OF SERIES** at the back of the report where series are listed numerically according to series numbers within each of the report's sections.

Table 1. Summary of Recent Data and Current Changes for Principal Indicators

Series title and timing classification	Unit of measure	Basic data								Percent change				Series number
		Annual average		2d Q 1987	3d Q 1987	4th Q 1987	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Feb. 1988	Dec. to Jan. 1988	Jan. to Feb. 1988	2d Q to 3d Q 1987	3d Q to 4th Q 1987	
		1986	1987											
I. CYCLICAL INDICATORS														
A1. Composite Indexes														
910. Twelve leading indicators..... L.L.L.	1967=100.....	179.3	189.8	189.2	192.2	191.3	191.0	188.9	190.6	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-0.5	910
920. Four roughly coincident indicators..... C.C.C.	do.....	164.7	169.4	167.9	169.8	172.6	173.3	173.1	174.7	-0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	920
930. Six lagging indicators..... Lg.Lg.Lg.	do.....	141.9	142.1	141.8	141.3	142.5	142.9	142.5	142.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.8	930
940. Ratio, coincident index to lagging index..... L.L.L.	do.....	116.1	119.2	118.4	120.2	121.1	121.3	121.5	122.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	940
Leading Indicator Subgroups:														
914. Capital investment commitments..... L.L.L.	do.....	109.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	914
915. Inventory investment and purchasing..... L.L.L.	do.....	103.4	106.2	106.1	106.7	107.2	107.6	106.6	106.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.5	915
916. Profitability..... L.L.L.	do.....	119.0	NA	121.8	125.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.8	NA	916
917. Money and financial flows..... L.L.L.	do.....	143.9	146.0	144.8	145.0	147.1	147.2	145.1	NA	-1.4	NA	0.1	1.4	917
B. Cyclical Indicators by Economic Process														
B1. Employment and Unemployment														
Marginal Employment Adjustments:														
*1. Average weekly hours, mfg..... L.L.L.	Hours.....	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	0.2	-0.5	0.	0.7	1
21. Average weekly overtime hours, mfg. <sup>1</sup> ..... L.C.L.	do.....	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	0.1	-0.1	0.	0.2	21
*5. Average weekly initial claims (inverted) <sup>4</sup> ..... L.C.L.	Thousands.....	370	320	326	303	296	312	351	321	-12.5	8.5	7.1	2.3	5
Job Vacancies:														
60. Ratio, help-wanted advertising to unemployment <sup>2</sup> ..... L.Lg.U.	Ratio.....	0.500	0.616	0.602	0.652	0.671	0.661	0.646	0.669	-0.015	0.023	0.050	0.019	60
46. Help-wanted advertising in newspapers..... L.Lg.U.	1967=100.....	138	153	151	158	160	155	153	156	-1.3	2.0	4.6	1.3	46
Comprehensive Employment:														
48. Employee hours in nonagricultural establishments..... U.C.C.	A.r., bil. hrs.....	185.31	189.81	188.94	189.44	192.42	192.63	192.85	194.70	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.6	48
42. Persons engaged in nonagricultural activities..... U.C.C.	Millions.....	106.43	109.23	108.91	109.67	110.27	110.53	110.84	111.18	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	42
*41. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls..... C.C.C.	do.....	99.61	102.11	101.71	102.28	103.29	103.61	103.79	104.32	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	41
40. Employees in goods-producing industries..... L.C.U.	Thousands.....	24,681	24,884	24,757	24,884	25,164	25,259	25,204	25,332	-0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	40
90. Ratio, civilian employment to population of working age <sup>3</sup> ..... U.Lg.U.	Percent.....	59.94	60.77	60.69	60.91	61.10	61.19	61.33	61.44	0.14	0.11	0.22	0.19	90
Comprehensive Unemployment:														
37. Number of persons unemployed (inverted <sup>4</sup> )..... L.Lg.U.	Thousands.....	8,237	7,425	7,479	7,199	7,082	6,978	7,046	6,938	-1.0	1.5	3.7	1.6	37
43. Unemployment rate (inverted <sup>4</sup> ) <sup>5</sup> ..... L.Lg.U.	Percent.....	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	0.	0.1	0.2	0.1	43
45. Avg. weekly insured unemployment rate (inv.) <sup>6</sup> ..... L.Lg.U.	do.....	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	-0.2	0.	0.1	0.2	45
*91. Average duration of unemployment (inverted <sup>4</sup> )..... Lg.Lg.Lg.	Weeks.....	15.0	14.5	14.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.4	-1.4	0.	4.1	0.7	91
44. Unemployment rate, 15 weeks and over (inv.) <sup>1</sup> ..... Lg.Lg.Lg.	Percent.....	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.	0.1	0.1	44
B2. Production and Income														
Comprehensive Output and Income:														
50. Gross national product in 1982 dollars..... C.C.C.	A.r., bil. dol.....	3713.3	3821.0	3795.3	3835.9	3880.8	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.2	50
52. Personal income in 1982 dollars..... C.C.C.	do.....	3093.6	3152.1	3133.2	3148.1	3194.3	3205.6	3203.7	3223.7	-0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	52
*51. Personal income less transfer payments in 1982 dollars..... C.C.C.	do.....	2639.9	2695.1	2675.7	2691.3	2737.4	2748.4	2737.0	2757.2	-0.4	0.7	0.6	1.7	51
53. Wages and salaries in 1982 dollars, mining, mfg., and construction..... C.C.C.	do.....	541.6	537.2	534.4	534.9	540.7	541.5	541.0	542.6	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	53
Industrial Production:														
*47. Industrial production..... C.C.C.	1977=100.....	125.1	129.8	128.2	130.9	133.2	133.8	134.2	134.4	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.8	47
73. Industrial production, durable mfrs..... C.C.C.	do.....	128.4	133.1	131.4	133.7	137.0	137.4	137.5	137.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.5	73
74. Industrial production, nondurable mfrs..... C.L.L.	do.....	130.1	136.7	135.7	138.6	139.5	140.7	141.2	141.4	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.6	74
49. Value of goods output in 1982 dollars..... C.C.C.	A.r., bil. dol.....	1595.0	1655.2	1638.2	1666.8	1689.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	49
Capacity Utilization:														
82. Capacity utilization rate, mfg. <sup>7</sup> ..... L.C.U.	Percent.....	79.7	81.0	80.5	81.4	82.2	82.5	82.5	82.5	0.	0.	0.9	0.8	82
84. Capacity utilization rate, materials <sup>8</sup> ..... L.C.U.	do.....	78.6	80.5	79.4	81.0	82.9	83.7	83.4	83.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.6	1.9	84
B3. Consumption, Trade, Orders, and Deliveries														
Orders and Deliveries:														
6. Mfrs.' new orders, durable goods..... L.L.L.	Bil. dol.....	99.93	107.52	107.72	108.41	112.56	115.62	113.49	111.40	-1.8	-1.8	0.6	3.8	6
7. Mfrs.' new orders in 1982 dollars, durable goods..... L.L.L.	do.....	92.94	98.07	98.85	98.68	101.37	103.70	101.33	99.38	-2.3	-1.9	-0.2	2.7	7
*8. Mfrs.' new orders in 1982 dollars, consumer goods and materials..... L.L.L.	do.....	80.83	84.71	84.51	84.52	86.16	86.60	84.81	85.46	-2.1	0.8	0.	1.9	8
25. Change in mfrs.' unfilled orders, durable goods <sup>9</sup> ..... L.L.L.	do.....	-0.10	2.33	4.48	3.21	2.67	2.59	4.62	2.65	2.03	-1.97	-1.27	-0.54	25
96. Mfrs.' unfilled orders, durable goods <sup>9</sup> ..... L.Lg.U.	Bil. dol. EOP.....	361.86	389.86	372.22	381.85	389.86	389.86	394.48	397.13	1.2	0.7	2.6	2.1	96
*32. Vendor performance, slower deliveries <sup>10</sup> ..... L.L.L.	Percent.....	52	61	58	64	69	71	68	66	-3	-2	6	5	32
Consumption and Trade:														
56. Manufacturing and trade sales..... C.C.C.	Bil. dol.....	425.35	451.43	447.46	457.53	463.05	466.14	462.78	NA	-0.7	NA	2.3	1.2	56
*57. Manufacturing and trade sales in 1982 dollars..... C.C.C.	do.....	418.14	432.64	429.76	436.76	436.94	436.89	437.78	NA	0.2	NA	1.6	0.	57
75. Industrial production, consumer goods..... C.L.C.	1977=100.....	124.0	127.7	126.7	128.7	129.3	129.5	130.4	130.6	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.5	75
54. Sales of retail stores..... C.L.U.	Bil. dol.....	119.79	125.88	125.34	128.34	127.56	128.62	128.60	129.12	0.	0.4	2.4	-0.6	54
59. Sales of retail stores in 1982 dollars..... U.L.U.	do.....	111.98	113.29	113.30	115.00	113.48	114.43	114.41	115.19	0.	0.7	1.5	-1.3	59
55. Personal consumption expenditures, automobiles..... L.C.C.	A.r., bil. dol.....	135.3	130.2	125.1	148.3	129.8	...	...	...	...	...	18.5	-12.5	55
58. Index of consumer sentiment <sup>11</sup> ..... L.L.L.	1Q 1966=100.....	94.8	90.6	91.8	93.9	86.4	86.8	90.8	91.6	4.6	0.9	2.3	-8.0	58
B4. Fixed Capital Investment														
Formation of Business Enterprises:														
12. Net business formation..... L.L.L.	1967=100.....	120.4	120.6	119.8	120.5	121.7	121.9	123.1	122.7	1.0	-0.3	0.6	1.0	12
13. New business incorporations..... L.L.L.	Number.....	58,474	57,094	57,280	57,500	55,550	53,954	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.4	-3.4	13
Business Investment Commitments:														
10. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment..... L.L.L.	Bil. dol.....	31.22	34.37	34.13	35.37	36.21	38.81	38.52	37.73	-0.7	-2.1	3.6	2.4	10
*20. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment in 1982 dollars..... L.L.L.	do.....	34.17	37.61	37.48	39.05	39.46	41.74	43.51	41.41	4.2	-4.8	4.2	1.0	20
24. Mfrs.' new orders, nondefense capital goods..... L.L.L.	do.....	26.56	29.60	29.44	30.42	31.46	33.88	34.72	32.66	2.5	-5.9	3.3	3.4	24
27. Mfrs.' new orders in 1982 dollars, nondefense capital goods..... L.L.L.	do.....	30.03	33.45	33.37	34.76	35.36	37.49	40.23	37.04	7.3	-7.9	4.2	1.7	27



Table 1. Summary of Recent Data and Current Changes for Principal Indicators—Continued

Series title and timing classification	Unit of measure	Basic data								Percent change				Series number
		Annual average		2d Q 1987	3d Q 1987	4th Q 1987	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Feb. 1988	Dec. to Jan. 1988	Jan. to Feb. 1988	2d Q to 3d Q 1987	3d Q to 4th Q 1987	
		1986	1987											
<b>I. CYCLICAL INDICATORS—Con.</b>														
<b>B4. Fixed Capital Investment—Con.</b>														
Business Investment Commitments—Con.:														
9. Construction contracts awarded for commercial and industrial buildings, floor space.....	L.C.U. Mil. sq. ft.	77.06	80.73	79.72	85.14	80.83	84.37	69.43	91.89	-17.7	32.3	6.8	-5.1	9
11. Newly approved capital appropriations, mfg.....	U.Lg.U. Bil. dol.	21.42	NA	32.26	30.87	NA	...	...	...	...	...	-4.3	NA	11
97. Backlog of capital appropriations, mfg. <sup>3</sup> .....	C.Lg.Lg. Bil. dol., EOP	69.72	NA	74.64	77.41	NA	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	NA	97
Business Investment Expenditures:														
61. Expenditures for new plant and equipment.....	C.Lg.Lg. A.r., bil. dol.	379.47	390.57	377.65	393.13	417.25	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	6.1	61
69. Mfrs.' machinery and equipment sales and business construction expenditures.....	C.Lg.Lg. ....do.....	391.43	402.86	393.20	412.05	422.70	437.34	434.84	NA	-0.6	NA	4.8	2.6	69
76. Industrial production, business equipment.....	C.Lg.U. 1977=100.....	139.5	144.4	142.7	145.8	148.9	149.7	150.8	151.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.1	76
86. Nonresidential fixed investment in 1982 dollars.....	C.Lg.C. A.r., bil. dol.	443.8	448.3	437.9	463.8	465.6	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	0.4	86
Residential Construction Commitments and Investment:														
28. New private housing units started.....	L.L.L. A.r., thousands	1,805	1,621	1,606	1,619	1,533	1,399	1,372	1,494	-1.9	8.9	0.8	-5.3	28
*29. Building permits, new private housing units.....	L.L.L. 1967=100.....	141.3	122.5	122.5	119.4	114.1	108.5	100.2	113.4	-7.6	13.2	-2.5	-4.4	29
89. Residential fixed investment in 1982 dollars.....	L.L.L. A.r., bil. dol.	196.4	196.4	196.8	193.5	197.0	...	...	...	...	...	-1.7	1.8	89
<b>B5. Inventories and Inventory Investment</b>														
Inventory Investment:														
30. Change in business inventories in 1982 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	13.8	42.9	39.0	24.6	60.5	...	...	...	...	...	-14.4	35.9	30
*36. Change in mfg. and trade inventories on hand and on order in 1982 dollars (smoothed) <sup>2</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	5.33	27.51	33.60	27.82	31.43	40.89	36.42	NA	-4.47	NA	-5.78	3.61	36
31. Change in mfg. and trade inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	2.0	50.2	47.0	30.3	82.1	77.2	36.0	NA	-41.2	NA	-16.7	51.8	31
38. Change in mfrs.' inventories, materials and supplies on hand and on order.....	L.L.L. Bil. dol.	-0.29	1.67	2.09	2.11	2.17	3.50	3.83	NA	0.33	NA	0.02	0.06	38
Inventories on Hand and on Order:														
71. Mfg. and trade inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. Bil. dol., EOP	652.62	702.85	674.75	682.32	702.85	702.85	705.85	NA	0.4	NA	1.1	3.0	71
70. Mfg. and trade inventories in 1982 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. ....do.....	643.29	669.04	656.98	658.31	669.04	669.04	671.90	NA	0.4	NA	0.2	1.6	70
65. Mfrs.' inventories, finished goods <sup>1</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. ....do.....	103.23	107.57	103.48	104.77	107.57	107.57	108.79	NA	1.1	NA	1.2	2.7	65
*77. Ratio, mfg. and trade inventories to sales in 1982 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. Ratio	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	NA	0.	NA	-0.02	0.01	77
78. Mfrs.' inventories, materials and supplies on hand and on order <sup>1</sup> .....	L.Lg.Lg. Bil. dol., EOP	226.64	246.67	233.86	240.18	246.67	246.67	250.50	NA	1.6	NA	2.7	2.7	78
<b>B6. Prices, Costs, and Profits</b>														
Sensitive Commodity Prices:														
98. Change in producer prices, sensitive materials <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. Percent.....	0.43	1.35	1.35	2.28	1.26	0.	0.60	0.07	0.60	-0.53	0.93	-1.02	98
23. Spot market prices, raw industrial materials (U).....	U.L.L. 1967=100.....	228.9	274.5	267.6	288.3	293.2	293.1	292.5	288.9	-0.2	-1.2	7.7	1.7	23
*99. Change in sensitive materials prices (smoothed) <sup>2</sup> .....	L.L.L. Percent.....	0.16	0.98	0.79	1.50	1.04	0.72	0.33	0.08	-0.39	-0.25	0.71	-0.46	99
Stock Prices:														
*19. Stock prices, 500 common stocks (U).....	L.L.L. 1941-43=100.....	236.34	286.83	293.27	319.37	255.38	240.96	250.48	258.13	4.0	3.1	8.9	-20.0	19
Profits and Profit Margins:														
16. Corporate profits after tax.....	L.L.L. A.r., bil. dol.	126.8	137.4	134.5	141.9	144.2	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	1.6	16
18. Corporate profits after tax in 1982 dollars.....	L.L.L. ....do.....	116.7	122.9	120.5	126.8	128.1	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	1.0	18
79. Corporate profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj.....	L.C.L. ....do.....	179.4	168.0	162.6	172.0	171.6	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	-0.2	79
80. ....do..... in 1982 dollars.....	L.C.L. ....do.....	170.0	153.9	148.8	157.7	155.9	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	-1.1	80
15. Profits after taxes per dollar of sales, mfg. <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. Cents.....	3.7	NA	4.8	5.6	NA	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	NA	15
26. Ratio, price to unit labor cost, nonfarm business.....	L.L.L. 1977=100.....	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.2	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	-0.3	26
Cash Flows:														
34. Corporate net cash flow.....	L.L.L. A.r., bil. dol.	368.9	388.0	384.6	392.2	396.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	1.1	34
35. Corporate net cash flow in 1982 dollars.....	L.L.L. ....do.....	369.0	387.7	384.3	391.5	396.4	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	1.3	35
Unit Labor Costs and Labor Share:														
63. Unit labor cost, business sector.....	Lg.Lg.Lg. 1977=100.....	166.9	170.2	170.2	169.8	171.2	...	...	...	...	...	-0.2	0.8	63
68. Labor cost per unit of real gross domestic product, nonfinancial corporations.....	Lg.Lg.Lg. Dollars.....	0.715	0.729	0.728	0.727	0.736	...	...	...	...	...	-0.1	1.2	68
62. Labor cost per unit of output, mfg. a) Actual data.....	Lg.Lg.Lg. 1977=100.....	137.8	135.4	135.5	134.6	134.9	134.5	134.7	134.7	0.1	0.	-0.7	0.2	62
*b) Actual data as percent of trend <sup>1</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. Percent.....	100.4	98.7	98.8	98.1	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.2	0.2	0.	-0.7	0.2	62
64. Compensation of employees as percent of national income <sup>2</sup> .....	Lg.Lg.Lg. ....do.....	73.2	72.8	73.0	72.8	72.5	...	...	...	...	...	-0.2	-0.3	64
<b>B7. Money and Credit</b>														
Money:														
85. Change in money supply M1 <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	1.32	0.29	0.36	0.24	0.15	-0.24	1.07	0.09	1.31	-0.98	-0.12	-0.09	85
102. Change in money supply M2 <sup>1</sup> .....	L.C.U. ....do.....	0.74	0.28	0.20	0.34	0.25	0.15	0.81	0.73	0.66	-0.08	0.14	-0.09	102
104. Change in total liquid assets <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	0.65	0.39	0.48	0.37	0.38	0.13	0.96	NA	0.83	NA	-0.11	0.01	104
105. Money supply M1 in 1982 dollars.....	L.L.L. Bil. dol.	587.6	631.8	634.8	630.1	630.5	627.3	631.9	631.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	105
*106. Money supply M2 in 1982 dollars.....	L.L.L. ....do.....	2366.4	2430.6	2429.9	2424.3	2426.1	2424.5	2435.9	2449.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	106
Velocity of Money:														
107. Ratio, GNP to money supply M1 <sup>1</sup> .....	C.C.C. Ratio.....	6.356	6.032	5.971	6.065	6.116	...	...	...	...	...	0.094	0.051	107
108. Ratio, personal income to money supply M2 <sup>1</sup> .....	C.Lg.C. ....do.....	1.316	1.309	1.302	1.311	1.330	1.333	1.326	1.328	-0.007	0.002	0.009	0.019	108
Credit Flows:														
33. Net change in mortgage debt <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. A.r., bil. dol.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33
112. Net change in business loans <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	10.50	9.50	-6.60	-16.36	44.20	81.48	-97.57	36.53	-174.05	134.10	-9.76	60.56	112
113. Net change in consumer installment credit <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. ....do.....	54.99	34.31	31.63	59.14	37.98	47.76	65.05	NA	17.29	NA	27.51	-21.16	113
*111. Change in business and consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. A.r., percent.....	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	9.4	12.7	0.	NA	-12.7	NA	0.	4.0	111
110. Funds raised by private nonfinancial borrowers.....	L.L.L. A.r., bil. dol.	625.70	546.94	612.33	582.66	613.78	...	...	...	...	...	-4.8	5.3	110
Credit Difficulties:														
39. Delinquency rate, installment loans (inverted) <sup>1</sup> .....	L.L.L. Percent, EOP	2.26	2.47	2.35	2.35	2.47	2.47	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.	-0.12	39

Table 1. Summary of Recent Data and Current Changes for Principal Indicators—Continued

Series title and timing classification		Unit of measure	Basic data <sup>a</sup>								Percent change				Series number <sup>b</sup>	
			Annual average		2d Q 1987	3d Q 1987	4th Q 1987	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Feb. 1988	Dec. to Jan. 1988	Jan. to Feb. 1988	2d Q to 3d Q 1987	3d Q to 4th Q 1987		
			1986	1987												
<b>I. CYCLICAL INDICATORS—Con.</b>																
<b>B7. Money and Credit—Con.</b>																
Bank Reserves:																
93. Free reserves (inverted) <sup>1</sup> (U)		L.U.U.	Mil. dol.	93	241	97	109	245	252	213	739	39	-526	-12	-136	93
94. Borrowings from the Federal Reserve <sup>2</sup> (U)		L.L.G.U.	do	836	756	935	753	782	777	1,082	396	305	-686	-182	29	94
Interest Rates:																
119. Federal funds rate <sup>3</sup> (U)		L.L.G.	Percent	6.80	6.66	6.65	6.84	6.92	6.77	6.83	6.58	0.06	-0.25	0.19	0.08	119
114. Discount rate on new Treasury bills <sup>4</sup> (U)		C.L.G.	do	5.97	5.83	5.73	6.03	6.00	5.80	5.90	5.69	0.10	-0.21	0.30	-0.03	114
116. Yield on new high-grade corporate bonds <sup>5</sup> (U)		L.G.L.G.	do	9.23	9.69	9.65	10.14	10.37	10.22	9.81	9.43	-0.41	-0.38	0.49	0.23	116
115. Yield on long-term Treasury bonds <sup>6</sup> (U)		C.L.G.	do	8.14	8.63	8.58	9.08	9.24	9.12	8.82	8.41	-0.30	-0.41	0.50	0.16	115
117. Yield on municipal bonds <sup>7</sup> (U)		U.L.G.	do	7.32	7.64	7.78	7.93	8.20	7.96	7.69	7.49	-0.27	-0.20	0.15	0.27	117
118. Secondary market yields, FHA mortgages <sup>8</sup> (U)		L.G.L.G.	do	9.91	10.16	10.32	10.72	10.76	10.63	10.17	9.86	-0.46	-0.31	0.40	0.04	118
67. Bank rates on short-term business loans <sup>9</sup> (U)		L.G.L.G.	do	8.11	8.09	8.24	8.20	8.47	...	...	...	...	...	-0.04	0.27	67
*109. Average prime rate charged by banks <sup>10</sup> (U)		L.G.L.G.	do	8.33	8.20	8.05	8.40	8.87	8.75	8.75	8.51	0.	-0.24	0.35	0.47	109
Outstanding Debt:																
66. Consumer installment credit outstanding <sup>1</sup>		L.G.L.G.	Bil. dol., EOP	577.79	612.10	587.82	602.61	612.10	612.10	617.52	NA	0.9	NA	2.5	1.6	66
72. Commercial and industrial loans outstanding		L.G.L.G.	Bil. dol.	342.53	378.83	379.51	373.37	379.99	384.71	376.58	379.62	-2.1	0.8	-1.6	1.8	72
*101. Commercial and industrial loans outstanding in 1982 dollars		L.G.L.G.	do	341.98	368.60	370.26	360.17	364.91	369.56	360.36	362.93	-2.5	0.7	-2.7	1.3	101
*95. Ratio, consumer installment credit to personal income <sup>2</sup>		L.G.L.G.	Percent	15.71	15.81	15.77	15.86	15.79	15.82	15.92	NA	0.10	NA	0.09	-0.07	95
<b>II. OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES</b>																
<b>B. Prices, Wages, and Productivity</b>																
<b>B1. Price Movements</b>																
310. Implicit price deflator for gross national product		1982=100	114.1	117.5	117.1	117.9	118.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	310
320. Consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) (U)		1982-84=100	109.6	113.6	113.1	114.4	115.4	115.4	115.7	116.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	320
320c. Change in CPI-U (S/A) <sup>3</sup>		Percent	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.	320	
322. Consumer price index for all urban consumers, food		1982-84=100	109.0	113.5	113.3	114.1	114.9	115.3	115.6	115.3	0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.7	322	
330. Producer price index (PPI), all commodities (U)		1982=100	100.2	102.8	102.5	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.4	330	
335. PPI, industrial commodities (U)		do	100.0	102.6	102.0	103.4	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	335	
331. PPI, crude materials for further processing		do	87.7	93.7	93.7	96.1	95.2	94.6	93.6	94.5	-1.1	1.0	2.6	-0.9	331	
332. PPI, intermediate materials, supplies, and components		do	99.1	101.5	100.8	102.3	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.2	0.3	0.	1.5	1.3	332	
333. PPI, capital equipment		do	109.7	111.7	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	112.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	333	
334. PPI, finished consumer goods		do	101.4	103.6	103.5	104.4	104.3	103.9	104.3	103.9	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	334	
<b>B2. Wages and Productivity</b>																
340. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls		1977=100	169.3	173.5	172.8	174.0	175.5	175.7	176.4	176.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	340	
341. Real average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls		do	95.0	94.0	94.0	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.7	93.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.	341	
345. Average hourly compensation, nonfarm business sector		do	181.2	186.3	185.5	187.1	188.6	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	345	
346. Real average hourly compensation, nonfarm business sector		do	100.2	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	...	...	...	...	...	0.	-0.1	346	
370. Output per hour, business sector		do	109.5	110.6	110.1	111.3	111.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.	370	
358. Output per hour, nonfarm business sector		do	107.5	108.5	108.0	109.1	109.2	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.1	358	
<b>C. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment</b>																
441. Civilian labor force		Millions	117.83	119.86	119.63	120.05	120.57	120.72	121.18	121.35	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	441	
442. Civilian employment		do	109.60	112.44	112.15	112.85	113.49	113.74	114.13	114.41	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	442	
37. Number of persons unemployed		Thousands	8,237	7,425	7,479	7,199	7,082	6,978	7,046	6,938	1.0	-1.5	-3.7	-1.6	37	
444. Number unemployed, males 20 years and over		do	3,751	3,369	3,444	3,233	3,124	3,063	3,154	3,071	3.0	-2.6	-6.1	-3.4	444	
445. Number unemployed, females 20 years and over		do	3,032	2,709	2,689	2,671	2,615	2,611	2,581	2,635	-1.1	2.1	-0.7	-2.1	445	
446. Number unemployed, both sexes 16-19 years of age		do	1,454	1,347	1,346	1,296	1,342	1,304	1,312	1,232	0.6	-6.1	-3.7	3.5	446	
447. Number unemployed, full-time workers		do	6,708	5,979	6,045	5,767	5,670	5,601	5,603	5,549	0.	-1.0	-4.6	-1.7	447	
Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates:																
451. Males 20 years and over <sup>1</sup>		Percent	78.1	78.0	78.1	77.9	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.2	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.	451	
452. Females 20 years and over <sup>1</sup>		do	55.5	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	452	
453. Both sexes 16-19 years of age <sup>2</sup>		do	54.7	54.7	54.3	54.9	55.1	55.5	56.0	54.9	0.5	-1.1	0.6	0.2	453	
<b>D. Government Activities</b>																
<b>D1. Receipts and Expenditures</b>																
500. Federal Government surplus or deficit <sup>1</sup>		A.r., bil. dol.	-204.7	-151.7	-139.2	-135.8	-161.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	-25.6	500
501. Federal Government receipts		do	827.4	915.4	922.9	923.0	936.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.	1.5	501
502. Federal Government expenditures		do	1032.0	1067.1	1062.1	1058.8	1097.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.3	3.7	502
510. State and local government surplus or deficit <sup>1</sup>		do	56.8	43.9	50.6	46.5	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.1	-8.9	510
511. State and local government receipts		do	618.8	651.0	651.3	657.6	663.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.9	511
512. State and local government expenditures		do	561.9	607.1	600.7	611.1	625.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	2.4	512
<b>D2. Defense Indicators</b>																
517. Defense Department gross obligations incurred		Mil. dol.	29,988	30,812	32,357	32,850	28,186	24,532	31,157	NA	27.0	NA	NA	1.5	-14.2	517
525. Defense Department prime contract awards		do	11,998	12,032	12,330	13,386	10,636	11,912	7,871	NA	-33.9	NA	NA	8.6	-20.5	525
548. Mfrs.' new orders, defense products		do	9,099	9,224	10,341	9,519	9,596	9,048	8,502	7,828	-6.0	-7.9	-7.9	0.8	548	
557. Industrial production, defense and space equipment		1977=100	182.0	189.1	189.0	189.2	189.3	188.8	190.0	189.9	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	557	
570. Employment, defense products industries		Thousands	1,585	1,597	1,595	1,597	1,599	1,600	1,604	NA	0.2	NA	NA	0.1	0.1	570
564. Federal Government purchases for national defense		A.r., bil. dol.	277.8	295.2	294.5	299.0	299.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.3	564
<b>E. U.S. International Transactions</b>																
<b>E1. Merchandise Trade</b>																
602. Exports, excluding military aid shipments (U)		Mil. dol.	18,052	21,071	20,801	20,737	23,450	24,801	22,330	NA	-10.0	NA	NA	-0.3	13.1	602
604. Exports of domestic agricultural products		do	2,164	2,400	2,363	2,700	2,491	2,472	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.3	-7.7	604
606. Exports of nonelectrical machinery		do	3,907	4,428	4,212	4,466	5,050	5,371	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	13.1	606
612. General imports (U)		do	30,505	33,825	33,521	34,579	36,211	35,444	33,218	NA	-6.3	NA	NA	3.2	4.7	612
614. Imports of petroleum and petroleum products		do	2,894	3,471	3,301	4,046	3,410	3,158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.6	-15.7	614
616. Imports of automobiles and parts		do	5,578	5,896	5,811	5,705	6,559	6,560	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.8	15.0	616

Table 1. Summary of Recent Data and Current Changes for Principal Indicators—Continued

Series title	Unit of measure	Basic data <sup>1</sup>									Percent change			Series number
		Annual average			3d Q 1986	4th Q 1986	1st Q 1987	2d Q 1987	3d Q 1987	4th Q 1987	1st Q to 2d Q 1987	2d Q to 3d Q 1987	3d Q to 4th Q 1987	
		1985	1986	1987										
II. OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES—Con.														
E2. Goods and Services Movements Except Transfers Under Military Grants														
667. Balance on goods and services	Bil. dol.	-25.27	-31.42	-36.80	-32.25	-33.84	-33.83	-38.27	-40.52	-34.59	-4.44	-2.25	5.93	667
668. Exports of goods and services	do.	89.86	93.20	105.03	93.24	93.89	98.73	100.07	105.66	115.66	1.4	5.6	9.5	668
669. Imports of goods and services	do.	115.14	124.62	141.83	125.49	127.73	132.56	138.34	146.18	150.25	4.4	5.7	2.8	669
622. Balance on merchandise trade <sup>2</sup>	do.	-30.54	-36.08	-39.80	-37.12	-38.60	-38.92	-39.74	-40.36	-40.17	-0.82	-0.62	0.19	622
618. Merchandise exports, adjusted	do.	53.98	56.09	62.70	56.53	57.02	56.77	59.88	65.11	69.06	5.5	8.7	6.1	618
620. Merchandise imports, adjusted	do.	84.52	92.18	102.50	93.65	95.62	95.69	99.62	105.48	109.23	4.1	5.9	3.6	620
651. Income on U.S. investment abroad	do.	22.08	22.05	24.94	21.33	20.79	24.96	22.46	22.69	29.66	-10.0	1.0	30.7	651
652. Income on foreign investment in the United States	do.	15.72	16.84	21.32	15.99	16.30	19.45	20.88	22.40	22.57	7.4	7.3	0.8	652
A. National Income and Product														
A1. GNP and Personal Income														
200. Gross national product	A.r., bil. dol.	4010.3	4235.0	4488.5	4265.9	4288.1	4377.7	4445.1	4524.0	4607.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	200
50. Gross national product in 1982 dollars	do.	3607.5	3713.3	3821.0	3718.0	3731.5	3772.2	3795.3	3835.9	3880.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	50
217. Per capita gross national product in 1982 dollars	A.r., dollars	15,073	15,368	15,672	15,370	15,388	15,525	15,588	15,715	15,859	0.4	0.8	0.9	217
213. Final sales in 1982 dollars	A.r., bil. dol.	3600.1	3699.5	3778.1	3711.9	3745.8	3724.5	3756.3	3811.4	3820.3	0.9	1.5	0.2	213
224. Disposable personal income	do.	2841.1	3022.1	3181.7	3038.2	3061.6	3125.9	3130.6	3195.3	3275.0	0.2	2.1	2.5	224
225. Disposable personal income in 1982 dollars	do.	2542.2	2645.1	2677.2	2653.2	2656.7	2674.6	2645.5	2674.7	2713.8	-1.1	1.1	1.5	225
227. Per capita disposable personal income in 1982 dollars	A.r., dollars	10,622	10,947	10,980	10,968	10,956	11,008	10,865	10,958	11,090	-1.3	0.9	1.2	227
A2. Personal Consumption Expenditures														
230. Total	A.r., bil. dol.	2629.4	2799.8	2967.8	2837.1	2858.6	2893.8	2943.7	3011.3	3022.6	1.7	2.3	0.4	230
231. Total in 1982 dollars	do.	2352.6	2450.5	2497.2	2477.5	2480.5	2475.9	2487.5	2520.7	2504.6	0.5	1.3	-0.6	231
232. Durable goods	do.	368.7	402.4	413.7	427.6	419.8	396.1	409.0	436.8	413.0	3.3	6.8	-5.4	232
233. Durable goods in 1982 dollars	do.	352.7	383.5	388.2	405.5	399.0	375.9	385.4	406.9	384.5	2.5	5.6	-5.5	233
236. Nondurable goods	do.	913.1	939.4	982.9	940.0	946.3	969.9	982.1	986.4	993.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	236
238. Nondurable goods in 1982 dollars	do.	849.5	877.2	878.1	879.8	880.3	883.2	879.0	875.7	874.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	238
237. Services	do.	1347.5	1458.0	1571.2	1469.5	1492.4	1527.7	1552.6	1588.1	1616.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	237
239. Services in 1982 dollars	do.	1150.4	1189.8	1230.9	1192.2	1201.1	1216.9	1223.1	1238.1	1245.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	239
A3. Gross Private Domestic Investment														
240. Total	do.	641.6	671.0	717.5	660.8	660.2	699.9	702.6	707.4	760.2	0.4	0.7	7.5	240
241. Total in 1982 dollars	do.	636.1	654.0	687.6	645.0	631.0	671.8	673.7	681.9	723.1	0.3	1.2	6.0	241
242. Fixed investment	do.	631.6	655.2	671.5	657.3	666.6	648.2	662.3	684.5	690.8	2.2	3.4	0.9	242
243. Fixed investment in 1982 dollars	do.	628.7	640.2	644.7	638.8	645.4	624.2	634.7	657.3	662.6	1.7	3.6	0.8	243
245. Change in business inventories <sup>3</sup>	do.	10.0	15.7	46.1	3.5	-6.4	51.6	40.3	22.9	69.4	-11.3	-17.4	46.5	245
30. Change in business inventories in 1982 dollars <sup>3</sup>	do.	7.4	13.8	42.9	6.1	-14.4	47.6	39.0	24.6	60.5	-8.6	-14.4	35.9	30
A4. Government Purchases of Goods and Services														
260. Total	do.	818.6	869.7	922.8	878.5	886.3	896.2	917.1	929.0	948.8	2.3	1.3	2.1	260
261. Total in 1982 dollars	do.	726.9	754.5	771.7	757.2	771.8	759.6	766.7	771.7	788.9	0.9	0.7	2.2	261
262. Federal Government	do.	353.9	366.2	379.4	371.2	368.6	366.9	379.6	382.1	388.9	3.5	0.7	1.8	262
263. Federal Government in 1982 dollars	do.	324.2	332.5	336.0	332.6	344.6	327.3	332.6	336.3	347.6	1.6	1.1	3.4	263
266. State and local government	do.	464.7	503.5	543.4	507.3	517.7	529.3	537.6	546.9	559.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	266
267. State and local government in 1982 dollars	do.	402.7	422.1	435.8	424.6	427.1	432.3	434.1	435.4	441.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	267
A5. Foreign Trade														
250. Net exports of goods and services <sup>4</sup>	do.	-79.2	-105.5	-119.6	-110.5	-116.9	-112.2	-118.4	-123.7	-124.3	-6.2	-5.3	-0.6	250
255. Net exports of goods and services in 1982 dollars <sup>4</sup>	do.	-108.2	-145.8	-135.5	-161.6	-151.8	-135.2	-132.7	-138.4	-135.8	2.5	-5.7	2.6	255
252. Exports of goods and services	do.	369.9	376.2	427.8	376.6	383.3	397.3	416.5	439.2	458.1	4.8	5.5	4.3	252
256. Exports of goods and services in 1982 dollars	do.	365.3	377.4	425.8	379.6	388.3	397.8	414.5	437.1	453.5	4.2	5.5	3.8	256
253. Imports of goods and services	do.	449.2	481.7	547.4	487.1	500.2	509.5	534.8	562.9	582.4	5.0	5.3	3.5	253
257. Imports of goods and services in 1982 dollars	do.	473.6	523.2	561.3	541.2	540.1	533.0	547.2	575.6	589.3	2.7	5.2	2.4	257
A6. National Income and Its Components														
220. National income	do.	3229.9	3422.0	3635.3	3438.7	3471.0	3548.3	3593.3	3659.0	3740.6	1.3	1.8	2.2	220
280. Compensation of employees	do.	2370.8	2504.9	2647.6	2515.1	2552.0	2589.9	2623.4	2663.5	2713.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	280
282. Proprietors' income with IVA and CCA <sup>5</sup>	do.	257.3	289.8	327.4	292.5	297.8	320.9	323.1	322.7	342.7	0.7	-0.1	6.2	282
284. Rental income of persons with CCA <sup>5</sup>	do.	9.0	16.7	19.3	17.2	18.4	20.0	18.9	17.3	20.9	-5.5	-8.5	20.8	284
286. Corporate profits before tax with IVA and CCA <sup>5</sup>	do.	277.6	284.4	304.0	286.4	281.1	294.0	296.8	314.9	310.2	1.0	6.1	-1.5	286
288. Net interest	do.	315.3	326.1	337.1	327.5	321.7	323.6	331.1	340.6	353.3	2.3	2.9	3.7	288
A7. Saving														
290. Gross saving	do.	531.3	532.0	564.5	516.2	515.3	554.3	551.3	559.3	593.1	-0.5	1.5	6.0	290
295. Business saving	do.	537.2	549.2	553.2	551.5	544.4	545.3	546.7	559.8	561.2	0.3	2.4	0.2	295
292. Personal saving	do.	127.1	130.6	119.0	108.9	109.0	138.4	93.2	88.8	155.7	-32.7	-4.7	75.3	292
298. Government surplus or deficit <sup>6</sup>	do.	-132.9	-147.8	-107.8	-144.1	-138.1	-129.5	-88.6	-89.3	-123.8	40.9	-0.7	-34.5	298
293. Personal saving rate <sup>6</sup>	Percent	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.8	4.8	-1.4	-0.2	2.0	293

NOTE: Series are seasonally adjusted except for those, indicated by Ⓢ, that appear to contain no seasonal movement. Series indicated by an asterisk (\*) are included in the major composite indexes. Dollar values are in current dollars unless otherwise specified. For complete series titles and sources, see "Titles and Sources of Series" at the back of this issue. NA, not available. A, anticipated. EOP, end of period. A.r., annual rate. S/A, seasonally adjusted (used for special emphasis). IVA, inventory valuation adjustment. CCA<sup>8</sup>, capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>1</sup> The three-part timing code indicates the timing classification of the series at peaks, at troughs, and at all turns: L, leading; C, roughly coincident; Lg, lagging; U, unclassified.

<sup>2</sup> For a few series, data shown here are rounded to fewer digits than those shown elsewhere in BCD. Annual figures published by the source agencies are used if available.

<sup>3</sup> Differences rather than percent changes are shown for this series.

<sup>4</sup> Inverted series. Since this series tends to move counter to movements in general business activity, signs of the changes are reversed.

<sup>5</sup> End-of-period series. The annual figures (and quarterly figures for monthly series) are the last figures for the period.

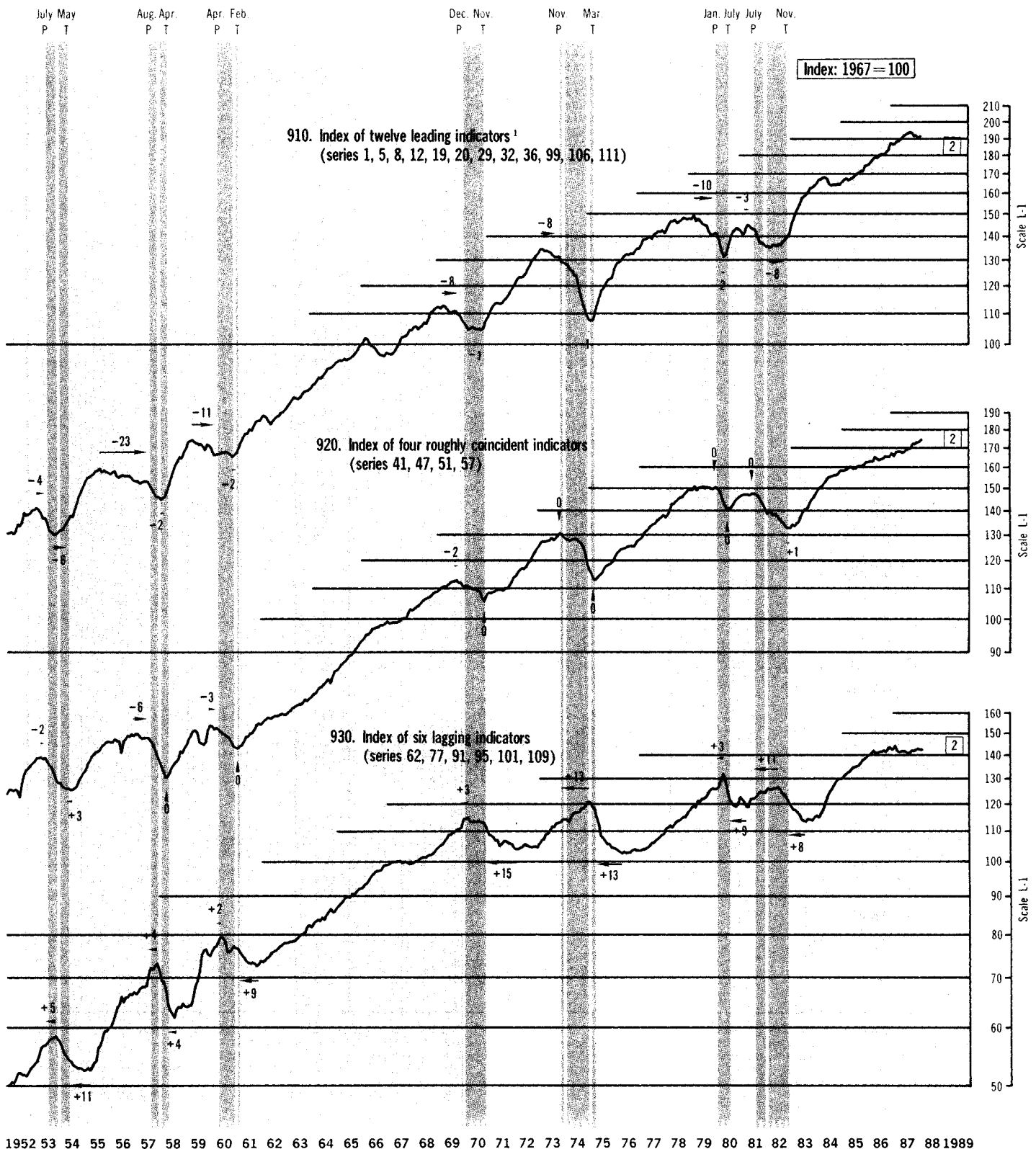
<sup>6</sup> This series is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1, 2, 2, 1) placed on the terminal month of the span.



## CYCLICAL INDICATORS

### COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS

Chart A1. Composite Indexes



NOTE: Numbers entered on the chart indicate length of leads (-) and lags (+) in months from reference turning dates.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 1984, series 12 has been suspended from this index.

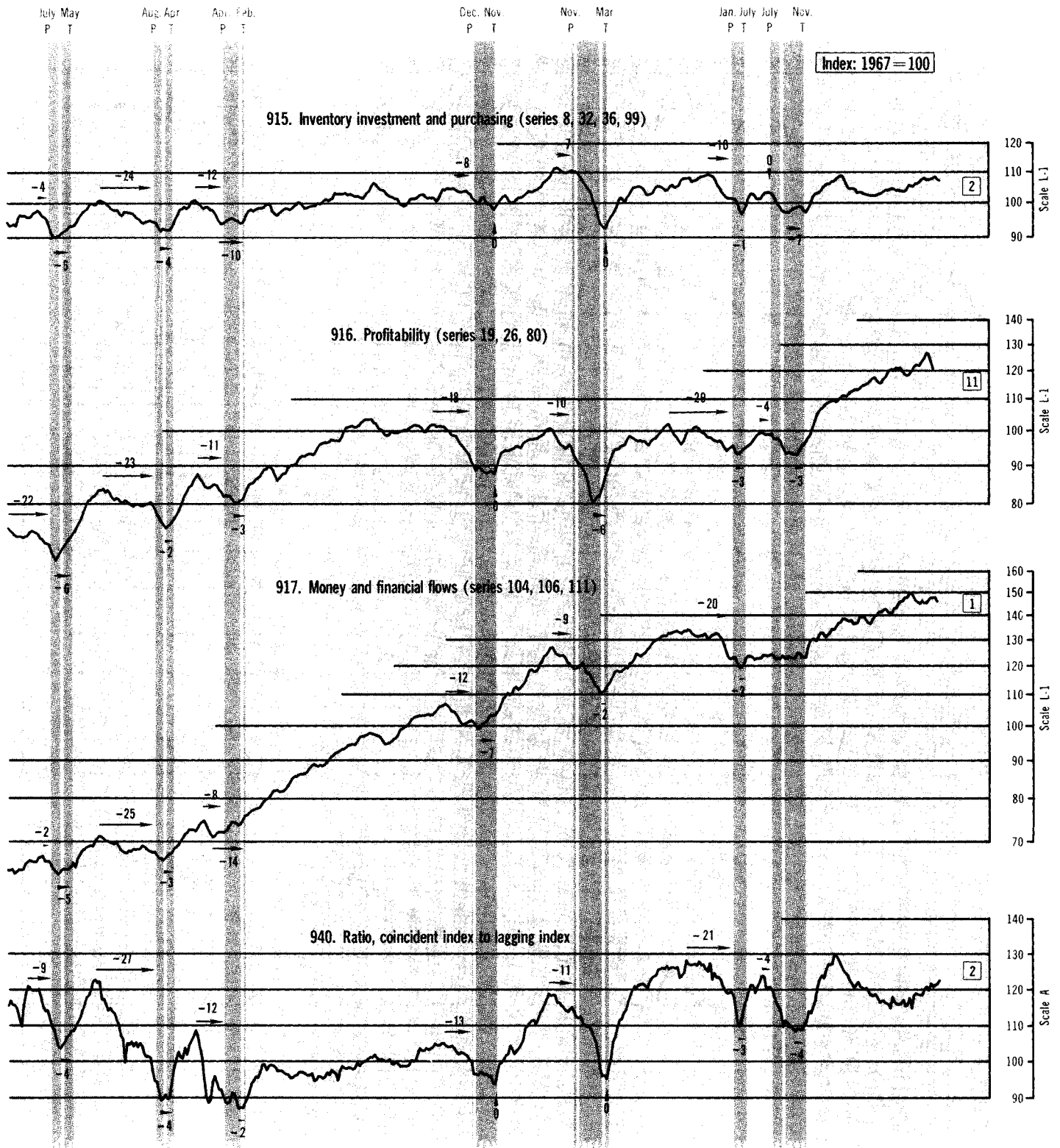
Current data for these series are shown on page 60.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS—Continued

Chart A1. Composite Indexes—Continued



1952 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 1989

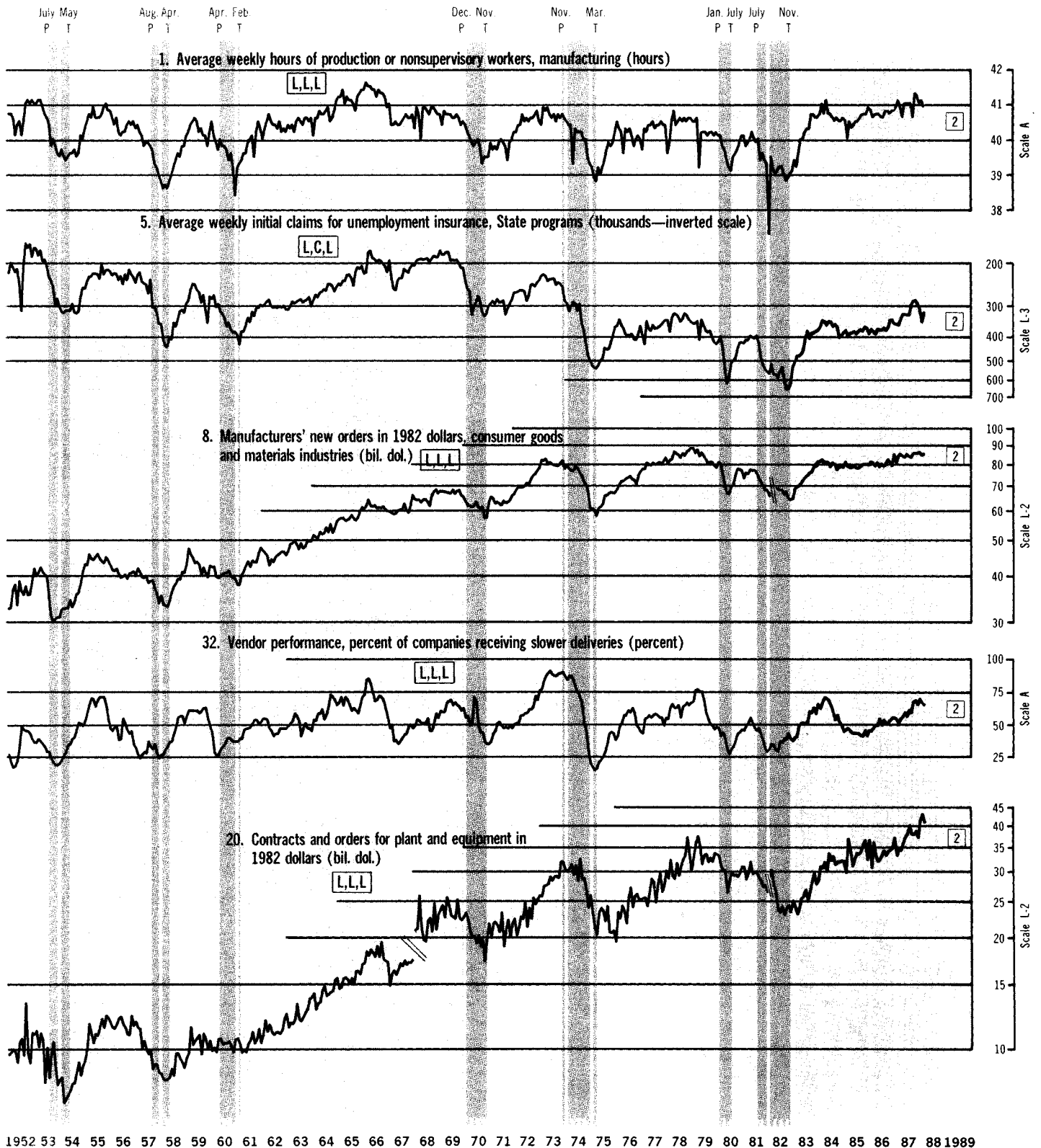
NOTE: Numbers entered on the chart indicate length of leads (-) and lags (+) in months from reference turning dates. Current data for these series are shown on page 60.



## CYCLICAL INDICATORS

### COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS—Continued

Chart A2. Leading Index Components



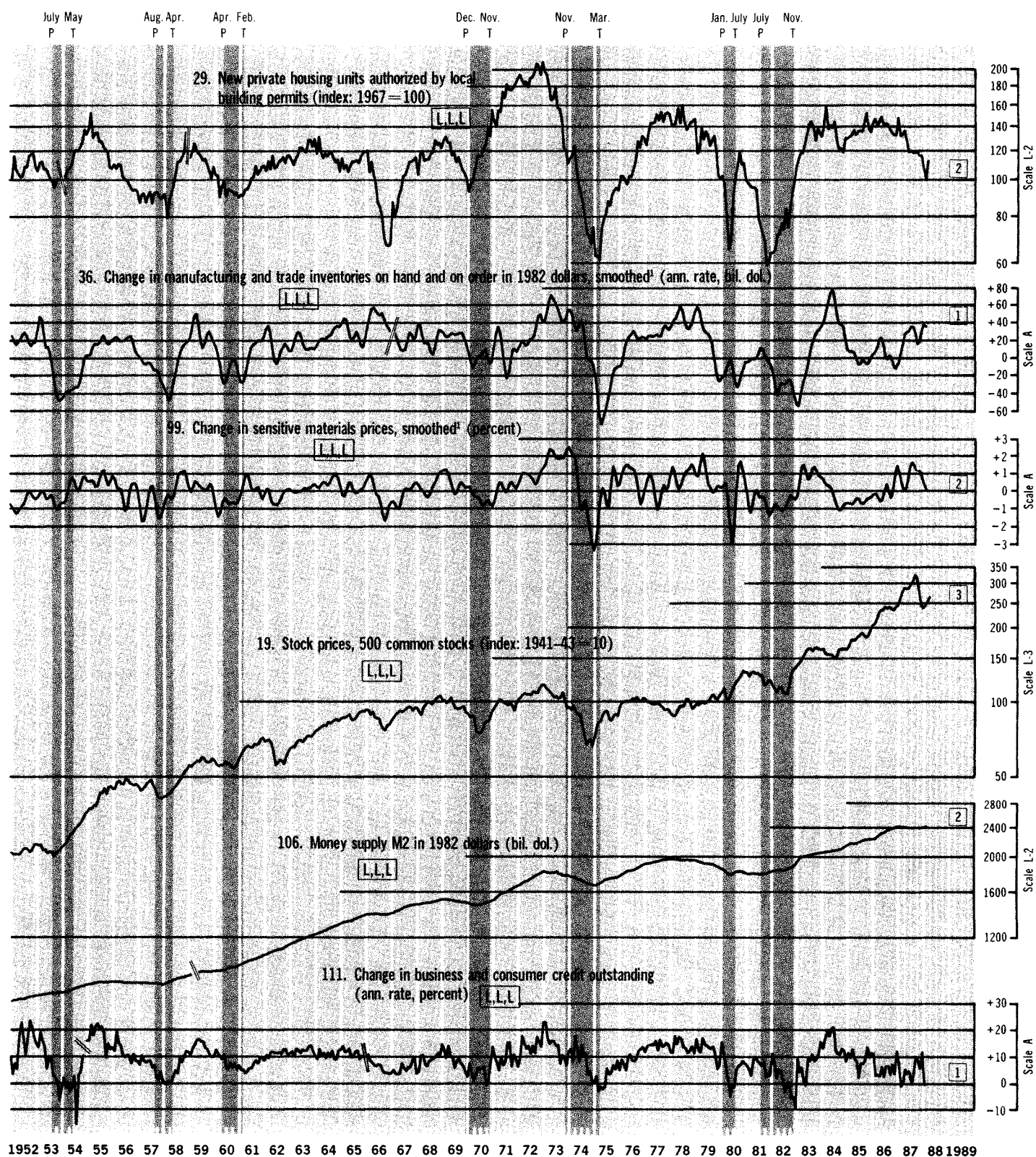




# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS—Continued

Chart A2. Leading Index Components—Continued



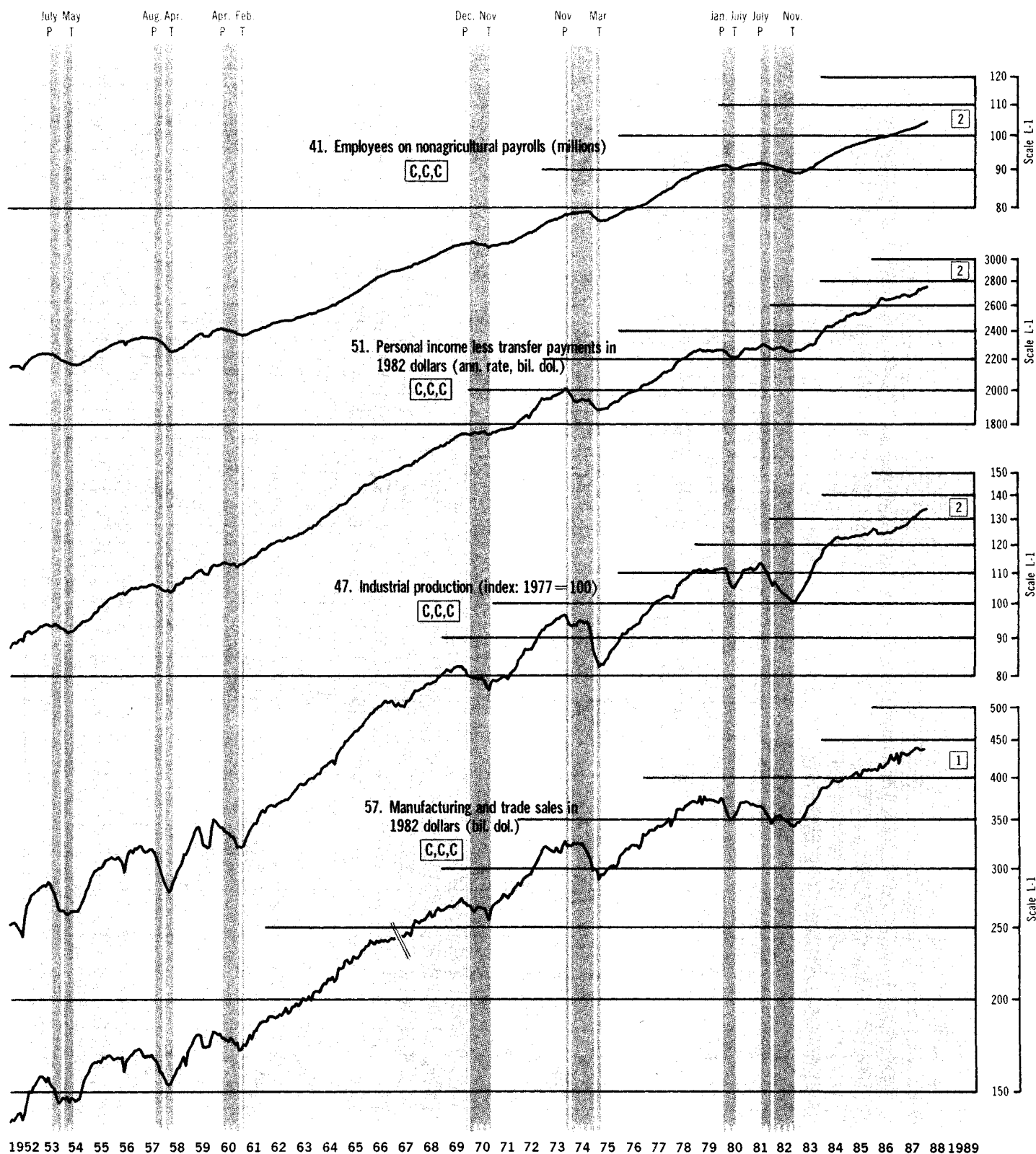
<sup>1</sup> This is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span. Current data for these series are shown on pages 67, 68, 69, 71, and 72.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS—Continued

Chart A3. Coincident Index Components







## CYCLICAL INDICATORS

### COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS—Continued

Chart A4. Lagging Index Components

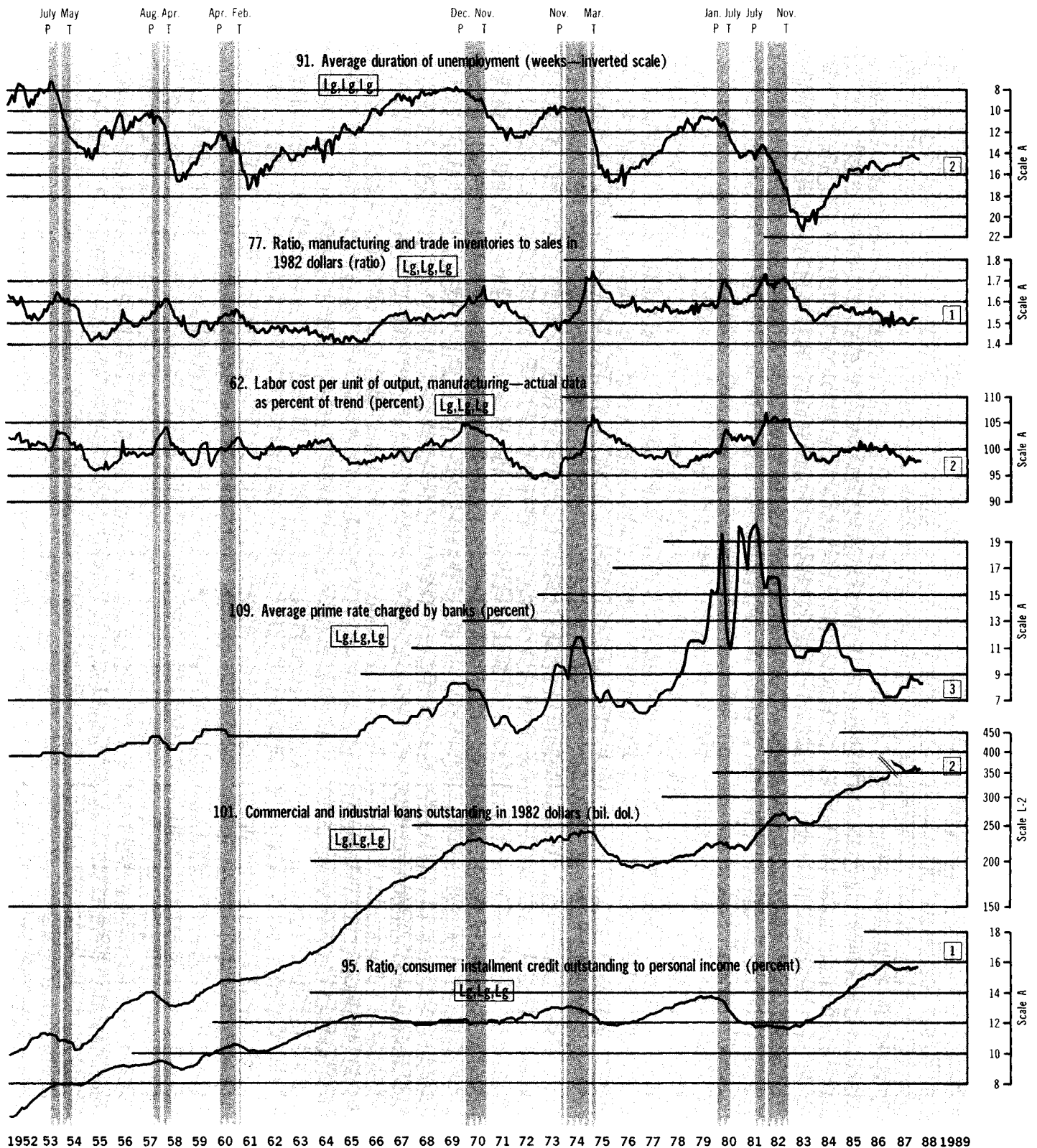
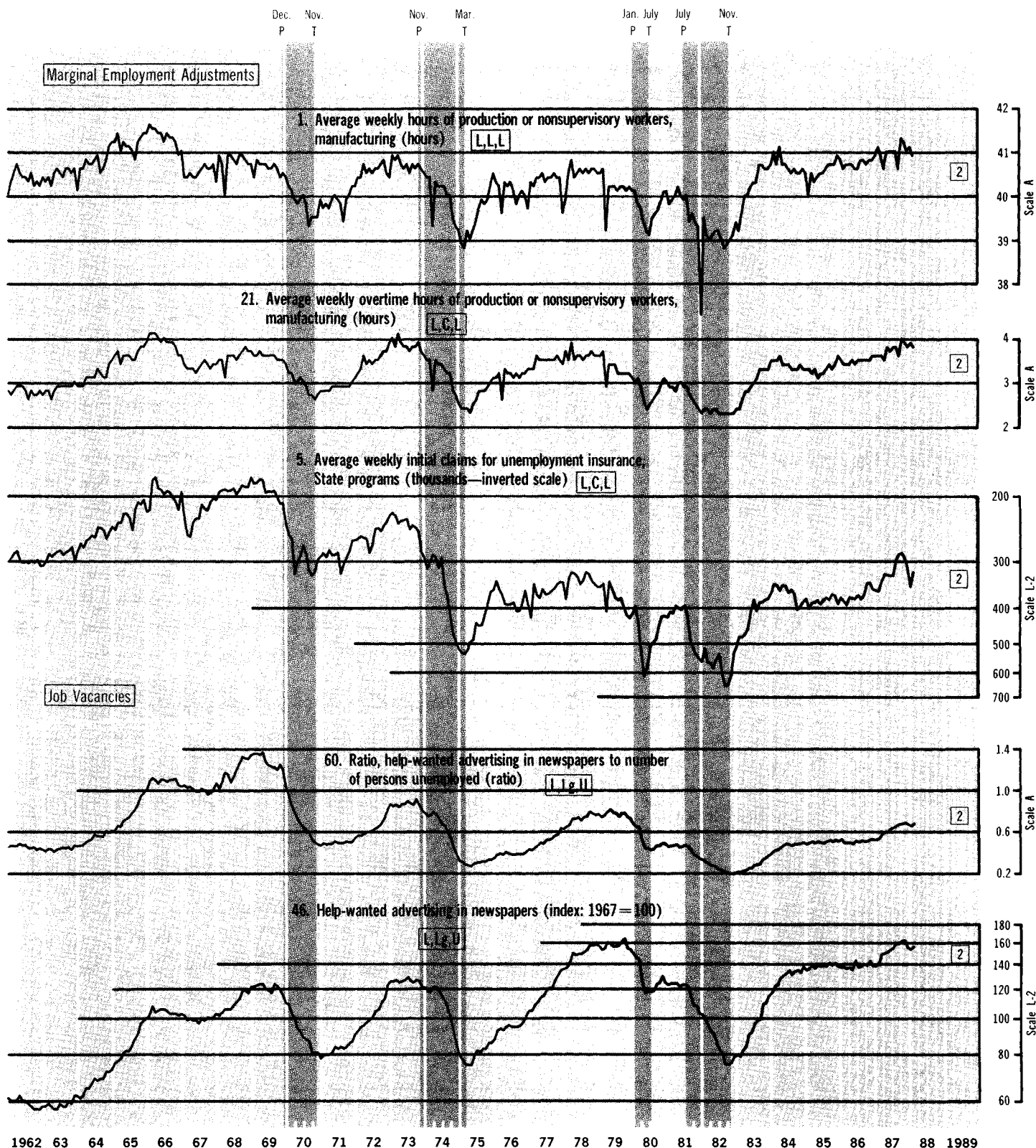


Chart B1. Employment and Unemployment



Current data for these series are shown on page 61.

Chart B1. Employment and Unemployment—Continued

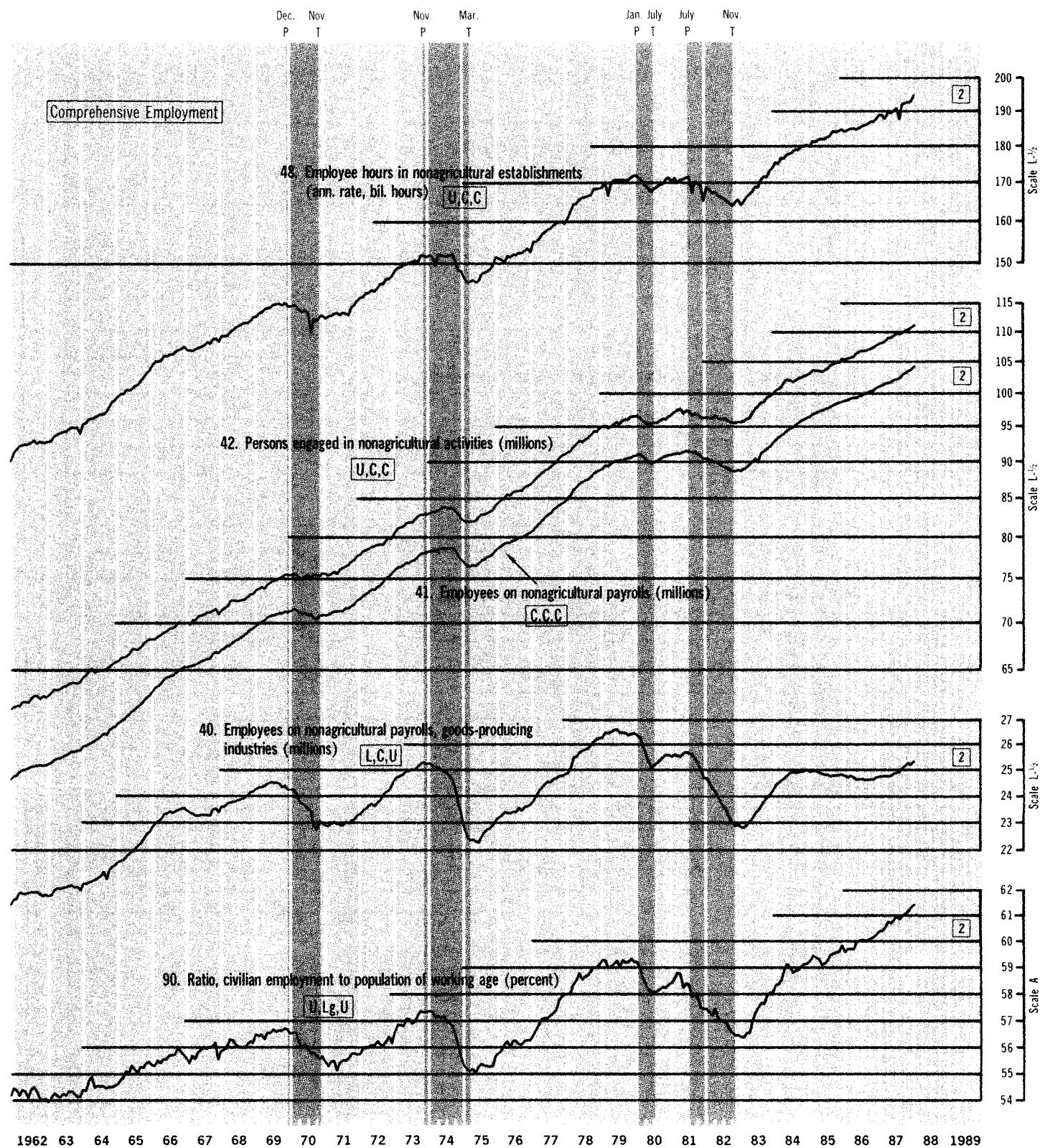


Chart B1. Employment and Unemployment—Continued

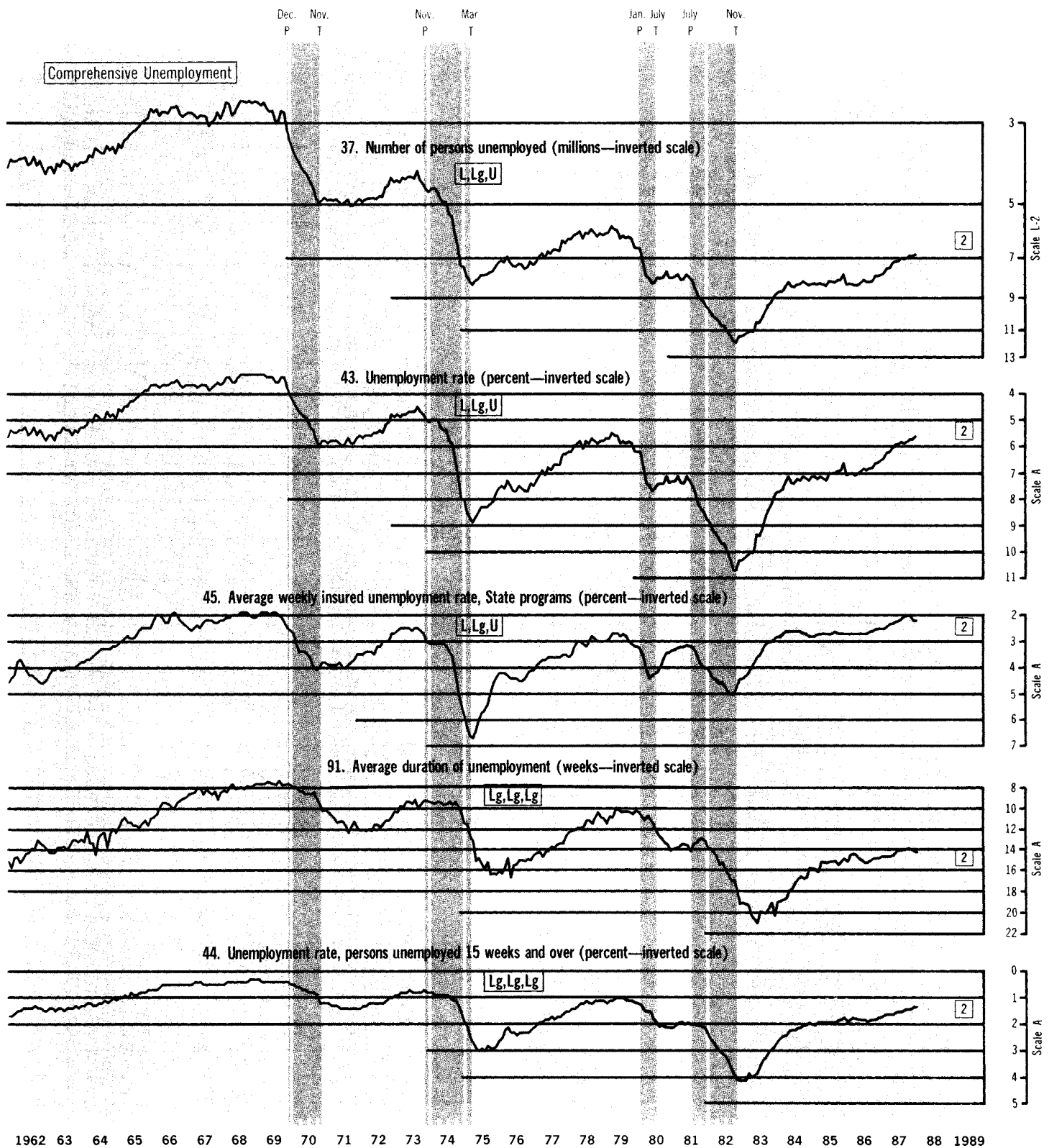
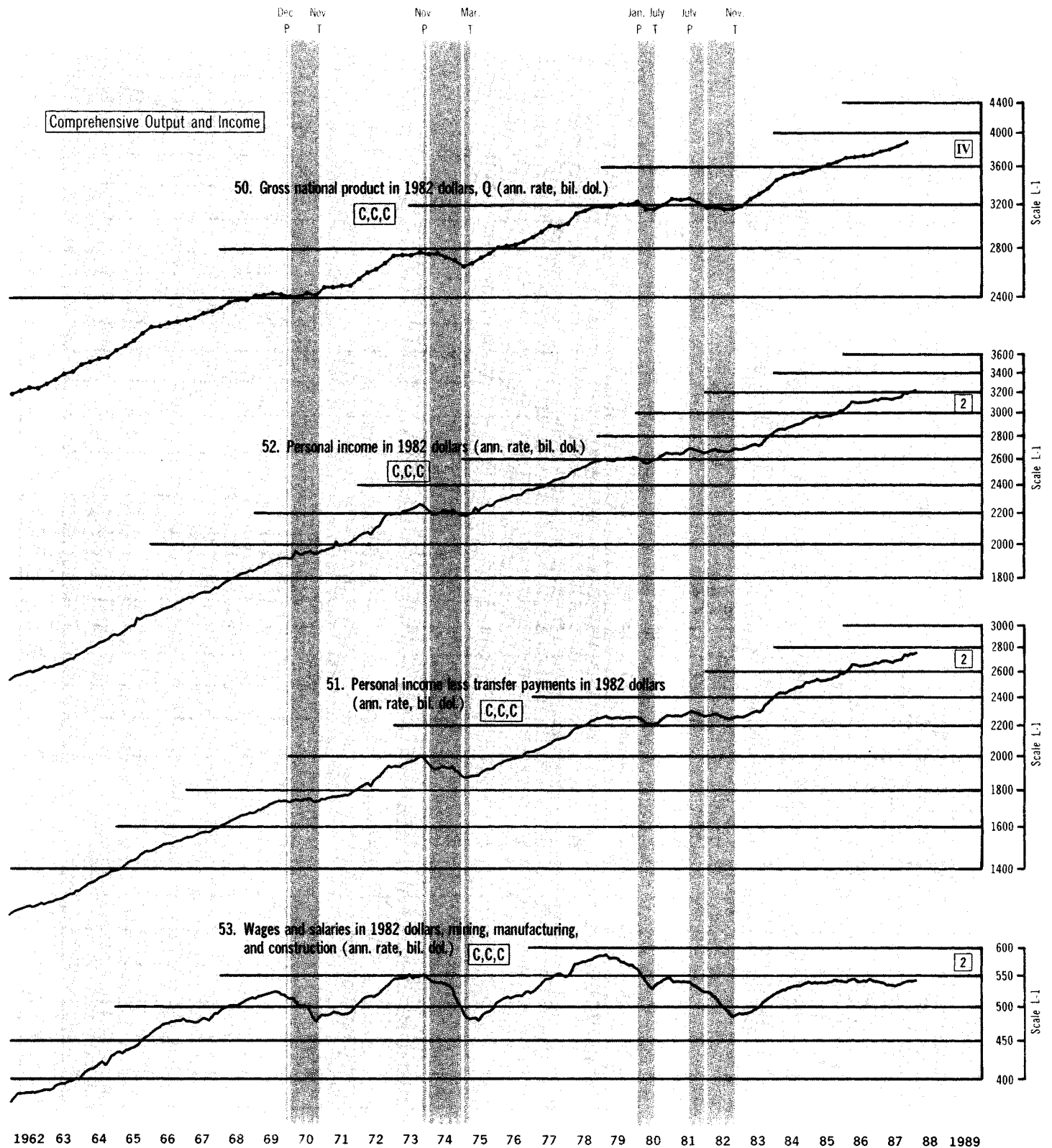


Chart B2. Production and Income



Current data for these series are shown on page 63.



Chart B2. Production and Income—Continued

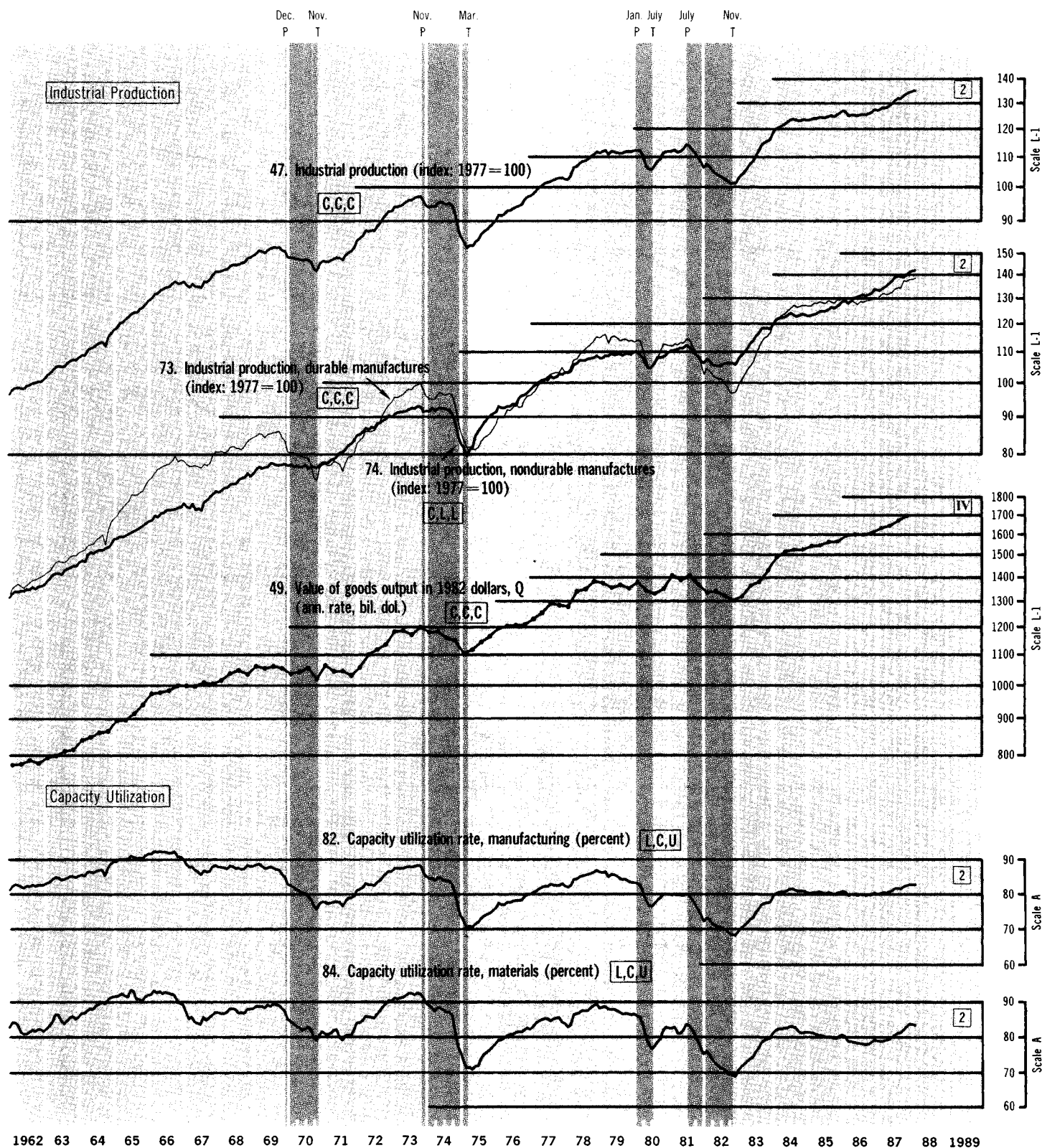
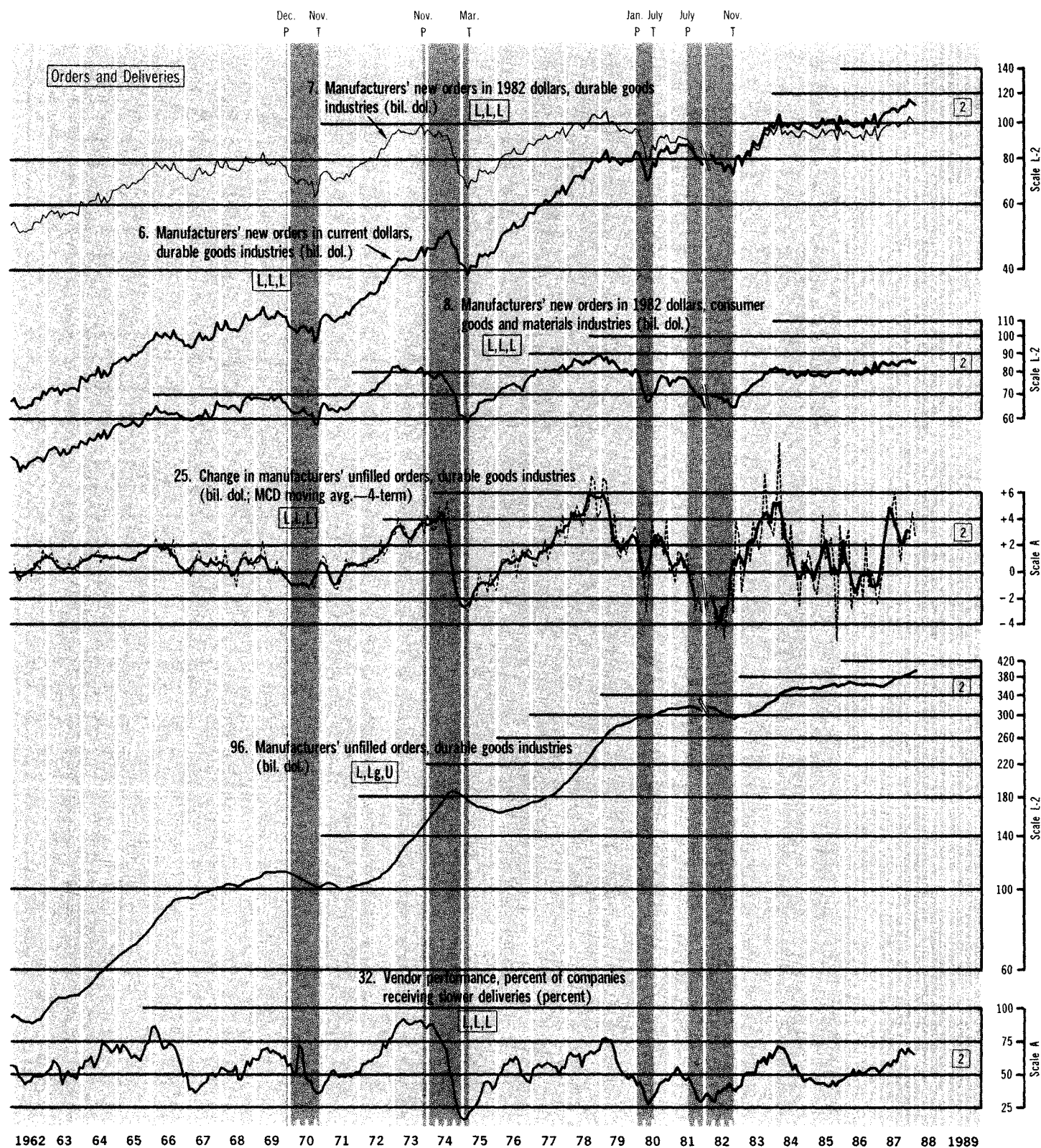


Chart B3. Consumption, Trade, Orders, and Deliveries



Current data for these series are shown on page 64.

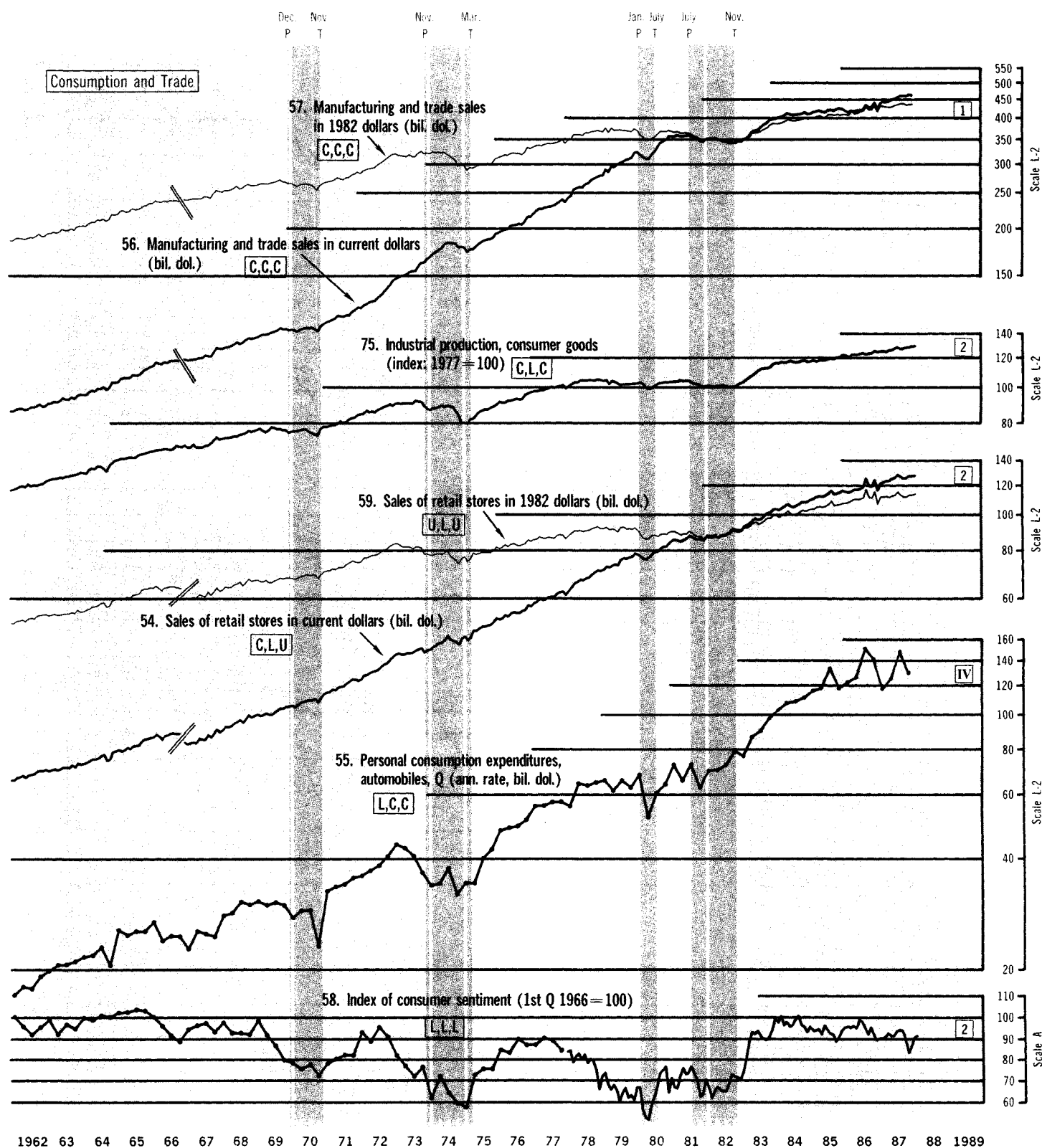
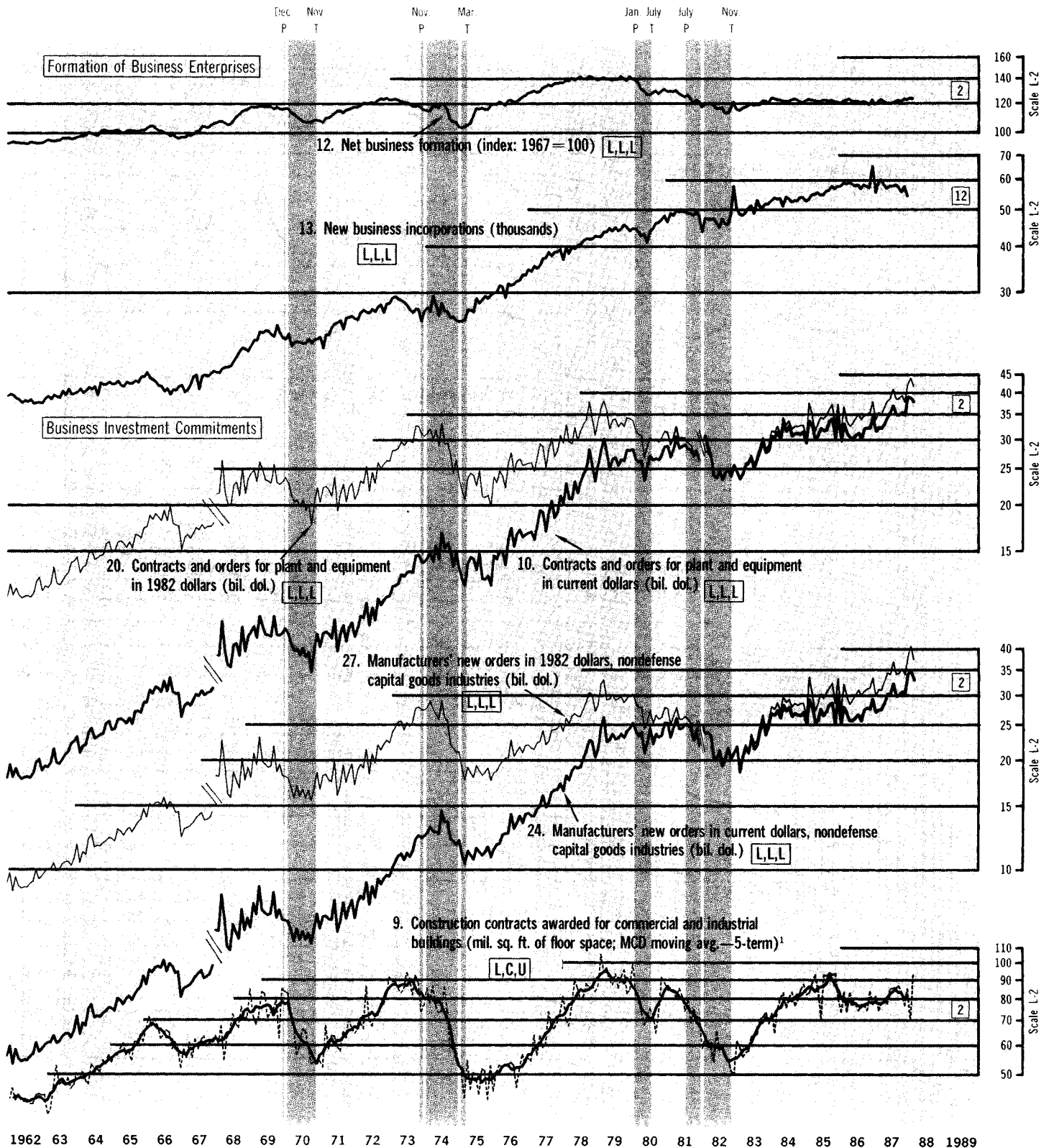
**Chart B3. Consumption, Trade, Orders, and Deliveries—Continued**


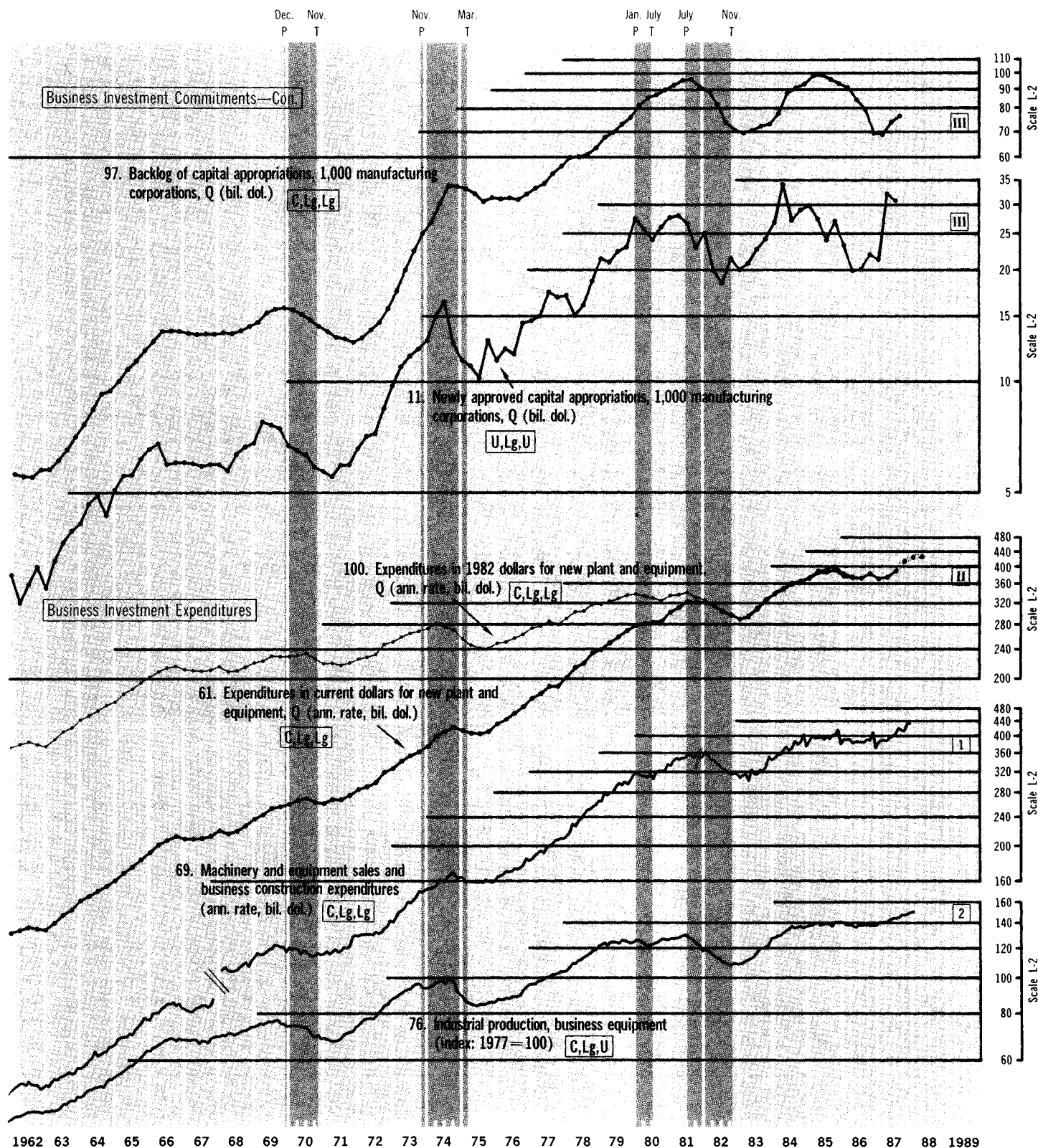


Chart B4. Fixed Capital Investment



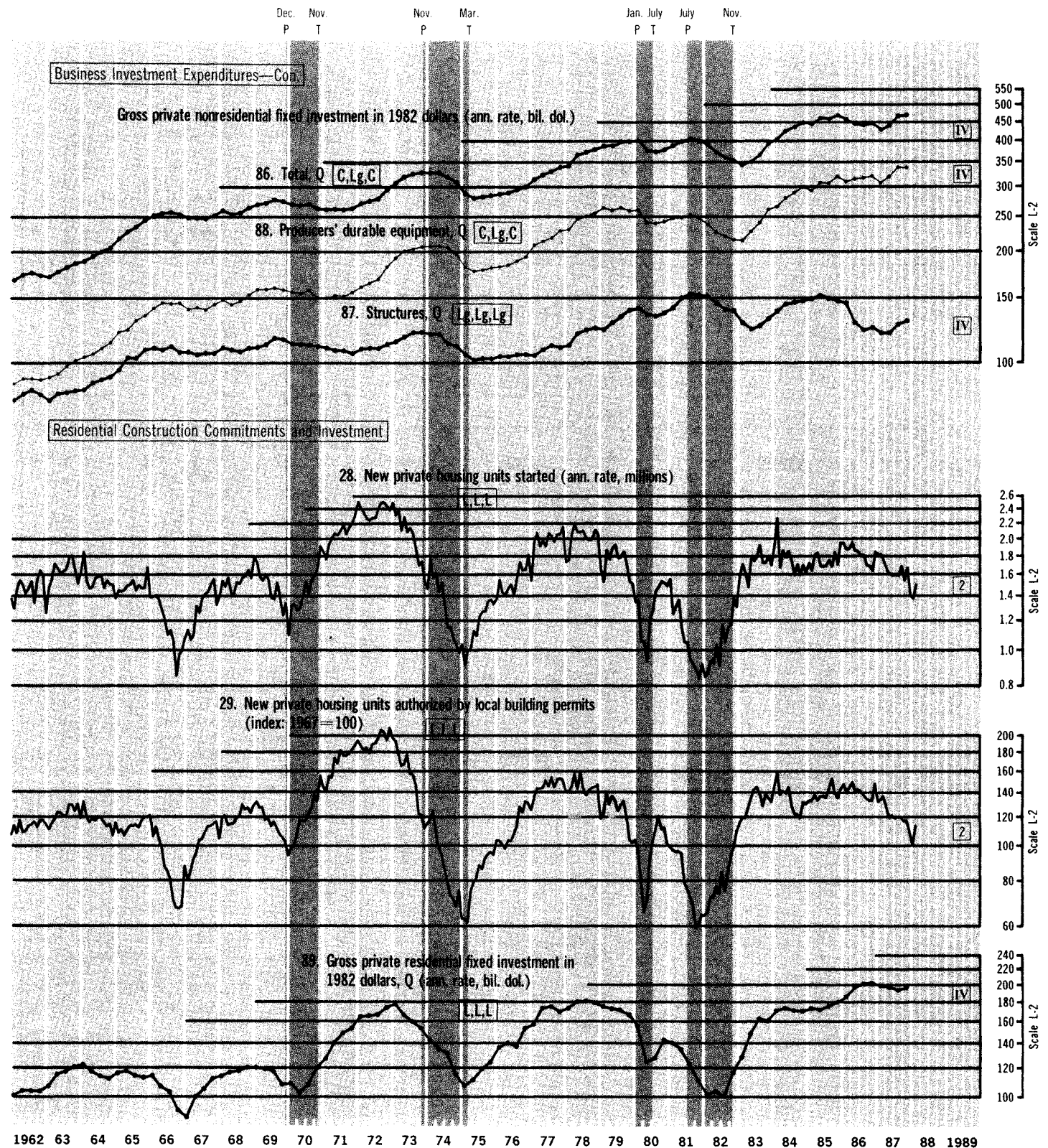
<sup>1</sup> This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, F.W. Dodge Division. Current data for these series are shown on pages 65 and 66.

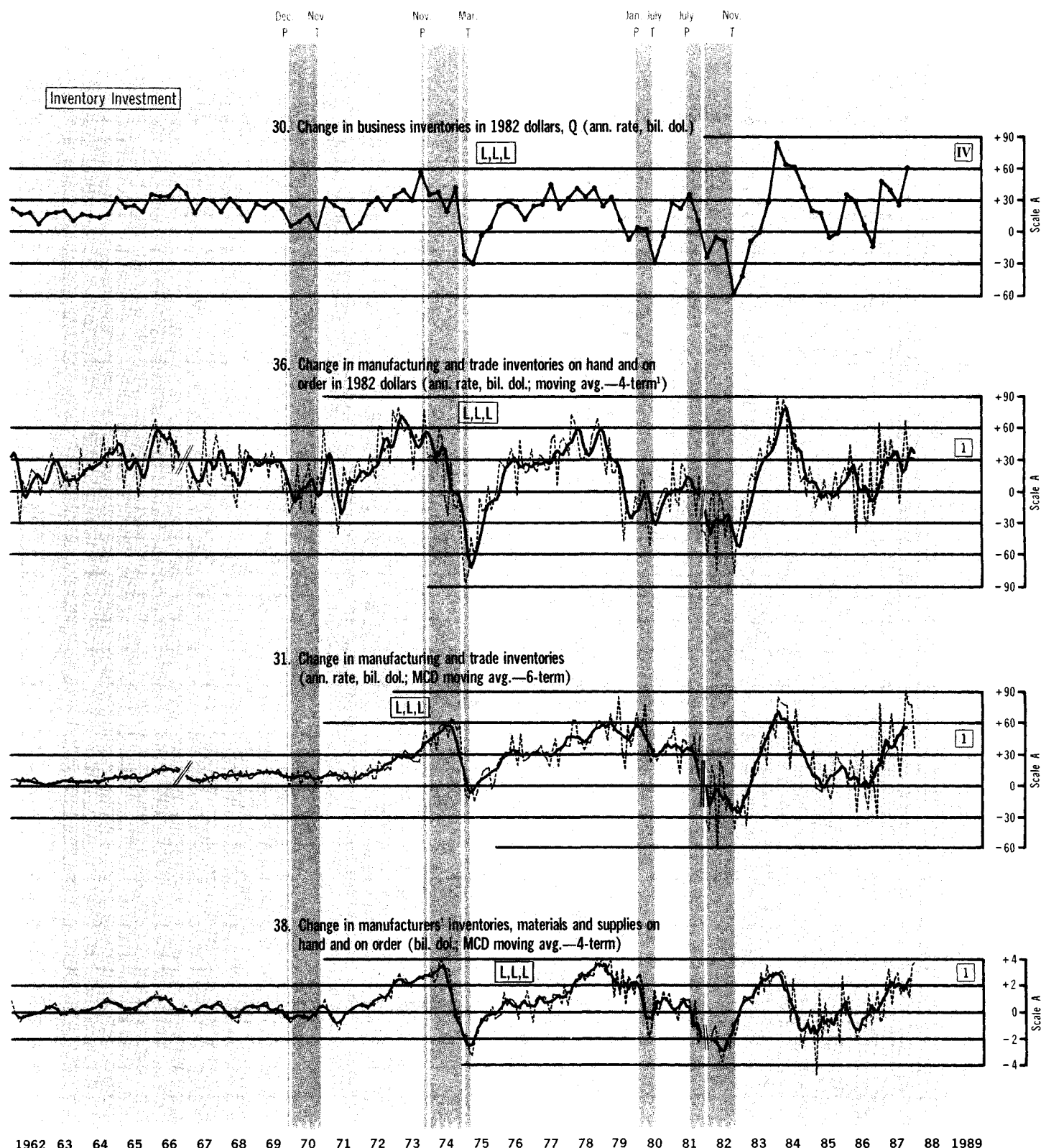
Chart B4. Fixed Capital Investment—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on pages 66 and 67.

Chart B4. Fixed Capital Investment—Continued

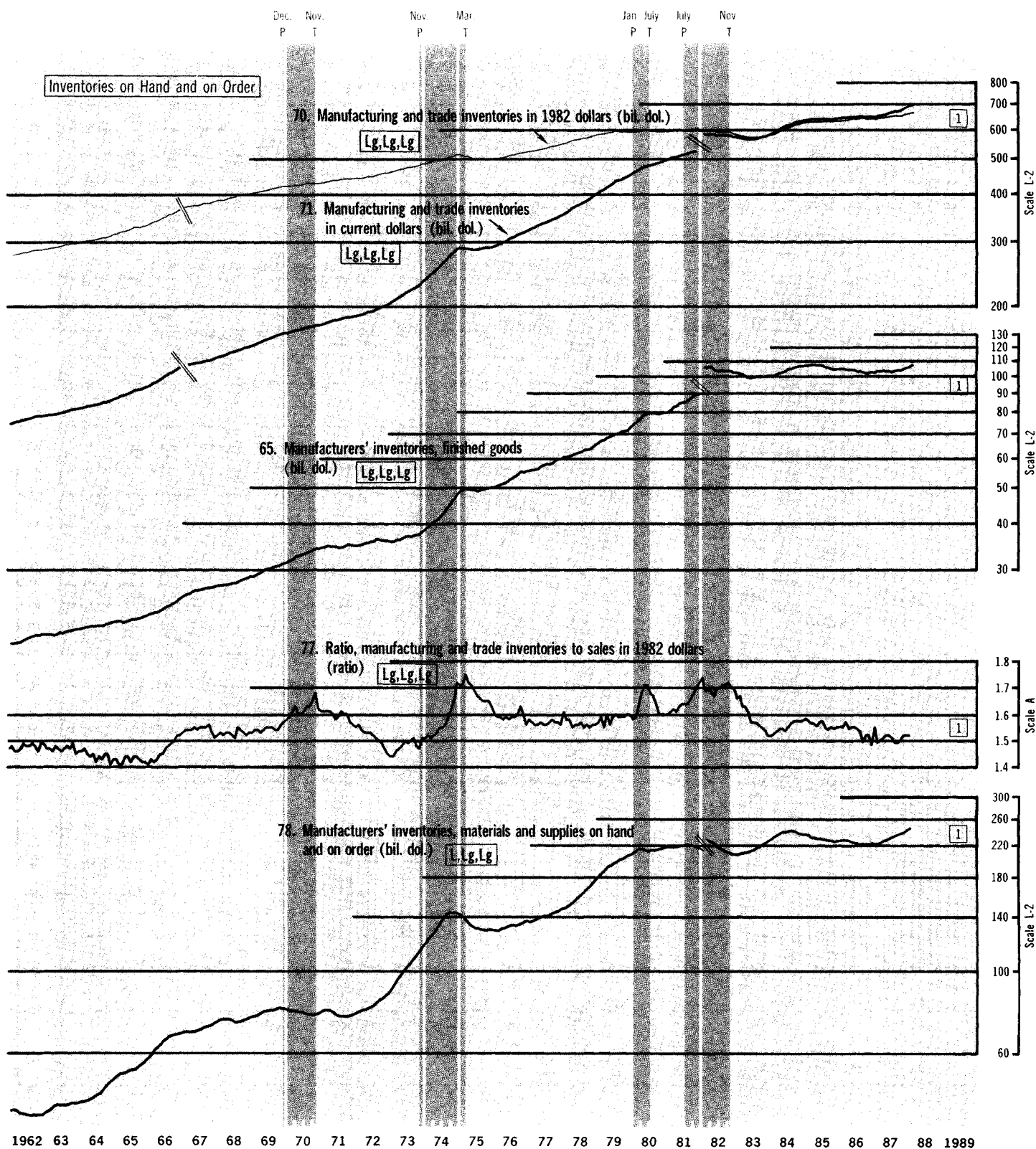


**Chart B5. Inventories and Inventory Investment**


<sup>1</sup> This is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span. Current data for these series are shown on page 68.

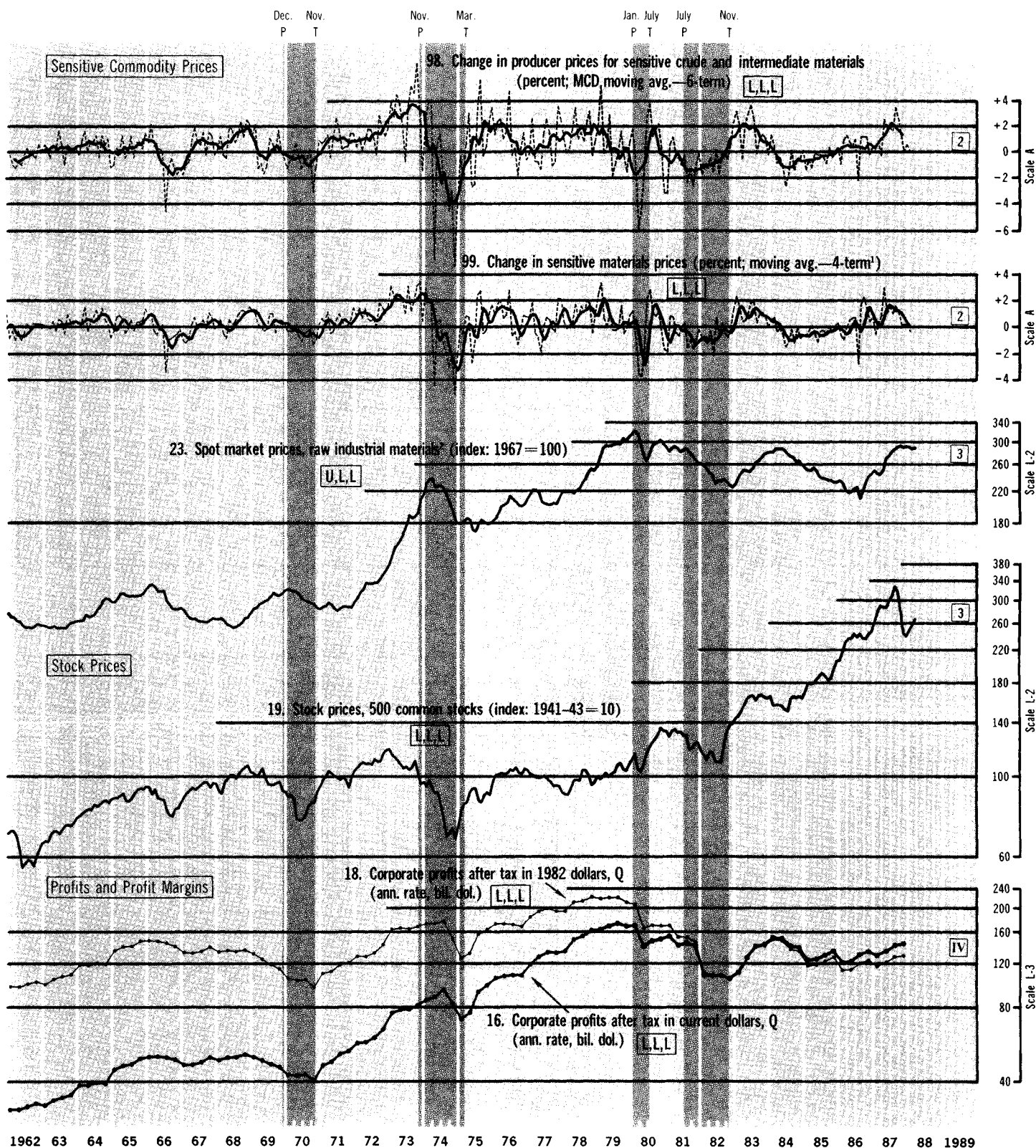


Chart B5. Inventories and Inventory Investment—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on page 68.

Chart B6. Prices, Costs, and Profits

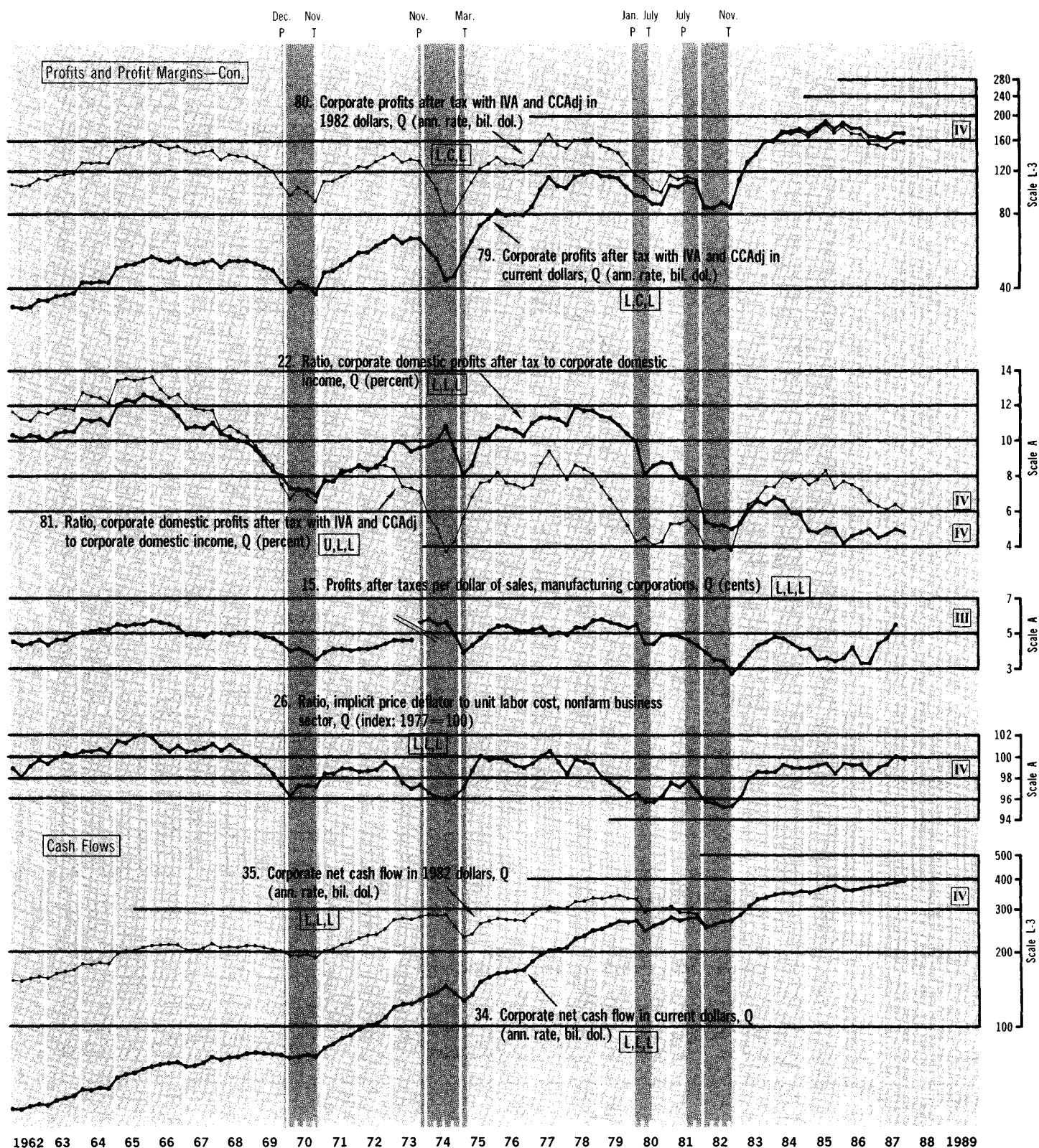


<sup>1</sup> This is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with data for June 1981, this is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Commodity Research Bureau, Inc.

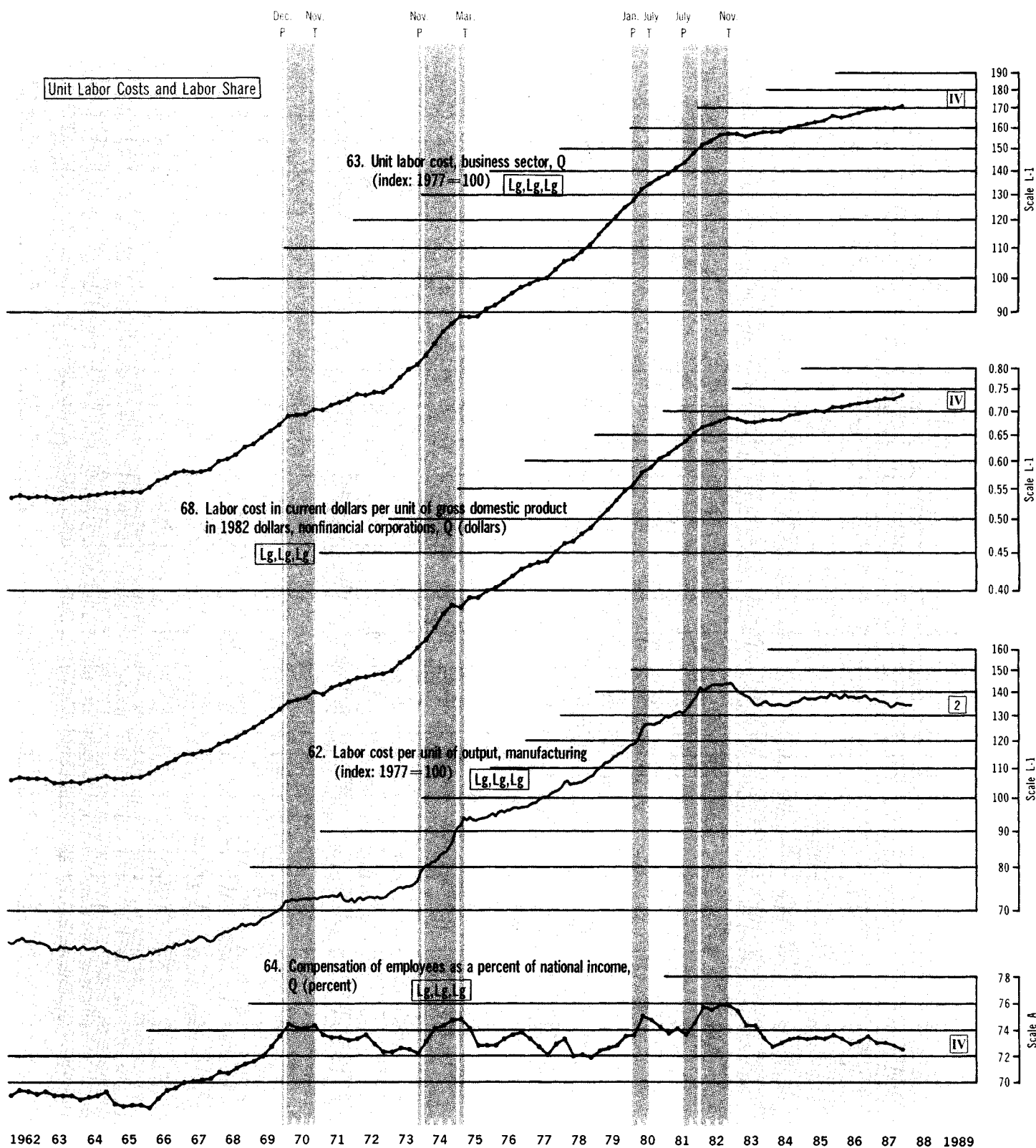
Current data for these series are shown on page 69.

