

Table 9.2—OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–1992

Fiscal Year	Percentages of Outlays					Fiscal Year	Percentages of GNP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants		Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense				Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	1940	3.4	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.5
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	1941	5.6	5.4	3.8	1.6	0.3
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	1942	15.1	15.0	14.0	1.0	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	1943	31.6	31.5	31.1	0.4	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	1944	29.7	29.6	29.5	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	1945	26.7	26.6	26.5	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	1946	9.7	9.6	9.4	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	1947	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1948	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1949	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1950	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	1951	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	1952	4.7	4.6	4.1	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	1953	6.3	6.1	5.6	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	1954	5.8	5.6	5.2	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	1955	4.7	4.4	4.2	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	1956	4.2	3.9	3.7	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	1957	4.5	4.2	3.9	0.3	0.3
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	1958	4.6	4.2	3.9	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	1959	4.8	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	1960	4.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	0.7
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	1961	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	1962	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	1963	4.3	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	1964	4.0	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	1965	3.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	1966	3.4	2.7	2.3	0.4	0.7
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	1967	3.7	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.7
1968	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	1968	4.0	3.3	3.0	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	1969	3.8	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.7
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	1970	3.4	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	1971	3.0	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	1972	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	1973	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	1974	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	1975	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	1976	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	TQ	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	4.0	1977	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	1978	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1979	11.2	7.2	5.7	1.5	4.0	1979	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1980	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	1980	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	1981	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.7	1982	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	1983	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
1984	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	1984	2.7	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.6
1985	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.2	2.6	1985	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1986	12.3	9.7	8.5	1.1	2.7	1986	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1987	12.5	10.2	8.9	1.2	2.4	1987	2.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.5
1988	11.7	9.4	8.1	1.4	2.3	1988	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5
1989 ¹	11.3	9.1	7.9	1.2	2.1	1989 ¹	2.5	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
1990 ¹	10.3	8.2	7.0	1.2	2.1	1990 ¹	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
1991 estimate ¹	9.2	7.3	6.1	1.3	1.9	1991 estimate ¹	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
1992 estimate ¹	9.0	7.1	5.7	1.4	1.9	1992 estimate ¹	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.5

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments.

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Fiscal Year	Percentages of Outlays					Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	3.5	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.5
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	5.6	5.4	3.8	1.6	0.3
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	15.2	15.0	14.0	1.0	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	31.7	31.5	31.2	0.4	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	29.7	29.7	29.5	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	26.7	26.7	26.6	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	0.3	0.3
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	4.6	4.2	3.9	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	0.7
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	3.3	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.3	0.4	0.7
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.7
1968	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.0	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.7
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	0.3	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	3.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.9
1979	11.2	7.2	5.7	1.5	4.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1980	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.9
1981	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
1984	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.6
1985	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1986	12.3	9.7	8.5	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1987	12.5	10.2	8.9	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.5
1988	11.8	9.4	8.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5
1989 ¹	11.3	9.1	7.9	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1990 ¹	10.5	8.4	7.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
1991 ¹	10.1	8.0	6.7	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
1992 ¹	9.6	7.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.5
1993 estimate ¹	9.1	6.8	5.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.6
1994 estimate ¹	8.7	6.2	4.7	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments.