

JULY 1934

SURVEY

OF

CURRENT BUSINESS



UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE
WASHINGTON

VOLUME 14

NUMBER 7

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN STATISTICAL SERIES SINCE PUBLICATION OF THE 1932 ANNUAL SUPPLEMENT

For convenience there is listed below a tabulation of the changes which have been made in the past 2 years. If back data have been presented for the new series, a reference to the monthly issues in which such statistics appeared may be found in the footnotes which are included on pages 22 to 56, inclusive.

NEW SERIES ADDED

DECEMBER 1932

Auto accessories and parts, composite index of shipments.
Canadian statistics, electric-power production index.
Chain-store sales index (Chain Store Age).
Civil service employment, United States.
Convection type radiators, new orders.
Department-store sales, Philadelphia.
Factory employment, Baltimore, Milwaukee, Maryland, and Massachusetts.
Factory pay rolls, Baltimore, Milwaukee, Philadelphia, Maryland, and Massachusetts.
Fairchild retail price index.
Gas oil and distillates, production and stocks.
Gypsum, imports, production and shipments.
Hourly earnings, factory (*National Industrial Conference Board*).
Illuminating glassware, new orders, production, shipments and stocks.
Mechanical stokers, new orders.
Net gold imports, including gold released from earmark.
Pyroxylin rods, sheets and tubes, production and shipments.
Plumbers' brass, shipments.
Plumbing fixtures, wholesale price.
Residual fuel oil, production and stocks.
Rubber heels and soles, total shipments.
Tin consumption in the manufacture of tin and terneplate.
Tin and terneplate production.
Trade union members employed, by groups.
Weekly earnings, factory, Massachusetts.
World prices, foodstuffs and raw materials.

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Airplane travel, passengers carried, passenger miles flown.
Bond prices, United States Government (*Standard Statistics*).
Building costs, all types (*American Appraisal Co.*).
Employment, miscellaneous—Federal and State highways, construction and maintenance.
Face brick, machine production.
Factory employment, Chicago.
Factory pay rolls, New York and Chicago.
Farm products, price indexes of dairy and poultry products.
Household furniture, plant operations, all districts.
Lard compound, wholesale price, tierces, Chicago.
Lard, refined, wholesale price, tierces, Chicago.
Leather production (*Tanners' Council*).
Nonmanufacturing employment—banks, brokerage houses, etc.; dyeing and cleaning; and laundries.
Nonmanufacturing pay rolls—banks, brokerage houses, etc.; dyeing and cleaning; and laundries.
Rope paper sacks, shipments.

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Cellulose plastic products, production and shipments of nitrocellulose and cellulose acetate sheets, rods, and tubes.
Construction wage rates (E.N.R.).
Highway construction under the National Industrial Recovery Act.
Home Loan Bank, loans outstanding.
H. L. Green Co., Inc., stores and sales.
Paper board, production and shipments.
Pittsburgh employment index.
Pittsburgh pay-roll index.
Purchasing power of the dollar.
Reconstruction Finance Corporation, loans outstanding.
United States Steel Corporation, shipments of finished products.

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Agricultural loans outstanding (six series).
Agricultural products, cash income received from marketings of.
Beverages:
Fermented malt liquors:
Production, consumption, and stocks.
Distilled spirits:
Production, consumption, and stocks in bonded warehouses.
Cotton cloth (bleached, dyed, and printed), production and stocks.
Factory employment (*Bureau of Labor Statistics*).
Factory pay rolls (*Bureau of Labor Statistics*).
Imports for consumption.
Index of new-passenger-car sales.
Indexes of variety-store sales (new index).
Milk, receipts, Greater New York.
Registrations, commercial truck.
Silk machinery activity (*Silk Code Authority*).
Sugar, refined, imports and receipts from Hawaii and Puerto Rico.
Vacuum cleaners (hand type), shipments.

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Hosiery (*Hosiery Code Authority*).
Restaurant, total sales and stores (three chains).
Silk spindles (machine activity), *Code Administration Committee for the Throwing Industry*.

SERIES DROPPED

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Applicants at employment agencies, Western States.
Binders' board, production.
Construction volume (A.G.C.).
Copper:
Production, all series.
Shipments, domestic, refined.
Stocks (North and South America), blister and refined.
Enameled sanitary ware, baths, lavatories, sinks, miscellaneous, all series.
Enameled sheet-metal ware, shipments.
Factory operations, proportion full time worked, miscellaneous group.
Galvanized sheet-metal ware, all series.
Gas and fuel oil, production and stocks (combined series).
Glass containers, unfilled orders.
Hides and skins, stocks, all series.
Illuminating glassware, orders, production, shipments, and stocks.
Industrial production indexes: Copper (mined), metals, nonferrous.
Iron and steel, boilers (round and square) and radiators, new orders.
Leather, sole and belting, production, stocks, all series.
Leather, upper, production, stocks, all series.
Lumber, walnut, orders, production, shipments, and stocks.
Methanol, stocks:
At crude plants.
At refineries and in transit.
Milk, condensed and evaporated, total exports, production, and stocks.
Newsprint, production, percent of capacity.
Paints, varnish and lacquer products, unclassified sales, 315 establishments.
Pine, North Carolina, production and shipments.
Pine-oil stocks.
Plumbing fixtures, wholesale price (six pieces).
Porcelain, nail knobs, tubes, shipments.
Stock indexes, world copper stocks.
Stokers, mechanical, large (see new series), new orders.

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Bond prices, domestic, United States Liberty (*New York Trust Co.*).
Brick, face, production (brick drawn from kilns).
Building costs, by types of construction (*American Appraisal Co.*).
Cotton textiles, production, shipments, stocks, etc.
Farm products—price index of dairy and poultry products (combined index).
Glass containers, net new orders.
Gold, held under earmark for foreign account.
Hours of work per week in factories, nominal or full-time week (*National Industrial Conference Board*).
McLellan 5- and 10-cent stores (sales and stores).
Rope paper sacks, shipments.
Rubber, scrap, stocks at reclaimers.
Unemployment, applicants, at employment agencies.
Wool-machinery activity, sets of cards.

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Animal glues, production and stocks.
Building cost index of electric light and power construction (*Richey*).
Building material costs, frame and brick house.
Castings, gray iron, orders, production, receipts, and stocks.
Explosives, production, shipments and stocks.
Fabricated structural steel, orders and shipments with percent of capacity.
Federal-aid highway, work approved for construction and balance of Federal-aid funds available for new construction (new work now paid for by funds appropriated under N.R.A.).
F. W. Grand, stores and sales (merged with H. L. Green Co., Inc.).
Hoists, electric, orders and shipments.
Index, new orders.
Index, unfilled orders.
Illuminating glassware, percent of full operation of orders, production, and shipments.
Isaac Silver & Bros., stores and sales (merged with H. L. Green Co., Inc.).
Paper board, production and shipments.
Plumbers' woodwork, orders, shipments, and stocks.
Pyroxylin products, production and shipments of sheets, rods, and tubes.
United States Steel Corporation, unfilled orders.
Yarn, carded sales, all series.

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Bank suspensions.
Cotton cloth finishing.
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade.
Factory employment (adjusted and unadjusted) *Federal Reserve Board*.
Factory operations, proportion of full time worked.
Factory pay-roll indexes (*Federal Reserve Board*).
Highway construction under the Federal Highway Act.
Indexes of five-and-ten (variety) stores sales (old index).
Marketings, forest products.
Milk, receipts, Greater New York.
Nonmanufacturing employment, canning and preserving.
Nonmanufacturing pay rolls, canning and preserving.
Paper, stocks, all grades, book paper, writing paper, wrapping paper, and all other grades of paper.
Restaurant sales and stores operated:
Childs Co.
J. R. Thompson Co.
Waldorf System, Inc.
Rope paper sacks.
Sugar, Cuban, raw, receipts at ports and exports.
Silk machinery activity (*Silk Association of America*).
Wood-pulp stocks.

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Hosiery, Census Bureau series.

WEEKLY DATA THROUGH JUNE 23, 1934
MONTHLY DATA THROUGH MAY

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

PUBLISHED BY

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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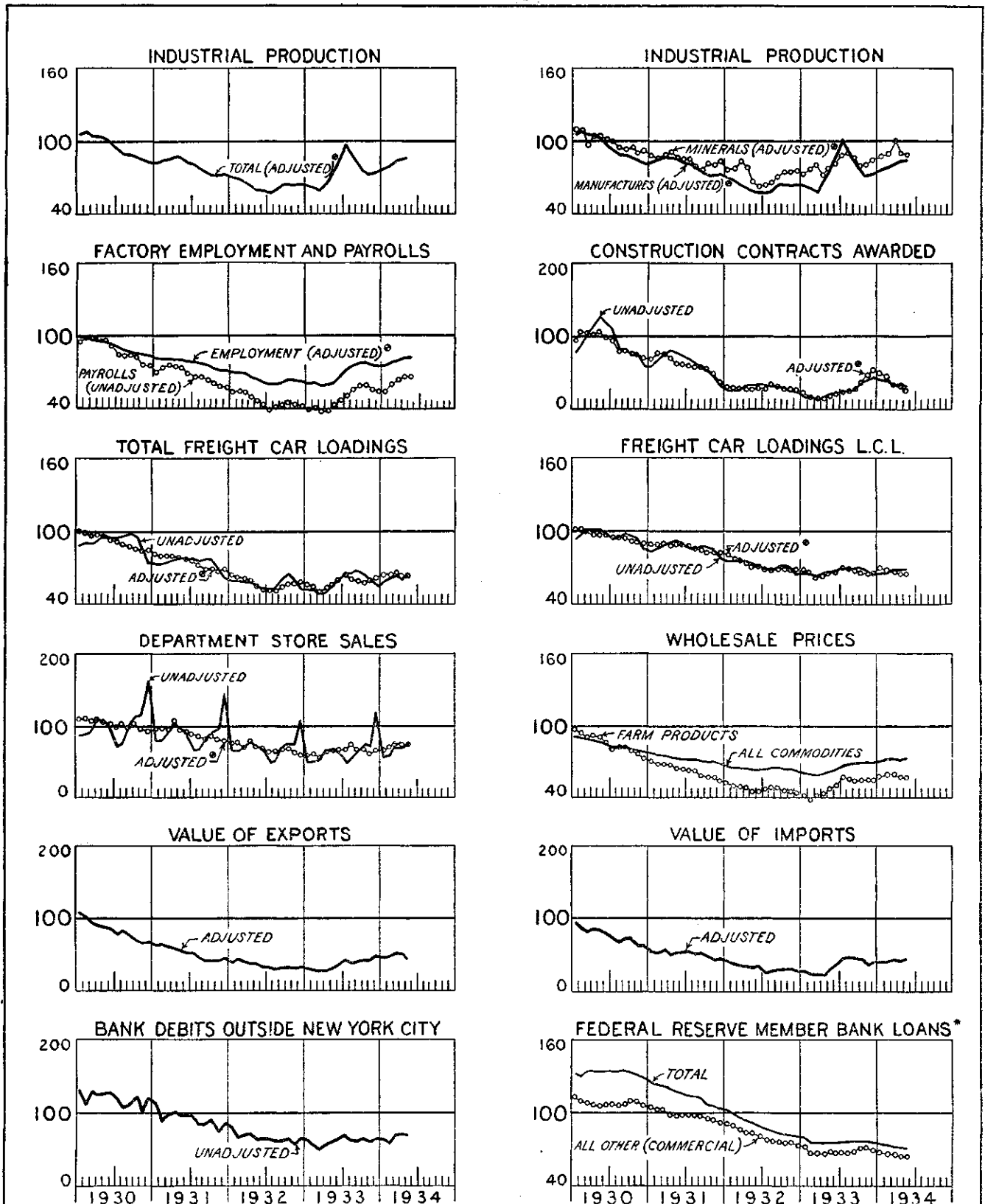
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Business Indicators

1923-25 = 100



* ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

* REPORTING MEMBER BANKS

D.D. 7655

Business Situation Summarized

BUSINESS activity during May was only moderately changed from the level reached in April. Industrial production was slightly higher after adjustment for seasonal variations; freight-car loadings improved; retail-store sales in general showed a seasonal increase; exports declined, while imports increased contrary to the usual seasonal trend; and the adjusted index of construction contracts awarded dropped sharply.

During June, productive activity tended to slacken, but the trend of the weekly indicators is inconclusive as to whether the decline has been in excess of the usual seasonal change. Steel-mill activity did not show the usual decrease until the final week of the month, when the ingot rate fell precipitously; electric-power production was higher after adjustment; cotton-mill activity was curtailed; automobile and lumber production declined.

A major factor in the rise in manufacturing production in May was the increase in steel output. Increases were also reported for the food products, cement, and electric power industries. Operations in the textile industry declined, partly due to seasonal influences and to the general restriction of production in the silk industry. The adjusted index of automobile production fell off by about 8 percent. In the mineral industries, production increased by approximately the usual seasonal amount.

Factory employment and pay-roll data for May reveal minor changes as compared with April. The

adjusted index of factory employment rose 0.2 of a point above the April figure, with 9 of the 14 groups showing increases. Factory pay rolls declined 0.3 percent. Increases in both employment and pay rolls predominated among the nonmanufacturing industries.

Distribution series for May do not indicate a pronounced trend for the month. The expansion in freight-car loadings was well distributed over the various groups, and the adjusted index recovered about half of the loss of the preceding month. While sales through some types of retail stores increased more than seasonally, sales of automobiles declined.

As the volume of new construction contracts awarded changed only slightly in May and June, the adjusted index dropped sharply. Privately financed contracts increased 12 percent in May as compared with April, but publicly financed construction fell off 5 percent.

As a result of the marked rise in the prices of farm products and foods, the Bureau of Labor Statistics' wholesale price index in the week of June 16 rose to 74.6, a new high for the year. Stock prices have moved irregularly in recent weeks, with no marked change in the "averages." The strength in listed-bond quotations has had little influence on the capital market; flotations of new issues remain in small volume. Member-bank loans and investments have undergone only minor changes; the trend of loans to customers continues downward. Excess reserves of the member banks, after reaching \$1,800,000,000 in early June, declined in the week of the 20th.

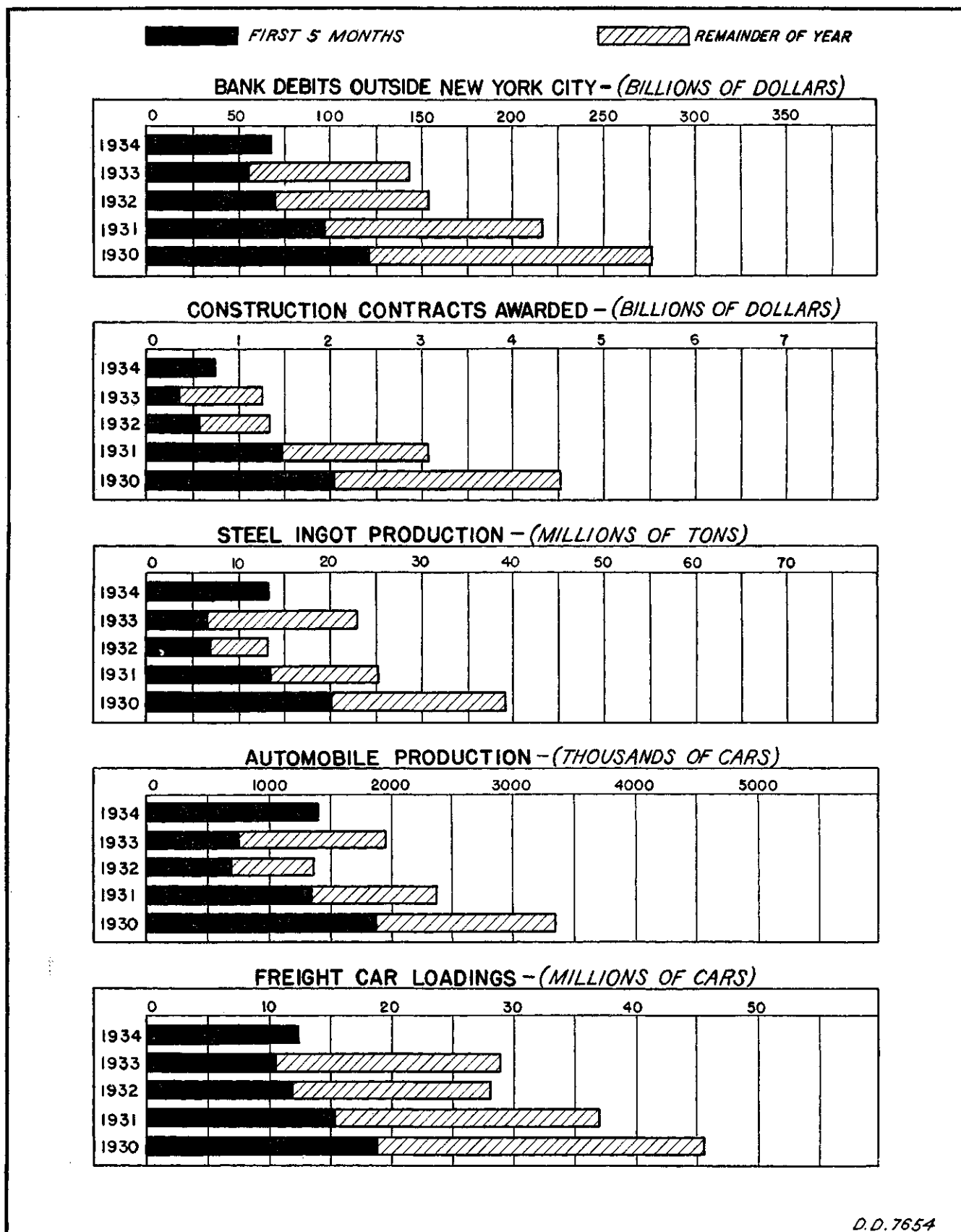
MONTHLY BUSINESS INDEXES

Year and month	Industrial production						Factory employment and pay rolls		Freight-car loadings				Department store sales, value		Foreign trade, value, adjusted		New York City Bank debits outside	Construction contracts, all types, value, adjusted	Wholesale price index, 784 commodities	
	Unadjusted ¹			Adjusted ²			Number of employees, adjusted ²	Amount of pay rolls, unadjusted	Total		Merchandise, l.c.i.		Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ²	Exports	Imports				
	Total	Manufactures	Minerals	Total	Manufactures	Minerals			Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ²	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ²								
Monthly average, 1923-25=100																				Monthly average, 1926=100
1931: May	89	90	84	87	87	87	80.3	73.4	79	79	92	89	97	97	57	55	103.2	65	73.2	
1932: May	61	60	65	60	59	67	63.7	46.8	53	54	74	71	72	72	37	34	63.4	26	64.4	
1933:																				
May	79	80	76	78	78	78	62.9	42.7	56	56	68	66	67	67	32	32	58.3	10	62.7	
June	91	93	82	92	93	84	67.4	47.2	60	60	67	67	64	68	36	40	65.7	18	65.0	
July	96	97	89	100	101	90	72.5	50.8	66	65	70	70	49	70	43	48	70.4	21	68.9	
August	90	89	94	91	91	91	76.4	56.8	65	61	69	69	59	77	38	50	62.7	24	69.5	
September	85	84	93	84	84	87	78.0	59.1	68	60	70	68	73	70	40	48	61.9	30	70.8	
October	78	77	88	77	76	81	77.8	59.4	66	58	70	66	77	70	42	46	66.0	37	71.2	
November	72	70	84	72	71	81	75.9	55.5	61	60	68	67	75	65	42	40	60.5	48	71.1	
December	69	67	80	75	73	85	75.0	54.5	55	62	63	67	121	69	48	42	67.4	58	70.8	
1934:																				
January	77	76	85	78	77	88	75.1	54.0	58	64	65	70	57	69	44	42	66.9	49	72.2	
February	83	82	88	81	80	91	78.4	60.6	61	64	65	67	59	71	47	42	59.7	44	73.6	
March	87	86	91	85	82	100	81.0	64.8	63	66	67	66	73	77	50	44	71.4	33	73.7	
April	88	86	90	81	86	90	82.2	67.3	60	62	67	65	73	77	50	42	72.4	32	73.3	
May	90	90	87	87	86	89	82.4	67.1	64	64	68	66	77	77	45	47	71.5	26	73.7	
Monthly average, January through May:																				
1932	67	66	73				67.7	51.5	57		75		69		40	38	70.3	27	65.9	
1933	67	66	72				61.0	39.7	51		65		57		30	28	54.9	17	60.8	
1934	85	85	86				79.8	62.8	61		66		68		47	43	68.4	37	73.3	

¹ Adjusted for number of working days.

² Adjusted for seasonal variation.

Comparison of Principal Data, 1930-34



Commodity Prices

WHOLESALE prices rose in the week of June 16 to the highest point reached in more than 3 years, the index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics made up of 784 commodities or price series advancing to 74.6, on the basis of 1926 prices as 100. This rise in the general index resulted from the advance in prices of farm products and foods which were influenced by the prevailing drought conditions. Farm products rose 3 points in the 1 week and foods 2.6 points, from levels which had been reached by fractional advances during the preceding 4 weeks.

The index of the prices of commodities other than farm products and food, at 78.9, was unchanged for the week under consideration and was the same as the index for May. This index has been practically unchanged since the week of January 13. The index of the prices of farm products for the week of June 16, at 63.7 was 6.9 percent above the index for the month of May, but was still considerably below that of non-farm products and foods, relative to 1926 levels.

The trend of Moody's spot commodity price index, made up of the prices of 15 sensitive commodities which have an international market, has been consistently upward since the 1st of May. On that date it stood at 132.4 and on June 19 it reached 142.3, the high for the year. The high point in 1933 was 148.9 and the low 78.7.

Retail prices, excluding foods, as measured by the Fairchild index, moved slightly lower on the average for the second successive month. The drop in April

was the first recorded by the index since the early part of 1933. The decline during April and May was 0.6 and 0.5 points, respectively. The index, 88.9 for May, on a base of 100 for December 1930, compares with 70.4 for May last year and with the depression low of 69.4 for the preceding month of 1933. Despite the declines for these 2 months, the index is 28 percent above the 1933 low. Price declines during May were recorded for 12 of the 26 items comprising the index, 7 items showed an increase and 7 were unchanged in price. Declines were most marked in the women's apparel group, in which 4 of the 6 items declined and 1 remained unchanged.

Food and housing were the only items in the National Industrial Conference Board's index of the cost of living of wage earners to show an increase from April to May. The advance in each of these items was 0.8 percent. The cost of coal decreased 1.5 percent and women's clothing, 0.1 percent. Men's clothing, gas and electricity, and sundries were unchanged. The weighted average of all items in this computation advanced 0.3 percent during the month.

The index of farm prices for May presented in the accompanying table represents a condition as of the 15th of the month and hence does not reflect the improvement of recent weeks. The June 15 index will show an increase as prices of grains, hay, cotton, and meat animals have all advanced during the past month. Prices of dairy products remained unchanged.

INDEXES OF COMMODITY PRICES

Year and month	Combined index, 784 commodity quotations	Wholesale (Department of Labor)																	Cost of living (National Industrial Conference Board)	Farm, combined index, 27 commodities (Department of Agriculture)	Retail	
		Economic classes			Groups and subgroups																Foods (Department of Labor)	Department store articles (Fairchild)
		Finished products	Raw materials	Seminanufactures	Farm products	Grains	Foods	Meats	Other than farm products and foods	Building materials	Chemicals and drugs	Fuel and lighting	Hides and leather	House - furnishing goods	Metals and metal products	Textile products	Miscellaneous					
Monthly average, 1926=100																			Mo. average, 1923=100	Mo. average, 1909 to 1914=100	Mo. average, 1913=100	Dec. 1930 (Jan. 1, 1931)=100
1931: May.....	73.2	76.9	66.5	69.8	67.1	59.6	73.8	74.4	75.1	80.0	80.5	65.3	87.6	86.8	85.0	67.4	70.5	86.9	86	121	93.4	
1932: May.....	64.4	70.3	53.9	58.1	46.6	42.6	59.3	56.5	70.4	71.5	73.6	70.7	72.5	74.8	80.1	54.3	64.4	77.9	56	101	76.8	
1933:																						
May.....	62.7	67.2	53.7	61.3	50.2	52.8	59.4	52.3	66.5	71.4	73.2	60.4	76.9	71.7	77.7	55.9	58.9	72.1	62	94	70.4	
June.....	65.0	69.0	56.2	65.3	53.2	67.4	61.2	52.4	68.9	74.7	73.7	61.5	82.4	73.4	79.3	61.5	60.8	72.8	64	97	72.3	
July.....	68.9	72.2	61.8	69.1	60.1	73.4	65.5	50.8	72.2	79.5	73.2	65.3	86.3	74.8	80.6	68.0	64.0	75.2	76	105	76.1	
August.....	69.5	73.4	60.6	71.7	57.6	64.6	64.8	51.0	74.1	81.3	73.1	65.5	91.7	77.8	81.2	74.6	65.4	76.9	72	107	82.5	
September.....	70.8	74.8	61.7	72.9	57.0	63.9	64.9	51.5	76.1	82.7	72.7	70.4	92.3	79.3	82.1	76.9	65.1	77.9	70	107	86.0	
October.....	71.2	75.4	61.8	72.8	55.7	58.2	64.2	51.0	77.2	83.9	72.7	73.6	89.0	81.2	83.0	77.1	65.3	78.0	70	107	87.1	
November.....	71.1	75.2	62.4	71.4	56.6	61.3	64.3	48.2	77.2	84.9	73.4	73.5	88.2	81.0	82.7	76.8	65.5	77.8	71	107	88.0	
December.....	70.8	74.8	61.9	72.3	55.5	60.4	62.5	46.0	77.5	85.6	73.7	73.4	90.2	81.0	83.5	76.4	65.7	77.3	68	104	88.0	
1934:																						
January.....	72.2	76.0	64.1	71.9	58.7	63.7	64.3	48.9	78.3	86.3	74.4	73.1	89.5	80.8	85.5	76.5	67.5	77.5	70	105	88.5	
February.....	73.6	77.0	66.0	74.8	61.3	63.2	66.7	53.3	78.7	86.6	75.5	72.4	89.6	81.0	87.0	76.9	68.5	78.3	76	108	89.5	
March.....	73.7	77.2	65.9	74.3	61.3	62.3	67.3	56.5	78.5	86.4	75.7	71.4	88.7	81.4	87.1	76.5	69.3	78.5	76	109	90.0	
April.....	73.3	77.1	65.1	73.9	59.6	58.8	66.2	57.3	78.6	86.7	75.5	71.7	88.9	81.6	87.9	75.3	69.5	78.4	74	107	89.4	
May.....	73.7	77.8	65.1	73.7	59.6	63.9	67.1	60.0	78.9	87.3	75.4	72.5	87.9	82.0	89.1	73.6	69.8	78.6	74	108	89.9	
Monthly average, January through May:																						
1932.....	65.9	71.3	56.1	60.7	49.9	44.7	62.0	59.8	71.0	73.1	74.9	69.0	76.5	76.7	80.8	57.5	64.8	79.6	60	105	79.1	
1933.....	60.8	66.2	50.3	57.7	44.2	39.8	55.9	50.6	66.2	70.4	71.7	62.9	70.3	72.1	77.5	52.4	59.2	72.2	53	92	70.1	
1934.....	73.3	77.0	65.2	73.7	60.1	62.4	66.3	55.2	78.6	86.7	75.3	72.2	88.9	81.4	87.3	75.8	68.9	78.3	74	107	89.3	

Domestic Trade

MODERATE gains in sales during May as compared with April were reported for most fields of trade activity. No pronounced trend was in evidence; in some cases the gains were in excess of the usual seasonal rise, while for other lines of trade the increases were less than usual for the month. In the first half of June, sales of department stores in New York City, exclusive of liquor sales, were slightly lower than a year ago; total sales were 1.7 percent higher.

The increase in the dollar volume of department-store sales during May was equal to the expected seasonal rise, and as a result the adjusted index remained unchanged at 77 percent of the 1923-25 average. Department-store sales in May were 15 percent above the same month of last year, while sales during the first 5 months of the current year were 20 percent above the same period a year ago. The May comparisons with a year ago varied among the Federal Reserve districts from a gain of 1 percent in the San Francisco district to increases of 24 percent in both the Cleveland and St. Louis areas. For the first 5 months of the year sales in the New York district were only 11 percent higher than a year ago, while in the two southern districts the increases were 37 and 32 percent, respectively, for the same periods.

Sales of chain grocery stores increased 0.8 percent in May over April, compared with a slight decline on the average in several preceding years. Variety-store sales on a daily average basis were 9.6 percent higher in May than in April and were 16 percent above a year ago. After allowing for the usual seasonal trend

for the month, the index increased 4 percent. The dollar volume of new passenger automobile sales in May recorded a decrease of 12 percent as compared with the preceding month, but an increase of about one-third over the same month a year ago, and of about one-half over May 1932.