Chart B6. Prices, Costs, and Profits—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on pages 69 and 70.

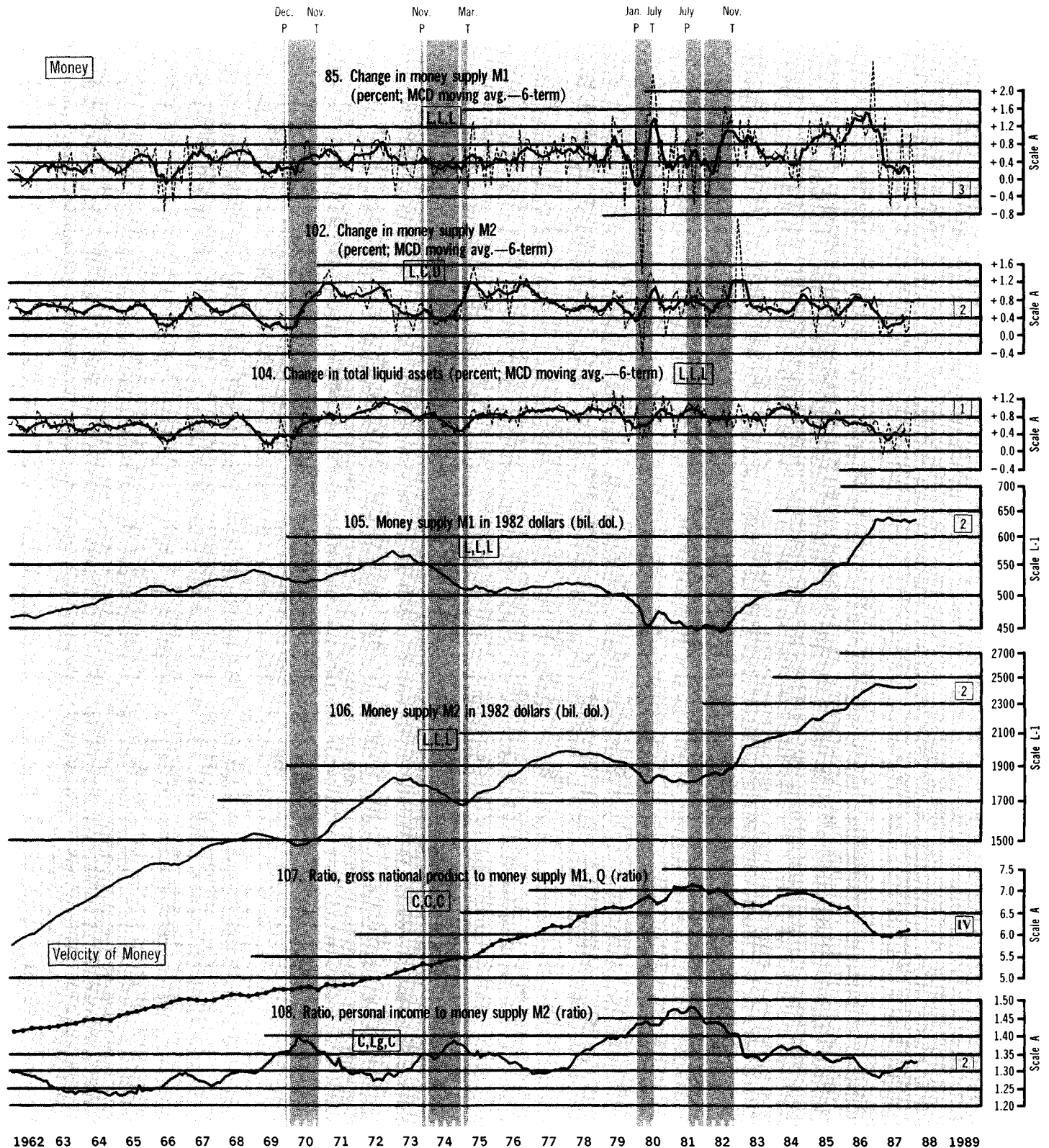
Chart B6. Prices, Costs, and Profits—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on page 70.

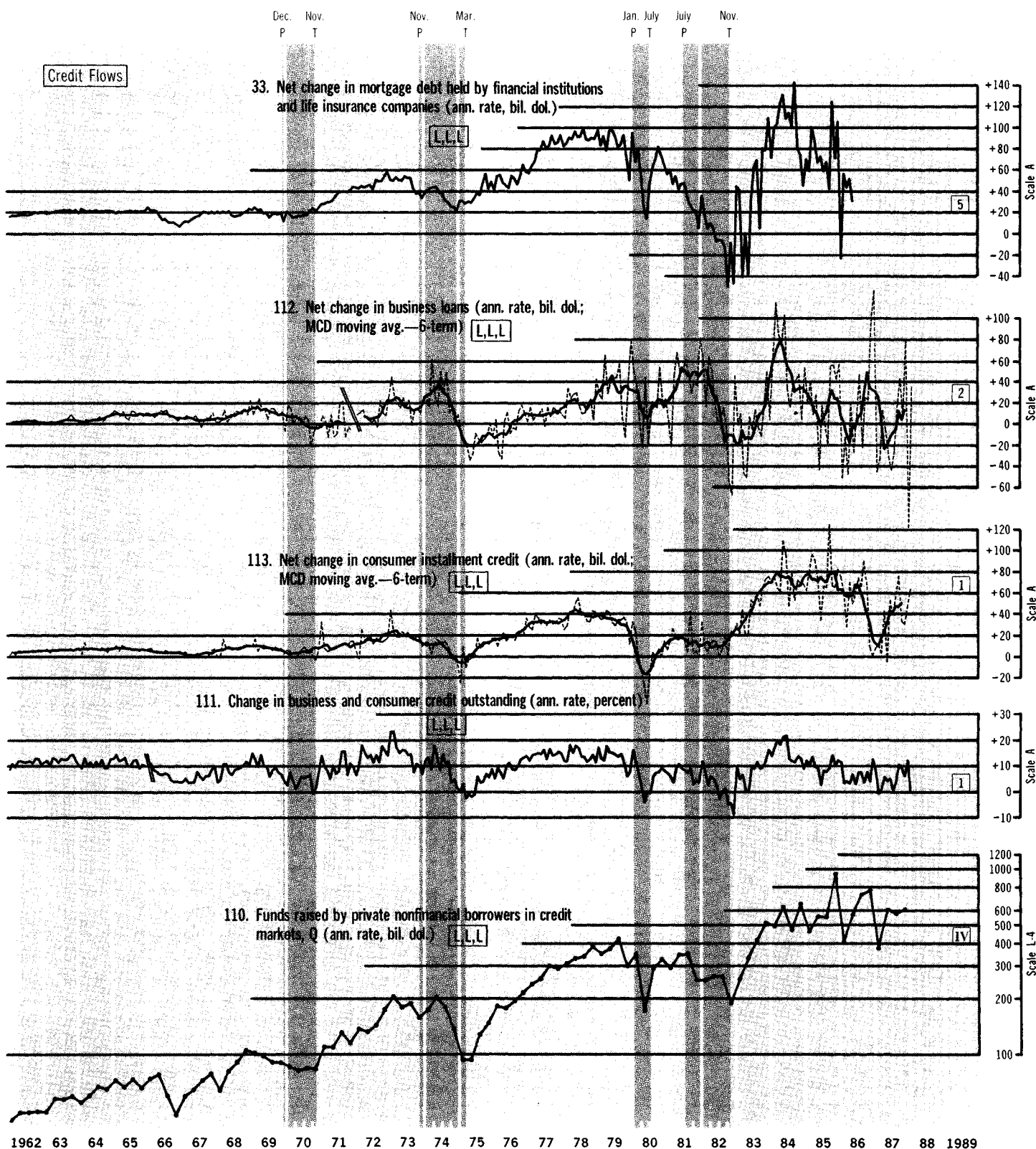


Chart B7. Money and Credit



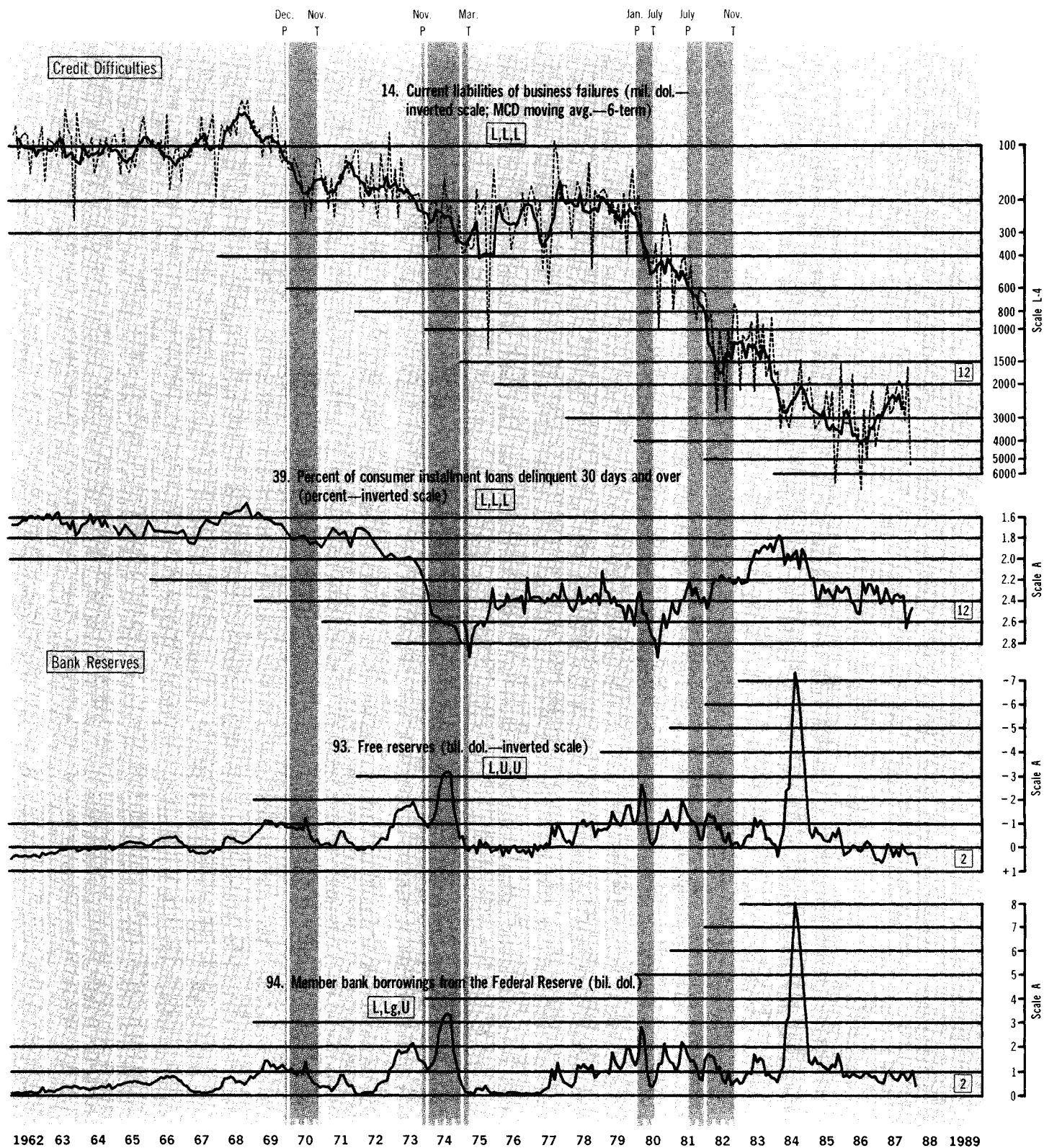
Current data for these series are shown on page 71.

Chart B7. Money and Credit—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on pages 71 and 72.

Chart B7. Money and Credit—Continued



Current data for these series are shown on page 72.

Chart B7. Money and Credit—Continued

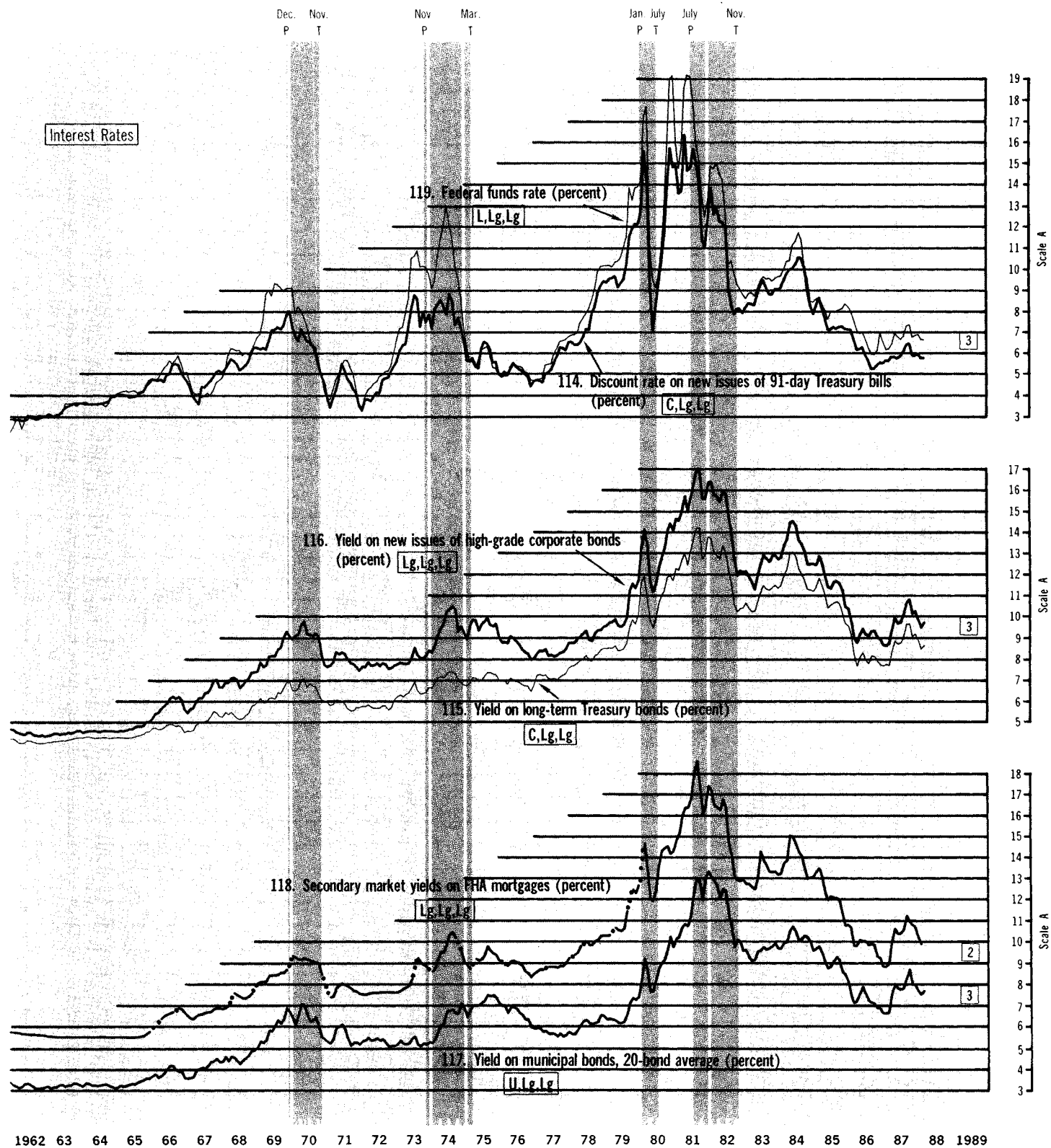
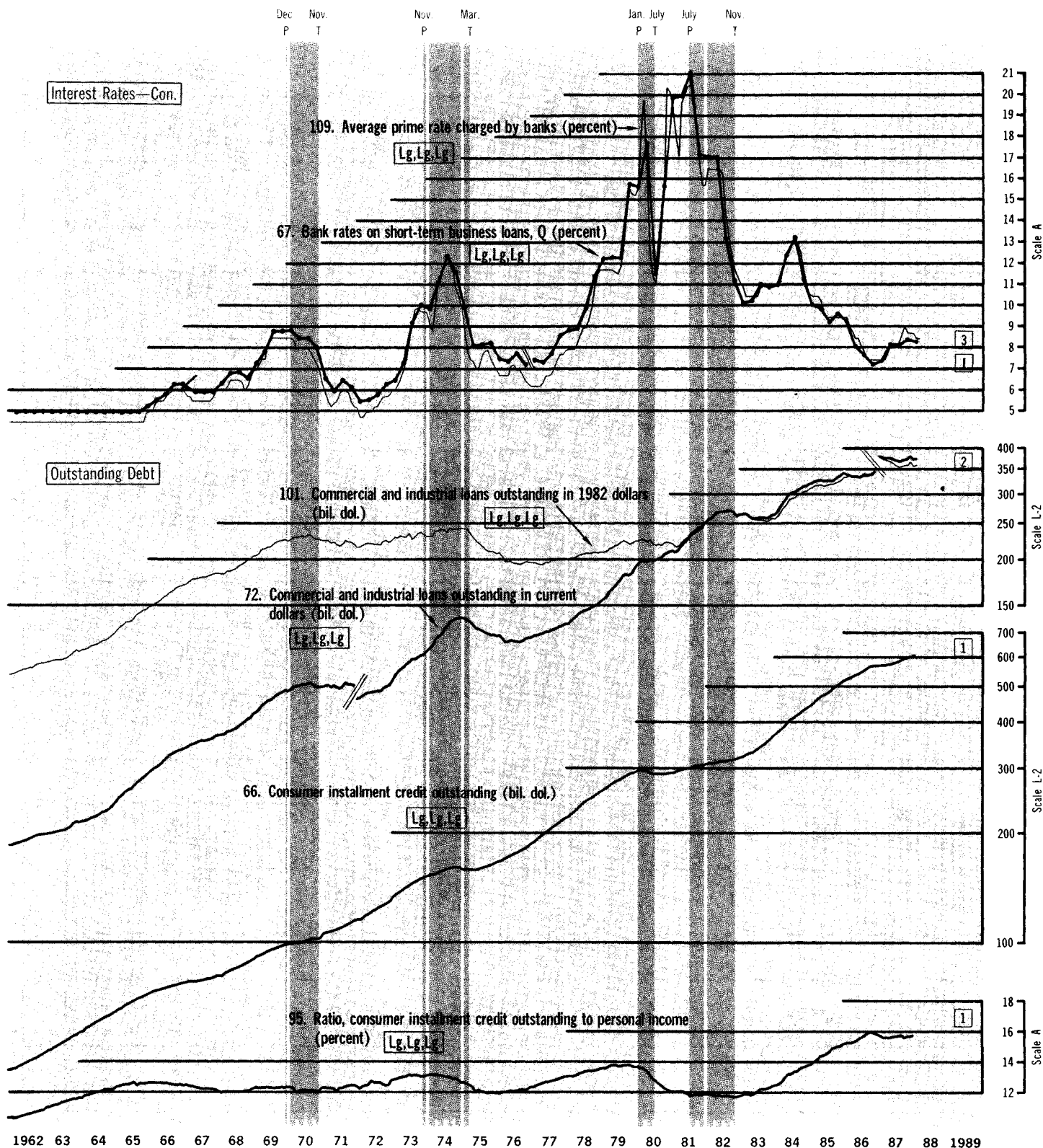
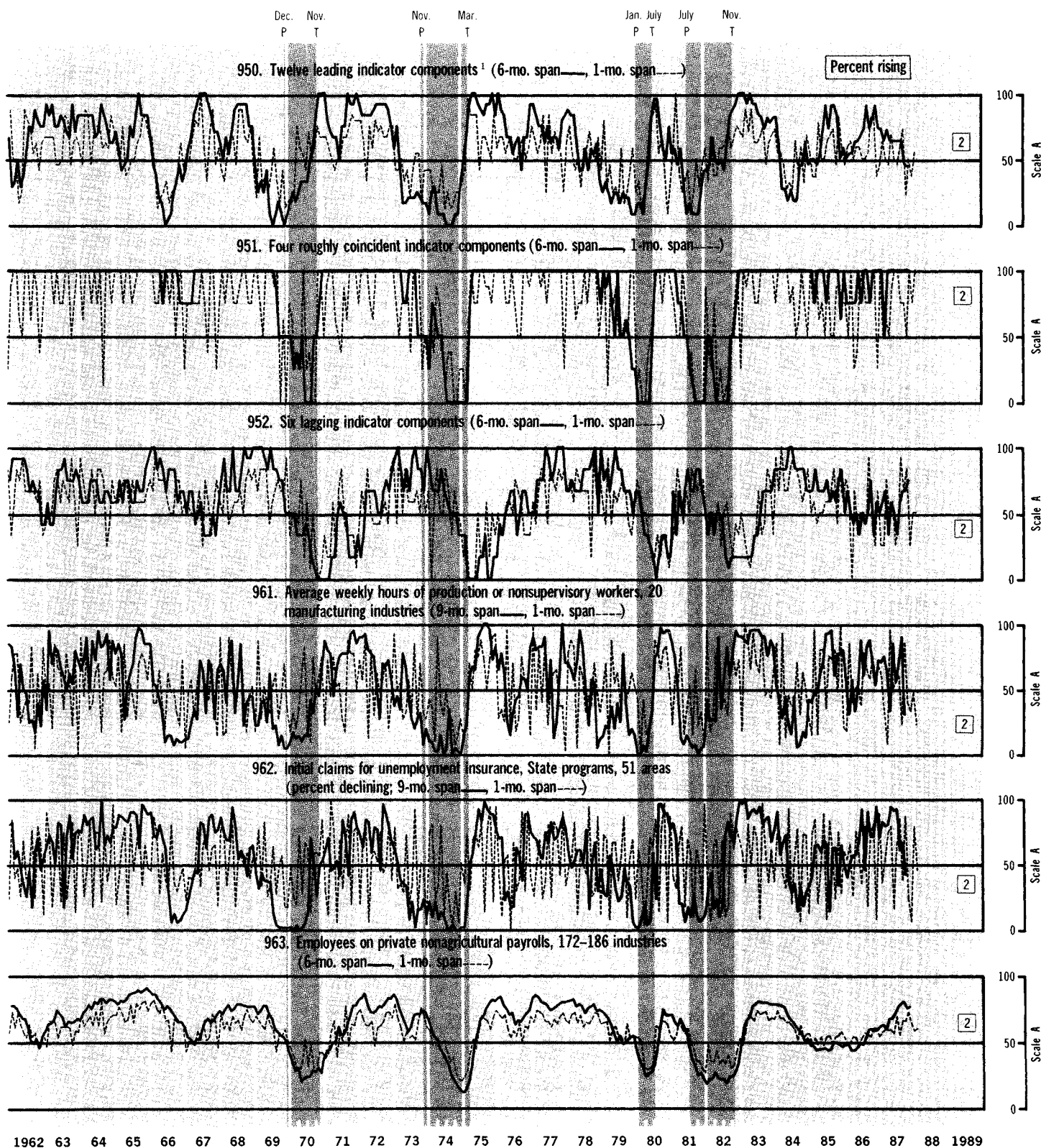




Chart B7. Money and Credit—Continued



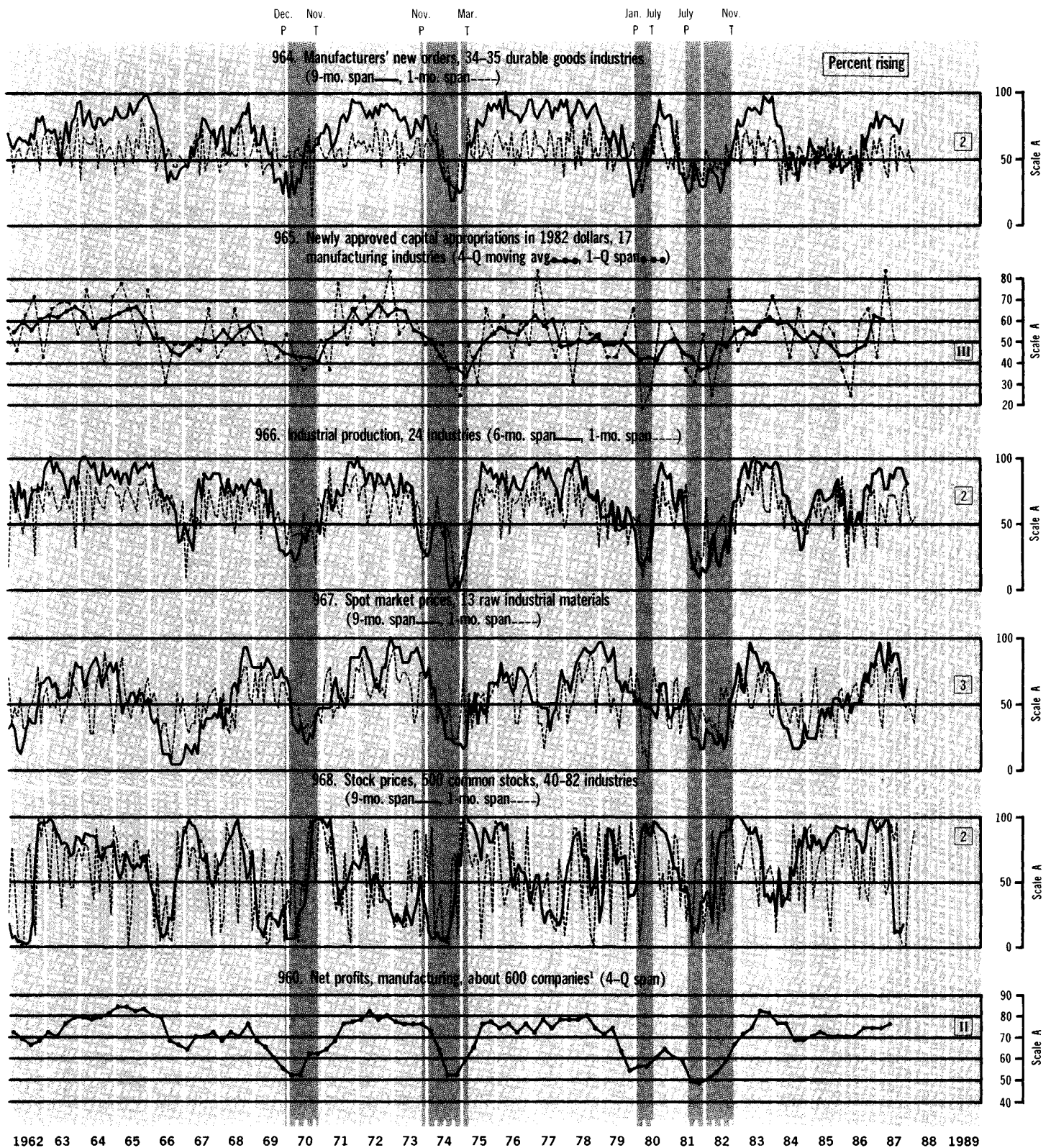
**Chart C1. Diffusion Indexes**



<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 1984, series 12 has been suspended from this index. Current data for these series are shown on page 74.

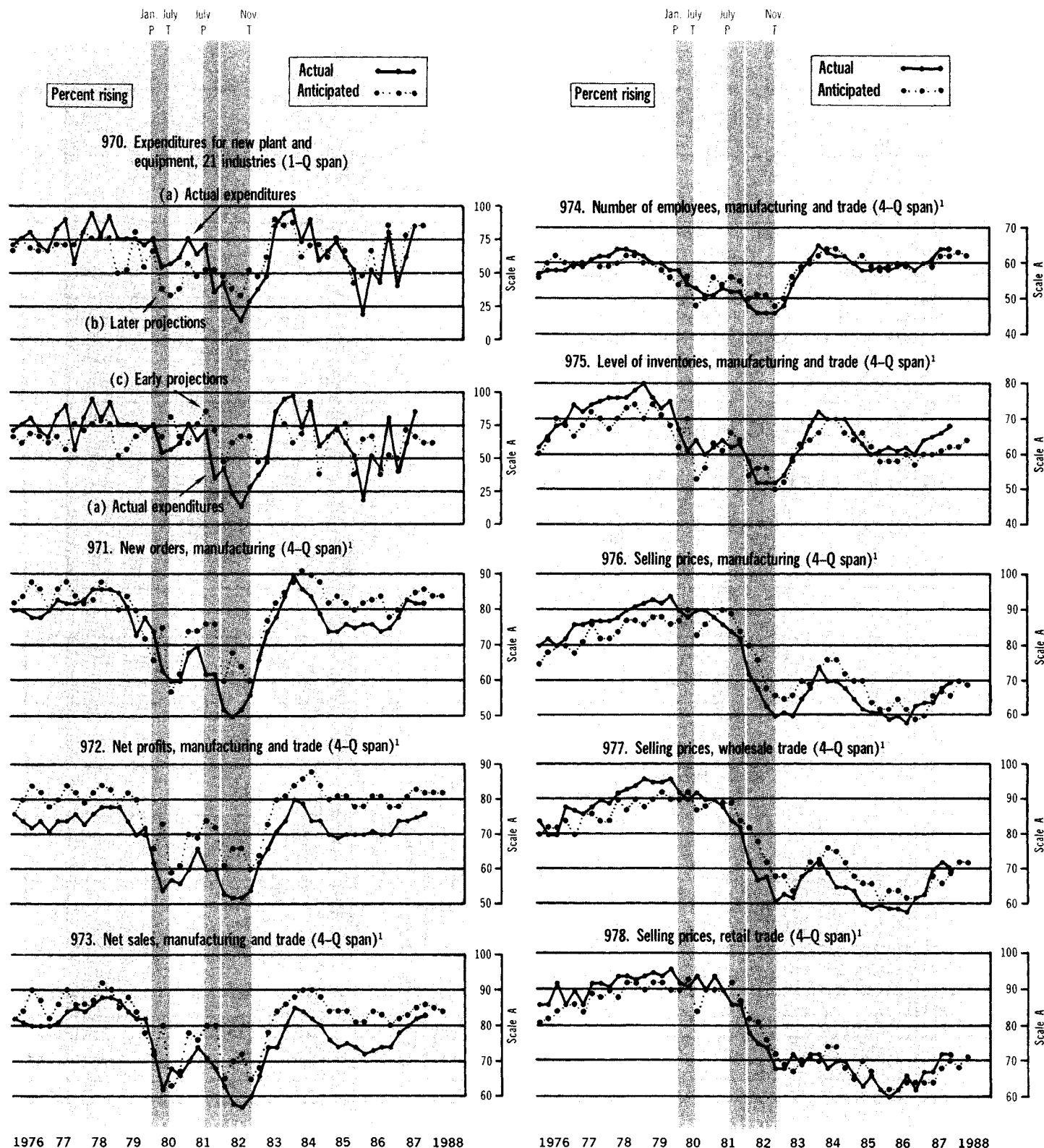


**Chart C1. Diffusion Indexes—Continued**



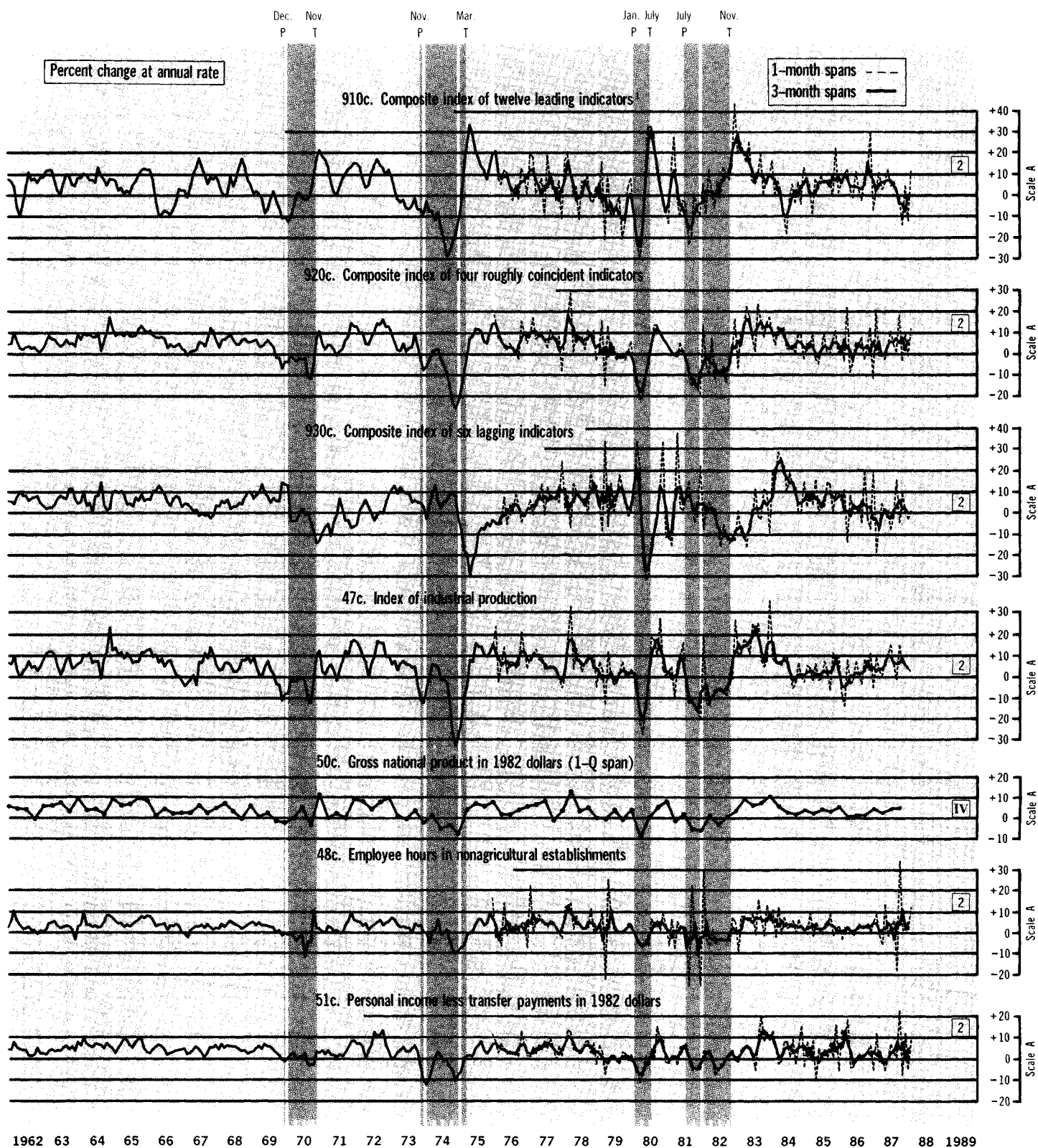
<sup>1</sup> This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.  
Current data for these series are shown on page 75.

**Chart C1. Diffusion Indexes—Continued**



<sup>1</sup> This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Dun & Bradstreet diffusion indexes are based on surveys of about 1,400 business executives. Current data for these series are shown on page 76.

Chart C3. Rates of Change



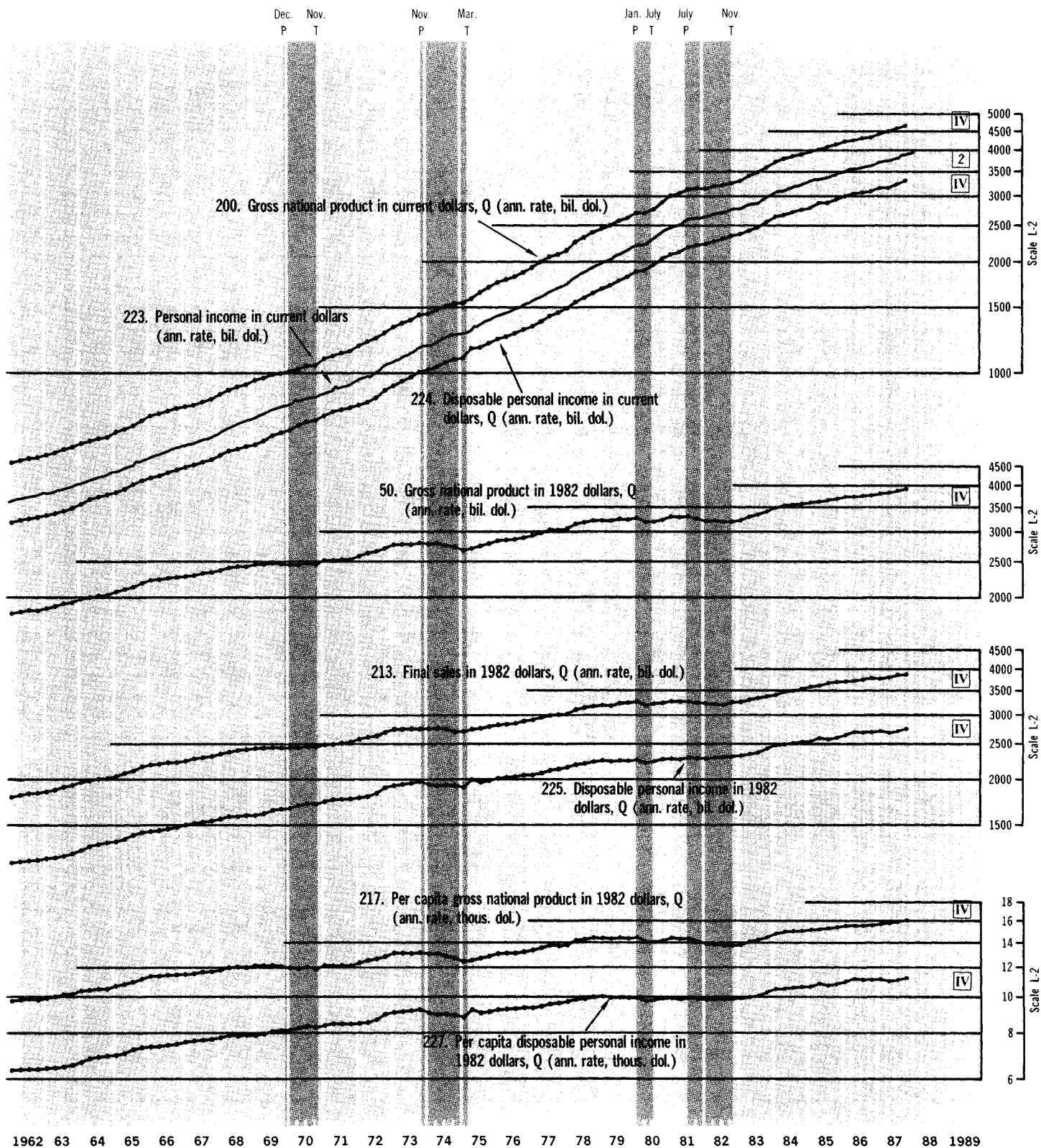
NOTE: Data for these percent changes are shown occasionally in appendix C. The "Alphabetical Index—Series Finding Guide" indicates the latest issue in which the data for each series were published.  
<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 1984, series 12 has been suspended from this index.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT

Chart A1. GNP and Personal Income



Current data for these series are shown on pages 63 and 80.

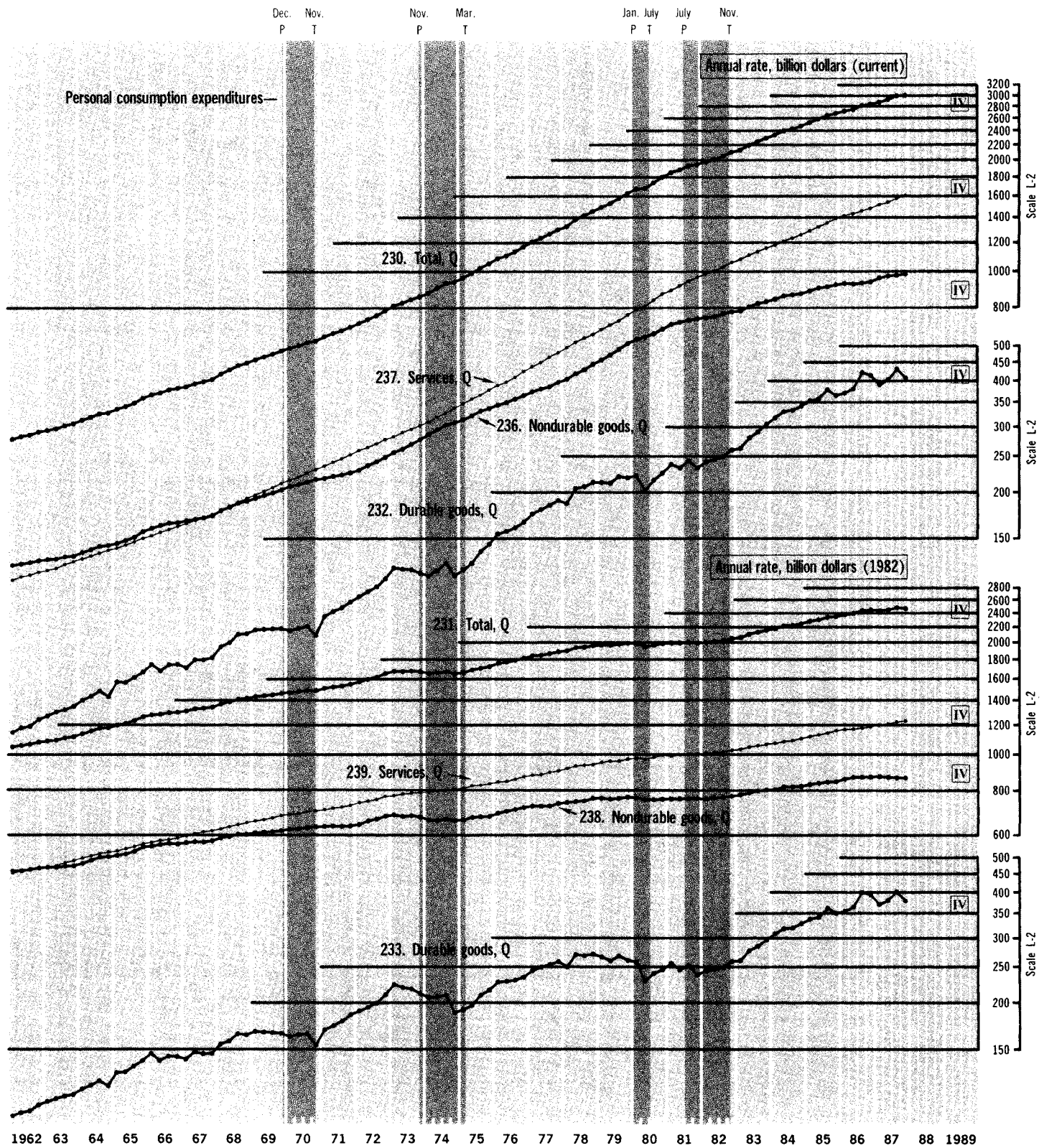




## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Chart A2. Personal Consumption Expenditures



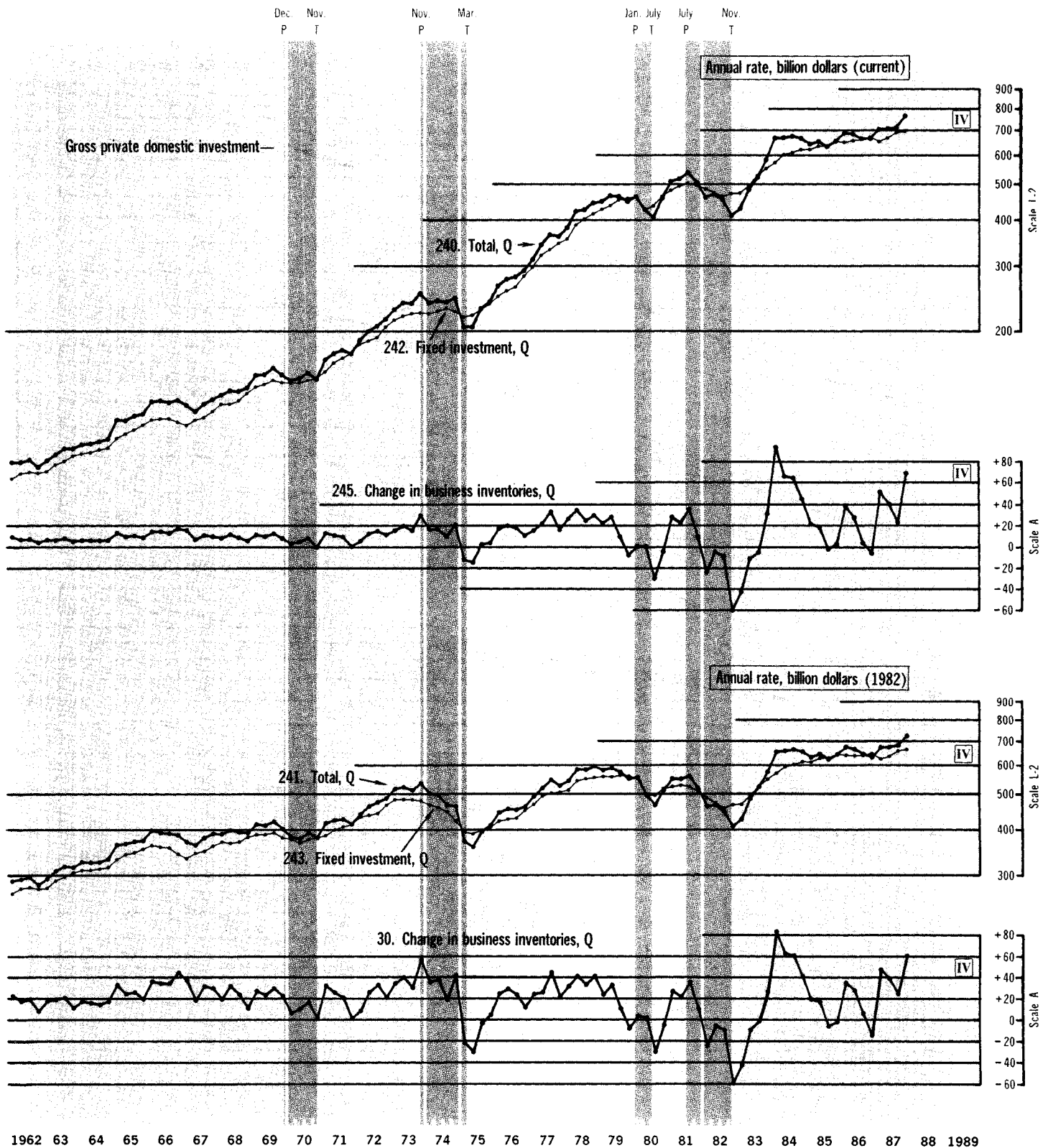
Current data for these series are shown on pages 80 and 81.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

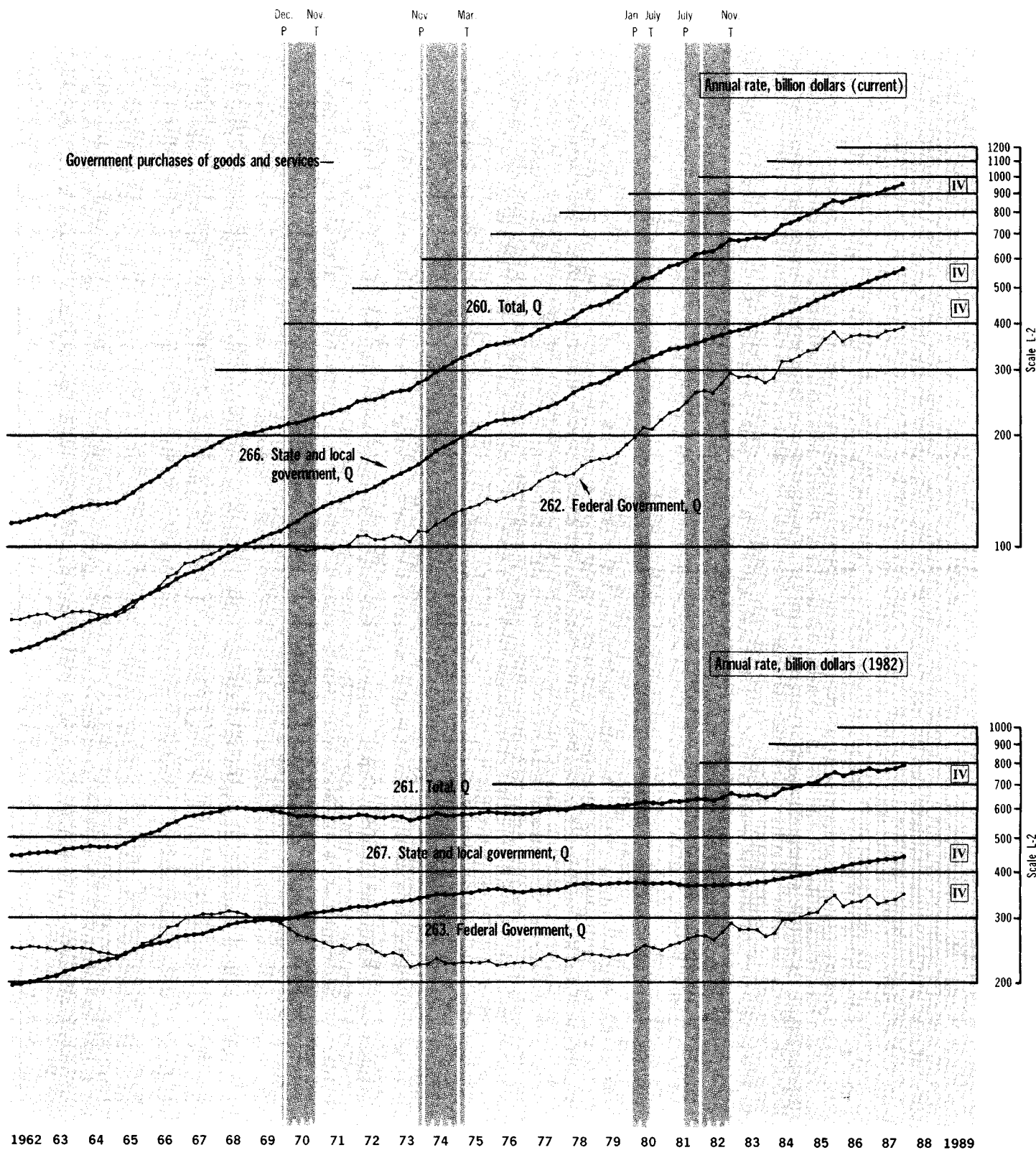
Chart A3. Gross Private Domestic Investment



Current data for these series are shown on page 81.

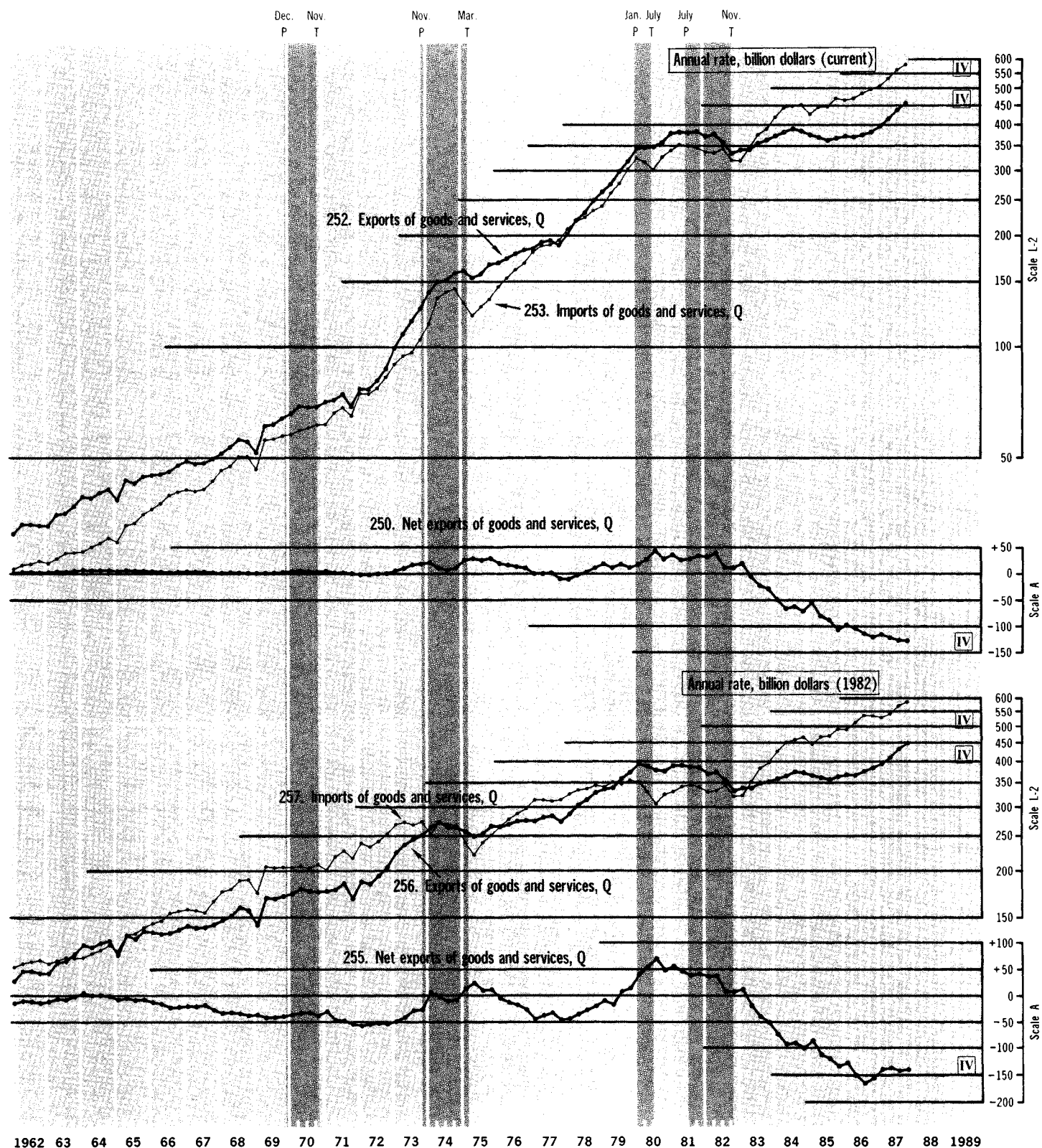


Chart A4. Government Purchases of Goods and Services



Current data for these series are shown on page 81.

**Chart A5. Foreign Trade**

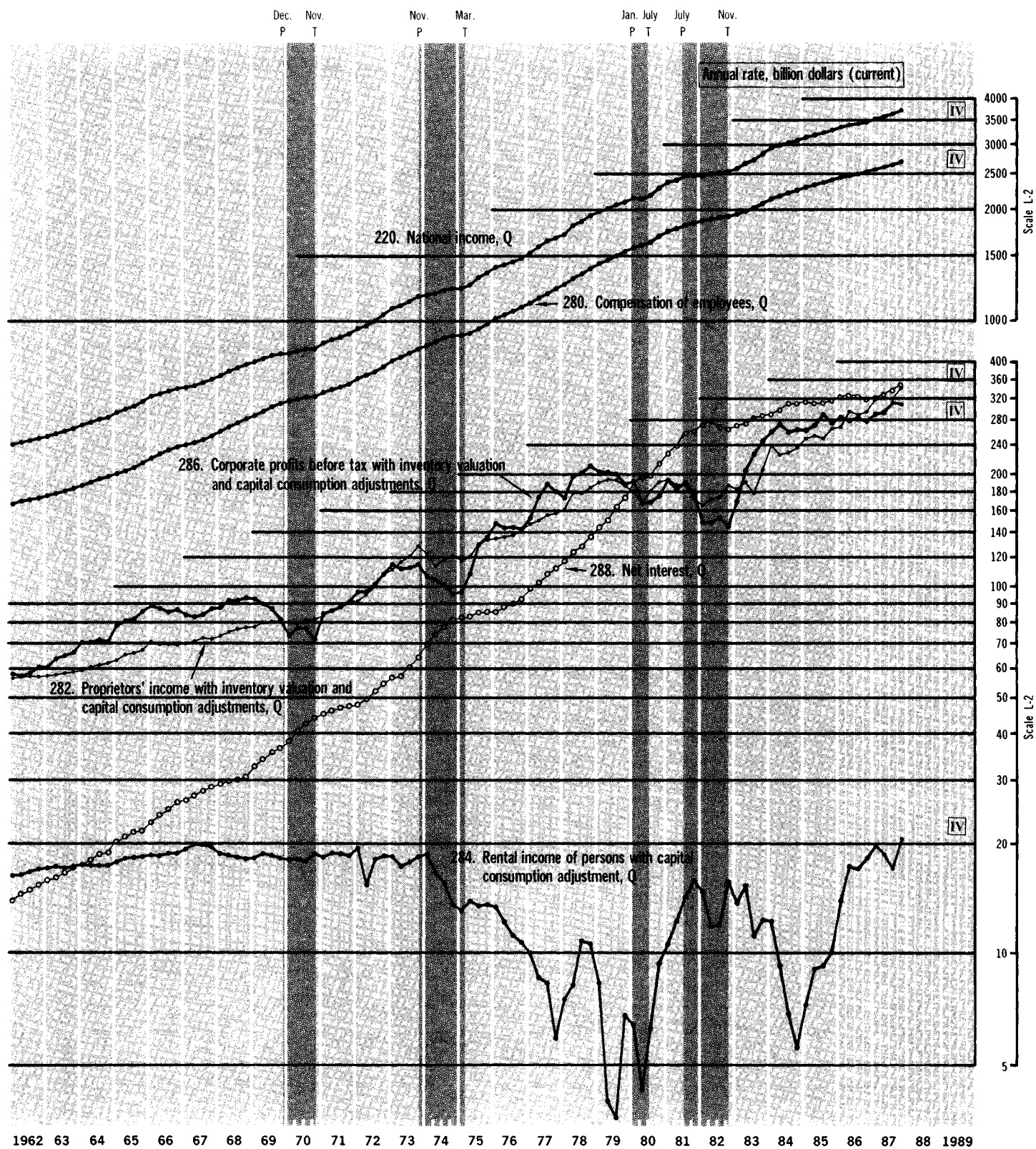


Current data for these series are shown on page 82.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

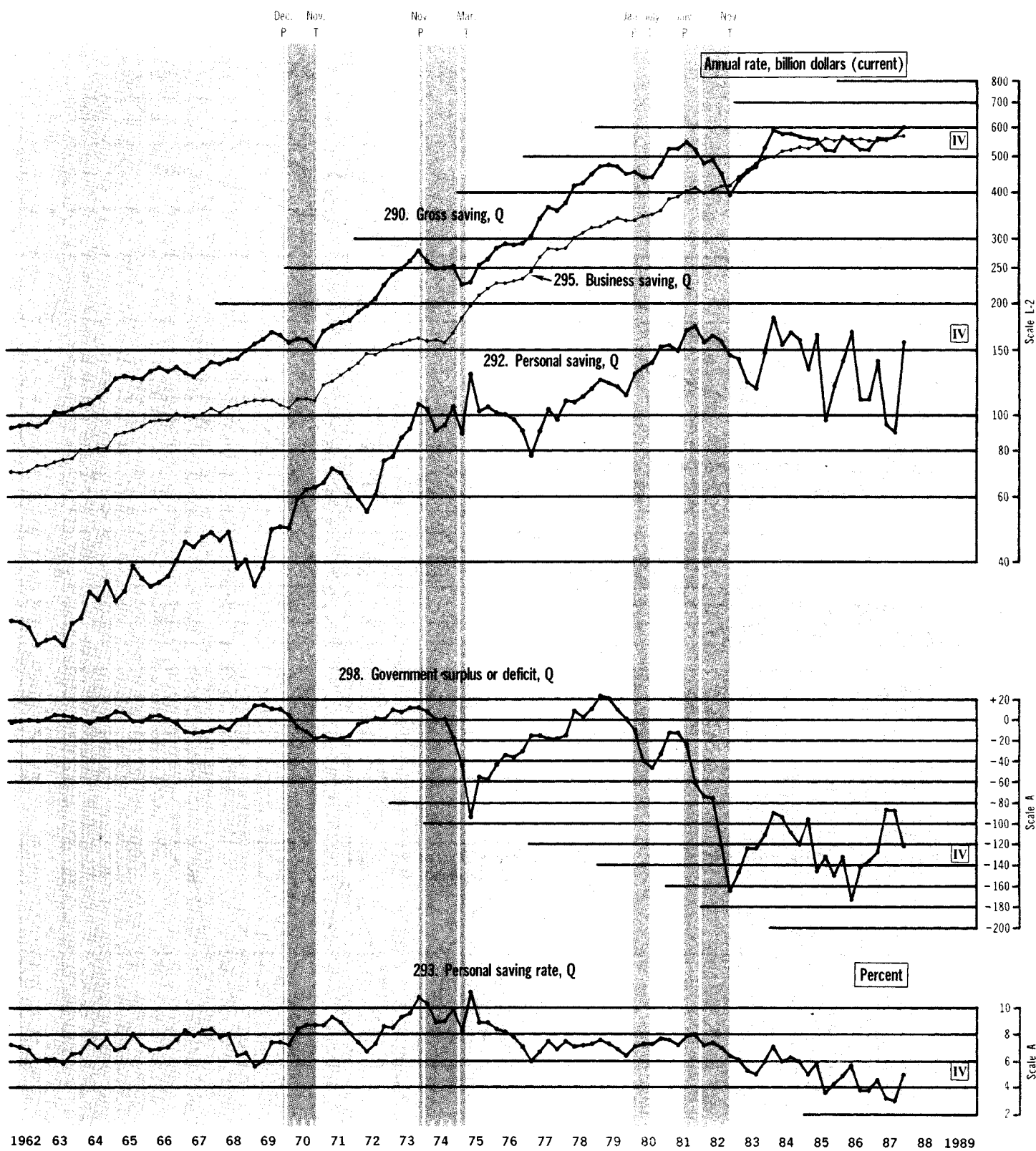
## NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Chart A6. National Income and Its Components



Current data for these series are shown on page 82.

