Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Jan. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983	Jan. 1982	Sept. 1982	Oct. 1982	Nov. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	148,842	150,056	150,129	148,842	149,652	149,838	149,887	150,056	150,129
Civilian labor force	94,424	96,194	95,533	95,289	96,680	96,453	96,719	96,854	96,176
Participation rate	63.4	64.1	63.6	64.0	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.1
Employed	86,378	87,172	85,760	88,078	87,872	87,477	87,435	87,483	87,466
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.0	58.1	57.1	59.2	58.7	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.3
Unemployed	8,046	9,022	9,772	7,211	8,768	8,976	9,284	9,421	8,711
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.4	10.2	7.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	50,637	51,214	51,052	50,810	51,517	51,499	51,531	51,562	51,033
Participation rate	78.8	78.7	78.4	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.4	79.3	78.4
Employed	46,604	46,590	45,910	47,455	47,100	46,987	46,837	46,833	45,752
Employment-population ratio[2]	72.5	71.6	70.5	73.8	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.0	71.8
Unemployed	4,033	4,624	5,142	3,355	4,417	4,512	4,694	4,739	4,281
Unemployment rate	8.0	9.0	10.1	6.6	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	36,784	38,004	37,763	36,806	37,676	37,532	37,762	37,838	37,794
Participation rate	51.5	52.7	52.3	51.6	52.4	52.1	52.4	52.6	52.8
Employed	34,242	35,078	34,625	34,940	34,865	34,663	34,749	34,847	34,834
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.0	48.6	48.0	48.3	48.5	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.3
Unemployed	2,502	2,926	3,138	2,366	2,811	2,869	3,013	3,037	2,960
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.7	8.3	6.4	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,042	6,976	6,717	7,673	7,487	7,422	7,426	7,368	7,349
Participation rate	53.1	54.1	52.2	57.9	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.1	57.1
Employed	5,532	5,504	5,225	6,183	5,907	5,827	5,849	5,773	5,880
Employment-population ratio[2]	41.7	42.7	40.6	46.6	45.5	45.0	45.3	44.8	45.7
Unemployed	1,511	1,472	1,492	1,490	1,580	1,595	1,577	1,595	1,469
Unemployment rate	21.5	21.1	22.2	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.2	21.6	20.0
Men	23.7	24.3	24.7	20.6	22.2	23.0	22.6	22.8	21.2
Women	18.9	17.7	19.5	18.1	19.1	19.9	19.8	20.4	18.7
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,423	18,740	18,768	18,423	18,659	18,692	18,723	18,740	18,768
Civilian labor force	11,024	11,452	11,397	11,184	11,483	11,398	11,475	11,522	11,582
Participation rate	59.8	61.1	60.7	60.7	61.3	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.5
Employed	9,117	9,136	8,973	9,293	9,172	9,102	9,159	9,127	9,182
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.5	48.8	47.8	50.5	49.2	48.7	48.9	48.7	48.9
Unemployed	1,907	2,316	2,424	1,889	2,271	2,296	2,316	2,395	2,400
Unemployment rate	17.3	20.2	21.3	16.9	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.8	20.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,253	5,467	5,456	5,280	5,398	5,390	5,488	5,483	5,459
Participation rate	73.9	75.4	75.0	74.3	74.7	74.4	75.6	75.6	75.1
Employed	4,322	4,340	4,275	4,433	4,367	4,331	4,357	4,359	4,305
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.8	59.8	58.8	62.3	60.4	59.8	61.1	60.1	60.3
Unemployed	931	1,126	1,181	847	1,030	1,059	1,051	1,125	1,075
Unemployment rate	17.7	20.6	21.6	16.0	19.2	19.6	19.2	20.5	19.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,052	5,218	5,248	5,086	5,187	5,169	5,157	5,207	5,295
Participation rate	55.8	56.5	56.8	56.2	56.4	56.1	55.9	56.5	57.3
Employed	4,380	4,398	4,325	4,388	4,371	4,332	4,305	4,349	4,329
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.4	47.7	46.8	48.5	47.5	47.0	46.6	47.1	46.8
Unemployed	672	816	923	698	816	837	852	858	965
Unemployment rate	13.3	15.6	17.6	13.7	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.5	18.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	720	771	693	818	858	839	830	832	788
Participation rate	31.8	34.1	30.8	36.1	38.3	37.5	37.2	36.8	35.0
Employed	416	397	373	478	441	439	417	423	428
Employment-population ratio[2]	18.4	17.6	16.6	20.9	19.7	19.6	18.7	18.5	19.0
Unemployed	304	373	319	344	417	400	413	412	360
Unemployment rate	42.3	48.4	46.1	42.1	48.6	47.7	49.8	49.5	45.7
Men	39.4	54.4	48.0	38.2	51.0	49.2	53.0	52.5	45.9
Women	45.1	42.2	44.0	46.3	45.9	45.9	46.2	46.2	45.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,430	9,301	9,328	9,400	9,464	9,474	9,355	9,331	9,328
Civilian labor force	5,915	5,829	5,878	6,048	5,961	5,973	5,923	5,898	5,981
Participation rate	62.9	62.7	63.0	64.3	63.0	63.0	63.3	63.4	64.1
Employed	5,149	4,949	4,891	5,325	5,097	5,075	5,012	4,993	5,053
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.8	53.2	52.4	56.6	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.7	54.2
Unemployed	767	880	987	723	864	898	911	900	929
Unemployment rate	13.0	15.1	16.8	12.0	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.3	15.5

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Feb. 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983	Feb. 1982	Oct. 1982	Nov. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	148,855	150,129	150,187	148,855	149,838	149,887	150,056	150,129	150,187
Civilian labor force	94,616	95,533	95,368	95,459	96,453	96,719	96,864	96,176	95,987
Participation rate	63.6	63.6	63.5	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.1	63.9
Employed	86,492	85,760	85,619	88,080	87,477	87,435	87,443	87,466	87,194
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.1	57.1	57.0	59.2	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.1
Unemployed	8,124	9,772	9,749	7,379	8,976	9,284	9,421	8,711	8,793
Unemployment rate	8.6	10.2	10.2	7.7	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	50,692	51,052	51,138	50,900	51,499	51,531	51,562	51,033	51,151
Participation rate	78.8	78.4	78.5	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.3	78.4	78.5
Employed	46,624	45,910	45,842	47,471	46,987	46,837	46,823	46,752	46,682
Employment-population ratio[2]	72.5	70.5	70.3	73.8	72.4	72.1	72.0	71.8	71.6
Unemployed	4,068	5,142	5,296	3,429	4,512	4,694	4,739	4,281	4,469
Unemployment rate	8.0	10.1	10.4	6.7	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.4	8.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	36,984	37,763	37,687	36,906	37,532	37,762	37,934	37,794	37,588
Participation rate	51.8	52.3	52.2	51.7	52.1	52.4	52.6	52.4	52.1
Employed	34,461	34,625	34,695	34,467	34,663	34,749	34,847	34,834	34,695
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.3	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.1
Unemployed	2,523	3,138	2,991	2,439	2,869	3,013	3,087	2,960	2,893
Unemployment rate	6.8	8.3	7.9	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,940	6,717	6,544	7,653	7,422	7,426	7,368	7,349	7,248
Participation rate	52.5	52.2	51.0	57.9	57.3	57.5	57.1	57.1	56.5
Employed	5,407	5,225	5,082	6,142	5,827	5,849	5,773	5,880	5,817
Employment-population ratio[2]	40.9	40.6	39.6	46.5	45.0	45.3	44.8	45.7	45.4
Unemployed	1,533	1,492	1,462	1,511	1,595	1,577	1,595	1,469	1,431
Unemployment rate	22.1	22.2	22.3	19.7	21.5	21.2	21.6	20.0	19.7
Men	23.8	24.7	25.0	20.4	23.0	22.6	22.8	21.2	21.1
Women	20.1	19.5	19.4	19.0	19.9	19.8	20.4	18.7	18.2
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,450	18,768	18,796	18,450	18,692	18,723	18,740	18,768	18,796
Civilian labor force	11,036	11,397	11,366	11,219	11,398	11,475	11,522	11,542	11,548
Participation rate	59.8	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.4
Employed	9,060	8,973	9,076	9,260	9,102	9,159	9,127	9,142	9,276
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.1	47.8	48.3	50.2	48.7	48.9	48.7	48.7	49.4
Unemployed	1,977	2,424	2,290	1,959	2,296	2,316	2,395	2,400	2,271
Unemployment rate	17.9	21.3	20.1	17.5	20.1	20.2	20.8	20.8	19.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,278	5,456	5,420	5,307	5,390	5,488	5,483	5,459	5,441
Participation rate	74.1	75.0	74.4	74.5	74.4	75.6	75.6	75.1	74.7
Employed	4,343	4,275	4,317	4,449	4,331	4,437	4,358	4,385	4,423
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.0	58.8	59.2	62.5	59.8	61.1	60.1	60.3	60.7
Unemployed	935	1,181	1,103	858	1,059	1,051	1,125	1,075	1,018
Unemployment rate	17.7	21.6	20.4	16.2	19.6	19.2	20.5	19.7	18.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,019	5,248	5,290	5,075	5,169	5,157	5,207	5,295	5,353
Participation rate	55.4	56.8	57.1	56.0	56.1	55.9	56.5	57.3	57.8
Employed	4,308	4,325	4,410	4,338	4,332	4,305	4,349	4,329	4,441
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.5	46.8	47.6	47.9	47.0	46.6	47.1	46.8	48.0
Unemployed	711	923	880	737	837	852	858	965	912
Unemployment rate	14.2	17.6	16.6	14.5	16.2	16.5	16.5	18.2	17.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	739	693	656	837	839	830	832	788	754
Participation rate	32.7	30.8	29.2	37.0	37.5	37.2	36.8	35.0	33.5
Employed	409	373	349	473	439	417	420	428	412
Employment-population ratio[2]	18.1	16.6	15.5	20.9	19.6	18.7	18.6	19.0	18.3
Unemployed	331	319	306	364	400	413	412	360	342
Unemployment rate	44.7	46.1	46.7	43.5	47.7	49.8	49.5	45.7	45.4
Men	46.2	48.0	49.7	42.2	49.2	53.0	52.5	45.9	45.3
Women	43.2	44.0	43.3	45.0	45.9	46.2	46.2	45.5	45.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,341	9,328	9,368	9,341	9,474	9,355	9,301	9,328	9,368
Civilian labor force	5,955	5,878	5,915	6,051	5,973	5,923	5,898	5,981	5,992
Participation rate	63.8	63.0	63.1	64.8	63.0	63.3	63.4	64.1	64.0
Employed	5,166	4,891	4,916	5,297	5,075	5,012	4,998	5,053	5,042
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.3	52.4	52.5	56.7	53.6	53.6	53.7	54.2	53.8
Unemployed	790	987	999	754	898	911	900	929	950
Unemployment rate	13.3	16.8	16.9	12.5	15.0	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.8

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Mar. 1982	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983	Mar. 1982	Nov. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,132	150,187	150,382	149,132	149,887	150,056	150,129	150,187	150,382
Civilian labor force	95,101	95,368	95,599	95,602	96,719	96,864	96,176	95,987	95,996
Participation rate	63.8	63.5	63.6	64.1	64.5	64.6	64.1	63.9	63.8
Employed	87,088	85,619	86,385	88,033	87,435	87,443	87,466	87,194	87,324
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.4	57.0	57.4	59.0	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.1	58.1
Unemployed	8,013	9,749	9,214	7,569	9,284	9,421	8,711	8,793	8,672
Unemployment rate	8.4	10.2	9.6	7.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	50,937	51,138	51,298	50,958	51,531	51,562	51,033	51,151	51,214
Participation rate	79.1	78.5	78.5	79.1	79.4	79.3	78.4	78.5	78.4
Employed	46,830	45,842	46,320	47,387	46,837	46,823	46,752	46,682	46,883
Employment-population ratio[2]	72.7	70.3	70.9	73.6	72.1	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.8
Unemployed	4,106	5,296	4,977	3,571	4,694	4,739	4,281	4,469	4,332
Unemployment rate	8.1	10.4	9.7	7.0	9.1	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,218	37,687	37,672	37,058	37,762	37,934	37,794	37,588	37,509
Participation rate	52.1	52.2	52.1	51.8	52.4	52.6	52.4	52.1	51.9
Employed	34,716	34,695	34,931	34,520	34,749	34,847	34,834	34,695	34,723
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.6	48.1	48.3	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.1	48.0
Unemployed	2,502	2,991	2,742	2,538	3,013	3,087	2,960	2,893	2,787
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.9	7.3	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,946	6,544	6,629	7,586	7,426	7,368	7,349	7,248	7,273
Participation rate	52.5	51.0	51.9	57.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	56.5	56.9
Employed	5,542	5,082	5,134	6,126	5,849	5,773	5,880	5,817	5,719
Employment-population ratio[2]	41.9	39.6	40.2	46.3	45.3	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.8
Unemployed	1,405	1,462	1,495	1,460	1,577	1,595	1,469	1,431	1,554
Unemployment rate	20.2	22.3	22.6	19.2	21.2	21.6	20.0	19.7	21.4
Men	22.3	25.0	25.0	20.4	22.6	22.8	21.2	21.1	22.9
Women	17.9	19.4	19.9	17.9	19.8	20.4	18.7	18.2	19.7
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,480	18,796	18,823	18,480	18,723	18,740	18,768	18,796	18,823
Civilian labor force	11,085	11,366	11,416	11,228	11,475	11,522	11,542	11,548	11,554
Participation rate	60.0	60.5	60.6	60.8	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.4
Employed	9,062	9,076	9,102	9,209	9,159	9,127	9,142	9,276	9,253
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.0	48.3	48.4	49.8	48.9	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.2
Unemployed	2,022	2,290	2,314	2,019	2,316	2,395	2,400	2,271	2,302
Unemployment rate	18.2	20.1	20.3	18.0	20.2	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,296	5,420	5,440	5,299	5,488	5,483	5,459	5,441	5,439
Participation rate	74.2	74.4	74.5	74.3	75.6	75.6	75.1	74.7	74.5
Employed	4,379	4,317	4,359	4,436	4,437	4,358	4,385	4,423	4,416
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.4	59.2	59.7	62.2	61.1	60.1	60.3	60.7	60.5
Unemployed	918	1,103	1,081	863	1,051	1,125	1,075	1,018	1,023
Unemployment rate	17.3	20.4	19.9	16.3	19.2	20.5	19.7	18.7	18.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,060	5,290	5,315	5,096	5,157	5,207	5,295	5,353	5,350
Participation rate	55.7	57.1	57.3	56.1	55.9	56.5	57.3	57.8	57.7
Employed	4,294	4,410	4,369	4,326	4,305	4,349	4,329	4,441	4,404
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.6	46.6	47.1	46.8	48.0	47.5
Unemployed	766	880	946	770	852	858	965	912	946
Unemployment rate	15.1	16.6	17.8	15.1	16.5	16.5	18.2	17.0	17.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	728	656	661	833	830	832	788	754	765
Participation rate	32.2	29.2	29.5	36.8	37.2	36.8	35.0	33.5	34.1
Employed	390	349	375	447	417	420	428	412	432
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.2	15.5	16.7	19.8	18.7	18.6	19.0	18.3	19.3
Unemployed	339	306	287	386	413	412	360	342	333
Unemployment rate	46.5	46.7	43.3	46.3	49.8	49.5	45.7	45.4	43.5
Men	50.0	49.7	46.8	47.6	53.0	52.5	45.9	45.3	44.5
Women	42.1	43.3	38.9	44.9	46.2	46.2	45.5	45.4	42.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,297	9,368	9,551	9,297	9,355	9,301	9,328	9,368	9,551
Civilian labor force	5,943	5,915	5,998	6,015	5,923	5,898	5,981	5,992	6,074
Participation rate	63.9	63.1	62.8	64.7	63.3	63.4	64.1	64.0	63.6
Employed	5,186	4,916	5,017	5,253	5,012	4,998	5,053	5,042	5,088
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.8	52.5	52.5	56.5	53.6	53.7	54.2	53.8	53.3
Unemployed	757	999	980	762	911	900	929	950	986
Unemployment rate	12.7	16.9	16.3	12.7	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.2