Rural sales of general merchandise, which increased 6.5 percent from April to May, were one-fourth higher than a year ago. This was as large a relative gain as in the first 4 months of the year and, coupled with the gain in department-store sales in districts which are predominantly rural, suggest that sales in farming areas are continuing to show wider gains over a year ago than similar sales in industrial areas.

The gain in freight-car loadings of merchandise in less-than-carload lots in May brought the index to the level of a year ago. The fluctuations in this index during the past year have been limited to a narrow range, the peak exceeding the low point by only 11 percent. The number of commercial failures in May was lower than in any month since October 1920, and the number and liabilities of failures during the first 5 months of this year were each less than half the total of the same period a year ago. Both liabilities and the number of failures have risen slightly during the first half of June.

Total newspaper advertising, as compiled by Media Records, Inc., increased 4.3 percent from April to May and was higher for the latter month than for the same month of the 2 preceding years. The most pronounced gains were in the retail and automotive fields.

DOMESTIC TRADE STATISTICS

Year and month	Retail trade								Wholesale trade		Freight-car loadings, merchandise l.c.l.		Commercial failures				
	Department stores				Chain-store sales				Mail order and store sales, 2 houses	New passenger car sales		Employment	Pay rolls	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ¹	Failures	Liabilities
	Sales		Stocks ¹		Combined index (19 companies)	Variety stores		New passenger car sales									
	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ¹	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ¹		Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ¹	Unadjusted ¹		Adjusted ¹							
	Monthly average, 1923-25=100				Avg. same mo. 1929-31=100	Monthly average, 1929-31=100		Thousands of dollars.	Monthly average, 1929-31=100		Monthly average, 1929=100	Monthly average, 1923-25=100	Number	Thousands of dollars.			
1931: May.....	97	97	85	84	87	97.0	97.0	50,070	94.3	67.0	87.1	84.7	2,248	53,371			
1932: May.....	72	72	69	68	87	82.9	82.9	38,718	52.1	37.0	77.9	69.7	2,788	83,764			
1933:																	
May.....	67	67	56	55	78	78.1	78.1	37,923	50.9	42.5	74.0	57.4	1,909	47,972			
June.....	64	68	56	57	82	79.1	83.2	38,986	65.2	49.0	75.7	57.3	1,618	35,345			
July.....	49	70	56	60	86	74.4	83.6	33,566	57.5	52.5	76.9	59.1	1,421	27,481			
August.....	59	77	62	64	84	76.7	86.7	40,327	58.3	52.0	79.7	60.8	1,472	42,770			
September.....	73	79	73	70	85	82.5	86.4	43,219	51.2	52.0	82.1	62.3	1,116	21,817			
October.....	77	70	77	70	84	86.0	85.6	53,550	42.7	53.5	83.5	66.0	1,206	30,582			
November.....	75	65	78	69	83	86.8	85.5	52,037	33.0	53.0	83.4	61.1	1,237	25,353			
December.....	121	69	62	65	88	153.7	83.3	61,971	17.3	30.5	83.3	61.5	1,132	27,200			
1934:																	
January.....	57	69	59	66	86	70.2	94.2	36,705	22.8	33.5	82.4	63.9	1,364	32,905			
February.....	59	71	63	66	85	73.0	87.5	36,016	45.7	54.5	83.0	64.6	1,019	19,415			
March.....	73	77	67	65	88	87.2	94.3	43,592	68.4	64.5	83.8	65.7	1,102	27,228			
April.....	73	77	68	65	86	82.5	87.2	46,037	87.9	59.0	83.9	66.8	1,052	25,787			
May.....	77	77	67	66	87	99.9	93.9	51,972	77.7	55.5	84.6	66.3	977	22,561			
Monthly average January through May:																	
1932.....	69	70	70	68	88	75.6	88.6	35,395	42.8	59.0	79.9	71.3	2,949	92,071			
1933.....	57	69	54	65	87	63.5	88.6	30,828	38.8	53.2	74.0	55.2	2,215	58,449			
1934.....	68	77	65	66	87	80.6	93.9	42,634	69.5	55.5	83.5	65.5	1,109	25,555			

¹ Corrected to average daily sales.

² Adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ End of month figures.

⁴ 4-month average.

Employment

EMPLOYMENT and pay rolls in manufacturing industries in May were only slightly changed from the April totals. The factory employment index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics increased 0.1 percent for the month, while the factory pay-roll index declined 0.3 percent. After adjustment for the usual seasonal variation, the factory employment index advanced from 82.2 percent of the 1923-25 average to 82.4 percent. The small pay-roll decline in May marked the first interruption of the upward trend which has been in evidence since the first of the year. The May employment index was 32 percent above the same month a year ago and was higher than for any month since November 1930. The pay-roll index in May was 57 percent higher than a year ago.

Of the 90 manufacturing industries for which indexes are available, employment gains were recorded in 48 industries and pay-roll increases in 51 industries from April to May. Employment in 11 industries and pay rolls in 21 industries increased 5 percent or more during the month. Seasonal influences were largely responsible for employment declines of 38 percent in the fertilizer industry and 20 percent in the cottonseed-oil, cake, and meal industry. Labor disturbances were partially responsible for a 23-percent employment drop in the typewriter industry.

After adjustment for seasonal variations, 9 of the 14 group indexes of factory employment increased. Declines were recorded for the chemical, rubber, textiles, tobacco manufacturing, and transportation equipment industries.

Of the 15 nonmanufacturing industries surveyed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, only two reported de-

creases in employment and three decreases in pay rolls for May as compared with April. Both employment and pay rolls declined during the month in the metal-liferous mining and hotel industries, due to strikes in the former industry and the seasonal shutdown of winter hotels in the latter industry. In the quarrying and nonmetallic mining industry, employment rose 11 percent and pay rolls increased 17 percent. Employment and pay-roll gains of 10 and 12 percent, respectively, in building construction, excluding Public Works Administration projects, were seasonal in character. Substantial gains were also shown for both anthracite and bituminous coal mining and the dyeing and cleaning industries.

The Federal Emergency Relief Administration reports a fractional decline in the number of families receiving relief in May as compared with April, as indicated by data from 141 cities and urban counties representing 60 percent of the total urban population of the country. During this period relief expenditures in these same areas increased 12 percent. This gain in disbursements is explained as partially due to the higher costs of the emergency works program as compared with the cost of direct relief. The number of persons employed on the Emergency Relief Administration work projects increased steadily from 737,560 in the week of April 12 to 975,523 in the week of June 14. Over 11 millions of dollars were paid these workers during the latter week, and to date over 104 millions of dollars have been paid in wages on Emergency Relief Administration work projects. Total C.W.A. advances since December through the end of May totaled nearly 822 millions of dollars.

STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAY ROLLS, AND WAGES

Year and month	actory employment and pay rolls			Nonmanufacturing employment and pay rolls (Department of Labor)										Trade-union members employed	Wages		
	Employment		Pay rolls	Anthracite mining		Bituminous coal mining		Power and light		Telephone and telegraph		Retail trade			Factory ¹		Common labor
	Unad-justed	Ad-justed ¹	Unad-justed	Em-employment	Pay rolls	Em-employment	Pay rolls	Em-employment	Pay rolls	Em-employment	Pay rolls	Em-employment	Pay rolls		Average weekly earnings	Average hourly earnings	Cents per hour
	Monthly average, 1923-25=100			Monthly average, 1929=100											Percent of total members	Dollars	
1931: May-----	80.1	80.3	73.4	80.3	76.1	82.4	54.4	97.6	98.7	87.4	94.1	89.9	88.0	75	24.25	0.570	37
1932: May-----	63.4	63.7	46.8	66.9	58.0	62.6	30.7	84.0	84.2	80.6	82.8	80.9	71.1	69	17.17	.510	32
1933:																	
May-----	62.6	62.9	42.7	43.2	30.0	61.2	26.9	78.9	69.9	70.1	68.5	77.0	59.5	67	16.71	.453	23
June-----	66.9	67.4	47.2	39.5	54.3	61.3	29.2	77.3	69.9	69.2	66.6	78.3	60.5	69	18.49	.452	33
July-----	71.5	72.5	50.8	43.8	38.2	63.2	33.6	77.5	70.0	68.5	66.7	74.6	58.1	69	19.15	.455	34
August-----	76.4	76.4	56.8	47.7	46.6	68.6	43.3	78.1	70.9	68.1	66.1	78.1	62.7	69	19.25	.497	35
September-----	80.0	78.0	59.1	56.8	60.7	71.8	44.1	80.3	71.8	68.3	64.6	86.0	69.2	71	19.46	.531	37
October-----	79.6	77.8	59.4	56.9	61.6	68.0	44.1	82.2	76.2	68.7	67.0	89.6	72.3	73	19.46	.540	37
November-----	76.2	75.9	55.5	61.9	47.8	74.8	50.7	82.6	74.5	68.9	67.7	91.6	72.6	72	18.51	.545	38
December-----	74.4	75.0	54.5	54.5	44.3	75.4	60.8	81.8	74.4	69.4	67.7	105.4	80.3	71	18.58	.550	38
1934:																	
January-----	73.3	75.1	54.0	64.1	73.2	75.8	51.3	82.2	73.8	70.2	69.0	84.6	63.8	72	18.89	.551	37
February-----	77.7	78.4	60.6	63.2	65.8	76.1	54.6	81.2	74.4	69.8	67.9	83.8	67.7	74	19.51	.558	37
March-----	80.8	81.0	64.8	67.5	82.4	77.8	58.9	81.7	75.6	70.0	70.4	87.2	69.5	75	20.49	.561	42
April-----	82.3	82.2	67.3	58.2	51.7	72.2	51.4	82.4	70.8	70.2	68.8	88.2	71.5	76	21.00	.579	43
May-----	82.4	82.4	67.1	63.8	64.0	76.7	54.4	83.1	77.6	70.2	71.4	88.8	71.8	76	20.81	.587	43
Monthly average, January through May:																	
1932-----	67.2		51.5	71.6	62.0	72.3	41.1	86.2	85.3	81.7	80.6	81.7	73.8	69	18.37	.521	33
1933-----	60.5		39.7	52.1	43.2	66.3	31.5	77.2	71.2	72.8	70.3	75.5	59.2	66	15.80	.463	32
1934-----	79.3		62.8	63.4	67.4	75.7	54.1	82.1	75.6	76.1	69.5	86.5	69.9	75	20.20	.567	40

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variations.² National Industrial Conference Board.

Finance

FINANCIAL markets during the past month have been relatively inactive, with but slight alterations of previously prevailing trends. Interest has been largely centered in the legislative program of the Federal Government. Of particular importance was the enactment of the following acts toward the close of the Seventy-third Congress: The Securities Exchange Act, which provides for the regulation of securities exchanges; the Corporate Bankruptcy Act, permitting corporations to reorganize with the consent of a majority of the creditors; the extension until July 1, 1935, of the temporary plan for bank deposit insurance and the increase in the insurable limit of individual deposits from \$2,500 to \$5,000; and the Silver Purchase Act.

Stock prices reached new low levels for the year during May, but in the early weeks of June quotations worked moderately higher. During the entire period the turn-over on the stock exchange was very low, as evidenced by several full sessions in which the sales were lower than in a decade. Among the factors exercising a favorable influence on prices were the data released on corporation profits in the first quarter of 1934. The compilation of the New York Federal Reserve Bank, covering approximately 500 concerns, showed the highest first quarter total since 1931. Profits were 175 percent larger than in 1933 and 40 percent above 1932. Industrial and mercantile concerns reporting a net loss in excess of \$18,000,000 a year ago reported a net income of \$95,000,000 in the first 3 months of 1934.

The bond market has also been comparatively dull. In general, the more speculative issues moved in sym-

pathy with stocks. High-grade bonds have enjoyed a strong demand, and quotations on United States Treasury issues reached the highest levels since the middle of 1931. The tone of the market was unaffected by the announcement that on June 15 the public debt had passed the former high record of approximately \$26,600,000,000 reached in August 1919. The total as of the later date was slightly in excess of \$27,000,000,000.

Owing to the small flow of funds into the long-term capital market and the consequent demand for short-term investments, money rates have continued exceptionally easy. During all of May the volume of open-market commercial paper coming into the market remained very low, while rates on this class of paper fell to 1 percent. Yields on short-term Treasury issues also showed further declines.

The large volume of idle member bank funds is reflected in excess reserves aggregating approximately \$1,675,000,000 in the week ended June 20. Loans and investments of the reporting member banks have continued to decline. In the 6 weeks ended June 13 investment holdings of the banks were reduced by \$33,000,000, while the loans outstanding dropped by about the same amount.

No important changes occurred during the period in the volume of Federal Reserve bank credit outstanding. A slight drop in total bills discounted and in United States Government securities holdings was reported. Open-market bill holdings remained virtually negligible. Bankers' acceptances outstanding continued to decline, while money in circulation and gold movements showed no significant changes.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Year and month	Bank debits outside New York City	Reporting member banks, Wednesday closest to end of month ¹			Federal Reserve bank credit outstanding, end of month	Total bankers' acceptances outstanding, end of month	Net gold imports including gold released from earmark ¹	Money in circulation	Savings deposits		Stock prices (421) Standard and Statistics	Bond prices, New York Stock Exchange (domestic)	New capital issues	Average dividend per share (600 companies)	Interest rates, commercial paper (4-6 months)
		Loans on securities	All other loans	Investments					New York State	Postal Savings					
Millions of dollars											1926=100	Dollars	Thous. of dollars	Dollars	Percent
1931:															
May	18,858				917	1,413	53.6	4,679	5,083	325	98.0	94.88	344,164	2.41	2-2½
June	10,406				943	1,308	156.1	4,750	5,156	347	95.1	95.86	251,163	2.36	2
1932:															
May	12,498	4,335	5,757	6,794	2,096	787	-217.7	5,456	5,243	743	39.8	73.57	90,897	1.48	2½-3½
June	12,901	4,185	5,563	6,897	2,310	747	-234.8	5,530	5,282	784	34.0	75.66	83,872	1.34	2½-3
1933:															
May	11,509	3,713	4,772	7,941	2,218	689	1.0	5,876	5,113	1,180	62.9	84.73	43,574	1.06	2-3½
June	12,609	3,748	4,704	8,213	2,220	657	.3	5,742	5,130	1,187	74.9	86.84	110,148	1.05	2-2½
July	13,878	3,772	4,774	8,011	2,209	738	.6	5,675	5,085	1,177	80.4	88.03	117,083	1.05	1½-2
August	12,375	3,766	4,767	8,074	2,297	694	-9	5,616	5,069	1,178	75.1	87.91	45,600	1.05	1½-1½
September	12,215	3,687	4,853	7,989	2,421	715	-7.4	5,632	5,079	1,181	74.8	85.82	63,814	1.06	1½
October	13,027	3,604	4,989	8,156	2,549	737	-5.5	5,656	5,049	1,189	69.5	84.70	58,702	1.08	1½-1½
November	11,927	3,569	4,999	8,104	2,581	758	-5	5,681	5,029	1,199	69.1	82.98	88,257	1.10	1½
December	13,288	3,620	4,765	8,200	2,688	764	2.7	5,811	5,064	1,209	70.4	85.11	57,000	1.11	1½-1½
1934:															
January	13,198	3,609	4,740	8,772	2,630	771	9.4	5,669	5,067	1,201	75.6	88.77	47,775	1.12	1½-1½
February	11,784	3,520	4,665	9,215	2,567	750	521.2	5,339	5,076	1,200	80.5	90.12	79,121	1.15	1½-1½
March	14,077	3,514	4,047	9,311	2,545	685	236.7	5,368	5,122	1,200	77.1	91.09	97,276	1.16	1-1½
April	14,278	3,577	4,559	9,326	2,485	613	51.1	5,366	5,097	1,198	79.6	92.54	143,404	1.16	1-1½
May	14,105	3,476	4,550	9,280	2,463	569	38.2	5,355	5,090	1,197	71.8	92.32	102,733	1.18	1
June		3,529	4,485	9,723							73.5				

¹ 91 cities.² Net exports indicated by (-).³ Gold coin reported in circulation prior to Jan. 31, 1934, was eliminated from the total as of that date.

Foreign Trade

UNITED States exports declined 11 percent in value during May while imports increased 6 percent. The usual seasonal changes in May are a decline of 1 percent in exports and a reduction of 6 percent in imports. On an adjusted basis the value of exports dropped below that of the 3 preceding months to 45 percent of the 1923-25 average, or to approximately the level in January. Imports, after allowance for seasonal variations, increased from 42 percent of the 1923-25 average to 47 percent and reached the highest level since last September. Exports, including reexports and general imports, were valued at \$160,207,000 and \$154,647,000, respectively, and exports of United States merchandise and imports for consumption, at \$157,171,000 and \$146,866,000, respectively.

Each of the 11 leading groups of export commodities, except edible animal products and the group of miscellaneous articles, were smaller in value than in April, although half the reduction in the value of total exports was due to smaller shipments of unmanufactured cotton and refined mineral oils. The decline in exports of cotton was largely a seasonal movement and smaller exports of furs, fruits, and tobacco also reflected seasonal influences. Wheat exports decreased from 3,576,000 bushels in April to 1,456,000 bushels in May.

Finished manufactured exports declined 9 percent in value as compared with April, which represented the first recession shown for this group since January. The value of machinery exports dropped below that of the 2 preceding months but continued well above the

corresponding periods of the 2 preceding years. Exports of automobiles, including parts and accessories, decreased about \$800,000 in value as compared with April but were two and three-fourths times greater than in the same month of either 1933 or 1932 and about two-fifths larger than in May 1931. Among the leading commodity exports iron and steel-mill products, coal, crude sulphur, and industrial chemicals increased in value during May. Exports of meats and lards also showed substantial gains in quantity, which resulted in a slight increase in May exports of manufactured foods. Each of the other economic classes of exports declined in value during May.

Incoming shipments of a wide range of commodities were larger in May than in April. Especially notable was the increase in cane-sugar imports from the Philippine Islands from 448,171,000 pounds, valued at \$12,858,000, in April to 560,250,000 pounds, valued at \$15,622,000, in May. Imports of cane sugar from the Philippines and the Virgin Islands in the 5 months ending May have totaled 1,740,755,000 pounds in comparison with 424,906,000 pounds imported from foreign countries during the same period of 1933.

The value of crude rubber showed a further substantial increase during May, in large part the result of the upward movement in prices. Imports of coffee and unmanufactured wool fell off considerably.

Prices of goods entering into United States foreign trade continue to show, on the average, relatively small variation. Since the first of the year, both export and import prices have advanced about 3 percent.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Year and month	Indexes		Exports of United States merchandise										Imports ²				
	Total ex-ports, ad-justed ¹	Total im-ports, ad-justed ¹	Ex-ports, in-cluding reex-ports	Crude materials		Foodstuffs		Semi-man-ufactures	Finished manufactures			Total	Crude materials	Food-stuffs	Semi-man-ufactures	Fin-ished man-ufactures	
				Total	Raw cot-ton	Total	Fruits and prep-ara-tions		Total	Mach-in-ery	Auto-mo-biles, parts, and acce-sories						
Monthly average, 1923-25=100																	
Millions of dollars																	
1931: May.....	57	55	204.0	199.2	36.5	18.9	29.4	6.6	29.9	103.4	26.5	14.3	179.7	54.2	49.6	30.4	45.5
1932: May.....	37	34	131.9	128.6	29.8	17.7	20.0	4.5	18.2	60.5	11.3	7.9	112.3	28.4	37.2	17.2	29.5
1933:																	
May.....	32	32	114.2	111.9	35.0	26.1	13.0	3.8	17.6	46.2	9.1	7.4	106.9	24.9	40.0	18.3	23.6
June.....	36	40	119.8	117.5	40.3	29.3	13.4	2.9	18.2	45.7	9.3	7.0	122.3	34.3	36.9	27.8	23.3
July.....	43	48	144.2	141.7	51.5	36.8	15.4	4.3	21.4	53.4	10.1	7.5	143.0	46.4	38.8	31.0	26.8
August.....	38	50	131.5	129.3	42.0	28.2	16.9	5.6	20.5	50.0	10.9	8.1	155.0	50.7	35.4	35.2	33.7
September.....	40	48	160.1	157.5	63.6	45.3	18.7	6.8	21.3	53.9	11.7	8.3	146.7	48.3	31.2	33.5	33.6
October.....	42	46	193.9	191.7	82.5	54.3	23.5	11.0	24.6	61.1	13.5	8.6	150.9	46.9	34.8	33.2	36.0
November.....	42	40	184.3	181.3	71.3	48.8	24.1	9.7	24.2	61.8	16.0	7.3	128.5	37.3	30.6	27.8	32.8
December.....	48	42	192.6	189.8	73.1	44.3	24.3	8.3	28.5	63.9	15.8	9.3	133.2	36.2	42.1	27.2	27.7
1934:																	
January.....	44	42	172.2	169.5	60.4	41.5	22.7	8.4	25.0	61.4	14.4	10.8	128.7	35.7	30.3	26.4	27.3
February.....	47	42	162.8	159.7	54.2	37.7	19.6	6.8	24.5	61.4	14.6	13.2	125.0	36.9	38.3	22.2	27.6
March.....	50	44	191.0	187.5	55.3	34.7	20.1	5.5	31.4	80.8	18.3	20.6	153.1	44.9	48.6	29.7	29.8
April.....	50	42	179.4	176.5	45.9	24.5	17.8	4.4	29.4	83.4	19.2	21.5	141.1	41.0	45.6	26.1	28.4
May.....	45	47	160.2	157.2	38.0	17.6	16.8	3.3	26.2	76.2	17.0	20.6	146.9	42.8	46.3	26.9	30.8
Cumulative, January through May:																	
1932.....	40	38	725.9	710.2	216.6	148.2	109.1	28.8	92.0	292.4	62.2	39.3	636.5	176.1	193.7	106.8	159.9
1933.....	30	28	549.6	539.3	167.1	111.4	66.7	19.0	78.5	227.0	45.0	34.5	470.0	118.0	167.1	76.4	108.5
1934.....	47	43	865.6	836.4	253.7	155.9	97.0	28.4	136.4	363.2	83.4	86.7	694.8	201.3	218.1	131.4	144.0

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variation.² General imports through December 1933; imports for consumption in 1934.³ Monthly average.

Real Estate and Construction

CONSTRUCTION contracts awarded in the first half of June, amounting to \$63,000,000, fell slightly below the average level of awards reported in May, when adjusted to a daily average basis for comparative purposes. The decline was the result of smaller contracts for projects other than residential building. An increase of one-third occurred in the amount of residential awards. The daily average value of such undertakings reached the highest level since December 1931.

Failing to reflect fully the usual seasonal increase, the value of construction contracts awarded during May showed only a slight expansion over April. Total awards amounted to \$134,000,000, an increase of 2 percent over the preceding month and of 74 percent over the contracts reported a year ago. The slight gain over April was due to larger contract totals for residential and nonresidential building, which showed increases of 10 and 36 percent, respectively. Public-works and utility contracts declined 19 percent. Total awards in the first 5½ months of the year, aggregating \$790,000,000, were more than twice as large as the comparable total reported in the corresponding period of 1933.

According to data compiled by the F. W. Dodge Corporation, May contracts for publicly financed work amounted to \$71,600,000. While this was 5 percent less than the April total, it indicated that public funds continue to finance well over half of the total awards. Contracts for privately financed building in May reached \$62,900,000, an increase of 12 percent over April and a 17 percent increase as compared with May 1933. The gain in this class of contracts in May, however, was entirely due to the inclusion in the

month's total of one large building project in the New York metropolitan area. Private contracts awarded during the first 5 months of the year aggregated \$232,000,000, an increase of 18 percent over the relatively small total in the same months of 1933.

Residential building for the year through May showed a gain of 23 percent over last year, but remained 25 percent below the total reported in the same period of 1932. In May the value of residential contracts was slightly higher than in the preceding month but for the first time since October fell behind the corresponding monthly total of the preceding year.

Among the final acts of the Seventy-third Congress was the passage on June 18 of the National Housing Act, the provisions of which were briefly outlined in the June issue. As enacted, the provisions were substantially unchanged from those incorporated into the original bill. The measure is expected to provide relief from some of the deterrents to construction activity, and coincident with its passage tentative plans were suggested for reducing the costs of building, which appear to be one of the potent factors contributing to the present state of inactivity in private building.

Real estate foreclosures reported so far in 1934 have remained relatively high, although some improvement has occurred when comparisons are made with a year ago. In communities comprising 54 percent of the population of the country, farm, commercial, and home foreclosures during the first 5 months of the year numbered 79,200, a decline of 11 percent from the 88,900 reported a year ago, but they were nearly three times as large as the average for the year 1926.

BUILDING MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION, AND REAL ESTATE

Year and month	Construction contracts awarded						Explosives, new orders	Building material shipments			Highways under construction (National Indus- trial Recovery Act)	Con- struc- tion costs, Eng. News- Recor- d ²	Long- term real- estate bonds issued	Home Loan Bank, loans out- stand- ing	
	F.R.B. index ad- justed ¹	All types of construction		Residential building		Pub- lic uti- lities		Pub- lic works	Maple floor- ing	Oak floor- ing					Cem- ent
		Monthly average, 1923-25= 100	Num- ber of proj- ects	Mil- lions of dollars	Mil- lions of square feet										
1931: May.....	65	11,506	306	21.9	88.9	19.1	90.5	28,185	3,315	27,745	14,200	189.3	9,485		
1932: May.....	26	7,513	146	6.7	25.6	3.8	57.9	16,954	2,325	12,939	8,020	152.8	0		
1933:															
May.....	16	9,409	77	8.4	26.5	5.6	13.4	16,497	2,715	14,549	6,709	164.4	0	38,932	
June.....	18	9,174	102	8.3	27.8	5.0	19.4	20,327	4,384	17,723	7,979	163.4	0	47,579	
July.....	21	8,228	83	7.4	23.6	4.1	14.8	23,834	4,326	13,676	8,697	165.5	0	53,745	
August.....	24	8,186	106	6.4	21.9	19.4	32.0	25,106	3,386	12,793	5,994	167.0	0	59,806	
September.....	30	7,594	120	6.3	21.5	3.4	57.3	25,107	2,622	9,563	6,517	175.5	0	66,329	
October.....	37	7,476	145	6.9	21.5	7.0	85.7	25,084	3,236	8,624	6,750	187.7	0	73,110	
November.....	43	6,232	162	6.4	23.6	6.9	104.1	23,258	2,300	10,017	4,463	134,491	0	80,699	
December.....	58	7,677	207	5.9	23.9	34.0	99.2	23,318	3,234	6,417	3,738	159,575	0	88,442	
1934:															
January.....	49	7,729	186	3.9	15.1	10.6	103.1	28,504	3,665	5,137	3,778	197,088	0	92,497	
February.....	44	5,507	97	3.6	14.5	6.4	46.7	25,534	3,665	8,112	2,952	218,291	0	94,040	
March.....	33	7,927	178	8.0	28.1	21.0	71.9	27,725	4,643	13,711	4,618	239,974	0	93,125	
April.....	32	8,114	131	6.0	22.7	12.4	57.5	26,958	4,303	9,476	6,492	269,229	0	88,922	
May.....	26	9,153	134	6.2	24.8	5.6	51.2	26,958	4,512	9,813	8,784	288,460	0	86,842	
Monthly average January through May:															
1932.....	27	6,336	111	7.1	27.9	6.7	31.5	18,544	2,168	12,377	5,008	157.5	494	21,050	
1933.....	17	6,130	66	5.1	17.1	4.6	17.4	16,671	1,774	8,422	3,990	160.1	180	21,050	
1934.....	37	7,636	145	5.5	21.0	11.2	66.1	26,958	4,158	9,250	5,325	195.0	0	91,050	

¹ Based on 3-month moving average and adjusted for seasonal variation.

² First of month, June 1, 1934, index, 199.6.

Transportation

LOADINGS of freight during May increased to approximately the figure for March, following the sharp decline in April. The increase for the month was greater than the usual seasonal advance for this period. The adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board rose 2 points to 64, on the base of the monthly average for 1923-25 equal to 100. This is 8 points above the similar index for May a year ago, but is slightly below the index in July of last year and March of this year. Daily average loadings during the first 23 days of June were slightly less than in May.

The broad base of the May increase in freight movements is indicated by the fact that after adjustments for the usual seasonal change, the index for every one of the eight groups of freight increased during the month. Ore loadings for May were almost three times the loadings for April and for May a year ago.

Total loadings for the 24 weeks of the year through June 16 amounted to 14,133,887 cars. The comparable figure a year ago was 2,000,000 less and, in 1932, 1,000,000 less.