Chart A7. Saving





# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Chart A8. Shares of GNP and National Income

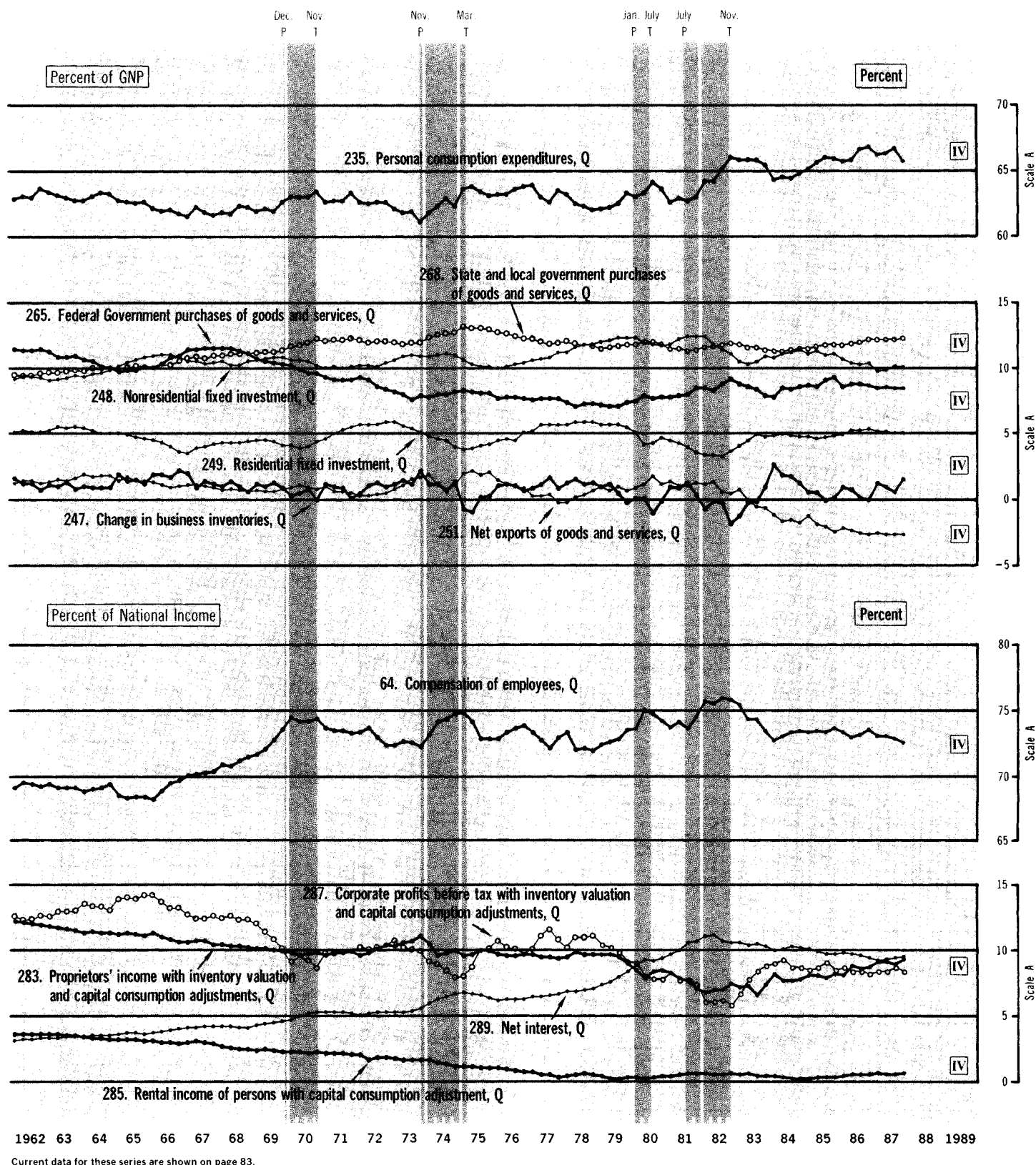
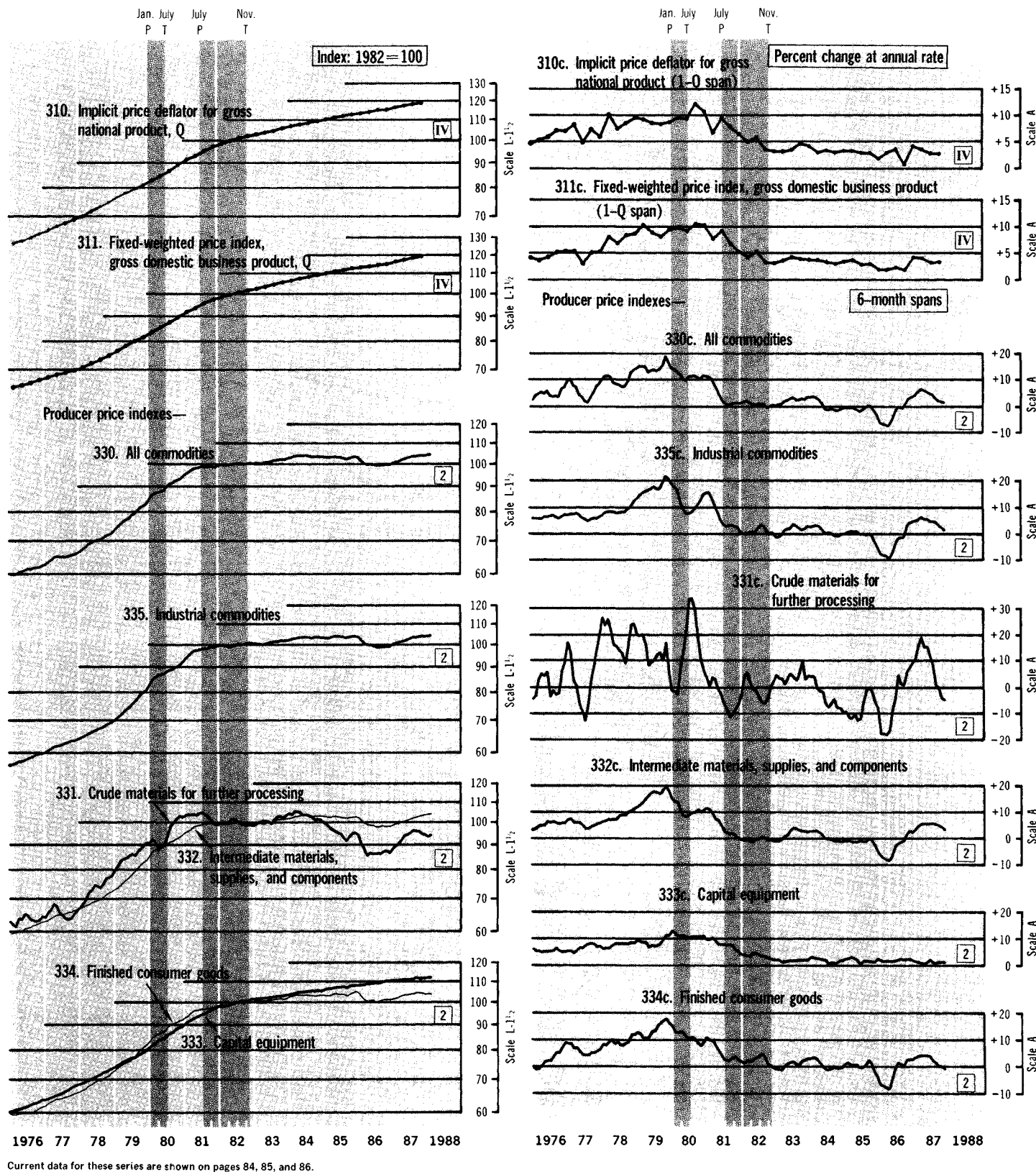


Chart B1. Price Movements





# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Chart B1. Price Movements—Continued

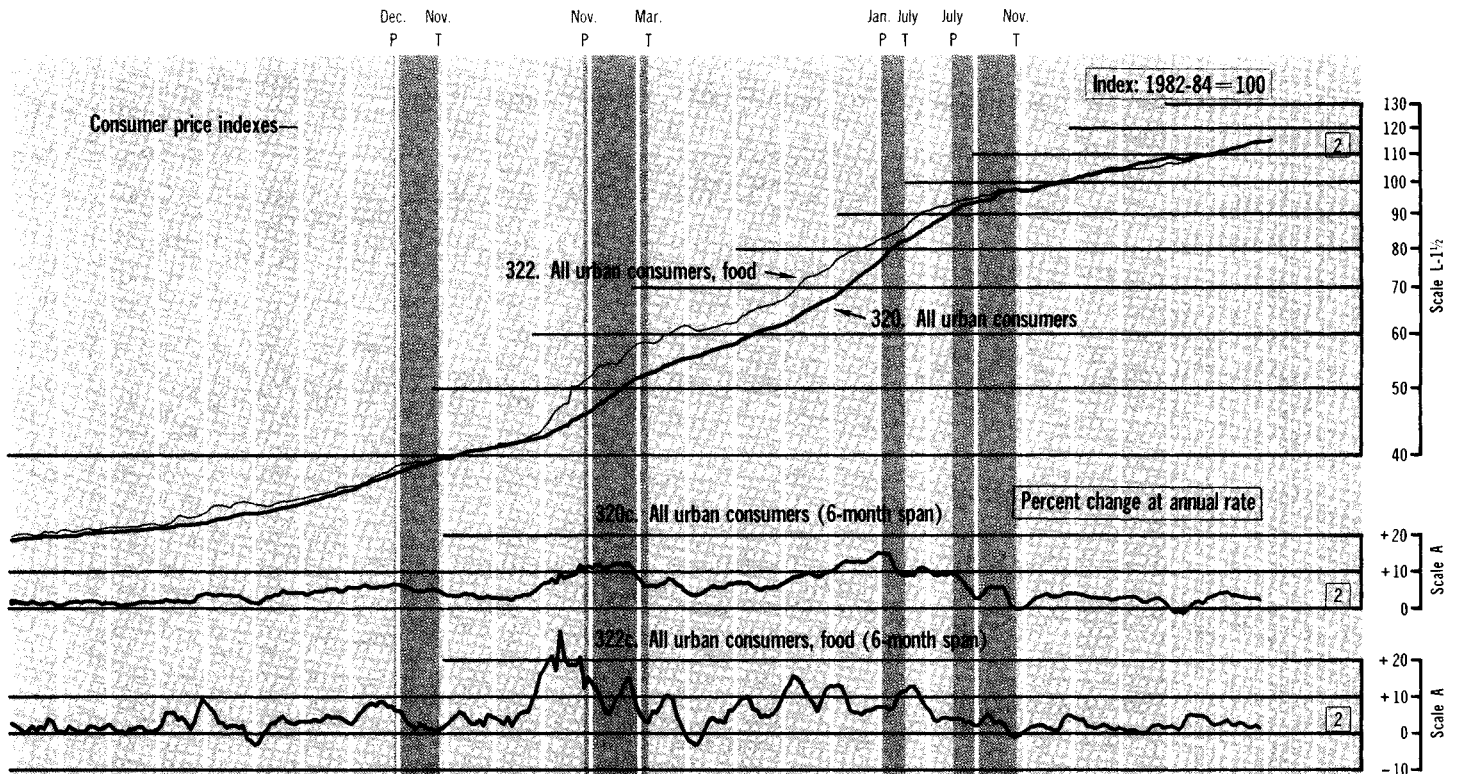
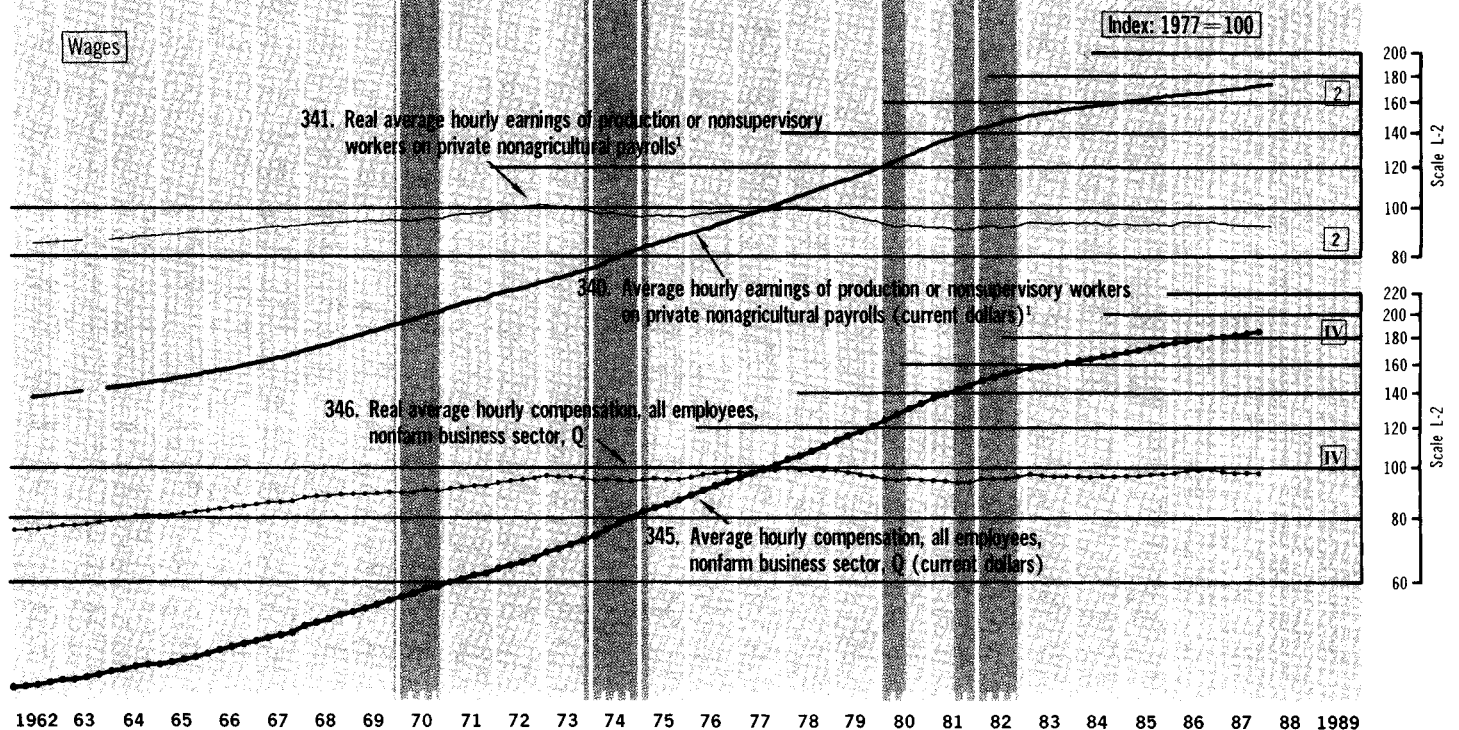


Chart B2. Wages and Productivity

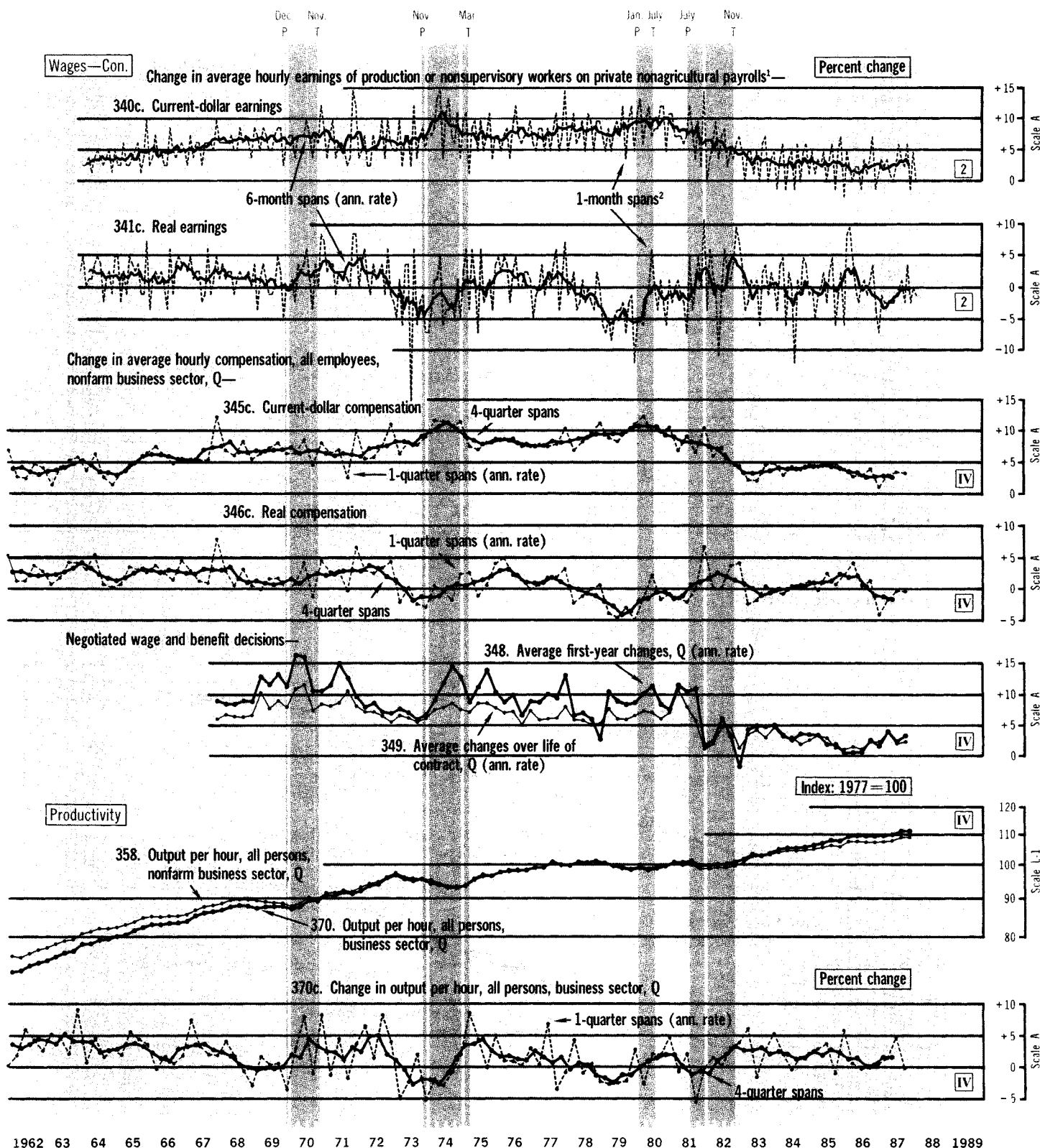


<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts and seasonality. Current data for these series are shown on pages 84, 87, and 88.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

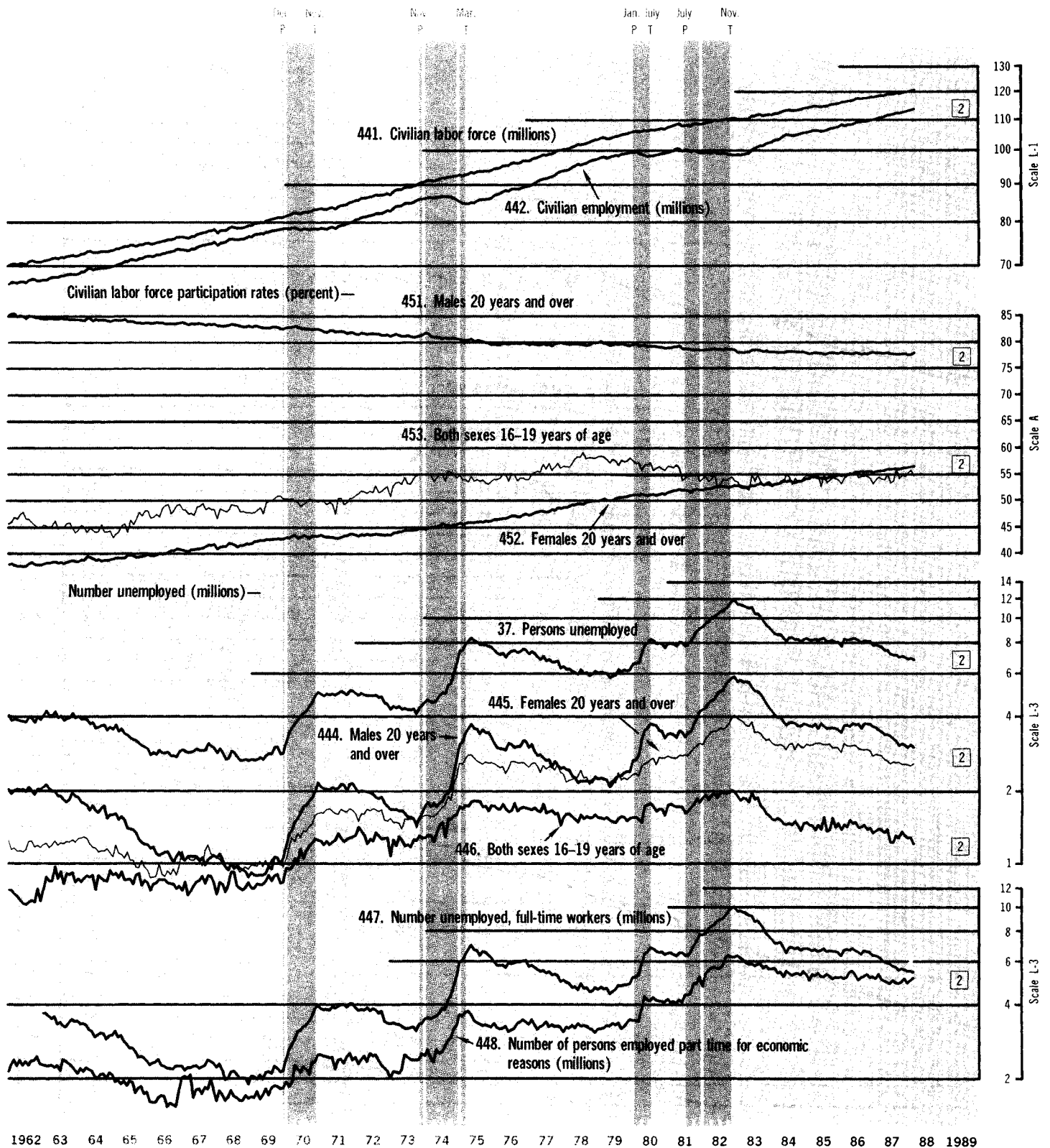
## PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Chart B2. Wages and Productivity—Continued



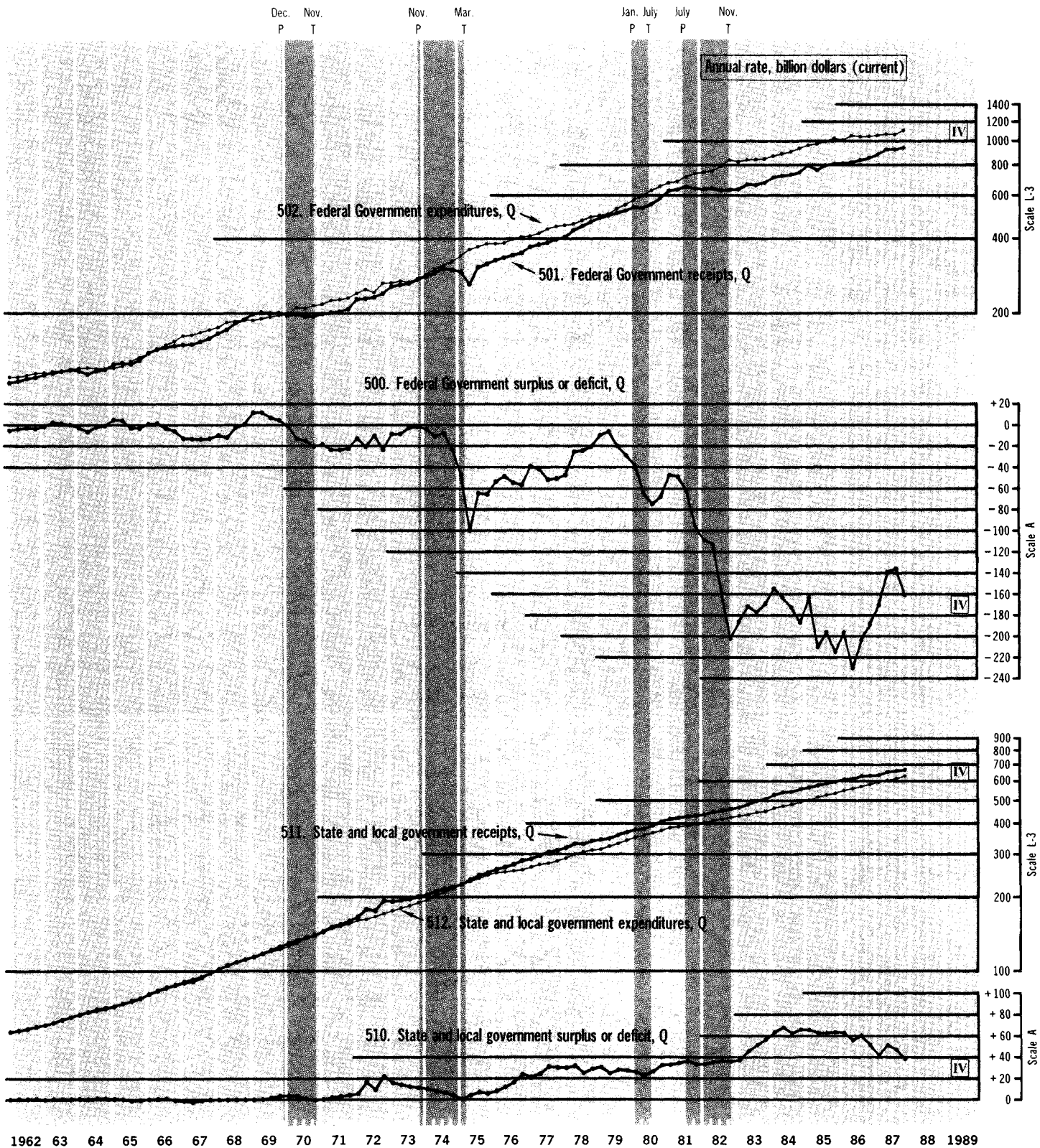
<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts and seasonality. <sup>2</sup> One-month percent changes have been multiplied by a constant (12) to make them comparable with the annualized 6-month changes. See page 87 for actual 1-month percent changes. Current data for these series are shown on pages 87 and 88.

Chart C1. Civilian Labor Force and Major Components



Current data for these series are shown on page 89.

Chart D1. Receipts and Expenditures



Current data for these series are shown on page 90.



# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES—Continued

Chart D2. Defense Indicators

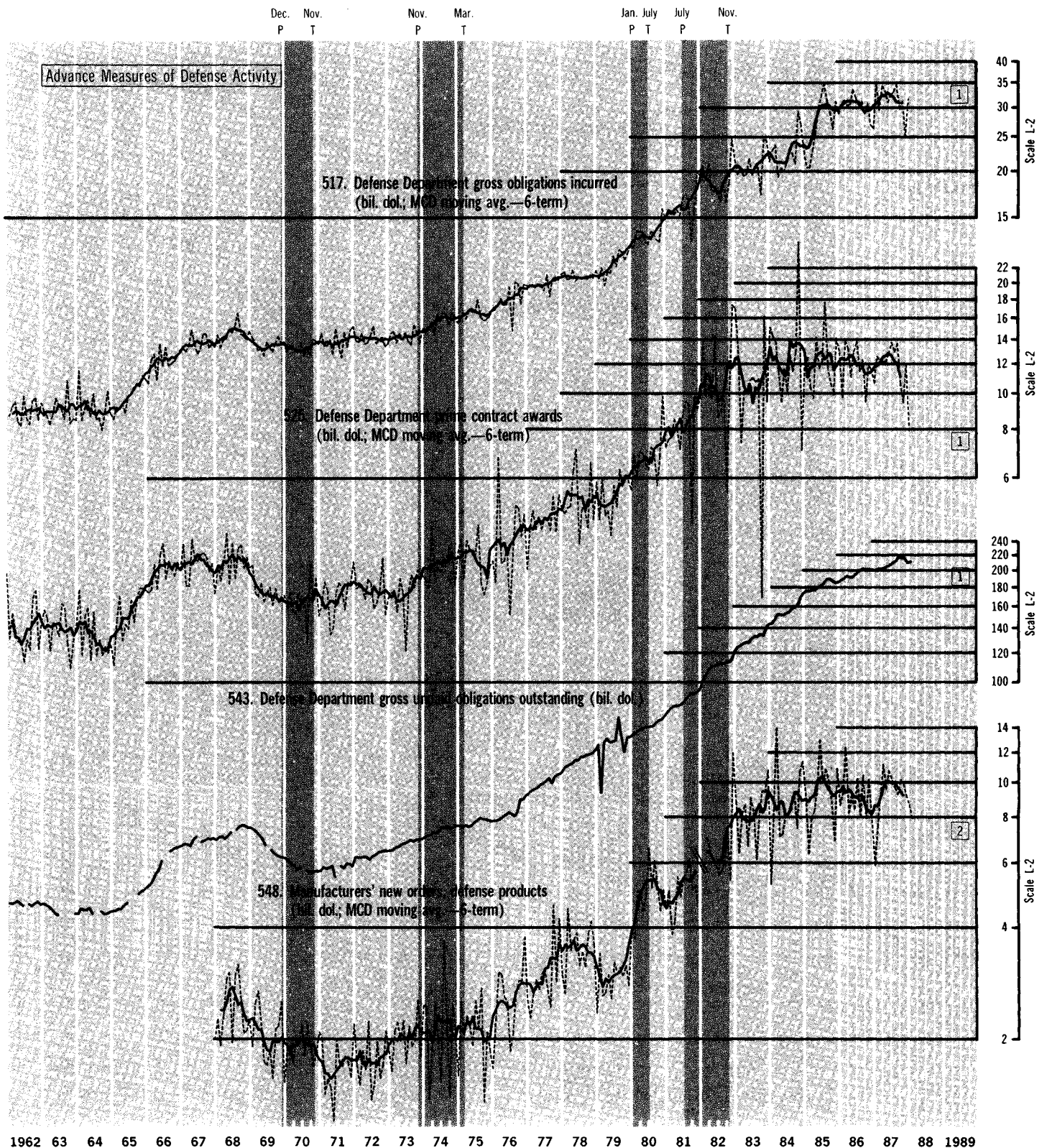




Chart D2. Defense Indicators—Continued

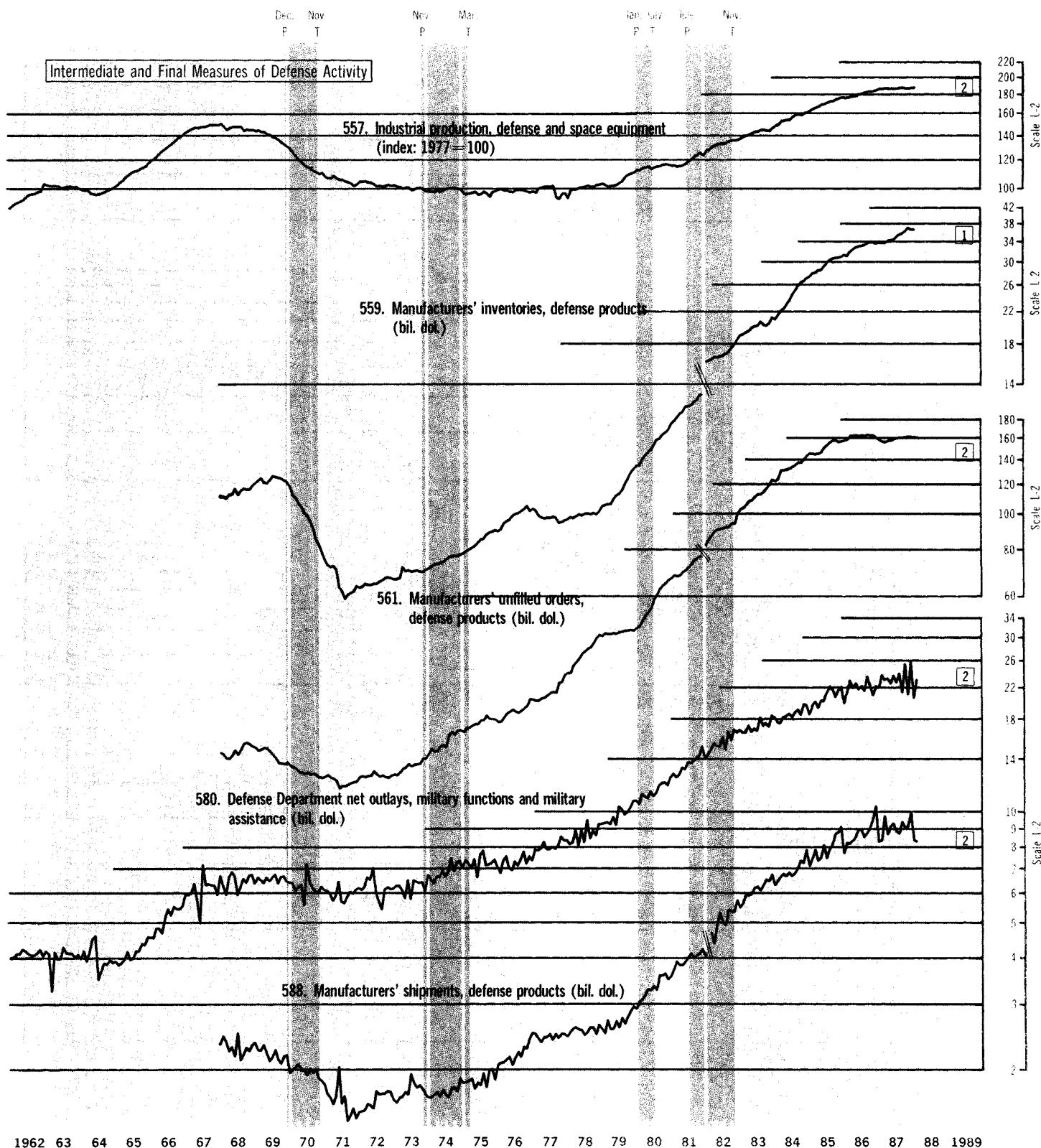
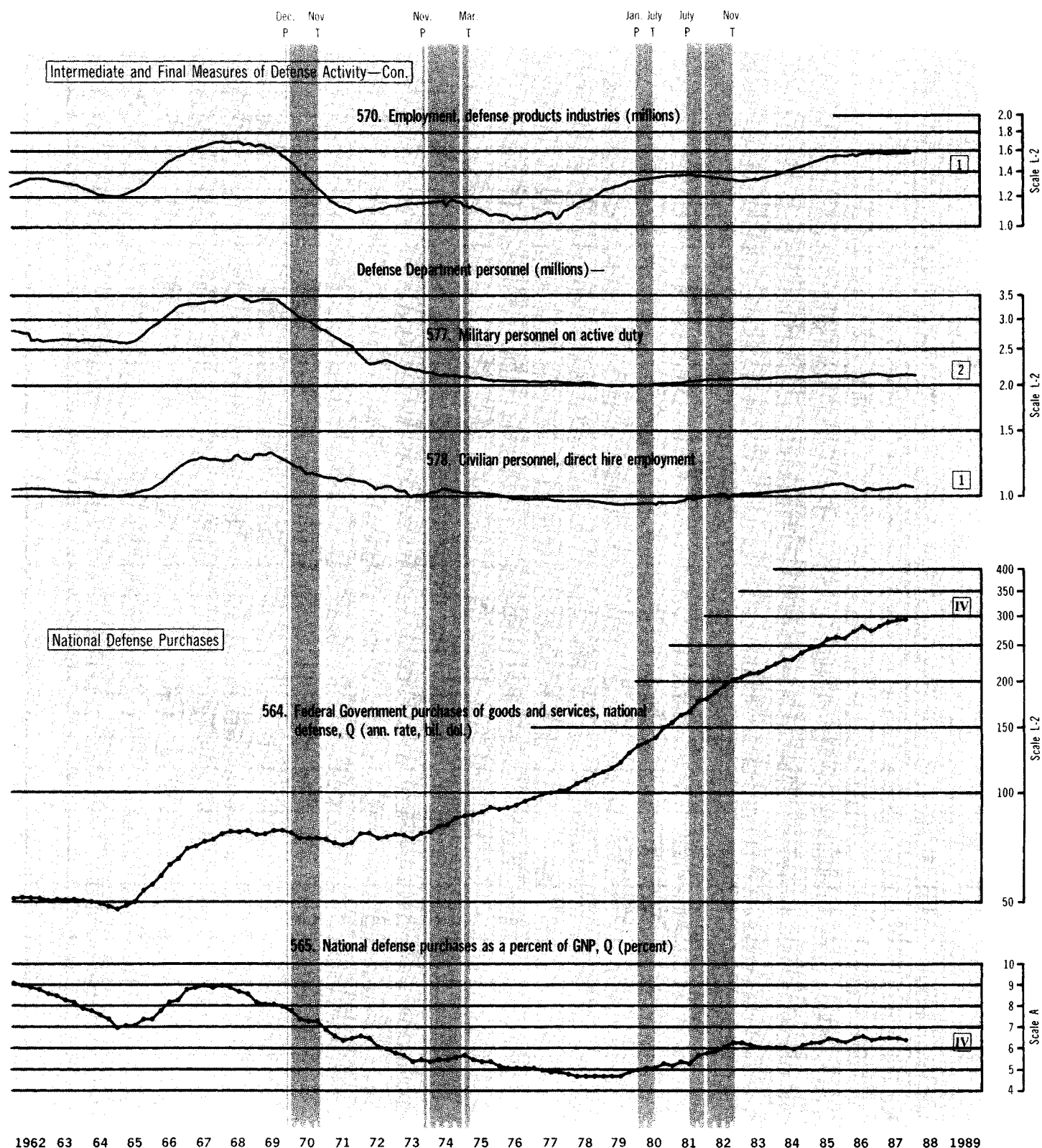
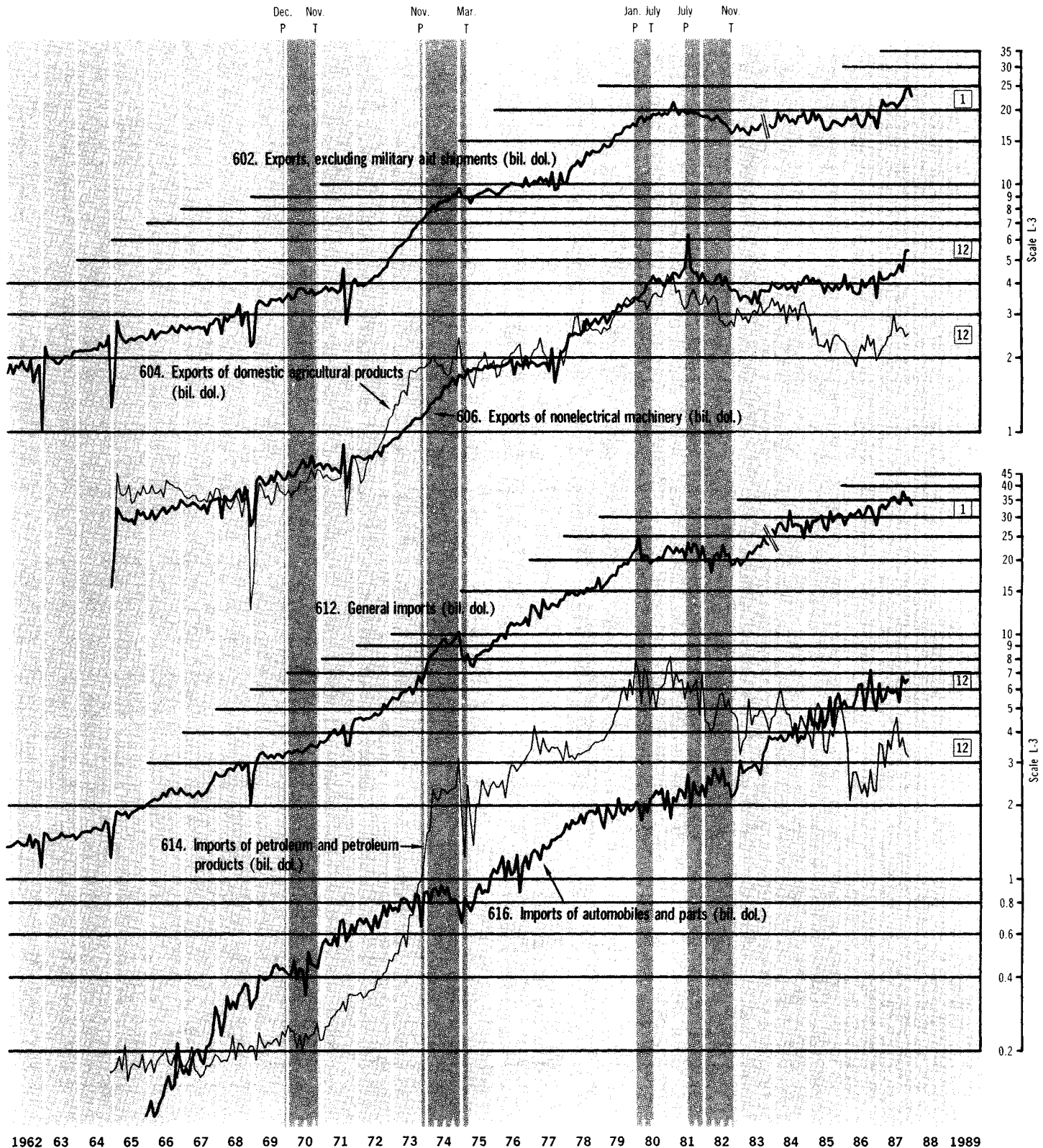


Chart D2. Defense Indicators—Continued



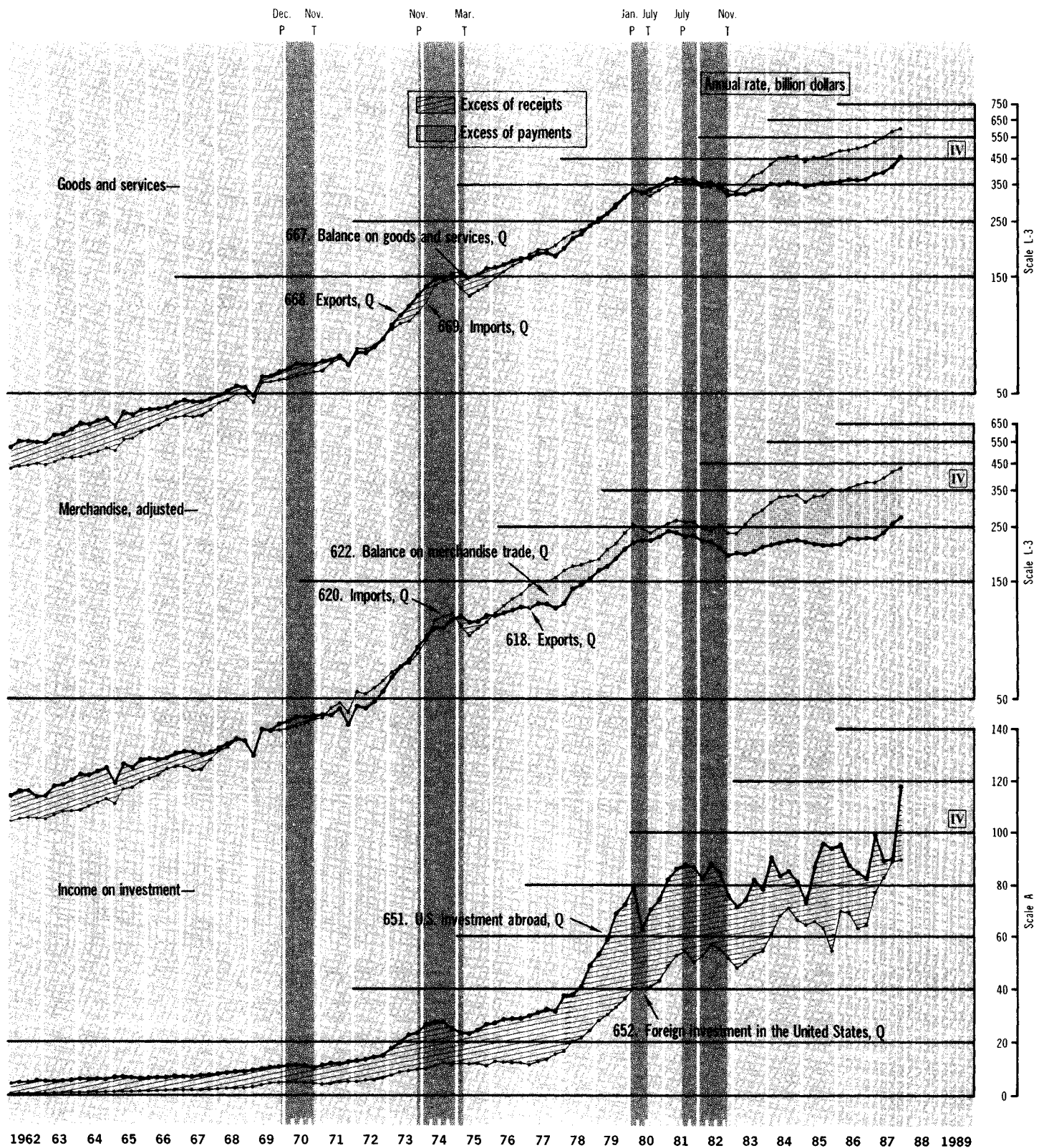
Current data for these series are shown on page 91.

Chart E1. Merchandise Trade



Current data for these series are shown on page 92.

Chart E2. Goods and Services Movements



Current data for these series are shown on page 93.



Chart F1. Industrial Production

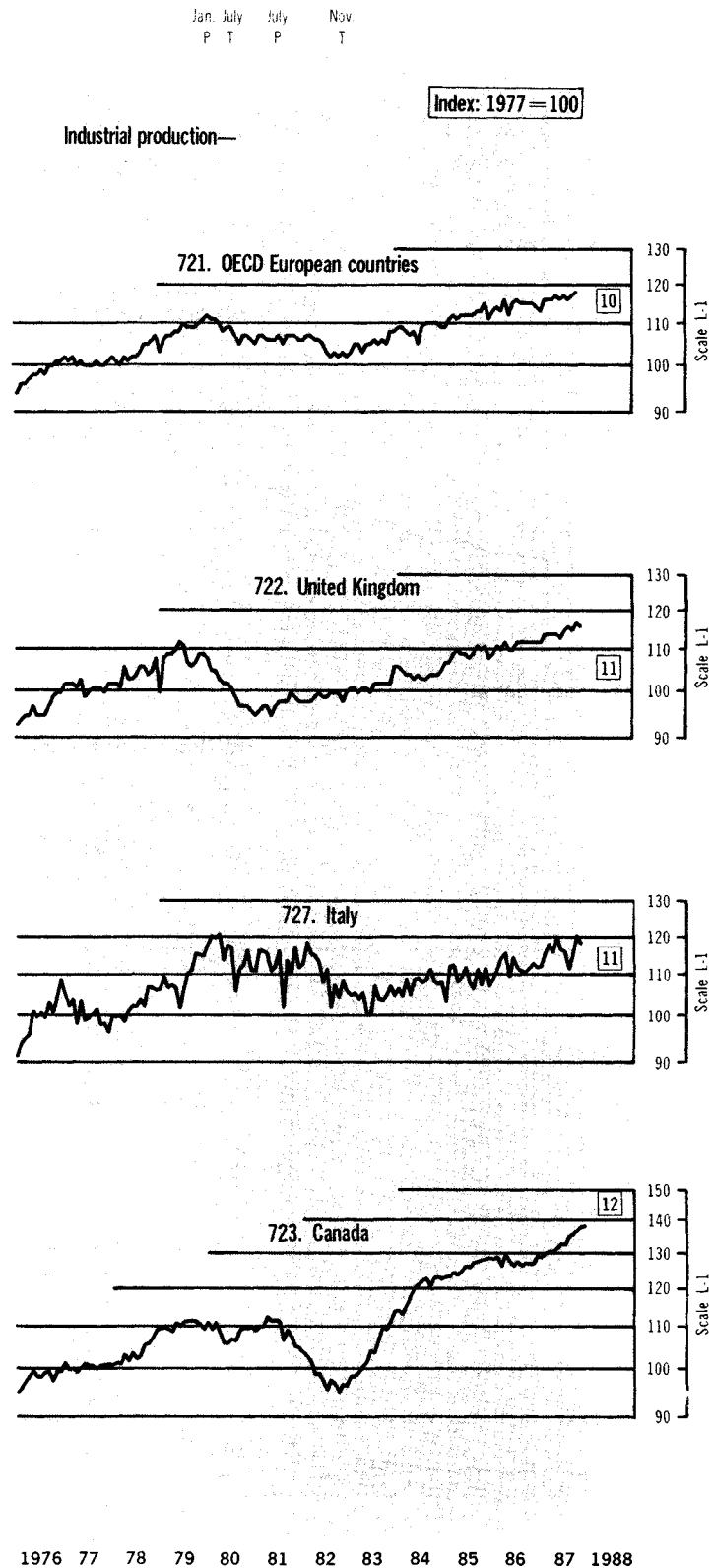
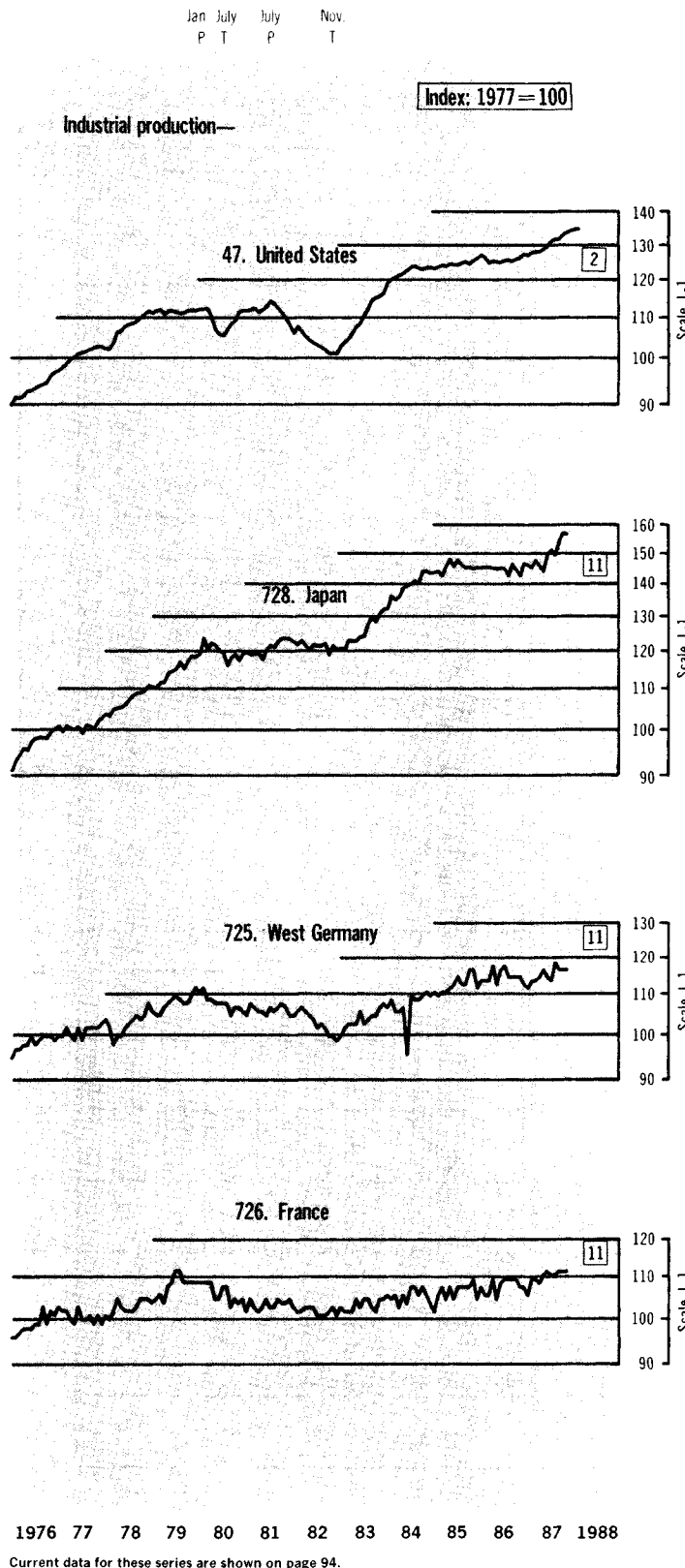
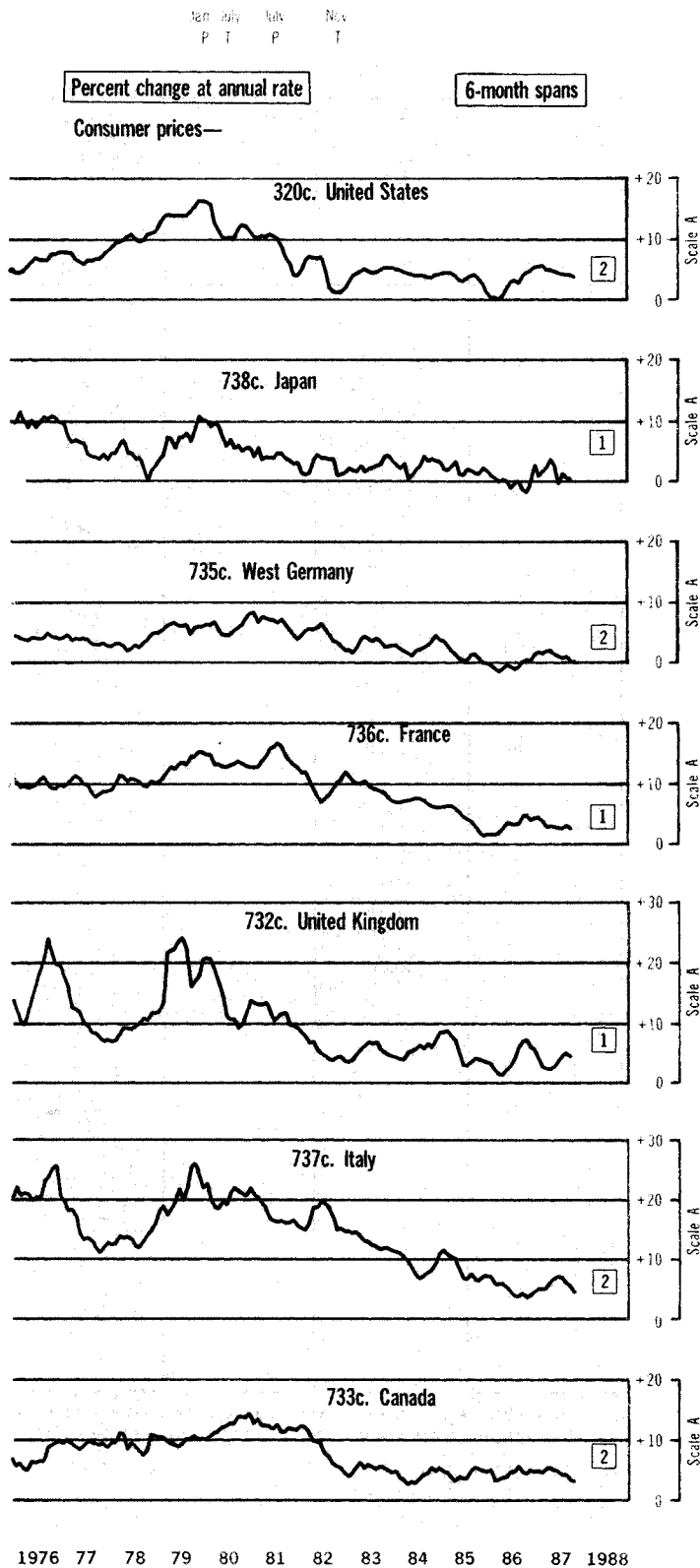


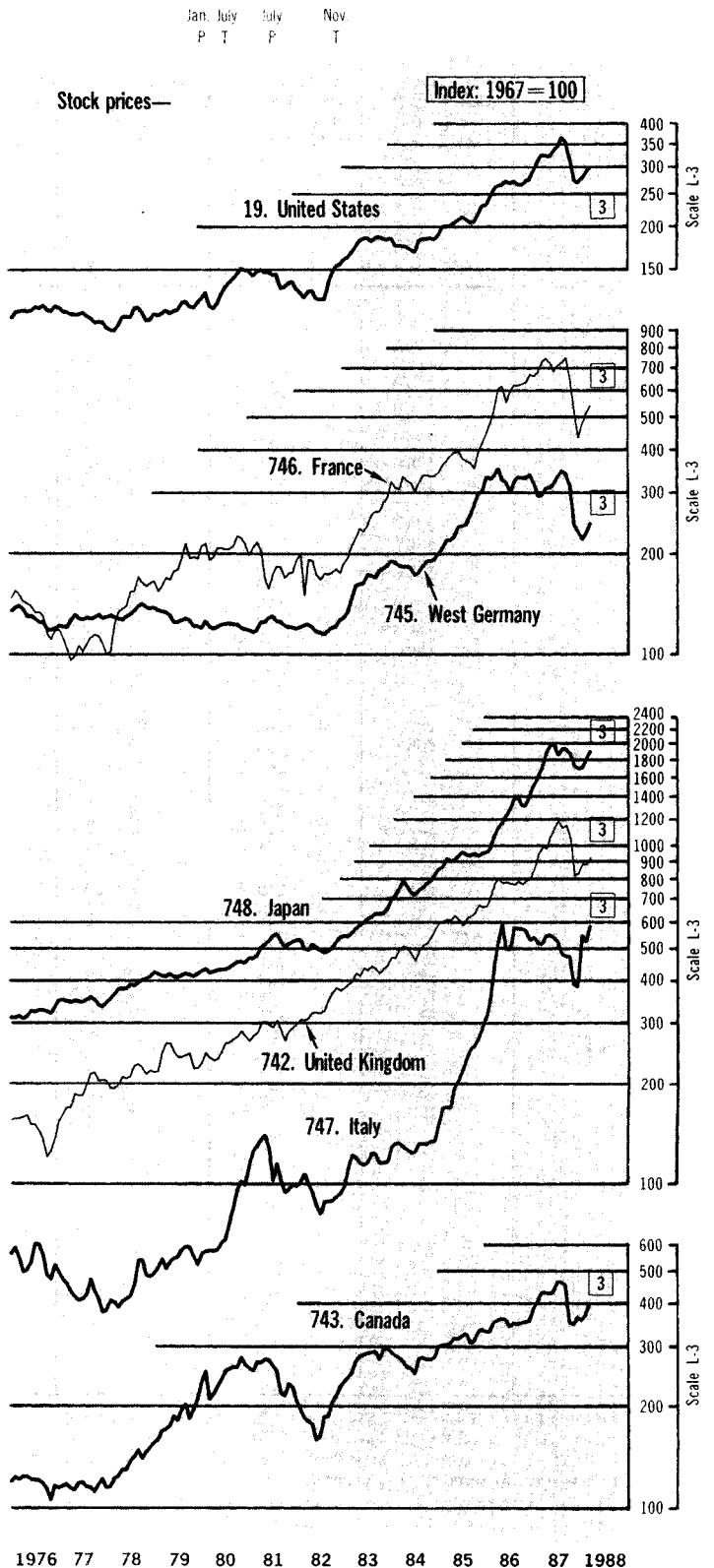


Chart F2. Consumer Prices



Current data for these series are shown on pages 95 and 96.

