

AUGUST, 1931

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



**UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE
WASHINGTON**

VOLUME 11

NUMBER 8

How to use **CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS**

explained for the business man in nontechnical
language with 283 specific examples
and 7 charts

Published by the United States Department of Commerce

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WEEKLY DATA THROUGH JULY 25, 1931
MONTHLY DATA THROUGH JUNE

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
WASHINGTON



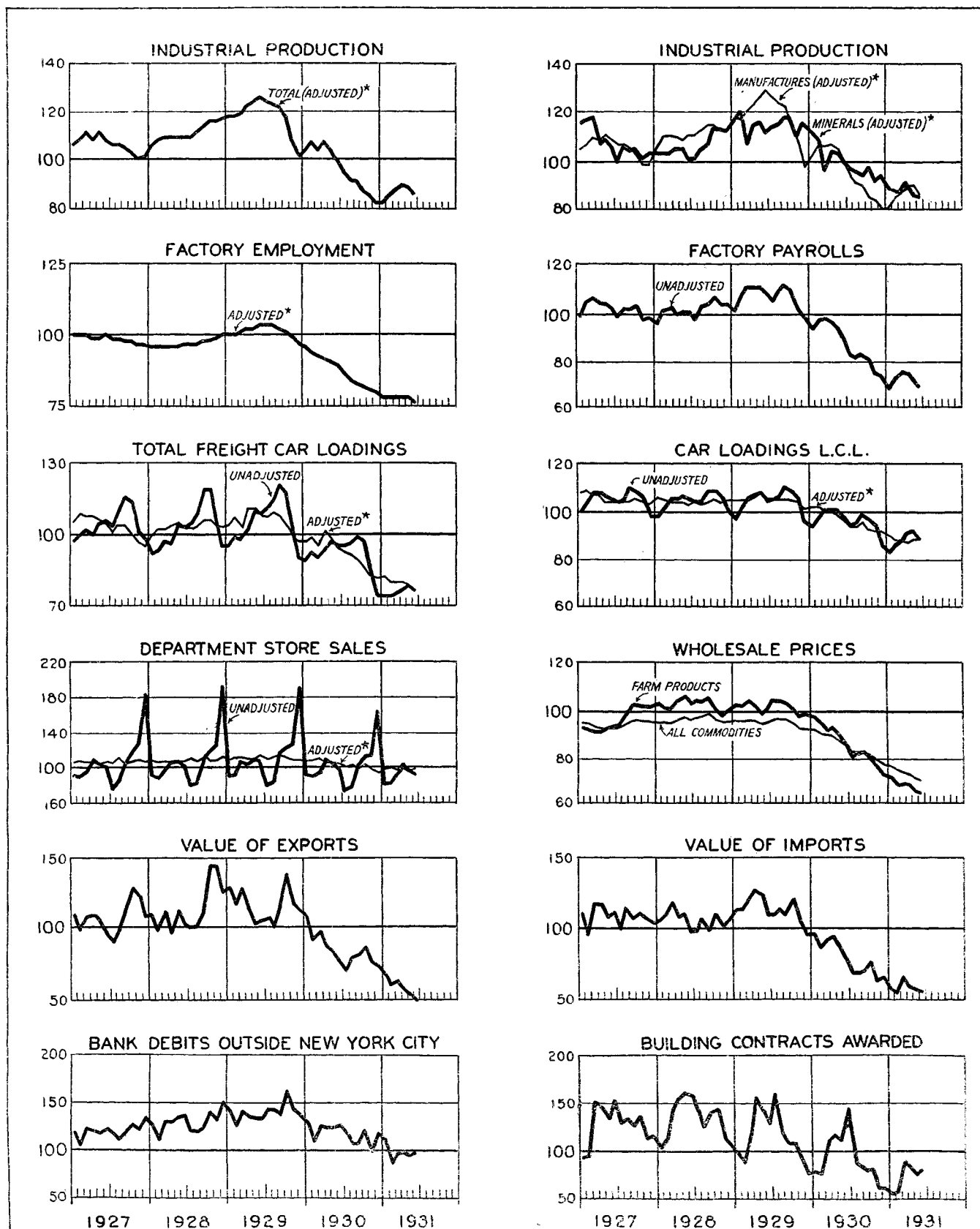
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Monthly Business Indicators

1923-1925=100



Business Situation Summarized

GENERAL business activity continued its decline of greater than seasonal proportions during June, a tendency, however, which became less marked during the first two weeks of July. The adjusted index of industrial production for June showed a drop of 3.4 per cent, a change largely accounted for by a recession of 4.4 per cent in the adjusted index of manufacturing output, while the decline in mineral production was only a little more than seasonal. Among manufacturing industries there were relatively sharp recessions in the output of iron and steel and in automobile production, but textile activity was maintained close to seasonal levels and was well above the levels of a year ago.

The recession in business during June was further reflected in a drop of 2.5 per cent in factory employment, after allowing for normal seasonal changes, and in a fall of 5.5 per cent in factory pay rolls which are now 25 per cent below the level of a year ago. The indexes of distribution also tended downward, although the adjusted index of freight-car loadings, after showing a decline of 2.5 per cent during June, has moved consistently upward since the beginning of July.

Department store sales, if adjusted for the number of working days, fell 6.2 per cent in June, but if adjusted also for seasonal variation the decline was only 1.1 per cent. Bank debits outside of New York, after a sharp drop in May, increased nearly three per cent in June and have moved to a higher level since the close of the month.

The unadjusted value of building contracts showed a gain of 9.4 per cent in June. Residential building awards moved contrary to this general trend but public works and utilities construction, although steadily declining from March to May, registered an increase last month of 42 per cent over the May total. Among the more favorable factors during June was the retardation in the rate of decline of wholesale prices which turned into a temporary rise early in July. Security prices also moved ahead over a great part of the month, reflecting favorable sentiment created by the moratorium agreement, but these have reversed their trend since the close of the month.

The January-to-June average of adjusted indexes of industrial production shows a decline of 16.3 per cent as compared with the first half of 1930.

MONTHLY BUSINESS INDEXES

Year and month	Industrial production			Factory employment and pay rolls		Freight car loadings				Department store sales, value		Foreign trade, value		New Building contracts, all types, value	Wholesale prices			
	Total, adjusted ¹	Manufactures, adjusted ¹	Minerals, adjusted ¹	Number of employees, adjusted ¹	Amount of pay rolls, unadjusted ²	Total		Merchandise, l. c. l.		Unadjusted ²	Adjusted ¹	Exports	Imports		Banks debits outside New York City	Combined Index, 550 commodities	Farm products	Other than farm products and foods
						Unadjusted ²	Adjusted ¹	Unadjusted ²	Adjusted ¹									
Monthly average 1923-1925 = 100																Monthly average 1926 = 100		
1929: June.....	126	129	112	103	110	110	108	105	105	108	113	104	109	134.0	129	96.4	103.3	93.1
1930:																		
June.....	100	100	100	90	91	95	93	98	98	98	103	78	78	124.9	146	86.8	88.9	85.7
July.....	94	94	97	87	83	95	92	94	95	71	100	70	68	117.5	89	84.0	83.1	84.3
August.....	91	90	96	84	82	96	89	95	95	77	102	79	68	106.3	84	84.0	84.9	83.3
September.....	91	90	94	83	83	99	87	99	95	103	99	82	70	107.7	81	84.2	85.3	82.8
October.....	87	85	98	82	81	97	86	97	93	112	102	86	77	120.1	82	82.6	82.6	81.5
November.....	85	84	92	81	75	86	84	94	92	113	98	76	63	99.9	62	80.4	79.3	80.1
December.....	82	80	94	80	74	74	84	86	92	165	94	72	65	117.2	61	78.4	75.2	79.0
1931:																		
January.....	83	81	90	78	68	74	82	83	99	79	97	66	57	110.0	55	77.0	73.5	77.8
February.....	86	86	88	78	73	74	80	87	89	80	98	59	54	86.6	57	75.5	70.1	77.1
March.....	88	88	87	78	75	75	80	89	89	92	97	62	65	98.4	90	74.5	70.6	75.6
April.....	90	90	92	78	74	77	80	91	88	101	106	57	58	99.5	82	73.3	70.1	74.2
May.....	89	90	86	78	72	79	79	92	89	97	97	54	56	95.6	74	71.3	67.1	73.2
June.....	86	86	85	76	68	77	77	89	89	91	96	49	55	98.4	81	70.0	65.4	71.9
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929.....	121	122	115	101	109	102	107	104	104	101	111	115	118	135.6	122	96.7	104.8	93.0
1930.....	104	105	104	93	95	93	97	97	99	97	106	91	90	123.0	107	90.5	95.2	88.4
1931.....	87	87	88	78	72	76	80	89	89	60	99	58	58	98.1	73	78.6	69.5	75.0

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

² Adjusted for number of working days.

Finance—Credit and Banking

THE credit and banking statistics for June reflected in general the low level of activity which continues to feature the commercial and security markets. Bank debits outside of New York City, which tend to be somewhat irregular on the basis of short-term comparisons, showed a slight increase over the May total but were 21 per cent below the aggregate for June, 1930. The latest figures available show a general downward tendency in total bankers' acceptances outstanding, an increase in reserve bank credit outstanding, a sudden spurt during June in the rate of influx of gold, and a steady flow—although at a retarded rate—of funds into savings bank accounts.

Loans on securities by reporting member banks declined further during June and the first two weeks of July, thus continuing a tendency which set in at the beginning of the year. At the same time "all other" loans showed a slight advance during the same period, although a great part of the increase was due to the purchase of acceptances rather than to new customers' loans. Member bank investments, which have tended upward with the downswing of business, continued throughout June the decline which, in May, had set in from the depression peak of nearly \$8,000,000,000 at the end of April.

Despite the month's net gold imports and releases of gold from earmark the total reserve bank credit outstanding at the end of June was somewhat higher than a month previously. This gain was entirely due to an increase of 11.8 per cent in the reserve bank's portfolio of Government securities, which was only partly offset by the decline in total bills discounted and bills purchased in the open market. The exceptional increase in gold imports was in large part due to the release of gold from earmark for the protection of the German mark. Part of the large inflow was offset by a steady increase throughout June in the total money in circulation induced apparently by renewed banking difficulties in certain areas. Federal reserve notes showed the largest increase in circulation since last December when, however, the usual holiday demand for currency offered a normal explanation for the rise.

The Federal reserve banks' ratio of total gold reserves to total note and deposit liabilities combined stood at the end of June slightly below the level of a month before. Total bankers' acceptances outstanding have been declining steadily since the latter part of 1930. A steady inflow of gold during the first half of the year, together with releases of the metal from earmark, has resulted in a net import since January 1 of approximately \$340,000,000.

CREDIT AND BANKING STATISTICS

	Bank debits			Reporting Member Banks Wednesday closest to end of month			Condition of Federal Reserve Banks, end of month							Total bankers' acceptances outstanding end of month	Net gold imports including gold released from earmark	Deposits New York State savings banks
	New York City	Out-side New York City	Canada	Loans on securities	All other loans	Investments	Total bills discounted	Total bills bought in the open market	Total United States securities	Total reserve bank credit	Notes in circulation	Member bank reserve account	Reserve ratio			
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS																
1929: June.....	43,263	26,428	3,590	7,761	9,164	5,560	1,037	82	216	1,400	1,713	2,356	73.3	1,113	22.7	4,459
1930:																
June.....	37,690	24,621	3,398	8,435	8,572	6,120	272	128	591	1,018	1,424	2,389	81.8	1,305	15.9	4,559
July.....	29,600	23,171	3,094	8,391	8,529	6,291	200	130	577	934	1,342	2,396	83.4	1,350	-22.6	4,572
August.....	25,052	20,966	3,892	8,350	8,416	6,338	215	168	602	1,025	1,374	2,378	81.1	1,339	-19.6	4,591
September.....	27,383	21,253	2,967	8,476	8,451	6,454	272	209	597	1,103	1,379	2,407	79.7	1,367	6.5	4,662
October.....	30,781	23,693	3,618	8,065	8,707	6,731	207	163	602	998	1,368	2,418	82.2	1,508	20.3	4,658
November.....	22,490	19,700	2,974	7,768	8,766	6,800	275	175	599	1,079	1,455	2,373	80.3	1,571	33.1	4,666
December.....	20,001	23,113	3,012	7,814	8,449	6,693	251	364	729	1,373	1,664	2,471	73.7	1,556	17.5	4,792
1931:																
January.....	24,557	21,697	2,668	7,379	8,374	6,843	232	125	610	980	1,494	2,398	82.2	1,520	46.3	4,888
February.....	20,948	17,084	2,535	7,313	8,151	7,183	198	109	599	925	1,478	2,343	83.7	1,520	18.6	4,928
March.....	27,589	19,421	2,576	7,256	8,125	7,551	250	124	599	990	1,486	2,423	82.6	1,467	28.6	5,018
April.....	26,821	19,620	2,786	7,052	7,941	7,903	157	163	598	937	1,535	2,371	84.0	1,422	42.0	5,059
May.....	25,072	18,858	3,172	6,867	7,863	7,807	174	125	598	917	1,580	2,389	84.9	1,413	53.6	5,083
June.....	25,893	19,406		6,746	7,945	7,795	149	106	668	943	1,723	2,381	84.6		152.0	

Finance—Security and Money Markets

CONDITIONS in the security markets during June were featured by sudden reversals of trend owing to the American proposal for a year's moratorium on war debt and reparations payments. Due to a sharp upturn in prices after the announcement of the debt suspension plan, the rate of decline for the month as a whole was less marked than that of the two preceding months. During the first half of July stock prices, however, lost the greater part of their June gains, while bonds, some groups of which were under periodic pressure during June, held firm and showed little change after the close of the month. The sharp rise in security prices late in June was accompanied by several record daily turnovers of shares for the year with the result that the month's total sales mounted to the highest level since March.

Price indices of stocks listed on the leading European exchanges moved to new low levels for the year and were indicative of the state of uncertainty which prevailed in the financial markets when the German economic situation led suddenly to heavy withdrawals of funds and to a weakening of mark exchange. The decline in stock prices on the Berlin Bourse was

particularly sharp, as indicated by a drop of 16.5 per cent in the month's index.

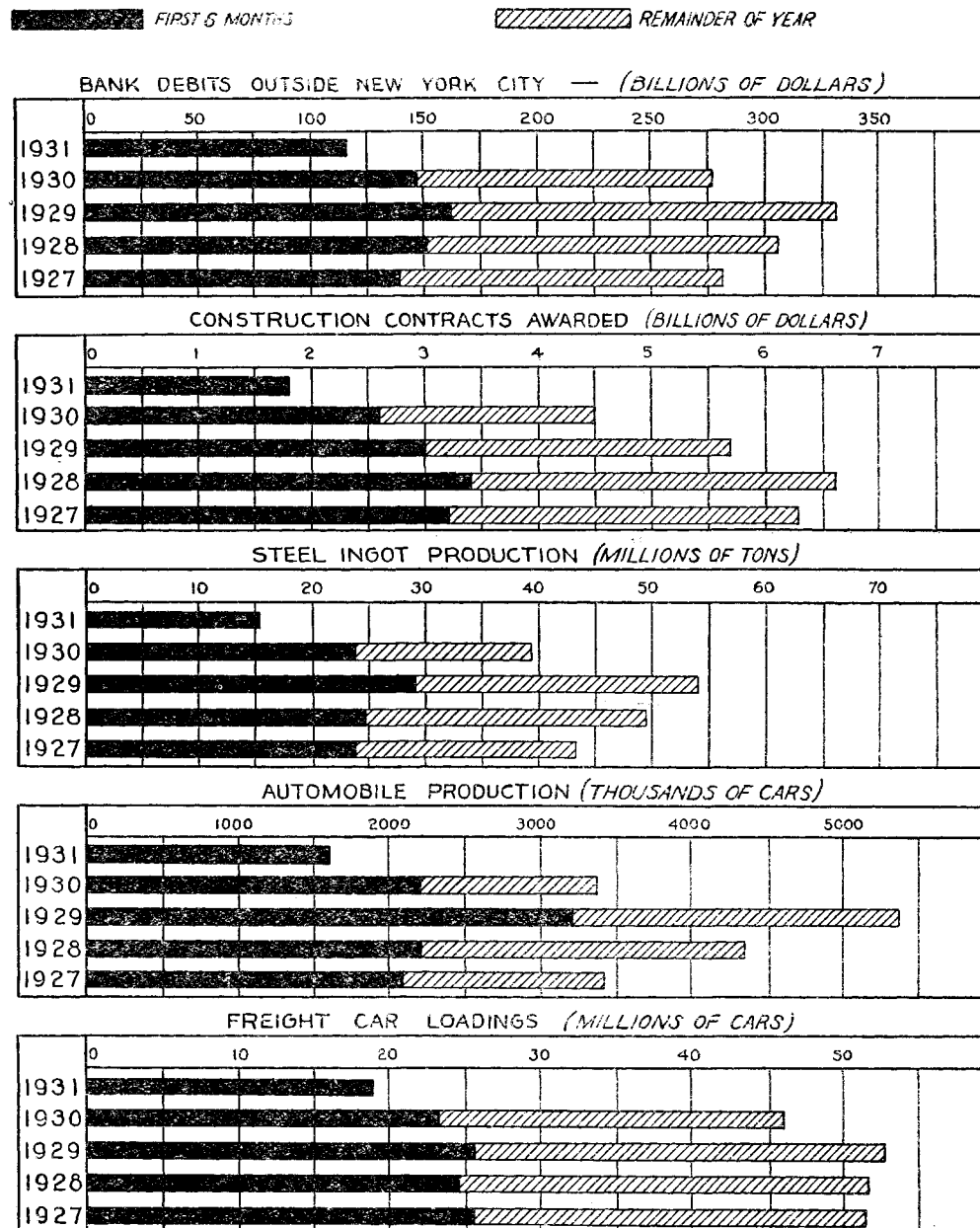
New capital issues during June represented the second lowest monthly total for the year and were 72.7 per cent below the total for June, 1930. Issues of long-term real estate bonds also reached the second lowest monthly total of the year. Although short-time money rates in June reached new low levels for the depression, the market for long-time funds has continued generally unfavorable.

Brokers' loans continued to decline throughout June and at the end of the month loans of this type outstanding stood at new low levels for the depression period. Liquidation has continued since the end of the month. In sharp contrast with the relative position of the two series of statistics on brokers' loans prior to the stock market break of 1929, loans made to members of the New York Stock Exchange from all sources have in recent months fallen below the total loans made by New York reporting member banks to all brokers, whether members of the stock exchange or of the curb exchange, as well as to investment firms which are members of neither of the security exchanges.

SECURITY AND MONEY MARKET STATISTICS

	Stock prices	Re-ported sales of stocks	Com-mon stock yields	Price indices of for- eign listed com- mon stock			Bond yields	New capital issues	Long-term real estate bonds	Total dividend and interest pay-ments	Range of open market money rates New York			Brokers' loans		
				Lon-don	Paris	Berlin					Call mon-ey re-newal	Time loans	Com-mer-cial paper	Made by re- port- ing mem- ber banks in N.Y. C., Wed. closest to end of month	Re- ported by the New York Stock Ex- change, end of month	Ra- tio to mar- ket value
	Rel. to 1926	Thou-sands of shares	Per cent	Rel. to Dec. 31, 1923	Rela-tive to 1913	Price to par weight-ed	Per cent	Thousands of dollars			Per cent			Millions of dollars		Per cent
1929: June.....	190.7	69,548	3.38	132.50	512	158.5	4.73	624,967	20,025	658,300	7.70	8 - 8¾	6	5,769	7,071	9.15
1930:																
June.....	152.8	76,593	4.50	103.98	462	131.6	4.53	445,363	11,693	779,380	2.62	2½-3¼	3¼-3¾	3,219	3,728	5.83
July.....	149.3	47,746	4.44	99.25	437	123.3	4.49	402,281	16,425	915,100	2.20	2½-3	3 - 3½	3,228	3,689	5.49
August.....	147.6	39,870	4.42	96.60	440	114.1	4.43	121,516	1,988	423,509	2.21	2½-2¾	3	3,110	3,553	5.31
September.....	148.8	53,545	4.33	90.35	424	113.2	4.41	284,576	13,899	524,160	2.19	2½-2¾	3	3,063	3,481	5.79
October.....	127.6	65,497	5.05	92.68	425	105.0	4.41	151,148	6,635	763,329	2.00	2¼-2¾	3	2,512	2,556	4.65
November.....	116.7	51,946	5.43	92.16	395	103.4	4.46	137,622	9,965	579,928	2.00	2 - 2½	2½-3	2,111	2,162	4.06
December.....	109.4	58,764	5.62	89.94	378	97.0	4.55	180,872	29,877	712,927	2.23	2 - 2½	2½-3	1,926	1,894	3.86
1931:																
January.....	112.3	52,543	5.50	86.39	349	90.5	4.43	399,848	4,520	1,121,431	1.57	1¾-2½	2½-3	1,734	1,720	3.30
February.....	119.8	64,145	5.12	83.92	365	84.7	4.44	74,251	3,590	523,667	1.50	1¾-2	2½-2¾	1,795	1,840	3.22
March.....	121.6	65,494	4.95	80.70	373	97.3	4.41	269,030	2,015	594,282	1.55	2 - 2¼	2½	1,875	1,909	3.58
April.....	199.2	54,335	5.43	81.02	362	101.2	4.43	267,471	7,235	745,873	1.52	1¾-2¼	2¼-2½	1,730	1,651	3.44
May.....	98.0	46,661	5.95	77.63	346	96.6	4.43	169,360	9,485	559,624	1.45	1½-2	2 - 2¼	1,539	1,435	3.37
June.....	95.1	58,719	5.96	70.33	322	80.6	4.45	131,343	3,425	762,077	1.50	1¼-1¾	2	1,479	1,391	2.98

1931 in Comparison



Commodity Prices

LOWER levels of commodity prices were registered in June than in May, although the decline was much less than in the preceding month. Prices of commodities at wholesale declined 1.8 per cent from May to June, 1931, to a level 29 per cent lower than in July, 1929, and only a small fraction above that of 1913. Prices of grains and livestock fell 6 per cent and 3.4 per cent, respectively, and as a consequence the index of farm products dropped 2.5 per cent from May to June, 1931, to a level about 9 per cent lower than in 1913. A decline of 4.2 per cent in prices of meats slightly more than offset advances in prices of dairy products and miscellaneous foods, so that the combined index of foods declined less than 1 per cent. Prices of nonfarm products in June were 1.8 per cent lower than in May, only 2.7 per cent higher than in 1913, and at the lowest level reached since October, 1915. Of the 34 subgroup price indexes of nonfarm products, 27 declined from May to June, 1931. Prices of 13 of these declined less than 1 per cent however, 10 declined from 1 to 3 per cent, while prices of petroleum

fell 15 per cent. Hides and skins advanced 4.6 per cent and anthracite coal rose 1.4 per cent. Prices of many industrial materials are now much lower than in 1913.

Farm prices on June 15 averaged 7 per cent lower than on May 15. Drops ranged from 5.5 per cent in prices of dairy products to 12 per cent in prices of cotton and cottonseed. Prices of poultry products advanced 5.2 per cent from May to June, 1931. On June 15, 1931, farm prices were from 9 to 41 per cent lower than before the war, except prices of fruits and vegetables which were 14 per cent higher.

Retail prices of foods declined further in June and on the 15th of the month the index was 2 per cent lower than on May 15. Of the 42 articles of foods on which price quotations are regularly received, 34 articles declined and 3 advanced from May to June, 1931.

The semiannual index of cost of living compiled by the Department of Labor shows that from December, 1930, to June, 1931, the cost of living declined 6.5 per cent on the average.

INDEXES OF COMMODITY PRICES

Year and month	Wholesale ¹														Retail		Farm ²	
	Combined index, 550 commodity quotations	Farm products	Foods	Other than farm products and foods	Hides and leather products	Textile products	Fuel and lighting	Metals and metal products	Building materials	Chemicals and drugs	House furnishing goods	Miscellaneous	Raw materials	Semimanufactures	Finished manufactures	Foods ³	Cost of living ³	Combined index, 30 commodities
Monthly average, 1926=100																Mo. average 1913=100	Mo. average 1924=100	Mo. average 1929 to 1931=100
1929: June.....	93.4	103.3	98.9	93.1	108.0	93.3	83.3	105.1	95.4	93.4	95.6	80.4	96.6	94.4	93.7	155	99.2	135
1930:																		
June.....	86.3	88.9	90.5	85.7	102.1	82.2	76.4	95.4	90.0	88.9	96.2	74.5	84.8	82.0	83.9	148	96.5	123
July.....	84.0	83.1	86.3	84.3	100.7	80.0	75.4	94.3	88.9	87.8	96.2	71.7	81.1	79.7	86.7	144	95.2	111
August.....	84.0	84.9	87.1	83.3	98.9	77.7	75.4	92.7	87.4	87.3	95.9	71.2	81.8	78.1	86.4	144	94.7	108
September.....	84.2	85.3	89.2	82.8	99.1	75.5	76.3	91.8	86.4	86.6	95.4	69.7	82.1	76.5	86.8	146	95.4	111
October.....	82.6	82.6	88.6	81.5	96.5	73.8	75.1	90.4	85.8	86.0	95.3	68.8	80.0	75.5	85.6	144	94.8	106
November.....	80.4	79.3	85.7	80.1	94.0	73.3	71.8	90.2	85.6	85.2	95.2	67.8	76.8	75.6	83.7	141	93.9	103
December.....	78.4	75.2	81.8	79.0	91.2	72.4	70.5	90.0	84.4	84.8	91.3	66.9	74.2	74.3	81.9	137	92.6	97
1931:																		
January.....	77.0	73.5	80.1	77.8	88.6	71.0	69.8	89.3	82.9	83.6	91.1	64.7	72.9	73.4	80.5	133	91.1	94
February.....	75.5	70.1	77.1	77.1	86.6	70.4	69.6	88.9	81.8	82.2	90.8	53.9	70.6	72.3	79.3	127	89.6	90
March.....	74.5	70.6	76.7	75.6	87.4	69.2	64.5	89.0	81.9	81.9	90.8	51.7	69.4	72.2	78.4	126	89.1	91
April.....	73.3	70.1	75.6	74.2	87.3	67.6	61.6	88.7	80.9	80.1	90.8	53.9	68.3	71.1	77.1	124	88.2	91
May.....	71.3	67.1	72.9	73.2	87.3	66.3	60.9	87.8	78.4	79.1	89.2	62.8	66.5	68.9	75.1	121	86.9	86
June.....	70.0	65.4	72.4	71.9	87.8	65.4	53.1	87.4	77.5	77.9	88.6	61.8	64.7	69.5	74.0	118	85.9	89
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929.....	96.7	104.8	98.2	93.0	108.0	95.3	81.6	105.2	97.3	95.0	96.6	80.0	97.4	96.3	96.5	154	99.4	136
1930.....	90.5	95.2	94.0	88.4	103.3	89.1	73.1	99.0	94.2	91.1	96.4	77.7	89.6	88.2	91.6	151	97.9	128
1931.....	73.6	69.5	75.8	75.0	87.6	63.3	54.1	88.5	80.6	80.9	90.2	63.8	63.7	71.1	77.4	125	83.5	89

¹ Department of Labor.² Department of Agriculture.³ National Industrial Conference Board.

Employment

EMPLOYMENT in the factories of the country decreased by 2.3 per cent from May to June and was about 15 per cent under June, 1930, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board. The unadjusted volume of wage payments to factory workers declined by slightly more than 6 per cent. Employment in the mining industry as a whole also decreased after seasonal adjustments are made.

Factory employment during the first half of the year averaged about 16 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 23 per cent under 1929. The volume of pay rolls during the first half of the year averaged 25 per cent under 1930 and 34 per cent under 1929.

Rubber products was the only industrial group reporting an increase in employment greater than would normally be expected at this season of the year. Food products was the only other industrial group to register an increase in actual number of employees, but this increase was less than is usually recorded during June. The smallest decrease in employment, after seasonal adjustments are made, was recorded by the automobile industry with a decrease of 0.3 per cent followed by the leather group with a decrease of 0.4 per cent; cement, clay, and glass group, 1.5 per cent; nonferrous metals, 1.8 per cent; paper and printing, 1.8 per cent; lumber, 1.8 per cent; tobacco manufac-

tures, 2.1 per cent; food products, 2.3 per cent; iron and steel, 2.9 per cent; textiles, 3.2 per cent; chemicals group, 3.7 per cent; and machinery, 3.8 per cent. The petroleum branch of the chemicals group reported a decrease of 4.5 per cent in number of employees.

Rubber products and tobacco manufactures were the only two groups to register an increase in volume of pay rolls from May to June, while pay rolls in the food products industry were approximately the same as during May. All groups reported pay rolls materially under those of June, 1930.

Both employment and pay rolls of bituminous coal mines decreased from May, and the same items for anthracite mining also recorded declines. Employment and pay rolls in retail trade during June, as compared with May, held up better than during the same period last year, although on a lower level than at this time last year. Employment of public utility groups showed slight decreases from May to June, but pay rolls of telephone and telegraph companies increased by almost 1 per cent.

The trade unions reported 25 per cent of their members unemployed in June, the same proportion as reported for April and May. This compares with a 20 per cent unemployment in June, 1930, and 9 per cent in June, 1929.

STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAY ROLLS AND WAGES

Year and month	Factory employment F. R. B.		F. R. B. factory pay rolls, unad- justed	Bituminous coal mining		Anthracite mining		Power, light, and water		Telephone and telegraph		Retail trade		Employ- ment agencies, appli- cants per 100 jobs	Employ- ment, trade- union mem- bers	Wages, com- mon labor in road build- ing
	Ad- justed ¹	Unad- justed		Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls			
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100			Monthly average, 1929=100												
1929: June.....	102.7	102.0	109.7	94.7	90.0	92.9	80.7	100.7	100.4	101.5	100.0	97.4	98.6	128	91.0	40
1930:																
June.....	89.7	88.8	90.7	88.4	75.6	90.8	94.3	104.6	107.8	99.8	103.4	93.9	96.8	186	80.0	40
July.....	86.6	85.5	82.6	88.0	68.9	91.6	84.0	105.9	106.7	100.0	106.6	89.0	91.7	198	78.0	40
August.....	84.4	85.1	81.7	89.2	71.1	80.2	78.8	106.4	106.6	98.8	102.5	85.6	87.6	177	78.0	39
September.....	83.4	86.4	83.0	90.5	74.9	93.8	91.6	105.2	106.1	96.8	102.2	92.0	92.4	170	79.0	40
October.....	82.2	84.3	80.8	91.8	79.4	99.0	117.2	104.8	105.6	94.5	100.9	95.5	95.1	193	79.0	39
November.....	81.1	81.0	75.1	92.5	79.1	97.2	98.0	103.4	103.7	93.0	97.9	98.4	96.8	227	78.0	38
December.....	80.1	78.8	73.7	92.5	77.7	99.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	91.6	101.3	115.1	107.7	218	77.0	37
1931:																
January.....	78.3	76.4	68.4	93.9	73.3	90.6	89.3	99.2	98.6	90.5	96.3	90.0	89.4	224	73.0	36
February.....	77.8	77.3	73.2	91.5	68.3	89.5	101.9	97.8	99.7	89.2	94.8	87.1	86.7	202	73.0	36
March.....	77.9	78.1	74.9	83.8	65.2	82.0	71.3	96.7	102.4	99.6	97.9	87.8	87.5	179	74.0	37
April.....	78.0	77.9	73.6	85.9	58.6	85.2	75.2	97.1	97.6	88.1	95.0	90.1	88.3	177	75.0	35
May.....	77.8	77.1	72.1	84.2	54.4	80.3	76.1	97.6	98.7	87.4	94.1	89.9	88.0	-----	75.0	37
June.....	76.0	75.0	67.6	78.4	52.4	76.1	66.7	97.2	98.3	86.9	95.0	89.1	87.6	-----	75.0	37
Monthly average, Janu- ary through June:																
1929.....	101.3	100.8	108.7	102.1	100.4	101.2	96.9	95.6	95.3	97.6	97.3	96.7	96.9	139	87.3	38
1930.....	92.7	92.0	95.4	96.1	87.5	93.4	95.7	101.1	102.9	99.9	103.8	95.9	97.1	182	79.3	40
1931.....	77.6	77.0	71.6	87.1	62.0	84.0	80.1	97.6	99.2	88.5	95.5	89.0	87.9	-----	74.2	36

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

Domestic Trade

THE average daily sales of department stores declined by slightly more than the normal seasonal amount in June so that the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board was less than 1 per cent below that of May. June sales were about 7 per cent below the level of a year ago, while the average of the monthly indexes of sales for the first six months of the year was 7 per cent less than in the corresponding period in 1930. Stocks of goods in department stores showed no change during June, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board, and were 9 per cent smaller than a year ago.

Merchandise freight carloadings showed a normal seasonal decline in June and the adjusted index remained unchanged at a level of about 9 per cent below that of the same month of last year.

The adjusted index of 5-and-10-cent store sales during June (adjusted for seasonal variation) was somewhat less than in the preceding month, but slightly above the same month of last year. The average of the sales volume of these stores during the first six months of 1931 was slightly above that of either of the two preceding years.

Postal receipts in 50 selected commercial cities declined seasonally during June and continued below the level of the corresponding period last year.

The record of commercial failures during June was the most favorable in several months; it was the first month since November, 1930, that the number of failures was less than in the corresponding month of the preceding year. The number of failures in June was the smallest for any month since September, 1930. The total of liabilities during June was less than in the same month of last year, and also slightly less than in May. The number of failures during the first half of 1931 was the largest in history, but the total of liabilities was slightly less than in the first half of 1922. The increase in failures during the first half of 1931 over the same period of last year was principally among small trading concerns—retail dealers; the increase in the number of failures in the trading group was 15 per cent, while the increase in the total of liabilities amounted to 24 per cent.

Magazine advertising showed a seasonal decline during June, and was 20 per cent below the total lineage in the same month last year. Newspaper advertising during June was 9 per cent less than in the preceding month and 10 per cent less than in the corresponding month last year.

Money orders paid have recorded a smaller volume in the first half of 1931 than in the corresponding period last year.

DOMESTIC TRADE STATISTICS

Year and month	Department store sales		Department store stocks		Freight car loadings, merchandise, l. c. l.		Five-and-ten cent-store sales		Mail-order sales, 2 houses	Postal receipts, 50 selected cities	Commercial failures		Advertising lineage		Money orders, value, paid
	Unad-just-ed ¹	Ad-just-ed ²	Unad-just-ed ¹	Ad-just-ed ²	Unad-just-ed	Ad-just-ed ²	Unad-just-ed	Ad-just-ed ²			Fail-ures	Liabili-ties	Maga-zine	News-paper	
Monthly average, 1923-1925-100									Thousands of dollars		Num-ber	Thou-sands of dolls.	Thou-sands of lines	Mil-lions of lines	Thou-sands of dolls.
1929: June-----	108	113	95	98	105	105	153	174	57,702	29,280	1,767	31,375	2,878	101	86,958
1930:															
June-----	98	103	93	96	98	98	141	160	54,356	27,956	2,026	63,131	2,752	89	82,691
July-----	71	130	87	94	94	95	138	152	48,790	26,761	2,628	39,826	1,986	72	81,800
August-----	77	102	87	91	95	95	146	163	50,682	25,876	1,913	49,181	1,688	70	77,670
September-----	103	99	95	91	99	95	147	156	54,419	28,764	1,963	46,947	2,145	89	79,174
October-----	112	102	101	92	97	93	168	151	68,878	32,279	2,124	56,297	2,490	98	90,647
November-----	113	98	104	92	94	92	159	158	55,713	28,379	2,031	55,261	2,488	89	79,934
December-----	165	94	85	91	86	92	298	153	72,486	38,572	2,525	83,683	2,265	82	91,923
1931:															
January-----	79	97	78	88	83	90	124	161	41,459	29,172	3,316	94,608	1,535	76	78,273
February-----	80	98	81	86	87	89	127	163	39,422	26,405	2,563	50,608	1,992	72	70,935
March-----	92	97	87	84	89	89	144	159	43,008	30,178	2,604	60,387	2,203	90	81,747
April-----	101	106	85	83	91	88	160	168	52,078	29,257	2,386	56,868	2,421	89	90,646
May-----	97	97	85	83	92	89	155	167	50,070	27,844	2,248	53,371	2,375	88	81,956
June-----	91	96	80	82	89	89	147	161	-----	26,442	1,993	51,656	2,191	80	-----
Monthly average, January through June:															
1929-----	101	111	98	99	104	104	142	162	52,589	31,677	2,029	38,688	2,807	103	87,037
1930-----	97	106	96	97	99	99	142	162	51,952	31,017	2,295	56,181	2,696	93	85,627
1931-----	90	99	83	84	89	89	143	163	-----	28,216	2,518	61,750	2,128	83	-----

¹ Corrected to average daily sales.

² Adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ End of month figures.

Foreign Trade

DURING June the decline in United States exports of merchandise was slightly greater than seasonal, while the month's imports showed less than the usual seasonal decrease. These changes were thus similar to the trend in our foreign trade during the month immediately preceding. Export indexes, unadjusted for seasonal and adjusted for seasonal, registered respective drops of 8 per cent and 2 per cent, while recorded imports fell off only 3 per cent. Daily average exports totaled \$6,200,000, and imports \$5,800,000.

By comparison with the corresponding month of 1930, the value of exports in June fell off 37 per cent, or in exactly the same proportion as for the entire period from January through May, while imports decreased 31 per cent as contrasted with 37 per cent during the immediately preceding five months' period. These declines were attributable in part to smaller volume of shipments, as well as to marked reductions in prices. Unit values (prices) of practically all major export commodities and of some of the leading import commodities showed further slight recessions from the average in May, and for all commodities were decidedly below the level of the corresponding period of 1930. In quantity, exports of raw cotton, wheat, and apples, in June, 1931, were larger than shipments in June, 1930, but meat products, machinery, automobiles, gasoline,

and copper showed reductions in quantity, as well as in value. Among the imports, our quantity purchases of coffee, raw silk, cane sugar, and crude rubber, increased considerably, and of copper, newsprint, and tin, fell off, as compared with the volume in June, 1930.

For the period January through June, 1931, exports of finished articles showed a larger reduction—41 per cent—in comparison with the corresponding period of last year than did the crude material, semimanufactured, and foodstuffs classes. This large decline in finished manufactures is explained in part by the fact that machinery and gasoline exports, which constitute a considerable fraction of the finished class, continued on a comparatively high level throughout the first half of 1930. The decline in the value of four items—raw cotton (owing entirely to low prices), refined mineral oils, machinery, and automobiles—accounted for more than half of the drop of 37 per cent in the dollar value of total exports.

Owing to the large proportion of crude materials and semimanufactures in import trade, the recession in prices was a greater factor in import than export value decline. These two classes showed respective decreases of 41 per cent and 43 per cent, whereas the reduction in value of total imports amounted to 36 per cent.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Year and month	Ex-ports, including reex-ports ¹	Exports of United States merchandise											General imports				
		Crude materials		Foodstuffs				Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures				Total	Crude materials	Foodstuffs	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
		Total	Raw cotton	Total	Wheat and flour	Meats and fats	Fruits and preparations		Total	Machinery	Automobiles, parts, and accessories	Gasoline					
Millions of dollars																	
1929, June.....	393.2	56.1	30.9	48.5	10.3	16.8	6.9	62.1	220.0	49.4	50.8	25.0	353.4	120.7	77.5	75.5	75.6
1930:																	
June.....	294.7	37.5	15.7	40.7	13.2	13.1	5.0	47.2	164.6	42.4	21.0	26.7	250.3	76.6	60.2	51.6	61.8
July.....	266.8	36.6	14.8	40.7	16.4	12.1	4.9	39.9	144.7	37.8	17.4	22.5	220.6	69.6	49.0	44.7	57.2
August.....	297.8	53.1	27.6	52.5	24.0	12.1	7.7	40.8	147.4	34.1	17.0	25.6	218.4	72.6	43.8	44.1	57.8
September.....	312.2	93.7	62.8	46.0	18.4	9.9	9.2	37.2	130.8	33.6	16.4	16.5	226.4	75.4	48.2	41.0	61.8
October.....	326.0	104.8	64.9	47.3	11.4	9.8	17.1	38.0	132.7	30.8	14.5	21.9	247.4	77.5	56.1	45.5	69.2
November.....	289.0	90.9	59.3	45.6	7.8	11.0	17.5	33.1	115.8	33.2	14.1	12.4	203.6	59.2	48.4	38.3	57.8
December.....	274.9	76.7	47.2	40.5	6.3	9.8	15.1	33.9	119.7	36.1	15.3	13.7	208.6	69.1	52.3	38.1	49.2
1931:																	
January.....	249.6	58.6	31.2	35.5	4.9	12.2	10.7	34.5	117.1	37.7	14.4	13.8	183.1	59.4	42.1	36.9	44.8
February.....	224.3	47.7	25.4	29.5	3.2	10.6	8.9	27.5	116.1	44.0	16.1	10.6	174.9	56.4	46.1	31.5	41.2
March.....	235.9	56.5	36.0	33.0	3.9	10.1	10.7	31.4	110.3	29.4	18.5	8.4	210.2	64.0	56.6	39.8	49.2
April.....	214.9	40.0	22.9	28.2	5.7	8.5	6.4	30.6	111.1	31.1	18.0	10.7	185.7	54.7	51.9	33.4	45.7
May.....	204.0	36.5	18.9	29.4	7.4	7.8	6.5	29.9	103.5	26.6	14.2	12.5	180.2	54.7	49.6	30.4	45.5
June.....	187.2	29.1	13.5	28.7	8.8	7.1	5.7	24.5	97.7	28.3	12.8	7.2	173.5	52.4	47.2	29.8	44.2
Cumulative, January through June:																	
1929.....	2,623.1	484.2	319.8	354.5	73.7	104.8	63.7	382.9	1,347.0	303.4	339.0	128.0	2,286.4	828.1	521.1	454.7	452.5
1930.....	2,075.7	372.7	220.2	268.6	73.2	88.8	38.1	290.2	1,107.8	312.5	182.7	138.2	1,735.9	578.8	395.9	306.3	405.0
1931.....	1,316.1	268.4	145.0	184.3	33.9	56.2	49.0	181.8	655.4	197.1	93.9	62.9	1,107.2	341.6	293.2	201.7	70.6

¹ Reexports of foreign merchandise during June, 1931, were \$4,280,000.

Transportation

THE movement of freight during June, as reflected by the number of freight-car loadings, decreased more than the usual seasonal amount, so that the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board declined by nearly 3 per cent from May. Loadings during June were 17 per cent under June, 1930, and 29 per cent under June, 1929. During the first half of the year the average monthly loadings were 18 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 25 per cent under the year of 1929.

The movement of merchandise in less-than-carload lots during June was approximately the same as during May, after adjustments are made for the number of business days and seasonal variation. The average monthly merchandise movement by the railroads during the first half of the current year was almost 11 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 15 per cent under 1929. Ore was the only group recording car loadings over those of May, and loadings of all groups of commodities were materially under June last year. During the first half of the year the average monthly loadings of all groups were under those for the same period in 1930, the greatest decrease in

freight car loadings being recorded by the ore group.

The number of idle freight cars has gradually decreased since February, the June surplus being the lowest of the year so far, and 15 per cent under the low of December. But the average number of idle cars is still 29 per cent greater than at this time last year and 174 per cent greater than in 1929. The average freight-car surplus during the first half of the year was 42 per cent greater than for the same period in 1930 and 160 per cent over 1929.

Dividend payments of steam railways during the first half of the year averaged \$41,767,000 monthly compared with \$44,633,000 during the same period in 1930 and \$36,767,000 in 1929.

A seasonal increase in traffic was reported as passing through the Sault Ste. Marie Canal, but the June tonnage was only about one-half that recorded during June last year. The tonnage passing through the New York State Canal and Cape Cod Canal decreased from the May figures, but the average monthly traffic through these canals during the first half of the year exceeded that recorded during the same period in both 1930 and 1929.

RAIL AND WATER TRAFFIC

Year and month	Freight-car loadings										Freight-car surplus	Dividend payments, stream railways	Canal and river traffic				Panama Canal traffic, both directions	Ocean traffic clearances, American ports
	F. R. B. index		Total	Merchandise, l. c. l.	Grain and products	Livestock	Coal and coke	Forest products	Ore	Miscellaneous			Canals			River		
	Ad-justed (2)	Unad-justed (2)											Sault Ste. Marie	New York State	Cape Cod	Missis-sippi (Govt. owned barges)		
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100	Thousands of cars 1										Thous. of dollars	Thousands of short tons				Thous. of long tons	Thous. of net tons	
1929: June.....	108	110	4,292	1,042	178	94	669	281	306	1,720	218	33,600	14,076	387	161	104	1,186	2,985
1930:																		
June.....	93	95	3,719	967	166	86	579	199	256	1,472	465	40,100	12,650	416	208	140	1,062	2,822
July.....	92	95	3,556	899	233	80	557	160	245	1,382	455	54,000	12,367	563	220	84	1,221	3,371
August.....	89	96	4,670	1,179	304	106	679	207	284	1,821	432	36,900	11,267	457	247	70	1,022	3,359
September.....	87	99	3,725	944	189	108	638	162	195	1,490	394	29,900	10,347	458	245	114	1,046	3,060
October.....	86	97	3,818	966	163	129	733	159	154	1,514	403	44,000	9,094	608	230	103	1,133	2,651
November.....	84	86	4,127	1,133	190	140	852	174	92	1,546	580	38,500	5,130	390	225	83	1,009	2,501
December.....	84	74	2,784	820	143	94	638	121	22	946	707	39,000	312	0	225	108	953	1,991
1931:																		
January.....	82	74	3,491	997	196	124	817	156	26	1,175	647	55,600	0	0	234	76	958	1,843
February.....	80	74	2,836	842	165	88	584	158	22	967	651	44,900	0	0	166	70	864	1,695
March.....	80	75	2,940	886	153	79	565	138	23	1,105	622	45,500	0	0	163	83	910	1,773
April.....	80	77	2,986	899	151	85	486	130	29	1,206	603	38,100	922	349	203	82	929	2,092
May.....	79	79	3,736	1,097	180	106	611	165	80	1,496	616	32,500	4,335	457	217	99	937	2,525
June.....	77	77	2,991	876	140	75	465	125	119	1,182	599	34,069	6,645	385	203	86	-----	2,241
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929.....	107	102	4,269	1,097	183	112	790	283	151	1,654	239	36,767	5,402	140	159	118	1,195	2,430
1930.....	97	93	3,867	1,044	174	105	705	231	111	1,497	439	44,633	4,063	188	184	98	1,138	2,503
1931.....	80	76	3,183	933	164	83	566	142	50	1,195	623	41,767	1,964	199	198	83	-----	2,028

¹ Data for January, May, August, and November are for 5 weeks, other months, 4 weeks.

² Daily average basis.

Construction

ALTHOUGH the value of all construction contracts awarded in June was larger than in May, the total number of square feet was smaller. Residential building decreased, but that of public works and utilities increased materially. Production and shipments of several important building materials increased. Prices continued their downward trend.

The number of square feet of all types of building contracts awarded was 10 per cent less in June than in May and the total value 8.4 per cent more, but as compared with a year ago they were 27 and 45 per cent smaller, respectively. During the first half of the year the floor space and value of contracts awarded were 28 and 32 per cent smaller than in the corresponding period in 1930.

Although residential construction contracts were smaller in value and square footage than in May, for the year to date this type of construction was only moderately smaller than in 1930. The value of contracts awarded during June for public works and utilities was 42 per cent larger than in May, and larger

than in any month since June, 1930. The square feet of public works and utility contracts awarded, representing only that part which is measurable on a square foot basis, showed a 5-fold increase from May to June.

Shipments of maple flooring increased for the sixth consecutive month and were 14 per cent larger in June than in May. Production of Portland cement increased for the fourth consecutive month and was 0.8 per cent larger in June than in May. For the year to date cement production has been 21 and 20 per cent less, respectively, than in 1930 and 1929. New orders for fabricated steel increased 16 per cent over those in May, while shipments of common brick increased 1.2 per cent.

The index of construction costs (composed of the prices of structural steel shapes, cement, lumber, and the rates paid common labor) has declined almost continuously since December, 1929, and in June was 1 per cent less than in the previous month. Building material prices for frame and brick houses also declined.

BUILDING MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION, AND REAL ESTATE

Year and month	Building contracts awarded							Building materials				Building material prices		Construction cost, Eng. News Rec.	Real-estate market activity—deeds recorded	Long-term real-estate bonds	
	F. R. B. index (value unadjusted)	All types of construction		Residential building		Public works and utilities		Maple flooring	Cement	Fabricated structural steel	Common brick	Frame house	Brick house			Total	To finance new construction
								Shipments	Production	New orders	Shipments						
								Monthly average 1923=100	Mil-lions of square feet	Mil-lions of dollars	Mil-lions of square feet						
1929: June.....	129	71.8	530	36.5	173.8	1,075	155.4	6,122	16,803	324	154.0	176	181	205.7	82.3	20,025	4,295
1930: January.....	146	48.2	601	20.8	96.8	1,907	322.8	3,956	17,239	254	123.7	175	179	203.4	66.7	11,093	6,648
February.....	89	44.6	367	18.2	84.3	946	121.2	4,625	17,078	270	82.4	173	177	201.0	69.8	16,425	10,725
July.....	84	39.8	347	16.8	82.7	1,297	126.7	4,416	17,821	252	105.5	169	175	201.0	69.6	1,938	300
August.....	81	41.2	332	19.7	98.5	1,484	109.1	3,331	16,124	156	115.3	168	174	199.6	66.8	13,890	1,475
September.....	82	39.5	337	22.3	104.7	339	113.0	2,886	14,410	209	103.4	171	176	198.7	74.0	6,635	1,210
October.....	62	33.1	254	18.8	80.8	468	76.4	2,554	11,098	151	103.5	165	172	198.5	64.6	9,965	1,595
November.....	61	29.1	249	14.7	70.9	697	78.6	1,811	8,480	153	33.5	168	174	196.9	68.9	29,877	530
December.....	55	24.6	228	12.2	54.4	393	95.2	2,351	6,595	162	19.7	163	170	194.5	66.0	4,520	2,850
1931: January.....	57	28.3	235	16.6	77.9	246	78.6	2,676	5,920	158	19.8	165	171	196.6	66.7	3,590	1,500
February.....	90	38.0	370	22.1	100.9	522	151.7	3,017	8,245	184	29.3	163	170	194.5	61.7	2,015	1,000
March.....	82	39.4	337	22.6	95.9	785	133.0	3,226	11,245	293	31.3	157	167	191.6	62.0	7,235	1,700
April.....	74	38.9	306	21.9	88.9	387	108.9	3,315	14,010	153	30.1	160	167	189.3	61.3	9,485	0
May.....	81	35.0	332	16.9	72.7	2,367	154.5	3,778	14,125	177	30.4	158	168	187.4	58.4	3,425	1,000
June.....	122	71.4	502	37.8	181.2	908	123.2	6,146	12,513	300	137.9	176	181	207.0	85.5	38,025	11,964
Monthly average, January through June:	107	47.2	440	19.9	96.6	1,513	171.0	3,929	12,649	250	92.0	176	180	206.5	72.2	15,391	6,720
1929.....	73	34.0	301	18.7	81.8	783	129.3	3,361	10,023	138	28.8	161	169	192.3	62.7	5,045	1,342

Agriculture

THE physical volume of animal products moving into wholesale channels during June, as represented by the combined index shown in the table, registered a sharp increase over the preceding month, and was above the levels of the same month in either of the two preceding years. The monthly average of these marketings during the first half of 1931 was practically the same as in the corresponding period in 1930.

The Department of Agriculture reports that the June "pig survey" indicates that the pig crop next fall will be about 20 per cent larger than at the same period last year; this reflects an effort to find a market for low-priced corn, if possible. The hog situation at the present time is quite similar to the conditions which prevailed in 1921; the corn-hog ratio at that time was such that it was more profitable to feed corn to hogs, although hog prices were low. The result was that the slaughter from the pig crop of 1922 was 25 per cent larger than in 1921.

Crop movements during June, according to the combined index of that group, showed a decrease from the preceding month, but were somewhat larger than in the same month last year. All of the crop groups, except cotton, moved in larger volume during June than in the same month last year. Vegetables represented the only

group showing increased receipts over the preceding month. Increases over the preceding month were recorded for white potatoes and tomatoes, while sweet potatoes, onions, cabbage, and celery showed decreases. While fruit receipts as a class declined from the preceding month, there were increased shipments of individual commodities, including peaches, grapes, pears, watermelons, and cantaloupes.

The Department of Agriculture's crop report, as of July 1, indicated that the total production of wheat in 1931 would be somewhat above the harvest of last year; the indicated increase is in winter wheat alone, as the prospect for spring wheat was for the second smallest crop in 20 years. The cotton acreage report, as of July 1, indicated a 10 per cent decrease compared with last year. Diggings of early potatoes have shown fairly good yields, while the late potato crop is making good progress. An abundant supply of fruit is indicated, especially peaches and apples.

Stocks of wheat, meats in cold storage, and raw cotton all decreased during June, but were above the volumes of a year ago, with meats showing only a small increase. Compared with a year ago, the indexes show the following increases: Wheat, visible supply, 73 per cent; meats, 6 per cent, and cotton, 37 per cent.

INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL MARKETING AND STOCKS

Year and month	Indexes of marketing											Indexes of stocks, end of month		
	Animal products						Crops							
	Com- bined index	Wool	Live- stock	Poultry and eggs	Dairy products	Fish	Com- bined index	Grains	Vege- tables	Fruits	Cotton			
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100														
1929: June.....	111.8	306.0	76.2	95.6	146.8	178.7	59.6	74.9	146.9	88.6	18.3	160.2	122.9	70.9
1930:														
June.....	116.7	412.5	79.2	112.0	148.9	185.2	48.7	58.5	151.0	57.8	14.0	187.3	100.1	118.7
July.....	111.8	545.1	76.6	90.6	131.5	263.3	93.3	177.5	113.4	122.4	5.8	275.3	97.0	108.0
August.....	91.4	360.5	76.5	71.6	94.6	202.0	122.5	180.5	81.9	133.1	77.7	331.7	82.2	119.0
September.....	91.2	30.9	93.9	78.2	86.3	229.1	175.5	139.0	138.8	164.3	219.3	364.1	68.1	165.3
October.....	96.7	79.1	108.0	79.2	82.2	172.0	212.1	82.6	168.4	249.0	327.5	349.8	55.7	236.6
November.....	88.5	34.5	88.0	121.6	77.8	146.2	148.8	72.3	89.6	109.0	240.6	344.8	62.3	265.0
December.....	97.8	57.1	92.9	137.8	92.7	98.9	105.8	79.8	79.4	67.1	144.9	333.3	76.9	266.9
1931:														
January.....	94.7	25.3	96.2	95.0	96.4	103.4	74.3	81.6	98.0	70.2	64.0	335.8	100.1	255.0
February.....	85.5	50.8	79.8	94.0	91.3	116.2	64.9	84.6	91.1	68.1	40.6	343.7	114.0	235.7
March.....	94.0	61.9	79.6	121.8	102.9	169.4	64.4	80.0	104.3	75.1	38.6	352.7	111.8	216.0
April.....	101.2	78.2	82.6	137.0	113.1	174.3	53.1	63.9	93.3	70.6	29.8	339.8	114.8	196.9
May.....	106.7	197.1	80.2	125.6	130.9	138.5	61.2	69.0	135.6	102.2	26.5	336.4	110.8	179.6
June.....	117.6	405.4	77.9	115.6	156.6	126.7	55.3	68.7	165.8	88.8	9.1	324.7	105.9	162.3
Monthly average, Jan- uary through June:														
1929.....	97.4	94.6	84.1	99.3	110.6	147.6	69.8	76.8	110.2	85.6	51.1	196.1	128.5	119.8
1930.....	100.5	124.8	83.9	114.3	111.4	176.9	58.6	65.9	111.2	57.8	40.1	240.9	104.2	153.0
1931.....	100.0	136.5	82.7	114.8	115.2	138.1	62.2	74.5	114.7	79.2	34.8	338.9	109.6	207.4

Iron and Steel Industry

ACTIVITY in the iron and steel industry in June fell back to the level of January, but held above the low point of last December. The decline in production for the month was considerably greater than seasonal, and the adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board was 11 per cent lower than in May and 41 per cent below the level of a year ago. Employment in the industry was further reduced during the month and the index dropped to a new low. The reduction in the index was 3 per cent as compared with May and 19 per cent as compared with June, 1930. The decline in pay rolls was larger owing to more part-time employment, and the index was 11 per cent below May and 8 per cent below the previous low touched last January.

Steel ingot production in June was 17 per cent less than in May, compared with a decline of 14 per cent from May to June last year and of 7 per cent in the same period of 1929. The percentage decline in June was the largest for any one month since November, 1930. June output was 39 per cent below a year ago and was the smallest for the month since 1924.

Production in the first half of 1931 was 35 per cent below last year and was the lowest for the period since 1921, although the output was twice as great as in that year. Operations in the industry averaged 33 per cent of capacity in June, which was the same rate as last December. Actual production, however, was above that month as capacity has been increased this year. Further reduction occurred in July and operations were at the rate of about 32 per cent.

Pig iron production in June was the smallest since February, 1922, and was 18 per cent below May and 44 per cent below a year ago. Production in the first six months was 39 per cent below last year. Only 91 furnaces were in blast at the end of the month, the smallest number since September, 1921.

Prices were somewhat lower in June and the slight improvement of early July was not fully maintained. The composite iron and steel price averaged slightly lower than in May, and was the lowest since November, 1915. Scrap prices declined to a new low average in June, but resistance developed in July and a slight upward reaction resulted.

IRON AND STEEL STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations				Iron and steel		Pig-iron production	Steelingots		Fabricated structural steel		United States Steel Corporation, unfilled orders end of month	Manga-nese (ore content), imports	Prices			
	F. R. B. index (ad-justed) ¹	Rate of operations, electric energy consumption	Em-ploy-ment ad-justed ¹	Pay rolls unad-justed	Ex-ports	Im-ports		Pro-duction	Per cent of ca-pacity	New or-ders	Ship-ments			Steel billets, Besse-mer (Pitts-burgh)	Iron and steel com-posite	Struc-tural steel beams	Com-posite finished steel
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100				Thousands of long tons			Per cent	Thousands of short tons	Thousands of long tons		Dolls. per long ton		Dolls. per 100 pounds			
1929: June.....	155	154.3	100.8	109.9	248	46	3,717	4,903	100	324	271	4,257	51	35.25	37.01	1.95	2.56
1930:																	
June.....	109	115.2	90.0	90.8	159	35	2,934	3,419	68	254	280	3,968	31	31.00	33.53	1.70	2.35
July.....	93	109.7	87.3	78.6	132	32	2,640	2,922	56	270	275	4,022	16	31.00	33.25	1.65	2.29
August.....	92	112.0	83.9	77.5	151	27	2,524	3,061	59	252	262	3,580	8	31.00	33.01	1.65	2.26
September.....	85	110.3	81.7	75.4	131	30	2,277	2,840	55	156	243	3,424	22	31.00	32.67	1.60	2.24
October.....	74	126.0	81.3	75.8	132	30	2,165	2,653	50	209	239	3,482	18	31.00	32.31	1.60	2.23
November.....	65	109.5	80.2	68.9	112	35	1,885	2,212	44	151	195	3,640	10	31.00	31.95	1.60	2.20
December.....	59	110.2	79.1	63.7	102	24	1,696	1,980	38	153	168	3,944	20	30.60	31.76	1.60	2.14
1931:																	
January.....	64	103.4	77.5	62.4	93	32	1,714	2,459	43	162	172	4,132	17	30.09	31.70	1.63	2.22
February.....	73	116.5	75.9	67.5	91	21	1,707	2,502	49	158	166	3,965	10	30.00	31.65	1.65	2.22
March.....	78	119.4	76.6	70.0	110	31	2,032	2,994	54	184	151	3,995	2	30.00	31.96	1.65	2.22
April.....	75	108.1	76.5	69.1	101	39	2,020	2,722	49	293	158	3,898	33	30.00	31.61	1.65	2.12
May.....	72	106.8	74.8	64.9	91	28	1,994	2,505	45	153	148	3,620	21	29.50	31.39	1.65	2.17
June.....	64	115.7	72.6	57.6	76	29	1,639	2,076	38	177	162	3,479	37	29.00	31.02	1.65	2.13
Monthly average, January through June:																	
1929.....	135	159.5	98.9	108.2	265	46	3,307	4,339	96	300	264	4,276	33	34.38	36.63	1.92	2.56
1930.....	111	135.3	91.9	95.0	204	41	3,044	3,330	76	250	267	4,317	35	32.75	34.62	1.80	2.49
1931.....	71	111.7	75.7	55.3	94	30	1,351	2,343	45	195	190	3,423	20	29.75	31.31	1.55	2.08

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

Chemical Industries

OPERATIONS in the chemical industries were curtailed further during June. Employment was sharply reduced during the month and both the unadjusted and adjusted indexes dropped to new lows for the depression. The adjusted index for June was 3.7 per cent below May and 7.2 per cent below January, the high point of the year. Average employment for the first half of the current year was 14 per cent below the same period of 1930.