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Apr. 1982	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983	Apr. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,249	150,382	150,518	149,249	150,056	150,129	150,187	150,382	150,518
Civilian labor force	95,252	95,599	95,631	95,941	96,864	96,176	95,987	95,996	96,287
Participation rate	63.8	63.6	63.5	64.3	64.6	64.1	63.9	63.8	64.0
Employed	87,509	86,385	87,216	88,011	87,443	87,466	87,194	87,324	87,709
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.6	57.4	57.9	59.0	58.3	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.3
Unemployed	7,743	9,214	8,415	7,930	9,421	8,711	8,793	8,672	8,577
Unemployment rate	8.1	9.6	8.8	8.3	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	50,933	51,298	51,290	51,109	51,562	51,033	51,151	51,214	51,459
Participation rate	78.9	78.5	78.4	79.2	79.3	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.7
Employed	47,109	46,320	46,767	47,382	46,823	46,752	46,682	46,883	47,049
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.0	70.9	71.5	73.4	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.8	71.9
Unemployed	3,824	4,977	4,524	3,727	4,739	4,281	4,469	4,332	4,409
Unemployment rate	7.5	9.7	8.8	7.3	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,164	37,672	37,690	37,169	37,934	37,794	37,588	37,559	37,683
Participation rate	51.9	52.1	52.1	51.9	52.6	52.4	52.1	51.9	52.1
Employed	34,696	34,931	35,147	34,531	34,847	34,834	34,695	34,723	34,972
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.5	48.3	48.6	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.1	48.0	48.3
Unemployed	2,469	2,742	2,543	2,638	3,087	2,960	2,893	2,787	2,711
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.3	6.7	7.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,155	6,629	6,651	7,663	7,368	7,349	7,248	7,273	7,145
Participation rate	54.3	51.9	52.2	58.2	57.1	57.1	56.5	56.9	56.0
Employed	5,704	5,134	5,303	6,098	5,773	5,880	5,817	5,719	5,688
Employment-population ratio[2]	43.3	40.2	41.6	46.3	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.8	44.6
Unemployed	1,450	1,495	1,349	1,565	1,595	1,469	1,431	1,554	1,457
Unemployment rate	20.3	22.6	20.3	20.4	21.6	20.0	19.7	21.4	20.4
Men	21.6	25.0	21.4	21.9	22.8	21.2	21.1	22.9	21.7
Women	18.9	19.9	19.0	18.8	20.4	18.7	18.2	19.7	19.0
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,511	18,823	18,851	18,511	18,740	18,768	18,796	18,823	18,851
Civilian labor force	10,986	11,415	11,412	11,207	11,522	11,542	11,548	11,554	11,631
Participation rate	59.4	60.6	60.5	60.5	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.7
Employed	9,031	9,102	9,108	9,135	9,127	9,142	9,276	9,253	9,209
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.8	48.4	48.3	49.3	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.2	48.8
Unemployed	1,955	2,314	2,304	2,066	2,395	2,400	2,271	2,302	2,423
Unemployment rate	17.8	20.3	20.2	18.4	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9	20.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,310	5,480	5,505	5,345	5,483	5,459	5,441	5,439	5,540
Participation rate	74.3	74.5	75.2	74.7	75.6	75.1	74.7	74.5	75.7
Employed	4,418	4,359	4,397	4,438	4,358	4,385	4,423	4,416	4,415
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.8	59.7	60.1	62.1	60.1	60.3	60.7	60.5	60.3
Unemployed	893	1,081	1,107	907	1,125	1,075	1,018	1,023	1,125
Unemployment rate	16.8	19.9	20.1	17.0	20.5	19.7	18.7	18.8	20.3
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,020	5,315	5,217	5,063	5,207	5,295	5,353	5,350	5,265
Participation rate	55.2	57.3	56.1	55.6	56.5	57.3	57.8	57.7	56.6
Employed	4,263	4,369	4,350	4,285	4,349	4,329	4,481	4,404	4,372
Employment-population ratio[2]	46.8	47.1	46.8	47.1	47.1	46.8	48.0	47.5	47.0
Unemployed	756	946	867	778	858	965	912	946	893
Unemployment rate	15.1	17.8	16.6	15.4	16.5	18.2	17.0	17.7	17.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	656	661	691	793	832	788	754	765	827
Participation rate	29.0	29.5	30.9	35.1	36.8	35.0	33.5	34.1	37.0
Employed	351	375	360	412	420	428	412	432	422
Employment-population ratio[2]	15.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.3	19.3	18.9
Unemployed	305	287	330	381	412	360	342	333	405
Unemployment rate	46.5	43.3	47.8	48.0	49.5	45.7	45.4	43.5	49.0
Men	48.5	46.8	48.1	48.4	52.5	45.9	45.3	44.5	48.0
Women	44.0	38.9	47.6	47.7	46.2	45.5	45.4	42.3	50.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,235	9,551	9,665	9,235	9,301	9,328	9,368	9,551	9,665
Civilian labor force	5,897	5,998	6,128	5,966	5,898	5,981	5,992	6,074	6,206
Participation rate	63.9	62.8	63.4	64.6	63.4	64.1	64.0	63.6	64.2
Employed	5,170	5,017	5,262	5,211	4,998	5,053	5,042	5,088	5,304
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.0	52.5	54.4	56.4	53.7	54.2	53.8	53.3	54.9
Unemployed	727	980	865	755	900	929	950	986	902
Unemployment rate	12.3	16.3	14.1	12.7	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.2	14.5

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table A-4. Selected employment indicators

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1982	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983	Apr. 1982	Dec. 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983
CHARACTERISTIC									
Civilian employed, 16 years and over	98,858	97,994	98,840	99,484	99,093	99,103	99,063	99,103	99,458
Married men, spouse present	38,028	37,152	37,335	38,212	37,507	37,450	37,428	37,452	37,523
Married women, spouse present	23,950	24,316	24,444	23,891	24,155	24,205	24,070	24,171	24,371
Women who maintain families	5,120	5,066	4,969	5,093	4,985	5,038	5,050	5,097	4,944
MAJOR INDUSTRY AND CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers	1,342	1,309	1,452	1,442	1,547	1,537	1,628	1,515	1,560
Self-employed workers	1,586	1,450	1,541	1,656	1,627	1,587	1,541	1,585	1,607
Unpaid family workers	244	212	192	266	224	231	223	260	208
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers	88,038	87,271	87,781	88,454	87,976	87,813	87,794	87,912	88,187
Government	15,716	15,746	15,782	15,464	15,477	15,386	15,501	15,452	15,518
Private industries	72,321	71,526	71,999	72,990	72,499	72,427	72,293	72,459	72,668
Private households	1,150	1,184	1,163	1,196	1,163	1,162	1,232	1,235	1,205
Other industries	71,171	70,342	70,836	71,794	71,336	71,265	71,061	71,225	71,463
Self-employed workers	7,228	7,378	7,513	7,246	7,335	7,465	7,385	7,453	7,529
Unpaid family workers	423	374	360	410	383	380	353	342	353
PERSONS AT WORK[1]									
Nonagricultural industries	90,534	91,151	92,004	90,755	90,219	90,903	90,207	90,271	92,267
Full-time schedules	71,973	71,950	73,005	72,562	71,499	71,786	71,564	71,878	73,598
Part time for economic reasons	5,326	6,023	5,589	5,750	6,425	6,845	6,481	6,202	6,082
Usually work full time	2,163	1,966	1,841	2,197	2,153	2,200	2,097	1,927	1,871
Usually work part time	3,163	4,057	3,748	3,553	4,272	4,645	4,384	4,275	4,211
Part time for noneconomic reasons	13,235	13,178	13,410	12,443	12,295	12,271	12,162	12,191	12,592

[1] Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute.

Table A-5. Range of unemployment measures based on varying definitions of unemployment and the labor force, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Measure	Quarterly averages					Monthly data		
	1982				1983	1983		
	I	II	III	IV	I	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
U-1 Persons unemployed 15 weeks or longer as a percent of the civilian labor force	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9
U-2 Job losers as a percent of the civilian labor force	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
U-3 Unemployed persons 25 years and over as a percent of the civilian labor force	5.5	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.0
U-4 Unemployed full-time jobseekers as a percent of the full-time civilian labor force	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2
U-5a Total unemployed as a percent of the labor force, including the resident Armed Forces	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1
U-5b Total unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2
U-6 Total full-time jobseekers plus ½ part-time jobseekers plus ½ total on part time for economic reasons as a percent of the civilian labor force less ½ of the part-time labor force	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.2
U-7 Total full-time jobseekers plus ½ part-time jobseekers plus ½ total on part time for economic reasons plus discouraged workers as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers less ½ of the part-time labor force	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.3	15.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

N.A. = not available.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	May 1982	Apr. 1983	May 1983	May 1982	Jan. 1983	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983	May 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,250	150,518	150,671	149,250	150,129	150,187	150,382	150,518	150,671
Civilian labor force	96,014	95,631	96,010	96,405	96,176	95,987	95,996	96,287	96,362
Participation rate	64.3	63.5	63.7	64.6	64.1	63.9	63.8	64.0	64.0
Employed	88,348	87,216	87,814	88,350	87,466	87,194	87,324	87,709	87,777
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.2	57.9	58.3	59.2	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.3
Unemployed	7,666	8,415	8,195	8,055	8,711	8,793	8,672	8,577	8,585
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,221	51,290	51,531	51,300	51,033	51,151	51,214	51,459	51,589
Participation rate	79.4	78.4	78.6	79.5	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.7	78.7
Employed	47,583	46,767	47,291	47,474	46,752	46,682	46,883	47,049	47,150
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.7	71.5	72.2	73.6	71.8	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.0
Unemployed	3,639	4,524	4,240	3,826	4,281	4,469	4,332	4,409	4,440
Unemployment rate	7.1	8.8	8.2	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,337	37,690	37,671	37,373	37,794	37,588	37,509	37,683	37,703
Participation rate	52.2	52.1	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.0
Employed	34,786	35,147	35,066	34,680	34,834	34,695	34,723	34,972	34,961
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.6	48.6	48.4	48.4	48.3	48.1	48.0	48.3	48.3
Unemployed	2,551	2,543	2,605	2,693	2,960	2,893	2,787	2,711	2,742
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,455	6,651	6,808	7,732	7,349	7,248	7,273	7,145	7,069
Participation rate	56.8	52.2	53.6	58.9	57.1	56.5	56.9	56.0	55.7
Employed	5,979	5,303	5,457	6,196	5,880	5,817	5,719	5,688	5,666
Employment-population ratio[2]	45.6	41.6	43.0	47.2	45.7	45.4	44.8	44.6	44.6
Unemployed	1,476	1,349	1,350	1,536	1,469	1,431	1,554	1,457	1,403
Unemployment rate	19.8	20.3	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.7	21.4	20.4	19.8
Men	20.0	21.4	19.3	20.9	21.2	21.1	22.9	21.7	20.2
Women	19.5	19.0	20.5	18.7	18.7	18.2	19.7	19.0	19.4
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,542	18,851	18,880	18,542	18,768	18,796	18,823	18,851	18,880
Civilian labor force	11,174	11,412	11,526	11,318	11,542	11,548	11,554	11,631	11,672
Participation rate	60.3	60.5	61.0	61.0	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.8
Employed	9,167	9,108	9,234	9,209	9,142	9,276	9,253	9,209	9,270
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.4	48.3	48.9	49.7	48.7	49.4	49.2	48.8	49.1
Unemployed	2,007	2,304	2,292	2,109	2,400	2,271	2,302	2,423	2,402
Unemployment rate	18.0	20.2	19.9	18.6	20.8	19.7	19.9	20.8	20.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,328	5,505	5,496	5,347	5,459	5,441	5,439	5,540	5,512
Participation rate	74.4	75.2	74.9	74.6	75.1	74.7	74.5	75.7	75.1
Employed	4,448	4,397	4,436	4,434	4,385	4,423	4,416	4,415	4,418
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.1	60.1	60.5	61.9	60.3	60.7	60.5	60.3	60.2
Unemployed	881	1,107	1,060	913	1,075	1,018	1,023	1,125	1,094
Unemployment rate	16.5	20.1	19.3	17.1	19.7	18.7	18.8	20.3	19.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,074	5,217	5,281	5,137	5,295	5,353	5,350	5,265	5,348
Participation rate	55.6	56.1	56.7	56.3	57.3	57.8	57.7	56.6	57.4
Employed	4,321	4,350	4,400	4,353	4,329	4,441	4,404	4,372	4,431
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.4	46.8	47.3	47.7	46.8	48.0	47.5	47.0	47.6
Unemployed	753	867	881	784	965	912	946	893	917
Unemployment rate	14.8	16.6	16.7	15.3	18.2	17.0	17.7	17.0	17.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	772	691	749	834	788	754	765	827	812
Participation rate	34.2	30.9	33.5	37.0	35.0	33.5	34.1	37.0	36.4
Employed	398	360	398	422	428	412	432	422	421
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.6	16.1	17.8	18.7	19.0	18.3	19.3	18.9	18.9
Unemployed	373	330	351	412	360	342	333	405	391
Unemployment rate	48.4	47.8	46.9	49.4	45.7	45.4	43.5	49.0	48.2
Men	47.3	48.1	51.2	49.7	45.9	45.3	44.5	48.0	53.1
Women	49.5	47.6	41.7	49.1	45.5	45.4	42.3	50.0	42.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,297	9,665	9,747	9,297	9,328	9,368	9,551	9,665	9,747
Civilian labor force	5,993	6,128	6,159	6,004	5,981	5,992	6,074	6,206	6,167
Participation rate	64.5	63.4	63.2	64.6	64.1	64.0	63.6	64.2	63.3
Employed	5,192	5,262	5,329	5,182	5,053	5,042	5,088	5,304	5,318
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.8	54.4	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.8	53.3	54.9	54.6
Unemployed	801	865	830	822	929	950	986	902	849
Unemployment rate	13.4	14.1	13.5	13.7	15.5	15.8	16.2	14.5	13.8

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	June 1982	May 1983	June 1983	June 1982	Feb. 1983	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983	May 1983	June 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,429	150,671	150,810	149,429	150,187	150,382	150,518	150,671	150,810
Civilian labor force	97,367	96,010	98,488	96,165	95,987	95,996	96,287	96,362	97,250
Participation rate	65.2	63.7	65.3	64.4	63.9	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.5
Employed	89,068	87,814	89,890	88,089	87,194	87,324	87,709	87,777	88,880
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.6	58.3	59.6	59.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.9
Unemployed	8,299	8,195	8,598	8,076	8,793	8,672	8,577	8,585	8,370
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,614	51,531	52,202	51,213	51,151	51,214	51,459	51,589	51,771
Participation rate	79.8	78.6	79.5	79.2	78.5	78.4	78.7	78.7	78.9
Employed	47,773	47,291	48,235	47,268	46,682	46,883	47,049	47,150	47,710
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.9	72.2	73.5	73.1	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.7
Unemployed	3,841	4,240	3,967	3,945	4,469	4,332	4,409	4,440	4,060
Unemployment rate	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,133	37,671	37,741	37,529	37,588	37,509	37,683	37,703	38,124
Participation rate	51.8	52.0	52.0	52.4	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.0	52.6
Employed	34,490	35,066	34,934	34,857	34,695	34,723	34,972	34,961	35,287
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.1	48.4	48.2	48.6	48.1	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.6
Unemployed	2,643	2,605	2,806	2,672	2,893	2,787	2,711	2,742	2,837
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	8,620	6,808	8,545	7,423	7,248	7,273	7,145	7,069	7,355
Participation rate	65.8	53.6	67.6	56.6	56.5	56.9	56.0	55.7	58.2
Employed	6,805	5,457	6,720	5,964	5,817	5,719	5,688	5,666	5,883
Employment-population ratio[2]	51.9	43.0	53.2	45.5	45.4	44.8	44.6	44.6	46.5
Unemployed	1,815	1,350	1,825	1,459	1,431	1,554	1,457	1,403	1,472
Unemployment rate	21.1	19.8	21.4	19.7	19.7	21.4	20.4	19.8	20.0
Men	21.6	19.3	20.5	21.2	21.1	22.9	21.7	20.2	19.8
Women	20.5	20.5	22.4	18.0	18.2	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.2
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,570	18,880	18,911	18,570	18,796	18,823	18,851	18,880	18,911
Civilian labor force	11,471	11,526	11,988	11,267	11,548	11,554	11,631	11,672	11,783
Participation rate	61.8	61.0	63.4	60.7	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.8	62.3
Employed	9,211	9,234	9,389	9,171	9,276	9,253	9,209	9,270	9,352
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.6	48.9	49.6	49.4	49.4	49.2	48.8	49.1	49.5
Unemployed	2,260	2,292	2,599	2,096	2,271	2,302	2,423	2,402	2,432
Unemployment rate	19.7	19.9	21.7	18.6	19.7	19.9	20.8	20.6	20.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,383	5,496	5,614	5,366	5,441	5,439	5,540	5,512	5,597
Participation rate	75.0	74.9	76.4	74.8	74.7	74.5	75.7	75.1	76.1
Employed	4,474	4,436	4,558	4,435	4,423	4,416	4,415	4,418	4,522
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.3	60.5	62.0	61.8	60.7	60.5	60.3	60.2	61.5
Unemployed	910	1,060	1,055	931	1,018	1,023	1,125	1,094	1,075
Unemployment rate	16.9	19.3	18.8	17.3	18.7	18.8	20.3	19.8	19.2
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,142	5,281	5,284	5,145	5,353	5,350	5,265	5,348	5,283
Participation rate	56.3	56.7	56.6	56.3	57.8	57.7	56.6	57.4	56.6
Employed	4,334	4,400	4,353	4,367	4,441	4,404	4,372	4,431	4,384
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.4	47.3	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.5	47.0	47.6	47.0
Unemployed	807	881	931	778	912	946	893	917	900
Unemployment rate	15.7	16.7	17.6	15.1	17.0	17.7	17.0	17.1	17.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	946	749	1,090	756	754	765	827	812	903
Participation rate	42.0	33.5	48.9	33.5	33.5	34.1	37.0	36.4	40.5
Employed	403	398	478	369	412	432	422	421	446
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.9	17.8	21.4	16.4	18.3	19.3	18.9	18.9	20.0
Unemployed	543	351	612	387	342	333	405	391	457
Unemployment rate	57.4	46.9	56.2	51.2	45.4	43.5	49.0	48.2	50.6
Men	58.6	51.2	54.5	55.7	45.3	44.5	48.0	53.1	51.1
Women	56.1	41.7	58.2	46.0	45.4	42.3	50.0	42.3	50.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,428	9,747	9,738	9,428	9,368	9,551	9,665	9,747	9,738
Civilian labor force	6,034	6,159	6,318	5,965	5,992	6,074	6,206	6,167	6,253
Participation rate	64.0	63.2	64.9	63.3	64.0	63.6	64.2	63.3	64.2
Employed	5,203	5,329	5,422	5,155	5,042	5,088	5,304	5,318	5,379
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.2	54.7	55.7	54.7	53.8	53.3	54.9	54.6	55.2
Unemployed	832	830	896	810	950	986	902	849	874
Unemployment rate	13.8	13.5	14.2	13.6	15.8	16.2	14.5	13.8	14.0

