

HISTORICAL TABLES

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Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940–1998

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	96.8	135.3	315.1	655.2	787.1	812.6	463.0	230.6	192.9	245.5
National defense ¹	18.6	64.9	222.7	537.9	670.1	731.6	380.4	101.6	72.0	97.1
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13.4	13.4	12.5	10.7	10.5	12.9	30.9	44.7	42.3	46.0
Direct payments ²	(11.0)	(10.6)	(9.6)	(7.9)	(7.7)	(10.4)	(28.4)	(40.9)	(38.4)	(41.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.4)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(4.7)
All other grants	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.3	5.8	5.4	5.4
Net Interest ²	7.8	7.9	8.3	11.7	16.8	22.9	26.5	22.7	22.2	22.3
All other ²	54.7	50.8	76.6	103.2	100.1	55.7	35.2	67.2	64.1	88.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.8	-7.1	-10.4	-13.7	-14.7	-14.5	-13.6	-11.3	-13.3	-13.4
Total nondefense	78.2	70.4	92.3	116.9	117.3	81.2	82.2	129.0	120.8	148.3
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.9	12.1	24.8	44.8	45.3	43.7	26.0	15.5	12.1	14.8
National defense ¹	1.7	5.7	18.1	38.0	39.2	39.1	20.1	5.7	3.7	5.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.8
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.5)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	2.5	1.8	4.1	3.3	4.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Total nondefense	8.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.6	5.9	9.7	8.4	9.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	95.4	112.5	141.8	175.4	201.7	212.0	212.5	222.9	246.7	262.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940–1998—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	260.5	285.9	416.0	444.5	401.4	380.0	370.4	379.7	388.0	409.5
National defense ¹	101.1	171.5	310.4	332.1	305.6	261.8	243.7	245.0	241.6	233.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	62.7	44.6	45.6	45.0	51.2	57.7	60.3	65.7	78.9	84.4
Direct payments ²	(56.9)	(38.8)	(40.1)	(38.9)	(44.6)	(51.2)	(53.7)	(58.8)	(70.9)	(75.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.8)	(5.7)	(5.6)	(6.1)	(6.5)	(6.5)	(6.6)	(7.0)	(8.0)	(8.8)
All other grants	6.8	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.1	8.7	10.1	10.8	13.0	18.3
Net Interest ²	24.0	22.1	21.9	23.4	21.7	21.4	21.7	22.1	22.6	22.6
All other ²	79.3	59.6	56.2	61.7	38.3	53.7	57.0	60.5	56.4	74.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-13.4	-17.8	-24.7	-25.1	-23.4	-23.3	-22.4	-24.5	-24.5	-23.9
Total nondefense	159.4	114.4	105.6	112.5	96.0	118.2	126.7	134.6	146.4	176.2
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	16.0	14.5	19.9	20.9	19.3	17.8	17.0	17.5	18.4	19.2
National defense ¹	5.2	7.5	13.5	14.5	13.4	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	5.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.7
Direct payments ²	(4.7)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.0)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.5)	(4.2)	(4.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
All other ²	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
Total nondefense	10.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9	9.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	265.8	313.5	340.5	363.8	368.0	384.7	416.3	438.3	448.1	480.2
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

HISTORICAL TABLES

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Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940-1998—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense ¹	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225
Direct payments ²	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)
All other grants	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454	12,887
Net Interest ²	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other ²	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	392.1	406.0	436.0	437.6	456.6	446.1	492.4	560.0	608.6	593.9
National defense ¹	220.1	221.2	228.0	222.9	224.0	203.9	225.9	269.1	295.5	282.5
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	87.8	98.5	102.3	107.8	110.3	111.4	121.7	137.8	153.9	169.4
Direct payments ²	(78.8)	(89.2)	(91.9)	(96.3)	(98.1)	(98.9)	(107.6)	(122.5)	(135.1)	(147.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.0)	(9.4)	(10.4)	(11.4)	(12.2)	(12.5)	(14.1)	(15.4)	(18.7)	(21.4)
All other grants	20.1	20.0	21.7	22.4	27.4	29.1	34.2	39.8	45.4	44.3
Net Interest ²	26.6	25.5	25.7	28.4	29.6	30.4	32.2	34.1	35.5	38.7
All other ²	61.2	63.2	82.6	81.9	89.5	95.4	104.0	106.9	107.5	86.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-23.5	-22.6	-24.2	-25.7	-24.2	-24.2	-25.6	-27.9	-29.2	-27.3
Total nondefense	172.1	184.7	208.1	214.7	232.7	242.1	266.6	290.8	313.0	311.4
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	18.3	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.0	17.6	18.3	19.8	21.0	19.8
National defense ¹	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	7.5	7.9	9.0	9.7	8.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2
Direct payments ²	(4.3)	(4.8)	(4.7)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.4)	(4.5)	(4.8)	(5.2)	(5.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
All other ²	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.4	10.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	504.6	517.0	555.2	584.5	625.3	671.0	735.4	793.3	847.2	925.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	31.2
Direct payments ²	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Net Interest ²	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other ²	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940–1998—Continued