A similar reduction occurred in the unadjusted index of pay rolls, which declined for the second successive month, following a slight rise in April. The index for June was at the lowest point reached so far in the depression being 5 per cent below May and 20 per cent below June, 1930. Excepting for a few slight gains which were not held, the trend of employment and pay rolls has been downward since early 1930.

Stocks of manufactured goods remain relatively high on the basis of current consumption, although there has been some slight reduction in the index since March. The index for June was about the same as a year ago, but was 8 per cent higher than in June, 1929. Raw-material stocks have been steadily reduced since

the last quarter of 1930, partly owing to seasonal causes, but the index in June was 8 per cent below the same month of both 1929 and 1930.

Production of the major products was generally lower in June, but rosin was an exception to the trend. By-product coke production has declined each month since March, and in June was 13 per cent less than in May. Output in the first six months of 1931 averaged 27 per cent below a year ago. The declines from last year in other products, on the basis of the latest figures, were as follows: Refined arsenic, 46 per cent; superphosphates, 38 per cent; turpentine, 26 per cent; rosin, 22 per cent; explosives, 18 per cent; and ethyl alcohol, 2.1 per cent.

Fertilizer consumption this year has been about one-fourth less than in 1930 and was the smallest since 1922. Fertilizer imports have declined seasonally from the peak of March. For the first six months imports of potash salts were 41 per cent below a year ago and were 21 per cent less than in the same period of 1929. Nitrate imports have followed the same trend, and imports in the six months were 11 per cent below 1930, and 43 per cent less than in 1929.

CHEMICALS STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations					Ethyl alcohol	Explosives	Rosin, wood	Turpentine, wood	Superphosphates	Fertilizer	By-product coke	Arsenic, refined	Potash salts	Nitrate of soda
	Employment F. R. B. Indexes			Stocks											
	Ad-justed	Unad-justed	Pay-rolls, unad-justed	Manu-fac-tured goods	Raw materials										
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100					Thous. of gals.	Thous. of lbs.	Barrels		Thousands of short tons		Short tons	Long tons			
1929, June.....	111.8	107.9	111.2	117.2	94.4	12,545	34,383	36,123	6,505	270	99	4,504	917	10,877	64,733
1930, June.....	105.7	101.8	105.3	128.0	94.4	13,116	33,546	40,049	6,774	291	79	3,954	1,081	17,704	18,737
July.....	105.4	101.0	100.8	121.2	92.9	11,617	30,810	39,929	6,406	308	18	3,770	1,032	51,970	28,644
August.....	104.4	101.5	100.7	117.3	98.1	12,850	31,168	37,349	6,125	296	38	3,637	1,002	48,487	9,083
September.....	102.3	102.7	101.3	121.3	120.0	14,299	35,688	38,293	6,573	283	128	3,401	1,101	48,482	19,362
October.....	101.1	101.4	99.9	125.2	132.7	18,455	34,113	34,818	5,817	336	95	3,432	1,265	37,425	27,207
November.....	98.3	98.6	96.1	124.2	128.5	20,861	30,248	38,931	6,384	303	61	3,137	1,508	13,499	35,474
December.....	97.9	97.8	94.7	123.9	124.2	17,770	24,024	34,332	6,200	336	74	3,077	1,439	17,537	35,512
1931, January.....	96.6	96.2	90.4	128.8	107.7	11,869	24,056	24,488	4,757	326	343	3,092	1,570	22,750	45,890
February.....	94.5	95.6	92.9	130.7	103.2	8,859	28,751	32,332	5,634	249	640	2,828	1,409	19,043	68,421
March.....	89.8	93.3	89.8	132.0	96.5	11,929	25,414	33,544	5,740	226	1,352	3,256	1,506	23,955	120,164
April.....	91.7	96.7	92.0	129.0	91.5	11,162	27,647	35,585	6,344	195	1,132	3,146	964	15,982	67,008
May.....	93.0	91.4	88.4	128.5	88.4	13,120	26,960	33,593	5,996	162	195	3,126	1,044	13,849	34,006
June.....	89.6	86.7	84.1	127.0	86.9			34,747	5,675		74	2,715		11,968	29,711
Monthly average, January through June.....															
1929.....	110.7	111.9	112.2	125.9	105.6	14,407	35,195	36,377	6,853	291	833	4,444	882	22,812	107,216
1930.....	107.6	108.6	109.0	134.5	104.0	11,880	32,635	41,739	7,608	357	840	4,177	874	30,326	68,769
1931.....	92.5	93.3	89.6	139.3	95.7			32,352	5,691		623	3,039		17,925	30,666

Automobiles and Rubber

MANUFACTURING schedules in the automotive industry were sharply reduced in June and the adjusted production index of the Federal Reserve Board dropped 16 per cent below May, the largest monthly recession since last October. Total output in the United States and Canada amounted to 256,000 units, the smallest total since February. June production in the United States and Canada was 22 per cent below the preceding month and 27 per cent below last year, while the six months production was 29 per cent below the first half of 1930. Production so far this year was the smallest for the period since 1922, but was held close to the demand and the inventory situation is regarded as fairly satisfactory. Truck production in June was 9.7 per cent below May and the six months total was 23 per cent below the same period of 1930.

Employment in the automotive industry declined in June, but the contraction was only slightly greater than seasonal. However, pay rolls were substantially reduced, the index dropping 19 per cent below May and 30 per cent below June, 1930.

Automobile exports in June were the smallest for any month of the depression, and the total for the six months was only about half that of last year and one-quarter of the 1929 exports.

Production of pneumatic tires increased in May and the total was the highest since the same month of 1930. May output was 15 per cent greater than in April and was only slightly below May, 1930, while shipments were 10 per cent above April and 4 per cent larger than in the same month of last year. Preliminary data indicates that production was well maintained in June.

Rubber manufacturing was the only major industry to show a gain in employment in June as compared with May. The indexes were at the highest level since last August and were 2 per cent above May. The employment index was 14 per cent lower than last year while the pay roll index was 18 per cent lower.

No reduction was effected in the record world stocks of crude rubber and preliminary figures indicate another slight gain for the end of June. Imports of crude rubber in June were one-third larger than in May and were the largest for any month since January, 1930.

AUTOMOBILE AND RUBBER STATISTICS

Year and month	Automobile production						Automobile exports		Auto- mobile access- ories, ship- ments	Automobile financing		Pneumatic tires		Crude rubber	
	F. R. B. index, ad- justed	United States				Canada	Passen- ger cars	Trucks		By whole- sale deal- ers	By con- sum- ers	Pro- duc- tion	Do- mestic ship- ments	Im- ports	World stocks, end of month
		Total	Pas- sen- ger cars	Taxi- cabs	Trucks	Total pro- duc- tion									
Month- ly av- erages, 1923- 1925= 109	Thousands				Number		Janu- ary, 1925= 100	Millions of dollars		Thousands		Long tons			
1929: June.....	162	546	451	1,378	93,183	21,492	34,109	16,789	90	63	180	5,478	5,288	41,828	245,553
1930:															
June.....	91	335	285	463	48,570	15,090	10,101	5,336	71	54	138	4,098	4,050	40,382	379,688
July.....	75	266	222	376	43,323	10,188	7,828	4,042	65	55	119	3,193	4,229	35,424	394,687
August.....	62	224	184	386	40,450	9,792	7,956	5,318	60	45	103	3,332	3,976	36,657	400,796
September.....	62	221	175	930	44,223	7,957	8,125	5,312	76	45	91	2,692	3,360	35,783	427,089
October.....	49	154	113	582	40,593	4,541	7,136	4,079	79	36	81	2,866	2,613	45,375	427,664
November.....	74	137	101	609	35,613	5,407	6,039	6,039	63	30	60	2,123	2,119	29,733	429,901
December.....	85	156	121	1,425	33,443	5,622	9,096	5,102	55	36	66	2,251	2,550	37,370	439,728
1931:															
January.....	63	172	138	512	33,531	6,496	8,304	4,534	46	40	62	2,940	2,855	36,508	460,479
February.....	68	220	180	529	39,521	9,871	9,187	4,187	53	50	66	3,188	2,580	34,374	471,285
March.....	67	276	231	410	45,161	12,993	11,526	6,002	65	63	92	3,730	3,143	40,788	487,716
April.....	77	336	285	665	50,015	17,159	11,228	5,499	66	71	113	3,955	3,804	44,908	487,660
May.....	77	315	269	340	45,695	12,738	8,468	4,498	73	110	110	4,543	4,197	35,844	498,389
June.....	65	249	208	380	41,304	6,835	5,843	4,340	58	105	105	4,543	4,197	35,844	498,389
Monthly average, January through June:															
1929.....	153	538	461	1,772	75,252	31,394	36,602	17,117	84	59	141	5,561	4,832	53,537	250,458
1930.....	99	366	310	771	55,599	18,448	17,818	9,175	73	69	114	4,053	3,664	44,197	367,119
1931.....	70	261	218	469	42,538	11,015	9,093	4,843	59	59	91	4,053	3,664	40,036	484,734

Textile Industry

TEXTILE production during June, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board, was only slightly less than in May and was larger than in any other month during the past year.

Mill consumption of raw cotton was seasonally lower in June as compared with May, but 12 per cent above that of the same month last year. Stocks of raw cotton in mills and warehouses at the end of June showed a seasonal decline from the preceding month, but were considerably above the volumes on hand at the corresponding period, in either of the two preceding years.

Cotton-mill activity during June was above the level of a year ago, while showing a seasonal decline from the preceding month. The same tendencies were exhibited by the total output of 23 groups of textile products. The average weekly production of cotton piece goods during June amounted to 52,000,000 yards as compared with an average of 56,000,000 yards in the preceding month. Shipments during June were in excess of current production, and were also greater than in the preceding month, which was just the oppo-

site of what occurred in 1930. Stocks of textiles on hand at the end of June showed a decline from the preceding month and reached a point which was 38 per cent less than a year ago. Unfilled orders at the end of June were 51 per cent larger than at the same time last year and showed a 33 per cent increase over the preceding month.

Wool receipts at Boston during June showed a seasonal increase over the preceding month, and were only slightly less than in the same month last year. The price of the territory type of fine, staple, scoured wool at Boston showed the usual slight seasonal decrease from May to June, and averaged 18 per cent less than in the same month last year. Manufacture of woollens continued during June at the relatively high level attained during May, while employment in worsteds was slightly above the level of a year ago.

Silk deliveries declined seasonally from May, but the volume for June was 43 per cent greater than in June, 1930.

Rayon prices continued firm throughout June and were 35 per cent less than in the same month last year.

TEXTILE STATISTICS

Year and month	F. R. B. index, adjusted	Cotton, raw		Cotton manufactures ¹						Wool		Wool manu- factures		Silk	Rayon, wholesale price, A grade, bleached
		Mill consump- tion	Stocks, mills and warehouses, end of month	Spindle activity, total	Cotton textiles (23 groups of textile constructions)				Wholesale price, Fairchild com- posite	Receipts at Bos- ton, total	Price, territory fine, staple, scoured (Bos- ton)	Spinning spindles		Deliveries to mills	
					Produc- tion	Sh ip- ments	Stocks, end of month	Unfilled orders, end of month				Woolen	Worsted		
Month- ly aver- age, 1923- 1925 = 100		Bales	Thou- sands of bales	Mil- lions of spindle hours	Thousands of yards				Month- ly aver- age, 1911- 1913 = 100	Thou- sands of pounds	Dol- lars per pound	Per cent of ac- tive hours to total reported	Bales	Dol- lars per pound	
1929: June.....	121	569,414	2,664	8,160	285,928	252,008	401,260	358,748	159	47,795	0.97	82	65	46,504	1.23
1930:															
June.....	84	405,236	4,462	5,789	198,539	182,652	466,368	219,040	134	57,665	.76	62	56	29,396	1.15
July.....	84	379,022	4,060	5,301	165,850	176,689	455,529	222,498	130	76,915	.76	52	53	39,648	.95
August.....	81	352,335	4,476	5,134	218,815	231,348	442,996	226,422	126	51,672	.76	48	55	41,734	.95
September.....	88	394,321	6,215	5,663	182,385	232,975	392,406	285,427	124	7,074	.76	55	60	55,649	.95
October.....	91	444,494	8,895	6,239	228,866	270,383	350,889	340,845	124	12,739	.75	53	62	61,937	.95
November.....	95	414,887	9,965	5,832	206,633	200,661	356,861	333,251	124	6,240	.72	52	52	57,333	.95
December.....	87	406,207	10,037	5,916	234,052	226,951	363,962	288,956	122	11,574	.72	45	52	55,424	.95
1931:															
January.....	86	454,188	9,553	6,360	202,149	210,597	355,514	317,465	120	10,795	.68	48	52	55,910	.75
February.....	93	433,510	8,862	6,110	212,168	248,354	319,328	395,802	119	13,269	.66	66	54	54,242	.75
March.....	97	490,586	8,120	7,001	271,638	317,185	273,781	373,951	121	13,279	.66	57	57	55,383	.75
April.....	98	508,744	7,404	7,129	225,955	217,582	282,154	294,118	119	17,775	.65	55	57	41,356	.75
May.....	101	465,770	6,752	6,739	225,392	205,603	301,943	248,544	115	30,341	.63	60	66	45,073	.75
June.....	100	455,388	6,101	6,639	260,163	273,871	288,235	330,575	-----	56,743	.62	-----	73	42,161	.75
Monthly average, January through June:															
1929.....	118	627,424	4,502	8,758	307,475	305,972	371,358	431,533	163	24,577	1.05	83	68	50,489	1.32
1930.....	95	498,106	5,753	7,103	263,854	262,961	450,064	331,339	142	24,410	.78	60	53	45,034	1.15
1931.....	96	468,031	7,799	6,662	232,911	245,532	303,493	326,743	-----	23,700	.65	58	60	49,021	.75

¹ Months do not contain same number of weeks

Food Industries

THE Federal Reserve Board's seasonally adjusted production index for food products manufacturing during June was almost 9 per cent less than in the preceding month and 11 per cent less than in the same month last year. The seasonally adjusted index of employment in food manufacturing during June was also less than in the preceding month or the same month last year. The monthly averages of the indexes of production and employment for the first six months of 1931 were less than for the corresponding period last year.

Wholesale prices of food products during June declined only fractionally but reached a new low which represented a decline of 20 per cent from the same month of last year.

Wheat receipts at primary markets during June were slightly less than in the preceding month, but were 58 per cent greater than in the same month last year. Visible supplies of wheat in the United States at the end of June showed some decrease from the preceding month, but were 74 per cent greater than a year ago. Exports of wheat, including flour, have

been smaller this year than in the corresponding period of 1930. Wheat prices receded during June, after showing two consecutive monthly increases.

Corn receipts in primary markets showed a seasonal increase during June but were 28 per cent less than in the same month last year. The price of No. 3 yellow corn at Chicago showed a small increase during June after a gradual decline since the latter part of 1930.

Cattle receipts at the primary markets showed a slight seasonal decline from May to June; but the receipts during June were somewhat larger than for the same month in either 1930 or 1929. Hog receipts declined seasonally during June, while the total volume was less than a year ago. Meats in cold storage at the end of June showed some decrease from the preceding month, but were slightly larger than in the same month last year.

Raw sugar imports made a seasonal decline during June, and have been less during 1931 than a year ago; coffee imports during the half-year have been larger than last year.

FOODSTUFFS STATISTICS

Year and month	Food products industry			Animal products, marketings			Wheat			Corn			Animal products			Total raw sugar imports	Coffee imports
	F. R. B.		Crop marketings				Receipts, principal markets	Visible supply, United States, end of month	Exports, including flour	Price, wtd. average, 6 markets, all grades	Receipts, principal markets	Visible supply, United States	Price, No. 3 yellow, Chicago	Cattle receipts	Hog receipts		
	Production adjusted	Employment adjusted		Wholesale prices													
					Monthly average, 1923-1925=100	Monthly average, 1925=100										Millions of bushels	Dollars per bushel
1929: June.....	96	99.4	98.9	59.6	111.8	26	94	9	1.05	21	14	0.91	1,451	3,275	1,178	451	\$17
1930:																	
June.....	93	95.8	90.5	48.7	119.7	19	110	12	.94	18	7	.79	1,439	3,215	959	311	1,610
July.....	94	95.2	86.3	33.3	111.8	99	162	16	.83	17	4	.82	1,512	2,918	929	395	891
August.....	91	93.6	87.1	122.3	91.4	85	195	24	.85	26	4	.99	1,605	2,617	788	513	712
September.....	96	92.9	89.2	173.5	91.0	63	214	19	.79	16	2	.94	2,108	2,799	652	392	991
October.....	94	90.9	88.6	212.1	91.0	24	205	12	.76	13	1	.82	2,377	3,441	534	306	1,159
November.....	94	91.4	87.7	148.8	89.5	25	202	8	.70	17	1	.71	1,696	3,439	597	344	957
December.....	89	90.8	81.8	165.8	87.3	22	156	6	.73	17	1	.69	1,736	4,092	737	312	1,098
1931:																	
January.....	93	91.2	80.1	74.3	14.7	29	187	6	.71	19	18	.65	1,508	4,652	959	204	1,094
February.....	92	90.3	77.1	64.9	85.5	31	262	4	.72	21	20	.61	1,303	3,704	1,092	364	1,289
March.....	87	89.9	76.7	64.4	94.0	31	267	5	.71	19	22	.60	1,535	3,207	1,072	515	1,407
April.....	96	90.6	75.6	53.1	101.2	21	290	7	.75	17	20	.58	1,617	3,067	1,100	415	1,126
May.....	91	90.8	72.9	61.2	105.7	31	198	10	.76	11	12	.56	1,551	2,938	1,062	513	1,415
June.....	83	88.7	72.4	55.3	117.6	30	191	12	.67	13	8	.58	1,540	2,854	1,015	382	1,087
Monthly average, January through June:																	
1929.....	99	99.7	98.2	69.8	97.4	23	115	10	1.10	23	27	.92	1,525	3,810	1,231	566	964
1930.....	95	97.3	94.0	58.6	100.5	17	141	10	1.06	23	18	.81	1,522	3,593	999	403	1,065
1931.....	90	90.3	75.8	62.2	100.0	29	199	7	.72	17	17	.60	1,509	3,404	1,050	399	1,223

Forest Products

ACTIVITY in the forest products industries during June was fair as related to the state of general business. There was a slight seasonal decline as compared with the previous month and general operations were on a reduced but steady basis. Some sections of the industry made progress in efforts to bring supply more nearly into line with demand.

The June rate of operations, as measured by consumption of electricity, dropped 11 per cent from the previous month, which was the high point of the first half of this year; the rate for the latter period was in turn 11 per cent under the 1923-1925 average.

Employment showed a slightly greater than seasonal decline from May, and was one-fourth lower than a year ago. The level of employment in the first half of this year was only a little better than one-half of the 1923-1925 average. Pay rolls reflected the slight seasonal decline in June, the general level being somewhat below one-half of the 1923-1925 average.

June marketings of forest products were encouraging showing less than the usual seasonal decline from May. The June level is 64 per cent of the 1923-1925 average. The marketings of naval stores followed the general trend, the sharp seasonal rise of May being subject to only a slight decline in June. Marketings have held

up comparatively well for the first half of the year, the general index being only about 15 per cent below the same period a year ago and somewhat less as compared with 1929.

Southern pine June production showed the usual seasonal decline from May, the quantity turned out, however, being about 41 per cent less than June a year ago, the latter in turn having shown a similar decline from the production in June, 1929. New orders followed approximately the same trend as production, except that there was not quite as great a decline from May to June. Unfilled orders also declined slightly but seasonally in June. The amount for the first half of the year represents a decline of about 45 per cent from the quantity during the first half of 1930. Hardwoods production in June was only slightly less than in May but was 30 per cent under June, a year ago.

Car loadings of forest products usually drop rather sharply from May to June, the decline for this June being about average. Car loadings for the first six months of the year were between two-thirds and three-fifths of those a year ago and about half of car loadings in the first half of 1929.

FOREST PRODUCTS STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations			Indexes of marketing		Southern pine			Douglas fir			Hardwoods			Car-loadings, forest products	Furniture, plant operations, Grand Rapids district
	Rate of operations, electricity consumption	Employment, adjusted	Pay roll, unadjusted	Total forest products	Naval stores	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders		
Monthly average 1923-1925=100						Millions of feet board measure									Thousands of cars	Per ct. full time
1929: June.....	113.8	89.8	92.2	89.9	170.7				335	355	278	300	277	657	281	88.0
1930:																
June.....	107.3	71.6	70.9	70.0	170.7	218	184	151	253	240	199	214	143	557	199	70.0
July.....	100.0	67.8	63.0	65.4	203.9	224	197	128	190	213	172	172	128	526	160	67.0
August.....	97.7	65.1	61.6	66.6	171.2	202	189	124	207	223	135	165	139	500	207	79.0
September.....	105.6	62.4	60.9	60.2	158.2	207	206	112	200	218	176	161	176	475	162	89.0
October.....	77.1	62.1	66.4	68.2	143.1	211	213	109	208	203	138	158	154	466	159	85.0
November.....	86.3	60.4	54.7	62.9	112.9	185	177	105	192	186	176	143	133	452	174	81.0
December.....	73.3	58.8	50.4	68.0	117.7	157	146	99	167	189	188	134	125	456	121	71.0
1931:																
January.....	82.6	56.3	44.0	55.9	37.1	165	191	116	160	192	183	143	169	456	156	68.0
February.....	84.2	56.3	45.6	55.9	25.5	154	171	107	179	189	182	158	188	481	138	63.0
March.....	93.2	55.7	46.2	60.9	39.7	165	174	113	186	217	197	165	173	473	138	64.0
April.....	91.5	55.4	44.9	64.0	98.3	165	169	104	202	224	216	146	154	463	130	67.0
May.....	97.2	55.4	45.7	68.4	136.5	148	158	84	207	189	136	146	158	431	165	70.0
June.....	89.3	54.4	44.6	63.6	131.6	127	140	78				143	176	419	125	74.0
Monthly average, January through June:																
1929.....	108.7	89.0	89.0	87.3	92.3				335	360	359	310	316	639	283	92.7
1930.....	98.0	75.8	73.0	72.1	93.7	254	233	179	283	268	245	248	197	613	231	70.2
1931.....	89.2	55.6	45.2	61.5	73.1	154	167	100				150	170	464	142	67.7

Miscellaneous Industries

LEATHER

GREATER than the normal seasonal curtailment in productive operations was recorded by the leather and its products industry during June, but the industry was still operating on a plane about 5 per cent above last year. The average rate of production in this industry during the first half of the year was about 4 per cent under the same period last year and 6 per cent under 1929. Employment decreased during June by a slightly greater amount than would normally be expected.

PAPER AND PRINTING

Employment in the paper and printing group decreased slightly more than normal for the season of the year. Pay rolls declined by 3.4 per cent and were almost 14 per cent under June, 1930. Production of newsprint paper was approximately the same as recorded during May but was about 6 per cent under June last year. During the first half of the year the average monthly production was 13 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 15 per cent under 1929.

NONFERROUS METALS

Production of nonferrous metals during June declined more than the usual seasonal amount, as did also employment and pay rolls. Copper production decreased seasonally during June, and was of proportions 25 per cent under June, 1930. The average monthly copper production during the first half of the year was 29 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 48 per cent under 1929. Lead production and tin deliveries also decreased during June as compared with May.

FUELS

Bituminous coal production increased during June by 851,000 short tons, which was not quite as large an increase as would normally be expected during this month. The June production was about 14 per cent under June, 1930, a reflection of curtailed factory operations. Anthracite production decreased by 9 per cent from May, whereas a 6 per cent decrease is about normal for this period. June production was 11 per cent under June last year.

STATISTICS ON MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

Year and month	Leather and its products			Paper and printing			Nonferrous metals							Fuel production				
	F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Shoes	Sole and belting	F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Newsprint		F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Employment			Copper smelter	Lead, refined	Tin	Bituminous	Anthracite	Crude petroleum		
		Production			Production	Consumption by publishers		Ad-justed	Unad-justed	Pay rolls, unad-justed							Production	Deliv-eries
Month-ly average 1923-1925=100	Millions of pairs	Millions of pounds	Month-ly average 1923-1925=100	Thousands of short tons		Monthly average 1923-1923=100			Short tons			Long tons	Thousands of short tons		Millions of barrels			
1929: June.....	113	28	25	128	113	192	126	102.9	102.9	117.0	95,339	58,380	7,455	38,771	4,883	83		
1930:																		
June.....	97	24	24	116	108	178	96	80.3	80.2	85.0	69,155	50,721	5,885	33,714	5,090	77		
July.....	95	24	24	111	103	164	97	78.7	77.7	76.0	67,638	51,538	6,130	34,715	5,658	77		
August.....	95	23	23	109	102	157	96	76.1	75.1	72.0	66,698	52,980	5,695	35,661	6,190	75		
September.....	95	23	23	109	95	164	97	73.6	72.5	70.7	68,487	48,491	7,250	38,632	5,293	71		
October.....	89	28	23	107	105	183	95	72.6	71.6	69.4	70,419	50,402	7,580	44,150	7,576	73		
November.....	81	19	19	103	92	185	87	71.8	70.9	67.3	64,816	43,423	6,270	38,122	5,267	68		
December.....	81	18	22	98	99	167	85	71.2	70.2	67.9	60,022	48,517	7,495	39,716	6,086	67		
1931:																		
January.....	73	20	20	106	102	161	78	69.2	68.4	64.1	53,429	43,405	7,210	38,542	6,157	66		
February.....	87	24	17	110	89	150	79	66.8	68.1	64.4	55,229	39,464	5,100	31,408	5,391	61		
March.....	92	29	18	110	101	179	77	66.6	68.8	66.3	57,922	41,775	6,120	33,870	4,745	69		
April.....	103	30	20	110	102	174	73	66.5	68.1	65.4	52,085	35,498	6,650	28,478	5,700	73		
May.....	107	29	18	113	101	180	73	66.6	67.4	63.4	53,734	39,519	5,305	28,314	5,005	77		
June.....	102	29			101	161	68	65.4	65.4	59.1	51,652	30,708	5,185	29,165	4,552			
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929.....	101	29	23	125	117	190	129	104.0	105.4	122.7	103,042	59,979	8,015	42,975	5,920	81		
1930.....	99	27	25	120	114	183	102	82.1	83.2	88.7	76,488	53,292	6,301	38,439	5,553	78		
1931.....	95	27			99	168	75	66.9	67.7	63.8	54,009	39,395	5,958	31,630	5,258			

INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1931, TOGETHER WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES OF TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1930¹