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	July 1982	June 1983	July 1983	July 1982	Mar. 1983	Apr. 1983	May 1983	June 1983	July 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	143,569	150,810	150,959	149,569	150,382	150,518	150,671	150,810	150,959
Civilian labor force	97,973	98,488	98,911	96,385	95,996	96,287	96,362	97,250	97,341
Participation rate	65.5	65.3	65.5	64.4	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.5	64.5
Employed	89,595	89,890	91,012	88,021	87,324	87,709	87,777	88,880	89,382
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.9	59.6	60.3	58.8	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.9	59.2
Unemployed	8,378	8,598	7,899	8,364	8,672	8,577	8,585	8,370	7,959
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,720	52,202	52,367	51,252	51,214	51,459	51,589	51,771	51,919
Participation rate	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.2	78.4	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0
Employed	47,870	48,235	48,654	47,194	46,883	47,049	47,150	47,710	47,935
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.9	73.5	74.1	72.9	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.7	73.0
Unemployed	3,851	3,967	3,713	4,058	4,332	4,409	4,440	4,060	3,984
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,148	37,741	37,646	37,750	37,509	37,683	37,703	38,124	38,242
Participation rate	51.8	52.0	51.8	52.6	51.9	52.1	52.0	52.6	52.6
Employed	34,331	34,934	35,026	34,986	34,723	34,972	34,961	35,287	35,668
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.8	48.2	48.2	48.8	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.6	49.1
Unemployed	2,816	2,806	2,620	2,764	2,787	2,711	2,742	2,837	2,574
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	9,105	8,545	8,898	7,383	7,273	7,145	7,069	7,355	7,180
Participation rate	69.7	67.6	70.7	56.5	56.9	56.0	55.7	58.2	57.1
Employed	7,394	6,720	7,332	5,841	5,719	5,688	5,666	5,883	5,779
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.6	53.2	58.3	44.7	44.8	44.6	44.6	46.5	45.9
Unemployed	1,711	1,825	1,566	1,542	1,554	1,457	1,403	1,472	1,401
Unemployment rate	18.8	21.4	17.6	20.9	21.4	20.4	19.8	20.0	19.5
Men	19.3	20.5	17.5	22.5	22.9	21.7	20.2	19.8	20.4
Women	18.3	22.4	17.7	19.1	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.2	18.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,600	18,911	18,942	18,600	18,823	18,851	18,880	18,911	18,942
Civilian labor force	11,762	11,988	12,186	11,341	11,554	11,631	11,672	11,783	11,764
Participation rate	63.2	63.4	64.3	61.0	61.4	61.7	61.8	62.3	62.1
Employed	9,447	9,389	9,717	9,211	9,253	9,209	9,270	9,352	9,469
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.8	49.6	51.3	49.5	49.2	48.8	49.1	49.5	50.0
Unemployed	2,315	2,599	2,469	2,130	2,302	2,423	2,402	2,432	2,295
Unemployment rate	19.7	21.7	20.3	18.8	19.9	20.8	20.6	20.6	19.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,421	5,614	5,661	5,377	5,439	5,540	5,512	5,597	5,611
Participation rate	75.4	76.4	76.8	74.8	74.5	75.7	75.1	76.1	76.1
Employed	4,481	4,558	4,614	4,444	4,416	4,415	4,418	4,522	4,564
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.3	62.0	62.6	61.8	60.5	60.3	60.2	61.5	61.9
Unemployed	939	1,055	1,046	933	1,023	1,125	1,094	1,075	1,047
Unemployment rate	17.3	18.8	18.5	17.4	18.8	20.3	19.8	19.2	18.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,168	5,284	5,331	5,159	5,350	5,265	5,348	5,283	5,328
Participation rate	56.4	56.6	57.0	56.3	57.7	56.6	57.4	56.6	57.0
Employed	4,332	4,353	4,450	4,359	4,404	4,372	4,431	4,384	4,477
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.3	46.7	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.0	47.6	47.0	47.9
Unemployed	836	931	881	800	946	893	917	900	851
Unemployment rate	16.2	17.6	16.5	15.5	17.7	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,173	1,090	1,194	805	765	827	812	903	825
Participation rate	52.1	48.9	53.7	35.8	34.1	37.0	36.4	40.5	37.1
Employed	633	478	653	408	432	422	421	446	428
Employment-population ratio[2]	28.1	21.4	29.3	18.1	19.3	18.9	18.9	20.0	19.2
Unemployed	540	612	542	397	333	405	391	457	397
Unemployment rate	46.0	56.2	45.3	49.3	43.5	49.0	48.2	50.6	48.1
Men	45.1	54.5	44.6	48.9	44.5	48.0	53.1	51.1	47.6
Women	47.1	58.2	46.3	49.7	42.3	50.0	42.3	50.0	48.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,521	9,738	9,640	9,521	9,551	9,665	9,747	9,738	9,640
Civilian labor force	6,126	6,318	6,246	5,972	6,074	6,206	6,167	6,253	6,079
Participation rate	64.3	64.9	64.8	62.7	63.6	64.2	63.3	64.2	63.1
Employed	5,227	5,422	5,448	5,136	5,088	5,304	5,318	5,379	5,331
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.9	55.7	56.5	53.9	53.3	54.9	54.6	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	899	896	798	836	986	902	849	874	748
Unemployment rate	14.7	14.2	12.8	14.0	16.2	14.5	13.8	14.0	12.3

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Aug. 1982	July 1983	Aug. 1983	Aug. 1982	Apr. 1983	May 1983	June 1983	July 1983	Aug. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,536	150,959	151,003	149,536	150,518	150,671	150,810	150,959	151,003
Civilian labor force	97,361	98,911	98,649	96,375	96,287	96,362	97,250	97,341	97,602
Participation rate	65.1	65.5	65.3	64.4	64.0	64.0	64.5	64.5	64.6
Employed	89,189	91,012	90,908	87,979	87,709	87,777	88,880	89,382	89,573
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.6	60.3	60.2	58.8	58.3	58.3	58.9	59.2	59.3
Unemployed	8,172	7,899	7,742	8,396	8,577	8,585	8,370	7,959	8,029
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,566	52,367	52,248	51,260	51,459	51,589	51,771	51,919	51,888
Participation rate	79.6	79.7	79.5	79.1	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0
Employed	47,768	48,654	48,610	47,142	47,049	47,150	47,710	47,935	47,892
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.8	74.1	74.0	72.8	71.9	72.0	72.7	73.0	72.9
Unemployed	3,799	3,713	3,637	4,118	4,409	4,440	4,060	3,984	3,997
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,241	37,646	38,022	37,658	37,683	37,703	38,124	38,242	38,433
Participation rate	51.9	51.8	52.3	52.5	52.1	52.0	52.6	52.6	52.8
Employed	34,367	35,026	35,305	34,929	34,972	34,961	35,287	35,668	35,843
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.9	48.2	48.5	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.3
Unemployed	2,874	2,620	2,717	2,729	2,711	2,742	2,837	2,574	2,590
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	8,553	8,898	8,379	7,457	7,145	7,069	7,355	7,180	7,281
Participation rate	65.7	70.7	66.8	57.3	56.0	55.7	58.2	57.1	58.0
Employed	7,054	7,332	6,992	5,908	5,688	5,666	5,883	5,779	5,839
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.2	58.3	55.7	45.4	44.6	44.6	46.5	45.9	46.5
Unemployed	1,499	1,566	1,387	1,549	1,457	1,403	1,472	1,401	1,442
Unemployment rate	17.5	17.6	16.6	20.8	20.4	19.8	20.0	19.5	19.8
Men	18.0	17.5	16.7	22.5	21.7	20.2	19.8	20.4	21.1
Women	17.0	17.7	16.4	18.9	19.0	19.4	20.2	18.5	18.4
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,626	18,942	18,966	18,626	18,851	18,680	18,911	18,942	18,966
Civilian labor force	11,639	12,186	11,957	11,400	11,631	11,672	11,783	11,764	11,745
Participation rate	62.5	64.3	63.3	61.2	61.7	61.8	62.3	62.1	61.9
Employed	9,441	9,717	9,633	9,220	9,209	9,270	9,352	9,469	9,398
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.7	51.3	50.8	49.5	48.8	49.1	49.5	50.0	49.6
Unemployed	2,197	2,469	2,364	2,180	2,423	2,402	2,432	2,295	2,347
Unemployment rate	18.9	20.3	19.7	19.1	20.8	20.6	20.6	19.5	20.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,383	5,661	5,609	5,366	5,540	5,512	5,597	5,611	5,584
Participation rate	74.7	76.8	76.0	74.5	75.7	75.1	76.1	76.1	75.6
Employed	4,472	4,614	4,620	4,419	4,415	4,418	4,522	4,564	4,556
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.1	62.6	62.6	61.3	60.3	60.2	61.5	61.9	61.7
Unemployed	911	1,046	989	947	1,125	1,094	1,075	1,047	1,028
Unemployment rate	16.9	18.5	17.6	17.6	20.3	19.8	19.2	18.7	18.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,210	5,331	5,347	5,183	5,265	5,348	5,283	5,328	5,322
Participation rate	56.8	57.0	57.1	56.5	56.6	57.4	56.6	57.0	56.8
Employed	4,376	4,450	4,443	4,386	4,372	4,431	4,384	4,477	4,447
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.7	47.6	47.4	47.8	47.0	47.6	47.0	47.9	47.5
Unemployed	834	881	905	797	893	917	900	851	874
Unemployment rate	16.0	16.5	16.9	15.4	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.0	16.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,046	1,194	1,041	851	827	812	903	825	839
Participation rate	46.6	53.7	46.9	37.9	37.0	36.4	40.5	37.1	37.8
Employed	594	653	570	415	422	421	446	428	394
Employment-population ratio[2]	26.5	29.3	25.7	18.5	18.9	18.9	20.0	19.2	17.8
Unemployed	452	542	471	436	405	391	457	397	445
Unemployment rate	43.2	45.3	45.2	51.2	49.0	48.2	50.6	48.1	53.0
Men	40.7	44.6	46.6	50.5	48.0	53.1	51.1	47.6	56.8
Women	46.0	46.3	43.7	52.1	50.0	42.3	50.0	48.8	48.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,689	9,640	9,690	9,689	9,665	9,747	9,738	9,640	9,690
Civilian labor force	6,222	6,246	6,316	6,045	6,206	6,167	6,253	6,079	6,124
Participation rate	64.2	64.8	65.2	62.4	64.2	63.3	64.2	63.1	63.2
Employed	5,327	5,448	5,520	5,162	5,304	5,318	5,379	5,331	5,333
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.0	56.5	57.0	53.3	54.9	54.6	55.2	55.3	55.0
Unemployed	896	798	795	883	902	849	874	748	790
Unemployment rate	14.4	12.8	12.6	14.6	14.5	13.8	14.0	12.3	12.9

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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HOUSEHOLD DATA

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Sept. 1982	Aug. 1983	Sept. 1983	Sept. 1982	May 1983	June 1983	July 1983	Aug. 1983	Sept. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,652	151,003	151,021	149,652	150,671	150,810	150,959	151,003	151,021
Civilian labor force	96,346	98,649	97,485	96,640	96,362	97,250	97,341	97,602	97,605
Participation rate	64.4	65.3	64.6	64.6	64.0	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.6
Employed	88,175	90,908	90,158	87,872	87,777	88,880	89,382	89,573	89,719
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.9	60.2	59.7	58.7	58.3	58.9	59.2	59.3	59.4
Unemployed	8,171	7,742	7,327	8,768	8,585	8,370	7,959	8,029	7,885
Unemployment rate	8.5	7.8	7.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,315	52,248	51,829	51,517	51,589	51,771	51,919	51,888	51,913
Participation rate	79.2	79.5	78.9	79.5	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.0
Employed	47,493	48,610	48,343	47,100	47,150	47,710	47,935	47,892	47,864
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.3	74.0	73.6	72.7	72.0	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.9
Unemployed	3,822	3,637	3,486	4,417	4,440	4,060	3,984	3,997	4,049
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.0	6.7	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,904	38,022	38,816	37,676	37,703	38,124	38,242	38,433	38,540
Participation rate	52.7	52.3	53.3	52.4	52.0	52.6	52.6	52.8	52.9
Employed	35,035	35,305	36,203	34,865	34,961	35,287	35,668	35,843	35,987
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.7	48.5	49.7	48.5	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.4
Unemployed	2,869	2,717	2,612	2,811	2,742	2,837	2,574	2,590	2,553
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,127	8,379	6,840	7,447	7,069	7,355	7,180	7,281	7,151
Participation rate	54.9	66.8	54.7	57.4	55.7	58.2	57.1	58.0	57.2
Employed	5,647	6,992	5,611	5,907	5,666	5,883	5,779	5,839	5,869
Employment-population ratio[2]	43.5	55.7	44.9	45.5	44.6	46.5	45.9	46.5	47.0
Unemployed	1,480	1,387	1,229	1,540	1,403	1,472	1,401	1,442	1,283
Unemployment rate	20.8	16.6	18.0	20.7	19.8	20.0	19.5	19.8	17.9
Men	21.6	16.7	17.9	22.2	20.2	19.8	20.4	21.1	18.7
Women	19.9	16.4	18.0	19.1	19.4	20.2	18.5	18.4	17.1
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,659	18,966	18,994	18,659	18,880	18,911	18,942	18,966	18,994
Civilian labor force	11,433	11,997	11,754	11,443	11,672	11,783	11,764	11,745	11,729
Participation rate	61.3	63.3	61.9	61.3	61.8	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7
Employed	9,199	9,633	9,553	9,172	9,270	9,352	9,469	9,398	9,505
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.3	50.8	50.3	49.2	49.1	49.5	50.0	49.6	50.0
Unemployed	2,235	2,364	2,201	2,271	2,402	2,432	2,295	2,347	2,224
Unemployment rate	19.5	19.7	18.7	19.8	20.6	20.6	19.5	20.0	19.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,388	5,609	5,565	5,398	5,512	5,597	5,611	5,584	5,541
Participation rate	74.6	76.0	75.2	74.7	75.1	76.1	76.1	75.6	74.9
Employed	4,416	4,620	4,677	4,360	4,418	4,522	4,564	4,556	4,603
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.1	62.6	63.2	60.4	60.2	61.5	61.9	61.7	62.2
Unemployed	972	989	888	1,038	1,094	1,075	1,047	1,028	938
Unemployment rate	18.0	17.6	16.0	19.2	19.8	19.2	18.7	18.4	16.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,255	5,347	5,436	5,187	5,348	5,283	5,328	5,322	5,372
Participation rate	57.2	57.1	57.9	56.4	57.4	56.6	57.0	56.8	57.2
Employed	4,400	4,443	4,541	4,371	4,431	4,384	4,477	4,447	4,509
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.9	47.4	48.4	47.5	47.6	47.0	47.9	47.5	48.0
Unemployed	855	905	895	816	917	900	851	874	862
Unemployment rate	16.3	16.9	16.5	15.7	17.1	17.0	16.0	16.4	16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	790	1,041	753	858	812	903	825	839	816
Participation rate	35.2	46.9	34.1	38.3	36.4	40.5	37.1	37.8	36.9
Employed	382	570	335	441	421	446	428	394	392
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.0	25.7	15.2	19.7	18.9	20.0	19.2	17.8	17.7
Unemployed	408	471	419	417	391	457	397	445	424
Unemployment rate	51.6	45.2	55.6	48.6	48.2	50.6	48.1	53.0	52.0
Men	52.6	46.6	57.1	51.0	53.1	51.1	47.6	56.8	54.8
Women	50.6	43.7	53.9	45.9	42.3	50.0	48.8	48.9	48.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,464	9,690	9,700	9,464	9,747	9,738	9,640	9,690	9,700
Civilian labor force	5,954	6,316	6,207	5,961	6,167	6,253	6,079	6,124	6,200
Participation rate	62.9	65.2	64.0	63.0	63.3	64.2	63.1	63.2	63.9
Employed	5,143	5,520	5,449	5,097	5,318	5,379	5,331	5,333	5,390
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.3	57.0	56.2	53.9	54.6	55.2	55.3	55.0	55.6
Unemployed	812	795	758	864	849	874	748	790	811
Unemployment rate	13.6	12.6	12.2	14.5	13.8	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.1