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
National defense ¹	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761
Direct payments ²	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)
Grants to State and local governments	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)
All other grants	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035
Net Interest ²	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
All other ²	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	596.1	599.1	617.5	620.3	625.4	698.5	729.3	181.5	740.9	773.9
National defense ¹	262.9	236.9	219.7	197.2	185.3	183.9	177.8	42.4	176.8	177.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	183.8	218.2	241.4	260.5	277.4	322.4	354.7	86.3	357.6	358.9
Direct payments ²	(159.0)	(189.6)	(205.2)	(226.0)	(243.2)	(287.3)	(315.3)	(76.7)	(316.3)	(316.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(24.7)	(28.5)	(36.2)	(34.5)	(34.2)	(35.1)	(39.4)	(9.6)	(41.2)	(42.0)
All other grants	48.7	51.5	56.5	72.6	67.9	70.1	76.5	20.5	82.9	89.3
Net Interest ²	41.5	40.8	40.4	43.1	49.6	48.9	52.2	13.1	54.0	59.5
All other ²	86.5	81.4	84.8	79.3	82.9	101.1	95.5	27.0	95.8	114.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-27.4	-29.5	-25.4	-32.5	-37.7	-27.9	-27.4	-7.8	-26.2	-25.9
Total nondefense	333.1	362.3	397.8	423.1	440.0	514.6	551.6	139.2	564.2	596.7
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	19.9	20.0	20.1	19.3	19.2	22.0	22.1	21.6	21.3	21.3
National defense ¹	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.6	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	9.8
Direct payments ²	(5.7)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.1)	(7.5)	(9.1)	(9.5)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(8.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
All other ²	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	11.6	12.5	13.2	13.3	13.5	16.3	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	985.4	1,050.9	1,147.8	1,274.0	1,403.6	1,509.8	1,684.2	445.0	1,917.2	2,155.0
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2
Direct payments ²	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)
All other grants	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
Net Interest ²	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
All other ²	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2

See footnotes at end of table.

HISTORICAL TABLES

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Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940–1998—Continued

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	503,485	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,380	851,846	946,391	990,336	1,003,911	1,064,140
National defense ¹	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277	500,656
Direct payments ²	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,807)	(319,123)	(353,951)	(355,856)	(377,950)	(397,036)	(413,522)	(438,222)
Grants to State and local governments	(27,561)	(32,652)	(37,851)	(38,800)	(42,572)	(45,353)	(49,352)	(54,225)	(57,755)	(62,434)
All other grants	55,204	58,707	56,836	49,327	49,837	52,129	56,388	57,978	50,498	52,760
Net Interest ²	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652	151,838
All other ²	72,942	87,118	98,509	94,251	96,265	91,929	113,147	104,682	97,941	105,492
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967
Total nondefense	387,143	456,951	520,736	560,446	598,478	624,433	693,643	716,961	721,912	773,780
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	781.7	832.1	867.7	891.1	921.1	933.5	1,001.3	1,017.3	1,003.9	1,027.1
National defense ¹	180.4	187.1	198.2	214.3	230.4	241.7	261.2	276.4	282.0	283.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	365.7	394.9	420.5	435.6	459.8	446.5	458.6	467.5	471.3	480.0
Direct payments ²	(322.6)	(348.6)	(371.5)	(388.4)	(410.5)	(396.0)	(405.6)	(411.4)	(413.5)	(420.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(43.1)	(46.3)	(49.0)	(47.2)	(49.4)	(50.5)	(53.0)	(56.2)	(57.8)	(59.9)
All other grants	84.9	81.2	72.4	59.2	57.5	57.8	59.8	59.6	50.5	50.8
Net Interest ²	65.9	74.4	88.4	101.8	103.2	122.3	137.3	140.1	138.7	146.5
All other ²	111.8	122.9	123.2	111.1	108.6	100.0	118.7	107.6	97.9	102.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-26.9	-28.5	-35.1	-30.9	-38.4	-34.8	-34.3	-34.0	-36.5	-35.8
Total nondefense	601.2	645.0	669.5	676.8	690.8	691.7	740.1	740.8	721.9	743.8
As percentages of GDP ¹										
Total outlays	20.7	22.3	22.9	23.9	24.4	23.1	23.9	23.5	22.5	22.1
National defense ¹	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	9.6	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4
Direct payments ²	(8.5)	(9.3)	(9.7)	(10.2)	(10.7)	(9.6)	(9.5)	(9.4)	(9.3)	(9.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)
All other grants	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Net Interest ²	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
All other ²	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Total nondefense	15.9	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.0	16.9	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.1
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,429.5	2,644.1	2,964.4	3,122.2	3,316.5	3,695.0	3,967.7	4,219.0	4,452.4	4,808.4
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	45.2	45.6	46.9	47.0
Direct payments ²	(41.0)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.2)	(5.5)	(5.8)	(5.9)
All other grants	11.0	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.0
Net Interest ²	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3
All other ²	14.5	14.7	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5
Total nondefense	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1987) DOLLARS: 1940–1998—Continued