Districts	Corporation	Individual	Total income tax	Miscellaneous taxes	Total fiscal year 1931	Total fiscal year 1930
Alabama.....	\$2,298,149.11	\$2,010,276.22	\$4,308,425.33	\$305,838.98	\$4,614,264.31	\$7,161,054.93
Arizona.....	1,114,554.29	1,079,933.07	2,194,487.36	68,132.16	2,262,619.52	2,965,710.01
Arkansas.....	1,199,466.28	617,189.27	1,816,655.55	91,680.41	1,908,335.96	3,156,507.34
First California.....	27,676,387.10	16,965,943.50	44,642,330.60	15,835,270.20	60,477,600.80	83,653,870.44
Sixth California.....	22,211,454.96	26,739,368.64	48,950,823.60	3,648,501.06	52,599,324.66	65,634,438.40
Colorado.....	11,994,765.67	3,337,521.35	15,272,287.02	394,946.32	15,667,233.34	12,468,450.77
Connecticut.....	16,287,010.31	18,708,143.83	34,995,154.14	2,884,432.79	37,879,616.93	48,391,389.35
Delaware.....	23,134,000.44	9,743,127.24	32,877,127.68	1,164,738.21	34,041,865.89	40,145,321.90
Florida.....	2,608,219.36	5,245,859.62	7,854,078.98	3,668,144.78	11,522,223.76	16,735,335.80
Georgia.....	3,707,961.90	2,703,636.70	6,411,598.60	323,640.04	6,735,238.64	12,520,618.54
Hawaii.....	3,169,014.10	1,213,011.28	4,382,055.38	433,623.63	4,815,679.01	5,515,914.45
Idaho.....	484,110.77	200,735.92	684,846.69	31,542.23	716,388.92	868,067.52
First Illinois.....	97,897,682.84	69,782,701.58	167,680,384.42	15,513,454.83	183,193,839.25	238,174,524.95
Eighth Illinois.....	3,914,662.80	2,093,013.45	6,007,676.25	1,597,888.36	7,605,564.61	8,963,112.93
Indiana.....	10,838,411.80	8,256,692.22	19,095,104.02	2,336,120.95	21,431,224.97	26,298,542.30
Iowa.....	6,191,871.86	3,705,530.80	9,897,402.66	498,816.52	10,396,219.18	13,368,665.48
Kansas.....	10,945,386.68	2,394,232.04	13,339,618.72	350,946.40	13,690,565.12	17,133,836.23
Kentucky.....	6,569,880.19	4,141,125.63	10,711,005.82	17,774,729.02	28,485,734.84	32,378,183.96
Louisiana.....	4,955,705.93	2,712,931.66	7,668,637.59	1,232,093.24	8,900,730.83	12,199,672.94
Maine.....	3,637,853.90	2,756,349.58	6,394,203.48	355,647.19	6,749,850.67	8,670,813.09
Maryland, including District of Columbia.....	21,191,578.52	19,982,751.48	41,174,330.00	3,684,246.22	44,858,576.22	54,208,727.71
Massachusetts.....	37,840,826.83	45,592,833.88	83,433,660.71	5,063,247.86	88,496,908.57	115,742,594.64
Michigan.....	58,147,320.15	44,220,653.78	102,367,973.93	4,996,586.96	107,364,560.89	137,076,199.04
Minnesota.....	12,787,808.77	8,015,242.99	20,803,051.76	2,480,375.45	23,283,427.21	30,438,665.11
Mississippi.....	985,206.46	517,881.89	1,503,088.35	61,415.43	1,564,503.78	2,099,915.16
First Missouri.....	19,012,119.86	11,018,726.49	30,030,846.35	10,112,026.11	40,142,872.46	49,077,189.17
Sixth Missouri.....	6,651,212.38	4,222,952.81	10,878,165.19	717,695.27	11,595,860.46	12,946,702.22
Montana.....	780,133.18	910,113.45	1,690,246.63	102,285.54	1,792,532.17	2,610,739.32
Nebraska.....	2,710,596.76	1,862,065.57	4,572,662.33	206,274.19	4,778,936.52	5,705,779.81
Nevada.....	863,628.75	434,552.13	1,298,180.88	47,880.96	1,346,061.84	1,879,608.88
New Hampshire.....	1,173,609.62	1,600,002.01	2,773,611.63	781,565.58	3,555,177.21	3,758,973.25
First New Jersey.....	5,124,836.06	7,225,108.28	12,349,944.34	1,986,066.42	14,336,010.76	19,114,613.44
Fifth New Jersey.....	30,526,978.80	28,781,429.78	59,308,408.58	23,956,647.94	83,265,056.52	104,833,827.87
New Mexico.....	281,779.84	326,856.22	608,636.06	81,538.12	690,174.18	924,647.51
First New York.....	10,902,442.07	23,021,913.50	33,924,355.57	4,381,421.43	38,305,777.00	58,510,200.79
Second New York.....	174,214,502.56	173,334,903.49	347,549,406.05	35,396,230.11	382,945,636.16	538,872,184.77
Third New York.....	85,539,798.79	75,291,934.99	160,831,733.78	11,364,271.46	172,196,005.24	224,814,697.23
Fourteenth New York.....	16,938,433.43	17,557,229.23	34,495,662.66	3,533,309.67	38,028,972.33	49,883,402.08
Twenty-first New York.....	4,810,543.32	5,330,468.95	10,141,012.27	837,461.01	10,978,473.28	15,718,635.72
Twenty-eighth New York.....	15,938,023.69	12,097,240.21	28,035,263.90	1,126,038.56	29,161,302.46	41,155,900.58
North Carolina.....	10,239,452.04	3,481,361.66	13,720,813.70	249,128,907.89	262,849,811.59	274,257,525.21
North Dakota.....	238,377.20	113,255.22	351,632.42	13,600.42	365,232.84	556,292.43
First Ohio.....	13,395,893.58	11,047,557.33	24,443,450.91	11,004,998.81	35,448,449.72	45,479,655.55
Tenth Ohio.....	7,336,630.89	3,897,466.63	11,234,097.52	3,394,736.01	14,628,833.53	19,874,902.87
Eleventh Ohio.....	4,545,777.88	3,135,927.34	7,681,705.22	465,051.32	8,146,756.54	9,144,562.85
Eighteenth Ohio.....	34,893,240.78	17,760,738.72	52,653,979.50	2,066,808.59	54,720,788.09	71,130,652.74
Oklahoma.....	9,511,829.55	5,145,725.73	14,657,555.28	261,639.77	14,922,195.05	18,079,569.43
Oregon.....	2,391,325.43	1,719,410.40	4,110,735.83	321,479.82	4,432,215.65	5,744,794.79
First Pennsylvania.....	54,840,676.48	42,673,998.16	97,514,674.64	11,375,824.62	108,890,500.26	133,212,737.97
Twelfth Pennsylvania.....	8,225,969.25	4,305,900.59	12,531,869.84	1,843,187.78	14,375,057.62	17,900,789.14
Twenty-third Pennsylvania.....	35,177,563.26	23,021,666.48	64,199,229.74	2,540,151.30	66,739,381.04	79,089,537.21
Rhode Island.....	4,710,422.97	6,145,799.69	10,856,222.66	425,012.13	11,281,234.79	15,307,494.16
South Carolina.....	1,300,848.49	509,575.43	1,810,423.92	170,803.32	1,981,227.24	3,018,204.30
South Dakota.....	290,943.97	330,055.15	620,999.12	27,798.89	648,798.01	887,611.88
Tennessee.....	5,523,200.96	3,761,422.74	9,284,623.70	3,818,342.48	13,102,966.18	16,478,693.78
First Texas.....	10,670,131.75	7,227,321.66	17,897,453.41	682,189.93	18,579,643.34	22,263,373.29
Second Texas.....	7,278,828.06	6,432,082.51	13,710,910.57	512,781.96	14,223,692.53	16,621,147.72
Utah.....	1,619,581.25	718,433.11	2,338,014.36	58,932.94	2,426,947.30	3,225,694.42
Vermont.....	812,158.06	858,101.00	1,670,259.06	50,752.00	1,751,011.05	2,229,415.73
Virginia.....	16,157,273.02	3,019,480.64	19,206,753.66	94,554,618.45	113,761,372.11	96,694,138.88
Washington, including Alaska.....	5,543,945.39	5,219,307.69	10,763,253.08	738,369.57	11,501,622.65	14,441,936.62
West Virginia.....	6,472,075.37	2,200,745.66	8,672,821.03	2,481,822.13	11,154,643.16	12,139,820.37
Wisconsin.....	17,604,559.43	8,981,110.63	26,585,670.06	1,579,709.22	28,165,379.28	35,512,796.15
Wyoming.....	304,762.92	265,532.06	570,294.98	28,208.77	598,503.75	752,334.55
Philippine Islands.....				298,001.28	298,001.28	324,815.00
Sales of documentary stamps by postmasters.....				411,801.69	411,801.69	
Internal revenue receipts through customs offices.....				5,626.68	5,626.68	
Total.....	1,026,443,530.11	833,758,110.96	1,860,201,641.07	567,978,579.38	2,428,180,220.45	3,040,145,733.17

¹ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue.² Eleven months' collections only.

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED DURING FISCAL YEAR 1931

Quarter ended—	Corporation	Individual	Total income tax	Miscellaneous taxes	Total (all sources)
Sept. 30, 1930.....	\$302,675,618.79	\$251,050,206.07	\$553,725,824.86	\$154,637,882.85	\$708,363,707.71
Dec. 31, 1930.....	301,569,511.27	252,016,755.34	553,586,266.61	134,322,101.65	687,908,368.26
Mar. 31, 1931.....	214,057,514.70	184,483,550.18	398,541,064.88	135,219,025.88	533,760,090.76
June 30, 1931.....	208,140,885.35	146,207,599.37	354,348,484.72	143,799,569.00	498,148,053.72
Total, fiscal year 1931.....	1,026,443,530.11	833,758,110.96	1,860,201,641.07	567,978,579.38	2,428,180,220.45
Total, fiscal year 1930.....	1,263,414,466.00	1,146,844,763.68	2,410,259,229.68	629,886,502.89	3,040,145,733.17
Decrease, 1931.....	236,970,936.49	313,086,652.72	550,057,588.61	61,907,923.51	611,965,512.72

Monthly Business Statistics

The following table contains a summary of the monthly figures designed to show the trend in important industrial and commercial movements. These data represent continuations of the figures presented in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, in which monthly figures for the past seven years may be found, together with explanations as to the sources and basis for the figures quoted. The figures given below should always be read in connection with these explanations. For later data, which have become available since these data were compiled, see recent Weekly Supplements to the Survey.

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Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supple- ment to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru- ary	January	Decem- ber	Novem- ber	October	Septem- ber	August	July	June
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION													
Federal Reserve Board													
Total, unadjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	90	90	90	88	82	78	85	90	93	90	91	99
Total, adjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86	89	90	88	86	83	82	85	87	91	91	95	100
Manufactures, total unadjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	84	91	92	91	89	81	76	84	88	91	89	90	99
Manufactures, total adjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86	90	90	88	86	81	80	84	85	90	91	94	100
Automobiles.....rel. to 1923-25.....	65	77	77	67	68	63	85	74	49	62	62	75	90
Cement.....rel. to 1923-25.....	112	96	90	81	80	84	83	86	97	111	117	116	119
Food products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	83	91	96	87	92	93	89	94	94	96	91	94	93
Iron and steel.....rel. to 1923-25.....	64	72	75	78	73	64	59	65	75	86	93	93	109
Leather and shoes.....rel. to 1923-25.....	102	* 107	102	92	87	77	81	80	89	95	95	95	97
Nonferrous metals.....rel. to 1923-25.....	68	73	73	77	79	78	85	87	95	97	96	97	96
Paper and printing.....rel. to 1923-25.....		113	110	* 110	111	107	101	103	107	109	109	111	116
Petroleum refining.....rel. to 1923-25.....		163	161	152	149	144	149	151	160	165	164	166	170
Polished plate glass.....rel. to 1923-25.....		112	117	119	111	90	65	91	101	95	65	105	114
Auto tires and tubes.....rel. to 1923-25.....		123	107	98	94	88	73	77	88	84	96	93	119
Textiles.....rel. to 1923-25.....	100	* 101	98	97	93	86	87	93	91	88	81	84	84
Tobacco manufactures.....rel. to 1923-25.....	133	137	134	131	132	121	128	119	129	125	130	137	141
Minerals, total unadjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	* 84	83	82	84	86	89	95	104	100	101	100	103
Minerals, total adjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	86	92	87	88	90	94	92	98	94	96	97	100
Anthracite.....rel. to 1923-25.....	66	71	84	72	89	93	93	83	105	80	88	82	78
Bituminous coal.....rel. to 1923-25.....	74	75	77	76	73	77	85	86	87	85	82	86	89
Copper.....rel. to 1923-25.....	67	68	* 69	70	76	72	76	83	83	89	84	83	86
Crude petroleum.....rel. to 1923-25.....	122	* 122	121	112	110	110	111	114	115	114	117	120	124
Iron-ore shipments.....rel. to 1923-25.....	46	27						51	74	79	96	95	108
Lead.....rel. to 1923-25.....	60	78	71	79	82	83	92	83	94	101	106	103	99
Silver.....rel. to 1923-25.....	52	51	54	63	62	68	71	73	70	73	70	69	75
Zinc.....rel. to 1923-25.....	54	54	61	65	65	65	68	70	90	93	94	91	99
Industrial Consumption of Electrical Energy													
Activity by geographic sections:													
United States.....rel. to 1923-25.....	101.7	109.8	106.4	108.2	110.3	97.6	99.1	105.4	103.2	110.7	106.9	105.1	115.3
New England.....rel. to 1923-25.....	98.4	104.4	109.4	105.8	105.5	90.2	86.3	96.3	93.2	88.1	87.1	87.9	94.2
North Central.....rel. to 1923-25.....	102.7	109.2	105.0	105.7	109.0	100.2	99.0	100.6	107.3	110.6	112.0	109.9	116.0
Middle Atlantic.....rel. to 1923-25.....	91.5	101.3	97.6	102.8	108.6	96.6	97.5	103.5	99.6	103.1	94.3	102.9	111.8
Southern.....rel. to 1923-25.....	111.4	118.2	108.6	117.5	130.6	105.8	116.4	113.4	118.4	120.1	110.2	106.5	119.5
Western.....rel. to 1923-25.....	106.4	119.1	114.0	115.7	120.0	111.0	99.9	121.3	116.1	130.9	125.0	129.0	135.0
Activity by industries:													
All industry.....rel. to 1923-25.....	101.7	109.8	106.4	108.2	110.3	97.6	99.1	104.3	103.2	110.7	106.9	105.1	115.3
Automobiles, including repair parts.....rel. to 1923-25.....	71.3	89.7	90.8	94.1	88.9	67.5	71.5	74.9	80.9	88.4	86.6	75.3	102.9
Food and kindred products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	136.2	126.8	122.0	116.8	112.9	118.3	107.1	124.4	137.2	148.6	141.2	139.2	145.4
Leather and its products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85.4	81.0	83.9	71.2	76.1	71.6	68.7	73.0	84.9	73.5	87.7	97.3	96.8
Lumber and its products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86.3	97.2	91.5	93.2	84.2	82.6	73.3	86.5	77.1	105.6	97.7	100.0	107.3
Metals group.....rel. to 1923-25.....	92.5	98.5	99.5	112.2	114.0	97.4	102.3	99.5	101.2	101.4	100.3	100.5	110.0
Metal working plants.....rel. to 1923-25.....	78.6	94.0	94.6	103.5	112.3	95.0	97.8	89.6	87.0	97.4	95.2	95.1	106.8
Rolling mills and steel plants.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86.6	106.8	108.1	119.4	116.5	103.4	110.2	106.5	126.0	110.3	112.0	109.7	115.2
Paper and pulp.....rel. to 1923-25.....	112.4	135.1	109.6	123.0	127.0	111.8	117.0	112.3	120.0	119.3	115.1	119.9	137.5
Rubber and its products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	121.0	122.3	109.0	109.6	122.0	106.5	84.3	95.3	99.0	107.2	110.5	103.8	104.8
Shipbuilding.....rel. to 1923-25.....	84.8	89.7	92.5	98.3	114.8	113.9	99.0	105.5	121.5	124.1	122.8	116.8	111.8
Stone, clay and glass.....rel. to 1923-25.....	118.7	132.0	116.5	105.1	102.6	75.3	100.6	106.2	106.3	120.5	118.2	110.8	136.5
Textiles.....rel. to 1923-25.....	100.5	103.7	100.0	97.3	99.3	86.4	89.8	87.0	85.4	85.1	72.5	79.7	95.2

* Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
WHOLESALE PRICES—Continued													
Sheep, lambs, Chicago.....rel. to 1926..	50.9	61.0	50.0	60.4	60.7	58.3	54.0	52.0	51.3	53.6	56.3	59.3	71.0
Shoes, men's black calf blucher, Boston.....dolls. per pair..	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
Shoes, men's black calf blucher, Boston.....rel. to 1926..	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Shoes, men's dress welt, tan calf, oxford, St. Louis.....dolls. per pair..	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.72	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85
Shoes, men's dress welt, tan calf, oxford, St. Louis.....rel. to 1926..	92.8	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	97.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Shoes, women's black kid, dressed oxford welt, lace.....dolls. per pair..						3.66	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Silk, raw, Japanese, 13-15, New York.....dolls. per lb..	2.463	2.266	2.266	2.561	2.709	2.807	2.709	2.463	2.512	2.413	2.955	2.955	3.251
Silk, raw, Japanese, 13-15, New York.....rel. to 1926..	39.8	36.6	36.6	41.3	43.7	45.3	43.7	39.8	40.6	39.0	47.7	47.7	52.5
Silk goods, composite.....dolls. per yd..	.99	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09
Steel beams, mill, Pittsburgh.....dolls. per cwt..	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.70
Steel beams, mill, Pittsburgh.....rel. to 1926..	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	82.0	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	84.3	84.3	86.8
Steel, crude:													
Composite, finished steel.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	2.10	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.33
Iron and steel, composite.....dolls. per long ton..	31.02	31.39	31.61	31.66	31.65	31.79	31.76	31.95	32.31	32.67	33.01	33.25	33.53
Steel billets, Bessemer.....dolls. per long ton..	29.00	29.59	30.00	30.09	30.00	30.00	30.60	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
Steel billets, Bessemer.....rel. to 1926..	82.9	84.3	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	87.4	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Structural steel beams.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.70
Structural steel beams.....rel. to 1926..	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	83.0	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	84.3	84.3	86.8
Sulphuric acid.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
Sugar:													
Retail average, 51 cities.....rel. to 1913..	102	102	104	106	107	107	107	107	106	107	111	111	111
Retail granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.050	.050	.050	.051	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.054	.054	.054	.055
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....dolls. per lb..	.033	.032	.033	.033	.033	.031	.033	.034	.033	.031	.032	.033	.032
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....rel. to 1926..	76.5	73.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	77.9	75.8	78.8	76.3	72.1	73.0	75.3	74.4
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.044	.043	.044	.043	.043	.046	.046	.047	.044	.043	.044	.046	.045
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....rel. to 1926..	80.3	78.3	80.1	79.2	81.4	83.4	83.2	85.0	80.8	79.2	80.3	84.1	82.7
Tea, Formosa fine, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.224	.290	.292	.300
Textiles, general.....rel. to 1926..	65.4	66.3	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.8	75.5	77.7	80.0	82.2
Tin, wholesale, straits, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.2341	.2320	.2512	.2707	.2631	.2610	.2527	.2589	.2686	.2964	.3002	.2981	.3030
Turpentine, gum, southern, New York.....dolls. per gal..	.55	.54	.56	.53	.45	.44	.42	.43	.41	.44	.41	.43	.47
Wheat:													
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush..	.74	.81	.79	.76	.75	.76	.77	.75	.82	.87	.91	.92	1.00
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	46.8	51.3	50.0	48.1	47.5	48.1	48.7	47.5	51.9	55.1	57.6	58.2	63.3
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....dolls. per bush..	.72	.79	.80	.78	.79	.78	.83	.83	.87	.88	.89	.85	1.05
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....rel. to 1926..	46.5	51.0	51.6	50.3	51.0	50.3	53.5	53.5	59.1	56.8	57.4	54.8	67.7
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush..	.68	.73	.73	.70	.69	.69	.71	.69	.74	.78	.81	.80	.89
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	45.6	49.0	49.0	47.0	46.3	46.5	47.7	46.3	49.7	52.3	54.4	53.7	59.7
Wheat flour:													
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bbl..	4.75	4.85	4.71	4.67	4.85	4.96	4.89	4.69	4.98	5.08	5.34	5.51	5.83
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	56.3	57.6	55.9	55.4	57.6	58.9	58.0	55.7	59.1	60.3	63.4	65.3	69.4
Winter straights, Kansas City.....dolls. per bbl..	4.12	4.14	4.02	4.00	4.06	4.09	4.03	4.14	4.23	4.44	4.56	4.64	4.99
Winter straights, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	56.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	56.0	56.3	55.6	57.1	58.3	61.3	62.8	64.0	68.9
Wool:													
Raw, territory, fine, scoured.....dolls. per lb..	.62	.63	.65	.66	.66	.68	.72	.72	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76
Raw, Ohio and Pennsylvania, fleeces, 14 blood, combing grease.....dolls. per lb..	.20	.20	.22	.22	.23	.26	.27	.29	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31
Suiting, 13 oz.....dolls. per yd..	1.494	1.494	1.494	1.543	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.696	1.756
Suiting, 13 oz.....rel. to 1926..	74.5	74.5	74.5	77.0	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	84.6	84.6	87.6
Women's dress goods, French serge, 39-in.....dolls. per yd..						.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
Women's dress goods, French serge, 39-in.....rel. to 1926..						87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Worsted yarns.....dolls. per lb..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Worsted yarns.....rel. to 1926..	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	76.6	76.6	81.8	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
Zinc, prime western.....dolls. per lb..	.0342	.0331	.0372	.0406	.0401	.0404	.0410	.0427	.0406	.0427	.0436	.0435	.0444
RETAIL PRICES													
Retail food index (Dept. of Labor).....rel. to 1913..	118.3	121.0	124.0	126.4	127.0	132.8	137.2	141.4	144.4	145.6	143.7	144.0	147.9
Retail coal index (Dept. of Labor).....rel. to 1913..	180.8	179.4	181.8	187.7	187.6	188.1	188.1	188.0	187.9	187.0	184.1	183.6	180.9
FARM PRICES													
Cotton and cottonseed (2).....rel. to 1909-14..	65	74	78	80	76	72	73	80	76	83	94	99	115
Dairy and poultry products (4).....rel. to 1909-14..	85	87	96	99	95	105	120	130	126	123	115	111	114
Fruits and vegetables (9).....rel. to 1909-14..	114	119	120	109	109	108	108	114	127	148	149	173	193
Grains (6).....rel. to 1909-14..	67	74	74	74	75	77	80	80	92	100	101	92	106
Meat animals (5).....rel. to 1909-14..	91	99	106	106	106	112	112	118	123	128	119	127	141
Unclassified (5).....rel. to 1909-14..	59	62	63	65	67	69	70	73	70	67	70	75	79
All groups (31).....rel. to 1909-14..	80	86	91	91	90	93	97	103	106	111	108	111	123
AUTOMOBILES													
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	65	77	377	67	68	63	85	74	49	62	62	75	90
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	71.3	89.7	90.8	94.1	88.9	67.5	71.5	74.9	80.9	88.4	86.6	75.3	102.9
Accessories and parts, shipments:													
Accessories.....rel. to Jan., 1925..			66	65	53	46	55	63	79	76	60	65	71
Original equipment.....rel. to Jan., 1925..			127	117	95	94	64	62	75	79	87	83	119
Replacement parts.....rel. to Jan., 1925..			137	110	99	98	400	127	140	139	132	127	181
Service parts.....rel. to Jan., 1925..			118	115	97	92	78	80	99	103	104	115	128

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued													
Fertilizer													
Fertilizer:													
Consumption, Southern States.....thous. of short tons.....	74	195	1,132	1,352	640	343	74	61	95	128	38	18	79
Exports.....short tons.....	62,675	107,687	140,088	104,214	97,682	91,497	71,533	84,847	125,441	118,751	115,580	142,620	113,538
Flaxseed													
Flaxseed, imports.....thous. of bushels.....	1,150	1,496	827	1,313	952	352	215	387	148	59	561	360	37
Linseed cake and meal:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.....	29,769	38,172	30,818	39,347	18,238	10,853	33,596	25,986	12,519	8,474	22,593	24,833	29,066
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs.....			12,145	17,827	11,046	17,227	16,824	17,315	29,726	27,149	13,398	5,066	5,768
Linseed oil:													
Factory consumption (quarterly).....thous. of lbs.....				\$ 74,092			\$ 69,307			\$ 80,359			\$ 104,276
Price, New York.....dolls. per lb.....	.088	.088	.092	.095	.092	.088	.092	.094	.090	.105	.131	.140	.140
Production (quarterly).....thous. of lbs.....				\$ 118,417			\$ 131,257			\$ 168,236			\$ 130,862
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs.....			12,792	11,552	9,594	8,553	7,335	10,199	14,792	11,565	6,117	6,436	6,274
Stocks at factories (quarterly).....thous. of lbs.....				\$ 113,192			\$ 113,594			\$ 83,945			\$ 102,758
Minneapolis and Duluth:													
Receipts.....thous. of bushels.....	789	456	339	468	426	491	709	1,424	2,636	5,051	3,266	294	314
Shipments.....thous. of bushels.....	501	424	214	185	236	242	517	1,910	1,618	2,645	1,436	193	267
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bushels.....	790	784	973	1,265	1,292	877	1,386	1,411	2,182	1,393	447	319	433
Oil mills (quarterly):													
Consumption.....thous. of bushels.....				\$ 6,571			\$ 7,391			\$ 5,837			\$ 7,270
Stocks, end of quarter.....thous. of bushels.....				\$ 2,345			\$ 4,472			\$ 3,286			\$ 2,328
Price, No. 1, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bushel.....	1.48	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.32	2.71
Naval Stores													
Pine oil:													
Production.....gallons.....	231,207	210,072	219,653	208,690	220,066	144,440	229,737	229,979	225,688	229,238	224,546	241,193	248,777
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gals.....	2,013	1,958	1,903	1,882	1,839	1,769	1,799	1,768	1,610	1,529	1,513	1,456	1,286
Rosin, gum:													
Net receipts, Southern ports.....bbls.....	165,560	120,819	88,741	38,977	27,322	41,345	117,489	107,414	127,621	140,090	151,269	178,876	149,880
Price, "B," New York.....dolls. per bbl.....	4.68	4.70	4.73	4.64	4.38	4.45	4.65	5.29	5.54	5.80	5.39	5.90	6.50
Stocks at 3 ports, end of month.....bbls.....	436,480	351,548	310,370	266,056	300,695	329,626	372,090	323,142	363,669	276,565	267,640	242,949	196,857
Rosin, wood:													
Production.....bbls.....	34,747	33,593	35,589	33,544	32,332	24,488	34,332	38,931	34,818	38,293	37,349	39,929	40,049
Stocks, end of month.....bbls.....	126,289	124,850	126,524	125,919	130,490	125,630	122,318	119,727	169,785	117,726	114,281	117,318	109,198
Turpentine, gum:													
Net receipts, Southern ports.....bbls.....	52,345	37,026	26,162	9,511	5,354	7,223	27,482	23,107	38,500	42,873	46,521	55,822	46,711
Price, Southern, New York.....dolls. per gal.....	.55	.54	.56	.53	.45	.44	.42	.43	.41	.44	.41	.43	.47
Stocks at port, end of month.....bbls.....	101,905	68,218	53,293	45,232	58,202	68,320	84,011	95,860	88,499	76,774	65,024	58,491	42,344
Turpentine, wood:													
Production.....bbls.....	5,675	5,936	6,344	5,740	5,634	4,757	6,290	6,581	5,817	6,573	6,125	6,406	6,774
Stocks, end of month.....bbls.....	4,535	4,727	8,383	9,967	13,337	14,437	15,799	13,895	11,257	11,163	12,772	13,642	13,762
Roofing													
Prepared roofing, shipments:													
Grit roll.....thous. of sqs.....	529	570	533	333	330	322	242	372	922	872	655	612	653
Shingles—													
Individual and single thickness.....thous. of sqs.....	131	155	146	92	63	51	63	86	191	196	176	139	151
Strip, patented, and hexagon.....thous. of sqs.....	512	541	555	329	277	249	238	283	572	1,001	692	597	656
Smooth roll.....thous. of sqs.....	843	965	967	702	714	773	583	742	1,575	1,438	1,021	803	924
Total.....thous. of sqs.....	2,966	2,230	2,202	1,456	1,381	1,395	1,126	1,484	3,259	3,506	2,544	2,151	2,234
FOODSTUFFS													
Production index:													
Food products (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25.....	83	91	96	87	92	93	89	94	94	96	91	94	93
Food and kindred products (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25.....	130.2	126.8	122.0	116.3	122.0	118.3	107.1	124.4	137.2	148.6	141.2	139.2	145.4
Stocks, manufactured foodstuffs.....rel. to 1923-25.....	114.9	\$ 166.6	104.8	103.1	105.2	104.2	95.6	92.6	98.0	107.7	120.1	127.4	117.7
Stocks, raw foodstuffs.....rel. to 1923-25.....	177.9	\$ 189.5	193.7	202.0	197.9	194.8	205.1	260.6	196.9	197.6	183.9	162.7	153.4
Candy													
Sales by manufacturers.....thous. of dolls.....	15,512	15,680	21,008	22,062	21,444	21,948	26,727	29,506	31,004	28,027	19,044	16,713	19,774
Cocoa													
Shipments from Gold and Nigerian Coasts, Africa.....long tons.....	11,870	11,720	33,864	48,353	51,550	39,278	21,756	18,383	12,660	7,554	13,441	20,764	14,094
Imports.....long tons.....	14,892	22,520	20,242	20,922	13,635	16,418	13,760	6,338	7,410	11,008	17,863	26,443	15,121
Spot price, Accra, New York.....dolls. per lb.....		.0494	.0535	.0550	.0563	.0619	.0675	.0688	.0675	.0670	.0775	.0869	.0825
Coffee													
Clearances:													
Total, Brazil for United States.....thous. of bags.....	760	643	1,080	849	889	952	681	514	659	852	652	539	441
Total, Brazil for world.....thous. of bags.....	1,334	1,333	1,863	1,559	1,590	1,647	1,590	1,089	1,176	1,469	1,318	1,025	922
Imports.....thous. of bags.....	1,937	1,415	1,126	1,407	1,289	1,094	1,098	967	1,139	991	712	801	1,010
Price, Rio No. 7, Brazil grades.....dolls. per lb.....	.668	.661	.653	.666	.664	.668	.670	.676	.689	.672	.672	.676	.692
Receipts, total Brazil.....thous. of bags.....	1,535	1,755	1,550	1,565	1,648	1,397	1,494	1,549	1,437	1,595	1,462	1,391	1,031
Visible supply:													
United States.....thous. of bags.....	1,394	1,345	1,088	1,145	1,161	866	929	817	.828	934	784	861	867
World.....thous. of bags.....	6,724	6,286	6,136	5,963	5,879	5,455	5,188	5,014	5,051	5,438	5,529	5,378	5,572

* Revised.