Chart F3. Stock Prices





# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## COMPOSITE INDEXES AND THEIR COMPONENTS

Year and month	A1 COMPOSITE INDEXES							
	910. Index of twelve leading indicators (series 1, 5, 8, 12, 19, 20, 29, 32, 36, 99, 106, 111) <sup>1</sup>	920. Index of four roughly coincident indicators (series 41, 47, 51, 57)	930. Index of six lagging indicators (series 62, 77, 91, 95, 101, 109)	940. Ratio, coincident index to lagging index <sup>2</sup>	Leading indicator subgroups			
	(1967=100)	(1967=100)	(1967=100)	(1967=100)	914. Capital investment commitments (series 12, 20, 29) <sup>2</sup>	915. Inventory investment and purchasing (series 8, 32, 36, 99) <sup>2</sup>	916. Profitability (series 19, 26, 80)	917. Money and financial flows (series 104, 106, 111)
<b>1986</b>					( <sup>3</sup> )			
January	174.1	162.9	140.5	115.9	108.9	103.3	117.3	142.2
February	175.0	163.4	141.1	115.8	110.2	103.3	119.0	140.3
March	176.4	162.9	142.3	114.5	109.9	103.5	119.8	140.0
April	178.1	165.6	140.5	117.9	110.4	103.8	119.9	140.3
May	178.5	164.3	141.4	116.2	109.5	103.5	119.7	142.4
June	178.3	163.7	141.6	115.6	109.6	103.0	120.4	142.6
July	179.9	164.4	141.8	115.9	109.8	103.3	120.0	144.9
August	180.3	164.8	142.2	115.9	108.8	102.9	120.4	145.6
September	179.9	165.8	141.6	117.1	108.9	102.8	118.9	145.5
October	181.2	165.4	143.7	115.1	108.4	102.8	117.8	147.3
November	182.7	165.8	143.4	115.6	108.6	103.6	117.4	146.8
December	186.7	167.4	142.4	117.6	111.0	104.9	117.9	H 149.2
<b>1987</b>								
January	185.5	165.6	H 144.6	114.5	108.9	104.4	119.3	148.9
February	186.0	168.2	142.1	118.4	(NA)	104.6	120.8	147.0
March	r187.6	r168.0	141.3	r118.9		105.3	121.5	r145.4
April	r188.0	r168.0	141.8	r118.5		r105.4	121.3	r144.7
May	r188.9	167.6	141.8	118.2		106.0	121.3	144.1
June	r190.7	r168.0	141.9	r118.4		106.8	122.9	r145.5
July	191.4	r169.4	140.9	120.2		107.2	124.2	r144.6
August	r192.4	r170.0	r140.7	r120.8		106.4	H 126.2	r144.6
September	H r192.8	r170.1	142.4	r119.5		106.6	r125.3	r145.8
October	r192.7	r172.5	r141.8	r121.7		r106.9	r122.6	147.0
November	r190.3	r172.0	r142.8	r120.4		r107.0	r119.8	147.0
December	r191.0	r173.3	r142.9	r121.3		r107.6	(NA)	147.2
<b>1988</b>								
January	188.9	173.1	142.5	r121.5				p145.1
February	*190.6	H *174.7	*142.6	p122.5		r106.6		(NA)
March						p106.3		
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

NOTE: Series are seasonally adjusted except for those, indicated by (U), that appear to contain no seasonal movement. Current high values are indicated by (H); for series that move counter to movements in general business activity, current low values are indicated by (L). Series numbers are for identification only and do not reflect series relationships or order. Complete titles and sources are listed at the back of this issue. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; "e", estimated; "a", anticipated; and "NA", not available.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 10 and 11.

<sup>1</sup>Beginning with data for January 1984, series 12 has been suspended from this index. <sup>2</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 940 (130.0) in January 1984, series 914 (111.5) in February 1984, and series 915 (107.9) in April 1984. <sup>3</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," on page iii of the March 1987 issue. <sup>4</sup>Excludes series 36 and 111, for which data are not available. <sup>5</sup>Excludes series 57, for which data are not available. <sup>6</sup>Excludes series 77 and 95, for which data are not available.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....	B1 EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT					
Minor Economic Process .....	Marginal Employment Adjustments			Job Vacancies		Comprehensive Employment
Timing Class .....	L, L, L	L, C, L	L, C, L	L, Lg, U	L, Lg, U	U, C, C

Year and month	1. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, manufacturing (Hours)	21. Average weekly over-time hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, manufacturing (Hours)	5. Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance, State programs <sup>1</sup> (Thous.)	60. Ratio, help-wanted advertising in newspapers to number of persons unemployed (Ratio)	46. Index of help-wanted advertising in newspapers (1967=100)	48. Employee hours in nonagricultural establishments (Ann. rate, bil. hours)
<b>1986</b>						
January .....	40.8	3.5	375	0.519	137	184.62
February .....	40.6	3.4	384	0.484	137	184.05
March .....	40.7	3.4	393	0.486	136	184.41
April .....	40.7	3.4	374	0.487	137	184.84
May .....	40.7	3.5	378	0.476	135	184.90
June .....	40.6	3.4	378	0.504	143	184.64
July .....	40.6	3.5	370	0.492	137	184.97
August .....	40.8	3.5	379	0.506	138	185.55
September .....	40.8	3.5	369	0.502	140	185.84
October .....	40.7	3.5	343	0.503	139	186.20
November .....	40.8	3.5	342	0.518	143	186.86
December .....	40.8	3.6	356	0.518	138	186.87
<b>1987</b>						
January .....	40.9	3.6	359	0.516	138	187.64
February .....	41.1	3.6	361	0.528	140	188.94
March .....	40.9	3.6	341	0.569	149	188.71
April .....	40.6	3.5	324	0.591	150	187.72
May .....	41.0	3.8	326	0.593	151	189.69
June .....	41.0	3.7	327	0.623	153	189.41
July .....	41.0	3.8	327	0.636	155	189.97
August .....	41.0	3.8	297	0.652	159	190.78
September .....	40.6	3.6	286	0.667	159	187.57
October .....	H 41.3	H 4.0	H 284	0.672	162	192.24
November .....	41.2	3.9	293	H 0.680	H 162	192.40
December .....	41.0	r3.8	312	0.661	155	r192.63
<b>1988</b>						
January .....	41.1	3.9	351	0.646	153	r192.85
February .....	p40.9	p3.8	321	p0.669	p156	H p194.70
March .....						
April .....						
May .....						
June .....						
July .....						
August .....						
September .....						
October .....						
November .....						
December .....						

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 12, 16, and 17.

<sup>1</sup>Data exclude Puerto Rico, which is included in figures published by the source agency.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS		81 EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT—Continued							
Minor Economic Process		Comprehensive Employment—Continued				Comprehensive Unemployment			
Timing Class		U, C, C	C, C, C	L, C, U	U, Lg, U	L, Lg, U	L, Lg, U	Lg, Lg, Lg	Lg, Lg, Lg
Year and month	42. Number of persons engaged in non-agricultural activities	41. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	40. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, goods-producing industries	90. Ratio, civilian employment to population of working age	37. Number of persons unemployed	43. Unemployment rate	45. Average weekly insured unemployment rate, State programs <sup>1</sup>	91. Average duration of unemployment	44. Unemployment rate, persons unemployed 15 weeks and over
	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Percent)	(Thous.)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Weeks)	(Percent)
<b>1986</b>									
January	105,597	98,776	24,821	59.87	7,847	6.7	2.8	15.0	1.8
February	105,427	98,914	24,768	59.61	8,427	7.2	2.8	15.4	2.0
March	105,640	99,013	24,711	59.74	8,330	7.1	2.8	14.6	1.9
April	105,793	99,252	24,770	59.74	8,373	7.1	2.8	14.6	1.8
May	105,938	99,389	24,708	59.73	8,444	7.2	2.8	14.7	1.9
June	106,495	99,323	24,628	60.02	8,441	7.1	2.8	15.1	1.9
July	106,710	99,601	24,628	60.05	8,278	7.0	2.8	15.2	1.9
August	106,929	99,772	24,639	60.10	8,115	6.9	2.8	15.5	1.9
September	106,883	100,039	24,620	60.05	8,298	7.0	2.8	15.4	2.0
October	107,052	100,209	24,611	60.07	8,230	6.9	2.7	15.2	1.9
November	107,224	100,415	24,630	60.15	8,214	6.9	2.7	15.0	1.9
December	107,504	100,567	24,630	60.20	7,919	6.7	2.6	15.0	1.9
<b>1987</b>									
January	107,840	100,919	24,708	60.30	7,964	6.7	2.6	15.0	1.8
February	108,119	101,150	24,743	60.43	7,886	6.6	2.6	14.8	1.8
March	108,218	101,329	24,749	60.43	7,791	6.5	2.6	14.9	1.7
April	108,556	101,598	24,759	60.57	7,557	6.3	2.5	14.8	1.7
May	109,065	101,708	24,752	60.79	7,573	6.3	2.4	14.8	1.7
June	109,108	101,818	24,761	60.72	7,308	6.1	2.4	14.7	1.7
July	109,427	102,126	24,850	60.84	7,251	6.0	2.3	14.2	1.6
August	109,907	102,275	24,886	61.02	7,256	6.0	2.3	14.3	1.6
September	109,688	102,434	24,917	60.87	7,091	5.9	2.2	14.2	1.6
October	109,961	102,983	25,064	61.00	7,177	6.0	2.1	14.1	1.5
November	110,332	103,285	25,169	61.11	7,090	5.9	2.1	H 14.0	1.5
December	110,529	r103,612	r25,259	61.19	6,978	5.8	H 2.1	14.2	1.5
<b>1988</b>									
January	110,836	r103,786	r25,204	61.33	7,046	5.8	2.3	14.4	1.4
February	H 111,182	H p104,317	H p25,332	H 61.44	H 6,938	H 5.7	2.3	14.4	H 1.4
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 14, 15, 17, and 18.

<sup>1</sup>Data exclude Puerto Rico, which is included in figures published by the source agency.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS		B2 PRODUCTION AND INCOME							
Minor Economic Process		Comprehensive Output and Income				Industrial Production			
Timing Class		C, C, C	....	C, C, C	C, C, C	C, C, C	C, C, C	C, L, L	C, C, C
Year and month	50. Gross national product in 1982 dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	Personal income		51. Personal income less transfer payments in 1982 dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	53. Wages and salaries in 1982 dollars, mining, mfg., and construction (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	47. Index of industrial production (1977=100)	73. Index of industrial production, durable manufactures (1977=100)	74. Index of industrial production, nondurable manufactures (1977=100)	49. Value of goods output in 1982 dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
		223. Current dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	52. Constant (1982) dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)						
<b>1986</b>					Revised <sup>1</sup>				
January	...	3,444.4	3,021.4	2,576.6	540.1	126.4	129.8	128.6	...
February	3,698.8	3,463.8	3,051.8	2,604.2	539.2	125.5	128.9	128.2	1,589.5
March	...	3,482.1	3,073.3	2,622.7	542.8	123.9	127.4	127.3	...
April	...	3,525.8	3,111.9	2,660.2	544.5	124.7	128.5	128.9	...
May	3,704.7	3,525.9	3,103.8	2,650.4	544.1	124.3	127.7	129.7	1,594.4
June	...	3,528.1	3,094.8	2,641.8	539.7	124.1	126.9	130.2	...
July	...	3,540.3	3,102.8	2,642.4	540.3	124.8	128.1	130.6	...
August	3,718.0	3,552.9	3,103.0	2,647.4	542.0	124.9	127.9	131.1	1,593.7
September	...	3,567.5	3,104.9	2,648.8	540.0	124.5	128.4	130.3	...
October	...	3,577.5	3,108.2	2,651.5	H 545.1	125.3	128.6	131.2	...
November	3,731.5	3,590.3	3,116.6	2,659.7	541.6	125.7	129.0	131.7	1,602.6
December	...	3,613.0	3,130.8	2,673.3	540.3	126.8	129.7	133.4	...
<b>1987</b>									
January	...	3,631.5	3,117.2	2,660.3	540.0	126.2	129.3	132.7	...
February	3,772.2	3,671.2	3,143.2	2,685.5	538.7	127.1	130.8	132.9	1,626.0
March	...	3,683.4	3,137.5	2,682.4	537.6	127.4	131.5	133.7	...
April	...	3,701.9	3,139.9	2,684.1	534.1	127.4	130.9	134.6	...
May	3,795.3	3,708.5	3,132.2	2,671.5	535.0	128.2	131.4	135.7	1,638.2
June	...	3,715.3	3,127.4	2,671.4	534.1	129.1	132.0	136.9	...
July	...	3,739.2	3,144.8	2,686.3	532.8	130.6	133.5	138.5	...
August	3,835.9	3,760.6	3,149.6	2,693.0	535.3	131.2	133.8	138.8	1,666.8
September	...	3,783.2	3,150.0	2,694.6	536.7	131.0	133.7	138.6	...
October	...	r3,854.4	r3,198.7	r2,741.1	539.3	132.5	136.8	138.1	...
November	H r3,880.8	r3,839.8	r3,178.6	r2,722.7	541.4	r133.2	136.7	r139.6	H r1,689.7
December	...	r3,869.1	r3,205.6	r2,748.4	541.5	r133.8	r137.4	r140.7	...
<b>1988</b>									
January	...	r3,879.7	r3,203.7	r2,737.0	541.0	r134.2	r137.5	141.2	...
February	...	H p3,913.6	H p3,223.7	H p2,757.2	p542.6	H p134.4	H p137.9	H p141.4	...
March	...								...
April	...								...
May	...								...
June	...								...
July	...								...
August	...								...
September	...								...
October	...								...
November	...								...
December	...								...

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 14, 19, 20, and 40.

<sup>1</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS	<b>B2</b> PRODUCTION AND INCOME—Continued		<b>B3</b> CONSUMPTION, TRADE, ORDERS, AND DELIVERIES					
Minor Economic Process	Capacity Utilization		Orders and Deliveries					
Timing Class	L, C, U	L, C, U	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, Lg, U	L, L, L

Year and month	82. Capacity utilization rate, manufacturing (Percent)	84. Capacity utilization rate, materials (Percent)	Manufacturers' new orders, durable goods industries		8. Manufacturers' new orders in 1982 dollars, consumer goods and materials (Bil. dol.)	25. Change in manufacturers' unfilled orders, durable goods industries <sup>1</sup> (Bil. dol.)	96. Manufacturers' unfilled orders, durable goods industries (Bil. dol.)	32. Vendor performance, companies receiving slower deliveries <sup>1</sup> (U) (Percent reporting)
			6. Current dollars (Bil. dol.)	7. Constant (1982) dollars (Bil. dol.)				
<b>1986</b>								
January	80.7	80.5	99.02	92.63	81.63	0.63	363.66	46
February	80.2	79.8	101.26	94.73	80.74	2.18	365.84	48
March	79.2	78.5	100.94	94.33	79.16	3.23	369.06	50
April	79.9	78.7	98.18	91.58	81.07	-2.76	366.30	50
May	79.6	78.3	97.30	90.68	78.92	-1.32	364.98	55
June	79.3	78.0	97.90	91.15	80.38	-1.70	363.28	50
July	79.7	78.1	99.68	92.72	79.18	-0.03	363.24	54
August	79.6	77.9	96.30	89.50	80.04	-1.88	361.36	51
September	79.4	77.7	102.95	95.59	82.66	2.29	363.65	52
October	79.5	77.9	99.98	92.48	81.25	-1.06	362.60	54
November	79.6	78.5	99.98	92.32	79.54	-0.03	362.57	56
December	80.2	79.1	105.68	97.58	85.34	-0.71	361.86	56
<b>1987</b>								
January	79.6	78.7	r96.84	r89.25	r80.80	r-2.39	r359.46	55
February	80.0	78.7	r102.27	r94.26	r84.51	r-0.99	r358.48	52
March	80.3	78.7	r105.04	r96.63	r85.66	r0.29	358.76	55
April	80.2	79.1	106.98	98.32	84.32	4.23	363.00	57
May	80.4	79.3	106.99	98.16	83.78	4.52	367.51	60
June	80.8	79.8	109.18	100.07	85.43	4.70	372.22	57
July	81.5	80.6	109.21	99.83	84.16	6.18	378.40	62
August	81.5	81.1	106.68	97.16	83.69	2.54	380.94	60
September	81.3	81.2	109.34	99.04	85.71	0.91	381.85	69
October	82.0	82.1	111.10	100.45	r85.96	2.84	384.70	70
November	82.2	r82.9	110.95	99.95	85.93	2.57	387.27	66
December	r82.5	H r83.7	H r115.62	H r103.70	H r86.60	r2.59	r389.86	71
<b>1988</b>								
January	r82.5	r83.4	r113.49	r101.33	r84.81	r4.62	r394.48	68
February	H p82.5	p83.1	p111.40	p99.38	p85.46	p2.65	H p397.13	66
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 12, 20, and 21.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 25 (9.80) and series 32 (72) in March 1984.

**I**  
**B**

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....	<b>B3</b> CONSUMPTION, TRADE, ORDERS, AND DELIVERIES—Continued						<b>B4</b> FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT		
Minor Economic Process .....	Consumption and Trade						Formation of Business Enterprises		
Timing Class .....	C, C, C	C, C, C	C, L, C	C, L, U	U, L, U	L, C, C	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L

Year and month	Manufacturing and trade sales		75. Index of industrial production, consumer goods (1977 = 100)	Sales of retail stores		55. Personal consumption expenditures, automobiles  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	58. Index of consumer sentiment <sup>1</sup> (U)  (1st Q 1966 = 100)	12. Index of net business formation <sup>1</sup>  (1967 = 100)	13. Number of new business incorporations  (Number)
	56. Current dollars  (Mil. dol.)	57. Constant (1982) dollars  (Mil. dol.)		54. Current dollars  (Mil. dol.)	59. Constant (1982) dollars  (Mil. dol.)				
<b>1986</b>		Revised <sup>2</sup>		Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>				
January .....	424,035	410,518	123.6	117,524	108,617	...	95.6	119.3	57,580
February .....	419,569	410,199	122.9	116,599	108,768	122.4	95.9	120.8	58,799
March .....	415,705	408,575	121.4	116,184	109,298	...	95.1	121.5	58,365
April .....	421,276	417,819	123.8	116,905	110,601	...	96.2	122.4	58,937
May .....	417,493	412,006	123.8	118,259	111,355	126.2	94.8	120.7	58,257
June .....	422,031	413,946	123.7	118,314	111,197	...	99.3	120.3	57,558
July .....	421,167	417,523	124.5	118,821	111,569	...	97.7	120.7	58,002
August .....	423,040	419,488	125.0	120,308	112,543	<b>H</b> 151.3	94.9	119.3	56,541
September .....	437,226	430,295	123.6	127,115	<b>H</b> 118,247	...	91.9	120.4	58,002
October .....	429,228	422,639	124.8	120,778	112,666	...	95.6	119.7	57,410
November .....	429,782	422,723	125.0	120,470	112,274	141.3	91.4	118.3	56,924
December .....	443,623	431,993	126.6	126,011	116,677	...	89.1	121.9	<b>H</b> 65,318
<b>1987</b>									
January .....	r424,997	416,920	125.5	117,246	107,961	...	90.4	118.1	55,069
February .....	r443,059	433,202	126.4	123,298	113,014	117.5	90.2	120.5	58,880
March .....	445,032	431,116	126.7	124,153	113,175	...	90.8	122.0	60,193
April .....	444,357	429,733	125.5	124,744	113,301	...	92.8	120.7	57,715
May .....	446,282	428,743	127.3	124,775	112,715	125.1	91.1	119.3	56,624
June .....	451,734	430,800	127.2	126,511	113,871	...	91.5	119.4	57,502
July .....	452,652	433,890	128.9	127,230	114,415	...	93.7	119.5	57,483
August .....	457,499	436,811	129.4	<b>H</b> 129,981	116,470	148.3	94.4	120.6	57,951
September .....	462,434	<b>H</b> 439,591	127.7	127,815	114,121	...	93.6	121.5	57,066
October .....	462,405	438,814	129.0	126,808	112,919	...	89.3	120.7	55,337
November .....	460,616	435,121	r129.4	127,248	113,109	r129.8	83.1	122.4	57,358
December .....	<b>H</b> r466,142	436,886	r129.5	128,615	114,426		86.8	r121.9	p53,954
<b>1988</b>									
January .....	p462,783	p437,785	r130.4	128,598	114,411		90.8	r123.1	(NA)
February .....	(NA)	(NA)	<b>H</b> p130.6	p129,123	p115,186		91.6	p122.7	
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 14, 22, and 23.

<sup>1</sup>Series 58 reached its high value (101.0) in March 1984; series 12 reached its high value (123.2) in January 1984.

<sup>2</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....	B4 FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT—Continued						
Minor Economic Process .....	Business Investment Commitments						
Timing Class .....	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, C, U	U, Lg, U	C, Lg, Lg

Year and month	Contracts and orders for plant and equipment		Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods industries		9. Construction contracts awarded for commercial and industrial buildings <sup>1 2</sup>		11. Newly approved capital appropriations, 1,000 manufacturing corporations <sup>2</sup>	97. Backlog of capital appropriations, 1,000 manufacturing corporations <sup>2</sup>
	10. Current dollars (Bil. dol.)	20. Constant (1982) dollars (Bil. dol.)	24. Current dollars (Bil. dol.)	27. Constant (1982) dollars (Bil. dol.)	Square feet of floor space (Millions)	Square meters of floor space <sup>3</sup> (Millions)	(Bil. dol.)	(Bil. dol.)
<b>1986</b>								
January .....	29.45	30.95	24.96	26.92	72.89	6.77	...	...
February .....	32.82	36.40	27.66	31.78	82.65	7.68	23.39	...
March .....	30.91	33.36	26.61	29.53	73.01	6.78	...	92.22
April .....	30.13	32.28	25.36	28.05	82.17	7.63	...	...
May .....	29.86	32.74	25.43	28.80	78.06	7.25	19.99	...
June .....	30.53	33.78	25.85	29.64	76.57	7.11	...	85.77
July .....	30.97	34.68	26.40	30.63	73.43	6.82	...	...
August .....	29.83	33.60	25.34	29.63	76.48	7.10	20.20	...
September .....	31.86	34.59	27.16	30.44	76.51	7.11	...	80.71
October .....	32.00	34.83	27.54	30.87	73.54	6.83	...	...
November .....	31.99	35.23	27.27	31.03	83.00	7.71	22.10	...
December .....	34.29	37.59	29.14	33.00	76.45	7.10	...	69.72
<b>1987</b>								
January .....	r31.25	r33.52	r26.75	r29.53	80.75	7.50	...	...
February .....	r32.07	r35.08	r27.18	r30.77	73.72	6.85	21.44	...
March .....	r31.96	r34.71	r27.26	r30.59	77.18	7.17	...	69.17
April .....	32.88	36.35	28.31	32.33	78.14	7.26	...	...
May .....	34.17	37.70	30.03	34.07	76.74	7.13	32.26	...
June .....	35.33	38.40	29.99	33.72	84.28	7.83	...	74.64
July .....	36.77	40.63	31.98	36.47	84.76	7.87	...	...
August .....	34.69	38.25	29.54	33.79	84.70	7.87	p30.87	...
September .....	34.66	38.28	29.75	34.03	85.96	7.99	...	p77.41
October .....	r35.23	39.11	30.42	34.94	82.21	7.64	...	...
November .....	34.60	37.52	30.08	33.64	75.90	7.05	(NA)	...
December .....	Hr38.81	r41.74	r33.88	r37.49	84.37	7.84	...	(NA)
<b>1988</b>								
January .....	r38.52	Hr43.51	Hr34.72	Hr40.23	69.43	6.45		
February .....	p37.73	p41.41	p32.66	p37.04	91.89	8.54		
March .....								
April .....								
May .....								
June .....								
July .....								
August .....								
September .....								
October .....								
November .....								
December .....								

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 12, 23, and 24.

<sup>1</sup>This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, F. W. Dodge Division. <sup>2</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 9 (93.19 square feet and 8.66 square meters) in September 1985, series 11 (34.12) in 2d quarter 1984, and series 97 (99.88) in 2d quarter 1985. <sup>3</sup>Converted to metric units by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**CYCLICAL INDICATORS**
**CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued**

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS		B4 FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT—Continued								
Minor Economic Process		Business Investment Expenditures						Residential Construction Commitments and Investment		
Timing Class	C. Lg. Lg	C. Lg. Lg	C. Lg. Lg	C. Lg. U	C. Lg. C	Lg. Lg. Lg	C. Lg. C	L. L. L	L. L. L	L. L. L
Year and month	Expenditures for new plant and equipment		69. Machinery and equipment sales and business construction expenditures (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	76. Index of industrial production, business equipment (1977 = 100)	Gross private nonresidential fixed investment in 1982 dollars			28. New private housing units started <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, thous.)	29. Index of new private housing units authorized by local building permits <sup>1</sup> (1967 = 100)	89. Gross private residential fixed investment in 1982 dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
	61. Current dollars <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	100. Constant (1982) dollars <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)			86. Total (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	87. Structures <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	88. Producers' durable equipment (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)			
1986										
January	...	...	381.52	142.1	...	...	...	1,938	147.4	...
February	380.04	387.13	394.74	141.3	453.2	145.4	307.8	1,869	141.1	185.9
March	...	...	394.11	139.2	...	...	...	1,873	144.3	...
April	...	...	395.29	139.6	...	...	...	1,947	149.4	...
May	376.21	379.25	383.39	138.6	441.0	128.4	312.6	1,847	141.8	196.5
June	...	...	388.43	137.2	...	...	...	1,845	143.0	...
July	...	...	388.27	139.4	...	...	...	1,789	141.8	...
August	375.50	376.42	387.28	139.1	437.7	122.7	315.0	1,804	137.8	201.1
September	...	...	386.99	139.6	...	...	...	1,685	134.5	...
October	...	...	393.82	139.4	...	...	...	1,683	132.7	...
November	386.09	386.76	391.03	138.8	443.2	124.6	318.6	1,630	132.9	H 202.2
December	...	...	412.26	139.5	...	...	...	1,837	148.5	...
1987										
January	...	...	r371.11	138.6	...	...	...	1,804	131.7	...
February	374.23	374.49	r387.48	141.7	426.0	120.4	305.6	1,809	133.7	198.2
March	...	...	391.88	141.9	...	...	...	1,723	137.1	...
April	...	...	390.24	142.1	...	...	...	1,635	127.4	...
May	377.65	376.95	390.29	141.7	437.9	120.4	317.5	1,599	119.1	196.8
June	...	...	399.08	144.2	...	...	...	1,583	121.0	...
July	...	...	402.81	145.6	...	...	...	1,594	118.6	...
August	393.13	394.57	409.64	145.6	463.8	127.2	H 336.6	1,583	119.8	193.5
September	...	...	423.70	146.3	...	...	...	1,679	119.8	...
October	...	...	415.29	148.7	...	...	...	1,538	116.7	...
November	a417.25	a419.48	r415.48	148.3	H r465.6	r129.8	r335.8	1,661	117.1	r197.0
December	...	...	H r437.34	r149.7	...	...	...	r1,399	108.5	...
1988										
January	...	...	p434.84	r150.8	...	...	...	r1,372	100.2	...
February	a427.97	a429.36	(NA)	H p151.8	...	...	...	p1,494	113.4	...
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	a429.07	a430.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 13, 24, and 25.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 61 (394.98) and series 100 (402.90) in 4th quarter 1985, series 87 (151.7) in 2d quarter 1985, and series 28 (2,260) and series 29 (158.5) in February 1984.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....	<b>B5</b> INVENTORIES AND INVENTORY INVESTMENT								
Minor Economic Process .....	Inventory Investment				Inventories on Hand and on Order				
Timing Class .....	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	Lg, Lg, Lg	Lg, Lg, Lg	Lg, Lg, Lg	Lg, Lg, Lg	L, Lg, Lg

Year and month	30. Change in business inventories in 1982 dollars <sup>1</sup>  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	36. Change in mfg. and trade inventories on hand and on order in 1982 dollars <sup>1</sup>		31. Change in mfg. and trade inventories  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	38. Change in mfrs.' inventories, materials and supplies on hand and on order  (Bil. dol.)	Manufacturing and trade inventories		65. Manufacturers' inventories, finished goods  (Bil. dol.)	77. Ratio, mfg. and trade inventories to sales in 1982 dollars  (Ratio)	78. Mfrs.' inventories, materials and supplies on hand and on order  (Bil. dol.)
		Actual (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	Smoothed <sup>2</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)			71. Current dollars (Bil. dol.)	70. Constant (1982) dollars (Bil. dol.)			
<b>1986</b>									( <sup>3</sup> )	
January .....	...	22.18	8.37	14.3	-0.23	651.88	639.55	105.75	r1.56	229.97
February .....	35.3	15.18	12.76	0.1	1.22	651.89	640.54	105.43	1.56	231.18
March .....	...	43.63	21.74	24.2	-0.45	653.90	644.56	105.21	H)r1.58	230.73
April .....	...	11.26	25.18	12.9	-0.96	654.98	646.10	105.17	r1.55	229.77
May .....	28.1	-39.48	14.25	-25.5	-1.95	652.85	643.87	104.87	1.56	227.82
June .....	...	20.98	1.36	8.6	-1.33	653.57	645.89	103.80	1.56	226.49
July .....	...	26.09	0.06	33.7	-0.90	656.37	648.98	104.05	1.55	225.59
August .....	6.1	-24.98	4.95	-9.8	-1.09	655.55	647.14	103.60	1.54	224.50
September .....	...	-30.89	-1.28	-22.6	1.42	653.67	644.01	102.74	r1.50	225.92
October .....	...	27.23	-9.74	23.4	-0.97	655.61	646.72	102.96	1.53	224.94
November .....	-14.4	-22.78	-9.18	-4.3	0.12	655.26	645.45	103.96	r1.53	225.07
December .....	...	-4.97	-4.49	-31.6	1.57	652.62	643.29	103.23	r1.49	226.64
<b>1987</b>										
January .....	...	r64.30	r6.00	r78.8	r-0.73	r659.19	649.53	r104.41	1.56	r225.90
February .....	47.6	r2.17	r16.34	r15.3	r-0.37	660.47	649.55	104.48	1.50	r225.53
March .....	...	r47.27	r29.21	30.5	r2.04	663.01	651.82	104.59	1.51	227.58
April .....	...	23.88	r31.18	34.4	3.23	665.88	652.67	104.22	1.52	230.80
May .....	39.0	48.40	r32.14	68.8	0.59	671.61	655.75	104.28	1.53	231.40
June .....	...	33.05	r37.48	37.7	2.46	674.75	656.98	103.48	1.53	233.86
July .....	...	35.63	37.07	35.9	2.98	677.74	658.83	104.58	1.52	236.84
August .....	24.6	-11.50	29.04	8.4	1.36	678.44	657.37	105.37	r1.50	238.19
September .....	...	22.84	17.36	46.6	1.99	682.32	658.31	104.77	1.50	240.18
October .....	...	r66.19	r20.75	H)91.2	1.89	689.93	r663.80	105.91	r1.51	242.07
November .....	r60.5	r29.30	r32.64	77.9	1.11	696.42	r666.13	106.80	r1.53	243.17
December .....	...	r31.51	r40.89	r77.2	3.50	r702.85	r669.04	r107.57	1.53	246.67
<b>1988</b>										
January .....	...	p30.70	p36.42	p36.0	H)p3.83	H)p705.85	H)p671.90	H)p108.79	p1.53	H)p250.50
February .....	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
March .....	...									
April .....	...									
May .....	...									
June .....	...									
July .....	...									
August .....	...									
September .....	...									
October .....	...									
November .....	...									
December .....	...									

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 13, 15, 26, and 27.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 30 (83.4) in 1st quarter 1984, series 36 actual (89.60) in February 1984, and series 36 smoothed (78.81) in May 1984. <sup>2</sup>This series is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span. <sup>3</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.





# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS		B6 PRICES, COSTS, AND PROFITS								
Minor Economic Process	Sensitive Commodity Prices				Stock Prices	Profits and Profit Margins				
Timing Class	L, L, L	U, L, L	L, L, L		L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, C, L	L, C, L	L, L, L
Year and month	98. Change in producer prices for sensitive crude and intermediate materials <sup>1</sup> (Percent)	23. Index of spot market prices, raw industrial, materials <sup>2</sup> (1967=100) (Percent)	99. Change in sensitive materials prices Actual Smoothed <sup>3</sup> (Percent) (Percent)		19. Index of stock prices, 500 common stocks (1941-43=100) (Percent)	Corporate profits after tax 16. Current dollars <sup>1</sup> 18. Constant (1982) dollars <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.) (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)		Corporate profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj <sup>4</sup> 79. Current dollars <sup>1</sup> 80. Constant (1982) dollars <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.) (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)		22. Ratio, corporate domestic profits after tax to corporate domestic income <sup>1</sup> (Percent)
<b>1986</b>										
January	0.37	236.9	0.29	-0.05	208.19	...	...	...	...	...
February	-0.92	233.3	-0.68	-0.05	219.37	120.9	111.9	189.9	182.8	4.3
March	0.93	223.1	-0.99	-0.28	232.33	...	...	...	...	...
April	1.29	219.9	0.00	-0.51	237.98	...	...	...	...	...
May	0.82	221.3	0.50	-0.36	238.46	122.3	112.5	180.2	171.3	4.7
June	0.45	225.0	0.69	0.12	245.30	...	...	...	...	...
July	0.99	227.6	0.69	0.51	240.18	...	...	...	...	...
August	-2.14	212.0	-2.83	0.07	245.00	130.2	119.5	180.3	170.1	4.9
September	1.18	221.2	1.71	-0.31	238.27	...	...	...	...	...
October	1.17	235.5	2.27	0.12	237.36	...	...	...	...	...
November	1.16	243.7	1.35	1.08	245.09	134.0	122.7	167.1	156.0	5.1
December	-0.18	247.5	0.38	1.56	248.61	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1987</b>										
January	0.35	252.8	0.76	1.08	264.51	...	...	...	...	...
February	0.26	247.2	-0.57	0.51	280.93	129.0	116.1	165.9	153.3	4.6
March	0.88	246.3	0.19	0.16	292.47	...	...	...	...	...
April	-0.26	253.8	0.85	0.14	289.32	...	...	...	...	...
May	2.52	272.6	H 3.00	0.75	289.12	134.5	120.5	162.6	148.8	4.8
June	1.78	276.4	1.00	1.48	301.38	...	...	...	...	...
July	1.92	284.2	1.53	H 1.73	310.09	...	...	...	...	...
August	1.55	288.3	0.98	1.51	H 329.36	141.9	126.8	172.0	157.7	5.1
September	3.38	292.4	1.58	1.27	318.66	...	...	...	...	...
October	r2.57	H 294.6	1.13	1.30	280.16	...	...	...	...	...
November	r1.22	292.0	0.17	1.10	245.01	p144.2	p128.1	p171.6	p155.9	p4.9
December	0.00	293.1	0.17	0.72	240.96	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1988</b>										
January	0.60	292.5	0.17	0.33	250.48	...	...	...	...	...
February	0.07	288.9	-0.34	0.08	258.13	...	...	...	...	...
March		291.0			268.65	...	...	...	...	...
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 13, 28, and 29.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 98 (3.55) in July 1983; series 16 (152.5), series 18 (149.4), and series 22 (6.9) in 1st quarter 1984; and series 79 (192.3) and series 80 (186.6) in 3d quarter 1985. <sup>2</sup>This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Commodity Research Bureau, Inc. <sup>3</sup>See footnote 2 on page 68. <sup>4</sup>See footnote 1 on page 70. <sup>5</sup>Average for March 1 through 23. <sup>6</sup>Average for March 2, 9, 16, and 23.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS		B6 PRICES, COSTS, AND PROFITS—Continued								
Minor Economic Process		Profits and Profit Margins—Continued			Cash Flows		Unit Labor Costs and Labor Share			
Timing Class		U. L. L	L. L. L	L. L. L	L. L. L	L. L. L	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg
Year and month	81. Ratio, corporate domestic profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj to corp. domestic income <sup>1 2</sup> (Percent)	15. Profits after taxes per dollar of sales, manufacturing corporations (Cents)	26. Ratio, implicit price deflator to unit labor cost, nonfarm business sector (1977=100)	Corporate net cash flow		63. Index of unit labor cost, business sector (1977=100)	68. Labor cost per unit of real gross domestic product, non-financial corporations (Dollars)	62. Index of labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing <sup>2</sup>		64. Compensation of employees as a percent of national income <sup>2</sup> (Percent)
				34. Current dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	35. Constant (1982) dollars (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)			Actual data (1977=100)	Actual data as a percent of trend (Percent)	
<b>1986</b>										
January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.3	100.1	...
February	7.8	3.7	99.5	364.6	365.8	165.0	0.709	137.6	100.3	73.3
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.3	101.5	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.6	100.3	...
May	7.6	4.3	99.3	363.3	363.2	166.2	0.714	138.1	100.7	72.9
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138.0	100.6	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.2	100.0	...
August	7.3	3.4	99.4	370.9	371.0	167.5	0.717	137.8	100.4	73.1
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.8	100.4	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138.8	101.2	...
November	6.7	3.4	98.4	376.7	375.9	169.0	0.720	137.6	100.3	73.5
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136.4	99.4	...
<b>1987</b>										
January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.4	100.1	...
February	6.4	4.5	99.1	378.7	378.6	169.4	0.724	136.8	99.7	73.0
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136.0	99.1	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.9	99.1	...
May	6.2	4.8	99.4	384.6	384.3	170.2	0.728	135.7	98.9	73.0
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.0	98.4	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133.6	97.4	...
August	6.5	H 5.6	H 100.2	392.2	391.5	169.8	0.727	134.5	98.0	72.8
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.8	99.0	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.0	98.4	...
November	p6.1	(NA)	r99.9	H p396.5	H p396.4	H r171.2	H p0.736	135.1	98.5	p72.5
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	r134.5	r98.0	...
<b>1988</b>										
January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	r134.7	r98.2	...
February	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	p134.7	p98.2	...
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 15, 29, and 30.

<sup>1</sup>IVA, inventory valuation adjustment; CCAdj, capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>2</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 81 (8.4) in 3d quarter 1985, series 62 (139.8 actual data and 101.9 as percent of trend) in October 1985, and series 64 (73.6) in 4th quarter 1985.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

87 MONEY AND CREDIT									
MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....									
Minor Economic Process .....	Money					Velocity of Money		Credit Flows	
Timing Class .....	L, L, L	L, C, U	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	C, C, C	C, Lg, C	L, L, L	L, L, L
Year and month	85. Change in money supply M1 (Percent)	102. Change in money supply M2 <sup>1</sup> (Percent)	104. Change in total liquid assets <sup>1</sup> (Percent)	105. Money supply M1 in 1982 dollars (Bil. dol.)	106. Money supply M2 in 1982 dollars (Bil. dol.)	107. Ratio, gross national product to money supply M1 <sup>1</sup> (Ratio)	108. Ratio, personal income to money supply M2 <sup>1</sup> (Ratio)	33. Net change in mortgage debt held by financial institutions and life insurance companies <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	112. Net change in business loans (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
<b>1986</b>				Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>				
January .....	0.30	0.20	r0.69	553.1	2,264.5	...	1.338	-23.17	57.86
February .....	0.52	0.30	r0.61	551.3	2,277.7	6.632	1.341	57.40	-50.58
March .....	1.41	0.79	r0.62	562.1	2,307.9	...	1.338	43.56	-11.22
April .....	1.14	0.93	0.69	569.4	2,333.5	...	1.342	52.58	-46.75
May .....	1.64	0.95	r0.70	577.7	2,351.4	6.465	1.329	30.83	21.97
June .....	1.47	0.94	0.63	583.2	2,361.0	...	1.318	(NA)	-26.40
July .....	1.44	0.95	0.78	591.5	2,383.5	...	1.310		8.20
August .....	1.45	0.84	0.66	599.0	2,399.3	6.277	1.304		47.78
September .....	1.01	0.66	0.70	603.5	2,408.8	...	1.300		-22.16
October .....	1.09	0.82	r0.48	609.0	2,424.3	...	1.293		25.92
November .....	1.65	0.60	r0.52	618.0	2,434.6	6.049	1.290		23.40
December .....	H 2.69	0.90	r0.73	633.0	2,450.1	...	1.287		98.02
<b>1987</b>									
January .....	0.83	0.71	0.70	633.8	H 2,450.4	...	1.284		H 127.52
February .....	-0.01	0.05	r0.29	631.0	2,441.2	5.978	1.298		-44.40
March .....	0.40	0.18	r-0.04	630.8	2,435.0	...	1.300		-32.86
April .....	1.43	0.46	0.37	H 637.0	2,435.8	...	1.300		13.92
May .....	0.24	0.06	0.68	636.4	2,428.9	5.971	1.302		-4.12
June .....	-0.59	r0.09	0.39	631.0	2,424.9	...	1.303		-29.59
July .....	0.20	0.22	r0.04	630.7	2,424.2	...	r1.308		-42.55
August .....	0.39	0.40	0.50	630.5	2,423.6	6.065	1.311		-23.42
September .....	0.13	r0.40	0.58	629.2	2,425.0	...	1.313		16.88
October .....	1.16	0.50	r0.69	634.4	2,428.9	...	r1.331		44.14
November .....	-0.46	r0.09	r0.31	629.9	2,424.9	r6.116	1.325		r6.98
December .....	r-0.24	0.15	r0.13	627.3	2,424.5		1.333		r81.48
<b>1988</b>									
January .....	r1.07	r0.81	p0.96	631.9	2,435.9		1.326		r-97.57
February .....	p0.09	p0.73	(NA)	p631.4	p2,449.5		p1.328		p36.53
March .....	<sup>3</sup> -0.58								
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 13, 31, and 32.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 102 (2.66) in January 1983, series 104 (1.16) in September 1984, series 107 (6.962) in 4th quarter 1984, series 108 (1.374) in March 1984, and series 33 (143.70) in September 1984. <sup>2</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii. <sup>3</sup>Average for weeks ended March 7 and 14.

**CYCLICAL INDICATORS**
**CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued**

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS	B7 MONEY AND CREDIT—Continued								
Minor Economic Process	Credit Flows—Continued			Credit Difficulties		Bank Reserves		Interest Rates	
Timing Class	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, L, L	L, U, U	L, Lg, U	L, Lg, Lg	C, Lg, Lg
Year and month	113. Net change in consumer installment credit <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	111. Change in business and consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, percent)	110. Funds raised by private nonfinancial borrowers in credit markets <sup>1</sup> (Ann. rate, mil. dol.)	14. Current liabilities of business failures <sup>1</sup> (U) (Mil. dol.)	39. Percent of consumer installment loans delinquent 30 days and over <sup>1</sup> (Percent)	93. Free reserves <sup>1</sup> (U) (Mil. dol.)	94. Member bank borrowings from the Federal Reserve <sup>1</sup> (U) (Mil. dol.)	119. Federal funds rate <sup>1</sup> (U) (Percent)	114. Discount rate on new issues of 91-day Treasury bills <sup>1</sup> (U) (Percent)
<b>1986</b>									
January	75.83	11.8	...	3,238.9	2.27	341	770	8.14	7.04
February	60.96	3.5	411,284	3,252.2	2.29	213	884	7.86	7.03
March	28.68	4.4	...	3,278.8	2.41	135	761	7.48	6.59
April	71.18	3.4	...	1,766.8	2.44	-92	893	6.99	6.06
May	50.87	7.2	575,340	3,572.8	2.52	-38	876	6.85	6.12
June	60.14	3.2	...	3,467.6	2.53	128	803	6.92	6.21
July	75.40	8.0	...	7,464.6	2.22	169	741	6.56	5.84
August	67.28	8.0	738,552	2,748.4	2.33	-132	872	6.17	5.57
September	91.37	4.0	...	5,126.7	2.24	-282	1,008	5.89	5.19
October	67.04	8.1	...	2,870.8	2.25	-95	841	5.85	5.18
November	9.38	4.2	r777,632	2,170.2	2.34	226	752	6.04	5.35
December	1.73	13.1	...	4,326.8	2.26	542	827	6.91	5.49
<b>1987</b>									
January	9.47	8.2	...	p3,446.6	2.43	488	580	6.43	5.45
February	12.16	-0.5	r378,972	p2,921.1	2.40	655	556	6.10	5.59
March	3.86	1.2	...	p2,622.7	2.28	389	527	6.13	5.56
April	44.17	6.3	...	p2,024.8	2.36	-166	993	6.37	5.76
May	-3.82	4.3	r612,328	p2,872.4	2.43	44	1,035	6.85	5.75
June	54.54	5.6	...	p2,742.3	2.35	414	776	6.73	5.69
July	40.25	0.4	...	p2,142.7	2.34	89	672	6.58	5.78
August	60.07	4.8	r582,660	p1,907.4	2.37	385	647	6.73	6.00
September	77.10	11.1	...	p2,026.2	2.35	-147	940	7.22	6.32
October	34.57	9.3	...	p3,151.6	2.66	186	943	7.29	6.40
November	31.61	r6.3	p613,780	p1,610.6	2.54	298	625	6.69	5.81
December	r47.76	r12.7	...	p5,512.2	2.47	252	777	6.77	5.80
<b>1988</b>									
January	p65.05	p0.0	...	(NA)	(NA)	r213	1,082	6.83	5.90
February	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	p739	p396	6.58	5.69
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.56	35.69
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 13, 32, 33, and 34.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 113 (125.96) in September 1985; series 111 (22.0) in June 1984; series 110 (948,376) in 4th quarter 1985; series 14 (829.2) in July 1983; series 39 (1.78) in February 1984; and series 93 (-7,328), series 94 (8,017), series 119 (11.64), and series 114 (10.49) in August 1984. <sup>2</sup>Average for weeks ended March 2, 9, 16, and 23. <sup>3</sup>Average for weeks ended March 3, 10, 17, and 24.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## CYCLICAL INDICATORS BY ECONOMIC PROCESS—Continued

MAJOR ECONOMIC PROCESS .....		B7 MONEY AND CREDIT—Continued								
Minor Economic Process .....		Interest Rates—Continued						Outstanding Debt		
Timing Class .....		Lg. Lg. Lg	C. Lg. Lg	U. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg	Lg. Lg. Lg
Year and month	116. Yield on new issues of high-grade corporate bonds <sup>1</sup> (U)	115. Yield on long-term Treasury bonds <sup>1</sup> (U)	117. Yield on municipal bonds, 20-bond average <sup>1</sup> (U)	118. Secondary market yields on FHA mortgages <sup>1</sup> (U)	67. Bank rates on short-term business loans <sup>1</sup> (U)	109. Average prime rate charged by banks <sup>1</sup> (U)	66. Consumer installment credit outstanding	Commercial and industrial loans outstanding		95. Ratio, consumer installment credit outstanding to personal income
								72. Current dollars	101. Constant (1982) dollars	
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Percent)
<b>1986</b>										
January .....	10.33	9.51	8.08	10.78	...	9.50	529,118	347,226	336,459	15.36
February .....	9.76	9.07	7.44	10.59	9.29	9.50	534,198	343,011	337,277	15.42
March .....	8.95	8.13	7.08	9.77	...	9.10	536,589	342,076	341,053	15.41
April .....	8.71	7.59	7.20	9.80	...	8.83	542,521	338,180	339,538	15.39
May .....	9.09	8.02	7.54	10.07	8.13	8.50	546,759	340,011	340,011	15.51
June .....	9.39	8.23	7.87	9.98	...	8.50	551,771	337,811	338,149	15.64
July .....	9.11	7.86	7.51	10.01	...	8.16	558,054	338,494	340,537	15.76
August .....	9.03	7.72	7.21	9.80	7.73	7.90	563,661	342,476	344,890	15.86
September .....	9.28	8.08	7.11	9.90	...	7.50	571,275	340,629	342,685	16.01
October .....	9.29	8.04	7.08	9.80	...	7.50	576,862	342,789	343,820	H 16.12
November .....	8.99	7.81	6.85	9.26	7.28	7.50	577,645	344,739	345,430	16.09
December .....	8.87	7.67	6.86	9.21	...	7.50	577,789	352,907	353,969	15.99
<b>1987</b>										
January .....	8.59	7.60	6.61	8.79	...	7.50	578,578	H 385,838	H 383,918	15.93
February .....	8.58	7.69	6.61	8.81	7.46	7.50	579,591	382,138	378,354	15.79
March .....	8.68	7.62	6.66	8.94	...	7.50	579,913	379,400	374,901	15.74
April .....	9.36	8.31	7.55	10.02	...	7.75	583,595	380,560	373,464	15.76
May .....	9.95	8.79	8.00	10.61	8.24	8.14	583,276	380,217	370,582	15.73
June .....	9.64	8.63	7.79	10.33	...	8.25	587,821	377,751	366,749	15.82
July .....	9.70	8.70	7.72	10.38	...	8.25	591,175	374,205	361,551	15.81
August .....	10.09	8.97	7.82	10.55	8.20	8.25	596,182	372,253	358,625	15.85
September .....	10.63	9.58	8.26	11.22	...	8.70	602,607	373,660	360,328	15.93
October .....	10.80	9.61	8.70	10.90	...	9.07	605,488	377,338	362,476	15.71
November .....	10.09	8.99	7.95	10.76	8.47	8.78	608,122	r377,920	r362,687	15.94
December .....	10.22	9.12	7.96	10.63	...	8.75	r612,101	r384,710	r369,558	r15.82
<b>1988</b>										
January .....	9.81	8.82	7.69	r10.17	...	8.75	H p617,522	r376,579	r360,363	p15.92
February .....	9.43	8.41	7.49	9.86	8.37	8.51	(NA)	p379,623	p362,928	(NA)
March .....	9.68	8.56	7.70			8.50				
April .....										
May .....										
June .....										
July .....										
August .....										
September .....										
October .....										
November .....										
December .....										

See note on page 60.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 15, 34, and 35.

<sup>1</sup>The following series reached their high values before 1986: series 116 (14.49), series 115 (13.00), and series 117 (10.67) in June 1984; series 118 (15.01) in May 1984; series 67 (13.29) in 3d quarter 1984; and series 109 (13.00) in August 1984. <sup>2</sup>Average for weeks ended March 4, 11, 18, and 25. <sup>3</sup>Average for weeks ended March 3, 10, 17, and 24. <sup>4</sup>Average for March 1 through 28.





# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## DIFFUSION INDEXES AND RATES OF CHANGE

Year and month	C1 DIFFUSION INDEXES											
	950. Twelve leading indicator components (series 1, 5, 8, 12, 19, 20, 29, 32, 36, 99, 106, 111) <sup>1</sup>		951. Four roughly coincident indicator components (series 41, 47, 51, 57)		952. Six lagging indicator components (series 62, 77, 91, 95, 101, 109)		961. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, 20 manufacturing industries		962. Initial claims for unemployment insurance, State programs, 51 areas <sup>2</sup>		963. Employees on private nonagricultural payrolls, 186 industries	
	1-month span	6-month span	1-month span	6-month span	1-month span	6-month span	1-month span	9-month span	1-month span	9-month span	1-month span	6-month span
<b>1986</b>												
January .....	59.1	59.1	75.0	100.0	58.3	50.0	20.0	80.0	58.8	49.0	53.2	47.6
February .....	45.5	50.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	66.7	17.5	55.0	52.9	39.2	48.1	47.6
March .....	59.1	54.5	50.0	75.0	66.7	50.0	85.0	30.0	64.7	51.0	48.1	43.0
April .....	63.6	54.5	100.0	75.0	0.0	41.7	40.0	57.5	25.5	56.9	53.5	43.2
May .....	50.0	63.6	25.0	75.0	66.7	50.0	50.0	32.5	74.5	56.9	52.4	45.4
June .....	59.1	63.6	37.5	100.0	33.3	33.3	52.5	52.5	56.9	67.6	46.8	48.4
July .....	59.1	68.2	87.5	75.0	50.0	50.0	37.5	87.5	34.3	92.2	52.4	47.3
August .....	50.0	72.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	41.7	77.5	60.0	78.4	45.1	56.2	53.0
September .....	50.0	90.9	75.0	100.0	41.7	50.0	65.0	82.5	17.6	90.2	55.1	59.2
October .....	54.5	72.7	75.0	75.0	91.7	75.0	57.5	87.5	71.6	70.6	53.2	58.9
November .....	81.8	81.8	87.5	100.0	41.7	33.3	75.0	70.0	80.4	70.6	59.7	57.8
December .....	81.8	90.9	100.0	r100.0	25.0	58.3	52.5	52.5	7.8	94.1	59.7	58.9
<b>1987</b>												
January .....	36.4	72.7	25.0	100.0	66.7	50.0	67.5	72.5	88.2	69.6	53.5	61.9
February .....	45.5	72.7	100.0	100.0	25.0	r58.3	60.0	70.0	35.3	82.4	56.8	62.7
March .....	r63.6	63.6	50.0	50.0	25.0	66.7	32.5	75.0	52.0	78.4	58.6	58.9
April .....	50.0	72.7	62.5	100.0	75.0	33.3	7.5	62.5	73.5	80.4	58.4	67.3
May .....	45.5	63.6	50.0	100.0	41.7	r58.3	95.0	32.5	78.4	94.1	58.6	67.6
June .....	68.2	r63.6	87.5	100.0	58.3	50.0	50.0	85.0	15.7	90.2	55.7	71.1
July .....	r50.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	25.0	r33.3	55.0	55.0	64.7	92.2	68.6	76.2
August .....	45.5	63.6	100.0	100.0	41.7	r58.3	60.0	r70.0	84.3	59.8	54.6	78.6
September .....	59.1	63.6	75.0	100.0	r91.7	r66.7	22.5	90.0	37.3	r66.7	65.4	r80.3
October .....	72.7	45.5	75.0	100.0	66.7	66.7	85.0	p30.0	86.3	p41.2	65.4	r74.9
November .....	22.7	344.4	50.0	"100.0	r83.3	*75.0	40.0		23.5		71.9	p76.5
December .....	r50.0		100.0		25.0		r32.5		5.9		r63.2	
<b>1988</b>												
January .....	36.4		75.0		50.0		r47.5		r78.4		r57.6	
February .....	*55.6		"100.0		*50.0		p22.5		p45.1		p59.7	
March .....												
April .....												
May .....												
June .....												
July .....												
August .....												
September .....												
October .....												
November .....												
December .....												

NOTE: Figures are the percent of series components rising. (Half of the unchanged components are counted as rising.) Data are centered within the spans: 1-month indexes are placed on the 2d month, 6-month indexes on the 4th month, and 9-month indexes on the 6th month of the span; 1-quarter indexes are placed on the 1st month of the 2d quarter and 4-quarter indexes on the 2d month of the 3d quarter. Series are seasonally adjusted except for those, indicated by Ⓢ, that appear to contain no seasonal movement. Series numbers are for identification only and do not reflect series relationships or order. Complete titles and sources are listed at the back of this issue. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; "e", estimated; "a", anticipated; and "NA", not available.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 36.

<sup>1</sup>Beginning with data for January 1984, series 12 has been suspended from this index.

<sup>2</sup>Figures are the percent of components declining.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes series 36 and 111, for which data are not available.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes series 57, for which data are not available.