Shipments through the Sault Ste. Marie canal were 65 percent above shipments for last May and were more than three and one-half times the shipments in May 1932. This increase resulted mainly from heavy shipments of ore and a substantial increase in the coal tonnage handled.

Total operating revenue of class I railroads for April, according to the Bureau of Railway Economics, was 18 percent above April 1933, but 10 percent below the figure for March 1934. Net railway operating income

for the first 5 months of 1934 was equivalent to an annual rate of return of about 2½ percent of the property investment of the roads. This compares with a rate of 1.06 percent in the same period of 1933. Despite this improved showing, 35 class I carriers have failed to earn their interest and fixed charges so far this year. Preliminary data indicate a substantial increase in gross and net operating revenues for May, due to the upward trend of freight traffic. The first 51 roads to report for May showed an increase of 9.3 percent in gross revenues and an increase of 28 percent in net operating income as compared with April.

The upward trend of revenues and the financial assistance rendered by the Government continue to be reflected in an increase in orders for equipment, materials, and supplies. Available data indicate that during the first 5 months of the current year such orders approximated \$225,000,000, exclusive of expenditures for fuel and P.W.A. allotments not yet spent, according to the Railway Age. Last year similar purchases did not exceed \$95,000,000. Including fuel, purchases amounted to approximately \$300,000,000, or twice the expenditures a year ago. These equipment orders have been reflected in a substantial gain in employment and pay rolls in the equipment manufacturing industry.

The number of employees of class I railroads, excluding switching and terminal companies, increased by more than 31,000 from the middle of April to the middle of May. The May figure is the highest reached since May 1932.

RAIL AND WATER TRAFFIC

Year and month	Freight-car loadings											Freight-car surplus	Pullman passengers carried	Financial statistics		Canal traffic		
	F.R.B. index		Total	Coal	Coke	Forest products	Grain and products	Livestock	Merchandise incl.	Ore	Miscellaneous			Net railway operating income, class I railroads	Dividend payments, steam railroads	Sault Ste. Marie	New York State	Panama ³
	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ²																
	Monthly average, 1923-25 = 100	Thousands of cars ⁴																
1931: May.....	79	79	739.7	113.9	6.5	32.9	35.8	20.4	217.5	17.3	295.4	616	1,900	40,742	31,500	4,335	457	937
1932: May.....	53	54	522.0	74.6	3.1	18.7	29.2	17.1	182.1	2.6	194.5	751	1,270	11,666	17,200	1,568	415	662
1933:																		
May.....	56	56	535.8	80.6	3.8	21.0	37.1	16.5	165.6	7.9	203.0	553	951	40,693	1,425	3,490	542	783
June.....	60	60	566.3	90.5	4.9	25.1	36.7	15.5	163.6	11.1	219.0	454	1,201	59,483	2,950	3,582	479	779
July.....	66	65	621.8	112.1	6.6	26.8	44.9	15.0	166.4	22.1	227.8	393	1,224	64,307	16,500	6,050	473	823
August.....	65	61	625.7	123.5	6.7	27.2	29.6	16.6	170.0	34.2	217.9	398	1,351	60,978	4,900	7,691	623	1,002
September.....	68	60	640.9	125.0	7.0	24.7	31.2	20.3	168.4	36.8	227.6	389	1,392	60,936	6,800	8,453	517	961
October.....	66	58	651.4	125.0	6.7	24.4	29.8	23.2	172.6	27.8	242.0	385	1,256	57,265	18,200	7,154	593	1,082
November.....	61	60	591.5	125.5	6.4	23.4	30.9	20.5	166.7	7.4	210.7	441	1,654	37,566	2,000	3,014	664	964
December.....	55	62	513.1	114.1	6.7	18.1	25.9	15.1	148.5	2.9	181.9	463	1,333	37,764	5,700	172	0	922
1934:																		
January.....	58	64	544.4	129.8	7.7	18.3	29.4	17.5	153.8	3.1	184.8	434	1,306	30,931	20,960	0	0	846
February.....	61	64	577.2	143.8	10.1	21.8	30.1	15.3	156.9	3.1	196.2	375	1,132	29,281	13,600	0	0	879
March.....	63	66	611.8	145.9	8.9	23.7	29.6	13.4	165.5	3.7	221.0	357	1,227	52,038	15,600	0	0	1,119
April.....	60	62	583.7	100.3	5.8	24.2	26.5	16.3	166.0	7.4	237.4	368	1,212	32,265	17,900	13	140	1,038
May.....	64	64	610.4	106.8	6.5	25.1	28.1	16.2	164.9	20.7	241.6	355				5,745	550	
Monthly average, January through May:																		
1932.....	57		554.9	103.1	4.9	19.2	30.8	18.7	185.1	2.9	190.1	730	*1,439	*21,413	*31,200			*657
1933.....	51		496.1	96.7	4.6	16.3	30.5	15.8	158.3	3.4	170.6	639	*989	*13,469	*17,119			*643
1934.....	61		586.8	126.3	7.9	22.7	28.8	15.6	161.6	7.4	216.4	378	*1,219	*26,129	*18,515			*996

¹ Daily average basis.

² For seasonal variation.

³ American vessels, both directions.

⁴ Average weekly basis.

⁵ 4 months' average.

Automobiles and Rubber

PRODUCTION of automobiles has moved downward since April in reflection of the declining trend of retail sales of cars. Following the general reduction in passenger-car prices in the early part of June, some improvement in retail sales was reported, with the result that production picked up slightly in the second week of the month. Total production during June is expected to show a reduction below the May total, but a sizeable increase over June 1933. Indicated production of the United States for the first half of 1934 is approximately 1,700,000 units, or about 71 percent in excess of the total for the corresponding period of 1933.

A slight revision in the United States production data for the year 1933, and the first 4 months of 1934, has been made. A complete record of the revised data may be found on page 55. The drop in May 1934 output from the revised April total amounted to 23,000 units, or 6.5 percent. The seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board dropped by 8 percent. The recession in truck production was somewhat greater relatively than in passenger cars.

Domestic sales of new passenger automobiles have been irregular in recent weeks. May sales were about 10 percent less than in April, although they were about one-third higher than in 1933. After adjustment for seasonal variation, the index was 5 percent below the April figure.

The number of employees in the automobile industry in May was about the same as in April, although the declining trend in production was reflected in a

drop of 6.5 percent in pay rolls. The number at work at the spring production peak in April was considerably more than double the total a year earlier, and was in excess of any monthly total since June 1929. Pay rolls in May were the highest, with the exception of April 1934, since September 1929.

Production in the rubber industry declined during May. However, domestic consumption of crude rubber represented the heaviest May consumption since 1929. The recession in activity was mainly in tire-and-tube and boot-and-shoe manufacturing, the other branches of the industry showing little change from the preceding month.

Curtailed production of automobile tires and tubes and an increase in shipments resulted in a reduction in manufacturers' stocks which had been built up over a period of months. Preliminary statistics indicate a gain in shipments of casings in May, as compared with April, of about 20 percent, while production fell off by about 7 percent. As shipments of tires for original equipment followed the declining trend of automobile production, the increase in the total was the result of the sharp increase in domestic sales for replacement purposes and sales for export. Stocks of casings at the end of May, amounting to 10,800,000, were about 800,000 less than a month earlier.

Crude rubber stocks rose by about 1 percent during May, due to the increase in United States stocks and stocks afloat. World stocks have increased by 10 percent in the past year notwithstanding the improved trend of consumption.

AUTOMOBILE AND RUBBER STATISTICS

Year and month	Automobile production					Automobile exports			New passenger car registrations	New passenger-car sales		Pneumatic tires ¹		Crude rubber		
	United States				Canada	Passenger	Trucks	Unadjusted		Adjusted ¹	Production	Domestic shipments	Domestic consumption, total	Imports	World stocks, end of month	
	F.R.B. index, adjusted ¹	Total	Passenger cars	Taxi-cabs	Trucks											Total
	Monthly average, 1923-25=100	Thousands					Number			Monthly average, 1929-31=100		Thousands		Long tons		
1931: May	78	317	271	340	45,688	12,738	8,468	4,496	247,727	94.3	67.0	4,543	4,197	34,792	35,844	531,516
1932: May	45	184	158	73	26,539	8,221	3,604	1,503	131,282	52.1	37.0	3,056	3,325	26,861	34,323	629,110
1933:																
May	50	215	182	54	32,851	9,396	5,093	2,445	160,242	59.9	42.5	4,151	4,077	38,785	26,736	620,586
June	66	250	209	35	41,172	7,323	4,757	2,478	174,190	65.2	49.0	4,880	4,320	44,654	23,504	632,565
July	70	230	193	4	37,242	6,540	5,546	3,582	185,660	57.5	52.5	4,571	4,324	43,660	45,243	619,752
August	61	234	193	68	40,646	6,079	6,516	3,792	178,661	58.3	52.0	3,995	3,674	39,097	45,413	603,711
September	56	193	159	9	33,926	5,808	6,330	4,014	157,976	51.2	52.0	3,199	2,714	31,047	46,256	619,019
October	46	135	106	63	29,208	3,682	5,906	5,567	136,326	42.7	53.5	2,743	1,943	27,758	46,034	628,127
November	32	61	41	1,611	18,354	2,291	3,527	3,176	94,180	33.0	53.0	2,432	1,686	25,371	41,821	646,423
December	47	81	51	1,200	29,194	3,262	3,066	6,460	58,624	17.3	30.5	2,406	2,726	25,306	40,751	644,898
1934:																
January	58	157	113	321	43,255	6,904	3,685	7,573	61,242	22.8	33.5	3,804	3,043	35,159	49,088	643,355
February	73	232	188	27	44,041	8,571	8,872	6,039	94,887	45.7	54.4	4,205	3,106	36,548	35,220	652,690
March	80	331	275	16	56,525	14,180	16,141	10,076	173,287	68.4	64.5	5,025	3,966	43,329	42,253	653,000
April	85	355	289	1	65,714	18,363	16,509	10,756	222,900	87.9	59.2	4,627	4,212	40,902	45,175	653,353
May	78	332	274	0	57,876	20,161	16,058	8,012	217,000	79.2	56.4	4,309	5,028	39,571	49,991	660,094
Monthly average, January through April:																
1932	38	138	114	60	23,467	6,511	4,646	2,189	102,975	42.8	-----	2,935	2,602	25,935	36,063	626,031
1933	40	149	126	256	22,235	6,188	5,773	2,770	101,656	38.8	-----	2,381	2,468	23,211	25,975	618,674
1934	74	281	228	73	53,482	13,636	12,253	6,611	153,963	60.8	-----	4,394	3,871	39,102	44,327	652,493

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variations.

¹ See note on p. 51. May figures are preliminary.

Forest Products

LUMBER production during May was at the same rate as in April. In the first half of June, however, it declined partly in reflection of labor difficulties on the Pacific coast, but also on account of the falling off in new orders, which were substantially less than the cut. Lumber shipments were below production for each week of May and the first two weeks in June, resulting in a further increase in mill stocks. Stocks held by approximately 1,750 mills increased 5 percent between the period April 28 and June 9.

The Lumber Code Authority has set the production quota for the third quarter of the year at 3,845,000,000 feet. This represents a reduction of 15.5 percent from the established production for the current quarter. Of the total, softwoods were reduced by 13.2 percent and hardwoods by 25 percent as compared with the current quarter. In announcing the quota, the Code Authority stated that "the severe curtailment of production * * * is partly due to the fact that production totals have been consistently kept above the probabilities of consumption since the Lumber Code became effective, last August, on the theory that every reasonable effort should be made to encourage production, employment, and sales. The result * * * has been some increase in inventories since the code went into effect, while the expected revival of building has not yet come."

Employment in the lumber and allied products industry again increased during May, reaching a high point for the year. It was 3.2 percent greater than in April and 35 percent higher than in May 1933. Pay rolls also were greater than during April and at

34.6 percent of the 1923-25 average were the highest since October 1933.

Car loadings of forest products for the 4 weeks ended May 26, amounted to 100,579 cars, which was 20 percent higher than the same period in 1933. Estimated loadings of lumber, totaling 41,206 cars, were also well above the 1933 level.

Wholesale prices of lumber declined fractionally on the average during May, although the index was approximately 44 percent higher than in May 1933 and May 1932.

Conditions in the naval-stores market remained quiet during May. Receipts of gum turpentine and rosin at Savannah, Jacksonville, and Pensacola continued to show seasonal increases, with gains also being made in port accumulations. Production and stocks of steam distilled wood naval stores showed mixed trends. Production of turpentine and rosin declined slightly from the preceding month while stocks moved upward. Wholesale prices of naval stores declined slightly during the month.

Employment in the paper and pulp industry increased further during May. Pay rolls, which declined slightly, were 36 percent higher than during May 1933. Production of newsprint increased seasonally as compared with April, and the total produced was the largest May output since 1931. Stocks at United States mills were lower. Canadian production of newsprint was the largest since November 1929. Stocks of newsprint at Canadian mills, aggregating 42,459 tons at the end of May, were greater than April but were slightly less than May a year ago. Prices remained steady.

FOREST PRODUCTS STATISTICS

Year and month	Production, adjusted ¹		Employment			Pay rolls			Car-loadings, forest products ²	Lumber production				Newsprint		
	Lum-ber	Paper and print-ing	Fur-ni-ture, ad-justed	Saw-mills, ad-justed	Tur-pen-tine and rosin, unad-justed	Unadjusted				Dou-glas fir	South-ern pine	South-ern hard-woods	Calif-ornia red-wood	Con-sump-tion by pub-lish-ers	Im-ports	Pro-duction
						Fur-ni-ture	Saw-mills	Tur-pen-tine and rosin								
Monthly average, 1923-25=100									Thou-sands of cars	Millions of feet, board measure				Short tons		
1931: May	48	111	77.9	44.7	96.9	61.3	39.1	53.3	32.9	207	148	146	18	179,836	192,688	98,992
1932: May	24	90	57.9	26.0	70.7	31.7	15.0	34.2	18.7	100	100	98	11	152,321	175,876	86,963
1933:																
May	30	92	56.4	23.3	71.9	28.8	11.5	31.2	21.0	137	118		7	160,773	157,314	79,991
June	38	101	61.6	26.6	81.1	34.0	14.4	33.2	25.1	175	121	135	7	130,879	142,700	81,939
July	46	111	65.3	30.1	83.5	36.0	17.0	34.2	26.8	196	126	169	9	132,482	163,433	79,616
August	46	106	68.6	32.7	89.4	43.9	20.1	36.3	27.2	188	133	165	15	127,837	151,210	87,957
September	35	104	74.8	34.5	97.6	52.8	23.2	43.3	24.7	137	114	150	18	134,306	177,759	72,091
October	33	99	72.2	35.6	103.0	55.0	23.3	48.3	24.4	132	104	143	22	152,098	175,711	82,052
November	30	95	67.3	34.4	101.1	45.0	21.8	45.3	23.4	128	103	131	16	154,934	176,766	87,567
December	32	97	63.8	34.0	107.7	40.1	20.0	48.9	18.1	111	96	135	17	148,427	168,787	80,895
1934:																
January	34	99	82.2	32.1	97.8	35.3	17.4	50.4	18.3	109	106	124	20	140,955	168,752	84,897
February	29	89	63.0	32.7	98.6	40.5	19.1	51.7	21.8	132	112	128	23	153,958	124,584	71,544
March	38	100	64.1	33.7	101.4	41.1	20.7	46.2	23.7	151	124	120	25	150,721	163,839	84,966
April	33	100	63.0	34.5	101.2	40.3	22.5	53.7	24.2	153	117	135	24	160,815	196,490	80,505
May	33		64.5	35.6	102.4	40.5	24.2	51.4	25.1	132	118	116			204,036	89,776
Monthly average, Janu-ary through May:																
1932	26	98	64.0	27.3	73.4	39.6	15.2	33.6	19.2	104	96	88	* 13	* 149,655	157,314	92,096
1933	24	94	52.8	23.0	67.8	25.9	10.4	29.3	16.3	110	91		* 13	* 124,797	127,370	74,600
1934	33	* 100	63.4	33.7	100.3	39.5	20.8	50.7	22.7	135	115	125	* 23	* 153,112		82,328

¹ Adjusted for seasonal variations.

² Weekly average.

* 4-month-average.

Iron and Steel Industry

AFTER a slight recession late in May, activity in the iron and steel industry again turned upward and in the early part of June steel mills were operating at the highest level of the year. This contraseasonal expansion in output was partly attributed by the trade to the desire to forestall possible strike interruptions and to specifying against expiring second quarter contracts on the part of consumers. According to trade estimates, the rate of operations during June averaged close to the officially reported rate of 58 percent in May. In June 1933 the operating rate was at 46 percent. Tin plate mills were particularly active. The demand for this product has been heavy since the first of the year, and in recent weeks activity at the mills has been holding around 75 percent of capacity.

Steel mill activity during May was only slightly lower than the peak level reported last summer. Reflecting the broad advance in general operations during a period when the industry usually experiences a recession in activity, the Federal Reserve Board's adjusted index of production rose 8 points to 85 percent of the 1923-25 average monthly level. With the exception of last July, output was at the highest rate since August 1930.

Employment and pay rolls in the industry have followed the upward trend of production. The relative gain in pay rolls in May was more marked than in employment. The number of wage earners employed in steel works and rolling mills increased 5 percent during May, while the advance in wage payments amounted to 11 percent. The number employed dur-

ing this period was approximately half again as large as a year ago, while pay rolls were considerably more than twice as high.

Pig-iron production in May exceeded 2,000,000 tons for the first month since April 1931. On a daily average basis, the gain over April amounted to 14 percent and almost twice as many furnaces were in blast as during May 1933. The tonnage of pig iron produced in the first 5 months of the year was two and a half times as large as in the corresponding period of 1933. As in the case of pig iron, the upward trend in steel production has been continuous since last November. For the first 5 months of this year the average rate of operations has been 47 percent of capacity, as against 23 percent in the same period of last year.

Steel shipments of the United States Steel Corporation during May totaled 745,000 tons, the largest volume for any month in 3 years. The 16 percent increase over April was ascribed partially to the deliveries against previously placed contracts, as no perceptible increase has been apparent in actual consumption and some of the major consumers, the automobile industry, for example, have needed less steel currently due to declining production.

The downward tendency which had prevailed in steel scrap prices, from March to the early part of June, has been arrested and prices have recently moved slightly higher. Quotations for most finished iron and steel products have continued unchanged in recent weeks at the higher prices which were announced in April.

IRON AND STEEL STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations			Iron and steel		Pig iron		Steel ingots		Steel sheets :		United States Steel Corporation, finished products, shipments	Prices			
	Production, adjusted	Employment, adjusted	Pay rolls, adjusted	Exports	Imports	Production	Furnaces in blast	Production	Percent of capacity	New orders	Shipments		Iron and steel, composite	Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh)	Steel scrap (Chicago)	Finished steel, composite
	Monthly average, 1923-25=100			Thousands of long tons		Number	Thousands of long tons	Thousands of long tons		Thousands of short tons		Long tons	Dollars per long ton		Dollars per 100 pounds	
1931: May.....	67	72.6	63.7	95	37	1,994	105	2,552	46	149	192	764,178	31.39	29.50	8.88	2.21
1932: May.....	29	53.6	30.7	80	40	784	53	1,125	20	91	107	338,202	20.62	27.00	6.40	2.17
1933:																
May.....	49	50.4	29.8	123	26	837	63	2,002	34	144	119	455,302	28.45	26.00	8.45	2.08
June.....	72	55.6	36.2	103	34	1,265	90	2,598	46	247	153	603,937	28.73	26.00	8.91	2.09
July.....	100	62.8	41.4	88	53	1,792	106	3,204	59	174	174	701,322	29.81	26.00	10.41	2.17
August.....	80	68.7	50.0	119	47	1,833	98	2,901	49	159	174	668,155	30.04	26.00	10.45	2.17
September.....	66	70.9	47.5	109	56	1,522	89	2,313	41	145	164	575,161	31.30	26.00	9.84	2.20
October.....	61	69.4	47.6	105	47	1,356	79	2,112	37	79	175	572,897	31.59	26.00	9.33	2.26
November.....	47	68.1	43.3	158	29	1,085	76	1,541	27	88	99	430,358	31.59	26.00	8.56	2.26
December.....	61	67.6	43.7	185	31	1,182	75	1,820	33	110	112	600,639	32.42	26.00	8.94	2.31
1934:																
January.....	56	64.9	41.1	178	23	1,215	87	1,907	34	209	131	331,777	32.42	26.00	10.50	2.31
February.....	94	66.4	45.7	151	25	1,294	89	2,212	43	184	147	385,500	32.42	26.00	11.00	2.31
March.....	67	69.1	51.3	261	38	1,620	96	2,797	48	158	201	588,209	32.40	26.00	12.13	2.31
April.....	77	71.5	56.8	202	27	1,727	110	2,936	54	272	194	643,009	34.18	26.75	11.75	2.40
May.....	85	74.2	61.2	242	29	2,043	116	3,397	58	246	241	745,054	34.77	29.09	16.95	2.53
Monthly average, January through May:																
1932.....	36	57.4	34.4	54	35	908	60	1,357	24	105	112	392,229	29.71	27.15	7.04	2.15
1933.....	33	48.1	24.9	83	24	635	48	1,278	23	100	89	321,697	28.39	26.00	6.04	2.09
1934.....	70	69.2	51.2	207	28	1,574	100	2,668	47	214	181	538,710	33.24	26.75	11.27	2.37

* Adjusted for seasonal variation.

* Black, blue, galvanized, and full finished.

Textile Industries

ACTIVITY in the textile industries has tended downward during May and June. The complete shut-down which was in effect in the silk industry for 1 week in May resulted in a substantial curtailment of output and a reduction in surplus stocks. Other branches of the industry which did not resort to similar action in May reported a declining trend in both production and new orders. A general curtailment of operations in the cotton-textile industry became effective on June 4.

Slackening in demand has had some effect on wholesale price quotations, but price recessions up to the middle of June have been moderate. The composite index of textile products receded 1 point to 72.5 percent of the 1926 average in the 5-week period ended June 16.

Raw-cotton consumption, per working day, amounted to 19,614 bales in May, compared with 20,791 bales in April, and 23,277 bales in May 1932. While consumption in May was considerably less than in the corresponding month a year ago, otherwise it was the largest May total since 1929. Spindles were operated at 98.2 percent of single-shift capacity during May, a reduction of 6 percent as compared with the preceding month. Operations in the weaving industry were maintained at a relatively high level, although production in May was less than in each of the 3 preceding months. Shipments and sales were off more sharply than production, being equivalent to 85.4 percent and 58 percent, respectively, of the output. Stocks rose rapidly and at the end of

May were equivalent to more than 10 weeks' sales at the May rate of incoming business.

While consumption of raw silk was slightly higher in May than in April, the seasonally adjusted index declined. Spindle activity dropped sharply. Twisting spindles, which were operated at 49 percent of capacity in April, dropped to 32 percent in May. 5-B spindles were operated at 46 percent of capacity in April and at 39 percent in May. The curtailment of weaving operations resulted in a 22-percent drop in the production of stock-carrying mills in the latter half of May as compared with the first 15 days of the month, and a drop of 54 percent as compared with a year ago. In the first half of May, output was 9.1 percent lower than in the preceding semimonthly period and 30 percent below a year ago. Stocks on hand were reduced by 8 percent between the 15th and the 31st.

Raw wool consumption underwent a further shrinkage in May, the decline as compared with April amounting to 6 percent, but machinery activity was only slightly changed. Combing and worsted spindle activity increased, while woolen spindle hours were the same as in April. Weaving output was higher, wide loom activity advancing from 55 to 58 percent of capacity, and carpet and rug looms from 39 to 43 percent.

On page 53 of this issue may be found a new series on production, shipments, and stocks of hosiery. These data are compiled by the Hosiery Code Authority and represent mills having about 95 percent of the output of the industry.

TEXTILE STATISTICS

Year and month	Production index, ad-justed ¹	Cotton, raw	Cotton and manufactures			Wool	Wool manufactures				Wholesale price, woolen and worsted goods	Silk					
		Mill consump-tion	Spindle activity, total	Cotton cloth finishing ²		Wholesale price, cotton goods	Consumption ³	Spinning spindles		Looms		Deliveries to mills	Operations, machin-ery activity			Wholesale price, raw, Japanese, 13-15 (New York)	
				Produc-tion	Stocks, end of month			Woolen	Worsted	Narrow			Wide	Broad looms	Narrow looms		Spinning spindles ⁴
Month-ly av-erage, 1923-25=100	Run-ning bales	Mil-lions of spindle hours	Thousands of yards	Month-ly av-erage, 1926=100	Thou-sands of pounds	Percent of active hours to total reported				Month-ly av-erage, 1926=100	Bales of 133 pounds	Percent of active hours to total			Dollars per pound		
1931: May	97	465,363	6,733		69.2	44,966	60	66	45	58	68.5	45,073				2.266	
1932: May	59	332,372	4,592		52.9	16,519	30	25	18	28	58.3	32,923				1.231	
1933:																	
May	108	620,561	8,329		57.9	46,898	77	72	46	66	61.5	47,151				1.586	
June	133	697,261	9,290		67.1	58,688	100	92	53	87	68.8	53,627				2.155	
July	130	600,641	8,128		80.2	57,377	108	96	54	97	72.3	44,597				2.273	
August	114	588,570	7,942		93.5	55,694	99	83	51	87	78.9	42,862				1.881	
September	99	499,486	7,058		91.3	50,467	82	69	48	73	82.7	31,185	34.8	33.6		1.886	
October	91	503,873	7,261		88.8	51,037	68	65	41	62	84.5	28,521	35.5	31.1		1.647	
November	89	475,368	6,796		86.0	43,466	63	60	39	64	84.4	34,822	41.6	34.8		1.465	
December	78	348,393	5,095	86,517	137,661	85.5	33,570	54	46	27	57	84.3	26,959	40.2	29.1	39.2	1.416
1934:																	
January	87	508,034	6,970	99,901	106,280	86.5	35,968	70	52	34	67	84.3	40,942	52.8	32.0	56.0	1.453
February	91	477,890	6,692	104,920	104,949	88.6	34,348	76	48	39	69	84.3	39,021	64.3	37.0	62.5	1.550
March	94	543,690	7,720	131,426	99,614	89.1	36,119	75	44	38	66	84.0	44,080	62.3	36.6	59.7	1.405
April	90	512,703	7,260	122,951	106,888	88.2	29,889	70	39	40	55	82.0	37,392	54.9	35.8	48.6	1.318
May	89	519,765	7,279		86.3	28,213	70	41	40	58	81.0	38,740				31.5	1.284
Monthly average, January through May:																	
1932	76	414,745	5,908		55.3	26,907	42	39	22	43	61.4	44,033					1.623
1933	88	499,498	7,005		51.6	33,866	68	50	35	58	54.9	41,373					1.320
1934	90	512,416	7,184		87.7	32,967	72	45	38	68	83.1	40,035				51.7	1.402

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT—FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION)¹