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Oct. 1982	Sept. 1983	Oct. 1983	Oct. 1982	June 1983	July 1983	Aug. 1983	Sept. 1983	Oct. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,838	151,021	151,175	149,838	150,810	150,959	151,003	151,021	151,175
Civilian labor force	96,479	97,485	97,526	96,453	97,250	97,341	97,602	97,605	97,300
Participation rate	64.4	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.4
Employed	88,145	90,158	90,532	87,477	88,880	89,382	89,573	89,719	89,798
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.8	59.7	59.9	58.4	58.9	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.4
Unemployed	8,334	7,327	6,994	8,976	8,370	7,959	8,029	7,885	7,502
Unemployment rate	8.6	7.5	7.2	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,302	51,829	51,867	51,499	51,771	51,919	51,888	51,913	51,902
Participation rate	79.1	78.9	78.8	79.4	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9
Employed	47,359	48,343	48,534	46,987	47,710	47,935	47,892	47,864	48,101
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.0	73.6	73.8	72.4	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.1
Unemployed	3,943	3,486	3,333	4,512	4,060	3,984	3,997	4,049	3,800
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.7	6.4	8.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,013	38,816	38,933	37,532	38,124	38,242	38,433	38,540	38,427
Participation rate	52.8	53.3	53.4	52.1	52.6	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.7
Employed	35,122	36,203	36,484	34,663	35,287	35,668	35,843	35,987	36,016
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.8	49.7	50.0	48.1	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.4
Unemployed	2,890	2,612	2,450	2,869	2,837	2,574	2,590	2,553	2,411
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.7	6.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,164	6,840	6,726	7,422	7,355	7,180	7,281	7,151	6,971
Participation rate	55.3	54.7	54.0	57.3	58.2	57.1	58.0	57.2	56.0
Employed	5,663	5,611	5,515	5,827	5,883	5,779	5,839	5,868	5,681
Employment-population ratio[2]	43.7	44.9	44.3	45.0	46.5	45.9	46.5	47.0	45.6
Unemployed	1,501	1,229	1,211	1,595	1,472	1,401	1,442	1,283	1,290
Unemployment rate	20.9	18.0	18.0	21.5	20.0	19.5	19.8	17.9	18.5
Men	22.0	17.9	19.2	23.0	19.8	20.4	21.1	18.7	20.1
Women	19.8	18.0	16.7	19.9	20.2	18.5	18.4	17.1	16.7
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,692	18,994	19,026	18,692	18,911	18,942	18,966	18,994	19,026
Civilian labor force	11,462	11,754	11,582	11,398	11,783	11,764	11,745	11,729	11,502
Participation rate	61.3	61.9	60.9	61.0	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	60.5
Employed	9,182	9,553	9,502	9,102	9,352	9,469	9,398	9,505	9,420
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.1	50.3	49.9	48.7	49.5	50.0	49.6	50.0	49.5
Unemployed	2,280	2,201	2,080	2,296	2,432	2,295	2,347	2,224	2,082
Unemployment rate	19.9	18.7	18.0	20.1	20.6	19.5	20.0	19.0	18.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,428	5,565	5,515	5,390	5,597	5,611	5,584	5,541	5,461
Participation rate	75.0	75.2	74.4	74.4	76.1	76.1	75.6	74.9	73.6
Employed	4,414	4,677	4,668	4,331	4,522	4,564	4,556	4,603	4,585
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.0	63.2	62.9	59.8	61.5	61.9	61.7	62.2	61.8
Unemployed	1,014	888	847	1,059	1,075	1,047	1,028	938	876
Unemployment rate	18.7	16.0	15.4	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.4	16.9	16.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,274	5,436	5,356	5,169	5,283	5,328	5,322	5,372	5,258
Participation rate	57.2	57.9	57.0	56.1	56.6	57.0	56.8	57.2	55.9
Employed	4,389	4,541	4,487	4,332	4,384	4,477	4,447	4,509	4,429
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.6	48.4	47.7	47.0	47.0	47.9	47.5	48.0	47.1
Unemployed	885	895	868	837	900	851	874	862	828
Unemployment rate	16.8	16.5	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.0	16.4	16.1	15.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	760	753	712	839	903	825	839	816	783
Participation rate	34.0	34.1	32.2	37.5	40.5	37.1	37.8	36.9	35.5
Employed	380	335	347	439	446	428	394	392	405
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.0	15.2	15.7	19.6	20.0	19.2	17.8	17.7	18.3
Unemployed	381	419	365	400	457	397	445	424	378
Unemployment rate	50.1	55.6	51.3	47.7	50.6	48.1	53.0	52.0	48.3
Men	50.6	57.1	45.6	49.2	51.1	47.6	56.8	54.8	43.9
Women	49.5	53.9	57.6	45.9	50.0	48.8	48.9	48.7	53.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,474	9,700	9,745	9,474	9,738	9,640	9,690	9,700	9,745
Civilian labor force	6,008	6,207	6,187	5,973	6,253	6,079	6,124	6,200	6,142
Participation rate	63.4	64.0	63.5	63.0	64.2	63.1	63.2	63.9	63.0
Employed	5,167	5,449	5,477	5,075	5,379	5,331	5,333	5,390	5,385
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.5	56.2	56.2	53.6	55.2	55.3	55.0	55.6	55.3
Unemployed	841	758	710	898	874	748	790	811	756
Unemployment rate	14.0	12.2	11.5	15.0	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.1	12.3

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Nov. 1982	Oct. 1983	Nov. 1983	Nov. 1982	July 1983	Aug. 1983	Sept. 1983	Oct. 1983	Nov. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	149,887	151,175	151,324	149,887	150,959	151,003	151,021	151,175	151,324
Civilian labor force	96,593	97,526	97,705	96,719	97,341	97,602	97,605	97,300	97,631
Participation rate	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.4	64.5
Employed	87,672	90,532	90,793	87,435	89,382	89,573	89,719	89,798	90,552
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.5	59.9	60.0	58.3	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.8
Unemployed	8,921	6,994	6,912	9,284	7,959	8,029	7,885	7,502	7,079
Unemployment rate	9.2	7.2	7.1	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.3
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,247	51,867	51,919	51,531	51,919	51,888	51,913	51,902	52,090
Participation rate	78.9	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	79.0
Employed	46,899	48,534	48,527	46,837	47,935	47,892	47,864	48,101	48,479
Employment-population ratio[2]	72.2	73.8	73.6	72.1	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.6
Unemployed	4,349	3,333	3,391	4,694	3,984	3,997	4,049	3,800	3,611
Unemployment rate	8.5	6.4	6.5	9.1	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,208	38,933	39,033	37,762	38,242	38,433	38,540	38,427	38,513
Participation rate	53.0	53.4	53.5	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.7	52.8
Employed	35,194	36,484	36,700	34,749	35,668	35,843	35,987	36,016	36,229
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.8	50.0	50.3	48.2	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.6
Unemployed	3,014	2,450	2,332	3,013	2,574	2,590	2,553	2,411	2,284
Unemployment rate	7.9	6.3	6.0	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	7,137	6,726	6,754	7,426	7,180	7,281	7,151	6,971	7,028
Participation rate	55.3	54.0	54.4	57.5	57.1	58.0	57.2	56.0	56.6
Employed	5,579	5,515	5,565	5,849	5,779	5,839	5,868	5,681	5,844
Employment-population ratio[2]	43.2	44.3	44.8	45.3	45.9	46.5	47.0	45.6	47.0
Unemployed	1,558	1,211	1,188	1,577	1,401	1,442	1,283	1,290	1,184
Unemployment rate	21.8	18.0	17.6	21.2	19.5	19.8	17.9	18.5	16.8
Men	24.1	19.2	18.8	22.6	20.4	21.1	18.7	20.1	17.2
Women	19.5	16.7	16.3	19.8	18.5	18.4	17.1	16.7	16.4
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,723	19,026	19,057	18,723	18,942	18,966	18,994	19,026	19,057
Civilian labor force	11,447	11,582	11,580	11,475	11,764	11,745	11,729	11,502	11,582
Participation rate	61.1	60.9	60.8	61.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	60.5	60.8
Employed	9,210	9,502	9,629	9,159	9,469	9,398	9,505	9,420	9,576
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.2	49.9	50.5	48.9	50.0	49.6	50.0	49.5	50.3
Unemployed	2,237	2,080	1,950	2,316	2,295	2,347	2,224	2,082	2,005
Unemployment rate	19.5	18.0	16.8	20.2	19.5	20.0	19.0	18.1	17.3
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,476	5,515	5,566	5,488	5,611	5,584	5,541	5,461	5,564
Participation rate	75.4	74.4	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.6	74.9	73.6	74.8
Employed	4,462	4,668	4,743	4,437	4,564	4,556	4,603	4,585	4,724
Employment-population ratio[2]	61.5	62.9	63.8	61.1	61.9	61.7	62.2	61.8	63.5
Unemployed	1,014	847	823	1,051	1,047	1,028	938	876	840
Unemployment rate	18.5	15.4	14.8	19.2	18.7	18.4	16.9	16.0	15.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,188	5,356	5,271	5,157	5,328	5,322	5,372	5,258	5,235
Participation rate	56.2	57.0	55.9	55.9	57.0	56.8	57.2	55.9	55.6
Employed	4,365	4,487	4,502	4,305	4,477	4,447	4,509	4,429	4,431
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.3	47.7	47.8	46.6	47.9	47.5	48.0	47.1	47.0
Unemployed	823	868	769	852	851	874	862	828	804
Unemployment rate	15.9	16.2	14.6	16.5	16.0	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	782	712	743	830	825	839	816	783	783
Participation rate	35.0	32.2	33.7	37.2	37.1	37.8	36.9	35.5	35.6
Employed	383	347	385	417	428	394	392	405	421
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.2	15.7	17.5	18.7	19.2	17.8	17.7	18.3	19.1
Unemployed	400	365	358	413	397	445	424	378	362
Unemployment rate	51.1	51.3	48.2	49.8	48.1	53.0	52.0	48.3	46.2
Men	54.9	45.6	45.9	53.0	47.6	56.8	54.8	43.9	43.4
Women	46.9	57.6	50.9	46.2	48.8	48.9	48.7	53.3	49.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,355	9,745	9,677	9,355	9,640	9,690	9,700	9,745	9,677
Civilian labor force	5,919	6,187	6,193	5,923	6,079	6,124	6,200	6,142	6,222
Participation rate	63.3	63.5	64.0	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.9	63.0	64.3
Employed	5,020	5,477	5,433	5,012	5,331	5,333	5,390	5,385	5,455
Employment-population ratio[2]	53.7	56.2	56.1	53.6	55.3	55.0	55.6	55.3	56.4
Unemployed	899	710	760	911	748	790	811	756	767
Unemployment rate	15.2	11.5	12.3	15.4	12.3	12.9	13.1	12.3	12.3

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Dec. 1982	Nov. 1983	Dec. 1983	Dec. 1982	Aug. 1983	Sept. 1983	Oct. 1983	Nov. 1983	Dec. 1983
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,056	151,324	151,484	150,056	151,003	151,021	151,175	151,324	151,484
Civilian labor force	96,194	97,705	97,352	96,613	97,498	97,507	97,339	97,559	97,724
Participation rate	64.1	64.6	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.5
Employed	87,172	90,793	90,628	87,292	89,503	89,693	89,851	90,430	90,779
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.1	60.0	59.8	58.2	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.8	59.9
Unemployed	9,022	6,912	6,724	9,321	7,995	7,814	7,488	7,129	6,945
Unemployment rate	9.4	7.1	6.9	9.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,214	51,919	51,854	51,430	51,878	51,881	51,902	52,021	52,063
Participation rate	78.7	78.8	78.6	79.1	78.9	79.0	78.9	78.9	78.9
Employed	46,590	48,527	48,387	46,770	47,886	47,908	48,128	48,414	48,589
Employment-population ratio[2]	71.6	73.6	73.3	71.9	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.5	73.6
Unemployed	4,624	3,391	3,468	4,660	3,992	3,973	3,774	3,607	3,474
Unemployment rate	9.0	6.5	6.7	9.1	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,004	39,033	38,754	37,849	38,356	38,468	38,438	38,489	38,556
Participation rate	52.7	53.5	53.0	52.5	52.7	52.8	52.7	52.7	52.8
Employed	35,078	36,700	36,593	34,774	35,767	35,928	36,016	36,177	36,292
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.6	50.3	50.1	48.2	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.7
Unemployed	2,926	2,332	2,162	3,075	2,589	2,540	2,422	2,312	2,264
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.0	5.6	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,976	6,754	6,744	7,334	7,264	7,158	6,999	7,049	7,105
Participation rate	54.1	54.4	54.3	56.9	57.9	57.3	56.2	56.7	57.2
Employed	5,504	5,565	5,649	5,748	5,850	5,857	5,707	5,839	5,898
Employment-population ratio[2]	42.7	44.8	45.5	44.6	46.6	46.9	45.8	47.0	47.5
Unemployed	1,472	1,188	1,095	1,586	1,414	1,301	1,292	1,210	1,207
Unemployment rate	21.1	17.6	16.2	21.6	19.5	18.2	18.5	17.2	17.0
Men	24.3	18.8	18.7	22.8	20.7	18.9	19.8	17.6	17.5
Women	17.7	16.3	13.6	20.4	18.2	17.4	16.9	16.6	16.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,740	19,057	19,086	18,740	18,966	18,994	19,026	19,057	19,086
Civilian labor force	11,452	11,580	11,561	11,547	11,724	11,720	11,565	11,623	11,650
Participation rate	61.1	60.8	60.6	61.6	61.8	61.7	60.8	61.0	61.0
Employed	9,136	9,629	9,589	9,128	9,408	9,504	9,449	9,563	9,582
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.8	50.5	50.2	48.7	49.6	50.0	49.7	50.2	50.2
Unemployed	2,316	1,950	1,973	2,419	2,316	2,216	2,116	2,060	2,068
Unemployment rate	20.2	16.8	17.1	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.3	17.7	17.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,467	5,566	5,544	5,491	5,578	5,553	5,501	5,568	5,565
Participation rate	75.4	74.9	74.4	75.7	75.6	75.1	74.2	74.9	74.7
Employed	4,340	4,743	4,706	4,353	4,563	4,613	4,607	4,701	4,722
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.8	63.8	63.2	60.0	61.8	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.4
Unemployed	1,126	823	838	1,138	1,015	940	894	867	843
Unemployment rate	20.6	14.8	15.1	20.7	18.2	16.9	16.3	15.6	15.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,214	5,271	5,294	5,225	5,312	5,358	5,277	5,270	5,303
Participation rate	56.5	55.9	56.1	56.6	56.7	57.1	56.1	55.9	56.2
Employed	4,398	4,502	4,507	4,352	4,440	4,495	4,438	4,448	4,461
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.7	47.8	47.7	47.2	47.4	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.3
Unemployed	816	769	787	873	872	863	839	822	842
Unemployment rate	15.6	14.6	14.9	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	771	743	723	831	834	809	787	785	782
Participation rate	34.1	33.7	32.9	36.8	37.6	36.6	35.6	35.6	35.6
Employed	397	385	375	423	405	396	404	414	399
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.6	17.5	17.1	18.7	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.8	18.2
Unemployed	373	358	348	408	429	413	383	371	383
Unemployment rate	48.4	48.2	48.1	49.1	51.4	51.1	48.7	47.3	49.0
Men	54.4	45.9	47.9	52.1	53.7	52.7	45.6	44.9	46.4
Women	42.2	50.9	48.3	45.8	48.8	49.2	52.2	50.0	51.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,301	9,677	9,735	9,301	9,690	9,700	9,745	9,677	9,735
Civilian labor force	5,829	6,193	6,156	5,938	6,145	6,202	6,165	6,232	6,267
Participation rate	62.7	64.0	63.2	63.8	63.4	63.9	63.3	64.4	64.4
Employed	4,949	5,433	5,466	5,016	5,350	5,392	5,398	5,463	5,540
Employment-population ratio[2]	53.2	56.1	56.1	53.9	55.2	55.6	55.4	56.5	56.9
Unemployed	880	760	690	922	795	810	767	769	727
Unemployment rate	15.1	12.3	11.2	15.5	12.9	13.1	12.4	12.3	11.6