<sup>5</sup>Excludes series 77 and 95, for which data are not available.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## DIFFUSION INDEXES AND RATES OF CHANGE—Continued

Year and month	C1 DIFFUSION INDEXES—Continued										
	964. Manufacturers' new orders, 34 durable goods industries		965. Newly approved capital appropriations in 1982 dollars, 17 manufacturing industries		966. Industrial production, 24 industries		967. Spot market prices, 13 raw industrial materials <sup>(u)</sup>		968. Stock prices, 500 common stocks <sup>1</sup> <sup>(u)</sup>		969. Net profits, manufacturing, about 600 companies <sup>2</sup> <sup>(u)</sup>
	1-month span	9-month span	1-quarter span	4-Q moving average	1-month span	6-month span	1-month span	9-month span	1-month span	9-month span	(4-quarter span)
<b>1986</b>											
January .....	55.9	38.2	36	...	85.4	75.0	61.5	46.2	60.5	90.5	...
February .....	47.1	44.1	...	...	37.5	41.7	38.5	50.0	81.0	90.5	70
March .....	44.1	44.1	...	43	16.7	58.3	34.6	57.7	94.0	88.1	...
April .....	58.8	47.1	24	...	75.0	47.9	53.8	42.3	61.9	88.1	...
May .....	26.5	51.5	...	...	35.4	50.0	61.5	50.0	50.0	90.5	70
June .....	55.9	50.0	...	46	52.1	58.3	65.4	50.0	77.4	81.0	...
July .....	44.1	32.4	59	...	58.3	47.9	50.0	50.0	35.7	81.0	...
August .....	39.7	67.6	...	...	47.9	75.0	50.0	65.4	67.9	71.4	74
September .....	64.7	55.9	...	48	31.2	79.2	65.4	73.1	42.9	78.6	...
October .....	50.0	r67.6	65	...	70.8	72.9	73.1	65.4	34.5	95.2	...
November .....	44.1	r76.5	...	...	70.8	87.5	61.5	80.8	76.2	100.0	74
December .....	63.2	72.1	...	62	75.0	87.5	65.4	76.9	50.0	92.9	...
<b>1987</b>											
January .....	r52.9	85.3	42	...	31.2	91.7	84.6	88.5	98.8	87.8	...
February .....	64.7	72.1	...	...	64.6	89.6	42.3	96.2	95.2	92.7	74
March .....	55.9	79.4	...	p60	60.4	75.0	30.8	80.8	83.3	92.5	...
April .....	r39.7	82.4	83	...	50.0	75.0	61.5	73.1	39.3	97.5	...
May .....	35.3	79.4	...	...	70.8	87.5	88.5	96.2	46.3	97.5	76
June .....	64.7	79.4	...	(NA)	70.8	83.3	57.7	80.8	93.9	62.5	...
July .....	67.6	r73.5	p50	...	70.8	91.7	73.1	88.5	81.3	10.0	...
August .....	39.7	73.5	...	...	62.5	91.7	76.9	88.5	95.0	12.5	...
September .....	58.8	67.6	...	...	50.0	91.7	61.5	76.9	8.8	10.0	...
October .....	52.9	p79.4	(NA)	...	75.0	r83.3	53.8	53.8	0.0	17.5	...
November .....	47.1	...	...	...	r79.2	p79.2	46.2	<sup>3</sup> 69.2	0.0	...	...
December .....	55.9	...	...	...	r58.3	...	50.0	...	53.8	...	...
<b>1988</b>											
January .....	r41.2	...	...	...	r50.0	...	42.3	...	75.0	...	...
February .....	p38.2	...	...	...	p54.2	...	34.6	...	88.8	...	...
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	<sup>3</sup> 61.5	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 74.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 37.

<sup>1</sup>Based on 43 industries through January 1986, on 42 industries through April 1987, on 41 industries through June 1987, and on 40 industries thereafter. Data for component industries are not shown in table C2 but are available from the source.

<sup>2</sup>This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

<sup>3</sup>Based on average for March 1, 8, 15, and 22.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## DIFFUSION INDEXES AND RATES OF CHANGE—Continued

Year and quarter	C1 DIFFUSION INDEXES—Continued									
	970. Expenditures for new plant and equipment, 21 industries			971. New orders, manufacturing (U)		972. Net profits, manufacturing and trade (U)		973. Net sales, manufacturing and trade (U)		
	a. Actual expenditures	b. Later projections	c. Early projections	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated	
	(1-Q span)	(1-Q span)	(1-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	
1985										
First quarter . . . . .	66.7	61.9	66.7	74	82	70	80	76	84	
Second quarter . . . . .	73.8	76.2	71.4	74	84	69	81	74	84	
Third quarter . . . . .	61.9	66.7	76.2	76	82	70	81	75	84	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	52.4	42.9	38.1	75	80	70	78	74	81	
1986										
First quarter . . . . .	19.0	47.6	64.3	76	82	70	78	72	81	
Second quarter . . . . .	52.4	66.7	66.7	76	83	71	81	73	84	
Third quarter . . . . .	42.9	42.9	38.1	74	84	70	81	74	83	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	81.0	85.7	52.4	75	78	70	78	74	80	
1987										
First quarter . . . . .	40.5	42.9	50.0	78	80	74	78	78	82	
Second quarter . . . . .	61.9	78.6	71.4	83	83	74	81	80	83	
Third quarter . . . . .	85.7	85.7	66.7	82	85	75	83	82	85	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	(NA)	85.7	61.9	82	86	76	82	83	86	
1988										
First quarter . . . . .			61.9		84		82		85	
Second quarter . . . . .					84		82		84	
Third quarter . . . . .										
Fourth quarter . . . . .										
Year and quarter	C1 DIFFUSION INDEXES—Continued									
	974. Number of employees, manufacturing and trade (U)		975. Level of inventories, manufacturing and trade (U)		976. Selling prices, manufacturing (U)		977. Selling prices, wholesale trade (U)		978. Selling prices, retail trade (U)	
	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated	Actual	Anticipated
	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)	(4-Q span)
1985										
First quarter . . . . .	60	60	66	64	65	70	64	68	66	65
Second quarter . . . . .	58	62	63	66	62	70	60	66	63	70
Third quarter . . . . .	58	59	60	62	61	64	59	66	66	67
Fourth quarter . . . . .	59	58	61	58	61	62	60	60	62	62
1986										
First quarter . . . . .	58	59	62	58	59	62	59	64	60	62
Second quarter . . . . .	59	60	61	58	60	65	59	64	62	62
Third quarter . . . . .	60	59	62	60	58	62	58	62	66	64
Fourth quarter . . . . .	58	58	60	57	63	59	62	62	62	64
1987										
First quarter . . . . .	60	60	64	60	64	60	63	63	67	64
Second quarter . . . . .	61	59	65	60	64	66	70	68	67	64
Third quarter . . . . .	64	62	66	61	68	67	72	66	72	68
Fourth quarter . . . . .	64	62	68	62	70	66	70	69	72	70
1988										
First quarter . . . . .		63		62		70		72		68
Second quarter . . . . .		62		64		69		72		71
Third quarter . . . . .										
Fourth quarter . . . . .										

NOTE: Figures are the percent of series components rising. (Half of the unchanged components are counted as rising.) Data are placed at the end of the span. Series are seasonally adjusted except for those indicated by (U), that appear to contain no seasonal movement. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; and "NA", not available.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 38.

<sup>1</sup>This is a copyrighted series used by permission; it may not be reproduced without written permission from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Dun & Bradstreet diffusion indexes are based on surveys of about 1,400 business executives.

# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## DIFFUSION INDEXES AND RATES OF CHANGE—Continued

Diffusion index components	C2 SELECTED DIFFUSION INDEX COMPONENTS: Basic Data and Directions of Change							
	1987						1988	
	July	August	September	October	November	December <sup>r</sup>	January <sup>r</sup>	February <sup>p</sup>
961. AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS, MANUFACTURING <sup>1</sup> (Hours)								
All manufacturing industries .....	o 41.0	o 41.0	- 40.6	+ 41.3	- 41.2	- 41.0	+ 41.1	- 40.9
<i>Percent rising of 20 components</i> .....	(55)	(60)	(22)	(85)	(40)	(32)	(48)	(22)
Durable goods industries:								
Lumber and wood products .....	o 40.6	- 40.4	- 39.4	+ 40.4	+ 40.8	- 40.4	- 40.2	+ 40.7
Furniture and fixtures .....	o 40.0	+ 40.1	- 39.3	+ 40.0	o 40.0	- 39.8	- 39.6	o 39.6
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	+ 42.2	- 42.1	- 41.9	+ 42.6	- 42.5	o 42.5	- 42.0	- 41.9
Primary metal industries .....	+ 43.4	+ 43.5	- 43.4	+ 43.7	o 43.7	- 43.6	- 43.5	- 43.2
Fabricated metal products .....	- 41.4	+ 41.5	- 40.8	+ 42.0	+ 42.1	- 41.7	+ 41.9	- 41.5
Machinery, except electrical .....	+ 42.4	- 42.2	- 41.6	+ 42.6	+ 42.7	- 42.5	+ 42.8	- 42.6
Electric and electronic equipment .....	o 41.1	- 41.0	- 40.4	+ 41.1	- 41.0	- 40.9	+ 41.2	- 40.7
Transportation equipment .....	- 41.7	+ 41.9	- 41.3	+ 42.5	- 42.4	- 41.4	+ 42.0	o 42.0
Instruments and related products .....	+ 41.6	+ 41.7	- 41.1	+ 42.1	- 41.7	- 41.3	+ 41.7	- 41.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	- 38.8	+ 39.4	- 39.0	+ 40.0	- 39.6	+ 39.8	- 38.7	- 38.4
Nondurable goods industries:								
Food and kindred products .....	- 39.9	+ 40.3	- 40.2	+ 40.5	+ 40.6	o 40.6	+ 40.7	- 40.3
Tobacco manufacturers .....	- 35.5	+ 36.1	+ 38.9	+ 41.2	- 41.0	- 40.5	o 40.5	+ 41.6
Textile mill products .....	+ 42.4	- 42.1	- 41.3	+ 41.9	- 41.8	- 41.7	- 41.6	- 41.4
Apparel and other textile products .....	+ 37.3	+ 37.4	- 36.3	+ 37.4	- 37.1	+ 37.2	- 36.9	+ 37.0
Paper and allied products .....	+ 43.5	- 43.4	+ 43.8	- 43.7	- 43.5	- 43.2	+ 43.6	- 43.1
Printing and publishing .....	o 38.1	- 37.9	+ 38.2	- 38.0	o 38.0	- 37.9	+ 38.0	- 37.9
Chemicals and allied products .....	+ 42.2	+ 42.4	+ 42.8	- 42.7	o 42.7	o 42.7	- 42.6	o 42.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	+ 44.4	- 43.3	- 43.2	+ 43.5	+ 43.6	+ 44.3	+ 44.4	- 44.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	- 41.0	+ 41.4	o 41.4	+ 41.9	+ 42.1	+ 42.5	- 41.9	- 41.4
Leather and leather products .....	- 38.6	+ 38.9	- 37.7	+ 38.7	- 38.3	+ 38.5	- 37.6	- 36.7
964. MANUFACTURERS' NEW ORDERS, DURABLE GOODS INDUSTRIES <sup>1 2</sup> (Millions of dollars)								
All durable goods industries .....	o 109,213	- 106,678	+ 109,345	+ 111,095	- 110,949	+ 115,620	- 113,492	- 111,404
<i>Percent rising of 34 components</i> .....	(68)	(40)	(59)	(53)	(47)	(56)	(41)	(38)
Primary metals .....	- 9,718	- 9,461	+ 10,735	- 10,437	+ 10,903	+ 11,997	- 10,265	- 10,244
Fabricated metal products .....	- 11,261	- 11,014	+ 11,200	- 11,077	+ 11,290	+ 11,472	- 11,103	+ 11,720
Machinery, except electrical .....	+ 18,864	- 18,412	+ 18,806	+ 18,953	- 18,024	+ 19,195	+ 20,484	- 18,678
Electrical machinery .....	- 19,421	- 19,234	+ 19,994	o 19,999	+ 20,288	- 19,762	+ 20,702	- 19,196
Transportation equipment .....	- 27,970	- 27,087	- 26,493	+ 28,573	+ 28,603	+ 31,155	- 28,342	+ 29,336
Other durable goods industries .....	+ 21,979	- 21,470	+ 22,117	- 22,056	- 21,841	+ 22,039	+ 22,596	- 22,230

NOTE: To facilitate interpretation, the month-to-month directions of change are shown along with the numbers: (+) = rising, (o) = unchanged, and (-) = falling. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; and "NA", not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are seasonally adjusted by the source agency.

<sup>2</sup>Data for most of the diffusion index components are not available for publication, but they are included in the totals and directions of change for the six major industry groups shown here.

Diffusion index components	C2 SELECTED DIFFUSION INDEX COMPONENTS: Basic Data and Directions of Change—Continued							
	1987						1988	
	July	August	September	October	November <sup>r</sup>	December <sup>r</sup>	January <sup>r</sup>	February <sup>p</sup>
966. INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup> (1977 = 100)								
All industrial production .....	+ 130.6	+ 131.2	- 131.0	+ 132.5	+ 133.2	+ 133.8	+ 134.2	+ 134.4
Percent rising of 24 components <sup>2</sup> .....	(71)	(62)	(50)	(75)	(79)	(58)	(50)	(54)
Durable manufactures:								
Lumber and products .....	+ 132.8	- 131.1	- 126.9	+ 129.8	+ 134.0	- 133.6	- 130.4	(NA)
Furniture and fixtures .....	+ 156.2	- 155.2	+ 155.9	+ 156.0	+ 158.5	+ 159.4	- 159.1	(NA)
Clay, glass, and stone products .....	+ 118.8	- 116.5	+ 118.6	+ 118.9	+ 120.5	- 120.1	- 119.3	(NA)
Primary metals .....	+ 81.4	+ 85.1	- 84.5	+ 90.6	- 90.2	+ 92.3	- 88.7	- 88.4
Fabricated metal products .....	o 111.1	- 110.1	+ 111.1	+ 113.5	+ 113.6	+ 115.8	+ 116.1	+ 116.6
Nonelectrical machinery .....	+ 155.3	- 154.3	+ 156.6	+ 158.0	- 157.2	+ 161.0	+ 162.1	+ 162.9
Electrical machinery .....	+ 172.5	+ 174.3	- 173.4	+ 175.5	+ 175.6	+ 175.8	+ 176.9	- 176.5
Transportation equipment .....	+ 127.6	+ 128.1	- 125.5	+ 132.0	- 130.4	- 128.1	+ 128.7	- 128.6
Instruments .....	- 143.8	+ 146.3	- 145.6	+ 146.7	+ 147.8	- 144.9	+ 148.5	+ 150.0
Miscellaneous manufactures .....	- 100.5	+ 102.2	- 102.1	+ 104.6	- 104.5	+ 105.8	+ 106.2	(NA)
Nondurable manufactures:								
Foods .....	+ 138.5	+ 138.8	+ 139.5	- 138.0	+ 138.9	+ 139.4	+ 140.2	(NA)
Tobacco products .....	- 106.8	+ 110.4	- 101.7	+ 103.7	+ 106.5	+ 110.5	(NA)	(NA)
Textile mill products .....	+ 118.3	+ 119.8	- 118.2	- 116.8	+ 117.3	- 117.0	- 116.8	(NA)
Apparel products .....	+ 109.7	- 108.4	- 107.6	+ 108.0	+ 109.4	- 107.8	(NA)	(NA)
Paper and products .....	+ 148.8	+ 148.9	- 147.4	- 146.0	+ 148.3	+ 150.6	- 149.2	(NA)
Printing and publishing .....	- 174.0	+ 174.7	+ 174.9	+ 175.2	+ 175.7	- 175.6	+ 177.4	+ 178.7
Chemicals and products .....	+ 140.8	+ 142.3	+ 142.4	- 141.5	+ 144.4	+ 147.1	+ 148.2	(NA)
Petroleum products .....	+ 94.1	- 92.9	+ 93.5	+ 94.6	- 93.3	+ 96.1	+ 97.3	- 96.5
Rubber and plastics products .....	+ 167.2	- 164.8	+ 165.2	+ 166.7	+ 169.9	+ 170.6	- 170.5	(NA)
Leather and products .....	- 59.2	+ 61.3	- 60.7	- 59.6	+ 60.7	- 57.5	+ 58.3	(NA)
Mining:								
Metal mining .....	+ 71.4	+ 79.3	+ 86.5	- 85.6	+ 90.4	+ 95.1	(NA)	(NA)
Coal .....	- 127.9	+ 130.5	+ 133.3	+ 140.3	+ 142.9	- 140.6	- 140.2	- 133.0
Oil and gas extraction .....	o 91.8	+ 93.0	+ 93.3	+ 94.1	+ 94.2	- 94.1	- 93.6	+ 93.9
Stone and earth minerals .....	+ 130.7	- 130.3	- 130.0	+ 131.0	+ 134.1	+ 135.6	- 133.7	(NA)

NOTE: To facilitate interpretation, the month-to-month directions of change are shown along with the numbers: (+) rising, (o) unchanged, and (-) falling. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; and "NA", not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are seasonally adjusted by the source agency.

<sup>2</sup>Where actual data for separate industries are not available, estimates are used to compute the percent rising.



# CYCLICAL INDICATORS

## DIFFUSION INDEXES AND RATES OF CHANGE—Continued

Diffusion index components	C2 SELECTED DIFFUSION INDEX COMPONENTS: Basic Data and Directions of Change—Continued									
	1987						1988			
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March <sup>1</sup>	
967. INDEX OF SPOT MARKET PRICES, RAW INDUSTRIALS <sup>2</sup>										
Raw industrials price index (1967 = 100) .....	+ 284.2	+ 288.3	+ 292.4	+ 294.6	- 292.0	+ 293.1	- 292.5	- 288.9	+ 291.0	
Percent rising of 13 components .....	(73)	(77)	(62)	(54)	(46)	(50)	(42)	(35)	(62)	
	Dollars									
Copper scrap .....	+ 0.599	+ 0.619	+ 0.644	+ 0.646	+ 0.825	+ 0.934	+ 0.938	- 0.785	- 0.760	
(kilogram) .....	1.321	1.365	1.420	1.424	1.819	2.059	2.068	1.731	1.675	
Lead scrap .....	+ 0.275	+ 0.280	o 0.280	o 0.280	- 0.276	- 0.272	- 0.252	- 0.230	- 0.215	
(kilogram) .....	0.606	0.617	0.617	0.617	0.608	0.600	0.556	0.507	0.474	
Steel scrap .....	+ 84.000	+ 85.000	+ 95.000	+ 117.000	- 115.750	- 104.000	- 100.000	+ 115.000	- 108.750	
(metric ton) .....	92.593	93.696	104.719	128.969	127.591	114.639	110.230	126.765	119.875	
Tin .....	- 3.620	+ 3.708	+ 3.812	+ 3.848	+ 3.928	- 3.878	- 3.860	- 3.792	+ 3.838	
(kilogram) .....	7.981	8.175	8.404	8.483	8.660	8.549	8.510	8.360	8.461	
Zinc .....	+ 0.480	o 0.480	- 0.455	- 0.449	+ 0.451	+ 0.454	+ 0.458	+ 0.469	+ 0.487	
(kilogram) .....	1.058	1.058	1.003	0.990	0.994	1.001	1.010	1.034	1.074	
Burlap .....	- 0.238	+ 0.240	- 0.238	+ 0.256	+ 0.270	+ 0.275	o 0.275	+ 0.276	o 0.276	
(meter) .....	0.260	0.262	0.260	0.280	0.295	0.301	0.301	0.302	0.302	
Cotton .....	+ 0.728	+ 0.754	- 0.712	- 0.636	+ 0.645	- 0.622	- 0.595	- 0.574	+ 0.593	
(kilogram) .....	1.605	1.662	1.570	1.402	1.422	1.371	1.312	1.265	1.307	
Print cloth .....	+ 0.975	- 0.965	- 0.946	- 0.905	- 0.655	- 0.630	- 0.620	- 0.590	- 0.532	
(meter) .....	1.066	1.055	1.035	0.990	0.716	0.689	0.678	0.645	0.582	
Wool tops .....	- 3.650	+ 3.850	+ 4.080	+ 4.100	o 4.100	+ 4.380	+ 4.750	+ 5.000	+ 5.300	
(kilogram) .....	8.047	8.488	8.995	9.039	9.039	9.656	10.472	11.023	11.684	
Hides .....	+ 0.928	+ 0.938	+ 0.987	+ 1.000	- 0.952	- 0.942	- 0.928	o 0.928	+ 1.056	
(kilogram) .....	2.046	2.068	2.176	2.205	2.099	2.077	2.046	2.046	2.328	
Rosin .....	o 50.000	o 50.000	o 50.000	o 50.000	o 50.000	o 50.000	- 48.125	- 47.500	o 47.500	
(100 kilograms) .....	110.230	110.230	110.230	110.230	110.230	110.230	106.096	104.719	104.719	
Rubber .....	+ 0.536	+ 0.537	+ 0.542	- 0.538	- 0.532	+ 0.540	+ 0.547	- 0.536	+ 0.548	
(kilogram) .....	1.182	1.184	1.195	1.186	1.173	1.190	1.206	1.182	1.208	
Tallow .....	+ 0.148	- 0.147	+ 0.152	- 0.150	- 0.146	+ 0.148	+ 0.173	- 0.168	+ 0.171	
(kilogram) .....	0.326	0.324	0.335	0.331	0.322	0.326	0.381	0.370	0.377	

NOTE: To facilitate interpretation, the month-to-month directions of change are shown along with the numbers: ( + ) = rising, ( o ) = unchanged, and ( - ) = falling. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; and "NA", not available.

<sup>1</sup>The index is the average for March 1 through 25; component prices are averages for March 1, 8, 15, and 22.

<sup>2</sup>Data are not seasonally adjusted. These series are based on copyrighted data used by permission; they may not be reproduced without written permission from Commodity Research Bureau, Inc. Components are converted to metric units by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT

Year and quarter	A1 GNP AND PERSONAL INCOME							
	200. Gross national product in current dollars			50. Gross national product in 1982 dollars			217. Per capita gross national product in 1982 dollars	213. Final sales in 1982 dollars
	a. Total	b. Difference	c. Percent change at annual rate	a. Total	b. Difference	c. Percent change at annual rate		
	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)		(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)		(Ann. rate, dollars)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
1985								
First quarter . . . . .	3,921.1	69.3	7.4	3,568.7	33.5	3.8	14,966	3,549.2
Second quarter . . . . .	3,973.6	52.5	5.5	3,587.1	18.4	2.1	15,010	3,569.9
Third quarter . . . . .	4,042.0	68.4	7.1	3,623.0	35.9	4.1	15,120	3,628.7
Fourth quarter . . . . .	4,104.4	62.4	6.3	3,650.9	27.9	3.1	15,197	3,652.5
1986								
First quarter . . . . .	4,174.4	70.0	7.0	3,698.8	47.9	5.4	15,362	3,663.4
Second quarter . . . . .	4,211.6	37.2	3.6	3,704.7	5.9	0.6	15,352	3,676.7
Third quarter . . . . .	4,265.9	54.3	5.3	3,718.0	13.3	1.4	15,370	3,711.9
Fourth quarter . . . . .	4,288.1	22.2	2.1	3,731.5	13.5	1.5	15,388	3,745.8
1987								
First quarter . . . . .	4,377.7	89.6	8.6	3,772.2	40.7	4.4	15,525	3,724.5
Second quarter . . . . .	4,445.1	67.4	6.3	3,795.3	23.1	2.5	15,588	3,756.3
Third quarter . . . . .	4,524.0	78.9	7.3	3,835.9	40.6	4.3	15,715	3,811.4
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r4,607.4	r83.4	r7.6	r3,880.8	r44.9	r4.8	r15,859	r3,820.3
1988								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								
Year and quarter	A1 GNP AND PERSONAL INCOME—Continued			A2 PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES				
	Disposable personal income			230. Total in current dollars	231. Total in 1982 dollars	232. Durable goods in current dollars	233. Durable goods in 1982 dollars	
	224. Current dollars	225. Constant (1982) dollars	227. Per capita in 1982 dollars					
		(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, dollars)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
1985								
First quarter . . . . .	2,762.2	2,506.8	10,513	2,549.9	2,314.1	358.2	342.4	
Second quarter . . . . .	2,848.4	2,558.4	10,705	2,602.0	2,337.0	362.4	346.6	
Third quarter . . . . .	2,847.2	2,538.2	10,592	2,665.4	2,376.1	383.7	366.8	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	2,906.6	2,565.5	10,679	2,700.1	2,383.2	370.5	355.1	
1986								
First quarter . . . . .	2,966.0	2,610.5	10,842	2,737.9	2,409.7	375.9	359.8	
Second quarter . . . . .	3,022.4	2,660.2	11,024	2,765.8	2,434.3	386.4	369.6	
Third quarter . . . . .	3,038.2	2,653.2	10,968	2,837.1	2,477.5	427.6	405.5	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	3,061.6	2,656.7	10,956	2,858.6	2,480.5	419.8	399.0	
1987								
First quarter . . . . .	3,125.9	2,674.6	11,008	2,893.8	2,475.9	396.1	375.9	
Second quarter . . . . .	3,130.6	2,645.5	10,865	2,943.7	2,487.5	409.0	385.4	
Third quarter . . . . .	3,195.3	2,674.7	10,958	3,011.3	2,520.7	436.8	406.9	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r3,275.0	r2,713.8	r11,090	r3,022.6	r2,504.6	r413.0	r384.5	
1988								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								

NOTE: Series are seasonally adjusted except for those, indicated by Ⓢ, that appear to contain no seasonal movement. Series numbers are for identification only and do not reflect series relationships or order. Complete titles and sources are listed at the back of this issue. The "r" indicates revised; "p", preliminary; "e", estimated; "a", anticipated; and "NA", not available.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 40 and 41.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Year and quarter	<b>A2</b> PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES—Continued				<b>A3</b> GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT			
	236. Nondurable goods in current dollars	238. Nondurable goods in 1982 dollars	237. Services in current dollars	239. Services in 1982 dollars	240. Total in current dollars	241. Total in 1982 dollars	242. Fixed investment in current dollars	243. Fixed investment in 1982 dollars
	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
<b>1985</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	894.4	841.2	1,297.3	1,130.5	638.6	632.1	617.3	612.7
Second quarter . . . . .	910.4	847.6	1,329.2	1,142.8	648.4	645.7	629.9	628.4
Third quarter . . . . .	918.4	853.5	1,363.3	1,155.7	628.6	623.2	631.0	628.9
Fourth quarter . . . . .	929.3	855.7	1,400.3	1,172.5	650.8	643.3	648.3	644.9
<b>1986</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	936.8	868.8	1,425.2	1,181.2	683.4	674.4	645.1	639.1
Second quarter . . . . .	934.3	880.0	1,445.1	1,184.7	679.4	665.6	651.9	637.6
Third quarter . . . . .	940.0	879.8	1,469.5	1,192.2	660.8	645.0	657.3	638.8
Fourth quarter . . . . .	946.3	880.3	1,492.4	1,201.1	660.2	631.0	656.6	645.4
<b>1987</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	969.9	883.2	1,527.7	1,216.9	699.9	671.8	648.2	624.2
Second quarter . . . . .	982.1	879.0	1,552.6	1,223.1	702.6	673.7	662.3	634.7
Third quarter . . . . .	986.4	875.7	1,588.1	1,238.1	707.4	681.9	684.5	657.3
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r993.1	r874.6	r1,616.5	r1,245.6	r760.2	r723.1	r690.8	r662.6
<b>1988</b>								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								
Year and quarter	<b>A3</b> GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVEST.—Con.		<b>A4</b> GOVERNMENT PURCHASES OF GOODS AND SERVICES					
	245. Change in business inventories in current dollars	30. Change in business inventories in 1982 dollars	260. Total in current dollars	261. Total in 1982 dollars	262. Federal Government in current dollars	263. Federal Government in 1982 dollars	266. State and local government in current dollars	267. State and local government in 1982 dollars
	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)
<b>1985</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	21.4	19.5	784.1	703.4	336.3	308.4	447.8	395.0
Second quarter . . . . .	18.5	17.3	800.5	712.1	339.4	310.7	461.1	401.4
Third quarter . . . . .	-2.4	-5.7	832.8	738.6	361.9	332.5	470.9	406.1
Fourth quarter . . . . .	2.5	-1.6	857.0	753.7	378.0	345.3	479.0	408.4
<b>1986</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	38.3	35.3	846.9	737.6	356.7	322.1	490.2	415.5
Second quarter . . . . .	27.5	28.1	867.2	751.6	368.4	330.6	498.8	421.0
Third quarter . . . . .	3.5	6.1	878.5	757.2	371.2	332.6	507.3	424.6
Fourth quarter . . . . .	-6.4	-14.4	886.3	771.8	368.6	344.6	517.7	427.1
<b>1987</b>								
First quarter . . . . .	51.6	47.6	896.2	759.6	366.9	327.3	529.3	432.3
Second quarter . . . . .	40.3	39.0	917.1	766.7	379.6	332.6	537.6	434.1
Third quarter . . . . .	22.9	24.6	929.0	771.7	382.1	336.3	546.9	435.4
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r69.4	r60.5	r948.8	r788.9	r388.9	r347.6	r559.9	r441.3
<b>1988</b>								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 41, 42, and 43.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Year and quarter	A5 FOREIGN TRADE						A6 NATIONAL INCOME AND ITS COMPONENTS	
	Net exports of goods and services		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services		220. National income in current dollars	280. Compensation of employees
	250. Current dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	255. Constant (1982) dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	252. Current dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	256. Constant (1982) dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	253. Current dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	257. Constant (1982) dollars  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)		
1985								
First quarter . . . . .	-51.5	-81.0	376.3	369.7	427.7	450.7	3,156.5	2,314.9
Second quarter . . . . .	-77.3	-107.7	370.6	364.7	447.8	472.4	3,204.4	2,351.5
Third quarter . . . . .	-84.7	-114.9	364.2	360.5	448.9	475.4	3,254.4	2,386.3
Fourth quarter . . . . .	-103.5	-129.3	368.7	366.5	472.2	495.8	3,304.4	2,430.5
1986								
First quarter . . . . .	-93.8	-123.0	373.5	371.5	467.3	494.4	3,364.2	2,464.8
Second quarter . . . . .	-100.8	-146.8	371.3	370.2	472.1	517.0	3,414.1	2,487.6
Third quarter . . . . .	-110.5	-161.6	376.6	379.6	487.1	541.2	3,438.7	2,515.1
Fourth quarter . . . . .	-116.9	-151.8	383.3	388.3	500.2	540.1	3,471.0	2,552.0
1987								
First quarter . . . . .	-112.2	-135.2	397.3	397.8	509.5	533.0	3,548.3	2,589.9
Second quarter . . . . .	-118.4	-132.7	416.5	414.5	534.8	547.2	3,593.3	2,623.4
Third quarter . . . . .	-123.7	-138.4	439.2	437.1	562.9	575.6	3,659.0	2,663.5
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r-124.3	r-135.8	r458.1	r453.5	r582.4	r589.3	p3,740.6	r2,713.5
1988								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								
Year and quarter	A6 NATIONAL INCOME AND ITS COMPONENTS—Continued				A7 SAVING			
	282. Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj <sup>1</sup>	284. Rental income of persons with CCAdj <sup>1</sup>	286. Corporate profits before tax with IVA and CCAdj <sup>1</sup>	288. Net interest	290. Gross saving	295. Business saving	292. Personal saving	
	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	
1985								
First quarter . . . . .	252.1	7.3	265.6	316.5	552.0	518.6	131.2	
Second quarter . . . . .	256.4	9.1	274.2	313.2	547.7	533.0	162.8	
Third quarter . . . . .	252.4	9.3	292.8	313.7	514.7	552.7	95.7	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	268.0	10.1	277.8	317.9	510.7	544.3	118.5	
1986								
First quarter . . . . .	270.8	14.0	288.0	326.6	557.8	553.4	138.4	
Second quarter . . . . .	298.1	17.4	282.3	328.7	538.7	547.7	166.0	
Third quarter . . . . .	292.5	17.2	286.4	327.5	516.2	551.5	108.9	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	297.8	18.4	281.1	321.7	515.3	544.4	109.0	
1987								
First quarter . . . . .	320.9	20.0	294.0	323.6	554.3	545.3	138.4	
Second quarter . . . . .	323.1	18.9	296.8	331.1	551.3	546.7	93.2	
Third quarter . . . . .	322.7	17.3	314.9	340.6	559.3	559.8	88.8	
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r342.7	r20.9	p310.2	r353.3	p593.1	p561.2	r155.7	
1988								
First quarter . . . . .								
Second quarter . . . . .								
Third quarter . . . . .								
Fourth quarter . . . . .								

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 44, 45, and 46.

<sup>1</sup>IVA, inventory valuation adjustment; CCAdj, capital consumption adjustment.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Continued

Year and quarter	<b>A7</b> SAVING—Continued		<b>A8</b> SHARES OF GNP AND NATIONAL INCOME				
	298. Government surplus or deficit  (Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	293. Personal saving rate  (Percent)	Percent of gross national product				
			235. Personal consumption expenditures  (Percent)	248. Nonresidential fixed investment  (Percent)	249. Residential fixed investment  (Percent)	247. Change in business inventories  (Percent)	251. Net exports of goods and services  (Percent)
<b>1985</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	-97.8	4.8	65.0	11.0	4.7	0.5	-1.3
Second quarter . . . . .	-148.1	5.7	65.5	11.2	4.6	0.5	-1.9
Third quarter . . . . .	-133.7	3.4	65.9	10.9	4.7	-0.1	-2.1
Fourth quarter . . . . .	-152.1	4.1	65.8	11.0	4.8	0.1	-2.5
<b>1986</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	-134.0	4.7	65.6	10.6	4.9	0.9	-2.2
Second quarter . . . . .	-175.0	5.5	65.7	10.3	5.2	0.7	-2.4
Third quarter . . . . .	-144.1	3.6	66.5	10.2	5.2	0.1	-2.6
Fourth quarter . . . . .	-138.1	3.6	66.7	10.3	5.3	-0.1	-2.7
<b>1987</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	-129.5	4.4	66.1	9.7	5.1	1.2	-2.6
Second quarter . . . . .	-88.6	3.0	66.2	9.8	5.1	0.9	-2.7
Third quarter . . . . .	-89.3	2.8	66.6	10.1	5.0	0.5	-2.7
Fourth quarter . . . . .	p-123.8	4.8	65.6	r10.0	5.0	r1.5	r-2.7
<b>1988</b>							
First quarter . . . . .							
Second quarter . . . . .							
Third quarter . . . . .							
Fourth quarter . . . . .							
Year and quarter	<b>A8</b> SHARES OF GNP AND NATIONAL INCOME—Continued						
	Percent of GNP—Continued		Percent of national income				
	265. Federal Government purchases of goods and services  (Percent)	268. State and local government purchases of goods and services  (Percent)	64. Compensation of employees  (Percent)	283. Proprietors' income with IVA and CCA <sup>1</sup>  (Percent)	285. Rental income of persons with CCA <sup>1</sup>  (Percent)	287. Corporate profits before tax with IVA and CCA <sup>1</sup>  (Percent)	289. Net interest  (Percent)
<b>1985</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	8.6	11.4	73.3	8.0	0.2	8.4	10.0
Second quarter . . . . .	8.5	11.6	73.4	8.0	0.3	8.6	9.8
Third quarter . . . . .	9.0	11.7	73.3	7.8	0.3	9.0	9.6
Fourth quarter . . . . .	9.2	11.7	73.6	8.1	0.3	8.4	9.6
<b>1986</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	8.5	11.7	73.3	8.0	0.4	8.6	9.7
Second quarter . . . . .	8.7	11.8	72.9	8.7	0.5	8.3	9.6
Third quarter . . . . .	8.7	11.9	73.1	8.5	0.5	8.3	9.5
Fourth quarter . . . . .	8.6	12.1	73.5	8.6	0.5	8.1	9.3
<b>1987</b>							
First quarter . . . . .	8.4	12.1	73.0	9.0	0.6	8.3	9.1
Second quarter . . . . .	8.5	12.1	73.0	9.0	0.5	8.3	9.2
Third quarter . . . . .	8.4	12.1	72.8	8.8	0.5	8.6	9.3
Fourth quarter . . . . .	r8.4	12.2	p72.5	p9.2	p0.6	p8.3	p9.4
<b>1988</b>							
First quarter . . . . .							
Second quarter . . . . .							
Third quarter . . . . .							
Fourth quarter . . . . .							

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 46 and 47.

<sup>1</sup>IVA, inventory valuation adjustment; CCA<sup>1</sup>, capital consumption adjustment.





## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY

Year and month	B1 PRICE MOVEMENTS									
	Implicit price deflator for gross national product		Fixed-weighted price index, gross domestic business product		Consumer price index for all urban consumers			Consumer price index for all urban consumers, food		
	310. Index	310c. Change over 1-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>	311. Index	311c. Change over 1-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>	320. Index <sup>(1)</sup>	320c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	320c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	322. Index	322c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	322c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>
	(1982 = 100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982 = 100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84 = 100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84 = 100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)
<b>1986</b>										
January	...	1.8	...	1.9	109.6	0.3	0.6	107.4	0.2	3.0
February	112.9	...	112.9	...	109.3	-0.3	-0.2	107.0	-0.4	2.6
March	...	...	...	...	108.8	-0.4	0.0	107.3	0.3	1.9
April	...	2.9	...	1.9	108.6	-0.3	-0.5	107.6	0.3	3.4
May	113.7	...	113.4	...	108.9	0.2	0.4	108.0	0.4	5.9
June	...	...	...	...	109.5	0.5	1.7	108.2	0.2	6.1
July	...	3.6	...	2.3	109.5	0.0	2.6	109.2	0.9	5.8
August	114.7	...	114.1	...	109.7	0.2	2.8	110.1	0.8	5.8
September	...	...	...	...	110.2	0.3	2.2	110.5	0.4	5.8
October	...	0.7	...	1.8	110.3	0.2	3.7	110.7	0.2	5.0
November	114.9	...	114.6	...	110.4	0.3	4.1	111.1	0.4	3.7
December	...	...	...	...	110.5	0.2	4.4	111.3	0.2	3.3
<b>1987</b>										
January	...	4.2	...	4.2	111.2	0.7	5.0	111.9	0.5	3.6
February	116.1	...	115.8	...	111.6	0.4	5.1	112.1	0.2	4.0
March	...	...	...	...	112.1	0.4	5.3	112.3	0.2	4.7
April	...	3.5	...	4.0	112.7	0.4	4.4	112.7	0.4	3.4
May	117.1	...	116.9	...	113.1	0.4	4.5	113.3	0.5	3.2
June	...	...	...	...	113.5	0.3	4.1	113.9	0.5	4.0
July	...	2.8	...	3.2	113.8	0.3	3.9	113.8	-0.1	3.6
August	117.9	...	117.9	...	114.4	0.4	3.7	113.9	0.1	2.7
September	...	...	...	...	115.0	0.3	3.6	114.5	0.5	2.5
October	...	2.7	...	r3.3	115.3	0.3	3.7	114.7	0.2	3.2
November	118.7	...	118.8	...	115.4	0.3	3.2	114.8	0.1	2.5
December	...	...	...	...	115.4	0.2	...	115.3	0.4	...
<b>1988</b>										
January	...	...	...	...	115.7	0.3	...	115.6	0.3	...
February	...	...	...	...	116.0	0.2	...	115.3	-0.3	...
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 48 and 49.

<sup>1</sup>Changes are centered within the spans: 1-month changes are placed on the 2d month, 6-month changes are placed on the 4th month, and 1-quarter changes are placed on the 1st month of the 2d quarter.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Year and month	B1 PRICE MOVEMENTS—Continued								
	Producer price index, all commodities			Producer price index, industrial commodities			Producer price index, crude materials for further processing		
	330. Index (U)	330c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup> (U)	330c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup> (U)	335. Index (U)	335c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup> (U)	335c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup> (U)	331. Index	331c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	331c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>
	(1982=100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982=100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982=100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)
<b>1986</b>									
January .....	103.2	-0.4	-6.3	103.7	-0.4	-7.6	94.2	-1.2	-17.8
February .....	101.7	-1.5	-6.5	102.1	-1.5	-7.9	90.4	-4.0	-17.4
March .....	100.3	-1.4	-7.0	100.5	-1.6	-8.1	88.3	-2.3	-18.2
April .....	99.6	-0.7	-7.2	99.8	-0.7	-9.2	85.4	-3.3	-15.9
May .....	100.0	0.4	-4.7	99.8	0.0	-6.7	86.8	1.6	-8.2
June .....	99.9	-0.1	-1.8	99.8	0.0	-3.4	86.2	-0.7	-4.0
July .....	99.4	-0.5	0.2	98.8	-1.0	-1.4	86.4	0.2	5.0
August .....	99.3	-0.1	-0.4	98.6	-0.2	-1.2	86.6	0.2	1.4
September .....	99.4	0.1	-0.4	98.8	0.2	-1.2	86.5	-0.1	0.9
October .....	99.7	0.3	2.2	99.1	0.3	3.3	87.5	1.2	6.3
November .....	99.8	0.1	3.5	99.2	0.1	4.5	87.4	-0.1	7.8
December .....	99.7	-0.1	3.7	99.2	0.0	4.7	86.6	-0.9	9.7
<b>1987</b>									
January .....	100.5	0.8	4.5	100.4	1.2	5.1	89.1	2.9	11.3
February .....	101.0	0.5	5.7	100.8	0.4	5.5	89.9	0.9	16.4
March .....	101.2	0.2	6.7	101.1	0.3	6.6	90.6	0.8	19.3
April .....	101.9	0.7	6.1	101.6	0.5	5.5	92.3	1.9	15.1
May .....	102.6	0.7	5.6	101.9	0.3	5.8	94.3	2.2	15.7
June .....	103.0	0.4	5.0	102.4	0.5	4.8	94.6	0.3	12.3
July .....	103.5	0.5	4.4	103.1	0.7	4.8	95.6	1.1	8.4
August .....	103.8	0.3	3.1	103.7	0.6	4.6	96.7	1.2	1.1
September .....	103.7	-0.1	2.1	103.5	-0.2	3.3	96.0	-0.7	0.0
October .....	104.1	0.4	1.9	104.0	0.5	2.3	96.1	0.1	-4.1
November .....	104.2	0.1	1.5	104.2	0.2	1.4	94.8	-1.4	-4.5
December .....	104.1	-0.1		104.1	-0.1		94.6	-0.2	
<b>1988</b>									
January .....	104.5	0.4		104.3	0.2		93.6	-1.1	
February .....	104.6	0.1		104.4	0.1		94.5	1.0	
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 48.

<sup>1</sup>Changes are centered within the spans: 1-month changes are placed on the 2d month, and 6-month changes are placed on the 4th month.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Year and month	81 PRICE MOVEMENTS—Continued								
	Producer price index, intermediate materials, supplies, and components			Producer price index, capital equipment			Producer price index, finished consumer goods		
	332. Index	332c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	332c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	333. Index	333c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	333c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	334. Index	334c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>1</sup>	334c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>
	(1982 = 100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982 = 100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982 = 100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)
<b>1986</b>									
January .....	102.3	-0.6	-6.5	108.6	0.1	1.9	104.5	-0.8	-6.8
February .....	101.1	-1.2	-7.3	108.7	0.1	1.7	102.6	-1.8	-6.9
March .....	99.9	-1.2	-8.0	108.9	0.2	2.0	101.2	-1.4	-7.9
April .....	99.0	-0.9	-8.2	109.2	0.3	2.0	100.4	-0.8	-8.1
May .....	98.8	-0.2	-6.0	109.3	0.1	1.8	101.0	0.6	-3.7
June .....	98.7	-0.1	-2.6	109.6	0.3	2.0	101.1	0.1	-0.2
July .....	98.0	-0.7	-1.6	109.7	0.1	2.4	100.2	-0.9	2.0
August .....	98.0	0.0	-1.0	109.7	0.0	2.8	100.7	0.5	0.8
September .....	98.6	0.6	-0.6	110.0	0.3	2.2	101.1	0.4	0.6
October .....	98.2	-0.4	2.1	110.5	0.5	2.8	101.4	0.3	3.2
November .....	98.3	0.1	3.3	110.8	0.3	2.4	101.4	0.0	2.8
December .....	98.4	0.1	2.4	110.8	0.0	2.0	101.4	0.0	3.0
<b>1987</b>									
January .....	99.0	0.6	4.1	111.2	0.4	1.6	101.8	0.4	3.8
February .....	99.6	0.6	5.2	111.0	-0.2	1.3	102.1	0.3	4.4
March .....	99.8	0.2	6.0	111.1	0.1	1.1	102.6	0.5	4.6
April .....	100.2	0.4	5.9	111.4	0.3	0.7	103.3	0.7	4.6
May .....	100.8	0.6	5.7	111.5	0.1	1.6	103.6	0.3	4.4
June .....	101.3	0.5	5.9	111.4	-0.1	2.5	103.7	0.1	4.1
July .....	101.9	0.6	6.1	111.6	0.2	r1.1	104.1	0.4	2.3
August .....	102.4	0.5	5.6	111.9	0.3	1.1	104.3	0.2	1.6
September .....	102.7	0.3	5.2	112.5	0.5	1.6	104.7	0.4	0.4
October .....	103.2	0.5	4.6	r112.0	r-0.4	1.6	104.5	-0.2	0.4
November .....	103.6	0.4	3.5	112.1	r0.1	1.4	104.4	-0.1	-0.8
December .....	103.9	0.3		112.3	0.2		103.9	-0.5	
<b>1988</b>									
January .....	104.2	0.3		112.5	0.2		104.3	0.4	
February .....	104.2	0.0		112.7	0.2		103.9	-0.4	
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 48.

<sup>1</sup>Changes are centered within the spans: 1-month changes are placed on the 2d month, and 6-month changes are placed on the 4th month.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Year and month	<b>B2 WAGES AND PRODUCTIVITY</b>								
	Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls <sup>1</sup>						Average hourly compensation, all employees, nonfarm business sector		
	Current-dollar earnings			Real earnings			Current-dollar compensation		
	340. Index	340c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>2</sup>	340c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>2</sup>	341. Index	341c. Change over 1-month spans <sup>2</sup>	341c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>2</sup>	345. Index	345c. Change over 1-quarter spans <sup>2</sup>	345c. Change over 4-quarter spans <sup>2</sup>
	(1977=100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1977=100)	(Percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1977=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(Ann. rate, percent)
<b>1986</b>									
January .....	167.5	-0.2	2.8	93.6	-0.5	2.8	...	3.9	...
February .....	168.2	0.4	2.4	94.3	0.7	3.1	179.3	...	3.6
March .....	168.5	0.2	1.7	95.1	0.8	2.2	...	...	...
April .....	168.5	0.0	1.8	95.4	0.4	3.2	...	2.8	...
May .....	168.9	0.2	1.5	95.4	0.0	1.9	180.5	...	3.4
June .....	169.2	0.2	1.5	95.2	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
July .....	169.1	-0.1	2.0	95.1	0.0	-0.4	...	2.9	...
August .....	169.5	0.3	2.8	95.2	0.1	0.3	181.8	...	2.7
September .....	169.8	0.1	2.2	95.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
October .....	170.2	0.3	2.6	95.2	0.1	-1.0	...	4.0	...
November .....	171.2	0.6	2.7	95.5	0.3	-1.3	183.6	...	2.8
December .....	171.1	-0.1	2.9	95.2	-0.3	-1.5	...	...	...
<b>1987</b>									
January .....	171.2	0.1	2.9	94.6	-0.6	-2.1	...	1.1	...
February .....	171.8	0.3	2.0	94.6	-0.1	-3.2	184.1	...	2.9
March .....	172.2	0.2	2.2	94.4	-0.2	-3.1	...	...	...
April .....	172.6	0.3	2.3	94.2	-0.2	-2.1	...	3.0	...
May .....	172.9	0.1	2.7	94.0	-0.2	-1.9	185.5	...	2.7
June .....	172.9	0.0	2.9	93.8	-0.2	-1.3	...	...	...
July .....	173.2	0.2	2.7	93.7	-0.1	-1.2	...	3.5	...
August .....	174.1	0.5	3.4	93.7	0.0	-0.3	187.1	...	...
September .....	174.6	0.3	r3.2	93.8	0.1	r-0.3	...	...	...
October .....	174.9	0.2	r3.7	93.6	-0.2	r0.0	...	3.3	...
November .....	175.8	0.5	p2.8	93.8	0.3	p-0.3	188.6	...	...
December .....	r175.7	r-0.1		r93.6	r-0.2				
<b>1988</b>									
January .....	r176.4	r0.4		r93.7	r0.0				
February .....	p176.5	p0.0		p93.5	p-0.1				
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 49 and 50.

<sup>1</sup>Adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts.

<sup>2</sup>Changes are centered within the spans: 1-month changes are placed on the 2d month, 6-month changes are placed on the 4th month, 1-quarter changes are placed on the 1st month of the 2d quarter, and 4-quarter changes are placed on the middle month of the 3d quarter.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### PRICES, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued

Year and month	B2 WAGES AND PRODUCTIVITY—Continued								
	Average hourly compensation, all employees, nonfarm business sector—Continued			Negotiated wage and benefit decisions		Output per hour, all persons, business sector			358. Index of output per hour, all persons, nonfarm busi- ness sector  (1977 = 100)
	Real compensation			348. Average first-year changes <sup>(1)</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)	349. Average changes over life of contract <sup>(1)</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)	370. Index  (1977 = 100)	370c. Change over 1-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)	370c. Change over 4-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)	
	346. Index  (1977 = 100)	346c. Change over 1-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)	346c. Change over 4-quarter spans <sup>1</sup>  (Ann. rate, percent)						
1986	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )						
January .....	...	2.3	...	0.6	1.2	...	5.8	...	...
February .....	99.3	...	1.9	...	...	109.5	...	1.3	107.7
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	4.2	...	0.7	1.6	...	0.6	...	...
May .....	r100.4	...	r2.1	...	...	109.7	...	1.5	107.7
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	r0.5	...	0.7	1.2	...	-0.3	...	...
August .....	r100.5	...	r0.4	...	...	109.6	...	0.2	107.5
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	1.3	...	2.7	2.4	...	-0.1	...	...
November .....	r100.8	...	-1.0	...	...	109.6	...	0.4	107.5
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1987									
January .....	...	r-4.1	...	p1.7	p2.4	...	0.5	...	...
February .....	99.8	...	-1.2	...	...	109.7	...	1.6	107.6
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	r-1.7	...	p4.1	p3.9	...	1.4	...	...
May .....	99.3	...	-1.6	...	...	110.1	...	r1.6	108.0
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	-0.3	...	p2.5	p2.1	...	4.7	...	...
August .....	r99.3	...	...	...	...	111.3	...	...	109.1
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	r-0.4	...	p3.4	p2.4	...	r-0.2	...	...
November .....	99.2	...	...	...	...	r111.3	...	...	r109.2
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1988									
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 49 and 50.

<sup>1</sup>Changes are centered within the spans: 1-quarter changes are placed on the 1st month of the 2d quarter, and 4-quarter changes are placed on the middle month of the 3d quarter.

<sup>2</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.



# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Year and month	C1 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND MAJOR COMPONENTS										
	Civilian labor force						447. Number unemployed, full-time workers	448. Number employed part time for eco- nomic reasons	Civilian labor force participation rates		
	441. Total	442. Civilian employment	Number unemployed						451. Males 20 years and over	452. Females 20 years and over	453. Both sexes 16-19 years of age
			37. Persons unemployed	444. Males 20 years and over	445. Females 20 years and over	446. Both sexes 16-19 years of age					
	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Thous.)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
1986											
January	116,751	108,904	7,847	3,521	2,920	1,406	6,447	5,301	78.3	55.0	53.4
February	116,951	108,524	8,427	3,766	3,180	1,481	6,825	5,209	78.1	55.1	54.5
March	117,183	108,853	8,330	3,778	3,109	1,443	6,861	5,307	78.1	55.1	54.9
April	117,334	108,961	8,373	3,724	3,102	1,547	6,814	5,564	78.0	55.2	55.5
May	117,481	109,037	8,444	3,836	3,116	1,492	6,926	5,600	78.0	55.3	55.1
June	118,112	109,671	8,441	3,791	3,133	1,517	6,792	5,381	78.2	55.7	55.4
July	118,115	109,837	8,278	3,820	3,025	1,433	6,691	5,149	78.1	55.7	54.6
August	118,150	110,035	8,115	3,661	3,005	1,449	6,553	5,288	77.9	55.8	54.9
September	118,345	110,047	8,298	3,831	2,991	1,476	6,792	5,337	78.1	55.7	54.9
October	118,424	110,194	8,230	3,817	3,007	1,406	6,704	5,438	77.9	55.8	54.9
November	118,671	110,457	8,214	3,807	2,971	1,436	6,672	5,270	78.2	55.8	54.4
December	118,576	110,657	7,919	3,728	2,826	1,365	6,481	5,324	78.3	55.6	53.4
1987											
January	118,978	111,014	7,964	3,691	2,877	1,396	6,473	5,211	78.2	55.8	54.3
February	119,230	111,344	7,886	3,606	2,858	1,422	6,397	5,458	78.2	55.9	54.7
March	119,246	111,455	7,791	3,553	2,832	1,406	6,248	5,180	78.1	55.9	54.3
April	119,363	111,806	7,557	3,454	2,733	1,370	6,083	5,104	78.1	56.0	54.2
May	119,907	112,334	7,573	3,456	2,700	1,417	6,053	5,058	78.2	56.2	55.2
June	119,608	112,300	7,308	3,422	2,634	1,252	6,000	4,979	78.0	56.2	53.6
July	119,890	112,639	7,251	3,323	2,680	1,248	5,852	5,154	78.0	56.3	54.0
August	120,306	113,050	7,256	3,258	2,661	1,337	5,812	5,016	77.9	56.3	56.3
September	119,963	112,872	7,091	3,118	2,671	1,302	5,636	4,986	77.9	56.2	54.4
October	120,387	113,210	7,177	3,174	2,615	1,388	5,725	5,067	78.0	56.4	55.1
November	120,594	113,504	7,090	3,135	2,620	1,335	5,684	5,241	78.0	56.5	54.8
December	120,722	113,744	6,978	3,063	2,611	1,304	5,601	5,004	77.8	56.6	55.5
1988											
January	121,175	114,129	7,046	3,154	2,581	1,312	5,603	5,145	77.9	56.7	56.0
February	121,348	114,409	6,938	3,071	2,635	1,232	5,549	5,254	78.2	56.8	54.9
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 51.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES

Year and month	D1 RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES						D2 DEFENSE INDICATORS			
	Federal Government <sup>1</sup>			State and local government <sup>1</sup>			Advance measures of defense activity			
	500. Surplus or deficit	501. Receipts	502. Expenditures	510. Surplus or deficit	511. Receipts	512. Expenditures	517. Defense Department gross obligations incurred	525. Defense Department prime contract awards	543. Defense Department gross unpaid obligations outstanding	548. Manufacturers' new orders, defense products
	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)
<b>1986</b>										
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,411	12,843	185,822	8,502
February .....	-196.1	807.6	1,003.7	62.1	608.1	546.1	30,247	9,715	188,008	9,193
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,969	13,822	190,756	12,214
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,758	13,136	188,903	8,071
May .....	-230.2	816.9	1,047.1	55.1	611.5	556.4	30,267	11,052	189,004	9,036
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,056	12,949	193,207	8,314
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,199	13,810	196,185	10,062
August .....	-203.7	832.4	1,036.1	59.6	626.2	566.7	29,968	11,432	198,635	7,900
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,678	12,315	199,295	10,304
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,383	9,450	198,408	7,827
November .....	-188.7	852.5	1,041.2	50.6	629.1	578.5	30,341	11,866	198,337	10,031
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,583	11,581	197,769	7,738
<b>1987</b>										
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,911	10,617	196,585	r5,810
February .....	-170.5	879.3	1,049.8	41.0	632.1	591.1	34,669	12,546	199,440	r7,428
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,986	12,167	199,308	r9,079
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,794	12,138	200,411	11,006
May .....	-139.2	922.9	1,062.1	50.6	651.3	600.7	32,801	12,103	202,504	9,441
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,475	12,748	204,177	10,577
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,867	13,667	207,148	9,923
August .....	-135.8	923.0	1,058.8	46.5	657.6	611.1	32,619	12,881	209,556	9,521
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,065	13,609	215,074	9,112
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,233	10,613	212,355	10,001
November .....	p-161.4	p936.4	r1,097.8	p37.6	p663.2	r625.6	30,794	9,383	212,086	9,739
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,532	11,912	205,974	r9,048
<b>1988</b>										
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	p31,157	p7,871	p208,366	r8,502
February .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	p7,828
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
May .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
August .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
November .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...				

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on pages 52 and 53.

<sup>1</sup>Based on national income and product accounts.

II

D

OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES—Continued

Year and month	D2 DEFENSE INDICATORS—Continued									
	Intermediate and final measures of defense activity								National defense purchases	
	557. Index of industrial production, defense and space equipment	559. Manufacturers' inventories, defense products	561. Manufacturers' unfilled orders, defense products	580. Defense Department net outlays, military	588. Manufacturers' shipments, defense products	570. Employment, defense products industries	Defense Department personnel		564. Federal purchases of goods and services, national defense	565. National defense purchases as a percent of GNP
	(1977 = 100)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Thous.)	577. Military on active duty (u)	578. Civilian, direct hire employment	(Ann. rate, bil. dol.)	(Percent)
1986										
January	178.9	31,787	160,175	20,152	7,779	1,570	2,157	1,103	...	...
February	178.0	31,471	161,009	21,586	8,359	1,572	2,160	1,087	266.6	6.4
March	178.6	32,467	164,969	23,342	8,254	1,572	2,160	1,084	...	...
April	179.8	32,962	164,580	22,101	8,460	1,582	2,150	1,081	...	...
May	180.2	33,329	164,951	22,921	8,665	1,589	2,150	1,072	278.2	6.6
June	180.7	33,549	164,147	21,954	9,118	1,565	2,143	1,060	...	...
July	182.4	33,618	165,201	22,538	9,008	1,594	2,150	1,059	...	...
August	183.7	33,810	164,505	21,714	8,596	1,592	2,161	1,052	287.6	6.7
September	184.6	34,206	165,918	23,886	8,891	1,595	2,169	1,072	...	...
October	185.6	34,482	164,584	22,324	9,161	1,597	2,177	1,069	...	...
November	185.5	34,330	164,887	21,168	9,728	1,597	2,181	1,063	279.0	6.5
December	186.2	34,035	162,098	22,512	10,527	1,597	2,178	1,059	...	...
1987										
January	187.3	r34,240	r159,557	22,243	r8,351	1,600	2,179	1,061	...	...
February	188.9	34,220	r158,533	24,096	r8,452	1,599	2,172	1,067	287.5	6.6
March	188.6	34,093	157,738	23,259	9,874	1,597	2,168	1,070	...	...
April	189.2	34,716	159,984	23,593	8,760	1,594	2,158	1,072	...	...
May	189.3	34,866	160,188	22,760	9,237	1,596	2,153	1,068	294.5	6.6
June	188.6	34,849	161,328	24,046	9,437	1,594	2,151	1,070	...	...
July	188.7	35,599	162,345	22,858	8,906	1,596	2,158	1,074	...	...
August	189.1	36,065	163,071	24,340	8,795	1,598	2,167	1,076	299.0	6.6
September	189.8	36,311	162,659	21,513	9,524	1,597	2,174	1,090	...	...
October	190.3	36,868	163,526	25,816	9,134	1,599	2,172	1,090	...	...
November	r188.7	37,609	164,025	21,276	9,240	1,598	2,174	1,087	r299.8	6.5
December	r188.8	r37,026	r162,979	26,329	r10,094	r1,600	2,167	1,083	...	...
1988										
January	r190.0	p37,119	r163,068	r20,786	r8,413	1,604	r2,166	pi,077	...	...
February	p189.9	(NA)	p162,514	p23,396	p8,382	(NA)	p2,163	(NA)	...	...
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

See note on page 80.  
 Graphs of these series are shown on pages 54 and 55.