* Quarter ended in month indicated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
FOODSTUFFS—Continued													
Dairy Products													
BUTTER													
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	265,626	228,387	184,538	160,753	152,985	163,639	166,505	154,987	181,569	179,305	133,110	191,178	199,016
Cold-storage holdings, creamery, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	79,286	135,155	17,135	18,010	39,672	46,792	63,401	88,012	109,646	131,489	143,089	145,061	106,522
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs.	188,010	174,837	110,676	122,933	105,182	112,843	106,181	98,138	117,372	119,388	133,600	163,524	173,719
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs.	74,154	61,906	36,596	48,753	43,251	45,644	43,802	36,848	38,933	40,863	44,821	62,274	70,529
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.23	.24	.25	.29	.28	.29	.32	.36	.40	.40	.39	.35	.33
Wholesale price, New York.....rel. to 1925..	51.1	53.3	57.8	64.4	62.2	64.4	71.1	80.0	88.9	88.9	86.7	77.8	73.3
CHEESE													
Total, all varieties:													
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	53,147	55,345	47,925	46,332	38,098	41,070	39,500	40,635	41,637	43,695	47,564	29,640	41,486
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	72,327	55,972	53,172	54,270	61,841	69,471	79,015	87,171	96,393	103,691	107,219	108,819	90,421
Exports, Canada.....thous. of lbs.	4,078	1,517	505	591	306	918	4,025	14,677	10,568	12,652	10,188	12,092	5,560
Exports, United States.....thous. of lbs.	119	159	121	208	118	129	176	108	183	121	137	172	159
Imports, United States.....thous. of lbs.	5,121	5,856	6,471	4,611	4,062	4,123	4,163	5,641	6,293	4,333	3,687	3,106	6,097
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs.	17,130	12,135	10,445	11,717	10,406	11,609	10,406	10,784	12,226	14,509	14,952	17,436	17,895
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs.	64,533	52,596	49,470	34,388	26,379	27,543	26,598	25,583	28,239	36,062	41,125	45,120	64,326
American whole milk:													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	57,317	42,461	40,542	41,836	47,568	54,499	63,329	71,132	78,919	85,076	87,221	88,749	70,186
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.14	.14	.15	.16	.16	.17	.18	.19	.19	.20	.19	.18	.18
EGGS													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month:													
Case.....thous. of cases	9,495	17,887	5,162	1,893	493	735	1,894	4,154	6,785	9,174	10,375	11,198	10,743
Frozen.....thous. of lbs.	113,413	106,697	91,517	78,051	73,889	75,685	83,184	89,571	98,359	106,631	113,138	116,272	115,134
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of cases	1,862	2,236	2,473	2,046	1,263	1,026	768	593	717	952	944	1,377	1,728
MILK													
Condensed milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	1,272	1,976	1,853	1,873	1,345	2,403	1,907	1,973	1,718	1,479	3,294	1,515	2,682
Total stocks, manufacturers, end of month:													
Case goods.....thous. of lbs.	23,398	19,892	13,390	13,227	13,051	13,928	17,803	20,657	24,650	27,314	30,875	35,066	35,373
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs.	15,942	19,163	15,837	16,273	16,171	18,524	19,520	20,885	21,965	23,727	25,765	30,837	28,855
Unsold stocks, end of month:													
Case goods.....thous. of lbs.	20,048	16,012	8,434	9,030	8,864	9,698	14,181	16,678	20,427	22,951	26,464	30,866	31,222
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs.	3,126	5,671	5,069	5,549	5,285	6,936	8,297	7,842	7,935	8,119	6,954	10,212	8,176
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per case	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.68	5.79	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.13
Evaporated milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	5,021	5,114	5,311	5,024	3,775	5,269	4,546	4,366	4,718	3,452	5,223	4,720	5,417
Manufacturers' stocks, end of month:													
Total case goods.....thous. of lbs.	275,286	236,739	177,754	159,931	136,806	157,152	202,070	211,828	224,486	218,486	244,969	258,836	227,201
Unsold case goods.....thous. of lbs.	225,562	196,689	154,490	125,468	103,672	107,609	163,478	174,143	187,262	179,047	197,189	218,761	176,439
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per case	3.20	3.30	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.74	3.69
Fluid milk:													
Consumption in mfr. of oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs.		3,791	5,387	5,927	5,814	7,464	8,158	8,404	9,066	7,799	6,173	5,837	6,074
Receipts:													
Boston, including cream.....thous. of qts.		21,023	10,877	20,512	17,441	18,352	18,313	18,226	19,403	19,634	19,607	20,348	21,149
Greater New York.....thous. of qts.				113,329	101,197	110,428	111,345	111,166	116,140	119,356	116,769	123,165	122,686
Powdered milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	1,655	1,369	1,414	2,282	1,691	366	465	567	467	477	426	373	346
Manufacturers' stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	42,367	43,138	49,802	41,262	41,744	41,122	38,576	36,318	33,281	32,770	34,186	32,453	31,820
Net new orders.....thous. of lbs.	11,191	11,647	12,145	10,905	9,492	16,253	8,945	8,733	9,853	10,151	9,623	10,946	11,913
Production, condensed and evaporated milk.....thous. of lbs.	231,655	244,229	194,753	172,306	144,649	141,981	143,280	132,294	149,136	139,802	163,034	205,641	243,414
Fish													
Canned salmon:													
Exports, Canada.....cases	47,423	59,883	91,083	101,817	38,446	45,958	107,333	108,996	104,623	152,779	29,494	24,942	22,494
Shipments, United States.....thous. of cases		384	290	334	300	406	333	272	653	1,433	1,030	367	358
Cold-storage holdings, 15th of month.....thous. of lbs.	39,709	31,298	28,079	38,542	58,547	71,910	35,317	91,436	88,616	85,438	78,997	64,847	47,498
Total catch, principal ports.....thous. of bush.		24,390	50,949	39,031	20,035	18,353	17,567	25,967	30,541	40,687	35,875	46,751	32,586
Fruits and Vegetables													
Apples:													
Car-lot shipment.....carloads	1,214	2,095	3,081	5,700	7,115	7,806	8,085	17,454	35,782	12,757	2,729	3,253	1,683
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of bbls.			1,559	2,917	5,224	7,439	9,575	10,870	9,043	1,872	114	72	182
Citrus fruits, car-lot shipments.....carloads	19,694	15,545	15,660	17,572	13,980	14,197	12,554	11,338	6,301	4,510	4,441	5,765	5,478
Onions, car-lot shipments.....carloads	2,122	3,706	2,377	2,640	2,610	3,454	2,234	2,753	5,593	5,437	2,793	2,556	1,729
Potatoes, car-lot shipments.....carloads	27,034	23,846	21,632	23,601	29,024	20,971	15,092	16,267	28,788	21,924	15,979	22,093	24,614
Grains													
Total grain exports, including flour.....thous. of bush.	13,161	11,224	8,118	6,061	5,067	6,610	7,578	9,863	14,091	21,041	26,095	18,015	13,829
BARLEY													
Exports.....thous. of bush.	807	806	776	745	921	732	1,047	964	1,295	1,359	1,281	698	550
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush.	.39	.45	.48	.44	.44	.44	.47	.48	.52	.53	.52	.47	.49
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1925..	60.9	76.3	75.0	68.8	68.8	68.8	73.4	75.0	81.3	82.8	81.3	73.4	76.6
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bush.	2,193	2,323	2,446	2,484	2,246	2,511	3,569	4,207	5,765	12,477	10,822	2,568	2,537
Visible supply, end of month.....thous. of bush.	4,126	4,626	5,662	7,840	9,353	10,731	11,401	11,854	12,035	11,991	7,429	3,997	4,671

* Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS--Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supple- ment to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
FOODSTUFFS—Continued													
Grains—Continued													
CORN													
Exports, including meal.....thous. of bush..	123	151	206	324	443	188	132	163	295	394	332	395	776
Grindings (starch, glucose).....thous. of bush..	5,738	5,580	5,422	5,441	5,573	5,986	5,241	5,434	6,233	6,473	6,565	6,103	6,100
Prices:													
No. 3, yellow, Chicago.....dolls. per bush..	.53	.58	.58	.60	.61	.65	.69	.71	.82	.94	.90	.82	.79
No. 3, yellow, Chicago.....rel. to 1926..	77.3	74.7	77.3	80.6	81.2	86.7	82.0	94.7	109.3	125.2	132.0	109.3	105.3
No. 3, yellow, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush..	.52	.52	.53	.54	.54	.59	.66	.69	.82	.89	.92	.80	.80
No. 3, white, Chicago.....dolls. per bush..	.59	.56	.58	.60	.58	.68	.73	.76	.88	.97	.99	.84	.81
Receipts.....thous. of bush..	13,417	11,391	17,102	18,567	21,278	19,320	21,367	17,067	15,176	16,048	20,282	16,660	17,833
Shipments.....thous. of bush..	10,589	14,855	11,246	12,231	11,865	12,611	10,925	8,333	8,765	9,829	12,792	11,699	15,693
Visible supply, end of mo.....thous. of bush..	7,785	12,386	19,676	21,968	20,110	17,562	16,565	7,311	4,763	4,976	4,225	4,612	7,378
HAY													
Receipts.....number of cars.....		3,777	4,198	4,519	4,279	5,214	4,057	4,863	5,401	4,808	4,717	4,505	3,881
OATS													
Exports, including meal.....thous. of bush..	374	192	179	174	129	144	308	302	157	164	202	717	294
Grindings, Canada.....thous. of bush..	785	785	822	844	940	997	1,122	1,035	1,174	1,034	817	826	719
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago.....dolls. per bush..	.27	.28	.30	.31	.32	.32	.34	.33	.36	.38	.39	.35	.38
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago.....rel. to 1926..	65.2	63.5	73.2	75.6	78.6	78.0	82.5	80.5	87.8	92.7	95.1	85.4	92.7
Production, oatmeal, and rolled oats, Canada.....thous. of lbs.	10,525	9,871	10,243	11,865	12,330	14,360	14,635	14,749	14,843	11,032	10,883	9,660	9,660
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bush..	4,748	5,204	7,064	6,843	7,125	6,121	6,021	6,675	9,443	15,381	25,277	8,725	7,114
Visible supply, end of month.....thous. of bush..	7,654	9,892	13,857	19,303	22,947	26,650	30,504	30,641	23,539	31,979	25,867	9,149	11,317
RICE													
Exports.....pockets (100 lbs.).....	239,358	266,949	293,519	211,843	259,578	276,000	413,674	323,517	150,938	94,030	96,249	124,181	202,224
Imports.....pockets (100 lbs.).....	10,069	56,472	38,748	41,223	31,821	41,841	27,504	29,294	10,681	6,565	8,675	7,501	7,637
Shipments:													
Total from													
mills.....thous. of pockets (100 lbs.).....		617	780	864	933	1,119	1,003	1,208	1,323	766	499	268	346
New Orleans.....pockets (100 lbs.).....	75,732	88,718	68,733	68,349	74,029	75,912	75,426	126,781	201,483	128,755	90,755	56,861	65,195
Southern paddy, receipts at													
mills.....thous. of bbls.....		520	566	569	861	1,147	814	1,257	2,063	1,654	508	22	69
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pockets (100 lbs.).....		1,293	1,388	1,561	1,700	1,793	1,613	1,776	1,670	842	488	450	687
RYE													
Exports, including flour.....thous. of bush..	15	29	3	34	19	3	4	4	49	25	23	18	3
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush..	.37	.38	.35	.36	.37	.38	.44	.43	.49	.65	.60	.55	.57
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	40.2	39.1	38.0	39.1	40.2	41.3	47.8	46.7	53.3	59.8	65.2	59.8	62.9
Production, crop estimate.....thous. of bush..	432,225						448,149						
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bush..	862	1,035	886	835	716	881	1,356	1,610	2,001	6,562	5,260	788	445
Visible supply, end of month.....thous. of bush..	8,736	8,546	9,202	10,440	11,119	11,911	12,644	13,316	13,860	14,842	12,649	10,969	11,248
WHEAT													
Exports:													
Canada, including wheat flour.....thous. of bush..	22,988	31,687	6,148	15,321	11,163	11,373	34,989	34,782	39,447	31,120	20,461	22,834	21,681
United States--													
Wheat only.....thous. of bush..	8,136	6,406	2,531	1,537	187	1,239	2,173	2,296	6,311	12,716	18,646	11,534	8,996
Including wheat flour.....thous. of bush..	11,842	3,956	6,954	4,574	3,694	5,543	6,827	8,470	12,295	19,069	24,167	16,188	12,293
Stocks, held by mills (quarterly).....thous. of bush..				81,841			137,194			154,112			66,666
Prices:													
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush..	.74	.81	.79	.76	.75	.76	.77	.75	.82	.87	.91	.92	1.00
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	46.3	51.3	50.0	48.1	47.5	48.1	48.7	47.5	51.9	55.1	57.6	58.2	63.3
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....dolls. per bush..	.72	.79	.80	.78	.79	.78	.82	.83	.87	.88	.80	.85	1.05
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....rel. to 1926..	46.5	51.0	51.6	50.3	51.6	50.3	50.5	52.5	56.1	56.8	57.4	54.8	67.7
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush..	.68	.73	.73	.70	.69	.69	.71	.69	.74	.78	.81	.80	.89
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	45.6	49.0	49.0	47.0	46.3	46.3	47.7	46.3	49.7	52.3	54.4	53.7	59.7
Production, crop estimate, winter wheat.....thous. of bush..	4712,611						612,268						
Receipts.....thous. of bush..	29,656	30,863	21,230	30,833	26,672	29,496	21,599	24,597	25,943	62,569	85,476	98,900	18,705
Shipments.....thous. of bush..	56,385	24,661	16,661	15,570	14,847	12,766	13,633	20,955	25,236	44,746	48,053	42,047	20,575
Visible supply, end of month:													
Canada.....thous. of bush..	122,318	136,856	160,750	180,253	183,704	193,355	205,874	197,998	178,827	148,288	90,617	106,554	132,187
United States.....thous. of bush..	196,762	197,563	199,531	207,158	201,582	197,219	196,716	202,473	205,437	213,804	194,860	161,696	169,938
WHEAT FLOUR													
Consumption (computed).....thous. of bbls.....	6,666	8,711	8,281	8,654	8,738	9,622	9,846	10,597	11,059	10,929	9,585	10,012	7,883
Exports:													
Canada.....thous. of bbls.....	490	481	326	561	415	392	662	792	814	734	627	659	598
United States.....thous. of bbls.....	524	739	761	715	762	945	892	1,156	1,336	1,412	1,227	945	940
Grindings of wheat:													
Canada.....thous. of bush..		5,304	4,719	5,169	4,607	4,824	5,226	7,786	8,248	7,255	6,630	6,448	5,218
United States.....thous. of bush..	35,895	36,466	39,122	40,137	37,939	42,528	41,967	42,428	46,911	49,382	47,654	43,721	46,137
Prices, wholesale:													
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bbl.....	4.75	4.85	4.71	4.67	4.65	4.96	4.89	4.82	4.93	5.08	5.34	5.51	5.83
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	58.3	57.6	55.8	55.4	57.6	58.9	58.0	55.7	59.1	60.3	63.4	65.3	69.1
Winter, straight, Kansas City.....dolls. per bbl.....	4.12	4.14	4.02	4.00	4.06	4.09	4.03	4.14	4.23	4.44	4.56	4.64	4.99
Winter, straight, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	58.8	57.1	55.5	55.2	56.0	56.3	55.6	57.1	58.3	61.3	62.8	64.0	68.9

1 Revised.

2 Quarter ended in month indicated.

3 As of July 1.

4 Final estimate for 1930.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru- ary	January	Decem- ber	Novem- ber	October	Septem- ber	August	July	June
FOODSTUFFS—Continued													
Meats—Continued													
POULTRY													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	32,735	35,348	45,920	69,986	95,188	101,307	104,913	82,925	59,269	46,938	42,589	46,967	54,253
Receipts at 5 markets.....thous. of lbs.	22,164	17,252	17,443	20,600	26,008	34,472	73,314	67,361	33,128	24,900	20,527	19,858	23,867
Prices													
Retail food (Dept. of Labor).....rel. to 1913	118	121	124	126	127	133	137	141	144	146	144	144	144
Wholesale food.....	72.4	72.9	75.6	76.7	77.1	80.1	81.8	85.7	88.6	89.2	87.1	86.3	90.5
Sugar													
Cuban movement (raw):													
Exports.....long tons	148,624	137,205	94,865	134,928	168,450	86,518	231,039	413,406	291,311	274,588	314,239	326,074	236,592
Receipts at Cuban ports.....long tons	93,548	118,514	238,872	546,538	429,576	105,726	150,277	213,688	124,848	152,186	160,710	149,333	164,444
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of long tons	930	982	1,007	844	461	80	669	764	958	1,163	1,279	1,418	1,631
Prices:													
Retail coverage, 51 cities.....rel. to 1913	102	102	104	106	107	107	107	107	106	107	111	111	111
Retail granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.050	.050	.050	.051	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.054	.054	.054	.055
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....dolls. per lb.	.033	.032	.033	.033	.033	.034	.033	.033	.033	.031	.032	.033	.032
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....rel. to 1926	76.5	73.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	77.9	75.8	78.8	76.3	72.1	73.0	75.3	74.4
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.044	.043	.044	.043	.045	.046	.046	.047	.044	.043	.044	.046	.045
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....rel. to 1926	80.3	78.3	80.1	79.2	81.4	83.2	83.2	85.0	80.8	79.2	80.3	84.1	82.7
Raw:													
Imports—													
From Hawaii and Porto Rico.....long tons	143,382	161,260	135,457	150,951	151,980	81,700	5,590	50,977	82,660	117,776	132,240	199,950	109,929
From foreign countries.....long tons	239,085	151,815	279,578	364,493	212,453	122,071	306,500	293,455	277,350	273,952	181,182	195,187	201,442
Meltings, 8 ports.....long tons	383,157	332,556	403,337	351,169	290,337	258,585	207,006	337,360	402,333	413,912	360,592	501,569	371,714
Stocks at refineries, end of month.....long tons	400,567	463,730	445,535	420,650	329,324	293,938	305,208	321,930	283,778	378,969	442,894	444,415	622,945
Refined:													
Exports, including maple.....long tons	4,329	3,338	5,332	4,612	3,055	3,572	4,723	6,576	8,553	6,668	7,246	4,661	4,742
Shipments, 2 ports.....long tons	78,583	57,670	65,633	49,077	54,570	42,717	33,645	59,916	62,113	72,208	49,066	89,928	69,423
Stocks, 2 ports.....long tons	35,030	32,632	43,880	54,665	29,070	34,019	42,555	37,759	46,134	53,998	533,324	48,600	47,827
Tea													
Imports.....thous. of lbs.	6,953	4,135	6,184	7,995	5,223	7,289	8,029	7,565	9,917	8,717	8,134	7,007	6,555
Price, Formosa, fine, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.223	.224	.290	.292	.300
FOREST PRODUCTS													
Lumber													
ALL TYPES													
Exports.....M ft. b. m.	120,501	143,558	135,771	73,818	67,792	114,557	128,424	110,855	122,690	139,138	136,628	163,025	189,075
New orders.....rel. to 1923-1925	38.0	39.2	41.5	40.3	35.7	36.7	33.8	36.8	39.4	53.7	43.5	52.7	49.0
Prices, wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926	67.8	68.4	73.3	74.2	73.2	76.0	78.1	80.1	80.2	80.8	81.1	83.3	85.3
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-1925	86.3	97.2	91.5	93.2	84.2	82.6	73.3	86.5	77.1	105.6	97.7	100.0	107.3
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-1925	106.3	107.7	108.2	108.8	111.2	113.2	117.3	113.7	110.0	108.3	107.4	107.3	103.1
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-1925	51.4	48.1	49.2	48.8	47.7	46.8	47.0	42.6	46.3	459.0	454.9	50.9	78.6
MOVEMENT													
Retail yards, 9th Fed. Res. Dist.:													
Sales.....M ft. b. m.	10,084	8,451	7,767	5,236	3,494	3,563	4,145	9,028	13,596	12,516	12,393	12,110	13,943
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	79,017	80,051	80,816	81,158	80,251	76,552	70,531	71,025	73,743	79,471	84,567	88,919	89,639
Retail yards, 10th Fed. Res. Dist.:													
Sales.....M ft. b. m.	3,432	3,421	3,368	3,389	2,641	2,878	2,530	3,940	5,114	4,580	4,262	4,407	3,803
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	37,718	38,816	39,534	39,657	38,628	37,839	37,739	38,108	38,674	40,116	41,543	42,700	43,211
FLOORING													
Maple flooring:													
New orders.....M ft. b. m.	4,245	3,327	3,679	3,131	3,455	3,584	1,905	2,798	2,530	2,933	3,541	3,531	3,481
Production.....M ft. b. m.	3,116	2,629	3,326	3,760	3,179	3,452	3,045	2,759	2,643	3,301	3,616	3,396	3,321
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	3,778	3,315	3,226	3,017	2,676	2,351	1,811	2,554	2,886	3,331	4,416	4,625	3,956
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	21,821	23,467	24,191	26,193	25,835	25,578	24,271	23,353	22,985	23,915	24,476	25,469	26,821
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	4,955	4,604	5,312	5,180	5,248	4,664	3,491	3,204	3,188	2,953	3,528	3,975	4,863
SOUTHERN YELLOW PINE													
Exports:													
Lumber.....M ft. b. m.	30,278	34,067	32,544	22,478	21,309	33,509	35,873	28,113	31,957	44,007	43,312	34,276	47,429
Timber.....M ft. b. m.	12,535	5,827	10,256	6,261	4,935	8,163	9,029	11,896	10,590	11,509	9,153	10,500	14,970
Price, flooring.....dolls. per M ft. b. m.	28.15	28.82	28.32	29.66	28.42	30.73	32.51	33.44	34.01	33.48	31.72	33.89	33.06
Price, index.....rel. to 1926	62.4	63.9	68.2	65.8	63.0	68.1	72.1	74.1	75.4	74.2	70.3	75.1	73.3
HARDWOOD													
All hardwoods:													
New orders.....mill. ft. b. m.	176	158	154	173	188	169	125	133	154	176	139	128	143
Production.....mill. ft. b. m.	143	146	146	165	158	143	134	143	158	161	165	172	214
Shipments.....mill. ft. b. m.	161	169	161	176	165	158	125	148	169	180	154	150	165
Stocks, end of month—													
Total.....mill. ft. b. m.	3,126	3,149	3,175	3,205	3,249	3,308	3,319	3,273	3,270	3,261	3,308	3,323	3,294
Unsold.....mill. ft. b. m.	2,707	2,718	2,713	2,731	2,769	2,851	2,863	2,821	2,805	2,787	2,808	2,795	2,737
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m.	419	431	463	473	481	456	456	452	466	475	500	526	557
Gum:													
Stocks, end of month—													
Total.....mill. ft. b. m.	683	686	694	703	713	726	611	610	608	601	610	609	598
Unsold.....mill. ft. b. m.	575	586	593	598	601	607	511	509	504	494	497	488	470
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m.	108	100	101	106	112	118	100	102	104	107	113	120	128

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supple- ment to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru- ary	January	Decem- ber	Novem- ber	October	Septem- ber	August	July	June
LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued													
Hides:													
Imports—													
Calfskins.....thous. of lbs.	3,646	4,512	2,857	1,449	1,107	1,670	1,722	2,202	3,264	2,835	1,403	1,295	3,505
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs.	7,528	6,812	4,404	6,867	4,149	5,186	6,781	6,781	6,888	12,743	11,389	11,504	13,992
Goatskins.....thous. of lbs.	9,321	8,274	6,160	6,292	3,991	5,863	6,154	5,167	7,268	6,807	8,075	7,455	10,016
Sheepskins.....thous. of lbs.	3,313	3,091	4,453	3,280	2,890	4,040	3,313	1,965	2,821	3,289	4,460	6,219	7,626
Total, hides and skins.....thous. of lbs.	26,053	24,437	19,616	19,468	13,417	20,211	20,471	18,207	21,512	27,598	26,681	27,960	37,407
Inspected slaughter of livestock:													
Canada—													
Cattle and calves.....thous. of animals	92	103	101	85	58	69	75	78	97	84	75	81	81
Swine.....thous. of animals	164	158	172	154	161	166	170	168	160	140	124	127	159
Sheep and lambs.....thous. of animals	56	23	27	32	32	37	53	98	185	114	79	56	36
United States—													
Cattle.....thous. of animals	704	690	635	559	651	692	605	836	760	700	710	654	654
Calves.....thous. of animals	425	471	416	353	379	398	324	435	374	363	375	356	356
Swine.....thous. of animals	3,408	3,488	3,523	4,142	5,362	4,647	4,024	3,492	2,773	2,724	3,187	3,689	3,689
Sheep.....thous. of animals	1,444	1,493	1,324	1,223	1,426	1,426	1,305	1,727	1,591	1,413	1,411	1,295	1,295
Prices:													
Packers, heavy, native steers (Chicago).....dolls. per lb.	.100	.085	.092	.090	.073	.095	.107	.118	.133	.146	.136	.141	.152
Packers, heavy, native steers (Chicago).....rel. to 1926..	71.3	60.2	65.5	64.1	52.1	67.7	75.9	84.2	94.8	103.8	96.7	100.1	108.3
Calfskins, No. 1, country (Chicago).....dolls. per lb.	.129	.129	.135	.128	.117	.125	.144	.156	.172	.165	.161	.165	.175
Calfskins, No. 1, country (Chicago).....rel. to 1926..	74.3	74.1	77.9	73.5	67.4	71.8	83.0	89.7	99.2	95.2	93.0	95.2	100.9
Stocks, end of month:													
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of lbs.	24,150	24,678	23,132	24,104	26,707	27,553	28,221	26,972	25,536	27,166	27,725	30,034	30,034
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs.	216,400	220,846	223,182	225,315	235,649	237,392	227,647	227,069	218,446	212,980	217,302	224,209	224,209
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of lbs.	35,026	32,926	34,168	33,172	33,296	34,489	34,368	34,546	35,490	36,079	34,087	32,423	32,423
Total hides and skins.....thous. of lbs.	275,576	277,847	280,482	282,591	295,652	299,434	290,236	288,617	279,472	276,225	279,114	286,666	286,666
Leather—Raw													
Sole and belting:													
Exports (sole only).....thous. of lbs.	983	1,143	1,442	949	713	726	1,128	825	691	673	374	640	849
Price, oak, scoured backs (Boston).....dolls. per lb.	.370	.370	.370	.370	.365	.381	.400	.410	.410	.440	.460	.460	.440
Price, oak, scoured backs (Boston).....rel. to 1926..	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	83.3	86.7	91.3	93.5	93.5	100.4	104.9	104.9	100.4
Production—													
Sole only, thous. of backs, bends, sides.....thous. of lbs.	1,034	1,137	984	951	1,087	1,226	1,071	1,333	1,330	1,316	1,365	1,310	1,310
Sole and belting.....thous. of lbs.	18,388	20,406	18,219	17,386	19,559	21,993	18,777	23,418	23,137	23,223	23,894	23,542	23,542
Stocks, end of month—													
Finished.....thous. of lbs.	85,848	87,196	88,044	90,321	91,827	90,878	86,331	84,036	81,569	80,018	70,863	74,799	74,799
In process of tanning.....thous. of lbs.	67,938	68,933	71,122	72,488	73,261	74,135	77,485	78,815	80,895	84,367	85,953	77,946	77,946
Upper leather:													
Exports.....thous. of sq. ft.	9,234	9,211	8,752	9,347	7,700	9,133	8,118	7,451	9,838	8,813	8,367	7,287	8,765
Price, composite, chrome, calf, black "B" grade.....dolls. per sq. ft.	.356	.356	.352	.354	.359	.367	.367	.372	.372	.371	.371	.371	.371
Production.....thous. of sq. ft.	60,542	62,536	61,515	54,706	52,225	59,459	53,658	65,339	63,304	61,477	62,016	60,544	60,544
Stocks—													
Finished.....thous. of sq. ft.	254,142	257,195	261,057	264,392	282,079	289,092	279,023	270,902	255,787	254,020	259,561	262,621	262,621
In process of tanning.....thous. of sq. ft.	124,330	125,722	127,867	128,967	129,513	134,633	133,357	137,513	141,495	143,063	150,287	141,506	141,506
Leather—Manufactures													
Gloves cut.....dozen pairs	182,077	171,968	191,120	175,988	158,485	162,358	157,079	236,263	236,911	219,548	241,146	209,873	237,377
Shoes:													
Exports.....thous. of pairs	167	194	177	185	130	130	208	270	269	256	263	256	257
Prices, wholesale—													
Men's black calf blucher (Boston).....dolls. per pair	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
Men's black calf blucher (Boston).....rel. to 1926..	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Men's dress welt tanned calf, oxford, (St. Louis).....dolls. per pair	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.72	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85
Men's dress welt, tanned calf, oxford, (St. Louis).....rel. to 1926..	92.8	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	97.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Women's black kid, dress welt, lace, oxford.....dolls. per pair	3.66	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Production.....thous. of pairs	28,533	30,002	29,364	23,971	19,889	17,537	18,541	27,731	29,334	28,429	24,121	23,904	23,904
IRON AND STEEL													
General Operations													
New orders.....rel. to 1923-25..	59.0	57.9	83.6	74.5	59.9	66.9	70.9	58.0	67.8	70.7	74.4	86.1	84.0
Prices, wholesale.....rel. to 1926..	86.9	87.2	87.5	88.1	88.4	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.7	91.7
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	64	72	75	78	73	64	59	65	75	86	93	93	109
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	86.6	106.8	108.1	119.4	116.5	103.4	110.2	106.5	126.0	110.3	112.0	109.7	115.2
Stocks, manufactured goods, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	136.6	138.9	142.8	145.7	141.1	141.7	146.4	146.1	147.1	145.3	143.3	152.8	148.1
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1920-25..	60.3	62.4	67.4	69.6	68.6	71.6	76.3	69.4	67.4	67.9	70.5	78.3	77.5
Ore													
Iron ore:													
Consumption.....thous. of long tons	2,103	2,675	2,826	2,835	2,368	2,350	2,339	2,640	3,050	3,282	3,673	3,838	288
Imports.....thous. of long tons	122	194	163	169	95	150	176	74	186	215	178	251	292
Receipts—													
Lake Erie ports and furnaces.....thous. of long tons	2,369	599	9	—	—	—	—	1,634	4,011	4,721	5,586	6,346	5,755
Other ports.....thous. of long tons	1,428	656	106	—	—	—	—	993	1,675	1,891	2,492	2,515	2,697
Shipments from mines.....thous. of long tons	3,808	1,769	176	—	—	—	—	1,988	5,531	6,488	8,252	8,587	8,650
Stocks end of month—													
At furnaces.....thous. of long tons	23,556	21,968	23,292	25,751	28,247	30,430	32,618	34,761	34,750	32,323	29,397	25,493	21,087
On Lake Erie docks.....thous. of long tons	5,157	5,147	5,430	5,765	6,011	6,190	6,331	6,466	6,342	6,043	5,541	5,022	4,613
Total.....thous. of long tons	28,713	27,115	28,722	31,516	34,258	36,620	38,949	41,227	41,092	38,366	34,938	30,515	25,700
Manganese ore:													
Imports.....thous. of long tons	37	21	33	2	10	17	29	10	18	22	8	16	31

Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
NONFERROUS METALS—Continued													
Manufactured Products													
Electrical equipment:													
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade. (See under Distribution movement.)													
Electric furnaces, new orders...kilowatts			1,791	2,046	2,358	4,599	1,489	2,262	3,317	2,866	5,012	5,899	3,665
Electric goods, new orders (quarterly).....thous. of dolls.				181,265			208,936			1228,733			1,182,102
Electrical porcelain, shipments—													
Glazed nail knobs.....thous. of pieces		2,061	2,144	1,458	2,523	2,253	2,007	1,834	2,044	2,453	2,218	2,243	2,464
Special.....dollars		78,983	76,313	78,716	86,471	86,976	91,564	93,677	131,815	99,576	111,029	133,654	116,935
Standard.....dollars		57,462	52,009	52,599	64,823	87,794	51,016	47,994	73,659	65,581	69,656	68,483	72,825
Tubes.....thous. of pieces		1,309	890	783	1,125	875	801	1,156	334	1,146	782	1,140	1,140
Unglazed nail knobs.....thous. of pieces		2,323	1,281	1,224	1,386	1,752	1,159	1,164	1,615	1,222	1,605	1,120	1,524
Industrial reflectors, sales.....units	66,188	67,256	72,003	69,484	68,285	65,501	76,659	113,736	113,316	125,786	127,608	135,687	134,783
Laminated phenolic products, shipments.....thous. of dolls.	637	711	633	689	630	605	551	674	1,023	854	780	722	925
Manufactured mica—													
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	92	128	135	142	137	133	101	132	150	141	122	156	162
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dolls.	97	119	138	110	141	105	104	90	104	107	109	88	137
Motors (direct current)—													
Billings (shipments).....dollars		455,325	473,767	445,833	418,228	393,558	500,165	433,530	621,114	596,670	708,095	644,252	673,415
New orders.....dollars		440,476	536,272	306,958	450,204	680,251	617,454	457,518	474,611	820,444	719,846	677,348	935,040
Nonmetallic conduits, shipments.....thous. of feet.		4,091	5,112	3,503	3,667	3,997	2,417	3,713	4,667	4,235	3,397	3,564	4,021
Outlet boxes and covers, shipments.....thous. of pieces													
Power cables, shipments.....thous. of feet.		1,303	1,619	1,630	1,326	1,139	1,678	1,824	1,677	2,179	1,491	1,517	1,703
Power switching equipment, new orders—													
Indoor.....dollars	52,697	73,567	111,875	75,303	64,736	76,052	77,248	69,202	84,160	118,431	121,930	136,559	172,186
Outdoor.....dollars	240,081	208,713	216,145	269,425	201,344	228,862	178,160	219,232	342,771	298,354	319,668	451,051	366,584
Vulcanized fiber—													
Consumption.....thous. of lbs.	1,624	1,541	1,475	1,975	1,652	1,369	1,421	1,513	1,824	1,945	1,828	2,121	1,967
Shipments, total.....thous. of dolls.	402	419	432	484	426	385	318	359	465	447	430	450	541
Welding sets, new orders—													
Multiple operation.....units	2		8	11	4	23	13	2	6	9	8	10	7
Single operation.....units	134	165	169	177	136	155	152	153	200	194	221	207	228
Miscellaneous products:													
Brass sheets.....rel. to 1929	82.8	86.8	90.4	91.4	89.7	90.7	93.6	92.7	88.9	92.5	94.0	95.9	100.9
Copper-wire cloth—													
New orders.....thous. of sq. ft.	275	275	299	357	309	404	337	269	363	299	336	378	360
Make and hold orders, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft.	560	514	554	557	530	574	539	530	606	533	516	525	565
Production.....thous. of sq. ft.	253	256	340	330	297	332	344	310	385	384	387	373	370
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft.	274	277	297	308	304	311	309	303	356	317	353	347	395
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft.	934	1,073	1,096	1,079	1,083	1,097	1,145	1,176	1,160	1,173	1,117	1,118	1,107
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft.	145	302	174	186	211	217	165	166	199	241	264	279	232
Enameled sheet-metal ware, shipments.....dozen pieces		264,953	281,339	312,916	289,205	267,232	250,568	263,365	329,337	297,622	309,645	213,420	247,861
Pails and tubs, galvanized—													
Production.....dozen pieces		121,413	143,258	146,438	132,781	103,677	87,140	60,798	130,906	103,177	103,050	91,879	89,982
Shipments.....dozen pieces		122,072	140,080	144,637	120,723	133,977	68,898	68,330	115,185	116,875	103,354	104,096	82,956
Other galvanized ware—													
Production.....dozen pieces		28,390	34,929	31,542	34,347	23,716	21,657	16,061	40,084	38,218	46,730	42,056	40,646
Shipments.....dozen pieces		34,188	42,787	29,579	28,142	23,958	15,915	21,296	41,126	46,310	43,827	33,874	33,140
PAPER AND PRINTING													
General Operations													
New orders.....rel. to 1923-25	19.7	100.2	100.7	103.3	96.7	97.2	85.8	93.2	106.0	100.5	102.2	104.5	107.3
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25		113	110	110	109	105	101	103	107	109	109	111	116
Production index (elect. energy consumed) (paper and pulp).....rel. to 1923-25	112.4	135.1	109.6	123.0	127.0	111.8	117.0	112.3	120.0	119.3	115.1	119.9	137.5
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25	120.7	126.1	131.2	123.4	128.6	125.9	122.6	121.7	127.4	118.1	117.4	112.0	112.9
Wood Pulp													
Ground wood:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	119,255	116,914	111,165	96,823	108,349	109,740	110,502	121,335	109,860	116,886	122,709	124,993	
Imports.....short tons	13,512	12,851	23,136	14,652	15,656	14,394	27,624	21,776	31,305	29,502	21,261	17,186	18,534
Production.....short tons	137,757	126,438	116,311	95,937	107,208	110,378	102,957	96,465	92,872	97,895	104,097	140,603	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	111,632	93,131	73,606	68,460	69,346	75,498	74,060	82,205	107,075	124,063	143,054	160,766	
Soda:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	25,960	27,412	27,660	27,884	28,512	27,128	28,346	28,954	28,638	28,868	28,984	30,004	
Production.....short tons	27,230	28,102	29,304	29,422	29,102	28,560	28,966	30,684	30,052	29,962	30,326	32,366	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	4,480	4,414	4,998	4,624	4,366	5,118	4,936	5,642	5,248	5,166	5,420	5,426	
Sulphite, unbleached:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	19,020	21,178	18,882	20,554	20,194	18,272	18,238	22,316	18,938	19,122	18,530	19,398	
Imports.....short tons	34,483	30,724	34,289	50,271	57,600	63,870	76,850	52,286	52,426	60,198	57,317	64,687	
Price.....dolls. per 100 lbs.	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.35	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48
Production.....short tons	19,494	21,076	18,878	19,384	20,351	17,860	18,532	22,166	18,888	19,608	18,860	19,461	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	4,256	3,936	4,316	4,320	5,490	5,474	5,886	5,592	5,742	5,792	5,396	4,976	
Sulphite, bleached:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	37,440	37,272	40,544	43,090	41,616	38,844	40,634	48,118	49,050	48,094	42,986	47,892	
Imports.....short tons	29,558	28,614	30,511	32,565	36,095	30,322	30,595	30,567	30,484	28,880	28,256	30,955	
Production.....short tons	38,262	36,092	40,600	40,462	41,462	38,698	40,938	47,700	49,830	48,340	42,136	50,096	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	5,018	4,196	5,376	5,320	7,948	9,206	9,352	9,048	9,376	8,596	8,250	9,200	
Total sulphite:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	110,722	115,960	115,794	117,122	121,774	116,830	120,780	141,852	128,936	131,454	124,326	136,578	
Production.....short tons	110,840	115,974	115,022	112,552	120,628	117,158	121,276	140,264	129,242	131,382	123,718	137,768	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	18,698	18,734	18,998	19,770	24,340	28,720	28,392	27,896	29,484	29,178	29,250	29,858	
Sulphate:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	39,590	39,082	34,014	35,880	33,722	33,190	34,110	41,446	38,990	41,970	38,754	39,066	
Production.....short tons	41,870	41,292	36,542	38,104	36,674	36,294	37,208	44,454	42,378	44,374	40,562	41,290	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	9,076	9,594	10,152	10,092	10,426	10,006	9,494	8,974	8,966	8,498	9,088	9,998	
Other grades:													
Consumption and shipments.....short tons	1,072	844	1,184	1,016	1,258	124	110	136	150	174	169	214	
Production.....short tons	514	898	1,188	1,068	1,190	92	122	168	128	188	160	196	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	206	764	710	706	624	28	60	48	16	38	24	24	
Total chemical (all grades):													
Consumption.....short tons	177,344	183,298	178,652	181,902	185,266	177,272	183,346	212,388	196,714	202,466	192,224	205,862	
Production.....short tons	180,454	186,266	182,056	181,176	187,594	182,014	187,572	215,576	201,800	205,906	194,766	211,620	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	32,460	33,506	34,858	35,192	39,756	43,872	42,882	42,560	43,714	42,880	43,782	45,306	

* Revised.

* Quarter ended in month indicated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
PAPER AND PRINTING—Continued													
Paper													
Box board:													
Consumption of waste paper..... short tons.....		208,935	206,571	210,590	191,331	199,229	162,528	150,502	228,588	223,071	215,879	207,596	210,793
New orders..... short tons.....		227,116	224,021	222,511	198,296	211,782	173,258	200,199	247,209	226,899	221,840	230,380	220,965
Operation..... thous. of inch hours.....		8,023	7,903	8,175	7,345	7,520	6,261	7,114	8,391	7,907	8,030	7,893	7,842
Operation..... p. ct. of capacity.....		71.6	67.8	70.1	71.2	64.5	53.1	65.3	68.5	69.7	68.1	66.9	69.1
Production..... short tons.....		224,770	230,537	226,011	205,785	211,691	176,483	203,381	253,889	228,257	224,391	222,788	221,525
Shipments..... short tons.....		225,977	227,806	224,023	203,202	209,660	175,170	202,042	251,810	228,439	224,141	223,427	225,336
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		80,577	81,784	79,053	77,065	74,482	72,451	71,138	68,799	67,720	67,902	67,652	68,291
Stocks of waste paper, end of month—													
In transit and unshipped													
purchases..... short tons.....		35,641	25,026	51,301	35,229	34,510	34,292	30,649	34,910	45,960	36,108	43,393	38,241
At mills..... short tons.....		167,525	167,478	167,846	191,507	197,699	201,597	184,598	177,486	165,499	187,568	175,645	184,451
Unfilled orders, end of month..... short tons.....		46,680	45,541	49,326	50,838	55,744	53,622	55,534	57,377	61,978	63,518	65,819	58,866
Newsprint:													
Consumption by publishers,													
U. S..... short tons.....	161,265	179,836	174,325	179,340	150,403	160,660	166,645	184,615	183,388	163,895	157,426	163,666	177,800
Exports, Canada..... short tons.....	189,739	185,432	152,360	200,545	144,236	153,362	225,495	173,149	260,776	194,820	176,107	199,060	194,322
Imports, United States..... short tons.....	188,919	192,688	175,242	169,345	148,388	172,110	194,144	195,953	209,944	175,996	169,280	193,595	206,927
Price, roll, f. o. b. mill..... dolls. per cwt.....				3.10	3.10	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
Production—													
Canada..... short tons.....	193,971	202,607	205,838	187,005	164,552	182,657	184,755	201,703	213,817	195,460	202,043	216,978	213,634
United States, total..... short tons.....	101,086	101,202	102,450	100,590	88,788	101,990	99,276	92,337	105,450	95,261	101,601	102,840	108,398
Per cent of capacity.....	68	69	70	68	65	69	69	68	72	70	72	73	80
Shipments—													
Canada..... short tons.....	194,144	202,280	205,752	187,730	162,350	180,027	188,845	213,673	221,748	193,835	197,870	209,511	212,670
United States..... short tons.....	100,087	102,555	101,819	101,044	90,901	100,440	99,062	93,631	102,808	96,048	99,236	103,018	106,883
Stocks, end of month—													
At mills—													
Canada..... short tons.....	39,832	39,962	39,754	39,850	42,259	38,768	36,777	40,372	52,547	62,495	59,007	52,862	45,229
United States..... short tons.....	33,906	32,956	34,289	32,254	33,627	32,903	32,061	31,818	33,318	30,879	30,691	29,284	29,507
At publishers, U. S..... short tons.....	149,990	178,333	185,560	190,728	211,142	217,889	217,651	198,151	211,716	215,685	227,443	221,368	200,651
In transit to publishers,													
U. S..... short tons.....	39,041	44,859	45,352	44,011	39,486	39,622	38,821	50,539	41,017	41,970	38,885	32,422	36,274
Other paper:													
Binders' board, production..... short tons.....			1,869	1,401	1,543	1,515	1,477	1,317	1,894	1,342	1,620	1,400	1,592
Book paper—													
Production..... short tons.....		117,609	117,374	117,964	114,306	125,335	100,188	93,897	103,525	102,602	105,017	105,017	111,720
Per cent of capacity.....		78	79	80	85	79	75	73	74	81	78	78	87
Shipments..... short tons.....		113,140	118,782	119,026	117,849	127,466	101,090	93,428	106,838	100,345	106,907	107,012	109,932
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		92,464	87,395	89,088	90,353	94,413	114,302	115,340	114,766	118,315	115,995	118,362	120,778
Fine paper—													
Production..... short tons.....		30,793	32,451	35,141	32,534	32,835	25,485	29,085	34,486	31,608	31,616	33,290	33,854
Per cent of capacity.....		64	67	74	73	66	52	64	72	67	67	70	74
Shipments..... short tons.....		31,501	33,100	33,981	32,339	34,707	24,873	28,387	34,624	29,996	30,826	32,657	29,995
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		61,758	62,459	62,905	61,340	61,148	68,310	67,701	67,069	67,136	65,524	64,730	64,091
Wrapping paper—													
Production..... short tons.....		78,377	79,261	75,404	72,281	71,826	74,554	76,628	83,905	74,704	77,476	73,915	77,138
Per cent of capacity.....		88	91	85	88	82	78	83	84	81	81	71	84
Shipments..... short tons.....		76,888	80,371	76,083	71,920	71,970	73,137	77,701	84,744	77,916	74,687	79,976	79,375
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		78,107	76,582	77,718	78,404	78,047	72,333	70,881	71,916	72,732	75,949	73,149	79,207
All other grades—													
Production..... short tons.....		80,089	80,983	74,123	70,054	78,378	75,094	77,846	87,455	84,954	81,660	78,272	93,149
Shipments..... short tons.....		80,808	81,268	74,186	69,735	77,122	71,717	78,349	88,985	85,708	83,735	82,814	88,119
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		73,388	71,545	69,540	67,618	65,594	65,777	62,400	62,903	64,432	65,186	66,367	71,803
Total paper (including newsprint and box board)—													
Production..... short tons.....		632,940	643,056	629,233	583,748	622,055	551,680	573,174	668,710	617,386	621,761	616,122	645,784
Per cent of capacity.....		72	74	73	71	66	65	69	74	74	72	71	78
Shipments..... short tons.....		630,869	643,146	628,343	585,946	621,365	545,049	573,538	669,809	618,452	619,532	628,904	639,640
Stocks, end of month..... short tons.....		419,250	414,054	410,558	408,407	406,587	425,234	419,278	419,711	421,214	421,247	419,544	433,677
Paper Products													
Paper-board shipping boxes:													
Operating time—													
Corrugated..... p. ct. of normal.....		84	81	79	78	63	60	70	80	76	72	73	74
Solid fiber..... p. ct. of normal.....		65	67	62	61	54	58	57	65	65	63	68	69
Total..... p. ct. of normal.....		79	78	75	74	61	60	67	76	73	70	72	73
Production—													
Corrugated..... thous. of sq. ft.....		417,407	401,874	391,043	382,305	365,274	283,933	347,876	425,900	415,623	388,030	374,709	393,130
Solid fiber..... thous. of sq. ft.....		100,301	102,609	93,875	91,866	77,921	75,567	80,360	92,488	90,955	85,324	86,439	97,474
Total..... thous. of sq. ft.....		517,708	504,483	484,938	474,271	383,195	359,440	428,236	518,388	506,578	473,354	461,148	490,604
Rope paper sacks, shipments... rel. to 1921-22..	44	55	60	65	77	84	66	79	87	88	85	87	87
Printing													
Blank forms, new orders..... thous. of sets.....	48,322	55,266	48,877	52,887	48,751	50,587	69,004	47,878	78,707	60,812	55,779	59,152	64,544
Book publication:													
American manufacture..... no. of editions.....							618	785	712	643	657	418	440
Imported..... no. of editions.....							247	141	95	150	155	74	71
Printing activity..... rel. to 1923.....			97	98	96	95	95	91	92	93	85	89	96
Sales books:													
New orders..... thous. of books.....	10,514	11,587	10,284	11,204	10,054	10,735	9,455	11,053	12,217	11,652	11,026	10,903	12,688
Shipments..... thous. of books.....	10,382	10,585	11,079	10,669	10,652	10,454	10,893	10,723	13,428	12,363	11,018	10,572	12,540
RUBBER													
General Operations													
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.), auto tires and tubes... rel. to 1923-25..		123	167	98	94	88	73	77	88	84	96	93	119
Production index (elect. energy consumed)... rel. to 1923-25..	121.0	122.3	109.0	109.6	112.9	99.0	84.3	86.1	99.0	107.2	110.5	103.8	104.8
Stocks, end of month..... rel. to 1923-25..	122.1	120.6	118.1	118.4	113.0	107.4	110.6	115.5	117.9	115.8	125.6	136.6	158.2
Crude Rubber													
Consumption, quarterly:													
Total..... long tons.....				82,480			66,258			78,441			103,250
For tires..... long tons.....				68,593			52,284			64,353			87,072
Imports (including latex)..... long tons.....	46,939	35,844	44,908	40,788	34,374	36,598	37,370	29,733	45,375	35,783	36,657	35,424	40,382

2 Revised.

1 Quarter ended in month indicated

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
RUBBER—Continued													
Crude Rubber—Continued													
Prices, wholesale, smoked sheets, New York.....dolls. per lb.	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.077	0.076	0.082	0.089	0.089	0.084	0.080	0.100	0.111	0.124
Prices, wholesale, smoked sheets, New York.....rel. to 1926..	13.0	13.2	13.2	15.9	15.7	16.9	18.4	18.4	17.3	16.5	20.6	22.9	25.6
Stocks, domestic, end of quarter:													
Afloat.....long tons.....				\$ 49,471			\$ 44,286			\$ 45,073			\$ 43,203
Dealers.....long tons.....				\$ 49,613			\$ 58,804			\$ 59,205			\$ 51,387
Manufacturers.....long tons.....				\$ 138,140			\$ 129,575			\$ 91,968			\$ 87,581
Total.....long tons.....				\$ 187,753			\$ 188,379			\$ 151,173			\$ 138,767
World shipments, plantation.....long tons.....		68,628	63,395	71,218	65,719	65,714	65,661	63,065	71,934	74,941	73,509	60,596	52,944
World stocks, end of month:													
Afloat.....long tons.....		93,379	78,159	88,959	86,469	82,687	81,479	80,236	84,435	97,701	82,805	84,129	75,480
Europe.....long tons.....	140,045	143,774	142,520	137,452	130,247	127,553	121,131	119,010	118,873	120,389	112,798	111,751	109,985
Producing countries.....long tons.....			42,770	45,782	43,958	43,154	36,118	37,564	36,040	37,714	42,910	40,362	39,500
United States.....long tons.....	225,346	219,405	224,211	215,523	210,611	207,085	201,000	193,091	188,310	171,285	162,283	158,445	155,000
World total.....long tons.....			487,660	487,716	471,285	460,479	439,728	429,901	427,664	427,089	400,796	394,687	379,688
Reclaimed rubber:													
Production, quarterly.....long tons.....				\$ 32,115			\$ 30,477			\$ 31,277			\$ 45,269
Stocks, end of quarter.....long tons.....				\$ 16,142			\$ 18,534			\$ 17,989			\$ 19,926
Scrap rubber:													
Consumption by reclaimers, quarterly.....long tons.....				\$ 41,274			\$ 36,378			\$ 39,071			\$ 57,251
Stocks at reclaimers, end of quarter.....long tons.....				\$ 57,198			\$ 59,464			\$ 66,363			\$ 66,511
Tires and Tubes													
Pneumatic casings:													
Production.....thousands.....	4,543	3,955	3,730	3,188	2,940	2,251	2,123	2,866	2,692	3,332	3,193	4,098	4,098
Shipments—													
Domestic.....thousands.....	4,197	3,804	3,143	2,580	2,855	2,550	2,119	2,613	3,360	3,976	4,229	4,050	4,050
Exports.....thousands.....	135	142	155	142	140	139	148	186	165	164	129	129	138
Stocks, end of month.....thousands.....	8,250	8,025	8,102	7,629	7,166	7,203	7,676	7,842	7,849	8,678	9,449	10,622	10,622
Solid and cushion tires:													
Production.....thousands.....	11	12	11	11	13	13	13	18	14	16	13	17	17
Shipments—													
Domestic.....thousands.....	14	14	15	12	12	12	13	19	22	22	19	18	18
Exports.....thousands.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Stocks, end of month.....thousands.....	61	64	69	73	75	76	76	78	82	90	101	107	107
Inner tubes:													
Production.....thousands.....	4,330	3,693	3,560	3,133	2,898	2,448	2,144	3,161	3,053	3,837	3,151	3,960	3,960
Shipments—													
Domestic.....thousands.....	4,135	3,610	2,922	2,619	3,147	2,634	2,147	2,659	3,525	4,492	4,594	4,082	4,082
Exports.....thousands.....	80	99	109	101	102	96	84	119	108	118	90	131	131
Stocks, end of month.....thousands.....	8,439	8,330	8,380	7,937	7,552	7,999	8,250	8,414	8,052	8,589	9,326	10,589	10,589
Raw material consumed:													
Fabrics.....thous. of lbs.....	18,010	15,244	14,041	12,002	12,738	8,358	8,418	11,780	10,917	13,223	13,399	15,034	15,034
Crude rubber.....thous. of lbs.....	53,418	45,016	41,851	36,651	36,319	25,537	26,253	36,097	33,382	40,736	39,365	45,706	45,706
Miscellaneous Rubber Products													
Calendered rubber clothing:													
Net orders.....no. coats and sundries..	21,161	19,380	16,846	19,380	16,361	21,884	12,881	15,493	25,082	39,364	26,348	28,767	21,249
Production.....no. coats and sundries..	15,419	18,094	16,803	19,220	18,276	13,059	20,791	22,623	41,291	37,097	44,952	38,582	55,411
Mechanical rubber goods, shipments:													
Belting.....thous. of dolls.....	790	832	889	722	759	675	779	954	1,045	1,248	1,364	1,238	1,238
Hose.....thous. of dolls.....	1,857	2,129	1,892	1,611	1,440	1,337	1,276	1,554	1,473	1,682	1,856	2,199	2,199
All other.....thous. of dolls.....	1,584	1,656	1,631	1,378	1,400	1,326	1,345	1,678	1,565	1,622	1,690	1,881	1,881
Total.....thous. of dolls.....	4,231	4,617	4,412	3,711	3,599	3,338	3,400	4,186	4,083	4,552	4,910	5,318	5,318
Rubber bands, shipments.....thous. of lbs.....	209	215	259	221	211	165	165	197	172	164	174	177	177
Rubber flooring shipments.....thous. of sq. ft.....	576	569	496	366	365	597	432	682	529	559	507	634	634
Rubber heels:													
Production.....thous. of pairs.....	15,474	15,408	14,661	13,156	12,973	13,101	11,083	16,480	14,322	13,735	15,117	15,117	15,795
Shipments—													
Exports.....thous. of pairs.....	612	578	577	655	748	838	880	966	1,083	780	938	829	829
Repair trade.....thous. of pairs.....	3,975	4,093	4,868	4,854	3,939	3,450	4,473	8,291	6,681	6,622	5,053	5,186	5,186
Shoe manufacturers.....thous. of pairs.....	9,093	10,112	10,991	8,397	8,471	6,618	4,578	9,354	9,244	8,813	11,668	10,287	10,287
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs.....	28,491	27,764	26,708	29,335	30,302	29,741	29,139	29,353	31,601	33,226	36,220	38,852	38,852
Rubber-proofed fabrics, production:													
Auto fabrics.....thous. of yds.....	982	710	738	644	577	476	532	915	733	678	608	851	851
Raincoat fabrics.....thous. of yds.....	1,066	1,040	863	567	738	697	1,426	3,040	3,249	1,805	1,415	1,415	1,415
All other.....thous. of yds.....	1,156	1,271	1,168	973	891	736	864	1,254	1,064	975	917	1,042	1,042
Total.....thous. of yds.....	3,050	3,381	2,769	2,184	2,206	1,909	2,822	5,209	5,046	3,458	2,940	3,379	3,379
Rubber soles:													
Production.....thous. of pairs.....	2,885	2,692	2,292	2,724	2,481	3,021	1,426	3,056	2,193	1,473	2,663	2,734	2,734
Shipments—													
Exports.....thous. of pairs.....	62	69	14	36	11	58	60	82	74	74	34	31	31
Repair trade.....thous. of pairs.....	336	255	408	290	287	243	280	492	333	317	364	309	309
Shoe manufacturers.....thous. of pairs.....	2,651	2,474	2,145	2,259	2,090	2,305	1,011	2,634	1,691	1,161	2,627	2,549	2,549
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs.....	2,655	2,764	2,876	3,167	3,032	2,917	2,390	2,520	2,729	2,289	2,876	3,307	3,307
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS													
General Operations													
New orders.....rel. to 1923-25.....	60.0	52.3	48.7	55.3	48.0	53.3	48.7	53.3	66.3	64.3	58.7	60.0	75.0
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25.....	118.7	132.0	116.5	105.1	102.6	75.3	100.6	106.2	106.3	120.5	118.2	110.8	136.5
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25.....	166.2	\$ 174.9	\$ 175.5	\$ 179.4	173.4	165.0	166.0	162.9	149.6	152.6	160.1	170.4	191.5
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25.....	26.5	\$ 27.3	23.7	25.5	24.2	28.0	33.8	41.3	40.0	45.8	47.3	39.8	53.7
Brick													
Common brick:													
Plants closed down.....number.....	29	\$ 33	44	53	66	55	65	90	76	70	62	67	69
Price, red, New York.....dolls. per thous.....	10.00	10.25	10.25	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	10.00	10.00
Price, red, New York.....rel. to 1926.....	60.8	62.3	62.3	60.8	60.8	60.8	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	60.8	60.8	60.8
Shipments.....thousands.....	30,434	\$ 30,087	31,307	29,284	19,844	19,657	33,488	103,489	103,390	115,251	105,493	82,429	123,694
Stocks, end of month—													
Burned.....thousands.....	188,590	\$ 209,094	205,842	256,396	237,346	251,842	290,144	429,896	405,082	373,485	350,940	341,993	390,782
Unburned.....thousands.....	164,736	\$ 159,352	165,172	192,499	194,504	205,600	233,812	285,944	273,309	271,577	222,710	197,069	213,848
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands.....	49,106	\$ 44,415	38,281	48,240	36,997	47,032	84,550	121,389	101,906	132,689	149,034	95,101	182,680

* Revised.