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Seasonally adjusted data in this table have been revised. See note on page 4.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Jan. 1983	Dec. 1983	Jan. 1984	Jan. 1983	Sept. 1983	Oct. 1983	Nov. 1983	Dec. 1983	Jan. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,129	151,484	151,939	150,129	151,021	151,175	151,324	151,484	151,939
Civilian labor force	95,533	97,352	96,767	96,287	97,507	97,339	97,559	97,724	97,813
Participation rate	63.6	64.3	63.7	64.1	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.4
Employed	85,760	90,628	89,268	87,481	89,693	89,851	90,430	90,779	91,044
Employment-population ratio[2]	57.1	59.8	58.8	58.3	59.4	59.4	59.8	59.9	59.9
Unemployed	9,772	6,724	7,499	8,806	7,814	7,488	7,129	6,945	6,768
Unemployment rate	10.2	6.9	7.7	9.1	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,052	51,854	51,939	51,138	51,881	51,902	52,021	52,063	52,270
Participation rate	78.4	78.6	78.3	78.6	79.0	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.8
Employed	45,910	48,387	48,034	46,795	47,908	48,128	48,414	48,589	48,964
Employment-population ratio[2]	70.5	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.9	73.1	73.5	73.6	73.8
Unemployed	5,142	3,468	3,904	4,343	3,973	3,774	3,607	3,474	3,306
Unemployment rate	10.1	6.7	7.5	8.5	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.3
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,763	38,754	38,418	37,805	38,468	38,438	38,489	38,556	38,505
Participation rate	52.3	53.0	52.4	52.4	52.8	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6
Employed	34,625	36,593	35,963	34,832	35,928	36,016	36,177	36,292	36,180
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.0	50.1	49.1	48.3	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.4
Unemployed	3,138	2,162	2,455	2,973	2,540	2,422	2,312	2,264	2,325
Unemployment rate	8.3	5.6	6.4	7.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,717	6,744	6,410	7,344	7,158	6,999	7,049	7,105	7,038
Participation rate	52.2	54.3	51.9	57.1	57.3	56.2	56.7	57.2	56.9
Employed	5,225	5,649	5,271	5,854	5,857	5,707	5,839	5,898	5,900
Employment-population ratio[2]	40.6	45.5	42.6	45.5	46.9	45.8	47.0	47.5	47.7
Unemployed	1,492	1,095	1,139	1,490	1,301	1,292	1,210	1,207	1,138
Unemployment rate	22.2	16.2	17.8	20.3	18.2	18.5	17.2	17.0	16.2
Men	24.7	18.7	20.9	21.5	18.9	19.8	17.6	17.5	17.8
Women	19.5	13.6	14.5	19.0	17.4	16.9	16.6	16.5	14.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,768	19,086	19,196	18,768	18,994	19,026	19,057	19,086	19,196
Civilian labor force	11,397	11,561	11,478	11,544	11,720	11,565	11,623	11,650	11,660
Participation rate	60.7	60.6	59.8	61.5	61.7	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.7
Employed	8,973	9,589	9,513	9,158	9,504	9,449	9,563	9,582	9,707
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.8	50.2	49.6	48.8	50.0	49.7	50.2	50.2	50.6
Unemployed	2,424	1,973	1,965	2,386	2,216	2,116	2,060	2,068	1,953
Unemployment rate	21.3	17.1	17.1	20.7	18.9	18.3	17.7	17.8	16.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,456	5,544	5,569	5,475	5,553	5,501	5,568	5,565	5,621
Participation rate	75.0	74.4	74.1	75.3	75.1	74.2	74.9	74.7	74.8
Employed	4,275	4,706	4,669	4,384	4,613	4,607	4,701	4,722	4,789
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.8	63.2	62.1	60.3	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.4	63.7
Unemployed	1,181	838	900	1,091	940	894	867	843	833
Unemployment rate	21.6	15.1	16.2	19.9	16.9	16.3	15.6	15.1	14.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,248	5,294	5,261	5,264	5,358	5,277	5,270	5,303	5,277
Participation rate	56.8	56.1	55.4	57.0	57.1	56.1	55.9	56.2	55.6
Employed	4,325	4,507	4,499	4,347	4,495	4,438	4,448	4,461	4,522
Employment-population ratio[2]	46.8	47.7	47.4	47.0	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.7
Unemployed	923	787	761	917	863	839	822	842	755
Unemployment rate	17.6	14.9	14.5	17.4	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.9	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	693	723	649	805	809	787	785	782	762
Participation rate	30.8	32.9	29.6	35.7	36.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	34.7
Employed	373	375	345	427	396	404	414	399	397
Employment-population ratio[2]	16.6	17.1	15.7	19.0	17.9	18.3	18.8	18.2	18.1
Unemployed	319	348	304	378	413	383	371	383	365
Unemployment rate	46.1	48.1	46.9	47.0	51.1	48.7	47.3	49.0	47.9
Men	48.0	47.9	46.5	48.0	52.7	45.6	44.9	46.4	47.1
Women	44.0	48.3	47.3	45.7	49.2	52.2	50.0	51.9	48.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,328	9,735	9,778	9,328	9,700	9,745	9,677	9,735	9,778
Civilian labor force	5,878	6,156	6,195	5,986	6,202	6,165	6,232	6,267	6,336
Participation rate	63.0	63.2	63.4	64.2	63.9	63.3	64.4	64.4	64.8
Employed	4,891	5,466	5,436	5,063	5,392	5,398	5,463	5,540	5,627
Employment-population ratio[2]	52.4	56.1	55.6	54.3	55.6	55.4	56.5	56.9	57.6
Unemployed	987	690	758	923	810	767	769	727	708
Unemployment rate	16.8	11.2	12.2	15.4	13.1	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.2

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Feb. 1983	Jan. 1984	Feb. 1984	Feb. 1983	Oct. 1983	Nov. 1983	Dec. 1983	Jan. 1984	Feb. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,187	151,939	152,079	150,187	151,175	151,324	151,484	151,939	152,079
Civilian labor force	95,368	96,767	96,971	96,238	97,339	97,559	97,724	97,813	98,167
Participation rate	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.6
Employed	85,619	89,268	89,724	87,367	89,351	90,430	90,779	91,044	91,544
Employment-population ratio[2]	57.0	58.8	59.0	58.2	59.4	59.8	59.9	59.9	60.2
Unemployed	9,749	7,499	7,248	8,871	7,988	7,129	6,945	6,768	6,623
Unemployment rate	10.2	7.7	7.5	9.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,138	51,939	51,916	51,271	51,902	52,021	52,063	52,270	52,335
Participation rate	78.5	78.3	78.2	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.8	78.8
Employed	45,842	48,034	48,166	46,772	48,128	48,414	48,589	48,964	49,149
Employment-population ratio[2]	70.3	72.4	72.5	71.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	73.8	74.0
Unemployed	5,296	3,904	3,750	4,499	3,774	3,607	3,474	3,306	3,186
Unemployment rate	10.4	7.5	7.2	8.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,687	38,418	38,678	37,696	38,438	38,489	38,556	38,609	38,726
Participation rate	52.2	52.4	52.7	52.2	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8
Employed	34,695	36,963	36,156	34,785	36,016	36,177	36,292	36,190	36,465
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.1	49.1	49.6	48.2	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.4	49.7
Unemployed	2,991	2,455	2,322	2,911	2,422	2,312	2,264	2,325	2,261
Unemployment rate	7.9	6.4	6.0	7.7	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,544	6,410	6,378	7,271	6,999	7,049	7,105	7,078	7,106
Participation rate	51.0	51.9	51.8	56.7	56.2	56.7	57.2	56.9	57.7
Employed	5,082	5,271	5,202	5,810	5,707	5,839	5,898	5,900	5,930
Employment-population ratio[2]	39.6	42.6	42.2	45.3	45.8	47.0	47.5	47.7	48.1
Unemployed	1,462	1,139	1,176	1,461	1,292	1,210	1,207	1,138	1,176
Unemployment rate	22.3	17.8	18.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	17.0	16.2	16.5
Men	25.0	20.9	19.6	21.4	19.8	17.6	17.5	17.8	16.4
Women	19.4	14.5	17.2	18.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	14.5	15.7
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,796	19,196	19,222	18,796	19,026	19,057	19,086	19,196	19,222
Civilian labor force	11,366	11,478	11,655	11,561	11,565	11,623	11,650	11,660	11,881
Participation rate	60.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.7	61.8
Employed	9,076	9,513	9,752	9,272	9,449	9,563	9,582	9,707	9,958
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.3	49.6	50.7	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.2	50.6	51.8
Unemployed	2,290	1,965	1,904	2,289	2,116	2,060	2,068	1,953	1,923
Unemployment rate	20.1	17.1	16.3	19.8	18.3	17.7	17.8	16.7	16.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,420	5,569	5,630	5,442	5,501	5,568	5,565	5,621	5,677
Participation rate	74.4	74.1	74.8	74.7	74.2	74.9	74.7	74.8	75.4
Employed	4,317	4,669	4,770	4,417	4,607	4,701	4,722	4,789	4,877
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.2	62.1	63.4	60.6	62.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	64.8
Unemployed	1,103	900	860	1,025	894	867	843	833	800
Unemployment rate	20.4	16.2	15.3	18.8	16.3	15.6	15.1	14.8	14.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,290	5,261	5,356	5,339	5,277	5,270	5,303	5,277	5,408
Participation rate	57.1	55.4	56.3	57.7	55.1	55.9	56.2	55.6	56.9
Employed	4,410	4,499	4,598	4,438	4,438	4,448	4,461	4,522	4,630
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.6	47.4	48.4	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.7	48.7
Unemployed	880	761	758	901	839	822	842	755	777
Unemployment rate	16.6	14.5	14.2	16.9	15.9	15.6	15.9	14.3	14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	656	649	669	780	787	785	782	762	796
Participation rate	29.2	29.6	30.6	34.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	34.7	36.4
Employed	349	345	384	417	404	414	399	397	450
Employment-population ratio[2]	15.5	15.7	17.6	18.5	18.3	18.8	18.2	18.1	20.6
Unemployed	306	304	285	363	383	371	383	365	346
Unemployment rate	46.7	46.9	42.6	46.5	48.7	47.3	49.0	47.9	43.5
Men	49.7	46.5	48.4	47.2	45.6	44.9	46.4	47.1	46.7
Women	43.3	47.3	36.1	45.7	52.2	50.0	51.9	48.8	39.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,368	9,778	9,906	9,368	9,745	9,677	9,735	9,778	9,906
Civilian labor force	5,915	6,195	6,167	6,001	6,165	6,232	6,267	6,336	6,292
Participation rate	63.1	63.4	62.3	64.1	63.3	64.4	64.4	64.8	63.5
Employed	4,916	5,436	5,477	5,071	5,398	5,463	5,540	5,627	5,652
Employment-population ratio[2]	52.5	55.6	55.3	54.1	55.4	56.5	56.9	57.6	57.1
Unemployed	999	758	690	930	767	769	727	708	639
Unemployment rate	16.9	12.2	11.2	15.5	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.2	10.2

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Mar. 1983	Feb. 1984	Mar. 1984	Mar. 1983	Nov. 1983	Dec. 1983	Jan. 1984	Feb. 1984	Mar. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,382	152,079	152,285	150,382	151,324	151,484	151,939	152,079	152,285
Civilian labor force	95,599	96,971	97,514	96,265	97,559	97,724	97,813	98,167	98,424
Participation rate	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.6
Employed	86,385	89,724	90,619	87,530	90,430	90,779	91,044	91,544	91,845
Employment-population ratio[2]	57.4	59.0	59.5	58.2	59.8	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.3
Unemployed	9,214	7,248	6,895	8,735	7,129	6,945	6,768	6,623	6,580
Unemployment rate	9.6	7.5	7.1	9.1	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,298	51,916	52,126	51,320	52,021	52,063	52,270	52,335	52,398
Participation rate	78.5	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.9	78.9	78.8	78.8	78.8
Employed	46,320	48,166	48,652	46,942	48,414	48,589	48,964	49,149	49,343
Employment-population ratio[2]	70.9	72.5	73.1	71.9	73.5	73.6	73.8	74.0	74.2
Unemployed	4,977	3,750	3,474	4,378	3,607	3,474	3,306	3,186	3,055
Unemployment rate	9.7	7.2	6.7	8.5	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,672	38,678	38,884	37,664	38,489	38,556	38,505	38,726	38,873
Participation rate	52.1	52.7	52.9	52.1	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8	52.9
Employed	34,931	36,356	36,643	34,846	36,177	36,292	36,180	36,465	36,570
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.3	49.6	49.9	48.2	49.6	49.7	49.4	49.7	49.8
Unemployed	2,742	2,322	2,241	2,818	2,312	2,264	2,325	2,261	2,303
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.0	5.8	7.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,629	6,378	6,503	7,231	7,049	7,105	7,038	7,106	7,153
Participation rate	51.9	51.8	53.0	57.0	56.7	57.2	56.9	57.7	58.3
Employed	5,134	5,202	5,324	5,742	5,839	5,898	5,900	5,930	5,932
Employment-population ratio[2]	40.2	42.2	43.4	45.0	47.0	47.5	47.7	48.1	48.3
Unemployed	1,495	1,176	1,179	1,539	1,210	1,207	1,138	1,176	1,221
Unemployment rate	22.6	18.4	18.1	21.1	17.2	17.0	16.2	16.5	17.1
Men	25.0	19.6	19.3	22.6	17.6	17.5	17.8	16.4	17.3
Women	19.9	17.2	16.9	19.6	16.6	16.5	14.5	16.7	16.8
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,823	19,222	19,248	18,823	19,057	19,086	19,196	19,222	19,248
Civilian labor force	11,416	11,655	11,692	11,573	11,623	11,650	11,660	11,881	11,867
Participation rate	60.6	60.6	60.7	61.5	61.0	61.0	60.7	61.8	61.7
Employed	9,102	9,752	9,741	9,249	9,563	9,582	9,707	9,958	9,896
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.4	50.7	50.6	49.1	50.2	50.2	50.6	51.8	51.4
Unemployed	2,314	1,904	1,951	2,324	2,060	2,068	1,953	1,923	1,972
Unemployment rate	20.3	16.3	16.7	20.1	17.7	17.8	16.7	16.2	16.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,440	5,630	5,619	5,466	5,568	5,565	5,621	5,677	5,660
Participation rate	74.5	74.8	74.5	74.8	74.9	74.7	74.8	75.4	75.0
Employed	4,359	4,770	4,722	4,420	4,701	4,722	4,789	4,877	4,789
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.7	63.4	62.6	60.5	63.2	63.4	63.7	64.8	63.5
Unemployed	1,081	860	897	1,046	867	843	833	800	871
Unemployment rate	19.9	15.3	16.0	19.1	15.6	15.1	14.8	14.1	15.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,315	5,356	5,413	5,325	5,270	5,303	5,277	5,408	5,425
Participation rate	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.4	55.9	56.2	55.6	56.9	57.0
Employed	4,369	4,598	4,657	4,400	4,448	4,461	4,522	4,630	4,690
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.1	48.4	48.9	47.4	47.2	47.3	47.7	48.7	49.2
Unemployed	946	758	756	925	822	842	755	777	735
Unemployment rate	17.8	14.2	14.0	17.4	15.6	15.9	14.3	14.4	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	661	669	660	782	785	782	762	796	783
Participation rate	29.5	30.6	30.3	34.9	35.6	35.6	34.7	36.4	35.9
Employed	375	384	363	429	414	399	397	450	417
Employment-population ratio[2]	16.7	17.6	16.6	19.1	18.8	18.2	18.1	20.6	19.1
Unemployed	287	285	298	353	371	383	365	346	366
Unemployment rate	43.3	42.6	45.1	45.1	47.3	49.0	47.9	43.5	46.7
Men	46.8	48.4	44.4	46.5	44.9	46.4	47.1	46.7	44.4
Women	38.9	36.1	46.0	43.5	50.0	51.9	48.8	39.9	49.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,551	9,906	10,080	9,551	9,677	9,735	9,778	9,906	10,080
Civilian labor force	5,998	6,167	6,392	6,070	6,232	6,267	6,336	6,292	6,484
Participation rate	62.8	62.3	63.4	63.6	64.4	64.4	64.8	63.5	64.3
Employed	5,017	5,477	5,636	5,114	5,463	5,540	5,627	5,652	5,751
Employment-population ratio[2]	52.5	55.3	55.9	53.5	56.5	56.9	57.6	57.1	57.1
Unemployed	980	690	756	956	769	727	708	639	733
Unemployment rate	16.3	11.2	11.8	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.3