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

Year and month	E1 MERCHANDISE TRADE					
	602. Exports, excluding military aid shipments (U)	604. Exports of domestic agricultural products	606. Exports of non-electrical machinery	612. General imports (U)	614. Imports of petroleum and petroleum products	616. Imports of automobiles and parts
	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)
<b>1986</b>						
January .....	17,041	2,320	3,854	30,090	4,978	5,044
February .....	17,401	2,283	4,294	27,521	4,254	5,378
March .....	18,557	2,135	3,740	29,403	3,578	5,018
April .....	18,001	2,043	3,981	30,898	2,084	5,044
May .....	18,270	1,960	3,644	30,034	2,718	5,054
June .....	19,092	1,819	3,582	30,942	2,731	5,535
July .....	17,346	2,062	3,585	31,848	2,483	6,242
August .....	16,895	2,231	4,091	29,482	2,225	6,280
September .....	17,530	2,111	3,812	30,808	2,435	4,909
October .....	19,562	2,447	3,932	32,771	2,155	5,790
November .....	18,411	2,204	4,138	32,413	2,788	7,156
December .....	18,523	2,352	4,227	29,854	2,299	5,483
<b>1987</b>						
January .....	16,753	1,926	3,452	27,466	2,269	4,882
February .....	19,359	2,047	4,404	32,307	3,598	6,322
March .....	21,775	2,157	4,098	33,197	3,513	5,329
April .....	20,496	2,234	4,122	31,983	2,842	5,516
May .....	20,781	2,410	4,176	33,313	3,685	6,093
June .....	21,126	2,445	4,338	35,266	3,375	5,823
July .....	21,005	2,956	4,260	35,844	4,125	5,800
August .....	20,221	2,520	4,420	34,320	4,574	6,008
September .....	20,985	2,625	4,717	33,573	3,439	5,307
October .....	21,752	2,593	4,407	37,714	3,780	6,776
November .....	23,798	2,409	5,371	35,474	3,292	6,342
December .....	24,801	2,472	5,371	35,444	3,158	6,560
<b>1988</b>						
January .....	22,330	(NA)	(NA)	33,218	(NA)	(NA)
February .....	(NA)			(NA)		
March .....						
April .....						
May .....						
June .....						
July .....						
August .....						
September .....						
October .....						
November .....						
December .....						

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 56.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

Year and month	<b>E2</b> GOODS AND SERVICES MOVEMENTS (EXCLUDING TRANSFERS UNDER MILITARY GRANTS)							
	Goods and services			Merchandise, adjusted <sup>1</sup>			Income on investment	
	667. Balance	668. Exports	669. Imports	622. Balance	618. Exports	620. Imports	651. U.S. investment abroad	652. Foreign investment in the United States
	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)	(Mil. dol.)
<b>1986</b>								
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February .....	-30,019	92,134	122,153	-34,978	53,878	88,856	24,076	17,651
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May .....	-29,588	93,540	123,128	-33,651	56,928	90,579	22,013	17,426
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August .....	-32,249	93,241	125,490	-37,115	56,534	93,649	21,333	15,994
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November .....	-33,839	93,891	127,730	-38,595	57,021	95,616	20,787	16,295
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1987</b>								
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February .....	r-33,834	r98,728	r132,562	-38,920	56,769	95,689	r24,963	19,450
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May .....	r-38,274	r100,070	r138,344	-39,742	59,875	99,617	r22,464	20,875
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August .....	r-40,517	r105,662	r146,179	-40,365	65,110	105,475	r22,689	r22,395
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November .....	p-34,589	p115,662	p150,251	p-40,174	p69,060	p109,234	p29,657	p22,569
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1988</b>								
January .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 57.

<sup>1</sup>Balance of payments basis: Excludes transfers under military grants and Department of Defense sales contracts (exports) and Department of Defense purchases (imports).



## OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

### INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Year and month	F1 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION							
	47. United States, index of industrial production	721. OECD <sup>1</sup> European countries, index of industrial production	728. Japan, index of industrial production	725. West Germany, index of industrial production	726. France, index of industrial production	722. United Kingdom, index of industrial production	727. Italy, index of industrial production	723. Canada, index of industrial production
	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)	(1977 = 100)
<b>1986</b>								
January .....	126.4	112	144.6	113	107	108	108.4	127.6
February .....	125.5	113	144.8	113	105	110	110.9	128.1
March .....	123.9	112	144.8	113	105	109	113.8	125.5
April .....	124.7	115	144.4	117	109	111	114.9	128.9
May .....	124.3	111	144.2	112	104	109	108.7	126.9
June .....	124.1	114	144.5	116	108	109	113.9	125.5
July .....	124.8	115	144.2	117	109	111	111.1	126.8
August .....	124.9	114	141.9	114	109	111	110.0	125.6
September .....	124.5	114	145.8	114	109	111	109.8	126.3
October .....	125.3	114	143.8	114	109	111	111.0	126.2
November .....	125.7	114	141.9	114	107	111	112.2	126.2
December .....	126.8	113	146.0	112	107	111	111.1	128.5
<b>1987</b>								
January .....	126.2	112	145.5	111	105	111	111.5	128.0
February .....	127.1	115	144.6	113	109	113	114.8	129.2
March .....	127.4	115	147.1	113	109	113	117.3	129.9
April .....	127.4	115	145.1	114	108	113	115.2	129.9
May .....	128.2	116	143.4	116	110	113	119.3	130.7
June .....	129.1	115	149.0	114	111	112	115.8	132.0
July .....	130.6	116	150.7	113	110	114	115.3	131.8
August .....	131.2	115	149.0	118	110	115	110.7	134.2
September .....	131.0	116	153.5	116	111	114	114.6	135.0
October .....	132.5	p117	156.6	116	111	116	119.7	136.0
November .....	r133.2	(NA)	p156.2	p116	p111	p115	p117.6	137.2
December .....	r133.8		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	p137.4
<b>1988</b>								
January .....	r134.2							(NA)
February .....	p134.4							
March .....								
April .....								
May .....								
June .....								
July .....								
August .....								
September .....								
October .....								
November .....								
December .....								

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 58.

<sup>1</sup>Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.



# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS—Continued

Year and month	F2 CONSUMER PRICES									
	United States		Japan		West Germany		France		United Kingdom	
	320. Index (U)	320c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	738. Index (U)	738c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	735. Index (U)	735c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	736. Index (U)	736c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	732. Index (U)	732c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>
	(1982-84=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84=100)	(Ann. rate, percent)
<b>1986</b>			Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>
January .....	109.6	0.6	105.0	1.2	105.5	-0.4	116.1	1.4	113.1	3.2
February .....	109.3	-0.2	104.9	0.4	105.2	-0.8	115.9	1.2	113.5	2.9
March .....	108.8	0.0	104.8	0.0	104.9	-1.3	116.1	1.2	113.7	1.8
April .....	108.6	-0.5	105.1	-0.6	104.9	-1.9	116.6	1.6	114.8	1.1
May .....	108.9	0.4	105.4	0.0	104.9	-1.1	116.9	2.4	115.0	1.1
June .....	109.5	1.7	104.9	-0.6	105.0	-0.6	117.2	3.3	114.9	2.1
July .....	109.5	2.6	104.6	-1.7	104.5	-1.1	117.4	2.9	114.6	2.8
August .....	109.7	2.8	104.4	-0.4	104.2	-1.5	117.5	2.9	114.9	4.2
September .....	110.2	2.2	104.9	-0.6	104.4	-0.8	118.0	3.1	115.5	5.9
October .....	110.3	3.7	105.0	-1.9	104.1	0.0	118.2	4.5	115.7	6.8
November .....	110.4	4.1	104.5	-2.3	104.0	0.2	118.4	4.3	116.7	6.9
December .....	110.5	4.4	104.3	-0.2	104.2	0.0	118.5	3.6	117.1	5.6
<b>1987</b>										
January .....	111.2	5.0	103.9	2.3	104.6	1.2	119.6	4.1	117.5	5.4
February .....	111.6	5.1	103.9	0.4	104.7	1.5	119.8	4.1	118.0	3.8
March .....	112.1	5.3	104.3	1.3	104.7	1.2	120.0	3.4	118.2	2.4
April .....	112.7	4.4	105.2	2.1	104.9	1.7	120.6	2.4	119.6	2.2
May .....	113.1	4.5	105.4	3.3	105.0	1.7	120.9	2.7	119.7	2.0
June .....	113.5	4.1	105.2	1.9	105.2	1.0	121.1	2.5	119.7	2.7
July .....	113.8	3.9	104.7	-0.9	105.2	0.8	121.4	2.3	119.6	3.7
August .....	114.4	3.7	104.8	1.0	105.1	0.4	121.7	2.3	120.0	4.6
September .....	115.0	3.6	105.7	0.0	104.9	0.8	121.7	2.8	120.3	4.8
October .....	115.3	3.7	105.7	0.0	105.0	-0.2	122.0	2.2	120.9	4.2
November .....	115.4	3.2	105.2	(NA)	105.0	0.0	122.2	(NA)	121.5	(NA)
December .....	115.4		105.1		105.2		122.2		121.4	
<b>1988</b>										
January .....	115.7		104.8		105.4		122.4		121.4	
February .....	116.0		(NA)		105.6		(NA)		(NA)	
March .....										
April .....										
May .....										
June .....										
July .....										
August .....										
September .....										
October .....										
November .....										
December .....										

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 59.

<sup>1</sup>Changes over 6-month spans are centered on the 4th month.

<sup>2</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.

# OTHER IMPORTANT ECONOMIC MEASURES

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS—Continued

Year and month	F2 CONSUMER PRICES—Continued				F3 STOCK PRICES						
	Italy		Canada		19. United States, index of stock prices, 500 common stocks (U)	748. Japan, index of stock prices (U)	745. West Germany, index of stock prices (U)	746. France, index of stock prices (U)	742. United Kingdom, index of stock prices (U)	747. Italy, index of stock prices (U)	743. Canada, index of stock prices (U)
	737. Index (U)	737c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>	733. Index (U)	733c. Change over 6-month spans <sup>1</sup>							
	(1982-84 = 100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1982-84 = 100)	(Ann. rate, percent)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)	(1967 = 100)
<b>1986</b>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>	Revised <sup>2</sup>							
January	125.9	6.8	111.4	4.4	226.5	936.5	327.1	438.3	647.8	303.8	321.2
February	126.8	6.6	111.8	4.8	238.6	964.8	320.8	468.6	690.0	343.9	322.7
March	127.2	5.3	112.1	2.9	252.7	1,052.8	329.6	514.8	755.0	430.2	344.3
April	127.6	5.5	112.2	3.2	258.9	1,116.7	345.8	590.3	780.6	512.3	347.9
May	128.1	5.5	112.8	3.6	259.4	1,144.6	318.7	600.2	756.2	580.0	352.8
June	128.6	4.8	112.9	3.6	266.8	1,203.9	313.8	537.2	764.9	485.1	349.6
July	128.6	4.0	113.8	4.5	261.3	1,262.7	293.2	580.0	755.5	483.2	331.7
August	128.8	3.3	114.1	4.5	266.5	1,354.5	316.3	605.1	750.0	562.7	342.2
September	129.2	3.4	114.1	5.4	259.2	1,361.4	327.2	603.4	767.2	554.7	336.6
October	129.9	3.9	114.7	4.3	258.2	1,280.3	322.1	609.7	750.7	557.1	343.4
November	130.4	3.0	115.3	4.1	266.6	1,297.0	325.2	616.6	774.1	546.3	344.3
December	130.8	3.7	115.5	4.8	270.4	1,406.4	331.9	652.2	779.4	514.8	346.5
<b>1987</b>											
January	131.6	4.2	115.8	4.4	287.7	1,492.7	308.8	642.1	841.0	526.7	378.4
February	132.1	4.7	116.3	4.7	305.6	1,577.3	285.2	660.1	917.9	502.9	395.4
March	132.6	4.5	116.8	4.2	318.1	1,675.5	288.5	708.1	973.1	501.9	422.5
April	132.9	4.8	117.3	5.1	314.7	1,856.7	304.2	725.9	957.2	533.2	420.0
May	133.4	5.9	118.0	5.2	314.5	1,937.3	302.3	703.6	1,042.0	533.4	416.4
June	133.9	6.5	118.3	4.7	327.8	1,965.7	313.7	664.6	1,098.5	p521.5	422.6
July	134.3	6.8	119.2	4.5	337.3	1,806.9	327.7	691.9	1,155.7	p508.1	455.4
August	134.6	6.4	119.3	3.8	358.3	1,902.6	340.7	704.9	1,102.2	p469.8	451.3
September	135.6	5.5	119.3	4.1	346.6	1,888.0	330.0	729.8	1,121.9	p459.6	440.9
October	136.8	5.1	119.7	3.1	304.8	1,831.8	306.1	632.8	1,028.6	p460.1	341.2
November	137.2	4.0	120.2	2.9	266.5	1,676.8	234.2	508.5	795.0	p379.8	336.5
December	137.4		120.3		262.1	1,654.9	224.2	423.5	810.9	p375.0	357.1
<b>1988</b>											
January	138.1		120.5		272.5	p1,660.3	213.0	465.0	864.2	p534.5	345.4
February	138.5		121.0		280.8	rp1,771.4	rp223.2	rp501.1	rp859.4	rp509.2	362.1
March					p292.2	p1,868.7	p238.7	p524.8	p896.9	p568.4	p386.5
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

See note on page 80.

Graphs of these series are shown on page 59.

<sup>1</sup>Changes over 6-month spans are centered on the 4th month.

<sup>2</sup>See "New Features and Changes for This Issue," page iii.

**APPENDIXES**  
**B. Current Adjustment Factors**

Series	1987						1988					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
5. Average weekly initial claims, State unemployment insurance . . . . .	105.1	85.9	81.4	92.7	104.7	129.0	144.5	104.2	91.4	92.1	82.7	89.1
13. New business incorporations <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	101.5	93.1	96.9	99.8	88.1	104.6	95.8	99.2	113.5	104.2	102.0	107.1
72. Commercial and industrial loans outstanding in current dollars <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.9	100.5	100.4	101.3	100.9	100.8	100.3
517. Defense Department gross obligations incurred <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	92.6	86.0	126.0	105.7	105.3	115.4	107.2	92.7	107.0	91.2	80.2	87.3
525. Defense Department prime contract awards . . . . .	85.6	91.4	204.5	54.8	93.5	102.8	117.1	95.8	117.9	81.1	69.1	84.7
543. Defense Department gross unpaid obligations outstanding . . . . .	96.7	94.4	97.0	97.7	100.2	100.9	103.5	103.4	103.0	102.6	100.4	98.3
570. Employment, defense products industries . . . . .	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9
578. Defense Department civilian personnel, direct hire employment . . . . .	101.7	101.2	99.0	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.3	100.8
580. Defense Department net outlays <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	103.5	97.4	99.8	97.9	97.1	107.7	92.5	98.4	108.3	98.4	100.7	103.4
604. Exports of domestic agricultural products . . . . .	80.7	84.7	88.9	103.2	117.3	119.7	109.2	107.5	109.8	100.8	89.3	83.1
606. Exports of nonelectrical machinery . . . . .	98.0	96.3	96.5	104.5	96.8	97.4	98.1	95.0	111.6	101.3	103.1	102.8
614. Imports of petroleum and petroleum products <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	105.4	96.0	105.2	106.0	112.2	103.4	92.3	98.4	91.4	94.5	95.4	107.7
616. Imports of automobiles and parts <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	96.9	85.2	95.8	93.4	103.2	96.3	100.8	102.9	107.5	99.8	108.6	114.2

NOTE: These series are seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis rather than by the source agency. Seasonally adjusted data prepared by the source agency will be used in BUSINESS CONDITIONS DIGEST whenever they are available. For a description of the method used to compute these factors, see Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, THE X-11 VARIANT OF THE CENSUS METHOD II SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM.

<sup>1</sup>Factors are the products of seasonal and trading-day factors.  
<sup>2</sup>These factors apply only to the loans portion of this series.

## C. Historical Data for Selected Series

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
320. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS <sup>1</sup> (1982-84=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.7
1954...	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9
1955...	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8
1956...	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.8	27.0	27.4	27.5	27.2
1957...	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	27.7	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.1
1958...	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9
1959...	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.1
1960...	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.6
1961...	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.0	29.9
1962...	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.2
1963...	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.6
1964...	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.0
1965...	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.2	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.5
1966...	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.9	32.4
1967...	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	32.9	33.2	33.5	33.8	33.4
1968...	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	34.2	34.5	35.0	35.4	34.8
1969...	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	35.8	36.4	37.0	37.5	36.7
1970...	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.6	39.1	39.6	38.8
1971...	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	39.9	40.3	40.8	41.0	40.5
1972...	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	41.3	41.6	42.0	42.4	41.8
1973...	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	42.9	43.9	44.9	45.9	44.4
1974...	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	47.2	48.5	50.0	51.5	49.3
1975...	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	52.4	53.2	54.4	55.2	53.8
1976...	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	55.8	56.5	57.4	58.0	56.9
1977...	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	59.0	60.3	61.2	61.9	60.6
1978...	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	67.4	65.2
1979...	68.3	69.1	70.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	69.1	71.5	73.8	75.9	72.6
1980...	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	83.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	78.9	81.8	83.3	85.5	82.4
1981...	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	87.8	89.8	92.4	93.7	90.9
1982...	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	94.5	95.9	97.7	97.9	96.5
1983...	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	97.9	99.1	100.3	101.2	99.6
1984...	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	102.3	103.4	104.5	105.3	103.9
1985...	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	106.0	107.3	108.0	109.0	107.6
1986...	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	109.2	109.0	109.8	110.4	109.6
1987...																	
320C. CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS OVER 1-MONTH SPANS <sup>2</sup> (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
1954...	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
1955...	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
1956...	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
1957...	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
1958...	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
1959...	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
1960...	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
1961...	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
1962...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
1963...	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
1964...	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
1965...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
1966...	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
1967...	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
1968...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
1969...	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
1970...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
1971...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
1972...	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
1973...	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
1974...	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
1975...	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
1976...	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
1977...	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
1978...	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
1979...	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
1980...	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0
1981...	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0								

# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
322. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, FOOD (1982-84=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3
1954...	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.3	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.8	28.5	28.4	28.2	27.9	28.2
1955...	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.8
1956...	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	27.5	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0
1957...	28.4	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.2	28.9
1958...	29.8	29.9	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.1	30.0	30.2
1959...	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7
1960...	29.6	29.5	29.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.5	29.6	30.0	30.0	30.4	30.0
1961...	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4
1962...	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.6
1963...	31.0	31.1	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.0	30.9	31.2	31.2	31.1
1964...	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5
1965...	31.6	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.1	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.8	31.6	32.2	32.4	32.6	32.2
1966...	33.0	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.5	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.0	33.4	33.7	33.9	34.1
1967...	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	33.8	33.8	34.2	34.5	34.1
1968...	34.6	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.9	35.9	36.0	34.8	35.1	35.4	35.9	35.3
1969...	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.6	36.1	36.7	37.5	38.2	37.1
1970...	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.2
1971...	39.4	39.5	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	39.6	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.4
1972...	41.1	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.0	43.2	41.5	41.7	42.3	43.0	42.1
1973...	44.0	44.6	45.8	46.5	47.1	47.6	47.7	50.5	50.4	50.7	51.4	51.9	44.8	47.1	49.5	51.3	48.2
1974...	52.5	53.6	54.2	54.1	54.5	54.5	54.3	55.1	56.2	56.8	57.5	58.2	53.4	54.4	55.2	57.5	55.1
1975...	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.6	59.2	60.3	60.3	60.7	61.3	61.7	62.1	58.4	58.7	60.4	61.7	59.8
1976...	61.9	61.3	60.9	60.9	61.1	61.3	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.4	62.3	62.5	61.4	61.1	61.8	62.4	61.6
1977...	62.7	63.9	64.2	65.0	65.3	65.7	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.6	67.1	67.4	63.6	65.3	66.2	67.0	65.5
1978...	67.9	68.6	69.5	70.6	71.6	72.7	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.2	74.7	75.1	68.7	71.6	73.3	74.7	72.0
1979...	76.4	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.7	80.0	80.5	80.4	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.8	77.5	79.6	80.6	82.1	79.9
1980...	83.3	83.4	84.1	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.6	88.0	89.1	89.8	90.8	91.3	83.6	85.2	87.9	90.6	86.8
1981...	91.6	92.1	92.6	92.8	92.8	93.2	93.9	94.4	94.8	95.0	95.1	95.3	92.1	92.9	94.4	95.1	93.6
1982...	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.4	97.2	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	96.0	97.2	98.1	98.2	97.4
1983...	98.1	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.6	98.4	99.4	99.8	100.4	99.4
1984...	101.9	102.6	102.8	102.8	102.6	103.0	103.4	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.3	104.5	102.4	102.8	103.8	104.3	103.2
1985...	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.2	105.5	105.6	105.7	105.9	106.0	106.6	107.2	105.0	105.3	105.7	106.6	105.6
1986...	107.4	107.0	107.3	107.6	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	110.5	110.7	111.1	111.3	107.2	107.9	109.9	111.0	109.0
1987...																	
322C. CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, FOOD, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.7	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	-1.1	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
1954...	0.7	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
1955...	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
1956...	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3
1957...	-0.4	1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
1958...	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	1.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
1959...	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
1960...	0.0	-0.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
1961...	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
1962...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	1.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1
1963...	1.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
1964...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
1965...	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.3
1966...	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.3
1967...	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
1968...	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
1969...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
1970...	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
1971...	-0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
1972...	-0.5	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
1973...	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	5.9	-0.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.0
1974...	1.2	2.1	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
1975...	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
1976...	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
1977...	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
1978...	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.9
1979...	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8
1980...	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
1981...	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6		

# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
330. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, ALL COMMODITIES (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.4	29.2	29.2
1954...	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.3
1955...	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.3
1956...	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.8	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.7	30.3
1957...	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2
1958...	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6
1959...	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.5	31.7
1960...	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.7
1961...	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.6	31.5	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.6
1962...	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.7	31.7	31.7
1963...	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6
1964...	31.8	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.6
1965...	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.8	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.6	32.2
1966...	32.9	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.2	33.6	33.3	33.3
1967...	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.7	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4
1968...	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.2
1969...	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.3	35.0	35.5	35.8	36.1	35.6
1970...	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	36.9
1971...	37.3	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.1
1972...	38.8	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	41.1	39.1	39.5	40.1	40.5	39.8
1973...	41.6	42.4	43.4	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.9	47.5	46.7	46.3	46.5	47.4	42.5	44.5	46.4	46.7	45.0
1974...	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.0	51.8	52.0	54.0	55.9	55.9	56.9	57.4	57.3	49.9	51.6	55.3	57.2	53.5
1975...	57.4	57.2	56.9	57.5	57.9	58.0	58.7	59.0	59.4	59.8	59.5	59.7	57.2	57.8	59.0	59.7	58.4
1976...	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.6	60.8	61.2	61.6	61.4	61.8	61.9	62.0	62.5	59.9	60.9	61.6	62.1	61.1
1977...	62.8	63.5	64.1	64.9	65.2	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.3	65.6	65.8	66.2	63.5	65.0	65.1	65.9	64.9
1978...	66.8	67.5	68.1	69.0	69.5	70.0	70.4	70.4	71.0	71.8	72.1	72.7	67.5	69.5	70.6	72.2	69.9
1979...	73.8	74.9	75.8	76.9	77.5	78.0	79.2	79.6	80.9	82.1	82.6	83.4	74.8	77.5	79.9	82.7	78.7
1980...	85.2	86.9	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.7	90.3	91.5	91.7	92.8	93.2	93.8	86.5	88.3	91.2	93.3	89.8
1981...	95.2	96.1	97.0	98.0	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	96.1	98.3	98.9	98.8	98.0
1982...	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.5	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.0
1983...	100.2	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.3	101.8	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.3	100.4	100.7	101.7	102.2	101.3
1984...	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.0	104.2	103.8	103.4	103.4	103.7	103.5	103.3	104.0	103.8	103.5	103.7
1985...	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.3	103.2	102.7	102.1	102.9	103.4	103.6	103.3	103.4	102.7	103.3	103.2
1986...	103.2	101.7	100.3	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	101.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.2
1987...																	
330C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, ALL COMMODITIES, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	1.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.0
1954...	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
1955...	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1
1956...	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
1957...	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
1958...	0.3	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1959...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
1960...	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
1961...	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
1962...	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0
1963...	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964...	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
1965...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3
1966...	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1
1967...	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3
1968...	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
1969...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4
1970...	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
1971...	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
1972...	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5
1973...	1.2	1.9	2.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	-1.3	5.8	-1.7	-0.9	0.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2
1974...	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	3.8	3.5	0.0	1.8	0.9	-0.2	2.2	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.6
1975...	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
1976...	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
1977...	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
1978...	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8
1979...	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
1980...	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.0
1981...	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0						



# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
331. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, CRUDE MATERIALS FOR FURTHER PROCESSING (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	32.6	32.4	32.5	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.4	31.7	32.0	31.4	31.2	31.7	32.5	31.6	32.0	31.4	31.9
1954...	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.0	31.2	31.4	30.9	32.1	31.9	31.2	31.2	31.6
1955...	31.1	31.0	30.7	30.9	30.1	30.7	30.4	30.1	30.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	30.9	30.6	30.3	29.8	30.4
1956...	29.5	29.9	29.8	30.3	30.7	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.6	29.7	30.5	30.8	31.2	30.6
1957...	31.3	31.0	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.5	32.0	32.1	31.2	31.0	31.1	31.5	31.0	31.0	31.8	31.2	31.2
1958...	31.4	31.9	32.3	31.9	32.4	32.0	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.9	32.1	31.6	31.9	32.1	31.9	31.9	31.9
1959...	31.6	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.3	31.0	30.7	30.9	30.7	30.5	30.4	31.5	31.5	30.9	30.5	31.1
1960...	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.5	30.4	29.8	30.0	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.7	30.1	30.2	30.4
1961...	30.4	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.9	29.4	29.7	30.5	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.4	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.2
1962...	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.5	31.2	30.8	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.1	30.6	30.8	30.5
1963...	30.3	30.0	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.8	30.0	30.2	29.4	29.9	29.7	29.9	29.9	29.9
1964...	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.1	29.2	29.4	30.1	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.6
1965...	29.5	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.6	31.2	31.5	31.4	31.7	32.1	32.7	29.8	30.9	31.4	32.2	31.1
1966...	33.0	33.7	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.0	33.4	33.6	33.4	32.9	32.3	32.0	33.4	33.1	33.5	32.4	33.1
1967...	32.2	31.5	31.1	30.7	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.1	31.5	31.6	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.3
1968...	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.3	31.6	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.8	32.4	31.5	31.5	31.7	32.4	31.8
1969...	32.6	32.3	32.7	33.1	34.0	34.5	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.8	35.2	35.1	32.5	33.9	34.3	35.0	33.9
1970...	35.1	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.0	35.0	35.1	34.7	35.5	35.5	35.1	34.5	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.2
1971...	34.8	35.9	35.4	36.0	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.4	37.0	37.2	35.4	36.1	35.8	36.9	36.0
1972...	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.7	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	42.0	43.8	38.0	39.1	40.3	42.2	39.9
1973...	47.1	49.3	50.1	52.5	55.0	52.5	64.1	60.9	58.5	59.0	59.1	47.1	52.5	59.2	58.9	54.5	54.5
1974...	63.3	64.3	62.3	60.6	58.3	55.4	59.8	62.9	60.9	63.2	64.2	61.5	63.3	58.1	61.2	63.0	61.4
1975...	59.6	57.9	57.1	59.5	61.2	61.5	62.4	63.0	64.5	65.1	64.4	64.0	58.2	60.7	63.3	64.5	61.6
1976...	63.0	62.1	61.5	63.9	63.6	65.2	64.8	63.6	63.4	63.0	63.4	64.5	62.2	64.2	63.9	63.6	63.4
1977...	64.3	65.7	66.6	68.3	67.6	65.5	64.7	63.9	63.7	64.0	65.4	66.4	65.5	67.1	64.1	65.3	65.5
1978...	67.3	68.4	69.8	72.1	72.8	74.6	74.2	73.7	75.1	77.0	77.4	78.0	68.5	73.2	74.3	77.5	73.4
1979...	80.1	82.1	83.8	84.4	84.7	85.6	86.5	85.5	87.9	88.8	90.0	91.2	82.0	84.9	86.6	90.0	85.9
1980...	90.9	92.6	90.8	88.3	89.5	90.1	94.6	99.0	100.4	102.2	103.5	102.7	91.4	89.3	98.0	102.8	95.3
1981...	103.4	104.2	103.8	104.2	103.8	104.9	105.0	104.0	102.7	101.2	99.7	98.8	103.8	104.3	103.9	99.9	103.0
1982...	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.9	101.8	100.7	99.8	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.8	99.8	101.3	99.9	98.9	100.0
1983...	98.8	100.0	100.5	101.2	100.9	100.5	99.5	102.2	103.3	103.2	102.3	103.5	99.8	100.9	101.7	103.0	101.3
1984...	104.7	103.8	105.8	105.3	104.6	103.5	104.0	103.2	102.7	101.3	101.8	101.4	104.8	104.5	103.3	101.5	103.5
1985...	99.9	99.3	97.7	96.7	95.9	95.2	94.8	92.8	91.8	94.2	95.5	95.3	99.0	95.9	93.1	95.0	95.8
1986...	94.2	90.4	88.3	85.4	86.8	86.2	86.4	86.6	86.5	87.5	87.4	86.6	91.0	86.1	86.5	87.2	87.7
1987...																	
331C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, CRUDE MATERIALS FOR FURTHER PROCESSING, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	-2.8	0.9	-1.6	3.2	-2.2	0.9	-1.9	-0.6	1.6	-0.4	-1.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.3
1954...	1.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	0.6	-1.6	0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2
1955...	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	0.7	-2.6	2.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.3	-3.3	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4
1956...	0.0	1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.3	-0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
1957...	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	2.6	1.6	0.3	-2.8	-0.6	0.3	1.3	-0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.0
1958...	-0.3	1.6	1.3	-1.2	1.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.6	-1.6	0.6	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
1959...	0.0	-0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
1960...	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-2.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.0
1961...	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.7	1.0	2.7	-1.0	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.0	-1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1
1962...	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.7	1.0	2.3	-1.3	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	-0.6	0.0
1963...	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.7	-2.6	-1.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3
1964...	1.4	-1.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.3	0.7	2.4	-1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.3	0.1
1965...	-1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	-1.3	1.0	-0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.2	1.7	-0.2	1.4	0.8
1966...	0.9	2.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.2	0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	0.8	-0.5	0.4	-1.4	-0.2
1967...	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.3	1.3	1.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	1.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.1
1968...	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	-1.2	0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2
1969...	0.6	-0.9	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.5	-1.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.1	-0.3	0.3	1.8	-0.1	0.7	0.7
1970...	0.0	0.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.0	0.3	-1.1	2.3	0.0	-1.1	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	0.5	-0.9	-0.1
1971...	0.9	3.2	-1.4	1.7	0.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.5	1.4	0.6
1972...	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.7	4.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.4
1973...	2.7	4.7	4.7	1.6	4.8	4.8	-4.5	22.1	-5.0	-3.9	0.9	0.2	4.0	3.7	4.2	-0.9	2.8
1974...	7.1	1.6	-3.1	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	7.9	5.2	-3.2	3.8	1.6	-4.2	1.9	-3.8	3.3	0.4	0.4
1975...	-3.1	-2.9	-1.4	4.2	2.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	-1.1	-0.6	-2.5	2.5	1.6	-0.3	0.4
1976...	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	3.9	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	1.7	-1.3	2.0	-0.9	0.6	0.1
1977...	-0.3	2.2	1.4	2.6	-1.0	-3.1	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.9	1.4	0.3
1978...	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.3	1.0	2.5	-0.5	-0.7	1.9	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.3	0.2	1.3	1.4
1979...	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	-1.2	2.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0
1980...	-0.3	1.9	-1.9	-2.8	1.4	0.7	5.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.7	0.8	1.0
1981...	0.7	0.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	1.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.4	-0.7		

# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
332. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS, SUPPLIES, AND COMPONENTS (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.7
1954...	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.9
1955...	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.0	28.1	28.5	28.9	28.4
1956...	29.1	29.1	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.2	29.6	29.6	30.0	29.6
1957...	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.3
1958...	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.4
1959...	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8
1960...	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.8
1961...	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.6
1962...	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.6
1963...	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.7
1964...	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.8
1965...	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	30.9	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2
1966...	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	31.6	31.9	32.3	32.2	32.0
1967...	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.2
1968...	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.4	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.3	33.0
1969...	33.6	33.7	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.7	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.6	34.1
1970...	35.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.0	35.2	35.5	35.9	35.4
1971...	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.4	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.2	36.8
1972...	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.6	37.7	38.0	38.3	39.1	38.2
1973...	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.3	42.2	43.0	42.3	43.5	43.0	43.4	43.8	44.8	40.4	42.2	42.9	44.0	42.4
1974...	45.9	46.8	48.1	49.0	50.6	51.5	53.4	55.8	55.9	57.2	57.8	57.8	46.9	50.4	55.0	57.6	52.5
1975...	58.0	57.8	57.4	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.5	58.0	58.2	58.8	59.0	59.2	57.7	57.4	57.9	59.0	58.0
1976...	59.4	59.6	59.8	60.0	60.3	60.8	61.1	61.3	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.8	59.6	60.4	61.4	62.4	60.9
1977...	63.0	63.3	63.9	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.4	65.7	65.8	66.3	66.6	63.4	64.7	65.4	66.2	64.9
1978...	66.9	67.4	67.8	68.1	68.7	69.2	69.4	69.9	70.5	71.3	71.9	72.4	67.4	68.7	69.9	71.9	69.5
1979...	73.1	73.7	74.6	75.7	76.6	77.5	78.7	79.8	81.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	73.8	76.6	79.9	83.2	78.4
1980...	86.0	87.6	88.2	88.5	89.0	89.8	90.5	91.5	91.9	92.8	93.5	94.4	87.3	89.1	91.3	93.6	90.3
1981...	95.6	96.1	97.1	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0	96.3	98.7	99.5	99.9	98.6
1982...	100.4	100.3	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.2	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983...	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.9	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.8	100.6
1984...	102.1	102.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.6	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.2	102.5	103.4	103.2	103.2	103.1
1985...	103.1	102.8	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.6	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.4	102.6	102.7
1986...	102.3	101.1	99.9	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.0	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.4	101.1	98.8	98.2	98.3	99.1
1987...																	
332C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS, SUPPLIES, AND COMPONENTS, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
1954...	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1955...	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
1956...	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
1957...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
1958...	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
1959...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
1960...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
1961...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
1962...	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
1963...	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
1964...	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
1965...	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	-0.3	-1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
1966...	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.3
1967...	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
1968...	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
1969...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
1970...	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
1971...	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
1972...	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9
1973...	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.2	1.9	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.0
1974...	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.8	3.7	4.5	0.2	2.3	1.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.2
1975...	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
1976...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
1977...	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
1978...	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
1979...	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
1980...	2.4	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
1981...	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6			

C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
333. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, CAPITAL EQUIPMENT (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.5	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.5	26.3
1954...	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
1955...	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.3	26.9	27.1	27.6	28.2	27.4
1956...	28.4	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.6	28.6	29.2	29.7	30.5	29.5
1957...	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.9	32.0	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.9	31.3
1958...	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.1
1959...	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.7
1960...	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8
1961...	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
1962...	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0
1963...	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.1
1964...	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.2	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.4
1965...	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	34.0	33.6	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8
1966...	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.3	34.1	34.5	34.8	35.2	34.6
1967...	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.5	35.7	35.9	36.2	35.8
1968...	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.5	36.6	36.9	37.2	37.5	37.0
1969...	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.2	37.7	38.0	38.4	39.0	38.3
1970...	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.0	41.1	39.4	39.8	40.2	41.0	40.1
1971...	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.8	42.1	41.4	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.7
1972...	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.5	42.8	42.9	42.9	42.8
1973...	43.0	43.3	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	45.3	43.3	44.0	44.4	45.0	44.2
1974...	45.8	46.2	46.8	47.4	48.7	49.7	50.7	52.1	53.1	54.2	55.0	55.5	46.3	48.6	52.0	54.9	50.5
1975...	56.2	56.7	57.2	57.5	57.8	58.0	58.4	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.7	60.0	56.7	57.8	58.6	59.7	58.2
1976...	60.4	60.7	61.1	61.3	61.5	61.8	62.1	62.5	62.9	63.1	63.4	64.0	60.7	61.5	62.5	63.5	62.1
1977...	64.0	64.3	64.7	65.0	65.3	65.7	66.0	66.6	67.0	67.6	68.1	68.6	64.3	65.3	66.5	68.1	66.1
1978...	68.8	69.1	69.6	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.6	72.8	73.5	74.0	69.2	70.5	72.0	73.4	71.3
1979...	74.5	75.2	75.7	76.4	76.8	77.3	77.8	77.8	78.7	79.2	79.8	80.6	75.1	76.8	78.1	79.9	77.5
1980...	81.7	82.3	83.1	84.4	84.6	85.1	86.2	87.0	87.5	88.8	89.3	89.7	82.4	84.7	86.9	89.3	85.8
1981...	90.8	91.7	92.4	93.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.4	96.1	96.9	97.5	98.1	91.6	93.8	95.5	97.5	94.6
1982...	98.6	98.2	98.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.3	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.9	98.5	99.5	100.7	101.4	100.0
1983...	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.8	103.1	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.8	102.0	102.5	103.1	103.6	102.8
1984...	104.0	104.4	104.6	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.5	105.6	105.9	105.6	105.9	105.7	104.3	105.2	105.7	105.7	105.2
1985...	106.2	106.8	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.9	107.3	108.2	108.4	108.5	106.7	107.4	107.6	108.4	107.5
1986...	108.6	108.7	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	110.0	110.5	110.8	110.8	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.7	109.7
1987...																	
333C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, CAPITAL EQUIPMENT, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.2
1954...	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
1955...	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	-0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5
1956...	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
1957...	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
1958...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
1959...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1
1960...	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
1961...	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
1964...	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
1965...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1966...	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
1967...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
1968...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
1969...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
1970...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
1971...	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
1972...	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
1973...	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
1974...	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7
1975...	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
1976...	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
1977...	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
1978...	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
1979...	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
1980...	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
1981...	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8							

# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
334. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, FINISHED CONSUMER GOODS (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.9	31.8	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.8	31.7	31.7
1954...	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.5	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.5	31.7
1955...	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.6	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.5
1956...	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.7	32.0	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.5	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.4	32.0
1957...	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.4	32.6	32.7	33.0	33.2	32.9
1958...	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.6
1959...	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.1	33.5	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3
1960...	33.2	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.9	34.0	33.9	33.3	33.6	33.7	33.9	33.6
1961...	33.8	34.0	33.8	33.6	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.9	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6
1962...	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.7	34.0	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7
1963...	33.6	33.5	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5
1964...	33.7	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6
1965...	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.9	33.7	34.1	34.3	34.7	34.2
1966...	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.5	35.1	35.2	35.6	35.6	35.4
1967...	35.4	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.3	35.5	35.7	35.9	35.6
1968...	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.1	36.4	36.7	37.0	36.5
1969...	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.8	37.2	37.8	38.1	38.7	37.9
1970...	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.1
1971...	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.9	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.2
1972...	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.1	42.6	40.8	41.1	41.8	42.2	41.5
1973...	43.0	43.5	44.7	45.0	45.3	45.9	45.7	47.7	47.5	47.4	47.9	48.3	43.7	45.4	47.0	47.9	46.0
1974...	49.6	50.7	51.1	51.5	52.0	51.8	53.2	54.1	54.6	55.6	56.7	56.6	50.5	51.8	54.0	56.3	53.1
1975...	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.9	57.3	57.8	58.4	59.0	59.4	59.9	60.1	60.1	56.6	57.3	58.9	60.0	58.2
1976...	59.9	59.6	59.6	60.0	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.9	61.4	61.9	59.7	60.0	60.4	61.4	60.4
1977...	62.1	62.8	63.4	63.7	64.2	64.2	64.5	64.8	65.0	65.3	65.8	66.1	62.8	64.0	64.8	65.7	64.3
1978...	66.4	66.9	67.3	68.2	68.6	69.3	69.9	69.9	70.6	71.0	71.5	72.5	66.9	68.7	70.1	71.7	69.4
1979...	73.3	74.2	74.8	75.6	75.9	76.4	77.3	78.3	79.8	80.6	81.8	82.6	74.1	76.0	78.5	81.7	77.5
1980...	83.9	85.2	86.1	86.7	87.1	87.9	89.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	92.0	92.4	85.1	87.2	90.2	91.9	88.6
1981...	93.3	94.1	95.3	96.4	96.6	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.4	94.2	96.7	97.2	98.1	96.6
1982...	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.9	98.8	99.8	100.1	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.4	101.7	98.9	99.2	100.4	101.4	100.0
1983...	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.5	101.9	100.8	101.0	101.6	101.8	101.3
1984...	102.7	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.1	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.3
1985...	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.9	104.2	103.8	104.0	103.7	103.2	104.0	104.7	105.3	103.3	104.0	103.6	104.7	103.8
1986...	104.5	102.6	101.2	100.4	101.0	101.1	100.2	100.7	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.8	100.8	100.7	101.4	101.4
1987...																	
334C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, FINISHED CONSUMER GOODS, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0
1954...	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
1955...	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.6	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
1956...	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
1957...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
1958...	0.3	0.0	1.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
1959...	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
1960...	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1961...	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
1962...	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.0
1963...	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
1964...	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
1965...	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
1966...	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.1
1967...	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
1968...	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
1969...	0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
1970...	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
1971...	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
1972...	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.2	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
1973...	0.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	-0.4	4.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1
1974...	2.7	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	-0.4	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.0	-0.2	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.3
1975...	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
1976...	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
1977...	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
1978...	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
1979...	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.1
1980...	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9
1981...	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4								

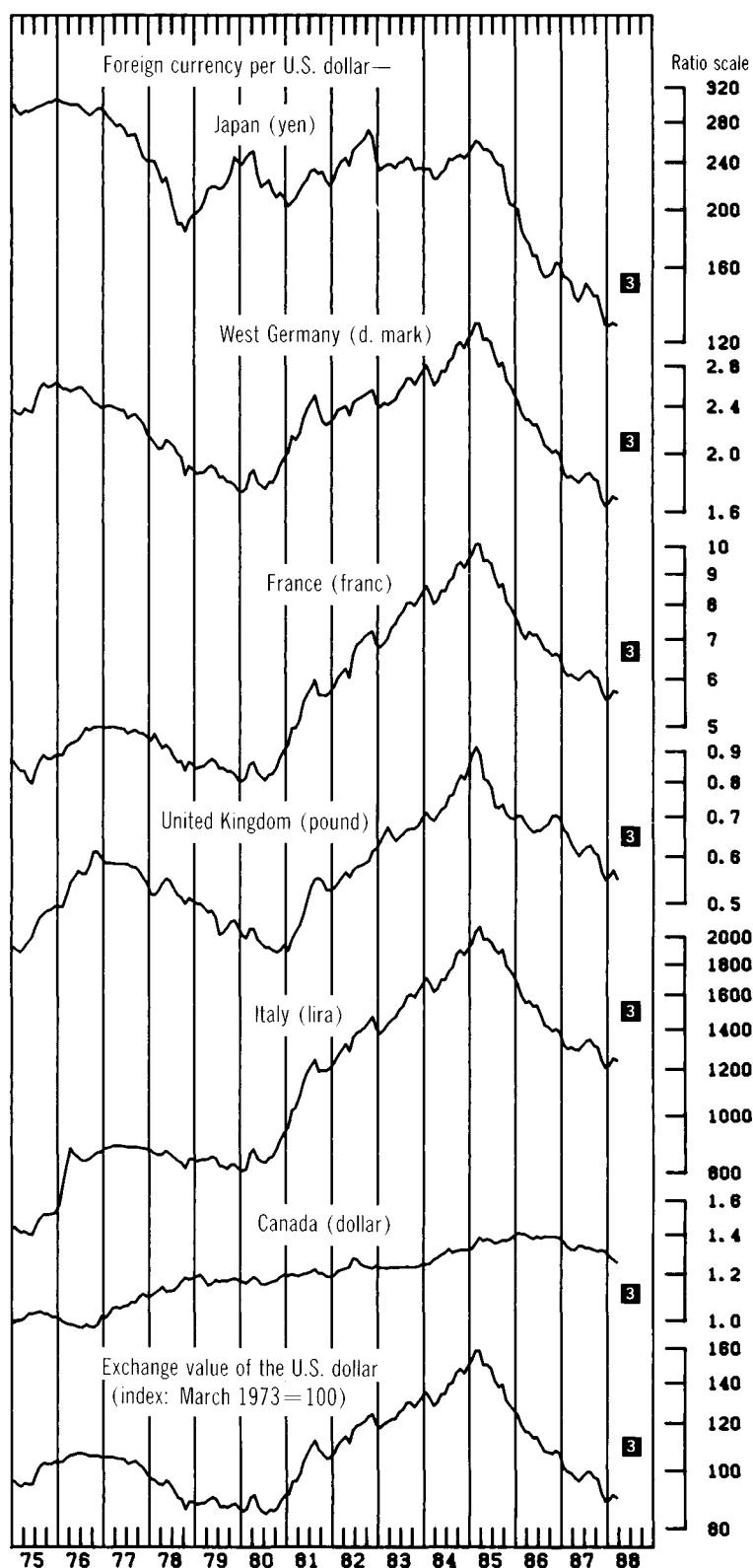
# C. Historical Data for Selected Series—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	Annual
335. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES (1982=100)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.2
1954...	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.2
1955...	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	27.5	27.5	28.0	28.4	27.8
1956...	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.1
1957...	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9
1958...	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	29.9	29.8	30.0	30.2
1959...	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5
1960...	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5
1961...	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.4
1962...	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4
1963...	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.3
1964...	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6
1965...	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.1	30.9
1966...	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.3	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.5
1967...	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.0
1968...	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.1	33.1	32.6	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8
1969...	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.5	33.6	33.8	34.0	34.4	33.9
1970...	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.8	34.8	35.1	35.3	35.7	35.2
1971...	35.9	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.8	37.0	36.0	36.4	36.8	36.9	36.5
1972...	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	37.3	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.8
1973...	38.4	38.8	39.3	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.7	42.3	38.8	40.1	40.6	41.7	40.3
1974...	43.3	44.2	45.6	46.9	48.2	49.2	50.5	51.7	52.1	52.8	53.1	53.2	44.4	48.1	51.4	53.0	49.2
1975...	53.6	53.9	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	55.4	56.0	56.1	56.4	53.9	54.5	55.1	56.2	54.9
1976...	56.8	57.0	57.3	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.2	59.7	59.9	60.0	57.0	57.9	58.9	59.9	58.4
1977...	60.3	60.9	61.4	61.9	62.2	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.3	63.7	63.8	64.1	60.9	62.1	63.0	63.9	62.5
1978...	64.6	65.0	65.4	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.3	67.7	68.0	68.7	69.2	69.6	65.0	66.4	67.7	69.2	67.0
1979...	70.5	71.3	72.2	73.3	74.2	74.9	76.1	77.0	78.2	79.7	80.3	81.1	71.3	74.1	77.1	80.4	75.7
1980...	83.4	85.1	86.0	86.9	87.1	87.6	88.4	89.1	89.3	90.3	90.7	91.8	84.8	87.2	88.9	90.9	88.0
1981...	93.3	94.7	95.9	97.2	97.6	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.4	99.0	99.0	99.3	94.6	97.5	98.3	99.1	97.4
1982...	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	100.3	100.1	100.6	100.9	100.9	99.7	99.3	100.2	100.8	100.0
1983...	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.9	101.4	101.6	101.5	102.0	101.9	102.0	100.5	100.4	101.5	102.0	101.1
1984...	102.2	102.7	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.7	103.5	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.4	102.7	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.3
1985...	103.4	103.2	103.3	103.7	104.2	104.0	103.9	103.7	103.2	103.8	104.0	104.1	103.3	104.0	103.6	104.0	103.7
1986...	103.7	102.1	100.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.8	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.2	102.1	99.8	98.7	99.2	100.0
1987...																	
335C. CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES, OVER 1-MONTH SPANS (PERCENT)													AVERAGE FOR PERIOD				
1953...	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1
1954...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1955...	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
1956...	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
1957...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
1958...	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
1959...	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
1960...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
1962...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
1963...	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
1964...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
1965...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
1966...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
1967...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
1968...	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
1969...	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
1970...	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
1971...	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
1972...	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
1973...	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
1974...	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	2.6	2.6	1.9	0.7	2.0
1975...	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
1976...	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
1977...	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
1978...	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
1979...	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
1980...	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.2												

## G. Experimental Data and Analyses

Year and month	Foreign currency per U.S. dollar			
	Japan (Yen)	West Germany (D. mark)	France (Franc)	United Kingdom (Pound)
1987				
Jan....	154.83	1.8596	6.2007	0.6643
Feb....	153.41	1.8239	6.0760	0.6545
Mar....	151.43	1.8355	6.1091	0.6280
Apr....	143.00	1.8125	6.0332	0.6135
May....	140.48	1.7881	5.9748	0.6009
June...	144.55	1.8189	6.0739	0.6139
July....	150.29	1.8482	6.1530	0.6215
Aug....	147.33	1.8553	6.1934	0.6252
Sept...	143.29	1.8134	6.0555	0.6081
Oct....	143.32	1.8006	6.0160	0.6017
Nov....	135.40	1.6821	5.7099	0.5633
Dec....	128.24	1.6335	5.5375	0.5468
1988				
Jan....	127.69	1.6537	5.5808	0.5553
Feb....	129.17	1.6963	5.7323	0.5688
Mar....	<sup>2</sup> 128.12	<sup>2</sup> 1.6782	<sup>2</sup> 5.6922	<sup>2</sup> 0.5490
Apr....				
May....				
June...				
July...				
Aug....				
Sept...				
Oct....				
Nov....				
Dec....				

Year and month	Foreign currency per U.S. dollar		Exchange value of the U.S. dollar <sup>1</sup> (March 1973=100)
	Italy (Lira)	Canada (Dollar)	
1987			
Jan....	1317.17	1.3605	101.13
Feb....	1297.74	1.3340	99.46
Mar....	1305.90	1.3194	98.99
Apr....	1292.96	1.3183	97.09
May....	1290.80	1.3411	96.05
June...	1316.50	1.3387	97.78
July...	1337.96	1.3262	99.36
Aug....	1344.18	1.3256	99.43
Sept...	1310.86	1.3154	97.23
Oct....	1302.58	1.3097	96.65
Nov....	1238.89	1.3167	91.49
Dec....	1203.74	1.3075	88.70
1988			
Jan....	1216.88	1.2855	89.29
Feb....	1249.62	1.2682	91.08
Mar....	<sup>2</sup> 1240.73	<sup>2</sup> 1.2544	<sup>2</sup> 89.98
Apr....			
May....			
June...			
July...			
Aug....			
Sept...			
Oct....			
Nov....			
Dec....			



<sup>1</sup>This index is the weighted-average exchange value of the U.S. dollar against the currencies of the other G-10 countries plus Switzerland. Weights are the 1972-76 global trade of each of the 10 countries. For a description of this index, see the August 1978 FEDERAL RESERVE BULLETIN (p. 700).

<sup>2</sup>Average for March 1 through 18.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# G. Experimental Data and Analyses—Continued

Net Contributions of Individual Components to the Leading, Roughly Coincident, and Lagging Composite Indexes

Series title (and unit of measure)	Basic data				Net contribution to index		
	Nov. 1987	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Feb. 1988	Nov. to Dec. 1987	Dec. to Jan. 1988	Jan. to Feb. 1988
<b>LEADING INDICATORS</b>							
1. Average weekly hours of production or non-supervisory workers, manufacturing (hours) . . .	41.2	41.0	41.1	p40.9	-0.16	0.08	-0.20
5. Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance, State programs <sup>1</sup> (thous.) . . .	293	312	351	321	-0.19	-0.35	0.33
8. Mfrs.' new orders in 1982 dollars, consumer goods and materials industries (bil. dol.) . . .	85.93	r86.60	r84.81	p85.46	0.04	-0.11	0.05
32. Vendor performance, percent of companies receiving slower deliveries (percent) . . . . .	66	71	68	66	0.22	-0.13	-0.11
20. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment in 1982 dollars (bil. dol.) . . . . .	37.52	r41.74	r43.51	p41.41	0.25	0.10	-0.14
29. New private housing units authorized by local building permits (index: 1967=100) . . .	117.1	108.5	100.2	113.4	-0.25	-0.26	0.49
36. Change in inventories on hand and on order in 1982 dol., smoothed <sup>2</sup> (ann. rate, bil. dol.) . .	r32.64	r40.89	p36.42	NA	0.22	-0.12	NA
99. Change in sensitive materials prices, smoothed <sup>2</sup> (percent) . . . . .	1.10	0.72	0.33	0.08	-0.16	-0.17	-0.13
19. Stock prices, 500 common stocks (index: 1941-43=10) . . . . .	245.01	240.96	250.48	258.13	-0.11	0.26	0.25
106. Money supply M2 in 1982 dollars (bil. dol.) . . . . .	r2,424.9	r2,424.5	r2,435.9	p2,449.5	-0.01	0.16	0.24
111. Change in business and consumer credit outstanding (ann. rate, percent) . . . . .	r6.3	r12.7	p0.0	NA	0.36	-0.72	NA
910. Composite index of leading indicators <sup>3</sup> (index: 1967=100) . . . . .	r190.3	r191.0	r188.9	p190.6	0.37	-1.10	0.90
<b>ROUGHLY COINCIDENT INDICATORS</b>							
41. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls (thous.) . . . . .	103,285	r103,612	r103,786	p104,317	0.26	0.14	0.55
51. Personal income less transfer payments in 1982 dollars (ann. rate, bil. dol.) . . . . .	r2,722.7	r2,748.4	r2,737.0	p2,757.2	0.47	-0.21	0.48
47. Industrial production (index: 1977=100) . . . . .	r133.2	r133.8	r134.2	p134.4	0.13	0.08	0.05
57. Manufacturing and trade sales in 1982 dollars (mil. dol.) . . . . .	r435,121	r436,886	p437,785	NA	0.09	0.05	NA
920. Composite index of roughly coincident indicators <sup>3</sup> (index: 1967=100) . . . . .	r172.0	r173.3	r173.1	p174.7	0.76	-0.12	0.92
<b>LAGGING INDICATORS</b>							
91. Average duration of unemployment <sup>1</sup> (weeks) . . . . .	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	-0.10	-0.10	0.00
77. Ratio, manufacturing and trade inventories to sales in 1982 dollars (ratio) . . . . .	r1.53	1.53	p1.53	NA	0.00	0.00	NA
62. Labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing--actual data as a percent of trend (percent) . .	98.5	r98.0	r98.2	p98.2	-0.18	0.07	0.00
109. Average prime rate charged by banks (percent) . . . . .	8.78	8.75	8.75	8.51	-0.02	0.00	-0.25
101. Commercial and industrial loans outstanding in 1982 dollars (mil. dol.) . . . . .	r362,687	r369,558	r360,363	p362,928	0.50	-0.66	0.27
95. Ratio, consumer installment credit outstanding to personal income (percent) . . .	15.84	r15.82	p15.92	NA	-0.08	0.38	NA
930. Composite index of lagging indicators <sup>3</sup> (index: 1967=100) . . . . .	r142.8	r142.9	r142.5	p142.6	0.07	-0.28	0.07

NOTE: The net contribution of an individual component is that component's share in the composite movement of the group. It is computed by dividing the standardized and weighted change for the component by the sum of the weights for the available components and dividing that result by the index standardization factor. See the February 1983 *BUSINESS CONDITIONS DIGEST* (pp. 108-109) or the 1984 *HANDBOOK OF CYCLICAL INDICATORS* (pp. 67-68) for the weights and standardization factors. NA, not available. p, preliminary. r, revised. e, estimated.

<sup>1</sup>This series is inverted in computing the composite index; i.e., a decrease in this series is considered an upward movement.

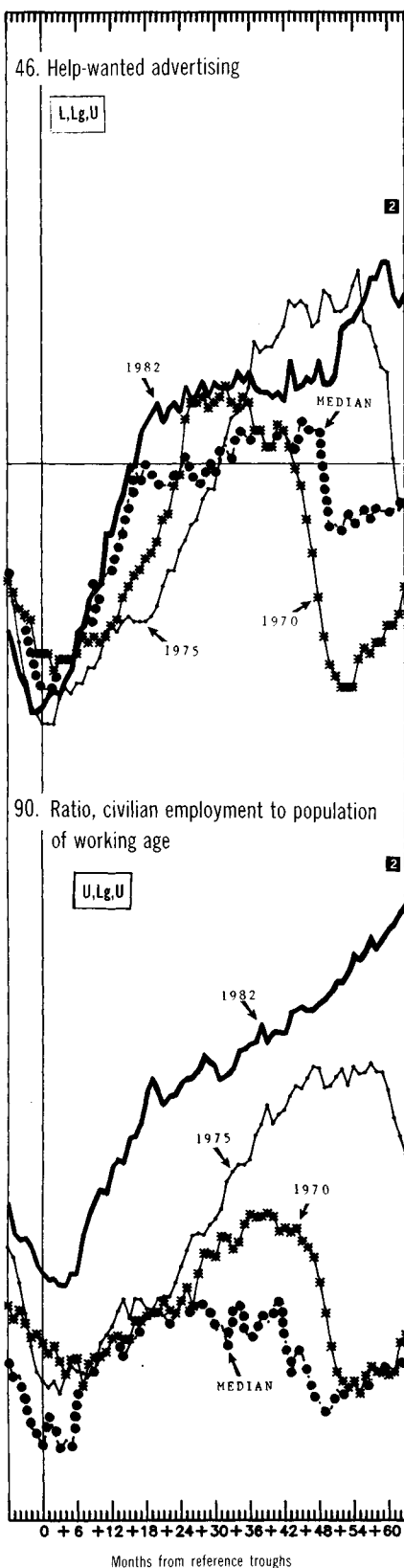
<sup>2</sup>This series is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span.

<sup>3</sup>Figures in the net contribution columns are percent changes in the index. The percent change is equal (except for rounding differences) to the sum of the individual components' contributions plus the trend adjustment factor. The trend adjustment factor for the leading index is 0.139; for the coincident index, -0.175; for the lagging index, 0.018.