* Quarter ended in month indicated

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru- ary	January	Decem- ber	Novem- ber	October	Septem- ber	August	July	June
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS—Contd.													
Brick—Continued													
Face brick:													
Production.....thousands..	540	549	533	395	338	310	494	543	748	730	854	738	835
Shipments.....thousands..	574	569	579	522	369	303	365	536	767	794	779	865	887
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	3,652	3,684	3,698	3,734	3,836	3,856	3,823	3,677	3,662	3,677	3,717	3,625	3,737
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	733	781	784	685	708	778	778	821	901	1,067	1,059	1,144	1,263
Sand-lime brick:													
Production.....thousands..	6,664	5,084	3,999	4,869	4,140	3,718	6,053	7,126	7,925	7,877	9,636	10,415	10,317
Shipments by rail.....thousands..	494	1,595	1,698	1,466	1,493	910	1,846	3,044	3,437	3,278	2,921	3,102	2,929
Shipments by truck.....thousands..	5,758	4,375	3,330	3,743	3,306	3,367	4,277	4,659	6,169	6,553	6,437	6,781	6,869
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	8,975	10,724	11,119	12,566	12,545	11,594	12,070	12,730	12,260	14,151	15,496	14,328	13,191
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	9,960	6,513	5,232	7,070	6,720	5,245	9,125	8,183	7,567	8,957	7,762	9,797	9,314
Glass Containers													
Net orders.....thous. of gross..	2,465	2,119	1,952	2,250	2,342	2,634	1,894	2,221	2,451	2,585	2,636	1,980	3,249
Shipments.....thous. of gross..	2,491	2,545	2,291	2,479	1,972	2,041	1,486	1,678	2,297	2,623	2,459	2,368	2,451
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross..	6,086	6,003	6,078	5,974	6,307	6,606	7,022	6,814	6,578	6,412	6,768	6,799	6,750
Production:													
Total.....thous. of gross..	2,565	2,481	2,404	2,166	1,777	1,776	1,698	1,913	2,461	2,202	2,439	2,406	2,528
Per cent of capacity.....	75.9	73.4	71.4	64.4	57.2	52.8	50.5	59.1	70.4	68.1	72.5	71.5	78.1
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of gross..	8,625	9,127	9,785	10,340	10,913	10,761	9,628	9,484	9,097	9,404	10,024	10,152	11,147
Illuminating Glassware													
New orders.....p. ct. of capacity..		27.3	28.6	32.4	27.0	30.7	26.5	30.5	34.5	33.7	29.9	26.8	36.1
Production:													
Total.....no. of turns.....		2,037	2,086	2,108	1,818	2,183	1,912	2,059	2,185	1,961	2,083	1,785	2,262
Per cent of capacity.....		27.2	27.8	28.1	24.2	29.1	30.9	33.2	35.3	31.7	33.6	28.8	36.5
Shipments.....p. ct. of capacity..		26.8	28.8	28.7	25.9	28.7	27.6	30.6	34.4	33.0	30.4	28.0	36.2
Stocks, end of month.....no. of weeks' supply..		4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.9
Unfilled orders, end of month.....no. of weeks' supply..		.8	.8	.8	.7	.2	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.1
Plate Glass													
Plate glass, polished, produc- tion.....thous. of sq. ft..	7,554	9,466	10,174	10,593	8,882	7,321	4,941	7,103	8,583	7,979	5,523	8,326	9,128
Porcelain Plumbing Fixtures													
Net new orders.....number of pieces..	6,213	4,824	6,898	6,163	5,570	4,559	4,586	4,451	8,657	6,815	8,232	7,480	7,267
Shipments.....number of pieces..	5,237	4,665	4,093	4,178	3,699	4,597	3,259	5,634	6,455	7,564	7,214	7,448	6,339
Stocks, end of month.....number of pieces..	27,850	28,391	28,248	30,259	30,004	29,347	29,598	30,370	31,133	29,367	32,696	34,259	37,419
Unfilled orders, end of month.....number of pieces..	10,804	11,387	32,541	31,497	39,526	29,863	30,400	29,869	31,309	31,973	33,493	34,171	35,674
Portland Cement													
Per cent of capacity.....	65.4	62.8	52.1	36.9	29.4	29.5	38.2	51.7	65.4	75.7	81.0	77.8	81.4
Prices, wholesale, composite.....dols. per bbl..	1.364	1.399	1.422	1.477	1.543	1.586	1.580	1.588	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600
Prices, wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926..	78.2	80.2	81.0	84.1	87.9	90.5	90.6	91.1	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7
Production.....thous. of bbls..	14,125	14,010	11,245	8,245	5,920	6,595	8,480	11,098	14,410	16,124	17,821	17,078	17,239
Shipments.....thous. of bbls..	16,094	14,200	11,184	7,192	5,074	4,692	5,688	8,784	15,599	18,083	20,299	20,153	18,781
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bbls..	27,585	29,554	29,715	29,676	28,612	27,759	25,893	23,056	20,697	21,889	23,824	26,289	29,304
Stocks, clinker, end of month.....thous. of bbls..	11,801	13,087	13,854	13,318	11,946	10,384	8,809	7,758	7,266	7,783	9,275	11,684	13,452
Terra Cotta													
Terra cotta, new orders:													
Quantity.....net tons..	7,547	4,180	2,598	3,138	3,226	3,231	3,799	3,373	5,930	5,718	5,594	7,829	8,236
Value.....thous. of dols..	719	412	291	315	335	324	350	329	556	465	520	741	784
Tile													
Floor and wall tile:													
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..		4,084	2,861	3,535	2,655	2,866	3,342	3,134	4,135	3,954	3,812	3,690	3,199
Shipments.....													
Quantity.....thous. of sq. ft..		3,992	2,744	2,923	3,656	2,541	2,937	3,791	4,572	4,482	4,859	4,385	4,280
Value.....thous. of dols..							975	1,110	1,581	1,518	1,663	1,576	1,539
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft..		14,715	14,623	14,506	13,995	14,895	14,570	14,166	14,823	15,259	15,786	16,834	16,773
Vitreous China													
Plumbing fixtures:													
New orders.....pieces..	136,285	119,922	93,108	64,260	150,451	250,183	131,807	113,710	141,036	140,882	142,254	142,624	128,991
Shipments.....pieces..	134,549	128,574	117,105	133,802	184,563	172,334	108,065	121,250	158,839	155,330	166,156	156,650	157,775
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	574,304	593,268	597,476	583,099	552,493	594,886	623,125	582,675	593,492	536,915	615,931	654,803	648,863
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	202,591	200,855	209,507	233,504	303,046	337,158	259,309	235,567	243,116	260,919	275,367	299,269	313,599
TEXTILES													
General Operations													
New orders.....rel. to 1923-25..	61.3	69.9	73.5	77.0	69.8	66.9	60.8	73.6	99.6	74.4	61.7	56.1	67.2
Prices, wholesale.....rel. to 1926..	65.4	66.3	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.8	75.5	77.7	80.0	82.9
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	100	101	98	97	93	86	87	93	91	83	81	84	84
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	100.5	103.7	100.0	97.3	99.3	86.4	89.8	87.0	85.4	85.1	72.5	79.7	95.3
Stocks, manufactured goods, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	90.8	90.7	93.4	94.1	92.4	100.0	100.2	97.3	96.8	96.5	106.4	117.3	123.9
Stocks, raw materials, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	148.9	161.2	176.8	196.3	212.2	229.9	241.8	237.6	214.7	155.4	116.9	104.2	111.2
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	36.5	38.6	42.3	42.7	40.0	38.9	34.3	37.3	36.2	34.5	33.7	35.9	41.6
Burlaps and Fibers													
Imports:													
Burlaps.....thous. of lbs..	42,942	37,732	30,481	34,945	42,176	35,062	44,591	36,656	37,940	39,578	39,038	57,553	46,235
Fibers.....long tons..	14,863	14,192	21,719	19,374	21,339	19,192	20,429	14,681	17,958	13,903	13,941	19,857	14,192

* Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
TEXTILES—Continued													
Clothing													
Hosiery:													
Prices, pure silk, wholesale...rel. to 1926...	43.6	50.8	50.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	58.3	58.3	60.5	62.6	64.8	69.1	69.1
New orders.....thous. of doz. pairs.....	2,691	2,717	2,774	2,600	2,526	2,455	3,218	3,918	3,434	2,639	2,229	2,229	2,941
Net shipments.....thous. of doz. pairs.....	2,541	2,708	2,728	2,497	2,209	2,796	3,315	3,813	3,539	2,772	2,361	2,827	2,827
Production.....thous. of doz. pairs.....	2,570	2,535	2,465	2,405	2,400	2,638	3,036	3,480	2,914	2,412	2,300	2,823	2,823
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of doz. pairs.....		6,312	6,265	6,433	6,713	7,074	7,095	7,249	7,749	8,142	8,683	9,056	10,464
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of doz. pairs.....		2,127	2,002	2,051	2,027	2,041	1,834	2,408	2,633	1,948	2,096	2,322	2,786
Knit underwear:													
Net shipments.....thous. of doz. garments.....				1,107	909	975	816	1,129	1,365	1,261	1,024	902	875
New orders.....thous. of doz. garments.....				1,326	994	967	878	1,164	1,475	1,049	909	781	911
Production.....thous. of doz. garments.....				1,146	945	840	821	978	1,132	913	828	869	1,023
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of doz. garments.....				1,366	1,265	1,329	1,299	1,197	1,421	1,497	1,759	1,880	1,846
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of doz. garments.....				1,549	1,342	1,258	1,284	1,266	1,250	1,140	1,398	1,524	1,634
Men's and boys' garments cut:													
Overcoats.....thous. of garments.....			191	303	250	160	159	444	555	564	437	441	329
Separate trousers.....thous. of garments.....			2,017	1,845	1,708	1,580	1,232	1,183	2,103	2,071	1,891	1,926	1,976
Suits.....thous. of garments.....			1,878	2,370	2,028	1,714	1,222	1,100	1,654	1,662	1,878	1,811	1,792
Overalls:													
Cut.....thous. of doz. garments.....					234	222	161	207	279	326	288	244	231
Net shipments.....thous. of doz. garments.....					223	218	137	191	249	289	250	223	218
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of doz. garments.....					41	36	42	36	51	69	74	60	67
Cotton													
Consumption by textile mills.....bales.....	455,388	465,770	508,744	490,586	433,510	454,188	406,207	414,887	444,494	394,321	352,335	379,022	405,236
Consumption by textile mills...rel. to 1923-25...	88.7	90.8	99.1	95.6	84.5	88.5	79.2	80.8	86.6	76.8	68.7	73.8	79.0
Exports, unmanufactured (exclusive of linters).....thous. of bales.....	255	336	392	605	433	625	766	908	1,004	903	366	176	185
Ginnings.....thous. of bales.....				13,756		13,593	13,258	12,837	10,866	6,304	1,879	78	
Imports, unmanufactured.....bales.....	14,134	15,189	17,257	10,266	11,165	11,299	4,461	3,409	1,747	3,394	5,901	4,162	9,550
Machinery, activity of spindles:													
Activity spindles.....thousands.....	25,799	26,398	26,645	26,490	25,783	25,611	25,526	25,858	26,154	26,087	25,874	26,458	27,659
Activity per spindle.....hours.....	202	204	216	211	184	191	176	173	184	167	151	156	170
Total activity.....mill. of hours.....	6,630	6,739	7,129	7,001	6,110	6,360	5,916	5,832	6,239	5,663	5,134	5,301	5,789
Per cent of capacity.....	87.0	89.9	94.3	91.2	87.2	80.8	76.1	80.1	77.1	73.4	65.2	67.2	76.2
Prices:													
To producer.....dolls. per lb.....	.077	.088	.093	.096	.091	.086	.087	.096	.092	.099	.114	.119	.140
In New York, middling.....dolls. per lb.....	.090	.093	.102	.109	.110	.102	.101	.110	.107	.109	.121	.132	.145
Receipts into sight.....thous. of bales.....	103	341	358	447	513	729	1,627	2,749	3,670	2,410	565	64	163
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Mills.....thous. of bales.....	1,131	1,258	1,370	1,478	1,548	1,614	1,659	1,567	1,353	968	1,012	1,183	1,357
Warehouses.....thous. of bales.....	4,971	5,494	6,034	6,643	7,134	7,939	8,378	8,398	7,543	5,248	3,465	2,877	3,105
Total, mills and warehouses.....thous. of bales.....	6,102	6,752	7,404	8,120	8,682	9,553	10,037	9,965	8,895	6,215	4,476	4,060	4,462
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25...	162.3	179.6	196.9	216.0	235.7	254.1	267.0	265.0	236.6	165.3	119.1	108.0	118.7
Stocks, world visible, end of month:													
American.....thous. of bales.....	5,236	5,861	6,302	6,826	7,381	7,576	7,841	7,676	6,617	4,892	3,159	2,917	3,352
Total.....thous. of bales.....	7,572	8,346	8,883	9,332	9,958	9,897	9,897	9,437	8,413	6,707	5,190	5,230	5,951
Cotton Finishing													
Printed only (mills and outside):													
Production.....thous. of yds.....	57,412	67,704	86,612	87,318	76,847	68,380	70,301	62,005	69,764	53,387	42,185	38,799	47,608
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of yds.....	77,335	74,436	72,973	65,145	64,546	65,704	68,420	68,817	65,876	64,788	70,395	82,297	82,856
White, dyed, and printed (outside mills):													
Billings, finished goods.....thous. of yds.....	51,577	52,537	60,590	61,803	50,166	43,642	47,566	40,249	53,003	40,631	37,907	41,473	50,953
New orders, gray yardage.....thous. of yds.....	41,119	45,937	50,394	57,872	49,679	46,370	59,749	38,541	47,133	41,618	35,576	37,349	39,249
Per cent of capacity.....	45	51	52	58	56	47	40	44	48	46	36	34	41
Shipments, finished goods.....cases.....	27,221	30,109	31,176	35,334	30,593	29,031	23,888	23,743	29,260	26,691	28,543	28,559	32,986
Stocks, finished goods, end of month.....cases.....	16,433	17,141	16,677	17,641	17,071	20,134	23,393	21,803	22,392	22,079	27,198	31,901	34,477
Unfilled orders, end of month.....days.....	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.0
Cotton Goods													
Cotton cloth:													
Imports.....thous. of sq. yds.....	3,937	3,920	2,810	2,530	2,148	2,641	1,658	1,763	1,976	1,920	1,664	2,434	3,019
Exports.....thous. of sq. yds.....	34,370	30,961	30,770	33,392	25,188	31,488	29,388	29,273	34,804	32,026	34,285	35,397	35,868
Cotton textiles:													
New orders.....thous. of yds.....	355,902	190,029	137,749	295,334	326,691	239,106	182,650	183,067	335,801	201,980	235,272	180,147	129,947
Production.....thous. of yds.....	200,163	225,392	225,953	271,638	212,168	202,149	234,032	206,633	228,866	182,385	218,515	165,850	198,539
Shipments.....thous. of yds.....	273,871	205,663	217,582	317,155	248,554	210,597	226,951	209,661	270,383	232,975	231,348	176,689	182,652
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of yds.....	288,235	301,943	282,154	273,781	313,328	355,514	363,962	356,861	350,889	392,406	442,996	455,529	466,368
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of yds.....	330,575	218,544	294,118	373,951	395,802	317,465	288,956	333,251	550,845	285,427	226,422	222,498	219,040
Elastic webbing, shipments.....thous. of yds.....	1,018	1,124	1,199	1,393	1,180	1,041	921	1,090	1,356	1,200	1,127	1,088	1,193
Fabric for tire manufacture, consumption.....thous. of lbs.....		16,010	15,244	14,041	12,002	12,738	8,358	8,418	11,780	10,917	13,223	13,399	15,034
Mill dividends:													
Full River (quarterly).....thous. of dolls.....	3 271			3 301			3 279			3 110			3 330
New Bedford (quarterly).....thous. of dolls.....													3 284
Prices:													
Print cloth 64x60.....dolls. per yd.....	.048	.050	.053	.055	.053	.052	.053	.057	.055	.053	.050	.054	.056
Print cloth 64x60.....rel. to 1926...	63.4	65.7	69.6	73.3	69.6	68.8	70.4	75.5	72.9	70.4	66.6	71.8	74.7
Sheeting, brown.....dolls. per yd.....	.054	.058	.059	.059	.065	.062	.065	.066	.066	.070	.070	.070	.075
Sheeting, brown.....rel. to 1926...	57.9	62.8	63.3	63.3	69.8	67.0	69.9	70.9	70.9	75.1	75.1	75.1	80.3
Cotton goods (Fairebild).....rel. to 1911-13...		115	119	121	119	120	122	124	124	124	126	130	134
Cotton Yarn													
Carded sales yarn:													
Production.....thous. of lbs.....	10,967	13,377	11,081	11,536	10,968	12,665	9,582	11,787	15,494	11,148	10,031	11,049	10,968
Stocks end of month.....thous. of lbs.....	11,195	11,212	12,240	12,537	13,420	13,795	13,531	12,548	12,548	12,819	13,633	13,742	13,559
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of lbs.....	34,017	34,914	38,825	40,979	42,407	39,963	38,920	38,926	37,554	33,194	29,103	26,469	27,632
Prices:													
22/1 cones, Boston.....dolls. per lb.....	.215	.223	.231	.240	.239	.248	.247	.254	.235	.242	.252	.262	.273
22/1 cones, Boston.....rel. to 1926...	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.8	66.7	69.1	68.8	71.0	65.5	67.4	70.3	73.1	76.2
40/1s southern spinning.....dolls. per lb.....	.352	.353	.369	.382	.390	.390	.390	.405	.413	.420	.435	.447	.461

2 Revised.

3 Quarter ended in month indicated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
TEXTILES—Continued													
Fur													
Sales by dealers.....thous. of dolls.		5,324	5,615	6,693	6,049	4,496	3,048	4,520	5,787	7,301	5,425	4,348	5,455
Pyroxylin-Coated Textiles													
Pyroxylin spread.....thous. of lbs.	4,001	4,060	4,273	4,081	3,044	2,565	2,353	2,417	2,879	3,158	2,882	3,026	4,190
Shipments billed.....thous. of linear yds.	2,815	3,186	3,301	3,394	2,724	2,333	2,126	2,075	2,711	2,690	2,309	2,426	3,092
Unfilled orders end of month.....thous. of linear yds.	2,656	2,810	2,962	3,358	3,058	2,735	2,051	2,424	2,472	2,590	2,015	3,070	3,973
Rayon													
Imports.....thous. of lbs.	202	225	295	439	274	154	0	216	101	153	171	133	383
Price, 150 denier, "A" grade, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.15
Silk													
Deliveries (consumption).....bales	42,161	45,073	41,356	55,383	54,242	55,910	55,424	57,333	61,937	55,649	41,734	39,948	39,396
Imports, raw.....thous. of lbs.	6,409	6,520	4,823	7,725	7,318	7,465	9,877	7,000	8,940	7,887	8,244	5,712	4,622
Prices:													
Raw, Japanese 13-15, New York.....dolls. per lb.	2.463	2.266	2.266	2.561	2.709	2.807	2.709	2.463	2.512	2.413	2.955	2.955	3.251
Raw, Japanese 13-15, New York.....rel. to 1926	39.8	36.6	3.66	41.3	43.7	45.3	43.7	39.8	40.6	39.0	47.7	47.7	52.5
Silk goods, composite.....dolls. per yd.		90	.99	.99	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09
Silk machinery activity:													
Broad looms.....p. ct. of normal	75.6	76.3	90.9	93.8	96.5	94.0	94.0	96.5	88.2	80.0	73.1	79.2	79.0
Narrow looms.....p. ct. of normal	43.9	42.5	44.6	44.2	51.7	39.2	35.8	60.8	38.2	44.7	36.9	31.0	63.6
Spinning spindles.....p. ct. of normal	42.8	49.5	51.8	58.6	58.9	55.2	65.8	75.1	70.2	57.7	49.1	52.1	58.0
Stocks, end of month:													
At warehouses.....bales	37,352	32,688	35,497	47,407	45,399	51,814	58,430	49,238	51,278	47,621	44,978	35,565	28,450
At manufacturing plants.....bales	18,706	18,206	20,425	22,231	23,124	23,588	24,242	24,929	22,954	21,243	20,511	18,046	19,843
Wool													
Consumption at textile mills, grease equivalent.....thous. of lbs.	45,805	52,199	47,710	40,373	38,420	33,856	30,007	31,237	40,975	38,083	33,761	34,652	32,772
Consumption at textile mills.....rel. to 1923-25	96.7	110.2	100.7	85.2	81.1	71.5	63.3	65.9	86.5	80.4	71.3	73.2	69.2
Imports:													
In condition, imported.....thous. of lbs.	16,868	14,168	21,258	15,348	11,687	13,767	10,920	8,546	8,994	8,817	10,145	8,900	8,896
Machinery activity, hourly:													
Combs.....p. ct. of hours active	107	97	82	76	75	67	67	65	74	81	75	71	72
Looms:													
Carpet and rugs.....p. ct. of hours active	40	46	44	44	39	29	29	38	38	36	34	31	36
Narrow.....p. ct. of hours active	46	45	42	34	30	28	26	37	44	41	43	42	48
Wide.....p. ct. of hours active	61	58	54	59	59	49	46	47	47	46	44	48	53
Set of cards.....p. ct. of hours active	00	60	57	66	60	47	43	50	54	53	48	51	60
Spinning spindles—													
Woolen.....p. ct. of hours active	61	60	55	57	66	48	45	52	53	55	48	52	62
Worsted.....p. ct. of hours active	73	66	57	57	54	52	52	52	62	60	55	53	56
Prices:													
Raw, territory, fine, scoured, per lb.	.62	.63	.65	.66	.66	.68	.72	.72	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76
Raw, Ohio and Penn. fleeces, 1/4 blood, combing, grease.....dolls. per lb.	.20	.20	.22	.22	.23	.26	.27	.29	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31
Suiting, 13-oz.....dolls. per lb.	1.494	1.494	1.494	1.543	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.696	1.756
Suiting, 13-oz.....rel. to 1926	74.5	74.5	74.5	77.0	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	84.6	87.6
Women's dress goods,													
French serge, 39-in.....dolls. per yd.							.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
Women's dress goods,													
French serge, 39-in.....rel. to 1926							87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Worsted yarns.....dolls. per lb.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Worsted yarns.....rel. to 1926	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	76.6	76.6	81.8	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
Receipts at Boston:													
Domestic.....thous. of lbs.	53,779	26,151	10,376	8,215	6,741	3,363	7,574	4,576	10,494	4,094	47,826	72,313	54,729
Foreign.....thous. of lbs.	2,964	4,190	7,399	5,064	6,528	7,432	4,000	1,064	2,245	2,980	3,846	4,602	2,936
Total.....thous. of lbs.	56,743	30,341	17,775	13,279	13,269	10,795	11,574	6,240	12,739	7,074	51,672	76,915	57,665
TOBACCO													
Unmanufactured:													
Exports, leaf.....thous. of lbs.	38,737	48,911	45,006	39,908	46,879	50,440	62,148	57,964	78,262	53,841	39,527	27,620	30,351
Stocks—													
Chewing, smoking, snuff and export types, quarterly.....mills. of lbs.				1,697			1,492			1,266			1,296
Cigar types, quarterly.....thous. of lbs.				354,319			277,850			303,104			337,071
Total, including imported types, quarterly.....mills. of lbs.				2,151			1,853			1,649			1,726
Manufactured products:													
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals)—													
Large cigars.....thousands	517,514	467,300	459,982	440,472	362,839	362,939	349,635	528,128	623,861	523,973	517,200	532,805	519,599
Small cigarettes.....millions	11,508	10,448	9,471	9,802	8,836	9,368	8,675	7,952	10,947	10,190	10,577	11,859	11,751
Manufactured tobacco and snuff.....thous. of lbs.	31,086	30,780	30,781	31,049	29,562	31,697	25,815	25,976	33,026	32,166	31,370	30,964	30,939
Manufacturing operations.....rel. to 1923-25	133	137	134	131	132	121	128	119	129	125	130	137	141
Exports, cigarettes.....thousands	244,201	250,858	241,703	324,808	256,706	229,697	338,808	251,507	318,751	305,676	295,744	643,358	566,015
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTION													
Buttons													
Fresh-water pearl button:													
Production, ratio to capacity.....per cent.	450	44.7	45.2	47.5	44.6	35.5	40.6	42.0	38.8	36.2	25.7	23.1	41.2
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross	9,252	9,224	9,408	9,518	9,807	10,154	8,842	8,756	8,808	9,061	9,258	9,857	10,056
Imports:													
Buttons—													
Product of Philippines.....thous. of gross	118	61	55	94	59	59	82	65	72	78	69	63	107
All other.....thous. of gross	446	11	2	2	3	4	9	9	5	3	14	12	18
Shells—													
Mother-of-pearl.....thous. of lbs.	202	272	395	289	273	475	896	402	354	802	844	476	271
All other.....thous. of lbs.	527	43	48	95	369	22	15	458	586	164	56	72	377
Tagua nuts.....thous. of lbs.	1,999	901	1,720	592	1,329	270	858	331	1,204	1,246	708	1,213	1,242

* Revised.

* Quarter ended in month indicated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
FUELS													
Coal													
Anthracite:													
Exports.....thous. of long tons.....	146	148	120	79	159	207	178	182	253	198	205	129	144
Prices—													
Retail, composite, dolls. per short ton.....	14.31	14.19	14.39	14.85	14.85	14.88	14.89	14.90	14.87	14.80	14.87	14.53	14.32
Wholesale, composite, dolls. per long ton.....	12.413	12.270	12.202	12.608	12.732	12.732	12.751	12.751	12.762	12.707	12.578	12.366	12.251
Wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926.....	90.2	89.1	88.6	91.6	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.3	91.4	89.8	80.0
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	4,552	5,005	5,700	4,745	5,391	6,157	6,086	5,207	7,576	5,293	6,190	5,658	5,090
Stocks, end of month, in yards of dealers.....no. of days' supply.....				21		31	43		47	61		60	57
Bituminous:													
Consumption—													
By coke plants—													
Canada.....thous. of short tons.....			230	247	235	236	246	249	249	233	244	248	268
United States.....thous. of short tons.....	4,027	4,629	4,682	4,902	4,408	4,686	4,737	4,820	5,270	5,214	5,550	5,824	6,155
By electric power plants.....thous. of short tons.....		2,955	2,964	3,410	3,286	3,688	3,837	3,670	3,944	3,725	3,659	3,452	3,199
By railroads.....thous. of short tons.....		5,821	5,885	6,414	5,810	6,598	6,622	6,642	7,124	6,349	6,408	6,228	6,177
By vessels clearing ports.....thous. of long tons.....	209	195	168	136	141	187	201	204	230	269	261	284	276
Exports.....thous. of long tons.....	994	926	671	665	645	700	803	1,287	1,317	1,462	1,433	1,586	1,394
Prices—													
Mine average (spot).....dolls. per short ton.....	1.56	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.75	1.68	1.71	1.67
Prepared sizes (composite).....dolls. per net ton.....	3.816	3.838	3.845	4.001	4.223	4.268	4.317	4.336	4.342	4.303	4.180	4.156	4.096
Prepared sizes (composite) rel. to 1926.....	79.6	80.1	80.2	83.5	88.1	89.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	89.8	87.2	86.7	85.4
Retail, composite, dolls. per short ton.....	8.00	8.04	8.46	8.71	8.83	8.87	8.94	8.94	8.88	8.79	8.70	8.65	8.54
Wholesale, composite.....dolls. per short ton.....	3.692	3.723	3.760	3.791	3.814	3.829	3.898	3.900	3.893	3.897	3.892	3.891	3.902
Wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926.....	85.6	86.3	87.2	87.9	88.4	88.8	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.5
Production—													
Canada.....thous. of short tons.....			888	1,023	963	1,164	1,275	1,315	1,630	1,230	1,101	1,061	1,128
United States.....thous. of short tons.....	29,165	28,314	28,473	33,870	31,408	38,542	39,716	38,122	44,150	38,632	35,661	34,715	33,714
Production index.....rel. to 1923-25.....	74	75	77	76	73	77	85	86	87	85	82	86	89
Stocks, end of month, held by consumers.....thous. of short tons.....				29,500		34,200	37,200		36,800	35,000		33,100	32,200
Coke													
Exports.....thous. of long tons.....	45	86	43	54	67	71	70	69	83	66	64	93	68
Price, furnace, Connells-ville.....dolls. per short ton.....	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.52	2.50
Price, furnace, Connells-ville.....rel. to 1926.....	59.7	60.3	60.9	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.3	62.1	61.4	60.9
Production:													
Canada.....thous. of short tons.....			169	179	165	171	181	185	185	170	182	182	193
United States—													
Beehive.....thous. of short tons.....	87	94	109	149	163	163	171	163	178	168	170	215	262
By-product.....thous. of short tons.....	2,715	3,126	3,146	3,256	2,898	3,092	3,077	3,137	3,432	3,401	3,637	3,770	3,954
Petroleum													
Asphalt:													
Imports.....thous. of short tons.....	10	9	7	7	3	0	3	3	7	5	3	6	6
Production.....thous. of short tons.....		304	248	190	166	147	168	217	306	306	346	334	337
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....		380	360	354	332	295	308	295	267	270	316	311	312
Coke:													
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	178	168	170	151	159	166	158	158	177	170	172	181	163
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	1,250	1,158	1,069	1,083	1,032	1,041	1,064	1,064	1,045	1,045	994	942	891
Crude petroleum:													
Consumption (run to stills).....thous. of bbls.....	78,521	74,706	73,596	65,249	70,026	71,581	70,310	74,016	75,950	79,289	78,644	80,747	
Imports.....thous. of bbls.....	4,512	4,162	3,715	4,789	4,353	4,727	4,467	5,061	5,805	5,059	5,877	5,767	
Oil wells completed.....number.....	48	519	383	450	487	527	659	866	782	992	1,051	1,197	
Price, Kansas-Oklahoma.....dolls. per bbl.....	380	530	594	850	850	850	850	1,098	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	
Price, Kansas-Oklahoma.....rel. to 1926.....	15.9	28.1	31.5	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	53.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	
Production.....thous. of bbls.....	77,164	73,101	69,397	60,465	65,991	66,985	68,174	72,696	70,977	74,853	76,554	76,924	
Production index.....rel. to 1923-25.....	122	121	112	110	110	111	114	115	114	117	120	124	
Refinery operations.....p. ct. of capacity.....	67	67	64	63	61	63	63	64	65	69	70	69	
Refinery operations index.....rel. to 1923-25.....	163	161	152	149	144	149	151	160	165	164	166	170	
Stocks, end of month—													
California—													
Heavy.....thous. of bbls.....	100,011	100,578	100,531	101,442	102,368	104,121	103,553	102,643	103,647	103,701	104,550	105,276	
Light.....thous. of bbls.....	40,805	40,840	41,016	40,651	40,389	40,625	40,652	40,738	40,582	40,671	41,071	41,045	
East of California—													
Refineries.....thous. of bbls.....	41,819	41,413	40,786	42,027	41,785	41,191	43,446	46,032	45,445	46,785	47,140	46,772	
Tank farms and pipe lines.....thous. of bbls.....	306,287	308,752	310,377	313,310	317,854	320,510	323,089	323,030	324,644	328,355	331,124	331,050	
Total.....thous. of bbls.....	348,106	350,165	351,163	355,337	359,639	361,701	366,535	369,062	370,089	375,140	378,264	377,822	
Mexico—													
Production.....thous. of bbls.....		2,761	2,819	2,564	2,890	2,922	2,895	3,147	3,243	3,449	3,437	3,287	
Exports.....thous. of bbls.....		2,392	1,528	1,463	1,263	1,690	1,895	2,093	2,419	2,630	2,808	3,030	
Venezuela—													
Exports.....thous. of bbls.....		9,049	8,586	10,362	9,516	10,877	10,704	11,134	12,208	11,674	12,182	11,506	
Production.....thous. of bbls.....		9,515	9,263	10,283	9,486	10,384	10,492	10,911	11,785	11,311	11,378	11,624	
Gas and fuel oils:													
Consumption—													
By electric power plants.....thous. of bbls.....		539	550	643	637	800	845	790	902	845	764	730	634
By railroads.....thous. of bbls.....			3,536	3,644	3,181	3,599	3,705	3,858	4,355	3,841	3,817	3,924	3,750
By vessels.....thous. of bbls.....		4,364	4,043	3,667	3,622	3,544	3,868	3,794	4,463	4,333	4,702	4,316	4,041
Price, Oklahoma 24-26, refineries.....dolls. per bbl.....	385	463	488	510	588	600	610	650	594	580	600	625	675
Production.....thous. of bbls.....	29,949	30,073	30,754	26,536	29,174	29,704	29,034	29,818	29,923	29,562	31,023	31,092	
Stocks at refineries at end of month.....thous. of bbls.....	36,579	33,854	32,105	32,159	33,977	37,007	40,427	41,293	41,480	39,729	39,127	38,302	
Gasoline:													
Consumption.....thous. of bbls.....		35,716	33,400	31,037	26,133	26,844	29,694	30,984	32,267	37,823	37,433	38,256	35,706
Exports.....thous. of bbls.....	3,085	4,721	3,988	2,841	3,586	4,462	4,149	3,536	6,131	3,826	6,375	5,497	6,955
Prices, wholesale, New York.....dolls. per gal.....	.133	.133	.133	.133	.138	.135	.141	.141	.143	.148	.163	.163	.163
Prices, retail, tank wagon, 50 cities.....dolls. per gal.....				.137	.149	.148	.146	.150	.154	.159	.163	.165	.166

* Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru- ary	January	Decem- ber	Novem- ber	October	Septem- ber	August	July	June
FUELS—Continued													
Petroleum—Continued													
Gasoline—Continued.													
Production—													
Natural gas (at plants).....thous. of bbls		3,814	3,824	4,048	3,631	4,140	4,198	4,238	4,326	4,079	4,212	4,231	4,269
Raw (at refineries).....thous. of bbls		39,019	36,601	35,246	31,328	32,708	34,352	33,616	37,400	36,944	37,844	38,061	37,537
Retail distribution—41 States,mills. of gals					782	821	887	935	1,019	1,060	1,114	1,124	1,027
Stocks, end of month—													
Natural gas (at plant).....thous. of bbls		996	1,006	884	692	606	578	596	559	534	744	741	928
Raw (at refineries).....thous. of bbls		47,948	48,587	48,225	45,355	42,818	40,741	38,705	38,684	38,254	41,624	46,077	50,225
Kerosene:													
Consumption.....thous. of bbls		2,395	2,804	2,601	2,272	2,596	2,786	2,841	2,599	2,768	2,573	2,933	2,323
Exports.....thous. of bbls	720	1,145	753	1,151	974	1,275	1,310	970	1,373	1,349	1,687	1,021	1,782
Price, 150° water white.....dolls. per gal.	.642	.045	.048	.051	.053	.054	.054	.053	.054	.053	.050	.052	.055
Production.....thous. of bbls		3,389	3,397	3,676	3,171	3,560	3,575	3,590	3,876	3,846	3,975	3,929	4,026
Stocks at refineries, end of month.....thous. of bbls		5,900	6,129	6,300	6,477	6,555	6,883	7,379	7,633	7,771	8,030	8,319	8,352
Lubricating oil:													
Consumption.....thous. of bbls		1,865	1,850	1,950	1,583	1,715	1,458	1,573	1,569	1,944	1,940	1,887	1,772
Price cylinder oil.....dolls. per gal.			145	145	146	165	172	184	186	190	193	210	284
Production.....thous. of bbls		2,264	2,316	2,293	2,036	2,441	2,509	2,409	2,546	2,723	2,971	3,018	2,920
Stocks at refineries, end of month.....thous. of bbls		10,119	10,463	10,710	10,911	11,013	10,971	10,536	10,502	10,257	10,161	9,953	9,742
Wax:													
Production.....thous. of lbs		35,840	33,040	37,520	38,640	42,560	36,120	35,840	38,080	43,960	39,760	45,640	43,680
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs		205,503	205,105	208,620	229,414	233,044	232,592	237,027	240,060	248,940	254,990	254,999	249,748
DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT													
Advertising													
Magazine advertising.....thous. of lines	2,191	2,375	2,421	2,203	1,992	1,585	2,265	2,488	2,490	2,145	1,658	1,986	2,752
Magazine advertising, total cost.....thous. of dolls	16,692	16,959	17,173	16,002	15,307	10,820	15,352	17,359	17,759	15,214	12,075	14,316	19,614
National advertising in newspapers:													
Building materials.....thous. of lines							75	129	229	216	99	117	342
Electrical appliances, sup- plies.....thous. of lines							794	751	562	685	459	739	1,247
Financial.....thous. of lines							5,114	4,472	5,579	5,112	3,755	6,446	6,162
Foods and beverages.....thous. of lines							3,579	6,156	7,726	6,618	5,898	6,428	7,781
Heating and plumbing equip- ment.....thous. of lines							279	396	676	979	484	401	479
Medical.....thous. of lines							2,025	4,415	4,266	2,382	1,760	1,853	2,194
Passenger cars.....thous. of lines							1,208	3,058	3,398	3,154	2,736	4,082	2,781
Radio.....thous. of lines							2,186	2,788	3,604	3,584	1,049	927	649
Tires, trucks, and acces- sories.....thous. of lines							2,490	3,859	3,913	4,063	5,431	5,634	5,927
Tobacco.....thous. of lines							938	3,787	5,880	5,633	1,700	3,742	5,413
Toilet articles.....thous. of lines							985	2,140	2,590	1,841	2,055	2,985	3,123
Transportation.....thous. of lines							1,890	1,991	1,768	1,689	2,323	3,130	4,101
All other.....thous. of lines							4,229	4,678	5,180	4,623	3,318	3,427	5,812
Total.....thous. of lines							25,795	38,622	45,370	40,579	31,126	39,911	47,010
Newspaper advertising.....thous. of lines	79,772	88,443	88,737	90,244	72,282	75,823	82,467	89,424	98,437	88,648	70,018	72,007	88,771
Radio broadcasting, facilities, cost.....thous. of dolls		3,036	3,161	3,141	2,591	2,637	2,718	2,577	2,674	2,123	1,960	2,074	2,633
Agricultural Products (Marketing)													
Agricultural, total.....rel. to 1923-25..	61.8	65.7	57.9	67.3	67.0	76.3	105.0	142.8	200.7	167.2	119.5	95.1	55.4
Animal products:													
Dairy products.....rel. to 1923-25..	156.6	130.9	113.1	102.9	91.3	96.4	92.7	77.8	82.2	86.3	94.6	131.5	148.9
Fish.....rel. to 1923-25..	126.7	138.5	174.3	169.4	116.2	103.4	98.9	146.2	172.0	229.1	202.0	263.3	185.2
Livestock.....rel. to 1923-25..	77.9	80.2	82.6	79.6	79.8	96.2	93.9	88.0	108.0	93.9	76.5	76.6	79.2
Poultry and eggs.....rel. to 1923-25..	115.6	125.6	137.0	121.8	94.0	95.0	137.8	121.6	79.2	78.2	71.6	90.6	112.0
Wool.....rel. to 1923-25..	405.4	197.1	78.2	61.9	50.8	25.3	57.1	34.5	79.1	30.9	360.5	545.1	412.5
Total.....rel. to 1923-25..	117.6	106.7	101.2	94.0	85.5	94.7	97.8	88.5	96.7	91.2	91.4	111.8	116.7
Crops:													
Cotton.....rel. to 1923-25..	9.1	26.5	29.8	38.6	40.6	64.0	144.9	240.6	327.5	219.3	77.7	5.8	14.0
Fruits.....rel. to 1923-25..	88.8	102.2	70.6	75.1	68.1	70.2	67.1	109.0	249.0	164.3	133.1	124.4	57.8
Grains.....rel. to 1923-25..	68.7	69.0	63.9	80.0	84.6	81.0	79.8	72.3	82.6	139.0	180.5	177.5	58.5
Vegetables.....rel. to 1923-25..	165.8	135.6	93.3	104.3	91.1	98.0	79.4	59.6	168.4	138.8	81.9	113.4	151.0
Miscellaneous.....rel. to 1923-25..					4.4	4.3	5.3	10.7	20.1	41.6	24.8	2.6	2.7
Total.....rel. to 1923-25..	55.3	61.2	53.1	64.4	64.9	74.3	105.8	148.8	212.1	175.5	122.5	93.3	48.7
Collections													
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade:													
Amount.....dollars	111,183	91,332	112,843	138,592	132,609	112,250	150,349	96,912	122,150	93,898	127,006	141,162	157,821
Delinquent firms.....number	948	941	1,258	1,228	1,141	1,089	1,065	868	1,101	939	1,155	1,106	1,096
Cost of Living													
All groups.....rel. to 1923..	85.9	86.9	85.2	89.1	89.6	91.1	92.6	93.9	94.8	95.4	94.7	95.2	96.5
Clothing.....rel. to 1923..	79.9	80.7	82.0	83.2	84.4	84.6	86.6	87.7	88.8	90.5	89.3	91.0	92.5
Food.....rel. to 1923..	81.0	82.8	84.9	86.5	86.9	90.9	93.9	96.8	98.8	99.7	98.4	98.6	101.2
Fuel and light.....rel. to 1923..	89.1	89.1	90.6	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.1	91.4	91.1	91.5
Housing.....rel. to 1923..	82.6	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.7	87.5	88.0	88.7	88.5	89.1	89.9
Sundries.....rel. to 1923..	95.5	95.9	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.8	98.1
Forest Products (Marketing)													
Distilled wood.....rel. to 1923-25..	33.5	43.3	45.7	70.5	65.8	74.2	67.0	67.0	60.0	50.2	44.7	42.2	56.4
Gum.....rel. to 1923-25..	131.6	136.5	98.3	39.7	25.5	37.1	117.7	112.9	143.1	158.2	171.2	203.9	170.7
Lumber.....rel. to 1923-25..	58.2	62.8	59.1	55.4	51.6	50.5	50.7	57.4	63.4	57.7	62.8	61.8	64.1
Pulpwood.....rel. to 1923-25..	104.0	123.1	117.2	118.3	103.1	110.9	115.6	105.4	99.3	63.9	76.1	72.4	105.9
Total.....rel. to 1923-25..	63.6	68.4	64.0	60.9	55.9	55.9	58.0	62.9	68.2	60.2	60.0	65.4	70.0

* Revised.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930							
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	
FINANCE—Continued														
Business Failures—Continued														
Firms (United States)—Continued.														
By groups—Continued.														
Traders—														
Total.....	number	1,435	1,570	1,710	1,843	1,831	2,541	1,834	1,447	1,474	1,395	1,234	1,481	1,393
Books and paper.....	number	20	19	18	28	19	15	15	11	18	12	11	21	13
Chemicals and paints.....	number	84	108	98	107	93	117	114	111	94	98	78	73	93
Clothing.....	number	235	295	351	400	381	633	444	261	250	257	270	268	264
Foods and tobacco.....	number	360	401	451	411	438	476	461	393	398	341	329	403	365
General stores.....	number	89	88	109	152	131	220	138	104	108	93	67	83	73
Household furniture.....	number	243	357	297	358	407	571	290	245	253	247	201	235	259
All other.....	number	404	302	386	357	362	509	372	322	353	347	275	398	326
Firms (Canada).....	number	174	196	204	213	253	296	295	237	214	175	167	183	156
Liabilities (United States):														
Total commercial.....	thous. of dolls.	51,656	53,371	50,868	60,387	59,608	94,608	83,683	55,261	56,297	46,947	49,181	39,826	63,131
Total commercial.....	rel. to 1923-25	121.8	125.9	120.0	142.4	140.6	223.1	197.4	130.3	132.8	110.7	116.0	93.9	148.9
Manufacturers.....	thous. of dolls.	21,909	18,506	18,719	21,072	25,304	47,633	19,948	19,438	17,989	16,448	24,735	13,369	26,273
Trade establishments.....	thous. of dolls.	25,934	25,069	26,386	30,348	30,852	43,071	28,853	21,217	22,096	19,311	17,829	21,572	22,825
Agents and brokers.....	thous. of dolls.	3,813	9,796	5,763	5,967	3,452	3,904	35,382	14,606	16,212	11,188	8,617	4,887	14,033
Liabilities (Canada).....	thous. of dolls.	3,504	2,775	3,638	3,752	3,014	4,215	6,994	2,958	2,532	2,664	2,939	2,997	2,707
Dividend and Interest Payments														
Grand total.....	mills. of dolls.	762	560	749	594	521	1,121	713	579	763	524	424	916	779
Dividend payments:														
Total.....	mills. of dolls.	346	292	314	311	285	521	281	277	320	228	197	373	329
Industrial and miscel- laneous.....	mills. of dolls.	237	213	236	236	217	386	221	212	250	184	153	278	262
Steam railroads.....	mills. of dolls.	34	33	38	46	45	56	39	39	44	30	37	54	46
Street railways.....	mills. of dolls.	7	8	9	7	9	16	14	12	11	7	7	13	8
Interest payments.....	mills. of dolls.	416	268	435	284	239	601	429	302	443	296	227	543	392
Net Corporation Profits														
Grand total, 10 groups.....	mills. of dolls.							\$ 683			\$ 775			\$ 865
Total public utilities.....	mills. of dolls.							\$ 341			\$ 288			\$ 328
Industrial and miscellaneous—														
Total.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 126			\$ 116			\$ 204			\$ 276
Automobiles, parts and accessories.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 31			\$ 16			\$ 29			\$ 72
Food.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 31			\$ 30			\$ 37			\$ 40
Machinery.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 6			\$ 9			\$ 8			\$ 16
Metals and mining.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 4			\$ 4			\$ 5			\$ 8
Oil.....	mills. of dolls.										\$ 24			\$ 22
Miscellaneous.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 47			\$ 43			\$ 66			\$ 71
Steel and railroad equipment.....	mills. of dolls.				8			\$ 16			\$ 35			\$ 53
Class I railroads.....	mills. of dolls.				107			\$ 226			\$ 283			\$ 200
Telephone.....	mills. of dolls.				\$ 69			\$ 68			\$ 65			\$ 70
Other large public utilities.....	mills. of dolls.							\$ 273			\$ 223			\$ 259
Stockholders														
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.:														
Domestic.....	number				\$ 574,905			\$ 560,424			\$ 540,826			\$ 507,774
Foreign.....	number				\$ 6,383			\$ 6,184			\$ 5,866			\$ 5,355
Pennsylvania R. R. Co.:														
Domestic.....	number	\$ 240,734			\$ 235,306			\$ 233,414			\$ 212,311			\$ 207,866
Foreign.....	number	\$ 3,291			\$ 3,272			\$ 3,190			\$ 3,096			\$ 3,087
U. S. Steel Corporation (common stock):														
Domestic.....	number				\$ 147,440			\$ 143,221			\$ 132,479			\$ 131,357
Foreign.....	number				\$ 2,451			\$ 2,345			\$ 3,026			\$ 2,106
Shares held by brokers.....	p. ct. of total				\$ 15.68			\$ 16.20			\$ 18.60			\$ 18.57
Foreign Exchange Rates														
America:														
Argentina.....	dolls. per gold peso	.703	.707	.765	.780	.719	.697	.756	.781	.781	.818	.825	.821	.845
Brazil.....	dolls. per milreis	.075	.067	.073	.079	.086	.091	.096			.101	.100	.109	.114
Canada.....	dolls. per Canadian doll.	.997	.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	.998	.999	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.000
Chile.....	dolls. per paper peso	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121
Asia:														
Japan.....	dolls. per yen	.494	.494	.494	.494	.494	.494	.496	.496	.496	.494	.494	.494	.494
India.....	dolls. per rupee	.360	.361	.361	.361	.359	.359	.359	.360	.360	.360	.360	.361	.360
Europe:														
Belgium.....	dolls. per franc	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.140	.139	.139	.140	.140	.140	.140
England.....	dolls. per lb. sterling	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.87	4.87	4.86
France.....	dolls. per franc	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039
Italy.....	dolls. per lira	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052
Netherlands.....	dolls. per guilder	.402	.402	.401	.401	.401	.402	.403	.402	.403	.403	.403	.402	.402
Sweden.....	dolls. per krona	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.269	.269	.269	.269	.269
Switzerland.....	dolls. per franc	.194	.193	.193	.192	.193	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194
Life Insurance														
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)														
Admitted life insurance assets (10 cos.):														
Grand total.....	mills. of dolls.		15,769	15,662	15,573	15,474	15,392	15,293	15,217	15,120	15,024	14,926	14,837	14,736
Mortgage loans—														
Total.....	mills. of dolls.		6,345	6,332	6,330	6,323	6,312	6,303	6,270	6,244	6,223	6,213	6,200	6,171
Farm.....	mills. of dolls.		1,541	1,544	1,547	1,555	1,555	1,554	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,571	1,572	1,573
All other.....	mills. of dolls.		4,804	4,788	4,783	4,768	4,757	4,749	4,709	4,682	4,660	4,642	4,628	4,598
Bonds and stocks (book value):														
Government.....	mills. of dolls.		1,164	1,134	1,120	1,108	1,106	1,104	1,101	1,095	1,089	1,085	1,079	1,073
Public utility.....	mills. of dolls.		1,611	1,605	1,578	1,572	1,545	1,531	1,526	1,521	1,488	1,473	1,450	1,441
Railroad.....	mills. of dolls.		2,653	2,660	2,651	2,648	2,633	2,637	2,640	2,638	2,622	2,621	2,617	2,609
All other.....	mills. of dolls.		499	495	487	485	478	475	469	465	449	437	436	431
Total.....	mills. of dolls.		5,927	5,894	5,836	5,813	5,762	5,747	5,736	5,719	5,648	5,616	5,582	5,537
Policy loans and premium notes														
Total.....	mills. of dolls.		1,331	2,306	2,273	2,241	2,212	2,169	2,127	2,098	2,062	2,041	2,018	1,992

* Revised.

* Quarter ended in month indicated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
FINANCE—Continued													
Stocks and Bonds—Continued													
STOCKS													
Stock prices, average daily closing:													
25 industrials, average.....dolls. per share.....	198.56	193.75	215.74	237.52	235.29	214.18	212.34	227.60	240.49	282.92	282.81	282.64	284.36
25 industrials, average.....rel. to 1923-25.....	158.6	154.8	172.4	189.8	188.0	171.1	169.6	181.8	191.1	226.0	225.9	225.8	227.2
25 railroads, average.....dolls. per share.....	68.09	65.89	74.97	84.55	92.03	90.38	82.00	90.23	97.30	110.16	110.38	113.69	113.84
25 railroads, average.....rel. to 1923-25.....	97.4	94.2	107.2	120.9	131.6	129.2	117.2	129.0	139.1	157.5	157.8	162.6	176.7
103 stocks, average.....dolls. per share.....	35.81	31.39	36.38	40.49	44.00	40.69	38.09	42.12	43.44	47.40	55.92	56.98	54.84
Southern cotton mills.....dolls. per share.....								62.04	63.54	65.70	68.96	71.92	74.91
Stock prices, average weekly closing:													
All industrials (404).....rel. to 1926.....	95.1	98.0	109.2	121.6	119.8	112.3	109.4	116.7	127.6	148.8	147.6	149.3	152.8
All railroads (33).....rel. to 1926.....	74.0	76.8	87.3	97.2	104.7	100.4	93.5	102.1	110.9	122.6	121.2	124.2	124.5
All utilities (34).....rel. to 1926.....	153.0	156.4	169.8	188.9	177.9	163.4	157.9	167.4	187.0	216.4	212.7	215.4	223.5
Industrials, rails and utilities (337).....rel. to 1926.....	86.5	89.4	100.3	111.8	110.3	103.4	101.9	108.5	117.8	139.3	138.7	139.8	143.1
Agricultural implements (4).....rel. to 1926.....	129.2	140.3	150.5	178.6	174.0	161.7	159.7	195.8	211.7	265.3	268.5	285.5	311.1
Airplanes (10).....rel. to 1926.....	189.7	202.3	227.6	268.2	237.3	202.5	177.0	214.9	269.6	391.1	400.9	405.7	418.1
Automobiles and trucks (13).....rel. to 1926.....	101.2	110.0	117.4	128.6	120.4	106.2	100.3	101.2	108.6	132.5	134.1	132.2	134.0
Automobile tires and rubber goods (7).....rel. to 1926.....	46.7	46.4	50.0	57.5	54.4	50.6	54.9	56.0	52.5	65.5	72.0	76.8	84.0
Chain stores (17).....rel. to 1926.....	88.5	88.8	86.2	89.9	86.4	78.4	78.1	81.7	88.1	95.6	90.1	88.7	89.5
Copper and brass (9).....rel. to 1926.....	62.0	66.7	79.4	95.7	90.8	82.1	79.9	90.8	92.6	114.4	121.3	129.1	134.6
Food, other than meat (20).....rel. to 1926.....	111.9	117.7	127.1	136.9	133.2	127.2	123.0	126.4	133.5	149.8	147.2	149.4	148.7
Machinery and machine equipment (10).....rel. to 1926.....	83.4	88.7	109.4	125.1	125.8	120.4	116.9	120.3	134.4	154.1	152.3	154.5	152.1
Oil producing and refining (16).....rel. to 1926.....	63.1	63.2	74.1	84.5	90.7	89.1	87.8	96.9	106.4	125.4	129.7	132.9	133.1
Railroad equipment (9).....rel. to 1926.....	54.6	57.1	67.5	78.2	77.4	74.1	72.9	76.8	82.0	95.6	93.4	94.3	98.8
Rayon (5).....rel. to 1926.....	48.6	48.6	52.6	51.5	52.2	53.8	58.2	67.9	64.6	71.4	65.8	72.0	73.7
Steel and iron (9).....rel. to 1926.....	68.2	72.1	86.1	102.9	101.2	89.8	91.6	99.5	115.4	138.1	138.4	140.6	146.4
Textiles (30).....rel. to 1926.....	45.0	47.4	52.2	58.2	55.3	52.5	51.0	54.9	58.2	67.2	66.0	67.1	68.5
Theaters, motion pictures and amusements (7).....rel. to 1926.....	44.6	44.3	61.3	76.1	80.2	69.4	66.7	77.7	87.8	112.4	106.1	111.9	119.4
Tobacco and tobacco products (10).....rel. to 1926.....	133.5	137.3	144.3	143.8	137.4	131.5	125.6	129.2	136.8	152.6	149.2	146.6	145.2
Traction, motor transportation (9).....rel. to 1926.....	63.2	60.8	61.9	67.1	66.3	63.1	63.3	67.9	72.3	74.6	72.7	74.1	75.3
Stock sales, N. Y. Stock Exchange.....thous. of shares.....	58,719	46,661	54,335	65,494	64,145	52,543	58,764	51,946	65,497	53,545	39,870	47,746	76,593
Stock yields:													
Preferred high-grade industrial (20).....per cent.....	5.85	5.71	5.59	5.54	5.61	5.66	5.77	5.62	5.52	5.48	5.53	5.56	5.52
Total common (90).....per cent.....	5.96	5.95	5.43	4.95	5.12	5.50	5.62	5.43	5.05	4.33	4.42	4.44	4.50
Industrials (50).....per cent.....	6.26	6.23	5.69	5.17	5.35	5.73	5.79	5.69	5.39	4.60	4.69	4.77	4.91
Public utilities (20).....per cent.....	4.47	4.42	4.04	3.60	3.89	4.26	4.37	4.10	3.64	3.04	3.12	3.04	2.92
Railroads (20).....per cent.....	7.76	7.91	7.12	6.75	6.29	6.56	7.05	6.46	5.98	5.45	5.50	5.41	5.43
New Security Issues													
Bond sales (Canada):													
Corporation.....thous. of dolls.....							11,748	2,700	34,166	4,345	35,875	3,475	13,900
Government and provincial.....thous. of dolls.....							45,170	20,000	111,552	20,150	7,150	1,000	7,300
Municipal.....thous. of dolls.....							3,236	2,526	12,547	8,485	2,365	12,930	4,056
Bond sales (U. S.):													
Corporation—													
Total.....thous. of dolls.....	252,918	250,590	456,678	401,229	88,226	580,706	187,644	141,855	213,795	346,887	189,866	428,762	512,678
Class of industry—													
Industrial.....thous. of dolls.....	6,350	4,850	96,932	82,400	2,925	69,173	21,889	10,562	44,605	10,273	84,714	45,920	55,953
Land and building.....thous. of dolls.....	3,813	10,415	7,577	3,765	6,405	8,021	30,002	15,365	8,740	15,615	3,101	22,070	15,383
Oil.....thous. of dolls.....	5,000	2,000	4,940	2,053		1,500		4,250	35,750			625	66,000
Public utilities.....thous. of dolls.....	220,416	210,025	305,661	101,393	64,266	324,108	115,778	89,738	104,642	172,243	48,071	234,465	172,091
Railroads.....thous. of dolls.....	16,113	22,500	6,000	200,018	12,000	175,004	14,250	7,600	5,000	76,254	41,516	62,632	178,467
Shipping and miscellaneous.....thous. of dolls.....	1,226	800	35,568	11,600	2,630	2,900	4,725	14,340	15,058	72,501	9,363	63,050	24,785
Purpose of issue—													
New capital.....thous. of dolls.....	131,343	169,360	267,471	269,030	74,251	399,848	180,872	137,622	151,148	284,570	121,516	402,281	445,363
Refunding.....thous. of dolls.....	121,575	81,230	189,207	132,199	13,975	180,858	8,772	4,233	62,647	62,317	68,350	26,481	67,315
Type of security—													
Bonds and notes.....thous. of dolls.....	247,034	190,065	354,969	391,758	61,400	535,404	114,135	123,417	183,659	285,112	132,193	358,332	357,723
Stocks.....thous. of dolls.....	5,884	60,525	101,709	9,471	26,766	45,302	73,509	18,438	30,136	61,775	57,673	70,430	154,955
Bond sales on N. Y. Stock Exchange:													
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dolls.....	252,585	221,256	215,661	238,298	174,535	247,308	250,707	182,906	264,357	221,327	167,584	183,716	218,500
Liberty—Treasury.....thous. of dolls.....	15,167	14,431	12,127	8,723	19,911	16,809	15,055	6,640	7,773	9,631	4,951	10,112	11,789
Total.....thous. of dolls.....	267,752	235,687	227,788	247,021	194,446	264,117	265,762	189,546	272,130	230,958	172,535	193,828	230,289
Foreign governments.....thous. of dolls.....								9,500		52,900	2,680	42,100	103,250
Foreign loans in the United States.....thous. of dolls.....		50,000	46,000	13,791	8,707	95,657	22,377	5,662	103,545	59,650	19,680	73,738	187,855
States and municipalities:													
Permanent loans.....thous. of dolls.....	115,801	169,081	111,395	279,327	119,589	49,977	97,703	93,982	158,380	79,578	98,514	111,657	153,699
Temporary loans.....thous. of dolls.....	28,452	24,799	196,598	64,975	250,436	69,697	76,531	80,422	81,222	76,501	26,406	153,068	69,742
Tax-Exempt Securities													
Total, end of month.....thous. of dolls.....							19,646	19,684	20,040	19,836	19,873	19,848	19,772

* Revised.

EXPLANATORY

The Survey of Current Business is designed to present each month a picture of the business situation by setting forth the principal facts regarding the various lines of trade and industry. The figures are very largely those already in existence. The chief function of the Survey is to bring together those data which, if available at all, are scattered in hundreds of different publications. A portion of these data are collected by Government departments, other figures are compiled by technical journals, and still others are reported by trade associations. The Survey of Current Business computes the indexes on total stocks, new orders, agricultural marketings, crop marketings, and unfilled orders based on available data.

SOURCES OF DATA

The sources and inclusiveness of the data appearing in the table "Monthly Business Statistics" will be found noted in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, and the sources of the weekly data are given on page 4 of the February 5, 1931, issue of the Weekly Supplement to The Survey of Current Business.

HISTORICAL DATA

Monthly data on all the various series carried in the Monthly Survey will be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey, running back seven years and in some cases eight years. Data previous to that included in the 1931 Annual Supplement will be found in the monthly Surveys prior to 1924.

RELATIVE AND INDEX NUMBERS

To facilitate comparison between different important items and to chart series expressed in different units, relative numbers (often called "index numbers," a term referring more particularly to a special kind of numbers described below) have been calculated. The monthly average for 1923-1925 has usually been used as a base equal to 100.

The relative numbers are computed by allowing the monthly average for the base year to equal 100. If the movement for the current month is greater than the base, the relative number will be greater than 100, and vice versa. The difference between 100 and the relative number will give at once the per cent increase

or decrease compared with the base period. A relative number of 115 means an increase of 15 per cent over the base period, while a relative number of 80 means a decrease of 20 per cent from the base period.

Relative numbers may also be used to show the approximate percentage increase or decrease in a series from one period to the next. If the relative number at one month is 120 and at the next month is 144, there has been an increase of 20 per cent.

When two or more series of relative numbers are combined by a system of weighting, the resulting series is denominated an index number. An index number, by combining many relative numbers, is designed to show the trend of an entire group of commodities, or for the country as a whole, instead of a single commodity or industry which a relative number covers. Comparisons with other periods are made in the same manner as in the case of relative numbers.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENTS TO INDEX NUMBERS

Seasonal variations are found in most economic statistics for which monthly values are available. Consumption and production, interest rates, bank clearings, railroad earnings, and many other types of data are marked by regular swings repeated with minor variations. These, in so far as they exist at all, are periodic in character, with a constant period. In cases where an adjustment is noted in the Survey, the index has been based on the number of working or business days in the month and then adjusted for seasonal variations. The index figures thereby become comparable throughout the series.

METHODS OF USING INDEX NUMBERS

Methods of using and interpreting index statistics have been collected by the Department of Commerce from many business sources and described in a booklet entitled "How to Use Business Statistics," together with methods of computing statistics. This booklet may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., at 15 cents per copy.

Each month—in

MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

Foreign-trade returns as early as they can be compiled and printed. The summary appears within 35 days from the end of the month covered by data. The monthly summary follows within a fortnight.

The Table of Contents indicates the scope of this timely release, which also includes comparisons with data one year previous and cumulative figures for the calendar year:

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For the June numbers—which contain figures for the first six-month period of the year as well as the preceding 11 months—and the following 11 monthly issues, send \$1.25 to the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., or any district office of the United States Department of Commerce.