Year and month	Chemicals and allied products						Food and kindred products			Iron and steel and products, not including machinery					Leather and products		
	Combined index	Chemicals	Druggists' preparations	Paints and varnishes	Petroleum refining	Rayon and allied products	Combined index	Baking	Slaughtering and meat packing	Combined index	Blast furnaces and steel works	Structural and ornamental metal work	Tin cans and other ware	Combined index	Boots and shoes	Leather	
Monthly average 1923-25=100																	
1929																	
January	111.7	106.9	111.6	-----	111.6	238.4	111.9	118.1	97.8	101.3	101.1	110.6	-----	95.3	93.6	88.2	
February	112.8	108.3	119.7	-----	113.9	242.1	111.7	120.4	96.3	100.5	100.2	110.4	-----	95.2	93.8	87.9	
March	114.6	109.7	116.8	-----	116.7	248.4	110.7	121.6	95.7	100.6	100.4	110.1	-----	94.8	93.4	86.9	
April	115.4	111.0	117.8	-----	118.7	249.1	115.7	121.8	95.9	101.4	101.7	109.3	-----	96.3	95.0	88.1	
May	113.1	111.4	115.6	-----	121.8	226.4	111.8	122.7	96.4	102.9	103.7	110.4	-----	98.1	96.7	89.4	
June	113.5	110.4	115.4	-----	123.0	232.3	110.7	123.0	96.4	104.4	106.0	111.0	-----	98.2	95.4	91.2	
July	115.1	110.2	117.3	-----	125.3	241.8	113.7	124.4	96.7	105.0	106.8	111.4	-----	99.8	97.3	94.7	
August	117.6	113.3	115.7	-----	128.2	247.4	113.6	125.6	96.7	105.6	107.4	113.4	-----	100.6	98.3	94.6	
September	117.5	109.5	116.4	-----	130.6	246.5	112.2	125.9	97.4	104.7	105.6	113.8	-----	100.8	98.7	94.2	
October	119.0	108.1	117.0	-----	134.4	253.5	114.0	126.5	97.8	103.7	103.8	113.1	-----	101.7	93.5	95.3	
November	117.8	105.4	117.2	-----	134.9	255.7	115.1	126.1	96.8	102.2	103.0	111.7	-----	101.7	100.3	92.6	
December	116.4	106.4	116.1	-----	132.9	251.3	114.4	126.6	96.6	98.4	98.4	109.2	-----	99.5	97.8	90.9	
Annual index	115.4	108.2	116.4	122.3	124.3	244.4	113.0	123.6	96.7	102.6	103.2	111.2	104.3	99.5	96.7	91.2	
1930																	
January	115.4	103.1	113.1	-----	134.3	248.0	113.0	126.1	95.9	97.8	98.4	107.4	-----	97.4	96.1	87.9	
February	114.9	101.3	112.0	-----	134.0	247.9	112.0	125.4	96.4	97.3	98.5	107.6	-----	96.3	95.3	86.7	
March	113.8	99.6	109.2	-----	131.8	252.3	111.0	123.7	95.2	95.3	96.4	103.0	-----	95.4	94.4	86.1	
April	111.4	99.4	109.3	-----	128.2	251.1	111.9	124.2	94.2	94.9	96.6	102.8	-----	97.1	96.3	87.4	
May	110.7	101.4	110.2	-----	126.9	246.2	111.4	123.4	93.5	94.4	96.4	102.0	-----	95.1	94.0	87.3	
June	109.9	99.3	110.2	-----	125.9	244.0	109.4	122.4	94.1	92.3	94.4	102.4	-----	93.6	92.5	86.4	
July	100.5	101.2	109.3	-----	124.4	243.3	109.4	121.8	91.9	89.3	90.8	100.4	-----	91.5	90.3	86.3	
August	109.4	102.2	106.8	-----	123.7	238.4	107.0	120.9	90.2	85.4	86.3	96.4	-----	90.0	88.8	85.4	
September	107.3	99.0	106.0	-----	120.4	237.4	107.8	119.4	90.0	82.7	83.2	94.0	-----	87.6	86.1	83.0	
October	105.6	98.2	104.4	-----	118.5	233.0	107.1	118.0	89.0	81.8	82.3	91.9	-----	85.4	84.0	79.3	
November	103.3	95.8	104.2	-----	115.4	233.5	106.0	116.3	89.0	80.2	80.7	90.6	-----	82.8	81.9	79.3	
December	102.5	94.2	103.8	-----	116.0	229.8	104.0	117.1	86.4	78.7	79.1	90.2	-----	82.1	82.2	75.9	
Annual index	109.4	99.6	108.2	-----	125.0	242.2	109.2	121.6	92.2	89.2	90.3	99.0	-----	81.2	80.2	84.6	
1931																	
January	100.5	92.1	103.8	97.1	115.4	216.1	105.4	115.9	87.5	76.5	77.0	86.8	92.1	82.8	82.8	76.2	
February	98.8	90.7	100.9	95.9	113.4	218.8	103.0	115.4	86.1	74.9	75.5	83.5	91.6	83.1	83.4	75.7	
March	95.6	88.6	105.0	96.4	102.6	229.8	102.6	114.8	85.6	74.9	75.4	82.7	90.6	85.9	86.8	76.7	
April	96.4	85.2	103.9	98.1	110.6	235.9	104.2	114.2	86.0	74.4	75.0	80.2	89.7	83.1	89.4	77.6	
May	98.9	86.7	103.7	97.4	111.6	242.5	109.9	114.4	85.9	72.6	72.7	78.0	87.5	87.7	83.9	78.6	
June	97.1	86.2	101.0	96.5	107.3	248.4	97.8	112.8	84.1	70.4	69.7	75.7	83.1	87.6	83.4	79.5	
July	95.7	86.4	104.3	94.9	104.3	252.8	97.1	113.7	82.6	69.8	68.9	75.3	82.4	83.4	89.1	81.8	
August	93.7	83.6	104.2	94.4	102.4	257.2	96.4	113.9	83.0	68.2	66.2	75.3	80.7	83.1	88.7	81.7	
September	92.2	83.7	105.0	92.8	100.9	251.6	95.7	111.2	82.1	65.2	62.4	72.1	76.2	85.0	86.2	77.8	
October	91.5	82.4	102.4	90.5	102.1	253.1	93.7	109.8	82.0	63.6	59.8	68.4	74.4	80.8	81.8	75.2	
November	90.2	78.9	100.1	88.8	101.5	248.9	92.0	107.3	82.2	62.7	58.7	67.9	76.6	74.2	75.0	71.7	
December	89.5	76.0	97.9	88.8	102.1	248.2	91.9	107.5	82.1	62.3	58.9	66.8	78.3	80.1	82.3	70.3	
Annual index	95.2	85.1	103.2	94.3	106.2	241.9	97.9	112.6	84.1	69.6	68.4	76.1	83.8	84.3	85.3	76.9	
1932																	
January	89.6	75.5	97.7	87.9	102.7	251.6	91.4	106.6	81.4	60.6	58.0	64.4	78.5	79.9	82.6	69.7	
February	89.1	74.7	96.5	86.6	100.6	250.4	91.0	105.3	81.0	59.4	57.2	61.0	75.1	81.9	85.6	70.7	
March	88.2	75.1	96.4	86.3	98.8	241.3	89.7	105.6	80.7	57.7	55.6	59.4	74.9	83.0	86.6	69.8	
April	87.2	74.4	93.4	84.9	97.6	233.0	88.3	104.4	80.4	55.7	54.0	56.1	72.6	83.2	96.4	70.9	
May	87.0	74.8	94.1	82.5	97.3	218.1	87.5	102.7	80.9	53.6	52.2	53.0	70.4	78.3	80.3	69.0	
June	80.4	72.8	91.3	81.6	96.1	156.7	86.8	100.8	79.4	52.3	50.8	50.5	73.2	77.0	80.0	65.7	
July	79.1	71.8	86.3	80.9	93.0	155.7	84.0	99.6	78.6	50.1	48.3	47.2	71.3	74.4	76.7	65.5	
August	77.9	71.9	86.0	79.3	92.4	155.7	84.2	99.7	79.7	48.8	46.8	46.4	69.7	76.7	79.5	66.1	
September	81.9	70.6	84.2	70.3	93.3	219.8	84.9	97.7	80.8	49.4	47.3	44.3	75.8	78.3	81.1	67.6	
October	82.7	71.5	84.8	79.6	92.9	234.5	85.2	98.4	79.9	50.8	49.1	42.9	76.1	80.4	83.0	70.7	
November	83.3	71.3	85.8	79.2	93.1	239.9	84.6	96.8	78.3	51.3	49.6	42.8	73.7	77.7	79.4	72.0	
December	83.8	70.8	86.9	78.2	94.8	246.7	83.8	97.7	75.9	50.1	48.8	42.9	73.1	76.9	73.4	71.2	
Annual index	84.2	72.9	90.3	82.2	96.1	217.0	86.8	101.3	79.8	53.3	51.5	50.9	73.9	79.0	81.6	69.1	
1933																	
January	84.0	71.9	89.4	76.2	94.7	250.6	87.0	97.8	75.3	47.8	46.8	41.7	71.4	77.4	79.4	69.5	
February	84.8	72.8	86.4	75.3	95.1	250.4	87.2	97.5	76.4	48.9	48.2	40.8	72.7	79.2	81.6	70.6	
March	83.9	72.9	84.4	73.6	94.9	238.4	85.0	96.5	77.6	46.2	45.0	41.4	69.9	78.2	80.8	68.8	
April	83.2	72.3	85.2	76.1	94.2	223.7	89.0	97.3	78.9	47.4	46.2	41.4	70.2	79.0	82.4	66.3	
May	87.1	76.7	84.0	80.8	95.4	246.9	91.1	96.8	81.4	50.4	40.1	40.8	72.2	82.2	84.2	74.8	
June	91.9	82.1	86.8	86.1	96.0	260.1	91.7	97.0	83.3	55.6	54.8	41.8	75.4	86.9	83.6	83.1	
July	96.5	90.1	91.2	92.2	94.8	281.4	92.0	98.0	85.7	62.8	63.0	44.6	78.7	83.9	89.0	88.8	
August	103.0	100.3	90.5	96.1	97.1	316.1	97.4	102.4	96.1	68.7	70.4	48.1	83.8	89.7	83.8	93.6	
September	105.5	101.7	93.1	95.2	103.0	330.3	103.2	107.0	103.2	70.9	71.9	52.4	87.1	87.3	86.0	92.4	
October	106.9	102.1	95.4	93.7	109.0	331.3	104.6	108.4	100.7	69.4	70.7	53.4	85.2	86.7	85.6	91.4	
November	106.0	101.9	98.4	91.8	111.1	332.0	102.3	107.4	97.9	68.1	68.7	53.2	87.7	80.9	73.4	87.2	
December	106.6	101.4	101.4	91.6	112.6	322.0	101.7	107.7	93.9	67.6	68.1	53.1	89.8	82.4	80.6	90.4	
Annual index	95.0	87.2	90.6	85.7	99.8	281.9	94.4	101.2	87.5	58.6	58.6	46.1	78.7	83.2	83.3	81.4	

¹ Computed by the Federal Reserve Board from original data compiled by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. A brief description of the indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics was given on page 16 of the June 1934 issue of the Survey of Current Business. A complete description of the methods used by the Federal Reserve Board in adjusting these indexes, together with a complete record of the seasonally adjusted indexes from 1919 to date, may be found in the June 1934 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

NOTE.—1934 statistics are on pages 27 and 28.

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT—FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION)—Continued

Year and month	Lumber and allied products				Machinery, not including transportation equipment					Nonferrous metals and products			Paper and printing		Railroad repair shops			
	Combined index	Furniture	Millwork	Sawmills	Combined index	Agricultural implements	Electrical machinery, etc.	Foundry and machine shop products	Radios and phonographs	Combined index	Brass, bronze, and copper products	Stamped and enameled ware	Combined index	Paper and pulp	Combined index	Electric railroads	Steam railroads	
Monthly average 1923-25=100																		
1929																		
January	94.4	110.4	87.2	86.2	110.2	147.4	111.2	100.9	155.7	119.6	114.8	107.0	103.1	83.7	86.6	83.5		
February	94.4	110.4	86.2	86.2	118.3	149.4	114.1	108.7	156.8	121.0	114.6	108.9	104.0	84.1	86.6	84.0		
March	95.2	110.9	88.4	86.8	121.3	151.1	117.7	110.6	170.9	121.6	113.6	108.8	104.4	83.6	89.7	83.1		
April	96.0	111.8	87.7	87.8	123.5	158.2	121.5	111.9	173.1	124.4	118.4	109.4	105.0	82.4	87.2	82.1		
May	96.4	112.4	87.8	88.2	127.1	158.3	126.8	112.7	209.4	123.7	119.4	110.2	105.1	82.4	89.3	81.8		
June	96.7	112.4	87.9	88.7	130.1	157.2	132.4	113.5	222.3	123.7	120.6	111.2	106.1	81.0	86.5	81.5		
July	97.7	115.2	87.9	89.2	133.4	157.3	135.8	114.1	272.0	122.7	122.7	112.1	106.2	81.7	88.6	81.2		
August	98.4	115.4	87.1	90.4	133.4	147.9	136.5	113.7	274.2	122.6	125.3	113.0	107.1	82.4	89.0	81.9		
September	97.0	116.1	84.8	88.6	130.0	133.9	136.9	112.2	223.7	122.3	124.8	114.2	107.6	82.0	87.5	81.4		
October	95.2	113.8	80.7	87.5	129.8	136.9	136.0	112.6	222.4	122.9	124.7	114.0	108.7	82.8	87.9	82.4		
November	93.0	109.9	76.1	86.6	125.4	135.4	131.6	110.1	197.7	118.4	126.5	113.6	108.2	82.8	88.3	82.3		
December	90.6	104.3	72.8	85.4	120.8	135.0	126.7	108.8	138.9	115.1	120.3	113.7	108.0	81.2	86.8	80.8		
Annual index	95.4	111.9	84.6	87.6	125.8	147.8	127.3	111.3	201.4	121.5	120.6	111.3	106.1	82.6	87.8	82.2		
1930																		
January	87.8	102.3	72.3	81.4	117.6	134.6	123.2	105.6	132.1	109.5	111.4	112.7	108.4	80.3	87.9	79.8		
February	85.3	98.6	72.2	78.4	115.6	134.7	120.0	104.1	131.2	104.7	116.4	112.0	108.4	79.0	87.6	78.4		
March	84.9	97.0	69.0	78.3	114.1	135.0	118.7	102.7	122.2	102.2	115.5	111.4	107.7	77.2	87.1	76.4		
April	82.8	95.9	68.4	75.7	111.8	128.6	116.0	101.5	106.2	101.2	113.5	110.8	106.9	75.5	87.7	74.6		
May	81.2	94.0	68.2	73.4	108.7	123.7	111.5	99.3	110.7	100.0	111.2	110.7	106.4	75.6	87.3	74.7		
June	78.7	91.7	66.4	70.3	105.7	110.4	108.0	96.6	114.9	99.4	108.8	109.6	105.4	74.5	86.6	73.6		
July	75.1	87.7	63.4	66.3	102.1	101.3	102.9	93.4	135.7	96.4	108.4	108.5	100.8	71.2	85.3	70.1		
August	72.0	85.2	61.1	62.7	98.0	88.7	99.7	88.7	148.0	93.2	103.3	107.6	100.8	70.7	84.5	69.6		
September	68.8	82.8	57.8	59.2	97.3	90.9	99.6	87.3	152.4	90.1	100.0	105.1	98.5	70.6	84.5	69.6		
October	68.4	80.2	58.4	58.7	95.6	90.7	98.2	85.1	162.6	88.7	97.9	104.1	97.2	68.5	84.5	67.3		
November	66.0	77.9	57.7	55.6	94.0	90.1	95.0	83.2	171.4	87.3	96.7	102.4	94.8	68.9	84.6	67.7		
December	64.3	76.6	57.8	52.9	92.3	90.1	91.9	82.5	161.2	85.9	94.1	102.0	94.7	68.7	82.3	67.6		
Annual index	76.3	89.2	64.4	67.8	104.4	109.9	107.1	94.2	137.4	96.6	106.3	108.1	102.5	73.4	85.8	72.4		
1931																		
January	61.5	77.2	54.8	48.8	89.1	92.4	90.2	78.8	149.6	79.2	82.2	90.4	100.4	91.9	70.2	81.7	69.3	
February	61.1	76.9	55.1	48.0	87.9	88.2	89.7	77.4	148.2	78.3	79.3	91.2	99.5	91.6	69.8	81.9	68.8	
March	60.6	77.4	55.1	46.5	85.9	77.6	88.5	76.1	134.2	77.5	79.3	88.1	99.0	91.1	67.8	82.0	66.7	
April	60.1	77.4	54.2	45.7	84.4	71.4	87.4	74.6	138.9	77.3	78.3	89.8	99.1	91.0	66.4	81.7	65.2	
May	59.9	77.9	54.4	44.7	82.1	62.2	85.0	74.4	123.7	76.9	78.6	88.1	99.1	91.6	65.8	81.2	64.6	
June	58.6	75.8	52.8	43.8	79.3	57.9	82.6	71.1	124.2	75.9	76.8	88.7	97.0	89.7	64.2	80.2	63.0	
July	56.4	74.2	51.5	41.0	76.4	50.3	79.4	68.5	128.0	74.7	74.8	86.3	96.3	89.8	62.6	78.4	61.4	
August	55.1	73.5	50.6	39.2	72.9	45.7	76.2	64.5	121.4	72.0	71.6	85.4	95.9	89.8	62.0	76.8	60.9	
September	53.4	72.3	47.6	37.2	72.1	46.4	78.1	64.1	113.2	71.6	71.6	84.9	95.7	87.8	61.3	76.9	60.1	
October	51.4	68.8	46.0	35.9	70.1	47.2	73.9	62.4	105.4	69.0	69.8	80.4	93.4	87.8	60.4	76.6	59.2	
November	50.1	67.5	46.1	32.8	69.5	49.3	71.1	62.0	116.6	67.8	68.4	76.4	91.8	86.3	59.6	77.0	58.3	
December	47.8	67.4	45.4	29.9	69.5	51.4	70.1	62.1	116.4	66.7	67.3	75.1	91.0	85.2	59.1	76.6	57.8	
Annual index	56.3	73.9	51.2	41.2	78.3	61.7	80.9	69.7	126.7	74.0	74.8	85.4	96.4	89.5	64.1	79.3	62.9	
1932																		
January	46.7	67.3	43.0	28.9	67.4	52.2	69.3	58.7	135.5	64.9	65.5	73.0	90.0	85.0	56.2	76.3	54.7	
February	46.2	69.4	40.4	27.8	66.6	54.0	68.3	57.3	128.9	64.2	63.9	72.8	88.9	85.4	56.9	75.4	55.4	
March	44.1	64.4	39.4	26.9	64.6	53.1	66.8	55.2	125.5	62.6	62.2	72.6	88.0	85.6	56.7	74.4	55.4	
April	42.5	61.2	36.9	26.8	61.0	47.8	63.2	53.1	106.4	60.3	59.3	71.3	87.4	84.0	56.6	74.3	55.2	
May	41.1	57.9	36.2	26.0	58.5	38.4	60.8	51.3	106.7	58.4	57.4	71.2	86.0	82.5	55.0	72.9	53.6	
June	39.8	54.6	34.8	25.7	55.4	31.0	57.5	48.8	103.4	57.0	56.0	69.3	84.4	80.6	51.6	72.3	50.1	
July	38.5	52.1	33.2	25.0	52.5	29.3	53.4	47.7	95.4	51.4	53.8	64.4	83.1	79.4	50.4	71.0	48.8	
August	37.8	50.8	32.8	24.7	49.9	31.9	51.5	44.9	84.0	53.9	53.3	65.4	81.9	79.4	48.1	69.4	46.4	
September	38.9	53.7	32.9	25.1	49.4	31.1	48.7	45.6	74.9	55.6	54.4	70.4	82.7	81.4	49.7	69.3	48.3	
October	40.0	54.6	32.6	26.2	50.0	28.2	47.6	46.7	82.7	56.2	55.4	67.7	83.6	82.7	52.1	68.2	50.8	
November	39.4	54.0	32.6	25.7	50.9	32.5	47.3	47.4	93.2	56.7	56.3	70.8	82.6	82.5	54.2	68.3	53.1	
December	39.1	54.4	32.2	25.1	51.1	36.2	46.8	47.5	101.3	55.3	55.1	67.7	81.7	80.1	53.4	68.7	52.2	
Annual index	41.2	57.9	35.6	26.2	56.4	38.8	56.8	59.4	103.2	58.1	57.7	69.7	85.0	82.4	53.4	71.7	52.9	
1933																		
January	37.7	53.6	30.2	24.1	49.0	36.9	44.7	44.5	100.8	52.9	52.3	63.6	81.1	79.3	52.4	68.3	51.3	
February	36.9	53.3	30.4	23.0	49.3	39.1	44.7	44.3	110.4	52.6	51.1	67.2	81.4	79.6	51.5	67.7	50.3	
March	35.1	49.7	28.0	22.1	47.8	37.3	43.6	42.3	119.8	49.8	48.0	60.5	79.8	79.5	50.0	67.1	49.6	
April	35.5	50.9	29.2	22.4	48.3	36.2	44.0	42.7	125.0	51.3	50.4	65.3	80.2	79.7	47.8	66.6	46.4	
May	38.2	56.4	31.4	23.3	50.5	34.3	45.5	44.5	141.7	54.4	54.9	69.0	81.3	82.1	49.4	66.2	48.2	
June	42.6	61.6	34.5	26.6	54.4	38.8	48.0	48.4	149.0	59.1	62.2	75.2	83.1	84.9	48.0	65.6	46.7	
July	46.7	65.3	38.4	30.1	58.6	42.3	51.4	52.9	143.8	63.2	69.6	81.0	85.1	89.9	51.4	65.2	50.4	
August	49.8	68.6	39.2	32.7	64.2	45.9	55.0	59.3	144.3	70.4	76.8	91.3	89.9	97.6	54.0	64.7	53.1	
September	52.9	74.8	39.5	34.5	67.9	51.4	58.4	62.2	146.7	74.8	79.2	93.9	93.0	103.1	54.8	65.1	54.0	
October	53.1	72.2	38.4	35.6	70.8	55.0	60.6	64.1	168.0	74.8	78.4	93.2	94.2	104.1	54.7	65.8	53.8	
November	50.9	67.3	37.2	34.4	72.3	57.9	60.3	63.7	203.2	71.7	75.6	79.9	93.0	102.2	55.0	66.6	54.1	
December	49.9	63.8	36.9	34.0	72.4	61.4	59.4	62.8	215.1	69.2	72.6	79.1	93.0	101.1	53.6	66.7	52.6	
Annual index	44.1	61.4	34.4	28.6	58.8	44.7 </												

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT—FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION)—Continued

Year and month	Rubber products		Stone, clay, and glass products				Textiles and products			Tobacco manufactures, combined index	Transportation equipment			
	Combined index	Rubber tires and tubes	Combined index	Brick, tile, and terra cotta	Cement	Glass	Combined index	Fabrics	Wearing apparel		Combined index	Automobiles	Cars, electric and steam	Shipbuilding
Monthly average 1923-25=100														
1929														
January	117.0	118.6	96.1	92.0	94.3	96.8	102.9	97.7	110.1	84.7	107.9	122.6	47.3	87.8
February	116.4	118.4	95.1	90.9	93.8	97.4	103.1	98.0	110.2	86.9	110.4	125.6	50.5	80.3
March	117.4	119.2	93.9	89.3	93.4	96.4	104.1	98.4	112.0	86.0	109.6	123.3	52.2	92.2
April	116.4	117.9	94.0	89.9	91.0	96.8	104.6	99.0	112.5	86.3	110.4	122.4	57.4	97.2
May	115.1	116.2	94.2	91.2	90.9	96.2	105.7	100.2	114.0	84.2	106.5	115.9	60.0	101.3
June	114.5	114.3	93.7	92.0	89.7	95.5	106.4	100.7	115.2	84.4	105.3	113.7	62.1	102.1
July	114.7	113.3	93.0	92.7	89.6	95.0	106.9	101.3	115.2	84.1	106.5	114.3	64.5	105.7
August	114.3	111.2	94.3	92.9	89.8	97.8	106.4	100.9	114.6	85.4	103.7	109.7	66.9	106.8
September	109.8	106.8	94.4	94.0	89.2	97.8	106.3	101.1	114.1	82.6	103.2	108.4	70.9	108.4
October	106.3	102.8	94.1	93.7	87.9	97.7	105.8	100.0	114.5	81.8	96.2	98.4	72.2	109.0
November	96.1	91.3	93.0	91.0	88.0	98.1	103.8	97.6	114.2	82.5	90.0	89.3	74.3	110.9
December	93.1	87.5	89.7	86.6	87.3	94.7	101.7	95.3	112.8	78.2	86.9	84.4	78.9	111.1
Annual index	110.9	109.8	93.8	91.4	96.4	96.7	104.8	99.2	113.3	83.9	103.1	110.7	63.1	101.6
1930														
January	93.8	88.3	85.9	78.2	84.4	94.7	100.3	93.6	112.1	81.0	87.6	84.9	82.2	112.6
February	91.4	84.6	86.4	77.2	84.3	94.6	98.7	92.2	109.7	80.0	86.4	84.4	76.2	109.8
March	91.2	84.0	85.6	77.3	87.6	94.3	97.3	90.4	109.2	80.2	84.4	83.4	67.7	107.8
April	91.3	84.4	85.3	76.9	89.6	91.9	96.6	89.8	108.4	80.2	85.5	85.5	62.9	108.1
May	89.4	83.7	83.9	75.7	91.1	89.4	95.1	88.6	106.3	80.4	83.8	84.0	58.7	107.7
June	88.4	83.0	81.7	74.3	90.3	84.4	94.1	87.6	105.2	79.9	82.0	83.3	52.9	108.4
July	84.3	78.0	78.3	71.3	86.0	80.3	90.3	83.7	101.8	80.1	79.1	79.2	51.7	107.4
August	84.8	77.3	76.5	69.6	86.1	75.0	89.3	92.3	101.8	76.0	75.8	75.0	49.6	111.5
September	80.6	73.6	76.4	69.7	83.3	75.8	89.7	81.7	104.4	76.4	74.4	73.6	46.5	111.5
October	80.0	71.6	75.9	68.4	80.9	75.4	88.8	81.0	102.8	75.4	72.4	72.5	41.5	108.4
November	78.0	68.8	74.6	66.1	76.9	75.6	87.8	81.1	99.7	74.7	74.4	78.0	32.8	98.6
December	78.4	69.0	73.1	63.3	74.0	75.3	86.2	79.4	98.2	75.7	73.8	77.8	33.6	95.0
Annual index	86.0	78.9	80.2	72.3	84.5	83.9	92.7	86.0	105.0	78.3	80.0	80.1	54.7	107.3
1931														
January	77.7	69.4	69.9	54.9	70.7	74.4	85.0	77.6	98.3	73.9	69.8	73.1	35.7	90.6
February	75.8	67.0	68.9	55.9	71.2	73.4	86.9	79.3	100.4	76.1	67.6	71.4	33.5	85.3
March	73.7	66.7	68.7	56.5	71.9	73.0	88.5	81.0	102.0	75.4	68.4	73.0	32.3	82.0
April	74.1	65.2	68.3	55.5	72.1	73.1	89.1	81.2	103.5	74.1	68.8	73.9	30.3	83.2
May	75.3	66.3	68.3	54.3	72.2	74.0	89.9	83.0	102.4	73.6	67.8	73.5	25.6	83.4
June	75.4	65.9	66.8	53.5	67.7	74.9	88.7	82.0	100.3	72.7	67.8	73.2	27.0	84.3
July	74.7	64.3	63.6	50.7	67.2	73.0	90.1	83.3	101.7	72.9	66.4	71.4	27.1	83.7
August	73.8	64.7	61.7	48.2	63.9	72.5	90.2	83.4	102.0	72.3	65.4	70.7	28.4	79.9
September	73.0	63.1	60.4	47.0	60.8	71.7	88.4	81.3	101.0	70.3	65.4	70.4	29.2	81.8
October	71.7	62.4	57.7	44.1	60.4	66.8	85.1	78.0	97.4	69.6	58.1	60.7	28.8	80.7
November	71.6	62.1	56.3	43.0	57.3	65.1	83.1	76.8	94.1	69.1	61.7	65.4	29.0	81.4
December	70.4	61.4	54.6	39.8	56.0	66.8	82.3	76.5	92.2	65.3	67.2	73.5	29.4	78.4
Annual index	74.0	64.9	63.8	50.3	66.0	71.6	87.3	80.3	99.6	72.1	66.2	70.9	29.7	82.9
1932														
January	69.8	61.1	51.9	35.8	54.0	65.8	81.2	75.9	90.1	68.4	66.1	73.3	25.6	73.1
February	69.1	60.4	50.8	34.3	52.9	65.4	82.8	77.7	91.0	66.4	65.9	72.6	29.8	71.6
March	68.3	59.8	49.0	32.3	50.2	64.7	80.3	74.6	90.1	65.2	68.0	68.8	29.8	70.3
April	66.4	58.0	47.7	31.0	47.5	62.6	75.7	69.3	87.2	63.9	58.2	62.7	26.4	71.4
May	64.7	56.0	44.4	30.2	43.9	58.3	71.1	64.7	83.2	62.2	56.6	61.2	24.3	70.4
June	65.0	56.1	41.6	28.0	42.6	56.2	67.7	61.4	79.1	63.7	57.9	63.7	22.7	69.3
July	63.5	56.5	41.1	27.4	41.4	57.1	65.2	61.4	71.3	63.4	57.6	63.9	23.9	65.1
August	64.1	56.3	40.8	28.0	39.0	53.7	72.0	69.1	75.8	62.9	52.4	57.3	23.0	63.1
September	61.9	54.6	41.6	28.3	43.1	53.4	79.7	76.2	84.5	62.4	47.5	50.5	24.6	61.3
October	64.0	55.4	42.8	28.5	44.9	54.5	82.6	78.4	88.0	63.3	43.8	44.9	28.6	60.4
November	64.6	55.6	43.3	27.8	44.3	57.5	81.5	76.8	88.9	63.8	49.4	52.4	30.4	58.0
December	64.4	55.0	41.5	25.4	37.7	58.0	79.7	75.6	85.7	62.9	50.8	55.0	28.3	55.7
Annual index	65.4	57.1	44.7	29.8	45.1	58.9	76.6	71.8	84.6	64.1	55.8	60.5	26.5	65.8
1933														
January	62.8	53.7	38.8	22.1	36.8	58.0	77.9	74.7	82.2	59.8	52.1	57.6	26.2	52.6
February	62.5	53.8	38.7	22.6	36.3	57.1	79.4	75.1	85.8	59.0	49.1	54.4	24.1	48.6
March	60.5	52.3	37.6	21.1	34.8	56.4	73.9	69.2	81.6	53.6	43.4	47.4	22.6	45.7
April	59.5	50.7	38.0	21.4	38.9	59.0	77.1	71.6	86.7	52.8	42.9	47.4	20.9	41.7
May	61.3	54.2	40.2	23.1	39.3	63.4	82.3	78.2	88.1	59.5	44.7	49.0	20.8	46.1
June	67.4	61.0	44.1	26.0	43.7	68.8	91.0	89.5	90.6	61.4	49.0	55.1	18.2	47.4
July	76.2	70.0	48.8	30.8	46.7	75.0	100.2	100.7	94.8	61.0	56.7	64.0	23.0	53.5
August	87.9	77.9	51.4	32.9	49.9	79.1	101.2	103.1	92.4	62.4	61.7	68.6	28.0	60.8
September	89.4	77.7	51.0	32.9	45.2	78.6	98.1	98.4	93.4	60.0	65.5	72.7	27.9	68.4
October	89.4	77.3	49.7	31.1	39.8	76.9	96.1	95.8	92.7	61.9	63.9	69.8	29.1	70.7
November	87.0	75.1	50.0	29.3	40.9	81.2	92.1	91.8	88.7	63.1	60.5	65.3	31.6	66.1
December	84.3	74.3	50.0	28.6	38.6	83.2	87.3	88.2	81.7	61.9	65.6	71.8	34.6	67.3
Annual index	74.0	64.8	44.9	26.8	40.9	69.7	88.1	86.4	88.2	59.7	54.6	60.3	25.6	55.7