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Apr. 1983	Mar. 1984	Apr. 1984	Apr. 1983	Dec. 1983	Jan. 1984	Feb. 1984	Mar. 1984	Apr. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,518	152,285	152,178	150,518	151,484	151,939	152,079	152,285	152,178
Civilian labor force	95,631	97,514	97,625	96,450	97,724	97,813	98,167	98,424	98,495
Participation rate	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.7
Employed	87,216	90,619	91,244	87,854	90,779	91,044	91,544	91,845	91,933
Employment-population ratio[2]	57.9	59.5	60.0	58.4	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.3	60.4
Unemployed	8,415	6,895	6,381	8,596	6,945	6,768	6,623	6,580	6,562
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.1	6.5	8.9	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,290	52,126	52,153	51,480	52,063	52,270	52,335	52,398	52,406
Participation rate	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.7	78.9	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8
Employed	46,767	48,652	48,984	47,085	48,589	48,964	49,149	49,343	49,329
Employment-population ratio[2]	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.0	73.6	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.2
Unemployed	4,524	3,474	3,169	4,395	3,474	3,306	3,186	3,055	3,077
Unemployment rate	8.8	6.7	6.1	8.5	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,690	38,884	38,934	37,793	38,556	38,505	38,726	38,873	39,032
Participation rate	52.1	52.9	53.0	52.2	52.8	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1
Employed	35,147	36,643	36,761	35,049	36,292	36,180	36,465	36,570	36,688
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.6	49.9	50.0	48.4	49.7	49.4	49.7	49.8	49.9
Unemployed	2,543	2,241	2,173	2,744	2,264	2,325	2,261	2,303	2,344
Unemployment rate	6.7	5.8	5.6	7.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,651	6,503	6,538	7,177	7,105	7,038	7,106	7,153	7,057
Participation rate	52.2	53.0	53.5	56.3	57.2	56.9	57.7	58.3	57.7
Employed	5,303	5,324	5,499	5,720	5,898	5,900	5,930	5,932	5,916
Employment-population ratio[2]	41.6	43.4	45.0	44.9	47.5	47.7	48.1	48.3	48.4
Unemployed	1,349	1,179	1,039	1,457	1,207	1,138	1,176	1,221	1,141
Unemployment rate	20.3	18.1	15.9	20.3	17.0	16.2	16.5	17.1	16.2
Men	21.4	19.3	16.4	21.4	17.5	17.8	16.4	17.3	16.6
Women	19.0	16.9	15.4	19.1	16.5	14.5	16.7	16.8	15.7
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,851	19,248	19,274	18,851	19,086	19,196	19,222	19,248	19,274
Civilian labor force	11,412	11,692	11,694	11,651	11,650	11,660	11,881	11,867	11,934
Participation rate	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.8	61.0	60.7	61.8	61.7	61.9
Employed	9,108	9,741	9,778	9,245	9,582	9,707	9,958	9,896	9,923
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.3	50.6	50.7	49.0	50.2	50.6	51.8	51.4	51.5
Unemployed	2,304	1,951	1,916	2,406	2,068	1,953	1,923	1,972	2,011
Unemployment rate	20.2	16.7	16.4	20.7	17.8	16.7	16.2	16.6	16.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,505	5,619	5,582	5,530	5,565	5,621	5,677	5,660	5,607
Participation rate	75.2	74.5	73.9	75.6	74.7	74.8	75.4	75.0	74.2
Employed	4,397	4,722	4,684	4,425	4,722	4,789	4,877	4,789	4,712
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.1	62.6	62.0	60.5	63.4	63.7	64.8	63.5	62.4
Unemployed	1,107	897	898	1,105	843	833	800	871	894
Unemployment rate	20.1	16.0	16.1	20.0	15.1	14.8	14.1	15.4	16.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,217	5,413	5,396	5,288	5,303	5,277	5,408	5,425	5,469
Participation rate	56.1	56.8	56.5	56.9	56.2	55.6	56.9	57.0	57.3
Employed	4,350	4,657	4,685	4,396	4,461	4,522	4,630	4,690	4,737
Employment-population ratio[2]	46.8	48.9	49.1	47.3	47.3	47.7	48.7	49.2	49.6
Unemployed	867	756	711	892	842	755	777	735	731
Unemployment rate	16.6	14.0	13.2	16.9	15.9	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	691	660	716	833	782	762	796	783	859
Participation rate	30.9	30.3	32.9	37.2	35.6	34.7	36.4	35.9	39.5
Employed	360	363	409	424	399	397	450	417	474
Employment-population ratio[2]	16.1	16.6	18.8	18.9	18.2	18.1	20.6	19.1	21.8
Unemployed	330	298	307	409	383	365	346	366	385
Unemployment rate	47.8	45.1	42.9	49.1	49.0	47.9	43.5	46.7	44.8
Men	48.1	44.4	41.4	48.6	46.4	47.1	46.7	44.4	42.8
Women	47.6	46.0	44.6	49.6	51.9	48.8	39.9	49.6	47.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,665	10,080	10,072	9,665	9,735	9,778	9,906	10,080	10,072
Civilian labor force	6,128	6,392	6,352	6,161	6,267	6,336	6,292	6,484	6,378
Participation rate	63.4	63.4	63.1	63.7	64.4	64.8	63.5	64.3	63.3
Employed	5,262	5,636	5,649	5,259	5,540	5,627	5,652	5,751	5,643
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.4	55.9	56.1	54.4	56.9	57.6	57.1	57.1	56.0
Unemployed	865	756	703	902	727	708	639	733	735
Unemployment rate	14.1	11.8	11.1	14.6	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.3	11.5

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	May 1983	Apr. 1984	May 1984	May 1983	Jan. 1984	Feb. 1984	Mar. 1984	Apr. 1984	May 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,671	152,178	152,229	150,671	151,939	152,079	152,285	152,178	152,229
Civilian labor force	95,010	97,625	98,404	96,472	97,813	98,167	98,424	98,[illegible]	98,[illegible]
Participation rate	63.7	64.2	64.6	64.0	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.9
Employed	87,814	91,244	92,287	88,004	91,044	91,544	91,845	91,533	92,50[illegible]
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.3	60.0	60.6	58.4	59.9	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.8
Unemployed	3,195	6,381	6,117	8,468	6,768	6,623	6,580	6,[illegible]	6,[illegible]
Unemployment rate	3.5	6.5	6.2	8.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,531	52,153	52,339	51,561	52,270	52,335	52,398	52,40[illegible]	52,35[illegible]
Participation rate	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.7
Employed	47,291	48,984	49,489	47,231	48,964	49,149	49,343	49,329	49,440
Employment-population ratio[2]	72.2	73.7	74.4	72.1	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.[illegible]	74.3
Unemployed	4,240	3,169	2,850	4,330	3,306	3,186	3,055	3,07[illegible]	2,917
Unemployment rate	8.2	6.1	5.4	8.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.[illegible]	5.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,971	38,934	39,306	37,805	38,505	38,726	38,873	39,03[illegible]	39,[illegible]
Participation rate	52.0	53.0	53.5	52.2	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.7
Employed	35,066	36,761	37,113	35,082	36,180	36,465	36,570	36,68[illegible]	37,150
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.4	50.0	50.5	48.4	49.4	49.7	49.8	49.[illegible]	50.[illegible]
Unemployed	2,605	2,173	2,193	2,723	2,325	2,261	2,303	2,34[illegible]	2,2[illegible]
Unemployment rate	6.9	5.6	5.6	7.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.[illegible]	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	5,308	6,538	6,759	7,106	7,038	7,106	7,153	7,05[illegible]	7,05[illegible]
Participation rate	53.6	53.5	55.6	56.0	56.9	57.7	58.3	57.[illegible]	58.0
Employed	5,457	5,499	5,686	5,691	5,900	5,930	5,932	5,91[illegible]	5,915
Employment-population ratio[2]	43.0	45.0	46.7	44.8	47.7	48.1	48.3	48.[illegible]	48.6
Unemployed	1,350	1,039	1,074	1,415	1,138	1,176	1,221	1,141	1,142
Unemployment rate	19.8	15.9	15.9	19.9	16.2	16.5	17.1	16.2	16.2
Men	19.3	16.4	15.4	20.4	17.8	16.4	17.3	16.[illegible]	16.8
Women	20.5	15.4	16.4	19.4	14.5	16.7	15.8	15.[illegible]	15.[illegible]
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,330	19,278	19,302	18,880	19,196	19,222	19,248	19,27[illegible]	19,302
Civilian labor force	11,526	11,694	11,896	11,645	11,650	11,881	11,867	11,[illegible]	12,00[illegible]
Participation rate	61.0	60.7	61.6	61.7	60.7	61.8	61.7	61.[illegible]	62.2
Employed	9,234	9,778	10,060	9,277	9,707	9,958	9,896	9,923	10,105
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.9	50.7	52.1	49.1	50.6	51.8	51.4	51.[illegible]	52.4
Unemployed	2,292	1,916	1,835	2,368	1,953	1,923	1,972	2,011	1,903
Unemployment rate	19.9	16.4	15.4	20.3	16.7	16.2	16.6	16.[illegible]	15.[illegible]
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,496	5,582	5,666	5,506	5,621	5,677	5,660	5,60[illegible]	5,673
Participation rate	74.9	73.9	74.8	75.1	74.8	75.4	75.0	74.[illegible]	74.9
Employed	4,436	4,684	4,872	4,435	4,789	4,877	4,789	4,712	4,872
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.5	62.0	64.3	60.5	63.7	64.8	63.5	62.[illegible]	64.3
Unemployed	1,060	898	795	1,071	833	800	871	89[illegible]	801
Unemployment rate	19.3	16.1	14.0	19.5	14.8	14.1	15.4	16.[illegible]	14.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,231	5,396	5,504	5,329	5,277	5,408	5,425	5,46[illegible]	5,54[illegible]
Participation rate	55.7	56.5	57.6	57.2	55.6	56.9	57.0	57.[illegible]	58.0
Employed	4,400	4,685	4,769	4,424	4,522	4,630	4,690	4,737	4,79[illegible]
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.3	49.1	49.9	47.[illegible]	47.7	48.7	49.2	49.[illegible]	50.1
Unemployed	881	711	734	905	755	777	735	73[illegible]	758
Unemployment rate	15.7	13.2	13.3	17.0	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.[illegible]	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	749	716	726	810	752	796	783	85[illegible]	787
Participation rate	33.5	32.9	33.5	36.3	34.7	36.4	35.9	39.[illegible]	36.3
Employed	398	409	419	418	397	450	417	47[illegible]	449
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.8	18.8	19.3	18.7	18.1	20.6	19.1	21.[illegible]	20.7
Unemployed	351	307	307	392	365	346	366	38[illegible]	337
Unemployment rate	46.9	42.9	42.3	48.4	47.9	43.5	46.7	44.[illegible]	44.1
Men	51.2	41.4	39.6	52.1	47.1	46.7	44.4	42.[illegible]	40.[illegible]
Women	41.7	44.6	45.8	44.1	46.8	39.9	49.6	47.1	48.[illegible]
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,747	10,072	10,026	9,747	9,778	9,906	10,080	10,07[illegible]	10,026
Civilian labor force	5,159	6,352	6,363	6,139	6,336	6,292	6,484	6,37[illegible]	6,33[illegible]
Participation rate	63.2	63.1	63.5	63.0	64.8	63.5	64.3	63.[illegible]	63.2
Employed	5,329	5,649	5,717	5,284	5,627	5,652	5,751	5,64[illegible]	5,66[illegible]
Employment-population ratio[2]	54.7	56.1	57.0	54.2	57.6	57.1	57.1	56.[illegible]	56.[illegible]
Unemployed	830	703	647	855	708	639	733	73[illegible]	66[illegible]
Unemployment rate	13.5	11.1	10.2	13.9	11.2	10.2	11.3	11.[illegible]	10.[illegible]

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	June 1983	May 1984	June 1984	June 1983	Feb. 1984	Mar. 1984	Apr. 1984	May 1984	June 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,810	152,229	152,295	150,810	152,079	152,285	152,178	152,229	152,295
Civilian labor force	98,488	98,404	100,090	97,235	98,167	98,424	98,495	98,853	98,770
Participation rate	65.3	64.6	65.7	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.9
Employed	89,890	92,287	93,772	88,836	91,544	91,845	91,933	92,505	92,697
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.6	60.6	61.6	58.9	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.8	60.9
Unemployed	8,598	6,117	6,319	8,399	6,623	6,580	6,562	6,348	6,072
Unemployment rate	8.7	6.2	6.3	8.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	52,202	52,339	52,990	51,820	52,335	52,398	52,406	52,357	52,548
Participation rate	79.5	78.6	79.5	79.0	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.9
Employed	48,235	49,489	50,291	47,704	49,149	49,343	49,329	49,440	49,784
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.5	74.4	75.5	72.7	74.0	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.7
Unemployed	3,967	2,850	2,700	4,116	3,186	3,055	3,077	2,917	2,804
Unemployment rate	7.6	5.4	5.1	7.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,744	39,306	38,847	38,129	38,726	38,873	39,032	39,439	39,226
Participation rate	52.0	53.5	52.8	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.7	53.3
Employed	34,934	37,113	36,672	35,309	36,465	36,570	36,688	37,150	37,042
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.2	50.5	49.9	48.7	49.7	49.8	49.9	50.5	50.4
Unemployed	2,806	2,193	2,175	2,820	2,261	2,303	2,344	2,289	2,184
Unemployment rate	7.4	5.6	5.6	7.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	8,545	6,759	8,253	7,286	7,136	7,153	7,057	7,057	6,996
Participation rate	67.6	55.6	68.0	57.6	57.7	58.3	57.7	58.0	57.7
Employed	6,720	5,686	6,809	5,823	5,930	5,932	5,916	5,915	5,911
Employment-population ratio[2]	53.2	46.7	56.1	46.1	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7
Unemployed	1,825	1,074	1,444	1,463	1,176	1,221	1,141	1,142	1,085
Unemployment rate	21.4	15.9	17.5	20.1	16.5	17.1	16.2	16.2	15.5
Men	20.5	15.4	17.1	20.4	16.4	17.3	16.6	16.8	16.5
Women	22.4	16.4	17.9	19.7	16.7	16.8	15.7	15.5	14.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,911	19,302	19,330	18,911	19,222	19,248	19,274	19,302	19,330
Civilian labor force	11,988	11,896	12,230	11,718	11,881	11,867	11,934	12,008	11,962
Participation rate	63.4	61.6	63.3	62.0	61.8	61.7	61.9	62.2	61.9
Employed	9,389	10,060	10,222	9,339	9,958	9,896	9,923	10,105	10,168
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.6	52.1	52.9	49.4	51.8	51.4	51.5	52.4	52.6
Unemployed	2,599	1,835	2,009	2,379	1,923	1,972	2,011	1,903	1,795
Unemployment rate	21.7	15.4	16.4	20.3	16.2	16.6	16.8	15.8	15.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,614	5,666	5,703	5,562	5,677	5,660	5,607	5,673	5,646
Participation rate	76.4	74.8	75.1	75.7	75.4	75.0	74.2	74.9	74.4
Employed	4,558	4,872	4,864	4,512	4,877	4,789	4,712	4,872	4,811
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.0	64.3	64.1	61.4	64.8	63.5	62.4	64.3	63.4
Unemployed	1,055	795	839	1,050	800	871	894	801	835
Unemployment rate	18.8	14.0	14.7	18.9	14.1	15.4	16.0	14.1	14.8
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,284	5,504	5,485	5,287	5,408	5,425	5,469	5,547	5,496
Participation rate	56.6	57.6	57.3	56.7	56.9	57.0	57.3	58.0	57.4
Employed	4,353	4,769	4,779	4,391	4,630	4,690	4,737	4,793	4,818
Employment-population ratio[2]	46.7	49.9	49.9	47.1	48.7	49.2	49.6	50.1	50.3
Unemployed	931	734	706	896	777	735	731	754	679
Unemployment rate	17.6	13.3	12.9	16.9	14.4	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,090	726	1,042	869	796	783	859	787	820
Participation rate	48.9	33.5	48.2	39.0	36.4	35.9	39.5	36.3	37.9
Employed	478	419	579	436	450	417	474	440	539
Employment-population ratio[2]	21.4	19.3	26.8	19.6	20.6	19.1	21.8	20.3	24.9
Unemployed	612	307	464	433	346	366	385	347	281
Unemployment rate	56.2	42.3	44.5	49.8	43.5	46.7	44.8	44.1	34.3
Men	54.5	39.6	43.2	50.7	46.7	44.4	42.8	40.9	35.3
Women	58.2	45.8	46.0	48.7	39.9	49.6	47.1	48.2	33.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,738	10,026	9,824	9,738	9,906	10,080	10,072	10,026	9,824
Civilian labor force	6,318	6,363	6,410	6,202	6,292	6,484	6,378	6,332	6,298
Participation rate	64.9	63.5	65.2	63.7	63.5	64.3	63.3	63.2	64.1
Employed	5,422	5,717	5,760	5,336	5,652	5,751	5,643	5,666	5,669
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.7	57.0	58.6	54.8	57.1	57.1	56.0	56.5	57.7
Unemployed	896	647	651	866	639	733	735	666	629
Unemployment rate	14.2	10.2	10.2	14.0	10.2	11.3	11.5	10.5	10.0