## G. Experimental Data and Analyses—Continued

Cyclical Comparisons: Current and Selected Historical Patterns



Devi-  
ations  
from  
reference  
peaks

Actual  
data  
for  
current  
cycle

MONTHS FROM REF. TROUGH	DEVI- ATIONS FROM 7/81	CURRENT ACTUAL DATA	MONTH AND YEAR
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SERIES 46  
1967=100

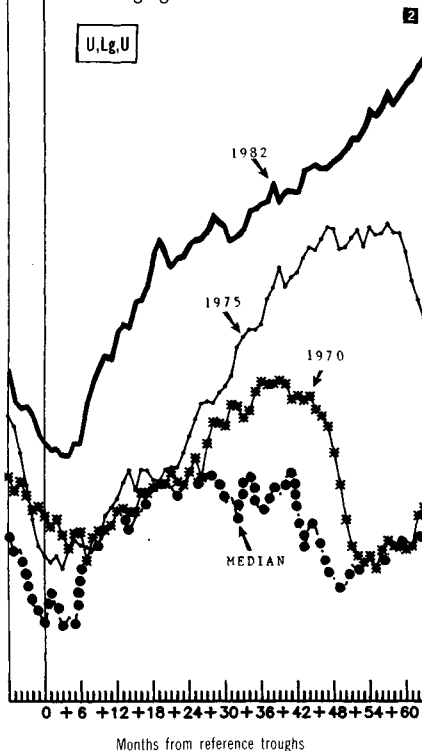
52	21.1	149	3/87
53	22.0	150	4/87
54	22.8	151	5/87
55	24.4	153	6/87
56	26.0	155	7/87
57	29.3	159	8/87
58	29.3	159	9/87
59	31.7	162	10/87
60	31.7	162	11/87
61	26.0	155	12/87
62	24.4	153	1/88
63	26.8	156	2/88

MONTHS FROM SPEC. TROUGH	DEVI- ATIONS FROM 10/82	CURRENT ACTUAL DATA	MONTH AND YEAR
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SERIES 46  
1967=100

53	98.7	149	3/87
54	100.0	150	4/87
55	101.3	151	5/87
56	104.0	153	6/87
57	106.7	155	7/87
58	112.0	159	8/87
59	112.0	159	9/87
60	116.0	162	10/87
61	116.0	162	11/87
62	106.7	155	12/87
63	104.0	153	1/88
64	108.0	156	2/88

90. Ratio, civilian employment to population of working age



Actual  
data

MONTHS FROM REF. TROUGH	CURRENT ACTUAL DATA	MONTH AND YEAR
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SERIES 90  
PERCENT

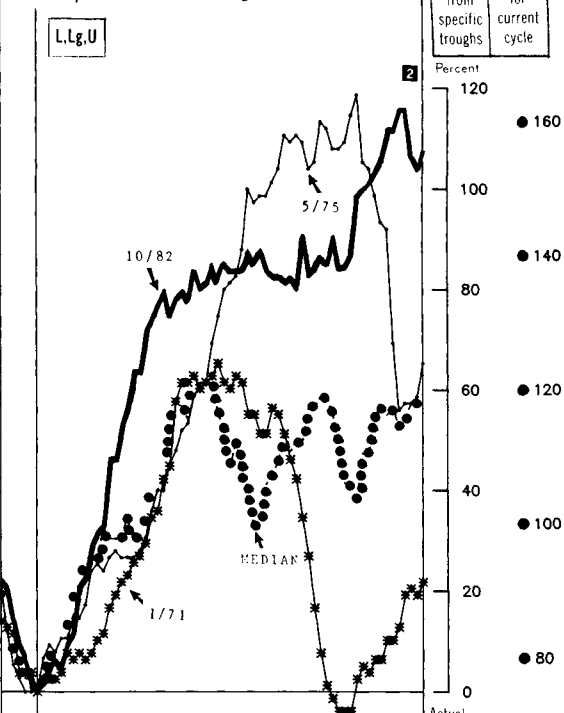
52	60.43	3/87
53	60.57	4/87
54	60.79	5/87
55	60.72	6/87
56	60.84	7/87
57	61.02	8/87
58	60.87	9/87
59	61.00	10/87
60	61.11	11/87
61	61.19	12/87
62	61.33	1/88
63	61.44	2/88

MONTHS FROM SPEC. TROUGH	DEVI- ATIONS FROM 3/83	CURRENT ACTUAL DATA	MONTH AND YEAR
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SERIES 90  
PERCENT

48	4.03	60.43	3/87
49	4.17	60.57	4/87
50	4.39	60.79	5/87
51	4.32	60.72	6/87
52	4.44	60.84	7/87
53	4.62	61.02	8/87
54	4.47	60.87	9/87
55	4.60	61.00	10/87
56	4.71	61.11	11/87
57	4.79	61.19	12/87
58	4.93	61.33	1/88
59	5.04	61.44	2/88

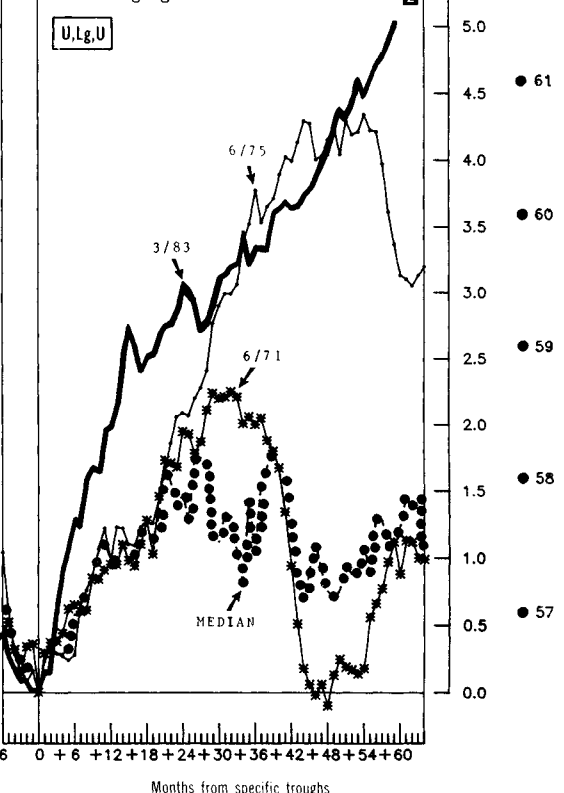
46. Help-wanted advertising



Devi-  
ations  
from  
specific  
troughs

Actual  
data  
for  
current  
cycle

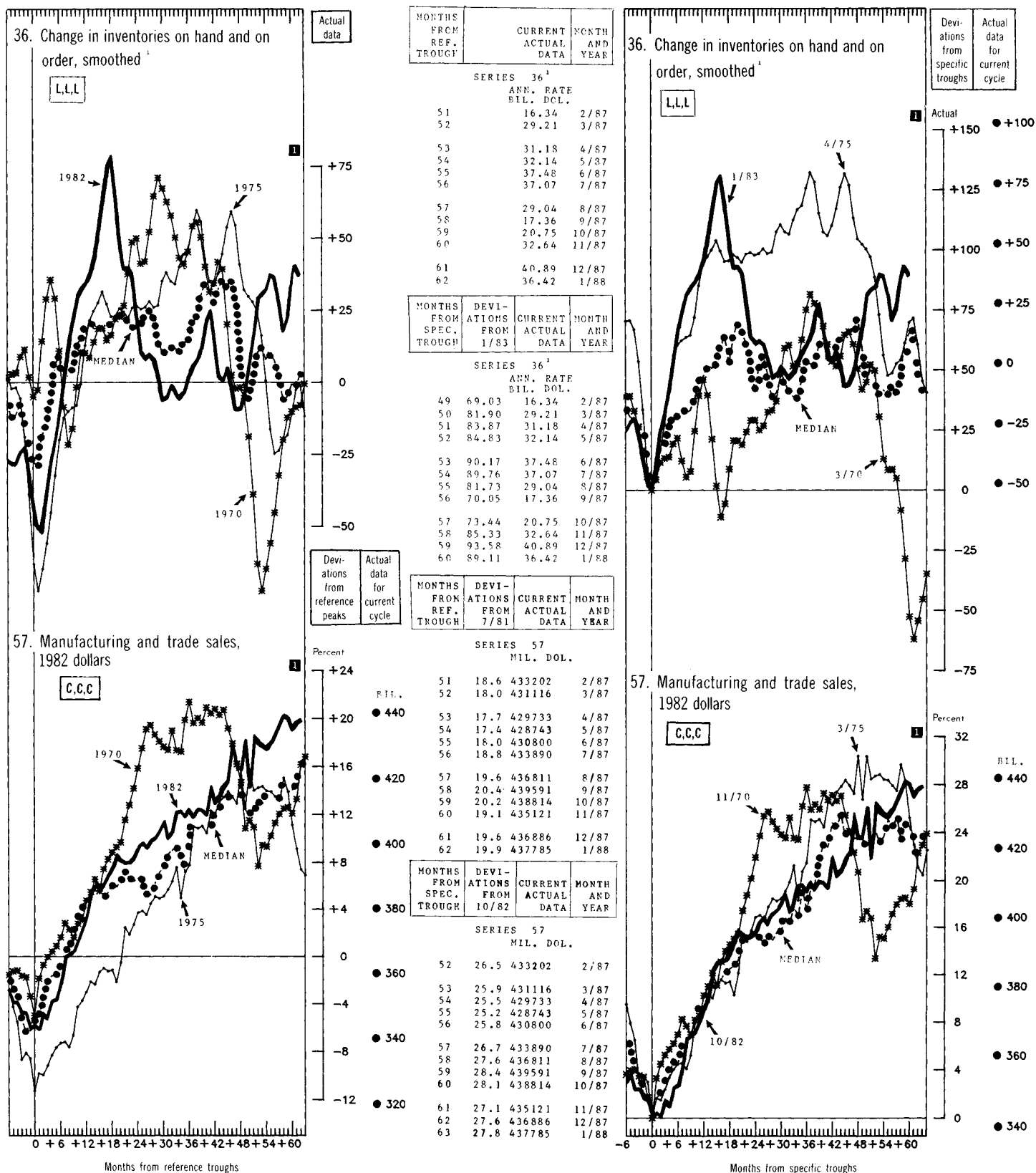
90. Ratio, civilian employment to population of working age



NOTE: For an explanation of these charts, see "How to Read Charts" on p. 107 of the January 1988 issue.

## G. Experimental Data and Analyses—Continued

Cyclical Comparisons: Current and Selected Historical Patterns—Continued



NOTE: For an explanation of these charts, see "How to Read Charts" on p. 107 of the January 1988 issue.

<sup>1</sup> This series is a weighted 4-term moving average (with weights 1,2,2,1) placed on the terminal month of the span.

# ALPHABETICAL INDEX—SERIES FINDING GUIDE

Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)	Series number	Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)	Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)	Series number	Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)
<b>A</b>						<b>Construction</b>					
Agricultural products, exports	604	56	92	10/87	56	Building permits, new private housing	29	13.25	67	6/87	24
Anticipations and intentions						Contracts awarded, commercial and industrial buildings	9	23	66	6/87	21
Consumer sentiment, index	58	22	65	6/87	20	Expenditures, plus machinery and equipment sales	69	24	67	8/87	17
Employees, manufacturing and trade, DI	974	38	76	8/87	37	Gross private fixed investment					
Inventories, manufacturing and trade, DI	975	38	76	8/87	37	Nonresidential, constant dollars	86	25	67	9/87	40
New orders, manufacturing, DI	971	38	76	8/87	37	Nonresidential, percent of GNP	248	47	83	12/87	40
Plant and equipment expenditures, constant dollars	100	24	67	11/87		Nonresidential structures, constant dollars	87	25	67	9/87	40
Plant and equipment expenditures, current dollars	61	24	67	11/87	23	Residential, constant dollars	89	25	67	9/87	40
Plant and equipment expenditures, DI	970	38	76	11/87	23	Residential, percent of GNP	249	47	83	12/87	40
Prices, manufacturing, DI	976	38	76	8/87	37	Housing starts	28	25	67	3/87	24
Prices, retail trade, DI	978	38	76	8/87	37	Consumer finished goods, producer price index	334	48	86	3/88	51
Prices, wholesale trade, DI	977	38	76	8/87	37	Consumer goods and materials, new orders	8	12.21	64	4/87	15
Profits, manufacturing and trade, DI	972	38	76	8/87	37	Consumer goods, industrial production	75	22	65	12/87	12
Sales, manufacturing and trade, DI	973	38	76	8/87	37	Consumer installment credit					
Automobiles						Credit outstanding	66	35	73	5/87	33
Imports of automobiles and parts	616	56	92	10/87	56	Net change	113	32	72	5/87	33
Personal consumption expenditures	55	22	65	9/87	39	Ratio to personal income	95	15.35	73	9/87	33
<b>B</b>						Consumer installment loans, delinquency rate	39	33	72	2/88	34
Balance of payments—See International transactions.						Consumer prices—See also International comparisons.					
Bank loans—See Business Loans.						All items	320	49	84.95	3/88	49
Bank rates—See Interest rates.						Food	322	49	84	3/88	49
Bank reserves						Consumer sentiment, index	58	22	65	6/87	20
Free reserves	93	33	72	2/88	35	Consumption expenditures—See Personal consumption expenditures.					
Member bank borrowings from the Federal Reserve	94	33	72	2/88	35	Contract awards, Defense Department	525	53	90	7/87	55
Bonds—See Interest rates.						Contracts and orders, plant and equipment, constant dollars	20	12.23	66	11/87	21
Borrowing—See Credit.						Contracts and orders, plant and equipment, current dollars	10	23	66	11/87	21
Budget—See Government.						Corporate bond yields	116	34	73	2/87	35
Building—See Construction.						Corporate profits—See Profits.					
Building permits, new private housing	29	13.25	67	6/87	24	Costs—See Labor costs and Price indexes.					
Business equipment, industrial production	76	24	67	12/87	12	Credit					
Business expenditures—See Investment, capital.						Borrowing, total private	110	32	72	10/87	34
Business failures, current liabilities	14	33	72	6/87	34	Business loans					
Business formation, index	12	23	65	1/88	21	Loans outstanding, constant dollars	101	15.35	73	5/87	32
Business incorporations	13	23	65	1/88	21	Loans outstanding, current dollars	72	35	73	5/87	32
Business inventories—See Inventories.						Loans outstanding, net change	112	32	71	5/87	32
Business loans						Consumer installment credit					
Loans outstanding, constant dollars	101	15.35	73	5/87	32	Credit outstanding	66	35	73	5/87	33
Loans outstanding, current dollars	72	35	73	5/87	32	Net change	113	32	72	5/87	33
Loans outstanding, net change	112	32	71	5/87	32	Ratio to personal income	95	15.35	73	9/87	33
Business saving	295	46	82	1/88	26	Consumer installment loans, delinquency rate	39	33	72	2/88	34
<b>C</b>						Credit outstanding, percent change	111	13.32	72	5/87	31
Canada—See International comparisons.						Mortgage debt, net change	33	32	71	9/86	31
Capacity utilization						Crude and intermediate materials, change in producer prices	98	28	69	5/87	51
Manufacturing	82	20	64	11/87	14	Crude materials, producer price index	331	48	85	3/88	50
Materials	84	20	64	11/87	14	<b>D</b>					
Capital appropriations, manufacturing						Debt—See Credit.					
Backlog	97	24	66	12/86	22	Defense and space equipment, industrial production	557	54	91	12/87	13
Newly approved	11	24	66	12/86	22	Defense Department					
Newly approved, DI	965	37	75	10/86	22	Gross obligations incurred	517	53	90	7/87	55
Capital equipment, producer price index	333	48	86	3/88	51	Gross unpaid obligations	543	53	90	10/87	55
Capital investment—See Investment, capital.						Net outlays	580	54	91	10/87	56
Capital investment commitments, CI	914		60	1/86	5	Personnel, civilian	578	55	91	7/87	56
Cash flow, corporate, constant dollars	35	29	70	9/87	26	Personnel, military	577	55	91	7/87	56
Cash flow, corporate, current dollars	34	29	70	9/87	26	Prime contract awards	525	53	90	7/87	55
Civilian labor force—See also Employment.						Defense products					
Employment	442	51	89	2/88	9	Inventories, manufacturers'	559	54	91	6/87	17
Employment as percent of population	90	17	62	2/88	9	New orders, manufacturers'	548	53	90	5/87	15
Labor force	441	51	89	2/88	9	Shipments, manufacturers'	588	54	91	6/87	17
Unemployed	37	18.51	62.89	2/88	9	Unfilled orders, manufacturers'	561	54	91	6/87	15
Coincident indicators, four						Defense products industries, employment	570	55	91	8/87	5
Composite index	920	10	60	1/87	5	Defense purchases, goods and services	564	55	91	10/87	43
Composite index, rate of change	920c	39		1/87		Defense purchases, percent of GNP	565	55	91	10/87	43
Diffusion index	951	36	74	12/87	5	Deficit—See Government.					
Ratio to lagging indicators, composite index	940	11	60	11/87	5	Deflators—See Price indexes.					
Commercial and industrial buildings, contracts awarded	9	23	66	6/87	21	Delinquency rate, consumer installment loans	39	33	72	2/88	34
Commercial and industrial loans						Deliveries, vendor performance	32	12.21	64	1/88	17
Loans outstanding, constant dollars	101	15.35	73	5/87	32	Diffusion indexes					
Loans outstanding, current dollars	72	35	73	5/87	32	Capital appropriations, manufacturing	965	37	75	10/86	22
Loans outstanding, net change	112	32	71	5/87	32	Coincident indicators	951	36	74	12/87	5
Compensation—See also Income.						Employees, manufacturing and trade	974	38	76	8/87	37
Compensation, average hourly, nonfarm business sector	345	49	87	10/87	46	Employees on private nonagricultural payrolls	963	36	74	10/87	5
Compensation of employees	280	45	82	1/88	46	Industrial production	966	37	75	12/87	12
Compensation of employees, percent of national income	64	30.47	70.83	9/87	46	Industrial production, components					
Compensation, real average hourly, nonfarm business sector	346	49	88	10/87	46	Initial claims, State unemployment insurance	962	36	74	2/88	8
Earnings, average hourly, private nonfarm economy	340	49	87	8/87	5	Inventories, manufacturing and trade	975	38	76	8/87	37
Earnings, real average hourly, private nonfarm economy	341	49	87	8/87	5	Lagging indicators	952	36	74	12/87	5
Wage and benefit decisions, first year	348	50	88	7/87	53	Leading indicators	950	36	74	6/87	5
Wage and benefit decisions, life of contract	349	50	88	7/87	53	New orders, durable goods industries	964	37	75	9/87	15
Wages and salaries in mining, manufacturing, and construction	53	19	63	9/87	11	New orders, durable goods industries, components					
Composite indexes						New orders, manufacturing	971	38	76	8/87	37
Coincident indicators						Plant and equipment expenditures	970	38	76	11/87	23
Four coinciders, index	920	10	60	1/87	5	Profits, manufacturing	960	37	75	8/87	37
Four coinciders, rate of change	920c	39		1/87		Profits, manufacturing and trade	972	38	76	8/87	37
Ratio to lagging indicator index	940	11	60	11/87	5	Raw industrials, spot market prices	967	37	75	1/88	25
Lagging indicators						Raw industrials, spot market prices, components					
Six ladders, index	930	10	60	10/87	5	Sales, manufacturing and trade	973	38	76	8/87	37
Six ladders, rate of change	930c	39		10/87		Selling prices, manufacturing	976	38	76	8/87	37
Leading indicators						Selling prices, retail trade	978	38	76	8/87	37
Capital investment commitments	914		60	1/86	5	Selling prices, wholesale trade	977	38	76	8/87	37
Inventory investment and purchasing	915	11	60	1/88	5	Stock prices, 500 common stocks	968	37	75	2/87	25
Money and financial flows	917	11	60	1/88	5	Workweek, manufacturing	961	36	74	8/87	5
Profitability	916	11	60	1/88	5	Workweek, manufacturing, components					
Twelve leaders, index	910	10	60	4/87	5	Disposable personal income—See Income.					
Twelve leaders, rate of change	910c	39		4/87							

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# ALPHABETICAL INDEX—SERIES FINDING GUIDE—Continued

Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)					Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)	Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)					Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)										
Series number	Charts	Tables			Series number	Charts			Tables																		
<b>E</b>									<b>Housing</b>																		
Earnings. See Compensation.										Housing starts .....	28	25	67		3/87	24											
Employment and unemployment										Housing units authorized by local building permits .....	29	13,25	67		6/87	24											
Civilian labor force .....	441	51	89	2/88	9					Residential GDP, constant dollars .....	89	25	67		9/87	40											
Defense Department personnel, civilian .....	578	55	91	7/87	56					Residential GDP, percent of GNP .....	249	47	83		12/87	40											
Defense Department personnel, military .....	577	55	91	7/87	56					<b>I</b>																	
Employee hours in nonagricultural establishments										Implicit price deflator, GNP .....	310	48	84		9/87	38											
Rate of change .....	48c	39	...	9/87	...					Imports—See International transactions.																	
Total .....	48	17	61	9/87	5					<b>Income</b>																	
Employees in goods-producing industries .....	40	17	62	8/87	5					Compensation, average hourly, nonfarm																	
Employees, manufacturing and trade, DI .....	974	38	76	8/87	37					business sector .....	345	49	87		10/87	46											
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls .....	41	14,17	62	8/87	5					Compensation of employees .....	280	45	82		1/88	46											
Employees on private nonagricultural payrolls, DI .....	963	36	74	10/87	5					Compensation of employees, percent of																	
Employment, civilian .....	442	51	89	2/88	9					national income .....	64	30,47	70,83		9/87	46											
Employment, defense products industries .....	570	55	91	8/87	5					Compensation, real average hourly, nonfarm																	
Employment, ratio to population .....	90	17	62	2/88	9					business sector .....	346	49	88		10/87	46											
Help-wanted advertising in newspapers .....	46	16	61	12/87	9					Consumer installment credit, ratio to personal income .....	95	15,35	73		9/87	33											
Help-wanted advertising, ratio to unemployment .....	60	16	61	2/88	9					Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj .....	286	45	82		1/88	26											
Initial claims, State unemployment insurance .....	5	12,16	61	2/88	8					Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, percent																	
Initial claims, State unemployment insurance, DI .....	962	36	74	2/88	8					of national income .....	287	47	83		1/88	26											
Overtime hours, manufacturing .....	21	16	61	8/87	5					Disposable personal income, constant dollars .....	225	40	80		10/87	11											
Participation rate, both sexes 16-19 years of age .....	453	51	89	2/88	9					Disposable personal income, current dollars .....	224	40	80		10/87	11											
Participation rate, females 20 years and over .....	452	51	89	2/88	9					Disposable personal income, per capita,																	
Participation rate, males 20 years and over .....	451	51	89	2/88	9					constant dollars .....	227	40	80		10/87	11											
Part-time workers for economic reasons .....	448	51	89	2/88	9					Earnings, average hourly, private nonfarm																	
Persons engaged in nonagricultural activities	42	17	62	2/88	9					economy .....	340	49	87		8/87	5											
Unemployed, both sexes 16-19 years of age .....	446	51	89	2/88	9					Earnings, real average hourly, private nonfarm																	
Unemployed, females 20 years and over .....	445	51	89	2/88	9					economy .....	341	49	87		8/87	5											
Unemployed, full-time workers .....	447	51	89	2/88	9					Income on foreign investment in the United States .....	652	57	93		7/87	57											
Unemployed, males 20 years and over .....	444	51	89	2/88	9					Income on U.S. investment abroad .....	651	57	93		7/87	57											
Unemployment, average duration .....	91	15,18	62	2/88	9					Interest, net .....	288	45	82		1/88	47											
Unemployment, civilian .....	37	18,51	62,89	2/88	9					Interest, net, percent of national income .....	289	47	83		1/88	47											
Unemployment rate, 15 weeks and over .....	44	18	62	2/88	9					National income .....	220	45	82		10/87	46											
Unemployment rate, insured .....	45	18	62	3/87	8					Personal income, constant dollars .....	52	19	63		9/87	11											
Unemployment rate, total .....	43	18	62	2/88	9					Personal income, current dollars .....	223	40	63		9/87	11											
Workweek, manufacturing .....	1	12,16	61	8/87	5					Personal income less transfer payments, constant dollars																	
Workweek, manufacturing, components .....			77	...	...					Rate of change .....	51c	39	...		9/87	...											
Workweek, manufacturing, DI .....	961	36	74	8/87	5					Total .....	51	14,19	63		9/87	11											
Equipment—See Investment, capital										Personal income, ratio to money supply M2 .....	108	31	71		8/87	30											
Exports—See International transactions										Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj .....	282	45	82		1/88	47											
<b>F</b>									<b>Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj, percent</b>																		
Federal funds rate .....	119	34	72	3/87	35					of national income .....	283	47	83		1/88	47											
Federal Government—See Government										Rental income of persons with CCAdj .....	284	45	82		1/88	47											
Federal Reserve, member bank borrowings from .....	94	33	72	2/88	35					Rental income of persons with CCAdj, percent																	
Final sales in constant dollars .....	213	40	80	10/87	38					of national income .....	285	47	83		1/88	47											
Financial flows, CI .....	917	11	60	1/88	5					Wage and benefit decisions, first year .....	348	50	88		7/87	53											
Fixed investment—See Investment, capital										Wage and benefit decisions, life of contract .....	349	50	88		7/87	53											
Fixed-weighted price index, gross domestic										Wages and salaries in mining, manufacturing,																	
business product .....	311	48	84	9/87	49					and construction .....	53	19	63		9/87	11											
Food—See Consumer prices										Incorporations, new businesses .....	13	23	65		1/88	21											
Foreign trade—See International transactions										Industrial commodities, producer price index .....	335	48	85		3/88	51											
France—See International comparisons										Industrial production—See also International comparisons.																	
Free reserves .....	93	33	72	2/88	35					Business equipment .....	76	24	67		12/87	12											
<b>G</b>									<b>Consumer goods .....</b>																		
Goods output in constant dollars .....	49	20	63	9/87	14					Defense and space equipment .....	557	54	91		12/87	13											
Government budget										Durable manufactures .....	73	20	63		12/87	12											
Federal expenditures .....	502	52	90	9/87	53					Nondurable manufactures .....	74	20	63		12/87	12											
Federal receipts .....	501	52	90	9/87	53					Total .....	47	14,20,58	63,94		12/87	12											
Federal surplus or deficit .....	500	52	90	9/87	53					Total, components .....			78		...	...											
State and local expenditures .....	512	52	90	9/87	53					Total, DI .....	966	37	75		12/87	12											
State and local receipts .....	511	52	90	9/87	53					Total, rate of change .....	47c	39	...		12/87	...											
State and local surplus or deficit .....	510	52	90	9/87	53					Industrials, raw, spot market prices																	
Surplus or deficit, total .....	298	46	83	1/88	48					Components .....			79		...	...											
Government purchases of goods and services										Diffusion index .....	967	37	75		1/88	25											
Federal, constant dollars .....	263	43	81	1/88	43					Spot market index .....	23	28	69		1/88	25											
Federal, current dollars .....	262	43	81	1/88	43					Installment credit—See Credit.																	
Federal, percent of GNP .....	265	47	83	1/88	43					Insured unemployment																	
National defense .....	564	55	91	10/87	43					Average weekly initial claims .....	5	12,16	61		2/88	8											
National defense, percent of GNP .....	565	55	91	10/87	43					Average weekly initial claims, DI .....	962	36	74		2/88	8											
State and local, constant dollars .....	267	43	81	1/88	43					Average weekly insured unemployment rate .....	45	18	62		3/87	8											
State and local, current dollars .....	266	43	81	1/88	43					Interest, net .....	288	45	82		1/88	47											
State and local, percent of GNP .....	268	47	83	1/88	43					Interest, net, percent of national income .....	289	47	83		1/88	47											
Total, constant dollars .....	261	43	81	1/88	43					Interest rates																	
Total, current dollars .....	260	43	81	1/88	43					Bank rates on short-term business loans .....	67	35	73		1/88	35											
Gross domestic business product, fixed-weighted										Corporate bond yields .....	116	34	73		2/87	35											
price index .....	311	48	84	9/87	49					Federal funds rate .....	119	34	72		3/87	35											
Gross domestic product, labor cost per unit .....	68	30	70	9/87	28					Mortgage yields, secondary market .....	118	34	73		3/87	35											
Gross national product										Municipal bond yields .....	117	34	73		3/87	35											
GNP, constant dollars .....	50	19,40	63,80	9/87	38					Prime rate charged by banks .....	109	35	73		2/88	35											
GNP, constant dollars, differences .....	50b	...	80	9/87	38					Treasury bill rate .....	114	34	72		2/87	35											
GNP, constant dollars, percent changes .....	50c	39	80	9/87	38					Treasury bond yields .....	115	34	73		2/87	35											
GNP, current dollars .....	200	40	80	10/87	38					Intermediate materials, producer price index .....	332	48	86		3/88	50											
GNP, current dollars, differences .....	200b	...	80	10/87	38					<b>International comparisons</b>																	
GNP, current dollars, percent changes .....	200c	...	80	10/87	38					Consumer prices																	
GNP, ratio to money supply M1 .....	107	31	71	8/87	30					Canada .....	733	59	96		5/87	60											
Goods output in constant dollars .....	49	20	63	9/87	14					France .....	736	59	95		5/87	61											
Implicit price deflator .....	310	48	84	9/87	38					Italy .....	737	59	96		5/87	61											
Per capita GNP, constant dollars .....	217	40	80	10/87	38					Japan .....	738	59	95		5/87	61											
Gross private domestic investment—See Investment, capital.										United Kingdom .....	732	59	95		5/87	60											
										United States .....	320	49	84,95		3/88	49											
										West Germany .....	735	59	95		5/87	61											
<b>H</b>									<b>Industrial production</b>																		
Help-wanted advertising in newspapers .....	46	16	61	12/87	9					Canada .....	723	58	94		11/87	59											
Help-wanted advertising, ratio to unemployment .....	60	16	61	2/88	9					France .....	726	58	94		6/87	59											
Hours, manufacturing										Italy .....	727	58	94		6/87	59											
Average weekly hours .....	1	12,16	61	8/87	5					Japan .....	728	58	94		6/87	59											
Average weekly hours, components .....			77	...	...					OECD, European countries .....	721	58	94		6/87	58											
Average weekly hours, DI .....	961	36	74	8/87																							

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	Series number	Charts Tables				Series number	Charts Tables				
International comparisons—Continued					Leading indicators, twelve						
Stock prices					Composite index	910	10	60	4/87	5	
Canada	743	59	96	7/87	63	Composite index, rate of change	910c	39	4/87	5	
France	746	59	96	7/87	63	Diffusion index	950	36	74	6/87	5
Italy	747	59	96	7/87	63	Liabilities of business failures	14	33	72	6/87	34
Japan	748	59	96	7/87	63	Liquid assets, change in total	104	31	71	4/87	29
United Kingdom	742	59	96	7/87	63	Loans—See Credit.					
United States	19	59	96	7/87	25						
West Germany	745	59	96	7/87	63						
International transactions											
Balance on goods and services	667	57	93	7/87	57						
Balance on merchandise trade	622	57	93	7/87	57						
Exports, excluding military aid	602	56	92	10/87	56						
Exports, merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	618	57	93	7/87	57						
Exports of domestic agricultural products	604	56	92	10/87	56						
Exports of goods and services, constant dollars	256	44	82	12/87	44						
Exports of goods and services, current dollars	252	44	82	12/87	44						
Exports of goods and services, excluding military	668	57	93	7/87	57						
Exports of nonelectrical machinery	606	56	92	10/87	56						
Imports, general	612	56	92	10/87	56						
Imports, merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	620	57	93	7/87	57						
Imports of automobiles and parts	616	56	92	10/87	56						
Imports of goods and services	669	57	93	7/87	57						
Imports of goods and services, constant dollars	257	44	82	12/87	44						
Imports of goods and services, current dollars	253	44	82	12/87	44						
Imports of petroleum and petroleum products	614	56	92	10/87	56						
Income on foreign investment in the United States	652	57	93	7/87	57						
Income on U.S. investment abroad	651	57	93	7/87	57						
Net exports of goods and services, constant dollars	255	44	82	12/87	44						
Net exports of goods and services, current dollars	250	44	82	12/87	44						
Net exports of goods and services, percent of GNP	251	47	83	12/87	44						
Inventories											
Business inventories, change, constant dollars	30	26,42	68,81	9/87	40						
Business inventories, change, current dollars	245	42	81	12/87	40						
Business inventories, change, percent of GNP	247	47	83	12/87	40						
Defense products, manufacturers'	559	54	91	6/87	17						
Finished goods, manufacturers'	65	27	68	5/87	17						
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade	77	15,27	68	11/87	17						
Inventory investment and purchasing, CI	915	11	60	1/88	5						
Manufacturing and trade	71	27	68	11/87	17						
Manufacturing and trade, change	31	26	68	6/87	17						
Manufacturing and trade, constant dollars	70	27	68	11/87	17						
Manufacturing and trade, DI	975	38	76	8/87	37						
Manufacturing and trade, on hand and on order, change	36	13,26	68	12/87	17						
Materials and supplies on hand and on order, manufacturers'	78	27	68	5/87	17						
Materials and supplies on hand and on order, manufacturers', change	38	26	68	5/87	17						
Investment, capital											
Capital appropriations, manufacturing, backlog	97	24	66	12/86	22						
Capital appropriations, manufacturing, new	11	24	66	12/86	22						
Capital appropriations, manufacturing, new, DI	965	37	75	10/86	22						
Capital investment commitments, CI	914	60	66	1/86	5						
Construction contracts, commercial and industrial	9	23	66	6/87	21						
Construction expenditures, business, plus machinery and equipment sales	69	24	67	8/87	17						
Gross private domestic investment											
Business inventories, change—See Inventories.											
Fixed investment, constant dollars	243	42	81	11/87	40						
Fixed investment, current dollars	242	42	81	11/87	40						
Nonresidential, constant dollars	86	25	67	9/87	40						
Nonresidential, percent of GNP	248	47	83	12/87	40						
Nonresidential producers' durable equipment, constant dollars	88	25	67	9/87	40						
Nonresidential structures, constant dollars	87	25	67	9/87	40						
Residential, constant dollars	89	25	67	9/87	40						
Residential, percent of GNP	249	47	83	12/87	40						
Total, constant dollars	241	42	81	11/87	40						
Total, current dollars	240	42	81	11/87	40						
New orders, nondefense capital goods, constant dollars	27	23	66	11/87	15						
New orders, nondefense capital goods, current dollars	24	23	66	11/87	15						
Plant and equipment											
Contracts and orders, constant dollars	20	12,23	66	11/87	21						
Contracts and orders, current dollars	10	23	66	11/87	21						
Expenditures by business, constant dollars	100	24	67	11/87	23						
Expenditures by business, current dollars	61	24	67	11/87	23						
Expenditures by business, DI	970	38	76	11/87	23						
Investment, foreign											
Income on foreign investment in the United States	652	57	93	7/87	57						
Income on U.S. investment abroad	651	57	93	7/87	57						
Italy—See International comparisons.											
J											
Japan—See International comparisons.											
L											
Labor cost per unit of gross domestic product	68	30	70	9/87	28						
Labor cost per unit of output, business sector	63	30	70	10/87	28						
Labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing											
Actual data	62	30	70	10/87	28						
Actual data as percent of trend	62	15	70	10/87	28						
Labor cost, price per unit of, nonfarm business	26	29	70	10/87	28						
Labor force—See Employment.											
Lagging indicators, six											
Composite index	930	10	60	10/87	5						
Composite index, rate of change	930c	39	74	10/87	5						
Diffusion index	952	36	74	12/87	5						
Materials and supplies on hand and on order, manufacturers' inventories	78	27	68	5/87	17						
Materials and supplies on hand and on order, manufacturers' inventories, change	38	26	68	5/87	17						
Materials, capacity utilization rate	84	20	64	11/87	14						
Materials, new orders for consumer goods and	8	12,21	64	4/87	15						
Materials prices—See Price indexes.											
Merchandise trade—See International transactions.											
Military—See Defense.											
Money and financial flows, CI	917	11	60	1/88	5						
Money supply											
Liquid assets, change in total	104	31	71	4/87	29						
Money supply M1, constant dollars	105	31	71	4/87	29						
Money supply M1, percent changes	85	31	71	4/87	29						
Money supply M2, constant dollars	106	13,31	71	4/87	30						
Money supply M2, percent changes	102	31	71	4/87	29						
Ratio, GNP to money supply M1	107	31	71	8/87	30						
Ratio, personal income to money supply M2	108	31	71	8/87	30						
Mortgage debt, net change	33	32	71	9/86	31						
Mortgage yields, secondary market	118	34	73	3/87	35						
Municipal bond yields	117	34	73	3/87	35						
N											
National defense—See Defense.											
National Government—See Government.											
National income—See Income.											
New orders, manufacturers'											
Capital goods industries, nondefense, constant dollars	27	23	66	11/87	15						
Capital goods industries, nondefense, current dollars	24	23	66	11/87	15						
Consumer goods and materials, constant dollars	8	12,21	64	4/87	15						
Contracts and orders, plant and equipment, constant dollars	20	12,23	66	11/87	21						
Contracts and orders, plant and equipment, current dollars	10	23	66	11/87	21						
Defense products	548	53	90	5/87	15						
Durable goods industries, constant dollars	7	21	64	4/87	15						
Durable goods industries, current dollars	6	21	64	4/87	15						
Components	77	21	64	4/87	15						
Diffusion index	964	37	75	9/87	15						
New orders, manufacturing, DI	971	38	76	8/87	37						
Nonresidential fixed investment											
Producers' durable equipment, constant dollars	88	25	67	9/87	40						
Structures, constant dollars	87	25	67	9/87	40						
Total, constant dollars	86	25	67	9/87	40						
Total, percent of GNP	248	47	83	12/87	40						
O											
Obligations incurred, Defense Department	517	53	90	7/87	55						
Obligations unpaid, Defense Department	543	53	90	10/87	55						
OECD, European countries, industrial production	721	58	94	6/87	58						
Orders—See New orders and Unfilled orders.											
Outlays, Defense Department	580	54	91	10/87	56						
Output—See also Gross national product and Industrial production.											
Goods output, constant dollars	49	20	63	9/87	14						
Labor cost per unit of											
Actual data	62	30	70	10/87	28						
Actual data as percent of trend	62	15	70	10/87	28						
Per hour, business sector	370	50	88	10/87	52						
Per hour, nonfarm business sector	358	50	88	10/87	52						
Ratio to capacity, manufacturing	82	20	64	11/87	14						
Ratio to capacity, materials	84	20	64	11/87	14						
Overtime hours, manufacturing	21	16	61	8/87	5						
P											
Participation rates, civilian labor force											
Both sexes 16-19 years of age	453	51	89	2/88	9						
Females 20 years and over	452	51	89	2/88	9						
Males 20 years and over	451	51	89	2/88	9						
Personal consumption expenditures											
Automobiles	55	22	65	9/87	39						
Durable goods, constant dollars	233	41	80	11/87	39						
Durable goods, current dollars	232	41	80	11/87	39						
Nondurable goods, constant dollars	238	41	81	11/87	39						
Nondurable goods, current dollars	236	41	81	11/87	39			</			

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Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)					Series number	Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)	Series title (See complete titles in "Titles and Sources of Series," following this index)					Series number	Current issue (page numbers)		Historical data (issue date)	Series description (*)						
						Charts	Tables									Charts	Tables								
Plant and equipment—See also Investment, capital.											Residential fixed investment, percent of GNP										249	47	83	12/87	40
Contracts and orders, constant dollars					20	12,23	66	11/87	21	Residential structures—See Housing.															
Contracts and orders, current dollars					10	23	66	11/87	21	Retail sales, constant dollars					59	22	65	11/87	20						
Expenditures by business, constant dollars					100	24	67	11/87		Retail sales, current dollars					54	22	65	11/87	20						
Expenditures by business, current dollars					61	24	67	11/87	23																
Expenditures by business, DI					970	38	76	11/87	23	<b>S</b>															
Population, civilian employment as percent of					90	17	62	2/88	9	Salaries—See Compensation.															
Price indexes											Sales														
Consumer prices—See also International comparisons.										Final sales, constant dollars					213	40	80	10/87	38						
All items					320	49	84,95	3/88	49	Machinery and equipment sales and business															
Food					322	49	84	3/88	49	construction expenditures					69	24	67	8/87	17						
Deflators										Manufacturing and trade sales, constant dollars					57	14,22	65	11/87	17						
Fixed weighted, gross domestic business product					311	48	84	9/87	49	Manufacturing and trade sales, current dollars					56	22	65	11/87	17						
Implicit price deflator, GNP					310	48	84	9/87	38	Manufacturing and trade sales, DI					973	38	76	8/87	37						
Labor cost, price per unit of, nonfarm business					26	29	70	10/87	28	Ratio, inventories to sales, manufacturing and trade					77	15,27	68	11/87	17						
Producer prices											Retail sales, constant dollars					59	22	65	11/87	20					
All commodities					330	48	85	3/88	50	Retail sales, current dollars					54	22	65	11/87	20						
Capital equipment					333	48	86	3/88	51	Saving															
Crude materials					331	48	85	3/88	50	Business saving					295	46	82	1/88	26						
Finished consumer goods					334	48	86	3/88	51	Government surplus or deficit					298	46	83	1/88	48						
Industrial commodities					335	48	85	3/88	51	Gross saving					290	46	82	1/88	48						
Intermediate materials					332	48	86	3/88	50	Personal saving					292	46	82	1/88	48						
Sensitive crude and intermediate materials					98	28	69	5/87	51	Personal saving rate					293	46	83	1/88	48						
Raw industrials, spot market prices											Selling prices—See Prices, selling														
Components							79			Sensitive crude and intermediate materials, change															
Diffusion index					967	37	75	1/88	25	in producer prices					98	28	69	5/87	51						
Spot market index					23	28	69	1/88	25	Sensitive materials prices, percent change					99	13,28	69	5/87	25						
Sensitive crude and intermediate materials, change										Shipments of defense products					588	54	91	6/87	17						
in producer prices					98	28	69	5/87	51	Spot market prices, raw industrials															
Sensitive materials prices, percent change					99	13,28	69	5/87	25	Components							79								
Stock prices—See also International comparisons.											Diffusion index					967	37	75	1/88	25					
500 common stocks					19	13,28	69	7/87	25	Spot market index					23	28	69	1/88	25						
500 common stocks, DI					968	37	75	2/87	25	State and local government—See Government.															
Price to unit labor cost, nonfarm business					26	29	70	10/87	28	Stock prices—See also International comparisons.															
Prices, selling											500 common stocks					19	13,28	69	7/87	25					
Manufacturing, DI					976	38	76	8/87	37	500 common stocks, DI					968	37	75	2/87	25						
Retail trade, DI					978	38	76	8/87	37	Surplus—See Government.															
Wholesale trade, DI					977	38	76	8/87	37	<b>T</b>															
Prime contract awards, Defense Department					525	53	90	7/87	55	Treasury bill rate					114	34	72	2/87	35						
Prime rate charged by banks					109	35	73	2/88	35	Treasury bond yields					115	34	73	2/87	35						
Producer prices—See Price indexes.											<b>U</b>														
Producers' durable equipment, nonresidential, GDP					88	25	67	9/87	40	Unemployment															
Production—See Gross national product and Industrial production.											Duration of unemployment, average					91	15,18	62	2/88	9					
Productivity											Help-wanted advertising, ratio to unemployment					60	16	61	2/88	9					
Output per hour, business sector					370	50	88	10/87	52	Initial claims for unemployment insurance					5	12,16	61	2/88	8						
Output per hour, nonfarm business sector					358	50	88	10/87	52	Initial claims for unemployment insurance, DI					962	36	74	2/88	8						
Profitability, CI					916	11	60	1/88	5	Number unemployed															
Profits											Both sexes 16-19 years of age					446	51	89	2/88	9					
Corporate profits after tax										Females 20 years and over					445	51	89	2/88	9						
Constant dollars					18	28	69	9/87	26	Full-time workers					447	51	89	2/88	9						
Current dollars					16	28	69	9/87	26	Males 20 years and over					444	51	89	2/88	9						
With IVA and CCAdj, constant dollars					80	29	69	9/87	26	Total unemployed					37	18,51	62,89	2/88	9						
With IVA and CCAdj, current dollars					79	29	69	9/87	26	Unemployment rates															
Corporate profits before tax											15 weeks and over					44	18	62	2/88	9					
With IVA and CCAdj					286	45	82	1/88	26	Insured unemployment					45	18	62	3/87	8						
With IVA and CCAdj, percent of national income					287	47	83	1/88	26	Total					43	18	62	2/88	9						
Manufacturing and trade, DI					972	38	76	8/87	37	Unfiled orders, manufacturers'															
Manufacturing, DI					960	37	75	8/87	37	Defense products					561	54	91	6/87	15						
Per dollar of sales, manufacturing					15	29	70	1/88	27	Durable goods industries					96	21	64	4/87	15						
Profitability, CI					916	11	60	1/88	5	Durable goods industries, change					25	21	64	4/87	15						
Ratio, profits to corporate domestic income					22	29	69	9/87	26	United Kingdom—See International comparisons.															
Ratio, profits with IVA and CCAdj to corporate domestic income					81	29	70	9/87	26	<b>V</b>															
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj					282	45	82	1/88	47	Velocity of money															
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj, percent of national income										283	47	83	1/88	47	GNP to money supply M1, ratio					107	31	71	8/87	30	
<b>R</b>											Personal income to money supply M2, ratio					108	31	71	8/87	30					
Raw industrials, spot market prices										Vendor performance, slower deliveries					32	12,21	64	1/88	17						
Components							79			<b>W</b>															
Diffusion index					967	37	75	1/88	25	Wages and salaries—See Compensation.															
Spot market index					23	28	69	1/88	25	West Germany—See International comparisons.															
Rental income of persons with CCAdj					284	45	82	1/88	47	Wholesale (producer) prices—See Price indexes.															
Rental income of persons with CCAdj, percent of national income										285	47	83	1/88	47	Workweek, manufacturing										
Reserves, free					93	33	72	2/88	35	Average weekly hours					1	12,16	61	8/87	5						
Residential fixed investment, constant dollars					89	25	67	9/87	40	Components							77								
											Diffusion index					961	36	74	8/87	5					

<sup>a</sup> The number shown is the page of the *Handbook of Cyclical Indicators* (1984) on which the series description appears.

## TITLES AND SOURCES OF SERIES

Series are listed below according to the sections of this report in which they appear. Series numbers are for identification only and do not reflect relationships or order among the series. "M" following a series title indicates monthly data; "Q" indicates quarterly data. Data apply to the whole period except when indicated by "EOM" (end of month) or "EOQ" (end of quarter).

To save space, the commonly used sources listed below are referred to by number:

Source 1—U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; Source 2—U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Source 3—U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Source 4—Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Following the source for each series is an indication of the pages on which that series appears. The "Series Finding Guide" also lists chart and table page numbers for each series.

### I-A. Composite Indexes

910. Composite index of twelve leading indicators (includes series 1, 5, 8, 12, 19, 20, 29, 32, 36, 99, 106, 111) (M).—Source 1 (10,39,60)
914. Composite index of capital investment commitments (includes series 12, 20, 29) (M).—Source 1 (11,60)
915. Composite index of inventory investment and purchasing (includes series 8, 32, 36, 99) (M).—Source 1 (11,60)
916. Composite index of profitability (includes series 19, 26, 80) (M).—Source 1 (11,60)
917. Composite index of money and financial flows (includes series 104, 106, 111) (M).—Source 1 (11,60)
920. Composite index of four roughly coincident indicators (includes series 41, 47, 51, 57) (M).—Source 1 (10,39,60)
930. Composite index of six lagging indicators (includes series 62, 77, 91, 95, 101, 109) (M).—Source 1 (10,39,60)
940. Ratio, coincident composite index (series 920) to lagging composite index (series 930) (M).—Source 1 (11,60)

### I-B. Cyclical Indicators

1. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, manufacturing (M).—Source 3 (12,16,61,77)
5. Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance, State programs (M).—U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (12,16,61)
6. Manufacturers' new orders in current dollars, durable goods industries (M).—Source 2 (21,64,77)
7. Manufacturers' new orders in 1982 dollars, durable goods industries (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (21,64)
8. Manufacturers' new orders in 1982 dollars, consumer goods and materials industries (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (12,21,64)
9. Construction contracts awarded for commercial and industrial buildings, floor space (M).—McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (23,66)

10. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment in current dollars (M).—Sources 1, 2, and McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis (23,66)
11. Newly approved capital appropriations, 1,000 manufacturing corporations (Q).—The Conference Board (24,66)
12. Index of net business formation (M).—Source 1; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis and National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc. (23,65)
13. Number of new business incorporations (M).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis and National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc. (23,65)
14. Current liabilities of business failures (M).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (33,72)
15. Profits after taxes per dollar of sales, manufacturing corporations (Q).—Source 2 and Federal Trade Commission; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (29,70)
16. Corporate profits after tax in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (28,69)
18. Corporate profits after tax in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (28,69)
19. Index of stock prices, 500 common stocks (M).—Standard & Poor's Corporation (13,28,59,69,96)
20. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment in 1982 dollars (M).—Sources 1, 2, and McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis (12,23,66)
21. Average weekly overtime hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, manufacturing (M).—Source 3 (16,61)
22. Ratio, corporate domestic profits after tax to total corporate domestic income (Q).—Source 1 (29,69)
23. Index of spot market prices, raw industrial materials (M).—Source 3 and Commodity Research Bureau, Inc. (Used by permission. Beginning with June 1981, this series may not be reproduced without written permission from Commodity Research Bureau, Inc.) (28,69,79)
24. Manufacturers' new orders in current dollars, non-defense capital goods industries (M).—Source 2 (23,66)
25. Change in manufacturers' unfilled orders, durable goods industries (M).—Source 2 (21,64)
26. Ratio, implicit price deflator to unit labor cost, nonfarm business sector (Q).—Sources 1 and 3 (29,70)
27. Manufacturers' new orders in 1982 dollars, non-defense capital goods industries (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (23,66)
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29. Index of new private housing units authorized by local building permits (M).—Source 2 (13,25,67)
30. Change in business inventories in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (26,42,68,81)
31. Change in manufacturing and trade inventories (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (26,68)
32. Vendor performance, percent of companies receiving slower deliveries (M).—Purchasing Management Association of Chicago (12,21,64)
33. Net change in mortgage debt held by financial institutions and life insurance companies (M).—Sources 1, 4; American Council of Life Insurance; Federal National Mortgage Association; U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Government National Mortgage Association; National Association of Mutual Savings Banks; and Federal Home Loan Bank Board; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (32,71)
34. Corporate net cash flow in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (29,70)
35. Corporate net cash flow in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (29,70)
36. Change in manufacturing and trade inventories on hand and on order in 1982 dollars (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (13,26,68)
37. Number of persons unemployed (M).—Source 1 (18,51,62,89)
38. Change in manufacturers' inventories, material and supplies on hand and on order (M).—Source 2 (26,68)
39. Percent of consumer installment loans delinquent 30 days and over (EOM).—American Bankers Association (33,72)
40. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, goods-producing industries (M).—Source 3 (17,62)
41. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls (M).—Source 3 (14,17,62)
42. Number of persons engaged in nonagricultural activities (M).—Source 3 (17,62)
43. Unemployment rate (M).—Source 3 (18,62)
44. Unemployment rate, persons unemployed 15 weeks and over (M).—Source 3 (18,62)
45. Average weekly insured unemployment rate, State programs (M).—U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration (18,62)
46. Index of help-wanted advertising in newspapers (M).—The Conference Board (16,61)
47. Index of industrial production (M).—Source 4 (14,20,39,58,63,78,94)
48. Employee hours in nonagricultural establishments (M).—Source 3 (17,39,61)
49. Value of goods output in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (20,63)
50. Gross national product in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (19,39,40,63,80)
51. Personal income less transfer payments in 1982 dollars (M).—Source 1 (14,19,39,63)
52. Personal income in 1982 dollars (M).—Source 1 (19,63)
53. Wages and salaries in 1982 dollars, mining, manufacturing, and construction (M).—Source 1 (19,63)
54. Sales of retail stores in current dollars (M).—Source 2 (22,65)
55. Personal consumption expenditures, automobiles (Q).—Source 1 (22,65)
56. Manufacturing and trade sales in current dollars (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (22,65)
57. Manufacturing and trade sales in 1982 dollars (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (14,22,65)
58. Index of consumer sentiment (Q,M).—University of Michigan, Survey Research Center (22,65)
59. Sales of retail stores in 1982 dollars (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (22,65)



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  61. New plant and equipment expenditures by business in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (24,67)
  62. Index of labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing (M).—Sources 1 and 4 (15,30,70)
  63. Index of unit labor cost, business sector (Q).—Source 3 (30,70)
  64. Compensation of employees as a percent of national income (Q).—Source 1 (30,47,70,83)
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  960. Diffusion index of net profits, manufacturing—about 600 companies (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (35,75)
  961. Diffusion index of average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers, 20 manufacturing industries (M).—Sources 1 and 3 (36,74,77)
  962. Diffusion index of initial claims for unemployment insurance, State programs, 51 areas (M).—Source 1 and U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (36,74)
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  964. Diffusion index of manufacturers' new orders, 34-35 durable goods industries (M).—Sources 1 and 2 (37,75,77)
  965. Diffusion index of newly approved capital appropriations in 1982 dollars, 17 manufacturing industries (Q).—The Conference Board (37,75)
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  971. Diffusion index of new orders, manufacturing—about 600 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
  972. Diffusion index of net profits, manufacturing and trade—about 1,400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
  973. Diffusion index of net sales, manufacturing and trade—about 1,400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
  974. Diffusion index of number of employees, manufacturing and trade—about 1,400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
  975. Diffusion index of level of inventories, manufacturing and trade—about 1,400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)

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976. Diffusion index of selling prices, manufacturing—about 600 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
977. Diffusion index of selling prices, wholesale trade—about 400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)
978. Diffusion index of selling prices, retail trade—about 400 businessmen reporting (Q).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. (Used by permission. This series may not be reproduced without written permission from the source.) (38,76)

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248. Gross private nonresidential fixed investment as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
249. Gross private residential fixed investment as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
250. Net exports of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
251. Net exports of goods and services as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
252. Exports of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
253. Imports of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
255. Net exports of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
256. Exports of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
257. Imports of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (44,82)
260. Government purchases of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
261. Government purchases of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
262. Federal Government purchases of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
263. Federal Government purchases of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
265. Federal Government purchases of goods and services as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
266. State and local government purchases of goods and services in current dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
267. State and local government purchases of goods and services in 1982 dollars (Q).—Source 1 (43,81)
268. State and local government purchases of goods and services as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
280. Compensation of employees (Q).—Source 1 (45,82)
282. Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (Q).—Source 1 (45,82)
283. Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments as a percent of national income (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
284. Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (Q).—Source 1 (45,82)
285. Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment as a percent of national income (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
286. Corporate profits before tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (Q).—Source 1 (45,82)
287. Corporate profits before tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments as a percent of national income (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
288. Net interest (Q).—Source 1 (45,82)

289. Net interest as a percent of national income (Q).—Source 1 (47,83)
290. Gross saving (Q).—Source 1 (46,82)
292. Personal saving (Q).—Source 1 (46,82)
293. Personal saving rate (Q).—Source 1 (46,83)
295. Business saving (Q).—Source 1 (46,82)
298. Government surplus or deficit (Q).—Source 1 (46,83)

### II-B. Prices, Wages, and Productivity

310. Implicit price deflator for gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (48,84)
311. Fixed-weighted price index, gross domestic business product (Q).—Source 1 (48,84)
320. Consumer price index for all urban consumers: (M).—Source 3 (49,59,84,95)
322. Consumer price index for all urban consumers food (M).—Source 3 (49,84)
330. Producer price index, all commodities (M).—Source 3 (48,85)
331. Producer price index, crude materials for further processing (M).—Source 3 (48,85)
332. Producer price index, intermediate materials, supplies, and components (M).—Source 3 (48,86)
333. Producer price index, capital equipment (M).—Source 3 (48,86)
334. Producer price index, finished consumer goods (M).—Source 3 (48,86)
335. Producer price index, industrial commodities (M).—Source 3 (48,85)
340. Index of average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (M).—Source 3 (49,87)
341. Index of real average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (M).—Source 3 (49,87)
345. Index of average hourly compensation, all employees, nonfarm business sector (Q).—Source 3 (49,87)
346. Index of real average hourly compensation, all employees, nonfarm business sector (Q).—Source 3 (49,88)
348. Negotiated wage and benefit decisions, average first year changes (Q).—Source 3 (50,88)
349. Negotiated wage and benefit decisions, average changes over life of contract (Q).—Source 3 (50,88)
358. Index of output per hour, all persons, nonfarm business sector (Q).—Source 3 (49,88)
370. Index of output per hour, all persons, business sector (Q).—Source 3 (49,88)

### II-C. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

37. Number of persons unemployed (M).—Source 3 (18,51,62,89)
441. Civilian labor force (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
442. Civilian employment (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
444. Number unemployed, males 20 years and over (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
445. Number unemployed, females 20 years and over (M).—Source 3 (51,89)

## TITLES AND SOURCES OF SERIES—Continued

446. Number unemployed, both sexes 16-19 years of age (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
447. Number unemployed, full-time workers (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
448. Number of persons employed part time for economic reasons (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
451. Civilian labor force participation rate, males 20 years and over (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
452. Civilian labor force participation rate, females 20 years and over (M).—Source 3 (51,89)
453. Civilian labor force participation rate, both sexes 16-19 years of age (M).—Source 3 (51,89)

### II-D. Government Activities

500. Federal Government surplus or deficit (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
501. Federal Government receipts (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
502. Federal Government expenditures (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
510. State and local government surplus or deficit (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
511. State and local government receipts (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
512. State and local government expenditures (Q).—Source 1 (52,90)
517. Defense Department gross obligations incurred (M).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Directorate for Program and Financial Control; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (53,90)
525. Defense Department prime contract awards for work performed in the United States (M).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (53,90)
543. Defense Department gross unpaid obligations outstanding (EOM).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Directorate for Program and Financial Control; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (53,90)
548. Manufacturers' new orders, defense products (M).—Source 2 (53,90)
557. Index of industrial production, defense and space equipment (M).—Source 4 (54,91)
559. Manufacturers' inventories, defense products (EOM).—Source 2 (54,91)
561. Manufacturers' unfilled orders, defense products (EOM).—Source 2 (54,91)
564. Federal Government purchases of goods and services, national defense (Q).—Source 1 (55,91)
565. National defense purchases as a percent of gross national product (Q).—Source 1 (55,91)

570. Employment, defense products industries (M).—Source 3; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (55,91)
577. Defense Department military personnel on active duty (EOM).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (55,91)
578. Defense Department civilian personnel, direct hire employment (EOM).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (55,91)
580. Defense Department net outlays, military functions and military assistance (M).—U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Directorate for Program and Financial Control; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (54,91)
588. Manufacturers' shipments, defense products (M).—Source 2 (54,91)

### II-E. U.S. International Transactions

602. Exports, excluding military aid shipments (M).—Source 2 (56,92)
604. Exports of domestic agricultural products (M).—Source 2; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (56,92)
606. Exports of nonelectrical machinery (M).—Source 2; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (56,92)
612. General imports (M).—Source 2 (56,92)
614. Imports of petroleum and petroleum products (M).—Source 2; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (56,92)
616. Imports of automobiles and parts (M).—Source 2; seasonal adjustment by Bureau of Economic Analysis (56,92)
618. Merchandise exports, adjusted, excluding military (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
620. Merchandise imports, adjusted, excluding military (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
622. Balance on merchandise trade (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
651. Income on U.S. investment abroad (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
652. Income on foreign investment in the United States (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
667. Balance on goods and services (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
668. Exports of goods and services, excluding transfers under U.S. military grants (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)
669. Imports of goods and services (Q).—Source 1 (57,93)

### II-F. International Comparisons

19. United States, index of stock prices, 500 common stocks (M).—Standard & Poor's Corporation (13,28,59,69,96)

47. United States, index of industrial production (M).—Source 4 (14,20,39,58,63,78,94)
320. United States, consumer price index for all urban consumers (M).—Source 3 (49,59,84,95)
721. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, European countries, index of industrial production (M).—Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (Paris) (58,94)
722. United Kingdom, index of industrial production (M).—Central Statistical Office (London) (58,94)
723. Canada, index of industrial production (M).—Statistics Canada (Ottawa) (58,94)
725. West Germany, index of industrial production (M).—Statistisches Bundesamt (Wiesbaden) (58,94)
726. France, index of industrial production (M).—Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (Paris) (58,94)
727. Italy, index of industrial production (M).—Istituto Centrale di Statistica (Rome) (58,94)
728. Japan, index of industrial production (M).—Ministry of International Trade and Industry (Tokyo) (58,94)
732. United Kingdom, consumer price index (M).—Department of Employment (London); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,95)
733. Canada, consumer price index (M).—Statistics Canada (Ottawa); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,96)
735. West Germany, consumer price index (M).—Statistisches Bundesamt (Wiesbaden); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,95)
736. France, consumer price index (M).—Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (Paris); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,95)
737. Italy, consumer price index (M).—Istituto Centrale di Statistica (Rome); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,96)
738. Japan, consumer price index (M).—Bureau of Statistics, Office of the Prime Minister (Tokyo); percent changes seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Economic Analysis (59,95)
742. United Kingdom, index of stock prices (M).—Central Statistical Office (London) (59,96)
743. Canada, index of stock prices (M).—Toronto Stock Exchange (Toronto) (59,96)
745. West Germany, index of stock prices (M).—Statistisches Bundesamt (Wiesbaden) (59,96)
746. France, index of stock prices (M).—Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (Paris) (59,96)
747. Italy, index of stock prices (M).—Banca d'Italia (Rome) (59,96)
748. Japan, index of stock prices (M).—Bank of Japan (Tokyo) (59,96)

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