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT—DEPARTMENT OF LABOR (WITHOUT ADJUSTMENT FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS)¹

[Monthly average, 1923-25=100]

Month	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
January.....	105.3	114.9	81.0	82.5	100.7	100.2	96.3	100.5	98.2	95.0	100.8	97.3	79.6	68.7	60.2	73.3
February.....	102.0	113.7	82.6	84.6	102.5	101.5	98.1	101.5	99.7	96.5	102.9	97.4	80.3	69.5	61.1	77.7
March.....	102.4	116.0	83.2	85.9	104.6	101.7	98.8	102.1	100.2	97.6	104.1	96.9	80.7	68.4	58.8	80.8
April.....	102.5	114.5	82.1	85.8	105.0	99.9	98.7	101.4	99.6	97.1	105.3	96.3	80.7	66.1	59.9	82.3
May.....	103.1	112.0	81.9	87.9	105.3	96.8	98.1	100.4	99.1	97.0	105.3	94.8	80.1	63.4	62.6	82.4
June.....	104.3	111.1	81.0	89.8	106.0	93.8	98.0	100.3	99.1	97.8	105.6	92.9	78.4	61.2	66.9	-----
July.....	106.9	108.5	79.8	88.2	104.9	91.0	97.8	99.4	98.1	97.7	106.1	89.5	77.0	58.9	71.5	-----
August.....	109.7	108.8	81.2	91.4	105.2	92.1	99.5	101.4	99.3	100.1	107.9	88.8	77.1	60.1	76.4	-----
September.....	111.7	107.5	83.4	94.5	105.7	94.4	101.5	103.4	100.5	102.2	109.0	89.6	77.4	63.3	80.0	-----
October.....	111.3	103.7	84.1	97.0	104.5	95.3	102.2	103.1	99.6	102.6	107.7	87.7	74.4	64.4	79.6	-----
November.....	112.6	97.4	84.2	99.0	103.2	94.8	101.8	101.4	97.4	101.7	103.6	84.6	71.8	63.4	76.2	-----
December.....	114.4	89.7	83.3	100.5	101.4	96.1	101.5	100.0	96.1	101.2	99.8	82.3	71.0	62.1	74.4	-----
Annual index.....	107.2	108.2	82.3	90.6	104.1	96.5	99.4	101.2	98.9	98.9	104.8	91.5	77.4	64.1	69.0	-----

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT—FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS)¹

[Monthly average, 1923-25=100]

Month	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
January.....	107.5	117.2	82.4	84.0	102.6	101.8	97.8	102.3	100.0	96.8	103.1	99.4	81.7	70.2	61.4	75.1
February.....	103.2	115.0	83.3	85.3	103.1	101.8	98.4	101.9	100.2	97.1	103.6	98.1	81.1	70.1	61.7	78.4
March.....	102.1	115.7	82.9	85.8	104.1	101.1	98.4	101.7	99.9	97.3	104.0	96.8	81.0	68.4	58.9	81.0
April.....	102.5	114.4	82.1	86.1	104.7	99.6	98.5	101.1	99.5	97.0	105.1	96.1	80.6	66.1	59.9	82.2
May.....	103.4	112.3	82.1	88.2	105.4	96.9	98.3	100.7	99.4	97.3	105.4	94.9	80.3	63.7	62.9	82.4
June.....	104.4	111.2	81.4	90.1	106.4	94.3	98.6	100.9	99.5	98.1	105.9	93.2	78.8	61.6	67.4	-----
July.....	107.1	108.6	80.3	88.8	105.9	92.0	99.0	100.5	99.2	98.4	107.0	90.3	78.0	59.6	72.5	-----
August.....	108.4	107.4	80.6	90.7	105.1	92.1	99.3	101.1	98.9	99.4	107.2	88.2	76.8	60.0	76.4	-----
September.....	109.4	105.2	81.9	92.8	104.0	92.9	99.6	101.4	98.4	99.9	106.3	87.0	75.2	61.8	78.0	-----
October.....	109.2	101.9	82.6	95.6	103.4	94.0	100.7	101.5	97.8	100.7	105.5	85.8	72.9	63.0	77.8	-----
November.....	111.7	96.4	83.4	98.3	103.2	94.7	101.7	101.3	97.4	101.8	103.6	84.7	71.6	63.2	75.9	-----
December.....	114.5	89.6	83.3	100.6	102.0	96.6	102.2	100.8	97.0	102.3	101.0	83.3	71.5	62.4	75.0	-----
Annual index.....	107.0	107.9	82.2	90.5	104.2	96.4	99.4	101.3	98.9	98.9	104.8	91.5	77.4	64.2	69.0	-----

FACTORY PAY ROLLS—DEPARTMENT OF LABOR (WITHOUT ADJUSTMENT FOR SEASONAL VARIATION)¹

[Monthly average, 1923-25=100]

Month	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
January.....	95.3	117.2	82.8	69.6	94.6	98.8	95.4	100.9	98.4	96.0	102.3	95.9	70.0	53.5	39.5	54.0
February.....	88.6	115.5	81.3	72.4	97.9	104.1	100.8	105.0	104.4	101.2	109.3	98.8	71.3	54.6	40.2	60.6
March.....	90.0	123.7	81.7	74.9	102.5	104.1	102.4	106.5	105.7	102.5	111.6	98.8	75.6	53.1	37.1	64.8
April.....	89.2	120.9	79.0	73.8	103.8	101.8	100.0	104.4	104.5	100.5	112.6	97.7	74.4	49.5	38.8	67.3
May.....	90.0	122.4	77.3	77.2	107.3	97.5	100.7	103.1	104.0	101.3	112.9	95.4	73.4	46.8	42.7	67.1
June.....	92.0	124.2	75.4	80.5	107.5	92.4	98.7	103.3	102.4	101.7	111.2	92.3	69.7	43.4	47.2	-----
July.....	94.8	119.3	71.7	78.5	103.3	85.7	96.8	99.0	98.5	99.0	107.2	84.3	66.2	39.8	50.8	-----
August.....	99.9	121.6	73.9	83.0	103.8	89.3	99.3	103.4	101.9	103.3	112.0	83.3	65.9	40.6	56.8	-----
September.....	104.7	119.8	73.4	87.0	104.3	92.5	98.8	104.4	101.4	104.7	112.9	84.1	63.4	42.9	59.1	-----
October.....	102.2	115.8	72.6	89.5	106.6	95.1	104.6	107.6	102.1	108.2	112.4	82.2	61.3	44.7	59.4	-----
November.....	106.7	107.0	71.7	93.4	104.5	93.7	104.6	104.1	98.5	105.0	104.1	76.8	58.1	42.9	55.5	-----
December.....	114.0	98.0	73.3	95.7	102.9	97.6	105.2	103.5	99.5	105.6	100.7	75.2	57.6	41.5	54.5	-----
Annual index.....	97.4	117.1	76.2	81.3	103.3	96.1	100.8	103.8	101.8	102.4	109.1	88.7	67.5	46.1	48.5	-----

CLEVELAND EMPLOYMENT—CLEVELAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE²

[Monthly average, 1923-25=100]

Month	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
January.....	90.3	80.5	104.1	102.3	95.0	103.0	93.6	93.2	106.5	98.6	81.1	68.5	60.1	78.5
February.....	87.6	84.9	106.1	102.5	96.0	104.2	100.9	95.7	111.6	97.0	81.3	67.8	60.3	83.6
March.....	87.3	86.7	108.7	106.0	98.3	105.0	103.9	97.4	111.5	96.4	81.3	65.0	55.7	84.5
April.....	86.6	90.8	108.3	100.6	99.7	103.9	105.2	99.8	111.2	97.0	80.2	63.4	59.0	88.5
May.....	87.3	93.6	108.8	96.4	99.4	105.1	104.2	100.4	112.0	97.5	78.0	63.0	62.1	-----
June.....	76.3	97.7	106.5	92.8	98.5	104.5	102.9	100.4	111.8	93.9	75.7	62.0	66.7	-----
July.....	71.3	93.3	108.2	89.6	97.7	105.7	98.7	100.5	112.2	89.8	72.5	59.6	71.0	-----
August.....	78.9	98.1	107.1	89.0	98.6	106.9	97.6	102.8	112.9	86.8	73.4	60.3	75.5	-----
September.....	79.2	96.5	106.5	91.2	98.7	107.0	94.8	103.4	112.0	83.1	68.3	58.8	75.2	-----
October.....	77.6	98.5	104.3	90.5	102.3	102.3	90.5	99.9	107.7	82.7	68.7	58.9	71.9	-----
November.....	78.2	100.3	101.1	92.0	101.3	97.7	91.4	102.3	98.3	78.9	69.6	59.2	74.6	-----
December.....	75.2	102.0	102.0	91.1	102.1	98.5	89.7	103.3	95.9	79.4	69.6	60.1	74.1	-----
Monthly average.....	81.3	93.6	106.0	95.0	99.0	103.6	98.2	99.9	108.6	90.1	75.0	62.2	67.2	-----

NET PROFITS OF CORPORATIONS³

[Millions of dollars]

Quarter	Total, 10 groups							Public utilities (exclusive of telephone and railroad companies)						
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
March.....	615.8	754.9	589.7	380.9	225.0	114.7	315.2	72.8	80.9	81.7	79.9	70.9	58.0	59.1
June.....	700.4	961.9	620.6	436.9	167.6	301.2	-----	67.4	75.9	74.6	73.9	63.6	57.7	-----
September.....	821.0	927.6	619.7	390.0	171.5	415.6	-----	60.0	69.6	67.7	65.0	51.2	52.3	-----
December.....	820.3	753.3	494.3	267.8	211.6	309.2	-----	82.3	88.3	84.3	79.8	64.1	56.9	-----
Total.....	2,957.5	3,802.7	2,324.3	1,481.6	775.7	1,140.7	-----	282.5	314.7	308.3	298.6	249.8	224.9	-----
Quarterly average.....	739.4	950.7	581.1	370.4	193.9	285.2	-----	70.6	78.7	77.1	74.7	62.5	56.2	-----

¹ See footnote on p. 16.

² Compiled by the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce from reports of 100 concerns. The index of employment has heretofore been based on the number employed in January 1921 as 100, but has now been adjusted to a 1923-25 base in order to conform to the base period adopted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the United States indexes. These data represent unweighted indexes which have not been adjusted for seasonal variations or to the trend of the Federal biennial census of manufactures. The number of employees included in the base period is 76,235. About 10 percent of the employees are in public utilities. The balance are in manufacturing and represent about 40 percent of the total employed in manufacturing industries.

³ Compiled by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and supersedes data shown on pp. 90 and 91 of the 1932 Annual Supplement and p. 34 of the June 1934 issue of the Survey of Current Business. The data shown above on public utilities represent the net earnings of 53 public-utility corporations (exclusive of telephone and railroad companies) which take the place of the former table of the earnings of 63 public utilities for the period 1928 to date. The revision made in the public-utility group made necessary a revision in the grand total.

AVERAGE FACTORY WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN 25 INDUSTRIES¹

Year and Month	Average factory weekly earnings								Average factory hourly earnings				Hours of work
	All wage earners	Male		Female	All wage earners	Male		Female	All wage earners	Male		Female	Average actual hours per week per wage earner
		Skilled and semi-skilled	Un-skilled			Skilled and semi-skilled	Un-skilled			Skilled and semi-skilled	Un-skilled		
Dollars	Monthly average 1923=100				Dollars				Hours per week				
1933													
January	16.22	18.71	13.94	10.92	61.0	60.7	62.6	63.3	0.466	0.528	0.385	0.302	35.1
February	16.23	18.68	13.86	11.04	61.0	60.6	62.2	64.0	.462	.524	.379	.298	35.6
March	14.53	16.64	12.28	10.04	54.6	54.0	55.1	58.2	.459	.520	.374	.295	32.1
April	15.49	17.74	13.32	10.11	58.2	57.6	59.8	58.6	.460	.522	.373	.299	34.0
May	16.83	19.05	14.51	11.12	63.2	61.8	65.1	64.5	.453	.514	.368	.298	37.6
June	18.60	21.23	15.87	12.32	69.9	68.9	71.2	71.5	.451	.509	.369	.299	41.5
July	19.34	22.27	16.48	12.99	72.7	72.3	74.0	75.3	.456	.515	.374	.304	42.9
August	19.34	22.26	16.14	13.91	72.7	72.2	72.4	80.7	.507	.566	.412	.366	38.2
September	19.41	22.05	16.04	14.31	72.9	71.6	72.0	83.0	.536	.593	.439	.401	36.3
October	19.50	22.35	16.34	14.31	73.3	72.5	73.3	83.0	.542	.598	.444	.404	36.1
November	18.44	21.05	14.87	13.74	69.3	68.3	66.7	79.7	.546	.604	.445	.404	33.8
December	18.57	21.10	15.27	13.48	69.8	68.5	68.5	78.2	.550	.609	.450	.407	33.8
Monthly average	17.71	20.26	14.91	12.36	66.6	65.8	66.9	71.7	.491	.559	.401	.340	36.4

¹ Compiled by the National Industrial Conference Board and represents minor revisions in the data for the year 1933 that formerly appeared in the *Survey of Current Business*. These revisions were caused by the inclusion of additional reports that were received subsequent to the computation of the monthly data for the year 1933.

RANGE BOILERS¹

[Number of boilers]

Month	Orders							Orders							Production	Shipments	Stocks, end of month														
	New	Unfilled, end of month			Production	Shipments	Stocks, end of month	New	Unfilled, end of month			Production	Shipments	Stocks, end of month																	
		Total	30-day delivery or less	More than 30-day delivery					Total	30-day delivery or less	More than 30-day delivery																				
1931																1932															
January	61,639	22,790	11,780	11,010	63,709	67,411	31,756	43,971	8,869	7,319	1,550	35,703	42,245	33,336																	
February	44,679	22,485	12,408	10,077	44,846	44,884	31,718	39,401	7,498	5,792	1,706	40,926	40,772	33,490																	
March	53,734	21,841	11,996	9,875	53,032	54,378	30,372	42,672	6,629	5,181	1,448	43,439	43,541	33,388																	
April	47,964	16,753	8,786	7,997	54,087	53,022	31,437	43,284	6,857	5,207	1,650	41,070	43,056	31,402																	
May	46,716	16,750	10,074	6,676	48,816	46,749	33,504	48,813	9,044	7,128	1,918	46,105	46,626	30,881																	
June	44,490	15,165	12,870	2,295	47,074	46,075	34,503	39,706	9,386	6,155	3,231	40,099	39,424	31,556																	
July	43,037	8,360	6,205	2,155	48,952	49,842	33,613	28,867	5,450	3,406	2,044	34,423	32,793	33,186																	
August	40,033	10,203	8,142	2,061	35,271	38,190	30,694	34,385	7,333	5,700	1,633	31,934	32,502	32,618																	
September	46,324	10,470	8,470	2,000	44,057	46,057	28,694	43,154	7,268	5,658	1,610	43,060	43,219	32,459																	
October	52,949	8,150	6,550	1,600	57,051	55,269	30,476	56,000	8,503	7,100	1,403	53,988	54,765	31,682																	
November	42,478	7,629	6,369	1,260	44,513	42,990	31,990	39,494	6,632	4,790	1,742	40,560	41,465	30,777																	
December	29,295	7,143	6,143	1,000	38,420	29,930	39,878	30,472	8,588	6,152	2,436	34,047	30,407	35,369																	
Total	553,238				579,828	574,806		490,269				485,354	490,815																		
Monthly average	46,103	13,951	9,147	4,834	48,319	47,991	32,356	40,858	7,663	5,799	1,864	40,446	40,901	32,512																	
1933																1934															
January	38,680	6,087	3,651	2,436	43,327	41,181	37,515	45,788	20,555	16,454	4,101	43,466	38,540	38,823																	
February	33,097	6,299	4,192	2,107	29,651	32,885	34,281	88,274	21,726	19,002	2,723	80,668	87,104	32,287																	
March	39,973	5,028	3,350	1,678	41,708	41,244	34,128	39,974	14,368	12,044	2,324	49,100	46,301	35,186																	
April	43,834	9,163	7,638	1,525	39,128	39,699	33,557	39,326	17,013	13,101	3,912	35,960	36,681	34,465																	
May	99,648	36,799	35,106	1,693	70,725	72,012	32,270	35,683	11,338	8,688	2,650	41,021	41,358	34,128																	
June	62,199	25,793	22,709	3,085	72,570	73,205	31,636																								
July	50,300	25,699	22,245	3,454	54,427	50,394	35,608																								
August	72,351	35,360	32,229	3,131	64,887	62,690	37,865																								
September	37,899	17,744	16,054	1,696	56,151	55,416	38,000																								
October	34,273	7,612	5,726	1,886	46,366	44,405	40,561																								
November	29,174	6,905	5,407	1,498	28,589	29,881	39,269																								
December	30,599	13,307	6,275	7,032	22,205	27,125	33,897																								
Total	571,838				569,734	570,137																									
Monthly average	47,653	18,316	13,729	2,597	47,478	47,511	35,771																								

¹ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data shown above are based on the reports of 18 identical manufacturers, the value of whose output represents more than 99 percent of the total for the industry. The daily productive capacity of these manufacturers has been reported to the Bureau as 8,282 boilers. The statistics formerly shown in the survey were based on reports of 16 manufacturers whose output constituted 90 percent of the total for the industry.

INDEX OF ORDERS FOR MACHINE TOOLS AND FORGING MACHINERY¹

[Average monthly shipments, 1926=100]

Month	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
January	103.4	231.4	22.9	24.9	70.3	62.2	57.8	80.6	68.0	120.7	161.9	100.9	37.1	32.8	17.5	53.7
February	80.1	176.4	23.7	24.7	71.2	67.6	63.1	80.7	79.2	111.3	186.3	94.4	46.4	20.8	8.4	50.9
March	108.5	178.7	25.6	26.7	102.3	72.8	74.3	101.6	84.1	123.0	185.5	100.5	65.2	18.1	7.4	48.1
April	107.0	137.9	23.0	34.6	76.6	59.1	72.6	74.2	69.9	122.0	177.3	99.3	58.3	22.8	9.0	46.5
May	124.4	130.4	24.6	41.8	78.3	48.9	75.1	62.3	70.6	113.9	185.4	74.9	48.4	21.6	15.3	45.9
June	123.9	118.2	23.4	48.0	62.8	35.3	88.1	103.2	76.9	119.0	161.7	69.8	40.8	20.6	22.1	
July	130.0	94.9	14.4	50.0	64.9	40.5	85.1	96.1	71.8	113.1	143.4	50.5	34.1	14.0	20.9	
August	158.5	76.3	17.5	43.6	83.5	39.4	89.4	92.6	94.5	133.7	165.3	63.1	39.8	15.7	31.8	
September	146.9	68.9	14.0	53.3	76.9	40.8	82.9	107.8	58.9	147.1	133.6	75.4	31.1	16.3	30.9	
October	195.6	58.8	19.6	52.0	62.9	52.7	115.2	108.4	74.0	157.6	178.7	50.0	24.7	15.2	37.2	
November	197.2	38.9	19.4	52.8	78.3	49.2	104.8	96.9	74.4	161.1	99.1	33.5	28.2	17.7	45.9	
December	211.2	36.5	23.1	57.7	66.2	57.8	90.1	74.5	93.7	152.2	91.8	38.2	37.5	19.8	70.0	
Monthly average	144.7	112.3	20.9	42.5	74.5	52.2	83.2	89.9	76.3	131.2	155.8	76.9	41.6	19.6	27.1	

¹ Compiled by the Machine Tool Builders' Association, and constitute an adjustment of the comprehensive data currently being collected and the series previously presented to form a continuous series. In making the adjustment, the whole curve was raised to bring it into line with the 1926 shipments base. This was done by dividing the old index through by a constant factor which represented the average relationship for the new and old index numbers for all the companies which had reported continuously over the 15-year period. The factor used was 180.3.

The association received reports from 50 to 60 companies for the years 1919-27, 60 to 89 companies for the years 1928-33, and beginning with January 1934 from 163 companies. Since January 1934 data have been gathered from the machine-tool industry as a whole and also from the forging machinery group which represents less than 3 percent of the combined sales for machine tools and forging machinery. No corrections are made for seasonal variations for the reason that such influences are relatively slight. It is expected that revised indexes on unfilled orders and shipments will also be compiled.

WEEKLY BUSINESS INDICATORS

[Weekly average, 1923-25=100]

ITEM	1934			1933			1932			1931		
	June 23	June 16	June 9	June 24	June 17	June 10	June 25	June 18	June 27	June 20		
Business activity:												
New York Times * #	67.3	85.3	84.6	93.8	91.4	87.1	65.0	65.9	85.1	85.0		
Business Week #	67.3	66.3	66.2	65.8	65.1	62.5	54.8	56.7	75.5	76.8		
Commodity prices, wholesale:												
Dept. of Labor, 1926=100:												
Combined index (784)	75.0	74.6	73.8	65.1	64.5	64.0	64.0	63.7	---	---		
Farm products (67)	65.8	63.7	60.7	53.2	52.8	52.5	46.4	45.4	---	---		
Food (122)	71.3	70.2	67.6	61.4	61.0	61.0	59.5	58.5	---	---		
All others (595)	78.7	78.9	78.9	60.4	68.5	67.8	70.0	70.0	---	---		
Fisher's index, 1926=100:												
Combined index (120)	73.0	77.4	75.9	64.0	63.5	62.7	59.5	59.3	70.3	70.0		
Agricultural (30)	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.6	46.2	45.5	42.9	42.5	62.1	61.4		
Nonagricultural (90)	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.3	66.9	66.1	62.9	62.9	72.8	72.8		
Copper, electrolytic	63.8	62.3	60.1	56.5	56.5	56.5	37.7	37.7	57.2	56.5		
Cotton, middling, spot	44.5	44.9	44.9	31.9	34.2	34.2	19.5	19.5	38.2	32.4		
Iron and steel, composite	84.7	84.0	84.0	69.6	69.5	69.5	71.3	71.3	74.9	75.0		
Construction contracts	31.5	30.0	---	23.0	28.5	---	26.5	26.5	79.6	---		
Distribution: Carloadings	64.9	64.4	64.2	63.6	61.8	59.4	52.0	54.1	79.2	77.1		
Employment: Detroit, factory	---	93.2	---	---	56.3	---	72.2	---	73.2	---		
Finance:												
Failures, commercial	57.2	61.7	58.7	91.6	97.3	93.5	151.6	150.6	103.7	114.7		
Security prices:												
Bond prices	106.0	105.9	105.2	94.8	94.2	94.4	79.1	79.0	106.5	106.1		
Stock prices	83.3	88.6	86.1	83.1	86.1	87.4	40.5	42.9	143.0	130.0		
Finance—Continued.												
Banking:												
Debits, outside N.Y.C. †	76.5	65.3	77.0	67.9	58.5	63.4	64.9	61.4	84.5	99.0		
Federal Reserve reporting member banks: §												
Deposits:												
Net demand	123.7	124.1	122.8	106.2	109.9	107.7	90.5	92.1	110.0	109.7		
Time	125.6	124.5	124.3	119.6	116.8	116.1	122.8	123.5	153.1	153.6		
Loans, total	72.2	72.5	72.6	78.3	78.9	78.4	90.4	92.1	116.3	116.7		
Interest rates:												
Call loans	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	60.6	60.6	36.4	36.4		
Time loans	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3		
Money in circulation †	109.7	109.9	110.4	117.6	118.2	119.1	114.4	113.0	98.1	98.3		
Production:												
Automobiles	92.2	93.4	90.6	76.9	75.4	71.0	59.1	57.8	79.6	82.2		
Bituminous coal †	60.3	59.8	60.8	58.6	55.5	53.2	40.7	39.6	66.1	64.9		
Electric power †	100.5	99.9	99.3	95.9	94.7	92.9	86.5	85.6	98.1	96.8		
Lumber	31.4	31.4	29.7	39.0	36.5	35.3	25.5	24.9	49.2	48.5		
Petroleum †	124.9	125.3	123.4	120.7	125.4	130.1	103.5	105.5	117.2	119.2		
Steel ingots	75.0	78.9	78.9	65.8	63.2	60.5	19.7	21.1	44.7	46.1		
Receipts, primary markets:												
Cattle and calves	---	73.1	81.9	63.6	68.7	70.4	60.4	59.1	76.5	76.9		
Hogs	---	53.4	85.2	88.3	78.7	84.3	46.1	60.7	69.2	68.7		
Cotton	33.1	20.4	17.3	61.2	65.0	70.8	20.8	14.2	22.3	21.3		
Wheat	67.7	44.4	36.1	87.8	76.5	73.9	43.8	30.7	65.5	58.4		

* Computed normal=100.

† Latest week in preliminary.

‡ Weekly average, 1923-30=100.

§ Daily average.

¶ Temporarily discontinued.

§ Index revised. See Weekly supplement on June 1, 1933, for explanation. ¶ 1933-34 indexes are based on reports from 91 cities; earlier data cover 101 cities.

WEEKLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

ITEM	1934			1933			1932		1931		1930
	June 23	June 16	June 9	June 24	June 17	June 10	June 25	June 18	June 27	June 20	June 28
COMMODITY PRICES, WHOLESALE											
Copper, electrolytic, New York.....	0.088	0.086	0.083	0.078	0.078	0.078	0.052	0.052	0.079	0.078	0.116
Cotton, Middling, spot, New York.....	1.21	1.22	1.22	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.03	0.03	1.04	0.88	1.136
Food index (<i>Bradstreet's</i>).....	2.19	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	1.87	1.62	1.61	2.16	2.14	2.73
Iron and steel composite.....	35.06	34.77	34.77	28.83	28.75	28.75	29.52	29.52	30.99	31.03	33.44
Wheat, No. 2 Hard Winter (K.C.).....	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.75	0.72	0.71	0.43	0.46	0.60	0.74	0.84
FINANCE											
Banking:											
Debits, New York City.....	4,181	3,115	3,505	4,353	3,427	3,792	3,141	3,417	4,834	6,375	8,948
Debits outside New York City.....	3,542	3,030	3,568	3,147	2,710	2,938	3,007	2,847	3,916	4,588	5,810
Federal Reserve banks:											
Reserve bank credit, total.....	2,468	2,472	2,475	2,194	2,212	2,214	2,288	2,270	960	907	936
Bills bought.....	5	5	5	9	10	11	54	66	106	107	102
Bills discounted.....	28	28	29	222	254	277	488	496	198	185	232
U.S. Government securities.....	2,430	2,430	2,430	1,955	1,932	1,912	1,730	1,692	619	599	577
Federal Reserve reporting member banks:											
Deposits, net demand.....	12,375	12,661	12,499	10,823	11,207	10,983	10,173	10,358			
Deposits, time.....	4,492	4,450	4,439	4,336	4,263	4,275	4,508	4,537			
Investments, total.....	9,608	9,281	9,300	8,305	7,962	7,974	6,919	6,956			
U.S. Government securities.....	6,582	6,243	6,276	5,307	4,990	5,013	4,030	4,056			
Loans, total.....	8,055	8,069	8,097	8,500	8,559	8,511	9,775	9,991			
On securities.....	3,571	3,556	3,557	3,769	3,798	3,742	4,212	4,265			
All other.....	4,484	4,533	4,540	4,731	4,761	4,769	5,563	5,726			
Interest rates, call loans.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	2.50	1.50	1.50	2.25
Interest rates, time loans.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	3.25
Exchange rates:											
French franc (daily av.).....	6.599	6.608	6.602	4.855	4.762	4.742	3.930	3.931	3.914	3.910	3.927
Pound sterling (daily av.).....	5.04	5.05	5.06	4.19	4.07	4.07	3.61	3.65	4.86	4.86	4.86
Failures, commercial.....	233	251	239	373	396	401	617	613	422	467	490
Gold and money:											
Gold price (daily av.).....	35.00	35.00	35.00	25.62	25.12	25.02	20.67	20.67	20.67	20.67	20.67
Money in circulation.....	5,328	5,337	5,360	5,711	5,742	5,784	5,556	5,485	4,763	4,773	4,468
Security markets:											
Bond sales (N.Y.S.E.).....	59,600	70,400	62,400	75,500	72,200	83,900	56,496	53,194	70,232	53,862	54,372
Bond prices, 40 corporate issues.....	94.95	94.80	94.19	84.89	84.39	84.54	70.81	76.78	95.35	95.03	95.01
Stock sales (N.Y.S.E.).....	4,000	4,522	4,542	24,306	29,837	32,320	3,042	4,456	21,620	7,110	15,038
Stock prices (N.Y. Times).....	85.79	86.01	83.62	85.53	83.66	84.85	39.31	41.68	138.86	126.26	180.67
Stock prices (421) (<i>Standard Statistics</i>).....	74.1	74.9	71.7	75.4	74.3	72.8	34.5	36.7	103.5	103.2	145.8
Industrial (351).....	82.0	83.0	79.5	77.8	75.9	75.3	34.0	36.0	94.5	94.5	136.2
Public utilities (37).....	72.7	73.1	69.9	97.7	99.4	93.5	55.0	50.6	164.9	163.7	211.4
Railroad (33).....	44.8	44.8	42.9	44.0	43.0	42.8	14.9	15.9	80.5	80.1	122.1
PRODUCTION, CONSTRUCTION, AND DISTRIBUTION											
Production:											
Automobiles (<i>Cram's estimate</i>).....	70,330	71,293	69,107	58,689	57,511	54,197	45,110	44,121	60,770	62,752	84,662
Bituminous coal (daily av.).....	1,027	1,019	1,036	998	946	906	693	675	1,125	1,106	1,333
Electric power.....	1,675	1,665	1,655	1,998	1,578	1,542	1,441	1,442	1,635	1,610	1,704
Petroleum.....	2,602	2,609	2,571	2,414	2,612	2,709	2,156	2,198	2,442	2,482	2,611
Steel ingots (<i>Dow-Jones estimate</i>).....	57	60	60	50	48	46	15	16	34	35	64
Construction—contract awards (da. av.).....	5,050	4,815		3,689	4,580		4,250	4,252	12,779		27,746
Distribution:											
Freight-car loading, total.....	621,872	617,649	615,565	609,627	592,759	569,157	498,993	518,398	759,363	739,094	936,890
Coal and coke.....	103,953	103,255	107,995	109,007	99,832	93,738	71,203	71,546	124,134	114,782	146,912
Forest products.....	24,818	25,086	24,522	28,100	25,762	24,625	16,609	17,140	30,536	30,555	47,947
Grain and products.....	39,499	33,788	30,809	38,439	38,251	36,007	27,610	25,795	41,699	32,771	48,846
Livestock.....	15,285	12,801	15,128	15,549	15,468	15,824	14,628	15,400	18,776	19,549	20,543
Merchandise, I.C.I.....	160,186	161,393	162,932	170,292	168,832	168,385	174,367	175,819	216,060	217,136	239,544
Ore.....	34,412	33,924	32,000	14,239	12,937	10,665	4,573	4,290	30,152	30,640	61,034
Miscellaneous.....	243,719	247,402	242,179	231,001	231,677	219,913	190,003	208,408	297,836	293,661	371,864
Receipts:											
Cattle and calves.....		225	252	196	211	217	186	182	236	237	181
Hogs.....		344	550	570	507	544	297	391	446	443	517
Cotton into sight.....	86	53	45	159	169	184	54	37	58	58	30
Wheat at primary markets.....	5,384	3,530	2,874	6,987	6,068	5,876	3,488	2,443	5,213	4,644	4,640
Wool at Boston, total.....	4,371	3,318	3,981	10,456	24,812	6,116	6,116	2,134	10,527	8,736	20,755

Monthly Business Statistics

The following summary shows the trend of industrial, commercial, and financial statistics for the past 13 months. Statistics through December 1931 for all series except those marked with an asterisk (*) will be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, together with an explanation of the sources and basis of the figures quoted. Series so marked represent additions since the Annual was issued and similar information, if published, will be found in the places noted at the bottom of each page. Later data will be found in the Weekly Supplement to the Survey.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933									1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	
BUSINESS INDEXES														
BUSINESS ACTIVITY (Annalist)†														
Combined index.....normal=100	80.4	72.5	83.4	80.5	83.6	76.5	72.4	68.5	69.7	73.2	76.8	* 79.0	* 80.0	
Automobile production.....normal=100	70.5	47.9	63.6	67.8	64.6	60.7	51.3	29.9	41.6	58.7	72.2	79.0	79.8	
Boot and shoe production.....normal=100	115.3	128.2	135.2	133.0	116.0	98.7	101.2	95.4	93.0	104.2	115.9	* 118.7	* 127.0	
Carloadings, freight.....normal=100	63.9	57.0	61.4	66.2	62.3	60.6	59.0	59.4	62.2	65.2	67.4	69.0	64.7	
Cement production.....normal=100	52.6	40.2	49.2	56.2	47.5	34.4	31.5	33.9	34.8	40.2	55.8	51.4	54.4	
Cotton consumption.....normal=100	92.0	112.3	140.3	138.3	121.3	97.6	90.4	83.8	68.5	88.8	89.2	89.9	90.8	
Electric power production.....normal=100	96.7	87.4	93.0	96.9	94.6	92.7	89.3	88.4	90.0	89.5	93.1	93.6	* 95.1	
Lumber production.....normal=100	51.9	47.1	59.5	71.1	72.5	56.7	52.6	48.3	51.9	54.5	49.5	60.6	53.3	
Pig-iron production.....normal=100	63.1	27.8	43.1	64.4	64.9	54.7	45.0	37.2	42.1	42.7	45.8	50.9	* 54.5	
Silk consumption.....normal=100	71.8	91.4	105.4	85.2	71.3	52.0	49.6	59.2	51.5	60.6	66.6	69.6	71.6	
Steel ingot production.....normal=100	78.7	47.9	69.3	92.7	75.9	62.9	54.9	41.9	54.3	48.8	55.6	60.1	70.7	
Wool consumption.....normal=100	114.6	146.5	144.0	120.3	105.2	102.4	92.3	78.9	73.9	75.8	77.4	77.4	72.6	
Zinc production.....normal=100	59.6	42.2	51.2	66.4	70.1	70.9	71.7	65.7	60.5	62.1	61.6	62.1	59.1	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (F.B.B.)														
Total, unadjusted.....1923-25=100	* 90	* 79	91	96	90	85	78	72	69	77	83	87	88	
Manufactures, unadjusted.....1923-25=100	* 90	80	93	97	89	84	* 76	70	67	* 75	82	86	89	
Automobiles.....1923-25=100	98	* 63	* 74	73	* 66	* 61	* 40	* 19	* 26	* 46	* 76	* 96	* 109	
Cement.....1923-25=100	68	50	64	68	65	46	40	38	28	30	37	42	53	
Food products.....1923-25=100	96	98	99	97	88	99	86	97	89	102	90	82	87	
Glass, plate.....1923-25=100	90	* 92	120	148	137	113	73	53	83	88	106	115	108	
Iron and steel.....1923-25=100	92	53	72	93	79	65	59	44	53	54	67	75	85	
Leather and shoes §.....1923-25=100	101	110	114	113	106	102	89	81	89	* 107	* 108	* 112		
Lumber.....1923-25=100	35	32	40	45	49	37	34	29	29	30	28	39	35	
Paper and printing.....1923-25=100	* 94	* 102	* 103	* 102	* 105	* 102	* 98	* 92	* 96	* 102	* 102	* 102	* 104	
Petroleum refining.....1923-25=100	147	153	154	153	152	146	138	142	144	143	142	143	152	
Rubber tires and tubes.....1923-25=100	118	139	140	110	98	79	73	75	90	131	142	139		
Shipbuilding.....1923-25=100	31	20	28	22	20	28	36	32	18	21	22	46	63	
Textiles.....1923-25=100	* 89	108	126	121	* 108	* 99	* 94	* 93	* 74	* 91	* 97	* 96	* 93	
Tobacco manufactures.....1923-25=100	130	145	147	126	131	128	116	97	99	131	120	113	118	
Minerals, unadjusted.....1923-25=100	87	76	82	89	94	93	88	84	80	85	88	91	* 81	
Anthracite.....1923-25=100	* 76	43	57	55	61	75	71	75	67	89	95	89	76	
Bituminous coal.....1923-25=100	* 63	50	57	69	74	69	67	72	69	74	78	84	* 60	
Iron ore shipments.....1923-25=100	60	21	30	81	117	131	108	19						
Lead.....1923-25=100	65	36	42	34	35	54	66	74	68	65	66	58	55	
Petroleum, crude.....1923-25=100	129	136	137	135	136	129	122	115	115	* 115	* 116	121	* 125	
Silver.....1923-25=100	43	29	23	29	28	37	33	36	32	37	39	52	46	
Zinc.....1923-25=100	60	46	53	66	71	73	75	72	68	70	71	72	67	
Total, adjusted.....1923-25=100	* 87	78	92	100	91	84	* 76	72	75	78	* 82	* 85	* 86	
Manufactures, adjusted.....1923-25=100	* 86	* 77	93	101	91	84	* 76	71	73	* 76	* 80	* 82	* 85	
Automobiles.....1923-25=100	78	* 50	* 65	* 69	61	* 55	* 45	* 30	* 40	* 57	* 71	* 78	* 85	
Cement.....1923-25=100	57	42	51	56	50	37	35	39	36	49	61	56	55	
Food products.....1923-25=100	98	99	100	100	95	105	85	92	86	96	91	84	93	
Glass, plate.....1923-25=100	83	* 84	118	150	135	112	73	55	111	99	98	106	98	
Iron and steel.....1923-25=100	85	49	72	100	80	66	61	47	61	56	64	67	77	
Leather and shoes §.....1923-25=100	110	114	116	102	92	93	92	94	* 100	* 105	* 104	* 114		
Lumber.....1923-25=100	33	30	38	46	46	36	33	30	32	34	29	38	33	
Paper and printing.....1923-25=100	* 92	* 101	* 111	* 106	* 104	* 99	* 95	* 97	* 99	* 99	* 99	* 100	* 100	
Petroleum refining.....1923-25=100	147	154	155	153	157	152	145	137	142	144	143	143	152	
Rubber tires and tubes.....1923-25=100	94	115	143	111	103	90	97	108	97	121	* 129	118		
Shipbuilding.....1923-25=100	25	16	19	15	20	39	41	41	26	30	59	65		
Textiles.....1923-25=100	* 89	108	133	130	* 114	* 99	* 91	* 89	* 78	* 91	* 94	* 90	* 90	
Tobacco manufactures.....1923-25=100	128	143	135	117	123	115	108	95	123	138	132	119	128	
Minerals, adjusted.....1923-25=100	89	78	84	90	91	87	81	81	85	88	91	100	* 80	
Anthracite.....1923-25=100	* 76	43	65	67	61	74	55	73	68	82	89	109	* 73	
Bituminous coal.....1923-25=100	* 72	57	64	76	75	65	61	65	56	67	74	84	* 61	
Iron ore shipments.....1923-25=100	40	14	15	40	57	68	63	23						
Lead.....1923-25=100	66	37	41	36	36	57	64	71	67	64	64	57	86	
Petroleum, crude.....1923-25=100	* 128	134	134	132	134	125	120	116	119	120	118	122	125	
Silver.....1923-25=100	44	30	24	34	23	39	33	33	29	37	36	47	45	
Zinc.....1923-25=100	65	45	55	71	77	77	77	72	67	66	66	68	64	
INDUSTRIAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY														
Consumption by geographic sections:														
Total, United States.....1923-25=100	108.2	92.9	104.5	112.9	106.2	107.7	102.0	101.8	96.0	97.7	112.0	104.0	* 111.0	
Middle Atlantic.....1923-25=100	107.3	97.3	108.8	119.3	114.4	116.4	113.7	112.0	104.3	101.8	117.8	108.9	* 112.0	
New England.....1923-25=100	104.7	85.7	104.7	110.1	108.1	110.4	105.0	104.0	95.3	97.8	110.2	101.1	* 108.7	
North Central.....1923-25=100	108.4	89.1	97.8	107.8	101.5	104.1	96.7	94.1	91.3	95.5	109.8	103.8	111.0	
Southern.....1923-25=100	119.7	103.9	121.3	125.7	114.8	121.3	112.0	113.3	107.5	103.9	120.4	106.0	* 117.0	
Western.....1923-25=100	113.8	107.0	111.6	118.3	111.7	112.8	113.3	116.9	115.3	118.2	126.3	116.5	* 121.4	
Consumption by industries:														
Total, all industries.....1923-25=100	108.2	92.9	104.5	112.9	106.2	107.7	102.0	101.8	96.0	97.7	112.0	104.0	* 111.0	
Automobiles, including parts and accessories.....1923-25=100	90.2	58.9	65.5	66.6	63.7	61.8	52.1	49.3	61.4	78.9	95.5	91.4	* 101.0	
Chemicals and allied products.....1923-25=100	154.5	127.1	135.7	152.0	152.5	159.6	160.0	161.3	162.1	147.5	162.8	149.7	* 160.5	
Food products.....1923-25=100	120.7	126.2	136.0	149.8	133.3	137.0	120.3	125.0	107.3	106.0	117.5	107.2	* 116.0	
Leather and products.....1923-25=100	93.2	93.5	100.2	102.7	101.2	92.4	91.2	89.2	85.5	89.7	124.3	99.0	* 104.0	
Lumber and products.....1923-25=100	104.3	91.3	98.3	102.0	99.7	100.3	100.6	104.6	97.8	102.9	112.0	102.3	* 108.7	

* Revised.

† Revised series. For earlier data see p. 19 of the October 1933 issue.

§ Series revised. For earlier data see p. 19 of the January 1934 issue. Revisions did not change the combined indexes except for a few months and in these instances by a slight amount.

* Preliminary.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey

1934	1933									1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April

BUSINESS INDEXES—Continued

INDUSTRIAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY—Continued													
Consumption by industries—Continued.													
Metals, group.....1923-25=100.....	97.2	65.5	75.3	85.3	80.7	89.8	80.7	71.0	75.7	76.2	89.3	90.5	* 96.6
Electrical apparatus.....1923-25=100.....	133.4	104.1	106.9	114.0	108.4	115.2	111.7	107.0	99.4	97.1	108.2	108.1	* 124.7
Metal-working plants.....1923-25=100.....	88.5	63.7	72.6	79.6	76.4	80.6	79.0	78.0	77.5	78.7	88.6	85.0	90.1
Rolling mills and steel plants.....1923-25=100.....	91.7	68.8	79.8	95.0	88.3	89.3	83.5	75.6	77.0	77.8	88.9	87.1	* 92.3
Paper and pulp.....1923-25=100.....	127.0	112.0	120.5	130.2	130.0	139.5	134.2	127.4	120.0	119.8	130.3	* 122.5	126.8
Rubber and products.....1923-25=100.....	143.0	124.5	146.4	157.0	143.5	131.6	113.8	115.6	108.2	128.6	140.2	138.2	143.0
Shipbuilding.....1923-25=100.....	79.5	71.3	75.7	75.7	86.0	83.5	85.5	86.7	89.3	91.0	107.6	85.7	* 80.2
Stone, clay, and glass.....1923-25=100.....	107.0	90.0	102.0	113.5	105.1	100.4	85.8	91.5	72.2	74.3	88.7	86.4	* 103.5
Textiles.....1923-25=100.....	101.5	96.4	118.2	121.3	110.3	109.2	107.4	108.5	94.6	99.5	119.2	106.4	106.6
MARKETINGS													
Agricultural products (quantity).....1923-25=100.....													
Animal products.....1923-25=100.....	97	103	102	95	100	111	87	92	85	88	72	80	85
Dairy products.....1923-25=100.....	123	131	144	130	126	109	102	96	98	94	84	100	94
Livestock.....1923-25=100.....	83	79	73	92	124	87	82	75	82	68	67	72	72
Poultry and eggs.....1923-25=100.....	120	153	108	84	76	66	70	120	113	78	81	111	119
Wool.....1923-25=100.....	91	131	399	534	344	167	115	84	42	28	36	24	22
Crops.....1923-25=100.....	56	81	81	87	69	126	166	119	76	60	47	55	47
Cotton.....1923-25=100.....	42	60	62	62	69	194	288	209	112	61	38	50	42
Fruits.....1923-25=100.....	108	111	65	73	72	92	106	77	66	71	67	71	70
Grains.....1923-25=100.....	37	100	100	131	76	79	56	45	42	43	37	28	28
Vegetables.....1923-25=100.....	102	86	103	51	49	89	108	71	66	93	78	104	90
Agricultural products, cash income received from marketings of:													
Crops and livestock:													
Unadjusted.....1924-29=100.....	50.5	50.0	50.0	58.0	48.5	55.5	65.5	50.5	48.0	50.0	45.5	48.0	45.6
Adjusted.....1924-29=100.....	58.0	62.5	68.5	80.0	49.5	49.0	48.5	52.5	46.5	52.0	54.5	57.0	58.0
Crops, adjusted.....1924-29=100.....	59.5	71.0	83.0	105.0	44.0	45.0	45.0	48.5	45.0	54.0	56.0	60.5	63.5
Livestock and Products, adjusted.....1924-29=100.....													
Dairy products, adjusted.....1924-25=100.....	65.0	55.5	56.5	60.0	64.0	66.5	66.5	68.0	66.0	60.5	61.5	65.0	63.5
Meat animals, adjusted.....1924-29=100.....	50.0	49.0	52.0	48.5	48.5	44.0	42.0	44.5	35.0	43.5	45.0	43.5	* 45.0
Poultry and eggs, adjusted.....1924-29=100.....	54.5	62.5	47.0	52.5	50.5	45.5	54.0	60.0	48.5	51.0	56.0	62.0	63.0
STOCKS													
Domestic stocks.....1923-25=100.....													
Manufactured goods.....1923-25=100.....	108	97	101	104	108	109	109	110	110	* 111	111	108	108
Chemicals and allied prod.....1923-25=100.....	119	112	107	109	112	120	117	111	* 121	126	129	126	123
Food products.....1923-25=100.....	84	79	109	121	126	119	105	102	102	103	92	* 81	* 81
Forest products.....1923-25=100.....	116	101	94	100	109	110	113	117	117	117	117	116	116
Iron and steel products.....1923-25=100.....	105	87	104	101	99	100	99	96	94	96	99	99	104
Leather.....1923-25=100.....	80	82	81	82	81	82	82	84	82	83	80	80	81
Metals, nonferrous.....1923-25=100.....	150	201	185	167	154	153	149	153	159	167	162	162	156
Paper, newsprint.....1923-25=100.....	78	90	84	74	82	73	73	75	71	68	84	71	85
Rubber products.....1923-25=100.....	113	77	74	77	80	86	96	105	99	107	117	116	111
Stone, clay, and glass.....1923-25=100.....	158	155	154	153	167	163	152	153	152	151	157	160	160
Textiles.....1923-25=100.....	163	79	105	123	123	151	177	185	192	167	166	167	167
Raw materials.....1923-25=100.....	157	159	159	167	167	185	209	215	213	199	187	176	167
Chemicals and allied prod.....1923-25=100.....	88	90	87	85	* 88	104	116	121	120	111	102	95	* 90
Foodstuffs.....1923-25=100.....	171	171	189	216	213	216	224	218	213	201	192	188	182
Metals.....1923-25=100.....	93	84	84	92	103	112	122	124	124	129	115	108	98
Textile materials.....1923-25=100.....	108	206	183	175	174	215	270	294	295	273	252	231	213
World stocks—foodstuffs and raw materials:													
Total.....1923-25=100.....	269	267	266	262	256	248	* 253	* 246	* 249	* 239	* 243	* 251	
Coffee—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	* 336	* 334	* 338	* 323	* 321	* 337	* 349	* 367	* 343	* 360	* 367	* 369	
Cotton—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	225	247	245	253	242	225	216	220	214	193	209	211	
Rubber—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	358	326	353	357	341	346	* 340	* 340	339	* 348	* 347	347	350
Silk—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	217	242	216	221	233	228	236	235	215				
Sugar—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	344	317	308	294	274	278	334	291	303	296	297	332	
Tea—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	147	171	154	159	151	148	148	144	140	135	134	144	152
Tin—unadjusted.....1923-25=100.....	83	201	192	183	161	145	134	125	114	108	104	98	85
Wheat—adj. for seasonal.....1923-25=100.....	208	219	232	233	233	219	202	205	214	195	192	192	197

COMMODITY PRICES

COST OF LIVING (N.I.C.B.)													
Total, all groups.....1923=100.....	78.6	72.1	72.8	75.2	76.9	77.9	78.0	77.8	77.3	77.5	78.3	78.5	78.4
Clothing.....1923=100.....	77.8	60.7	61.6	63.9	70.0	75.6	77.7	77.8	77.4	77.3	77.5	77.7	77.9
Food.....1923=100.....	74.1	64.1	66.2	71.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.0	71.7	72.0	74.1	74.3	73.5
Fuel and light.....1923=100.....	85.7	82.8	82.2	82.6	84.3	85.9	87.0	87.4	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.1	86.5
Housing.....1923=100.....	64.2	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.2	63.6	63.2	62.8	62.8	62.7	62.8	63.1	63.7
Sundries.....1923=100.....	92.4	89.4	89.3	90.3	91.8	92.3	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.9	92.1	92.2	92.4
FARM PRICES (Dept. of Agri.)													
Total, all groups.....1909-14=100.....	74	62	64	76	72	70	70	71	68	70	76	76	74
Cotton and cottonseed.....1909-14=100.....	90	65	69	84	71	69	71	76	77	82	93	94	94
Dairy products *.....1909-14=100.....	76	63	65	71	72	76	78	76	73	73	77	79	76
Fruits and vegetables.....1909-14=100.....	105	68	74	103	120	101	86	81	83	92	101	108	105
Grains.....1909-14=100.....	78	62	63	94	81	78	68	74	73	75	78	78	77
Meat animals.....1909-14=100.....	63	65	66	66	63	62	63	59	52	55	64	65	63
Poultry products *.....1909-14=100.....	69	62	55	67	67	77	94	105	95	82	77	72	70
Unclassified.....1909-14=100.....	59	47	48	51	54	52	56	62	63	60	62	58	56

* Revised.

* New series. See p. 18 of the March 1933 issue (marketings-quantities), p. 20 of May 1933 issue (prices), and pp. 16-19 cash income for marketings of agricultural products.

† Data for June 15: Total, 77, cotton and cottonseed 94, dairy products 76, fruits and vegetables 108, grains 89, meat animals 64, poultry products 69, unclassified 57.

‡ Preliminary.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED—Continued													
F. W. Dodge Corporation (37 States):													
Total, all types:													
Projects.....number.....	9,153	9,409	* 9,174	* 8,228	8,186	* 7,594	7,476	* 6,232	7,677	7,729	5,507	7,927	* 8,114
Valuation.....thous. of dol.....	134,446	77,172	* 102,342	* 82,554	105,989	* 120,131	145,367	162,341	207,210	186,464	96,716	178,346	* 131,330
Nonresidential buildings:†													
Projects.....number.....	3,210	3,152	* 3,076	* 2,801	2,777	* 2,302	2,387	* 2,072	3,189	3,419	2,256	2,959	3,141
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.....	8,093	6,525	* 7,051	* 6,920	* 6,337	6,470	8,330	5,053	5,185	5,470	4,271	7,673	7,091
Valuation.....thous. of dol.....	52,797	31,639	* 50,186	* 39,983	32,708	* 37,836	31,117	27,645	50,040	57,616	29,015	57,329	38,737
Public utilities:‡													
Projects.....number.....	205	176	164	160	157	173	210	215	322	358	185	245	193
Valuation.....thous. of dol.....	5,599	5,040	5,045	4,132	19,395	3,425	6,095	6,938	34,043	10,596	6,443	21,003	12,372
Public works:§													
Projects.....number.....	1,537	782	933	910	1,251	1,591	1,718	1,445	2,446	2,222	1,101	1,761	1,184
Valuation.....thous. of dol.....	51,202	13,372	19,392	14,809	32,003	57,324	85,729	104,141	99,227	103,141	46,739	71,937	57,535
Residential buildings:													
Projects.....number.....	4,201	5,299	* 5,001	4,357	4,001	3,528	3,161	2,500	1,720	1,730	1,965	2,962	3,596
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.....	6,159	8,352	* 8,295	7,383	6,309	6,296	6,868	6,433	5,890	3,943	3,634	8,046	5,985
Valuation.....thous. of dol.....	24,847	26,520	* 27,718	23,630	21,884	21,549	21,526	23,616	23,960	15,110	14,520	28,076	* 22,686
Engineering construction:¶													
Total contracts awarded (E.N.R.).....thous. of dol.....	116,743	78,198	104,200	50,368	74,063	106,077	141,622	147,446	102,583	101,581	79,261	122,204	101,192
HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION													
Concrete pavement contract awards:													
Total.....thous. of sq. yd.....	3,752	1,902	1,861	1,428	5,650	5,764	7,970	5,542	5,918	3,921	3,586	3,353	2,459
Roads only.....thous. of sq. yd.....	2,200	1,633	1,547	879	5,300	4,826	0,409	4,171	4,107	2,131	2,356	2,143	1,463
Highways:													
Approved for construction (N.I.R.A.):*													
Mileage.....number.....	2,405					4,648	5,147	4,748	5,607	4,491	4,333	4,267	3,279
Public works funds allotted.....thous. of dol.....	43,297					72,778	74,731	76,619	93,439	80,705	80,456	77,283	62,216
Under construction (N.I.R.A.):*													
Estimated total cost.....thous. of dol.....	288,460					34,962	92,215	134,491	159,575	197,088	216,291	239,974	269,229
Public works funds allotted.....thous. of dol.....	297,371					32,893	85,989	124,652	147,264	180,944	198,759	221,169	248,942
Federal aid funds allotted.....thous. of dol.....	8,914					1,063	3,177	5,071	5,501	7,042	7,574	7,955	8,435
Mileage.....number.....	14,311					2,305	5,910	8,813	10,504	12,084	12,827	13,062	14,111
CONSTRUCTION COSTS													
Building costs—all types (American Appraisal Co.):* 1913=100													
Building costs—all types (A.G.C.) 1913=100	189	158	141	148	150	151	151	152	153	153	154	156	180
Building costs—all types (E.N.R.) § 1913=100	199.6	184.4	163.4	165.5	187.0	175.5	187.7	190.1	192.1	191.3	194.0	194.0	195.9
Building costs—factory (Aberthaw) 1914=100			188			173			175			176	
MISCELLANEOUS DATA													
Construction—employment and wages:													
Employment, Ohio. (See Employment.)													
Wages, road building. (See Employment.)													
Fire losses, United States.....thous. of dol.....	25,271	24,339	21,579	20,004	23,627	20,448	21,465	22,454	27,626	28,003	31,443	31,312	22,029
Ship construction. (See Trans. Equipment.)													
Real estate:													
Home Loan Bank, loans outstanding *.....thous. of dol.....	86,842	38,932	47,579	53,745	59,806	66,329	73,110	80,699	88,442	92,497	94,040	93,125	88,922
Market activity.....each month 1926=100.....		46.4	44.9	41.5	47.4	42.2	45.8	54.1	53.8	51.5	40.3	46.3	45.2
New financing (See Finance.)													