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	July 1983	June 1984	July 1984	July 1983	Mar. 1984	Apr. 1984	May 1984	June 1984	July 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	150,959	152,295	152,286	150,959	152,285	152,178	152,229	152,295	152,286
Civilian labor force	98,911	100,090	100,488	97,255	98,424	98,495	98,853	98,770	98,710
Participation rate	65.5	65.7	66.0	64.4	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.9	64.8
Employed	91,012	93,772	94,257	89,260	91,845	91,933	92,505	92,697	92,430
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.3	61.6	61.9	59.1	60.3	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.7
Unemployed	7,899	6,319	6,231	7,995	6,580	6,562	6,348	6,072	6,280
Unemployment rate	8.0	6.3	6.2	8.2	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	52,367	52,990	52,967	51,901	52,398	52,406	52,357	52,548	52,366
Participation rate	79.7	79.5	79.5	79.0	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.9	78.6
Employed	48,654	50,291	50,311	47,891	49,343	49,329	49,440	49,744	49,470
Employment-population ratio[2]	74.1	75.5	75.5	72.9	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.7	74.3
Unemployed	3,713	2,700	2,656	4,010	3,055	3,077	2,917	2,804	2,896
Unemployment rate	7.1	5.1	5.0	7.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	37,646	38,847	38,865	38,161	38,873	39,032	39,439	39,226	39,396
Participation rate	51.8	52.8	52.8	52.5	52.9	53.1	53.7	53.3	53.5
Employed	35,026	36,672	36,518	35,574	36,570	36,688	37,150	37,042	37,074
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.2	49.9	49.6	48.9	49.8	49.9	50.5	50.4	50.4
Unemployed	2,620	2,175	2,347	2,587	2,303	2,344	2,289	2,184	2,321
Unemployment rate	7.0	5.6	6.0	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	8,898	8,253	8,655	7,193	7,153	7,057	7,057	6,996	6,948
Participation rate	70.7	68.0	71.6	57.2	58.3	57.7	58.0	57.7	57.5
Employed	7,332	6,809	7,428	5,795	5,932	5,916	5,915	5,911	5,886
Employment-population ratio[2]	58.3	56.1	61.4	46.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.7
Unemployed	1,566	1,444	1,228	1,398	1,221	1,141	1,142	1,085	1,062
Unemployment rate	17.6	17.5	14.2	19.4	17.1	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.3
Men	17.5	17.1	15.4	20.3	17.3	16.6	16.8	16.5	17.8
Women	17.7	17.9	12.9	18.4	16.8	15.7	15.5	14.5	12.6
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,942	19,330	19,360	18,942	19,248	19,274	19,302	19,330	19,360
Civilian labor force	12,186	12,230	12,536	11,741	11,867	11,934	12,008	11,962	12,076
Participation rate	64.3	63.3	64.8	62.0	61.7	61.9	62.2	61.9	62.4
Employed	9,717	10,222	10,334	9,443	9,896	9,923	10,105	10,168	10,041
Employment-population ratio[2]	51.3	52.9	53.4	49.9	51.4	51.5	52.4	52.6	51.9
Unemployed	2,469	2,009	2,202	2,298	1,972	2,011	1,903	1,795	2,035
Unemployment rate	20.3	16.4	17.6	19.6	16.6	16.8	15.8	15.0	16.9
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,661	5,703	5,769	5,599	5,660	5,607	5,673	5,646	5,700
Participation rate	76.8	75.1	75.8	76.0	75.0	74.2	74.9	74.4	74.9
Employed	4,614	4,864	4,860	4,559	4,789	4,712	4,872	4,811	4,802
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.6	64.1	63.9	61.9	63.5	62.4	64.3	63.4	63.1
Unemployed	1,046	839	909	1,040	871	894	801	835	897
Unemployment rate	18.5	14.7	15.8	18.6	15.4	16.0	14.1	14.8	15.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,331	5,485	5,539	5,317	5,425	5,469	5,547	5,496	5,522
Participation rate	57.0	57.3	57.7	56.9	57.0	57.3	58.0	57.4	57.5
Employed	4,450	4,779	4,751	4,458	4,690	4,737	4,793	4,818	4,746
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.6	49.9	49.5	47.7	49.2	49.6	50.1	50.3	49.5
Unemployed	881	706	788	859	735	731	754	679	776
Unemployment rate	16.5	12.9	14.2	16.2	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.4	14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,194	1,042	1,228	825	783	859	787	820	854
Participation rate	53.7	48.2	57.0	37.1	35.9	39.5	36.3	37.9	39.6
Employed	653	579	723	426	417	474	440	539	492
Employment-population ratio[2]	29.3	26.8	33.5	19.1	19.1	21.8	20.3	24.9	22.8
Unemployed	542	464	505	399	366	385	347	281	362
Unemployment rate	45.3	44.5	41.1	48.4	46.7	44.8	44.1	34.3	42.4
Men	44.6	43.2	40.3	48.3	44.4	42.8	40.9	35.3	42.6
Women	46.3	46.0	42.0	48.4	49.6	47.1	48.2	33.1	42.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,640	9,824	9,738	9,640	10,080	10,072	10,026	9,824	9,738
Civilian labor force	6,246	6,410	6,432	6,090	6,484	6,378	6,332	6,298	6,293
Participation rate	64.8	65.2	66.1	63.2	64.3	63.3	63.2	64.1	64.6
Employed	5,448	5,760	5,733	5,339	5,751	5,643	5,666	5,669	5,626
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.5	58.6	58.9	55.4	57.1	56.0	56.5	57.7	57.8
Unemployed	798	651	700	751	733	735	666	629	667
Unemployment rate	12.8	10.2	10.9	12.3	11.3	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.6

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Aug. 1983	July 1984	Aug. 1984	Aug. 1983	Apr. 1984	May 1984	June 1984	July 1984	Aug. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	151,003	152,286	152,402	151,003	152,178	152,229	152,295	152,286	152,402
Civilian labor force	98,649	100,488	99,416	97,498	98,495	98,853	98,770	98,710	98,156
Participation rate	65.3	66.0	65.2	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.9	64.8	64.4
Employed	90,908	94,257	93,299	89,503	91,933	92,505	92,697	92,430	91,850
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.2	61.9	61.2	59.3	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.7	60.3
Unemployed	7,742	6,231	6,117	7,995	6,562	6,348	6,072	6,280	6,306
Unemployment rate	7.8	6.2	6.2	8.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	52,248	52,967	52,849	51,878	52,406	52,357	52,548	52,366	52,371
Participation rate	79.5	79.5	79.3	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.9	78.6	78.6
Employed	48,610	50,311	50,213	47,886	49,329	49,440	49,744	49,470	49,471
Employment-population ratio[2]	74.0	75.5	75.3	72.9	74.2	74.3	74.7	74.3	74.2
Unemployed	3,637	2,656	2,636	3,992	3,077	2,917	2,804	2,896	2,900
Unemployment rate	7.0	5.0	5.0	7.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,022	38,865	38,794	38,356	39,032	39,439	39,226	39,396	39,137
Participation rate	52.3	52.8	52.7	52.7	53.1	53.7	53.3	53.5	53.1
Employed	35,305	36,518	36,343	35,767	36,688	37,150	37,042	37,074	36,784
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.5	49.6	49.3	49.2	49.9	50.5	50.4	50.4	49.9
Unemployed	2,717	2,347	2,451	2,589	2,344	2,289	2,184	2,321	2,352
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	8,379	8,655	7,773	7,264	7,057	7,057	6,996	6,948	6,649
Participation rate	66.8	71.6	64.4	57.9	57.7	58.0	57.7	57.5	55.1
Employed	6,992	7,428	6,743	5,850	5,916	5,915	5,911	5,886	5,595
Employment-population ratio[2]	55.7	61.4	55.9	46.6	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.7	46.4
Unemployed	1,387	1,228	1,030	1,414	1,141	1,142	1,085	1,062	1,054
Unemployment rate	16.6	14.2	13.2	19.5	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.3	15.9
Men	16.7	15.4	12.6	20.7	16.6	16.8	16.5	17.8	16.2
Women	16.4	12.9	13.9	18.2	15.7	15.5	14.5	12.6	15.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,966	19,360	19,386	18,966	19,274	19,302	19,330	19,360	19,386
Civilian labor force	11,997	12,536	12,465	11,724	11,934	12,008	11,962	12,076	12,176
Participation rate	63.3	64.8	64.3	61.8	61.9	62.2	61.9	62.4	62.8
Employed	9,633	10,334	10,456	9,408	9,923	10,105	10,168	10,041	10,226
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.8	53.4	53.9	49.6	51.5	52.4	52.6	51.9	52.8
Unemployed	2,364	2,202	2,009	2,316	2,011	1,903	1,795	2,035	1,950
Unemployment rate	19.7	17.6	16.1	19.8	16.8	15.8	15.0	16.9	16.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,609	5,769	5,769	5,578	5,607	5,673	5,646	5,700	5,735
Participation rate	76.0	75.8	75.7	75.6	74.2	74.9	74.4	74.9	75.3
Employed	4,620	4,860	4,976	4,563	4,712	4,872	4,811	4,802	4,922
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.6	63.9	65.3	61.8	62.4	64.3	63.4	63.1	64.6
Unemployed	989	909	793	1,015	894	801	835	897	813
Unemployment rate	17.6	15.8	13.7	18.2	16.0	14.1	14.8	15.7	14.2
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,347	5,539	5,643	5,312	5,469	5,547	5,496	5,522	5,604
Participation rate	57.1	57.7	58.7	56.7	57.3	58.0	57.4	57.5	58.3
Employed	4,443	4,751	4,826	4,440	4,737	4,793	4,818	4,746	4,816
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.4	49.5	50.2	47.4	49.6	50.1	50.3	49.5	50.1
Unemployed	905	788	817	872	731	754	679	776	788
Unemployment rate	16.9	14.2	14.5	16.4	13.4	13.6	12.4	14.0	14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,041	1,228	1,053	834	859	787	820	854	837
Participation rate	46.9	57.0	49.0	37.6	39.5	36.3	37.9	39.6	38.9
Employed	570	723	655	405	474	440	539	492	488
Employment-population ratio[2]	25.7	33.5	30.5	18.3	21.8	20.3	24.9	22.8	22.7
Unemployed	471	505	398	429	385	347	281	362	349
Unemployment rate	45.2	41.1	37.8	51.4	44.8	44.1	34.3	42.4	41.7
Men	46.6	40.3	36.2	53.7	42.8	40.9	35.3	42.6	40.6
Women	43.7	42.0	39.5	48.8	47.1	48.2	33.1	42.1	42.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,690	9,738	9,785	9,690	10,072	10,026	9,824	9,738	9,785
Civilian labor force	6,316	6,432	6,448	6,145	6,378	6,332	6,298	6,293	6,271
Participation rate	65.2	66.1	65.9	63.4	63.3	63.2	64.1	64.6	64.1
Employed	5,520	5,733	5,779	5,350	5,643	5,666	5,669	5,626	5,600
Employment-population ratio[2]	57.0	58.9	59.1	55.2	56.0	56.5	57.7	57.8	57.2
Unemployed	795	700	669	795	735	666	629	667	672
Unemployment rate	12.6	10.9	10.4	12.9	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.7

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Sept. 1983	Aug. 1984	Sept. 1984	Sept. 1983	May 1984	June 1984	July 1984	Aug. 1984	Sept. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	151,021	152,402	152,471	151,021	152,229	152,295	152,286	152,402	152,471
Civilian labor force	97,485	99,416	98,529	97,507	98,853	98,770	98,710	98,156	98,388
Participation rate	64.6	65.2	64.6	64.6	64.9	64.9	64.8	64.4	64.5
Employed	90,158	93,299	92,573	89,693	92,505	92,697	92,430	91,850	92,074
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.7	61.2	60.7	59.4	60.8	60.9	60.7	60.3	60.4
Unemployed	7,327	6,117	5,956	7,814	6,348	6,072	6,280	6,306	6,314
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.2	6.0	8.0	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,829	52,849	52,624	51,881	52,357	52,548	52,366	52,371	52,516
Participation rate	78.9	79.3	78.9	79.0	78.7	78.9	78.6	78.6	78.7
Employed	48,343	50,213	50,046	47,908	49,440	49,744	49,470	49,471	49,600
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.6	75.3	75.0	72.9	74.3	74.7	74.3	74.2	74.4
Unemployed	3,486	2,636	2,578	3,973	2,917	2,804	2,896	2,900	2,916
Unemployment rate	6.7	5.0	4.9	7.7	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,816	38,794	39,292	38,468	39,439	39,226	39,396	39,137	38,944
Participation rate	53.3	52.7	53.3	52.8	53.7	53.3	53.5	53.1	52.8
Employed	36,203	36,343	36,988	35,928	37,150	37,042	37,074	36,784	36,694
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.7	49.3	50.2	49.3	50.5	50.4	50.4	49.9	49.8
Unemployed	2,612	2,451	2,304	2,540	2,289	2,184	2,321	2,352	2,250
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,840	7,773	6,613	7,158	7,057	6,996	6,948	6,649	6,928
Participation rate	54.7	64.4	54.8	57.3	58.0	57.7	57.5	55.1	57.4
Employed	5,611	6,743	5,539	5,857	5,915	5,911	5,886	5,595	5,780
Employment-population ratio[2]	44.9	55.9	45.9	46.9	48.6	48.7	48.7	46.4	47.9
Unemployed	1,229	1,030	1,074	1,301	1,142	1,085	1,062	1,054	1,148
Unemployment rate	18.0	13.2	16.2	18.2	16.2	15.5	15.3	15.9	16.6
Men	17.9	12.6	16.1	18.9	16.8	16.5	17.8	16.2	17.3
Women	18.0	13.9	16.3	17.4	15.5	14.5	12.6	15.5	15.8
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,994	19,386	19,416	18,994	19,302	19,330	19,360	19,386	19,416
Civilian labor force	11,754	12,465	12,126	11,720	12,008	11,962	12,076	12,176	12,079
Participation rate	61.9	64.3	62.4	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.2
Employed	9,553	10,456	10,310	9,504	10,105	10,168	10,041	10,226	10,259
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.3	53.9	53.1	50.0	52.4	52.6	51.9	52.8	52.8
Unemployed	2,201	2,009	1,816	2,216	1,903	1,795	2,035	1,950	1,820
Unemployment rate	18.7	16.1	15.0	18.9	15.8	15.0	16.9	16.0	15.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,565	5,769	5,703	5,553	5,673	5,646	5,700	5,735	5,684
Participation rate	75.2	75.7	74.7	75.1	74.9	74.4	74.9	75.3	74.4
Employed	4,677	4,976	4,983	4,613	4,872	4,811	4,802	4,922	4,919
Employment-population ratio[2]	63.2	65.3	65.3	62.4	64.3	63.4	63.1	64.6	64.4
Unemployed	888	793	719	940	801	835	897	813	765
Unemployment rate	16.0	13.7	12.6	16.9	14.1	14.8	15.7	14.2	13.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,436	5,643	5,614	5,358	5,547	5,496	5,522	5,604	5,538
Participation rate	57.9	58.7	58.3	57.1	58.0	57.4	57.5	58.3	57.5
Employed	4,541	4,826	4,888	4,495	4,793	4,818	4,746	4,816	4,840
Employment-population ratio[2]	48.4	50.2	50.7	47.9	50.1	50.3	49.5	50.1	50.2
Unemployed	895	817	726	863	754	679	776	788	698
Unemployment rate	16.5	14.5	12.9	16.1	13.6	12.4	14.0	14.1	12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	753	1,053	810	809	787	820	854	837	857
Participation rate	34.1	49.0	37.7	36.6	36.3	37.9	39.6	38.9	39.9
Employed	335	655	439	396	440	539	492	488	500
Employment-population ratio[2]	15.2	30.5	20.5	17.9	20.3	24.9	22.8	22.7	23.3
Unemployed	419	398	371	413	347	281	362	349	357
Unemployment rate	55.6	37.8	45.8	51.1	44.1	34.3	42.4	41.7	41.7
Men	57.1	36.2	43.7	52.7	40.9	35.3	42.6	40.6	39.9
Women	53.9	39.5	48.2	49.2	48.2	33.1	42.1	42.9	43.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,700	9,785	9,713	9,700	10,026	9,824	9,738	9,785	9,713
Civilian labor force	6,207	6,448	6,331	6,202	6,332	6,298	6,293	6,271	6,328
Participation rate	64.0	65.9	65.2	63.9	63.2	64.1	64.6	64.1	65.2
Employed	5,449	5,779	5,701	5,392	5,666	5,669	5,626	5,600	5,650
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.2	59.1	58.7	55.6	56.5	57.7	57.8	57.2	58.2
Unemployed	758	669	630	810	666	629	667	672	678
Unemployment rate	12.2	10.4	10.0	13.1	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.7	10.7