Category	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 estimate	1994 estimate	1995 estimate	1996 estimate	1997 estimate	1998 estimate
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	1,143,172	1,252,705	1,323,793	1,380,860	1,467,639	1,515,318	1,574,356	1,624,596	1,690,126	1,780,968
National defense ¹	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	290,617	276,869	270,857	264,745	246,859	252,472
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	536,030	584,090	650,318	727,796	794,352	843,865	897,770	949,895	1,017,107	1,080,176
Direct payments ²	(468,677)	(506,958)	(557,821)	(615,611)	(664,802)	(698,326)	(736,920)	(773,389)	(823,602)	(869,205)
Grants to State and local governments	(67,353)	(77,132)	(92,497)	(112,185)	(129,550)	(145,539)	(160,851)	(176,506)	(193,505)	(210,971)
All other grants	54,370	58,004	61,889	65,613	76,535	80,463	83,806	86,181	88,953	92,240
Net Interest ²	169,286	184,221	194,541	199,439	201,536	212,091	227,577	243,549	257,634	272,262
All other ²	117,158	163,675	183,110	128,941	141,765	139,575	132,908	120,610	121,529	125,419
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,165	-37,546	-38,563	-40,385	-41,957	-41,602
Total nondefense	839,613	953,374	1,050,501	1,082,510	1,177,022	1,238,448	1,303,499	1,359,851	1,443,267	1,528,496
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars										
Total outlays	1,057.2	1,110.2	1,122.0	1,136.8	1,174.3	1,180.8	1,195.2	1,201.9	1,218.4	1,252.0
National defense ¹	285.9	272.3	240.1	253.7	241.1	224.1	214.2	204.7	186.7	186.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	490.4	509.5	540.4	587.2	621.6	642.8	666.0	686.1	715.4	740.0
Direct payments ²	(428.8)	(442.2)	(463.5)	(496.5)	(520.0)	(531.8)	(546.5)	(558.4)	(579.1)	(595.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(61.6)	(67.3)	(77.0)	(90.6)	(101.5)	(111.1)	(119.5)	(127.7)	(136.3)	(144.8)
All other grants	50.3	52.0	53.7	56.0	63.5	65.2	66.2	66.5	66.9	67.7
Net Interest ²	156.3	163.2	165.2	164.6	162.5	167.0	175.1	183.2	189.6	196.0
All other ²	108.6	145.5	155.7	107.4	115.4	111.0	103.3	91.7	90.4	91.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-34.4	-32.4	-33.2	-32.2	-29.7	-29.3	-29.4	-30.1	-30.6	-29.7
Total nondefense	771.3	837.8	882.0	883.0	933.2	956.7	981.1	997.3	1,031.6	1,065.2
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	22.1	22.9	23.5	23.5	23.8	23.3	23.0	22.6	22.4	22.6
National defense ¹	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	10.4	10.7	11.5	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.7
Direct payments ²	(9.1)	(9.3)	(9.9)	(10.5)	(10.8)	(10.7)	(10.8)	(10.7)	(10.9)	(11.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.9)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)
All other grants	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net Interest ²	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
All other ²	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Total nondefense	16.2	17.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.9	19.1	19.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	5,173.3	5,467.1	5,632.6	5,868.6	6,172.3	6,506.9	6,855.0	7,202.1	7,542.9	7,872.2
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	26.6	23.9	20.6	21.6	19.8	18.3	17.2	16.3	14.6	14.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	46.9	46.6	49.1	52.7	54.1	55.7	57.0	58.5	60.2	60.7
Direct payments ²	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.6)	(45.3)	(46.1)	(46.8)	(47.6)	(48.7)	(48.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.9)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.6)	(10.2)	(10.9)	(11.4)	(11.8)
All other grants	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
Net Interest ²	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.2	15.3
All other ²	10.2	13.1	13.8	9.3	9.7	9.2	8.4	7.4	7.2	7.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.3
Total nondefense	73.4	76.1	79.4	78.4	80.2	81.7	82.8	83.7	85.4	85.8

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).