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING													
Radio broadcasting:													
Cost of facilities, total.....thous. of dol.....	3,728	2,287	2,005	1,816	1,907	2,103	3,256	3,466	3,607	3,793	3,585	3,998	3,740
Automotive.....thous. of dol.....	371	121	115	128	234	209	261	273	289	268	338	348	338
Building materials.....thous. of dol.....	32	0	0	0	0	6	30	26	17	15	4	0	7
Clothing and dry goods.....thous. of dol.....	30	53	22	9	5	24	46	43	43	18	30	36	40
Confectionery.....thous. of dol.....	78	33	38	38	39	80	188	177	163	162	142	119	109
Drugs and toilet goods.....thous. of dol.....	1,168	550	519	470	357	499	910	978	1,048	1,196	1,089	1,222	1,163
Financial.....thous. of dol.....	56	* 56	93	79	89	95	64	60	61	65	57	64	63
Food.....thous. of dol.....	974	713	607	542	571	655	1,080	1,132	1,091	997	945	1,061	990
House furnishings.....thous. of dol.....	50	44	16	23	38	0	11	12	54	55	36	78	46
Machinery.....thous. of dol.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	15	12	3	0	0
Paints and hardware.....thous. of dol.....	20	11	12	9	7	15	19	19	11	20	21	22	24
Petroleum products.....thous. of dol.....	243	* 333	236	220	238	243	311	307	258	259	245	267	241
Radios.....thous. of dol.....	36	44	44	19	46	60	58	58	54	47	39	45	45
Shoes and leather goods.....thous. of dol.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soaps and housekeepers' supplies													
.....thous. of dol.....	216	82	71	59	70	92	92	95	115	145	142	190	190
Sporting goods.....thous. of dol.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stationery and publishers.....thous. of dol.....	35	17	8	4	0	0	2	24	23	13	13	18	31
Tobacco manufactures.....thous. of dol.....	310	207	241	162	187	113	134	185	391	437	392	416	326
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dol.....	110	23	42	53	27	10	47	69	67	84	89	112	114
Magazine advertising:													
Cost, total.....thous. of dol.....	11,586	9,036	* 7,576	6,345	5,879	6,388	9,148	9,403	8,319	6,283	8,200	9,232	11,603
Automotive.....thous. of dol.....	1,665	779	* 676	689	792	760	935	739	574	486	1,136	982	1,543
Building materials.....thous. of dol.....	267	189	* 106	97	100	120	227	218	173	97	139	183	293
Clothing and dry goods.....thous. of dol.....	393	268	* 202	141	79	101	357	304	245	178	187	298	413
Confectionery.....thous. of dol.....	165	153	* 193	180	262	275	300	295	302	100	86	142	168
Drugs and toilet goods.....thous. of dol.....	2,170	2,008	* 1,580	1,400	1,407	1,458	1,969	2,335	2,056	1,332	1,894	2,193	2,431
Financial.....thous. of dol.....	266	177	197	184	167	153	228	240	196	179	192	220	250

* Revised.

* New series. For earlier data on building costs, American Appraisal Co., refer to p. 20 of the August 1933 issue. N.I.R.A. highway work started in September 1933. First Home Loan Bank data were issued for December 1932.

† Revised series. For revisions of construction contracts awarded on nonresidential buildings for years 1930, 1931, and 1932, refer to p. 20 of the September 1933 issue.

‡ These series represent a break-down of the combined total shown in the Survey previous to September 1933. For earlier data see p. 20 of the September 1933 issue.

§ Months of June, August, and November 1933 and March and May 1934 include 5 weeks, other months include 4 weeks.

¶ Index for June 1, 1934, 199.5.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES—Continued

PAY ROLLS—Continued													
Nonmanufacturing (Department of Labor)—Con-													
Public utilities:													
Electric railroads.....1929=100...	63.0	58.2	58.0	57.4	58.2	57.8	59.8	59.4	59.6	59.2	60.1	62.2	62.9
Power and light.....1929=100...	77.6	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.9	71.8	76.2	74.5	74.4	73.8	74.4	75.6	76.8
Telephone and telegraph.....1929=100...	71.4	68.5	66.6	66.7	66.1	64.6	67.0	67.7	67.7	69.0	67.9	70.4	68.8
Trade:													
Retail.....1929=100...	71.8	59.5	60.5	58.1	62.7	69.2	72.3	72.6	80.3	68.8	67.7	69.5	71.5
Wholesale.....1929=100...	66.3	57.4	57.3	59.1	60.8	62.3	68.0	64.1	64.5	63.9	64.6	65.7	66.8
Miscellaneous:													
Banks, brokerage houses, etc.*.....1929=100...		83.2	84.4	84.8	84.4	84.5	84.7	86.1	87.4	88.1	87.0		
Dyeing and cleaning*.....1929=100...	65.1	51.0	53.7	50.0	50.0	57.1	57.4	52.5	47.3	46.8	46.3	51.7	60.8
Hotels.....1929=100...	65.9	51.8	52.3	53.3	54.0	55.6	56.2	55.2	57.6	60.8	65.2	66.6	66.5
Laundries*.....1929=100...	66.9	57.1	59.4	58.7	60.3	63.5	62.5	60.7	61.1	61.7	61.7	62.7	64.4
WAGES—EARNINGS AND RATES													
Factory, weekly earnings (25 industries):*													
All wage earners.....dollars.....	20.81	16.71	18.40	19.15	19.25	19.46	19.46	18.51	18.58	18.59	19.81	20.49	21.00
Male:													
Skilled and semiskilled.....dollars.....	23.40	18.94	21.18	21.99	22.16	22.04	22.40	21.22	21.15	21.44	22.28	22.87	23.46
Unskilled.....dollars.....	17.03	14.42	15.83	16.48	16.17	15.97	16.59	15.02	15.21	15.74	16.42	16.95	17.41
Female.....dollars.....	14.63	11.03	12.30	12.93	13.83	14.21	14.28	13.79	13.53	13.43	14.85	14.63	14.71
All wage earners.....1923=100...	78.2	62.8	69.5	72.0	72.3	73.1	73.1	69.6	69.8	71.0	74.4	77.0	78.9
Male:													
Skilled and semiskilled.....1923=100...	76.0	61.5	68.8	71.4	71.9	71.6	72.7	68.9	68.7	69.6	72.3	74.3	76.2
Unskilled.....1923=100...	76.4	64.7	71.1	74.0	72.6	71.7	74.5	68.4	68.3	70.6	73.7	76.1	78.1
Female.....1923=100...	84.9	64.0	71.3	75.0	80.2	82.4	82.8	80.0	78.5	77.9	86.1	84.9	85.3
Factory, av. hourly earnings (25 industries):*													
All wage earners.....dollars.....	.587	.453	.452	.455	.497	.531	.540	.545	.550	.551	.558	.561	.579
Male:													
Skilled and semiskilled.....dollars.....	.643	.513	.511	.517	.560	.590	.596	.604	.609	.608	.614	.615	.633
Unskilled.....dollars.....	.484	.368	.369	.375	.409	.432	.444	.445	.451	.456	.459	.465	.479
Female.....dollars.....	.428	.297	.300	.303	.362	.395	.403	.404	.405	.411	.415	.419	.425
Factory, weekly earnings, by States:													
Delaware.....1923-25=100...	75.3	72.8	74.7	78.7	72.3	72.4	74.6	72.8	75.1	74.6	76.6	75.4	75.8
Illinois.....1925-27=100...	73.6	63.1	66.9	67.1	67.8	66.6	67.3	65.6	66.7	68.4	70.5	71.2	72.1
Massachusetts*.....1925-27=100...	75.8	72.1	74.7	76.7	78.1	79.0	77.5	76.2	71.2	72.5	75.3	76.4	75.9
New Jersey.....1923-25=100...	87.3	83.4	85.4	85.4	84.7	83.3	84.5	85.0	84.7	83.3	85.7	85.4	86.7
New York.....1925-27=100...	80.7	74.2	75.8	77.2	77.6	79.0	77.8	76.8	77.4	78.7	78.6	80.8	80.6
Pennsylvania.....1923-25=100...	82.6	61.9	65.9	68.8	74.9	72.2	73.9	71.5	71.5	69.6	73.5	76.7	78.2
Wisconsin.....1925-27=100...	74.0	58.5	62.2	61.9	66.2	64.8	66.6	64.5	63.3	64.1	68.1	72.1	72.2
Miscellaneous data:													
Construction wage rates:*													
Common labor (E.N.R.).....dol. per hour...	.534	.444	.439	.443	.443	.452	.506	.510	.520	.516	.527	.527	.534
Skilled labor (E.N.R.).....dol. per hour...	1.10	.99	.99	.99	.99	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08
Farm wages, without board													
(quarterly).....dol. per month.....			24.27			25.89			24.90			26.58	
Railroads, wages.....dol. per hour.....		.602	.603	.608	.597	.606	.603	.613	.616	.612	.631	.609	
Road-building wages, common labor:†													
United States.....dol. per hour.....	.43	.33	.33	.34	.35	.37	.37	.38	.38	.37	.37	.42	.43
East North Central.....dol. per hour.....	.51	.39	.39	.41	.42	.43	.43	.45	.45	.45	.46	.50	.51
East South Central.....dol. per hour.....	.30	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.21	.23	.23	.25	.30	.30
Middle Atlantic.....dol. per hour.....	.41	.35	.35	.35	.35	.36	.37	.38	.39	.41	.42	.42	.45
Mountain States.....dol. per hour.....	.55	.43	.42	.44	.43	.44	.44	.45	.47	.48	.49	.55	.55
New England.....dol. per hour.....	.44	.32	.33	.35	.37	.38	.40	.40	.39	.40	.41	.44	.46
Pacific States.....dol. per hour.....	.57	.50	.49	.51	.50	.52	.55	.57	.58	.58	.57	.57	.57
South Atlantic.....dol. per hour.....	.31	.22	.23	.22	.23	.25	.25	.24	.25	.21	.23	.31	.31
West North Central.....dol. per hour.....	.43	.34	.34	.35	.35	.36	.37	.37	.38	.38	.36	.41	.41
West South Central.....dol. per hour.....	.35	.28	.28	.27	.28	.28	.29	.30	.31	.29	.32	.35	.35
Steel industry:													
U.S. Steel Corporation.....dol. per hour...	.485	.380	.380	.440	.440	.440	.440	.440	.440	.440	.440	.440	.485
Youngstown district.....percent base scale...	101.5	94.0	94.0	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5

FINANCE

BANKING													
Acceptances and com'l paper outstanding:													
Bankers' acceptances, total.....mills. of dol.	569	669	687	738	694	715	737	758	764	771	750	685	613
Held by Federal Reserve banks:													
For own account.....mills. of dol.	13	41	2	1	1	1	18	127	105	56	23	3	
For foreign correspondents.....mills. of dol.	3	36	36	37	40	41	31	3	4	4	5	5	4
Held by group of accepting banks, total													
Own bills.....mills. of dol.	507	505	487	552	499	517	592	599	442	567	581	576	536
Purchased bills.....mills. of dol.	226	229	201	248	252	236	271	273	223	255	266	252	236
Held by others.....mills. of dol.	281	276	287	304	247	282	321	326	219	312	315	324	299
Com'l paper outstanding.....mills. of dol.	59	115	123	147	154	156	112	138	190	95	108	81	70
Agricultural loans outstanding:													
Farm mortgages:													
Federal land banks.....mills. of dol.	1,549	1,103	1,102	1,101	1,104	1,110	1,126	1,156	1,214	1,288	1,371	1,458	1,484
Joint stock land banks.....mills. of dol.	335	429	422	420	416	413	408	401	392	381	370	349	345
Land bank commissioner*.....mills. of dol.	311			1	2	6	16	34	71	120	174	238	259
Loans and discounts of Federal Interme- diate credit banks.....mills. of dol.	191	83	82	89	107	127	133	141	149	150	148	156	172
Other loans:													
Agri. marketing act*.....mills. of dol.	150	465	465	461	329	321	310	317	168	167	167	165	164
Banks for cooperatives, incl. Central Bank*.....mills. of dol.	33						7	11	10	15	15	16	17
Emergency crop loan*.....mills. of dol.	90	137	139	139	136	135	110	94	90	81	73	68	84
Prod. cred. ass'ns*.....thous. of dol.	28,117						2	6	27	157	665	4,409	14,392
Regional ag. credit corp.*.....mills. of dol.	143	128	145	154	158	155	147	143	145	145	146	145	145

* Revised.

* New series. For earlier data on the following subjects refer to the indicated pages of the monthly issues, as follows: Pay rolls, banks brokerage houses, etc., June 19, 1933; factory weekly earnings, p. 20, October 1932; factory hourly earnings, p. 18, December 1932; weekly earnings, Massachusetts, p. 18, December 1932; construction wage rates, p. 19, September 1933. Data on additional series of agricultural loans outstanding will be shown in a subsequent issue.

† Revised series. For revisions on the following subjects refer to the indicated pages of the monthly issues, as follows: Pay rolls of banks, brokerage houses, etc., for 1932, p. 29, January 1934; Massachusetts weekly earnings for 1931, 1932, and 1933, p. 19, August 1933 issue.

* Beginning with March 1932 method of computing rates was changed.

† Increase in wage rates during March was due to provisions of title I, sec. 204, par. 2, item C of the National Recovery Act, which required State highway departments to fix minimum wage scales.

* Series revised in the June 1934 issue. Revisions for earlier months will appear in a subsequent issue.

* Construction wage rates for May 1, 1934, common labor \$0.534, skilled labor \$1.10.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1933												
	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	
FINANCE—Continued													
BANKING—Continued													
Bank debits, total.....mills. of dol.	23,757	25,496	29,712	31,232	25,451	24,555	26,307	24,131	26,301	27,221	25,015	29,685	31,231
New York City.....mills. of dol.	14,652	13,977	16,743	17,354	13,076	12,340	13,280	12,204	13,013	14,023	13,231	15,608	16,953
Outside New York City.....mills. of dol.	14,105	11,509	12,969	13,878	12,375	12,215	13,027	11,927	13,288	13,198	11,784	14,077	14,278
Brokers' loans:													
Reported by New York Stock Exchange													
mills. of dol.	1,016	529	780	916	917	807	776	789	845	903	938	981	1,088
Ratio to market value.....percent.	3.00	1.63	2.15	2.80	2.50	2.74	2.58	2.43	2.55	2.42	2.56	2.67	2.99
By reporting New York member banks													
mills. of dol.	915	635	704	876	881	806	749	720	837	888	853	886	974
Federal Reserve banks:													
Acceptance holdings. (See Acceptances.)													
Assets, total.....mills. of dol.	8,028	6,466	6,531	6,442	6,007	6,735	6,889	6,865	7,041	6,989	7,309	7,660	7,953
Reserve bank credit outstanding													
mills. of dol.	2,463	2,218	2,220	2,209	2,297	2,421	2,549	2,581	2,688	2,630	2,567	2,545	2,485
Bills bought.....mills. of dol.	5	20	48	9	7	7	7	24	133	111	62	29	9
Bills discounted.....mills. of dol.	31	302	104	167	153	128	116	119	98	83	64	54	39
United States securities.....mills. of dol.	2,430	1,890	1,998	2,028	2,129	2,277	2,421	2,432	2,437	2,434	2,432	2,447	2,431
Reserves, total.....mills. of dol.	4,899	3,807	3,813	3,703	3,820	3,505	3,817	3,778	3,794	3,792	4,140	4,537	4,843
Gold reserves.....mills. of dol.	4,683	3,520	3,543	3,548	3,583	3,591	3,591	3,573	3,569	3,557	3,931	4,335	4,303
Liabilities, total.....mills. of dol.	8,028	6,466	6,531	6,442	6,007	6,735	6,889	6,865	7,041	6,989	7,309	7,660	7,953
Deposits, total.....mills. of dol.	4,023	2,394	2,494	2,544	2,675	2,748	2,885	2,796	2,865	3,035	3,265	3,653	3,982
Member bank reserves.....mills. of dol.	3,746	2,167	2,292	2,294	2,409	2,438	2,685	2,573	2,729	2,652	3,093	3,457	3,599
Notes in circulation.....mills. of dol.	3,069	3,203	3,094	3,012	2,988	3,002	2,996	3,030	3,080	2,926	2,980	3,035	3,050
Reserve ratio.....percent.	69.1	68.0	68.2	68.3	67.4	66.2	65.2	64.8	63.8	63.6	66.3	67.8	68.8
Federal Reserve member banks:													
Deposits:													
Net demand.....mills. of dol.	12,426	10,918	10,741	10,475	10,427	10,505	10,653	10,751	10,952	11,118	11,398	11,794	12,221
Time.....mills. of dol.	4,455	4,282	4,406	4,533	4,508	4,501	4,470	4,410	4,351	4,367	4,370	4,419	4,454
Investments.....mills. of dol.	9,280	7,941	8,213	8,011	8,074	7,980	8,156	8,104	8,200	8,772	9,215	9,311	9,326
Loans, total.....mills. of dol.	8,206	8,485	8,452	8,546	8,533	8,540	8,593	8,565	8,385	8,449	8,185	8,161	8,136
On securities.....mills. of dol.	3,476	3,713	3,748	3,772	3,766	3,857	3,604	3,569	3,620	3,609	3,820	3,514	3,577
All other loans.....mills. of dol.	4,550	4,772	4,704	4,774	4,767	4,853	4,989	4,996	4,765	4,740	4,665	4,647	4,559
Interest rates and yield on securities:													
Acceptances, bankers' prime.....percent.	1/4-1/4	1/4	3/8	3/8-1/2	3/8-1/2	1/4	1/4	1/4-1/2	3/8	1/2	1/2	1/4-1/2	1/4-1/4
Bond yields. (See Bonds.)													
Call loans, renewal.....percent.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.98	.75	.75	.75	.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Com'l paper, prime (4-6 mos.).....percent.	1	2-2 1/2	1 1/2-2	1 1/2-1 3/4	1 1/2	1 1/2-1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/4-1 1/2	1 1/4-1 1/2	1 1/4-1 1/2	1-1 1/4	1-1 1/4
Discount rate, N. Y. F. R. Bank.....percent.	1.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.50
Federal land bank loans.....percent.	5.00	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Intermediate credit bank loans.....percent.	2.26	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.04	2.66	2.98	3.00	2.74	2.50
Real estate bonds, long term.....percent.													
Stocks yields. (See Stocks.)													
Time loans, 90 days.....percent.	3 1/4-1	1-1 1/4	3/4-1	3/4-1/2	1-1 1/4	1 1/2-3/4	3/8-3/4	3/8-1	3/4-1 1/4	1-1 1/4	3/4-1	3/4-1	3/4-1
Savings deposits:													
New York State.....mills. of dol.	5,090	5,113	5,130	5,085	5,059	5,079	5,049	5,029	5,064	5,067	5,076	5,122	5,097
U. S. Postal Savings:													
Balance to credit of depositors													
thous. of dol.	1,197,300	1,180,336	1,187,186	1,176,669	1,177,667	1,180,668	1,188,871	1,198,056	1,208,847	1,200,771	1,200,023	1,199,963	1,197,699
Balance on deposit in banks.....thous. of dol.	775,025	978,286	976,377	960,170	947,822	937,409	918,644	910,133	914,235	902,225	883,705	856,323	846,663
FAILURES													
Commercial failures:													
Total.....number.	977	1,909	1,048	1,421	1,472	1,116	1,206	1,237	1,132	1,364	1,049	1,102	1,052
Agents and brokers.....number.	99	161	133	120	114	115	112	106	100	118	85	106	102
Manufacturers, total.....number.	246	466	362	325	357	273	314	311	258	295	245	301	281
Chemicals, drugs, and paints.....number.	7	17	9	7	25	4	13	6	6	7	13	6	6
Foodstuffs and tobacco.....number.	32	48	35	33	42	20	46	31	23	30	23	23	32
Leather and manufactures.....number.	7	17	11	11	11	4	13	9	13	12	13	19	7
Lumber.....number.	26	59	40	30	42	37	36	34	28	24	27	40	36
Metals and machinery.....number.	26	61	46	26	49	38	31	39	27	43	25	33	38
Printing and engraving.....number.	10	38	32	20	18	13	22	27	16	20	17	16	19
Stone, clay, and glass.....number.	10	24	17	11	17	17	19	16	11	20	9	17	13
Textiles.....number.	27	45	41	42	30	19	15	32	29	34	29	22	26
Miscellaneous.....number.	101	157	131	145	123	121	119	117	105	105	92	125	113
Traders, total.....number.	632	1,282	1,153	976	1,003	728	780	820	774	951	716	695	669
Books and paper.....number.	11	20	13	15	18	5	10	7	11	18	10	14	12
Chemicals, drugs, and paints.....number.	64	119	97	100	99	58	68	87	80	78	62	68	59
Clothing.....number.	109	194	200	138	148	115	81	117	116	212	104	101	88
Food and tobacco.....number.	250	431	387	304	387	284	310	319	302	330	283	264	276
General stores.....number.	24	61	46	36	41	35	41	41	40	34	25	23	20
Household furnishings.....number.	68	212	174	146	134	93	105	99	96	125	108	131	95
Miscellaneous.....number.	106	245	236	177	174	138	170	150	129	154	124	94	119
Liabilities, total.....thous. of dol.	22,561	47,972	35,345	27,481	42,776	21,847	30,582	25,353	27,200	32,905	19,445	27,228	25,787
Agents and brokers.....thous. of dol.	3,350	8,074	4,420	5,655	9,367	4,833	8,447	5,282	9,096	5,520	4,331	4,880	5,319
Manufacturers, total.....thous. of dol.	9,674	19,021	13,047	8,282	15,192	7,646	8,850	7,808	8,668	9,265	5,943	12,239	10,800
Chemicals, drugs, and paints													
thous. of dol.	62	607	150	121	650	14	267	52	89	34	831	165	225
Foodstuffs and tobacco.....thous. of dol.	331	545	372	279	704	228	493	573	184	380	207	378	489
Leather and manufactures.....thous. of dol.	178	525	311	559	35	14	151	576	405	195	164	339	86
Lumber.....thous. of dol.	1,579	2,542	2,166	2,285	2,052	2,102	993	1,095	1,748	901	1,170	2,600	1,638
Metals and machinery.....thous. of dol.	1,334	5,098	2,179	858	2,995	771	452	1,017	1,372	1,228	284	1,159	3,237
Printing and engraving.....thous. of dol.	140	1,726	678	420	213	404	415	775	323	568	508	504	126
Stone, clay, and glass.....thous. of dol.	348	1,271	1,118	436	631	248	874	500	487	503	140	1,099	194
Textiles.....thous. of dol.	951	904	948	689	591	355	668	437	343	1,123	580	2,183	601
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dol.	4,751	5,803	5,125	2,035	6,661	3,510	4,537	2,777	3,707	4,243	2,059	3,812	3,704
Traders, total.....thous. of dol.	9,537	20,877	17,878	13,544	18,217	9,366	13,285	12,263	9,446	18,111	9,711	10,108	10,168
Books and paper.....thous. of dol.	80	374	221	223	320	31	293	61	195	231	127	217	198
Chemicals, drugs, paints.....thous. of dol.	739	1,366	1,103	882	1,574	598	746	792	750	826	781	812	609
Clothing.....thous. of dol.	1,004	2,741	2,432	1,401	2,347	1,113	1,042	1,149	1,232	2,271	1,254	1,083	894
Food and tobacco.....thous. of dol.	3,875	4,676	5,064	3,971	6,757	2,928	3,859	4,068	2,854	7,164	2,769	3,124	4,424
General stores.....thous. of dol.	175	952	587	446	491	218	595	420	371	540	224	457	278
Household furnishings.....thous. of dol.	1,091	4,421	3,331	2,303	2,334	1,754	1,910	1,633	1,324	2,146	1,732	2,467	1,222
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dol.	2,573	6,447	5,140	4,258	4,394	2,726	4,840	4,140	2,720	4,933	2,234	1,948	2,543

* Revised.

* Rate changed Mar. 3, Apr. 7, Oct. 20, 1933 and Feb. 2, 1934.

* New series. Earlier data for Federal Reserve member banks shown on p. 18 of the January 1934 issue. These data cover 90 cities and supersede the previous data for 101 cities. They are available only from January 1932 to date. One additional city has been added in 1931 to offset the dropping of 1 bank which discontinued reporting.

* Figures subsequent to December 1933 represent gold certificates on hand and due from U. S. Treasury, plus redemption fund—Federal Reserve notes. (\$33,138,090 on Feb. 28, \$32,745,000, on Mar. 31, \$31,400,00