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	OCT. 1983	SEPT. 1984	OCT. 1984	OCT. 1983	JUNE 1984	JULY 1984	AUG. 1984	SEPT. 1984	OCT. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	151,175	152,471	152,605	151,175	152,295	152,286	152,402	152,471	152,605
Civilian labor force	97,526	98,529	98,814	97,339	98,770	98,710	98,156	98,388	98,520
Participation rate	64.5	64.6	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.6
Employed	90,532	92,573	92,925	89,851	92,697	92,430	91,850	92,074	92,249
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.9	60.7	60.9	59.4	60.9	60.7	60.3	60.4	60.4
Unemployed	6,994	5,956	5,889	7,488	6,072	6,280	6,306	6,314	6,271
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.0	6.0	7.7	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,867	52,624	52,552	51,902	52,548	52,366	52,371	52,516	52,463
Participation rate	78.8	78.9	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.6
Employed	48,534	50,046	50,012	48,128	49,744	49,470	49,471	49,600	49,615
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.8	75.0	74.9	73.1	74.7	74.3	74.2	74.4	74.3
Unemployed	3,333	2,578	2,540	3,774	2,804	2,896	2,900	2,916	2,848
Unemployment rate	6.4	4.9	4.8	7.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,933	39,292	39,738	38,438	39,226	39,396	39,137	38,944	39,253
Participation rate	53.4	53.3	53.9	52.7	53.3	53.5	53.1	52.8	53.2
Employed	36,484	36,988	37,408	36,016	37,042	37,074	36,784	36,694	36,928
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.0	50.2	50.7	49.4	50.4	50.4	49.9	49.8	50.0
Unemployed	2,450	2,304	2,330	2,422	2,184	2,321	2,352	2,250	2,325
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,726	6,613	6,525	6,999	6,996	6,948	6,649	6,928	6,804
Participation rate	54.0	54.8	54.2	56.2	57.7	57.5	55.1	57.4	56.5
Employed	5,515	5,539	5,506	5,707	5,911	5,886	5,595	5,790	5,706
Employment-population ratio[2]	44.3	45.9	45.7	45.8	48.7	48.7	46.4	47.9	47.4
Unemployed	1,211	1,074	1,019	1,292	1,085	1,062	1,054	1,148	1,098
Unemployment rate	18.0	16.2	15.6	18.5	15.5	15.3	15.9	16.6	16.1
Men	19.2	16.1	16.3	19.8	16.5	17.8	16.2	17.3	17.0
Women	16.7	16.3	14.9	16.9	14.5	12.6	15.5	15.8	15.2
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	19,026	19,416	19,449	19,026	19,330	19,360	19,386	19,416	19,449
Civilian labor force	11,582	12,126	12,202	11,565	11,962	12,076	12,176	12,079	12,185
Participation rate	60.9	62.4	62.7	60.8	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.2	62.7
Employed	9,502	10,310	10,353	9,449	10,168	10,041	10,226	10,259	10,314
Employment-population ratio[2]	49.9	53.1	53.2	49.7	52.6	51.9	52.8	52.8	53.0
Unemployed	2,080	1,816	1,849	2,116	1,795	2,035	1,950	1,820	1,872
Unemployment rate	18.0	15.0	15.2	18.3	15.0	16.9	16.0	15.1	15.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,515	5,703	5,746	5,501	5,646	5,700	5,735	5,684	5,728
Participation rate	74.4	74.7	75.0	74.2	74.4	74.9	75.3	74.4	74.8
Employed	4,668	4,983	5,022	4,607	4,811	4,802	4,922	4,919	4,962
Employment-population ratio[2]	62.9	65.3	65.6	62.1	63.4	63.1	64.6	64.4	64.8
Unemployed	847	719	724	894	835	897	813	765	765
Unemployment rate	15.4	12.6	12.6	16.3	14.8	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,356	5,614	5,655	5,277	5,496	5,522	5,604	5,538	5,584
Participation rate	57.0	58.3	58.6	56.1	57.4	57.5	58.3	57.5	57.8
Employed	4,487	4,888	4,867	4,438	4,818	4,746	4,816	4,840	4,828
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.7	50.7	50.4	47.2	50.3	49.5	50.1	50.2	50.0
Unemployed	868	726	787	839	679	776	788	698	755
Unemployment rate	16.2	12.9	13.9	15.9	12.4	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	712	810	802	787	820	854	837	857	874
Participation rate	32.2	37.7	37.5	35.6	37.9	39.6	38.9	39.9	40.8
Employed	347	439	464	404	539	492	488	500	503
Employment-population ratio[2]	15.7	20.5	21.7	18.3	24.9	22.8	22.7	23.3	24.4
Unemployed	365	371	337	383	281	362	349	357	351
Unemployment rate	51.3	45.8	42.1	48.7	34.3	42.4	41.7	41.7	40.2
Men	45.6	43.7	44.9	45.6	35.3	42.6	40.6	39.9	45.1
Women	57.6	48.2	39.1	52.2	33.1	42.1	42.9	43.7	34.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,745	9,713	9,794	9,745	9,824	9,738	9,785	9,713	9,794
Civilian labor force	6,187	6,331	6,354	6,165	6,298	6,293	6,271	6,328	6,339
Participation rate	63.5	65.2	64.9	63.3	64.1	64.6	64.1	65.2	64.7
Employed	5,477	5,701	5,717	5,398	5,669	5,626	5,600	5,650	5,644
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.2	58.7	58.4	55.4	57.7	57.8	57.2	58.2	57.6
Unemployed	710	630	637	767	629	667	672	678	686
Unemployment rate	11.5	10.0	10.0	12.4	10.0	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Nov. 1983	Oct. 1984	Nov. 1984	Nov. 1983	July 1984	Aug. 1984	Sept. 1984	Oct. 1984	Nov. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	151,324	152,605	152,659	151,324	152,286	152,402	152,471	152,605	152,659
Civilian labor force	97,705	98,814	98,690	97,559	98,710	98,156	98,388	98,520	98,526
Participation rate	64.6	64.8	64.6	64.5	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.5
Employed	90,793	92,925	92,825	90,430	92,430	91,850	92,074	92,249	92,498
Employment-population ratio[2]	60.0	60.9	60.8	59.8	60.7	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.6
Unemployed	6,912	5,889	5,865	7,129	6,280	6,306	6,314	6,271	6,028
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,919	52,552	52,499	52,021	52,366	52,371	52,516	52,463	52,583
Participation rate	78.8	78.7	78.6	78.9	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.6	78.7
Employed	48,527	50,012	49,781	48,414	49,470	49,471	49,600	49,615	49,731
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.6	74.9	74.5	73.5	74.3	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.4
Unemployed	3,391	2,540	2,718	3,607	2,896	2,900	2,916	2,848	2,852
Unemployment rate	6.5	4.8	5.2	6.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	39,033	39,738	39,700	38,489	39,396	39,137	38,944	39,253	39,153
Participation rate	53.5	53.9	53.8	52.7	53.5	53.1	52.8	53.2	53.0
Employed	36,700	37,408	37,546	36,177	37,074	36,784	36,694	36,928	36,991
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.3	50.7	50.9	49.6	50.4	49.9	49.8	50.0	50.1
Unemployed	2,332	2,330	2,155	2,312	2,321	2,352	2,250	2,325	2,161
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,754	6,525	6,490	7,049	6,948	6,649	6,928	6,804	6,790
Participation rate	54.4	54.2	54.0	56.7	57.5	55.1	57.4	56.5	56.5
Employed	5,565	5,506	5,498	5,839	5,886	5,595	5,780	5,706	5,776
Employment-population ratio[2]	44.8	45.7	45.7	47.0	48.7	46.4	47.9	47.4	48.0
Unemployed	1,188	1,019	992	1,210	1,062	1,054	1,148	1,098	1,014
Unemployment rate	17.6	15.6	15.3	17.2	15.3	15.9	16.6	16.1	14.9
Men	18.8	16.3	17.1	17.6	17.8	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.0
Women	16.3	14.9	13.3	16.6	12.6	15.5	15.8	15.2	13.8
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	19,057	19,449	19,481	19,057	19,360	19,386	19,416	19,449	19,481
Civilian labor force	11,580	12,202	12,234	11,623	12,076	12,176	12,079	12,185	12,285
Participation rate	60.8	62.7	62.8	61.0	62.4	62.8	62.2	62.7	63.1
Employed	9,629	10,353	10,479	9,563	10,041	10,226	10,259	10,314	10,443
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.5	53.2	53.8	50.2	51.9	52.8	52.8	53.0	53.6
Unemployed	1,950	1,849	1,754	2,060	2,035	1,950	1,820	1,872	1,842
Unemployment rate	16.8	15.2	14.3	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.1	15.4	15.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,566	5,786	5,743	5,568	5,700	5,735	5,684	5,728	5,741
Participation rate	74.9	75.0	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.3	74.4	74.8	74.8
Employed	4,743	5,022	5,061	4,701	4,802	4,922	4,919	4,962	5,021
Employment-population ratio[2]	63.8	65.6	66.0	63.2	63.1	64.6	64.4	64.8	65.4
Unemployed	823	724	682	867	897	813	765	765	720
Unemployment rate	14.8	12.6	11.9	15.6	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.4	12.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,271	5,655	5,698	5,270	5,522	5,608	5,538	5,584	5,710
Participation rate	55.9	58.6	58.9	55.9	57.5	58.3	57.5	57.8	59.0
Employed	4,502	4,867	4,958	4,449	4,746	4,816	4,840	4,828	4,928
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.8	50.4	51.3	47.2	49.5	50.1	50.2	50.0	51.0
Unemployed	769	787	740	822	776	788	698	755	781
Unemployment rate	14.6	13.9	13.0	15.6	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	743	802	793	785	854	837	857	874	834
Participation rate	33.7	37.5	37.1	35.6	39.6	38.9	39.9	40.8	39.0
Employed	385	464	460	414	492	488	500	523	494
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.5	21.7	21.5	18.8	22.8	22.7	23.3	24.4	23.1
Unemployed	358	337	332	371	362	349	357	351	340
Unemployment rate	48.2	42.1	41.9	47.3	42.4	41.7	41.7	40.2	40.8
Men	45.9	44.9	42.8	44.9	42.6	40.6	39.9	45.1	41.8
Women	50.9	39.1	40.9	50.0	42.1	42.9	43.7	34.6	39.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,677	9,794	9,901	9,677	9,738	9,785	9,713	9,794	9,901
Civilian labor force	6,193	6,354	6,398	6,232	6,293	6,271	6,328	6,339	6,453
Participation rate	64.0	64.9	64.6	64.4	64.6	64.1	65.2	64.7	65.2
Employed	5,433	5,717	5,755	5,463	5,626	5,600	5,650	5,649	5,807
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.1	58.4	58.1	56.5	57.8	57.2	58.2	57.7	58.7
Unemployed	760	637	643	769	667	672	678	689	646
Unemployment rate	12.3	10.0	10.1	12.3	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.0

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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HOUSEHOLD DATA

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted[1]					
	Dec. 1983	Nov. 1984	Dec. 1984	Dec. 1983	Aug. 1984	Sept. 1984	Oct. 1984	Nov. 1984	Dec. 1984
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	151,484	152,659	152,734	151,484	152,402	152,471	152,605	152,659	152,734
Civilian labor force	97,352	98,690	98,598	97,751	98,223	98,426	98,631	98,630	99,005
Participation rate	64.3	64.6	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.8
Employed	90,628	92,925	92,650	90,857	91,951	92,177	92,407	92,587	92,884
Employment-population ratio[2]	59.8	60.8	60.7	60.0	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.8
Unemployed	6,724	5,865	5,948	6,894	6,272	6,249	6,224	6,043	6,121
Unemployment rate	6.9	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	51,854	52,499	52,479	52,040	52,392	52,494	52,508	52,586	52,695
Participation rate	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.9	78.6	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.8
Employed	48,387	49,781	49,550	48,657	49,497	49,604	49,667	49,745	49,840
Employment-population ratio[2]	73.3	74.5	74.1	73.7	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.5	74.5
Unemployed	3,468	2,718	2,929	3,383	2,895	2,890	2,841	2,841	2,855
Unemployment rate	6.7	5.2	5.6	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	38,754	39,700	39,593	38,609	39,130	39,014	39,271	39,237	39,434
Participation rate	53.0	53.8	53.6	52.8	53.1	52.9	53.2	53.2	53.4
Employed	36,593	37,586	37,569	36,293	36,827	36,784	36,979	37,063	37,259
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.1	50.9	50.9	49.7	50.0	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.4
Unemployed	2,162	2,155	2,024	2,316	2,303	2,230	2,292	2,174	2,175
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	6,744	6,490	6,527	7,102	6,701	6,918	6,852	6,807	6,876
Participation rate	54.3	54.0	54.4	57.2	55.5	57.4	56.9	56.6	57.3
Employed	5,649	5,498	5,532	5,907	5,627	5,789	5,761	5,779	5,785
Employment-population ratio[2]	45.5	45.7	46.1	47.6	46.6	48.0	47.8	48.1	48.2
Unemployed	1,095	992	995	1,195	1,074	1,129	1,091	1,028	1,091
Unemployment rate	16.2	15.3	15.2	16.8	16.0	16.3	15.9	15.1	15.9
Men	18.7	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.7	17.0	16.6	16.2	16.2
Women	13.6	13.3	12.9	16.1	15.4	15.5	15.2	13.9	15.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population	19,086	19,481	19,513	19,086	19,386	19,416	19,449	19,481	19,513
Civilian labor force	11,561	12,234	12,183	11,684	12,142	12,082	12,208	12,276	12,306
Participation rate	60.6	62.8	62.4	61.2	62.6	62.2	62.8	63.0	63.1
Employed	9,589	10,479	10,424	9,620	10,222	10,260	10,340	10,426	10,462
Employment-population ratio[2]	50.2	53.8	53.4	50.4	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.5	53.6
Unemployed	1,973	1,754	1,759	2,064	1,920	1,822	1,868	1,850	1,844
Unemployment rate	17.1	14.3	14.4	17.7	15.8	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,584	5,743	5,738	5,567	5,718	5,697	5,739	5,729	5,762
Participation rate	78.4	74.8	74.6	74.7	75.0	74.6	75.0	74.7	74.9
Employed	4,706	5,061	4,977	4,726	4,914	4,927	4,970	4,998	4,998
Employment-population ratio[2]	63.2	66.0	64.7	63.4	64.5	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.0
Unemployed	838	682	761	841	804	770	769	731	764
Unemployment rate	15.1	11.9	13.3	15.1	14.1	13.5	13.4	12.8	13.3
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	5,294	5,698	5,672	5,328	5,589	5,538	5,601	5,704	5,703
Participation rate	56.1	58.9	58.5	56.4	58.1	57.5	58.0	59.0	58.9
Employed	4,507	4,958	4,999	4,482	4,818	4,841	4,851	4,932	4,977
Employment-population ratio[2]	47.7	51.3	51.6	47.5	50.1	50.2	50.3	51.0	51.4
Unemployed	787	740	673	846	771	697	750	772	726
Unemployment rate	14.9	13.0	11.9	15.9	13.8	12.6	13.4	13.5	12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	723	793	773	789	835	847	868	843	841
Participation rate	32.9	37.1	36.2	35.9	38.8	39.5	40.5	39.4	39.4
Employed	375	460	448	412	490	492	519	496	487
Employment-population ratio[2]	17.1	21.5	21.0	18.8	22.8	22.9	24.2	23.2	22.8
Unemployed	348	332	325	377	345	355	349	347	354
Unemployment rate	48.1	41.9	42.0	47.8	41.3	41.9	40.2	41.2	42.1
Men	47.9	42.8	46.3	45.0	40.5	41.0	43.8	42.0	43.8
Women	48.3	40.9	37.2	50.8	42.2	43.0	36.2	40.2	40.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,735	9,901	9,959	9,735	9,785	9,713	9,794	9,901	9,959
Civilian labor force	6,156	6,398	6,427	6,256	6,302	6,345	6,342	6,449	6,529
Participation rate	63.2	64.6	64.5	64.3	64.4	65.3	64.8	65.1	65.6
Employed	5,466	5,755	5,793	5,535	5,633	5,675	5,662	5,799	5,865
Employment-population ratio[2]	56.1	58.1	58.2	56.9	57.6	58.4	57.8	58.6	58.9
Unemployed	690	643	634	721	669	670	680	650	664
Unemployment rate	11.2	10.1	9.9	11.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.1	10.2

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

[2] Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised based on the experience through December 1984.

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