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April
FINANCE—Continued													
LIFE INSURANCE													
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)													
Assets, admitted, total [†]mills. of dol.	17,047	17,030	17,107	17,134	17,162	17,212	17,250	17,217	17,299	17,345	17,360	17,417	
Mortgage loans.....mills. of dol.	5,960	5,910	5,876	5,837	5,734	5,747	5,700	5,649	5,612	5,568	5,511	5,457	
Farm.....mills. of dol.	1,343	1,322	1,311	1,300	1,286	1,266	1,248	1,234	1,214	1,193	1,164	1,143	
Other.....mills. of dol.	4,617	4,588	4,565	4,537	4,508	4,481	4,452	4,415	4,398	4,375	4,347	4,314	
Bonds and stocks held (book value):													
Government.....mills. of dol.	6,267	6,293	6,326	6,389	6,428	6,480	6,599	6,625	6,704	6,763	6,794	6,868	
Public utility.....mills. of dol.	1,466	1,494	1,522	1,569	1,590	1,650	1,762	1,835	1,891	1,945	1,967	2,022	
Railroad.....mills. of dol.	1,665	1,669	1,671	1,681	1,680	1,692	1,697	1,694	1,710	1,712	1,716	1,719	
Other.....mills. of dol.	2,618	2,613	2,615	2,619	2,619	2,618	2,620	2,589	2,589	2,588	2,584	2,587	
Policy loans and premium notes.....mills. of dol.	518	517	518	520	521	520	520	511	611	616	627	540	
Insurance written: †													
Policies and certificates.....thousands	1,201	1,034	1,076	1,076	1,156	962	1,082	1,071	1,096	1,039	1,015	1,228	1,178
Group.....thousands	34	14	25	33	18	33	23	30	47	29	15	20	46
Industrial.....thousands	868	762	702	802	881	702	812	772	773	768	752	894	841
Ordinary.....thousands	299	253	258	242	237	226	246	269	275	244	248	291	281
Value, total.....thous. of dol.	791,544	645,329	687,776	666,065	688,620	577,776	657,362	681,049	715,256	665,457	648,073	787,622	794,495
Group.....thous. of dol.	40,989	22,450	43,295	42,456	24,437	23,028	25,920	41,423	55,693	32,673	26,862	33,241	62,214
Industrial.....thous. of dol.	226,013	190,138	198,036	205,780	229,548	180,105	212,452	202,843	194,030	197,108	196,816	228,107	226,366
Ordinary.....thous. of dol.	524,542	432,732	449,435	417,859	434,638	374,643	413,990	436,723	465,533	435,676	424,395	526,280	511,915
Premium collections †													
Annuities.....thous. of dol.	15,376	23,378	23,338	254,831	223,281	203,976	225,336	214,682	324,877	249,884	224,678	281,119	245,099
Group.....thous. of dol.	7,786	22,056	36,407	21,900	17,051	19,024	15,876	30,012	28,563	19,923	19,923	22,557	25,030
Industrial.....thous. of dol.	7,786	7,412	8,252	7,902	6,842	7,216	6,909	9,226	9,090	7,765	9,724	8,255	
Ordinary.....thous. of dol.	53,440	50,987	54,025	47,853	52,939	53,612	46,253	113,588	59,051	51,121	54,012	52,340	
(Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau)													
Insurance written, ordinary total													
Eastern district.....mills. of dol.	588	495	490	483	493	418	465	504	548	472	471	571	581
Far Western district.....mills. of dol.	251	213	209	195	207	167	194	215	217	202	203	244	248
Southern district.....mills. of dol.	56	49	47	50	48	43	45	50	56	43	45	55	55
Western district.....mills. of dol.	68	55	57	56	58	52	54	58	67	54	64	63	67
Lapse rates, 1925-26=100	213	178	177	182	180	156	172	181	208	174	169	209	211
MONETARY STATISTICS													
Foreign exchange rates: †													
Argentina.....dol. per gold peso	6.340	.679	.711	.807	.794	.861	.861	.920	.758	6.335	6.336	6.340	6.344
Belgium.....dol. per belga	.234	.163	.171	.195	.192	.207	.207	.223	.217	.220	.229	.233	.234
Brazil.....dol. per milreis	.086	.076	.076	.079	.080	.082	.085	.086	.086	.085	.085	.085	.086
Canada.....dol. per Canadian dol.	1.002	.876	.899	.945	.943	.965	.976	1.012	1.066	.995	.992	.993	1.002
Chile.....dol. per peso	.103	.063	.075	.084	.082	.087	.089	.101	.096	.093	.096	.101	.103
England.....dol. per £	5.11	3.93	4.14	4.65	4.50	4.66	4.67	5.15	5.12	5.05	5.03	5.09	5.15
France.....dol. per franc	.066	.046	.048	.055	.054	.058	.058	.063	.061	.062	.065	.066	.066
Germany.....dol. per reichsmark	.395	.274	.288	.333	.327	.354	.354	.382	.373	.389	.397	.396	.396
India.....dol. per rupee	.383	.286	.311	.349	.339	.350	.350	.383	.384	.380	.379	.383	.388
Italy.....dol. per lira	.085	.061	.064	.074	.072	.078	.078	.084	.082	.083	.086	.086	.086
Japan.....dol. per yen	.302	.240	.258	.288	.269	.273	.278	.304	.307	.301	.298	.300	.303
Netherlands.....dol. per florin	.679	.470	.490	.562	.554	.589	.600	.646	.629	.636	.660	.673	.679
Spain.....dol. per peseta	.137	.100	.104	.117	.115	.124	.124	.131	.128	.130	.133	.136	.137
Sweden.....dol. per krona	.263	.202	.213	.240	.232	.241	.241	.266	.264	.260	.263	.266	.266
Uruguay.....dol. per peso	.306	.532	.560	.651	.648	.702	.708	.763	.746	.758	.788	.802	.806
Gold and money:													
Gold:													
Monetary stocks, U.S.....mills. of dol.	7,759	4,313	4,317	4,319	4,323	4,327	4,324	4,323	4,323	4,323	7,137	7,602	7,736
Movement, foreign:													
Net release from earmark.....thous. of dol.	490	22,114	3,545	84,471	79,467	49,305	26,867	600	11,780	12,205	68,654	-837	-1,133
Exports.....thous. of dol.	1,780	22,925	4,380	85,375	81,473	58,281	34,046	2,957	10,815	4,715	51	44	37
Imports.....thous. of dol.	39,447	1,785	1,136	1,496	1,085	1,544	1,696	1,894	1,087	1,947	452,622	237,380	52,291
Net gold imports, including gold released from earmark.....thous. of dol.	38,157	975	301	592	-921	-7,442	-5,483	-463	2,652	9,438	521,225	236,683	51,121
Production, Rand.....fine ounces	898,418	944,604	918,633	923,671	934,714	901,739	908,888	898,468	894,156	907,641	826,363	874,112	865,822
Receipts at mint, domestic.....fine ounces	101,217	114,017	64,445	99,581	86,265	105,985	155,532	162,250	184,622	116,543	68,845	93,222	97,751
Money in circulation, total.....mills. of dol.	5,355	5,876	5,742	5,675	5,616	5,632	5,636	5,681	5,811	5,669	5,339	5,368	5,366
Silver:													
Exports.....thous. of dol.	1,638	235	343	2,572	7,015	3,321	2,281	464	590	859	734	665	1,425
Imports.....thous. of dol.	4,435	5,275	15,472	5,386	11,602	3,490	4,106	4,050	4,977	3,593	2,123	1,823	1,955
Price at New York.....dol. per fine oz.	.442	.341	.357	.376	.361	.384	.382	.430	.436	.442	.452	.450	.452
Production, estimated, world (85 percent of total).....thous. of fine oz.	11,632	9,772	8,726	10,226	10,917	9,676	12,019	11,317	10,083	11,361	10,494	10,238	12,968
Canada.....thous. of fine oz.	1,543	1,014	644	1,227	1,747	1,618	1,638	1,474	1,131	1,368	1,351	1,085	1,015
Mexico.....thous. of fine oz.	6,090	5,197	5,067	5,738	5,920	4,324	6,061	6,033	5,391	6,090	5,413	4,495	7,822
United States.....thous. of fine oz.	2,303	1,933	1,465	1,552	1,489	1,918	1,781	1,863	1,502	2,025	1,903	2,791	2,359
Stocks, end of month:													
United States.....thous. of fine oz.	7,174	8,568	6,583	8,215	3,665	3,537	5,669	5,638	5,274	7,275	8,919	10,645	11,865
Canada.....thous. of fine oz.	2,449	1,707	1,690	2,028	2,340	1,862	1,909	1,744	1,758	2,055	2,389	2,141	2,423
NET CORPORATION PROFITS													
(Quarterly)													
Profits, total [†]mills. of dol.			301.2			415.6			309.2			315.2	
Industrial and mercantile, total													
Autos, parts and accessories.....mills. of dol.			77.2			128.9			72.5			94.8	
Foods.....mills. of dol.			50.1			42.5			46.1			31.8	
Metals and mining.....mills. of dol.			25.8			26.2			20.5			20.7	
Machinery.....mills. of dol.			2.1			7.6			9.0			9.2	
Oil.....mills. of dol.			0.1			1.8			1.6			3.1	
Steel and railroad equipment			10.2			17.8			18.7			2.8	
Miscellaneous.....mills. of dol.			15.9			4.7			10.1			10.9	
Public utilities [†]mills. of dol.			25.4			37.7			38.9			38.1	
Railroads, class I.....mills. of dol.			57.7			52.3			56.9			59.1	
Telephones.....mills. of dol.			119.2			186.2			132.6			112.2	
			47.1			48.2			47.2			49.1	

† Revised.

† Quotation based on paper peso instead of gold peso as formerly. Former equivalent to 44 percent of latter. See note on p. 56 of the Mar. 1934 issue.

† New series superseding old series which covered the physical movement only. For earlier data see p. 20 of December 1932 issue, net gold imports.

† Revised series. For earlier data see pp. 18 and 20 of the July 1933 issue, insurance written and admitted assets; p. 18 of the June 1933 issue, premium collections, and p. 19 of this issue, corporation profits.

† Par values of foreign currencies as given on pp. 86 and 87 of 1932 annual supplement were changed with the reduction in gold content of the United States dollar.

† Or exports (-).

† Deficit.

† Decision of Treasury and Federal Reserve to omit gold coin from circulation figures as of Jan. 31, at which time it was carried as \$287,000,000, is not reflected in the January total, which is the daily average figure for the month. Large increase in February total resulted from revaluation of the dollar to 59.06 percent of its former gold content.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934				
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued														
TRANSPORTATION—Continued														
Steam Railroads—Continued														
Freight-car surplus, total.....	thousands.....	355	553	454	393	398	380	385	441	463	434	375	357	368
Box.....	thousands.....	213	281	242	216	237	223	228	253	264	248	225	210	211
Coal.....	thousands.....	93	204	148	117	106	106	111	136	141	129	94	93	106
Equipment, mfrs. (See Trans. Equip.)														
Financial operations (class I railways):														
Dividends paid. (See Finance.)														
Operating revenues †.....	thous. of dol.....	255,256	278,311	293,708	297,018	292,147	294,342	257,676	245,330	258,066	248,439	293,178	265,391	
Freight †.....	thous. of dol.....	207,490	223,236	240,172	241,242	235,434	239,603	209,912	191,667	208,780	201,661	240,991	214,266	
Passenger †.....	thous. of dol.....	23,911	30,981	30,964	32,242	32,014	29,835	24,972	29,312	27,200	25,377	27,440	27,045	
Operating expenses †.....	thous. of dol.....	181,584	185,325	194,008	202,453	199,416	204,694	191,824	187,081	195,849	188,591	209,251	200,187	
Net railway operating income †.....	thous. of dol.....	40,693	59,483	64,307	60,978	60,936	57,265	37,566	37,764	30,931	29,281	52,038	32,265	
Operating results (class I roads):														
Freight carried 1 mile.....	mills. of tons.....	21,732	23,712	26,460	26,468	26,130	26,412	23,936	22,001	23,762	23,198	27,793	23,472	
Receipts per ton-mile.....	cents.....	1.046	1.036	.986	.999	1.006	.990	.965	.961	.969	.963	.966		
Passengers carried 1 mile.....	millions.....	1,170	1,495	1,633	1,717	1,716	1,584	1,223	1,491	1,346	1,234	1,343		
Waterway Traffic														
Canals:														
Cape Cod.....	thous. of short tons.....	274	245	207	288	254	233	299	281	235	262	112	217	250
New York State.....	thous. of short tons.....	550	542	479	473	623	517	593	664	0	0	0	0	140
Panama, total.....	thous. of long tons.....	1,630	1,691	1,609	1,914	1,797	2,126	1,950	2,192	2,087	2,124	2,465	2,291	
U.S. vessels.....	thous. of long tons.....	783	779	823	1,002	961	1,082	964	922	846	979	1,119	1,038	
St. Lawrence.....	thous. of short tons.....	979	836	994	839	980	1,129	1,041	775	6	0	0	0	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	thous. of short tons.....	5,745	3,490	3,582	6,050	7,691	8,453	7,154	3,014	172	0	0	0	13
Suez.....	thous. of metric tons.....	2,142	1,960	2,179	2,227	2,168	2,304	2,477	2,405	2,455	2,035	2,435	2,534	
Welland.....	thous. of short tons.....	1,287	1,109	1,230	1,121	1,212	1,372	1,353	1,070	131	0	0	0	254
Rivers:														
Allegheny.....	thous. of short tons.....	248	168	283	291	351	234	219	222	201	158	31	133	174
Mississippi (Government barges)														
Monongahela.....	thous. of short tons.....	1,08	113	110	133	115	119	97	106	65	70	82	* 90	
Ohio (Pittsburgh to Wheeling)	thous. of short tons.....	1,592	1,922	1,397	1,561	1,339	812	429	1,075	1,387	1,277	531	1,427	1,404
Ocean traffic:														
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade														
Foreign.....	thous. of net tons.....	5,739	5,129	5,515	5,991	6,363	5,661	5,349	5,074	4,509	4,354	4,201	4,717	4,860
United States.....	thous. of net tons.....	3,492	3,239	3,530	3,779	4,059	3,631	3,392	3,160	2,841	2,888	2,725	3,123	3,095
Shipbuilding. (See Trans. Equip.)														
Travel														
Airplane travel:														
Passengers carried*.....	number.....	38,543	54,247	61,504	65,181	56,830	50,413	35,667	28,711	28,170	27,624	22,606	31,415	
Passenger miles flown*.....	thous. of miles.....	12,629	18,861	21,417	22,798	21,515	19,356	13,402	10,411	10,783	10,476	8,717	12,374	
Hotel business:														
Average sale per occupied room.....	dollars.....	2.74	2.71	2.83	2.84	2.98	2.91	2.93	2.97	2.86	2.85	2.95	2.83	2.88
Rooms occupied.....	percent of total.....	58	51	47	48	49	52	57	53	51	58	57	54	57
Foreign travel:														
Arrivals, U.S. citizens.....	number.....	10,479	20,029	18,325	24,453	43,525	46,528	25,675	13,179	11,979	11,848	15,334	20,795	22,249
Departures, U.S. citizens.....	number.....	18,003	17,727	22,238	42,135	37,626	27,137	23,283	14,597	10,707	13,936	18,433	14,899	22,349
Emigrants.....	number.....	2,343	4,002	10,414	5,256	5,120	3,784	3,856	3,232	3,187	2,907	2,077	2,304	2,730
Immigrants.....	number.....	3,126	1,664	1,726	1,830	2,623	2,961	3,004	2,251	2,324	1,843	1,714	2,324	2,432
Passports issued.....	number.....	19,760	17,428	23,563	12,323	7,540	5,913	4,790	4,601	3,022	5,409	4,190	6,541	10,946
National parks:														
Visitors.....	number.....	132,030	92,513	229,496	440,728	441,795	182,954	75,140	44,464	36,120	43,510	57,526	81,707	81,939
Automobiles.....	number.....	31,626	21,733	59,924	117,750	117,261	49,109	19,933	10,205	7,781	8,346	9,344	12,453	15,291
Pullman Co.:														
Passengers carried.....	thousands.....	951	1,201	1,224	1,351	1,392	1,256	1,054	1,233	1,306	1,132	1,227	1,212	
Revenues, total.....	thous. of dol.....	2,711	3,608	3,356	3,621	3,798	3,526	2,749	3,552	3,722	3,385	3,740	3,488	
COMMUNICATIONS														
Telephone (class A companies):														
Operating revenues.....	thous. of dol.....	80,797	80,704	79,421	79,356	78,615	80,395	79,242	80,662	81,563	78,533	82,615		
Station revenues.....	thous. of dol.....	54,766	54,104	52,341	52,204	52,668	54,250	53,830	54,229	55,012	53,220	55,015		
Tolls, message.....	thous. of dol.....	19,502	19,832	20,167	20,295	19,206	19,219	18,421	19,818	19,657	18,341	20,507		
Operating expenses.....	thous. of dol.....	57,297	56,193	55,473	55,700	55,271	56,209	56,767	58,777	56,803	54,780	57,763		
Operating income.....	thous. of dol.....	15,986	16,201	15,954	16,383	15,829	16,571	15,017	15,609	16,714	15,799	16,621		
Stations in service, end of mo.....	thousands.....	14,589	14,453	14,399	14,368	14,427	14,444	14,448	14,449	14,483	14,523	14,581		
Telegraphs and cables:														
Operating revenues.....	thous. of dol.....	9,169	9,557	9,297	9,171	8,835	8,663	8,240	9,076	8,760	8,276	9,557	8,910	
Commercial telegraph tolls.....	thous. of dol.....	6,952	7,289	7,032	7,065	6,746	6,562	6,147	6,970	6,669	6,272	7,396	6,887	
Operating expenses.....	thous. of dol.....	6,945	7,790	7,434	7,715	7,508	7,627	7,557	8,101	7,750	7,360	7,925	7,768	
Operating income.....	thous. of dol.....	1,317	1,309	1,447	1,041	844	625	284	561	605	513	1,222	734	

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS													
Alcohol:													
Denatured:													
Consumption (disposed of)													
thous. of wine gal.....		4,313	4,662	5,170	5,505	7,923	13,502	10,781	7,172	5,125	5,398	6,103	5,228
Production.....	thous. of wine gal.....	4,915	4,890	5,099	5,574	7,452	12,771	12,072	5,691	5,264	5,456	5,870	5,259
Stocks, end of month.....	thous. of wine gal.....	2,349	2,570	2,483	2,544	2,063	1,316	2,602	1,114	1,245	1,298	1,059	1,076
Ethyl:													
Production.....	thous. of proof gal.....	9,149	10,883	11,684	12,482	13,068	16,509	16,979	15,396	13,756	13,810	12,313	12,731
Stocks, warehoused, end of month	thous. of proof gal.....	19,094	20,332	22,230	24,595	25,423	18,948	13,025	15,606	17,184	20,642	21,590	24,375
Withdrawn for denaturing	thous. of proof gal.....	3,264	5,538	8,654	9,485	12,478	21,775	20,624	8,776	8,325	9,032	9,668	8,666
Methanol, wood distilled:													
Crude:													
Production* †.....	gallons.....	195,392	182,498	219,899	265,596	243,183	312,035	327,337	300,303				
Stocks, total* †.....	gallons.....	271,390	338,625	316,324	319,158	337,174	405,939	502,803	485,853				

* Revised.

† New series. Covers scheduled airlines operating in United States. See p. 20 of the February 1934 issue for earlier data and p. 20 of the April 1933 issue for methanol.

‡ Revised series. For earlier data see p. 20 of the April 1934 issue for operating revenues, operating expenses, and net railway operating income of class I railways; and p. 30 of the May 1934 issue for methanol.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1933										1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued														
OILS, FATS, AND ANIMAL BYPRODUCTS—Continued														
Vegetable oils and products—Continued.														
Copra and coconut oils:														
Copra:														
Consumption, factory (quar.) short tons			62,805			76,805			77,944			74,697		
Imports # short tons	24,519	24,895	27,257	46,581	31,783	24,983	32,530	36,312	30,182	23,786	18,079	21,698	12,037	
Stocks, end of quarter short tons			23,779			44,537			59,831			49,190		
Coconut or copra oil:														
Consumption, factory:														
Crude (quarterly) thous. of lb.			141,082			161,829			133,934			178,399		
Refined, total (quarterly) thous. of lb.			72,476			81,498			83,064			78,290		
In oleomargarine thous. of lb.	9,396	12,272	8,715	10,750	12,659	13,251	14,687	14,307	13,028	10,558	12,745	13,599	10,559	
Imports # short tons	24,614	32,677	29,776	13,026	22,727	1,886	36,203	40,668	15,971	46,296	35,816	22,079	30,533	
Production (quarterly):														
Crude thous. of lb.			79,942			96,526			98,579			95,032		
Refined thous. of lb.			68,389			79,931			73,395			76,143		
Stocks, end of quarter:														
Crude thous. of lb.			138,024			132,530			182,822			192,808		
Refined thous. of lb.			16,815			16,400			15,562			14,792		
Cottonseed and products: †														
Cottonseed: †														
Consumption (crush) short tons	110,312	*219,511	171,669	161,560	233,223	522,590	646,532	576,957	446,204	471,078	440,480	346,330	170,588	
Receipts at mills short tons	55,365	* 73,744	40,659	65,879	232,646	891,359	1,130,474	846,525	404,006	191,428	162,454	107,802	40,744	
Stocks at mills, end of month short tons	318,930	*447,759	316,764	220,883	220,306	589,130	1,073,072	1,324,640	1,300,442	1,020,792	742,249	503,721	373,877	
Cottonseed cake and meal: †														
Exports † short tons	78	5,373	50	961	2,231	8,986	16,494	10,119	14,130	14,625	5,305	380	203	
Production short tons	50,880	*100,922	79,975	74,237	106,632	232,851	289,617	258,965	207,711	211,110	199,972	163,828	80,814	
Stocks at mills, end of month short tons	219,748	*205,609	197,902	160,031	178,853	258,257	313,114	315,070	312,096	289,538	279,103	264,209	252,014	
Cottonseed oil, crude: †														
Production thous. of lb.	38,676	* 72,773	56,347	51,745	70,878	159,454	201,048	179,866	137,987	145,587	138,564	112,547	58,201	
Stocks, end of month thous. of lb.	76,077	* 31,283	63,759	52,444	58,826	119,580	145,196	159,877	168,850	188,908	173,761	146,569	109,290	
Cottonseed oil, refined:														
Consumption, factory (quarterly)														
thous. of lb.			262,648			263,371			252,827			248,412		
In oleomargarine thous. of lb.	3,369	1,491	1,379	1,274	1,332	1,489	1,777	1,938	1,785	1,536	1,889	2,158	2,073	
Price, summer yellow, prime, N.Y. dol. per lb.	.050	.050	.056	.064	.052	.047	.042	.045	.043	.047	.051	.051	.052	
Production † thous. of lb.	63,892	*108,169	70,512	57,450	58,090	77,593	156,657	151,963	122,426	110,950	132,791	126,978	95,850	
Stocks, end of month † thous. of lb.	905,216	*781,071	737,849	676,163	640,607	622,799	676,537	723,138	709,235	780,992	811,464	838,547	844,033	
Flaxseed and products:														
Flaxseed:														
Imports, United States # short tons	1,637	806	1,056	1,391	1,781	1,981	2,515	1,898	484	1,031	1,524	1,690	1,144	
Minneapolis and Duluth:														
Receipts short tons	322	524	641	244	1,123	1,568	524	288	148	250	118	155	139	
Shipments short tons	169	267	334	254	158	171	645	629	91	81	36	58	208	
Stocks, end of month short tons	696	912	960	875	1,117	1,834	1,452	984	1,039	964	983	981	793	
Oil mills:														
Consumption, quarterly short tons			4,268			6,074			6,760			5,156		
Stocks, end of quarter short tons			854			2,869			2,713			2,051		
Price, no. 1, Minn. dol. per bu.	1.91	1.43	1.72	2.05	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.90	1.89	1.82	1.82	
Production, crop estimate short tons									6,785					
Stocks, Argentina, end of month short tons	5,118	8,263	7,087	4,724	2,939	2,362	1,772	1,575	2,362	4,331	6,299	7,283	6,693	
Linseed cake and meal:														
Exports short tons	31,739	17,676	26,862	38,382	58,686	52,481	56,544	61,009	56,069	43,239	37,766	18,597	38,136	
Shipments from Minneapolis short tons		10,799	7,792	8,651	6,199	6,508	8,938	7,405	8,228	10,760	10,025			
Linseed oil:														
Consumption, factory (quarterly)														
thous. of lb.			76,975			70,824			55,778			63,712		
Price, wholesale, N.Y. dol. per lb.	.097	.087	.094	.108	.105	.104	.097	.096	.095	.093	.093	.093	.093	
Production (quarterly) short tons			79,035			113,413			133,906			97,452		
Shipments from Minneapolis short tons		8,770	7,855	5,861	4,864	5,351	2,436	1,400	997	1,679	2,337			
Stocks at factory, end of quarter short tons			86,926			99,632			157,724			160,791		
Lard compound:														
Price, tierces, Chicago* dol. per lb.	.073	.073	.075	.083	.079	.068	.069	.074	.066	.068	.073	.074	.073	
Oleomargarine:														
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals) short tons	20,063	19,578	15,578	18,920	19,227	23,446	22,417	23,597	23,809	16,861	21,350	22,083	16,146	
Price, standard, uncolored, Chicago dol. per lb.	.070	.094	.095	.095	.095	.095	.094	.078	.070	.070	.070	.080	.073	
Production short tons	18,266	20,031	15,530	18,406	20,859	21,553	23,664	23,943	21,386	17,870	21,572	23,616	18,023	
PAINTS														
Paints, varnish, and lacquer products: §														
Total sales (588 estab.) short tons		26,241	27,813	22,090	20,621	19,098	18,944	16,234	16,156	20,644	17,715	23,193	27,769	
Classified (315 estab.) short tons		17,780	19,272	15,033	14,163	13,007	12,326	11,223	10,576	13,486	11,895	15,610	18,436	
Industrial short tons		5,991	6,828	6,406	6,323	5,545	4,950	4,656	4,418	6,015	5,639	7,105	7,590	
Trade short tons		11,789	12,444	8,627	7,840	7,462	7,376	6,566	6,153	7,471	6,256	8,505	10,846	
Unclassified (273 estab.) short tons		8,461	8,542	7,057	6,457	6,091	6,618	5,012	5,580	7,158	5,820	7,583	9,333	
Plastic, cold-water paints, and calcimines:														
Sales:														
Calcimines dollars	181,543	152,678	181,415	143,483	174,793	154,521	119,733	137,964	134,418	118,811	140,743	147,282		
Plastic paints dollars	114,546	113,739	109,266	104,376	79,681	62,429	84,655	79,792	61,446	49,437	45,136	43,647		
Cold-water paints dollars	84,241	83,287	61,443	63,572	56,844	56,913	63,942	69,745	54,049	50,452	69,406	87,612		
CELLULOSE PLASTIC PRODUCTS														
Nitro-cellulose: *														
Sheets, rods, and tubes:														
Production short tons	973	982	1,111	1,228	1,585	1,598	1,387	909	708	948	1,152	1,435	1,384	
Shipments short tons	1,069	938	1,144	1,119	1,551	1,450	1,277	1,026	1,221	930	1,046	1,252	1,085	
Cellulose-acetate: *														
Sheets, rods, and tubes:														
Production short tons	512	235	242	192	230	214	207	258	325	358	436	405	510	
Shipments short tons	556	221	221	222	232	230	218	279	352	377	418	351	558	

* Revised.

* For earlier data on lard compound price see p. 18 of the January 1933 issue. Data not available for cellulose products prior to January 1934.

† Revised series. For year ended July 1932 see p. 20 of the February 1933 issue, cottonseed, and for the year of 1932 see p. 37 of the June 1933 issue, exports of cottonseed cake and meal.

§ Since March 1932, detailed figures are not strictly comparable owing to changes in firms reporting.

* Dec. 1 estimate.

* See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

ROOFING													
Dry roofing felt:													
Production..... short tons	20,741	19,678	20,313	17,457	12,434	14,322	10,819	7,352	8,868	7,722	13,817	19,815	
Stocks, end of month..... short tons	3,701	5,472	3,908	7,110	5,989	4,341	4,499	5,003	8,037	6,647	6,350	5,072	
Prepared roofing, shipments:													
Total..... thous. squares	2,804	2,026	2,700	1,774	2,076	2,582	1,561	830	1,046	1,006	2,161	2,873	
Grit roll..... thous. squares	691	552	662	487	491	555	329	168	215	223	420	536	
Shingles (all types)..... thous. squares	672	435	617	465	437	480	342	157	144	178	412	727	
Smooth roll..... thous. squares	1,441	1,039	1,421	822	1,147	1,547	890	505	686	605	1,329	1,610	

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER													
Consumption, industrial, for power purposes. (See Business Indexes.)													
Fuel consumed in production of electrical energy. (See Fuels.)													
Production, total..... mills. of kw.-hr.	7,013	7,242	7,491	7,688	7,350	7,479	7,243	7,470	7,631	7,049	7,715	7,443	
By source:													
Fuels..... mills. of kw.-hr.	3,604	4,203	4,660	4,766	4,440	4,854	4,725	4,736	4,662	4,751	4,639	3,956	
Water power..... mills. of kw.-hr.	3,409	3,034	2,831	2,922	2,909	2,625	2,518	2,734	2,970	2,298	3,075	3,487	
By type of producer:													
Central stations..... mills. of kw.-hr.	6,591	6,803	7,036	7,215	6,911	7,026	6,788	6,990	7,147	6,571	7,261	6,981	
Street railways, manufacturing plants, etc. mills. of kw.-hr.	422	439	455	473	439	453	455	480	484	478	454	462	
Sales of electrical energy:													
Sales to ultimate consumers, total (Edison Elec. Inst.)..... mills. of kw.-hr.	5,237	5,603	5,760	5,872	5,830	5,780	5,716	5,691	5,911	5,766	5,796	5,842	
Domestic service..... mills. of kw.-hr.	907	889	867	864	940	1,003	1,061	1,147	1,244	1,123	1,056	1,026	
Commercial—retail..... mills. of kw.-hr.	969	997	1,013	1,014	1,041	1,063	1,102	1,138	1,162	1,085	1,046	1,059	
Commercial—wholesale..... mills. of kw.-hr.	2,772	3,159	3,310	3,401	3,234	3,068	2,862	2,662	2,748	2,531	2,871	3,119	
Municipal and street lighting mills. of kw.-hr.	167	143	150	166	176	191	197	212	222	202	191	176	
Railroads:													
Electrified steam..... mills. of kw.-hr.	55	54	56	56	55	58	59	63	62	62	66	59	
Street and interurban..... mills. of kw.-hr.	314	304	302	309	304	332	353	387	396	388	413	356	
Gross revenue from sales of energy (Electrical World)..... thous. of dol.	149,950	153,590	154,860	154,930	160,080	163,940	165,890	169,540					
Revenues from ultimate consumers (Edison Elec. Inst.)..... thous. of dol.	141,163	143,368	143,212	143,442	146,688	150,390	153,980	156,127	162,070	154,832	149,780	149,852	
GAS													
Manufactured gas:*†													
Customers, total..... thousands	9,744	9,825	9,899	9,819	9,866	9,902	9,880	9,856	9,859	9,876	9,861	9,911	
Domestic..... thousands	9,246	9,320	9,321	9,329	9,372	9,387	9,355	9,328	9,320	9,335	9,318	9,364	
House heating..... thousands	56	51	44	44	48	68	78	81	89	91	88	93	
Industrial and commercial..... thousands	433	435	437	438	436	438	437	438	441	441	445	443	
Sales to consumers..... millions of cu. ft.	28,689	27,378	24,810	24,407	26,200	28,214	29,382	31,054	33,143	33,425	33,841	31,886	
Domestic..... millions of cu. ft.	21,088	20,584	18,449	18,030	19,882	21,017	20,254	20,577	21,417	20,905	21,201	20,484	
House heating..... millions of cu. ft.	1,293	437	206	176	244	836	2,484	3,659	4,562	4,533	4,592	3,348	
Industrial and commercial..... millions of cu. ft.	6,142	6,216	6,023	6,067	5,930	6,179	6,443	6,636	6,945	7,481	7,948	7,872	
Revenue from sales to consumers													
Domestic..... thous. of dol.	32,165	31,200	28,429	27,764	30,046	31,705	31,961	32,936	34,527	34,242	34,481	32,669	
House heating..... thous. of dol.	25,698	25,461	23,117	22,497	24,688	25,716	24,709	24,877	25,727	25,128	25,394	24,684	
Industrial and commercial..... thous. of dol.	957	353	185	162	217	621	1,644	2,346	2,895	3,019	2,851	2,152	
Natural gas:*†													
Customers, total..... thousands	5,312	5,209	5,247	5,274	5,331	5,387	5,463	5,445	5,483	5,500	5,504	5,492	
Domestic..... thousands	5,028	5,028	4,977	5,008	5,063	5,109	5,164	5,145	5,175	5,191	5,193	5,189	
Industrial and commercial..... thousands	283	280	268	265	267	278	298	299	306	307	309	301	
Sales to consumers..... millions of cu. ft.	62,106	56,453	52,696	52,374	56,399	61,679	74,393	80,300	93,222	94,349	92,177	83,073	
Domestic..... millions of cu. ft.	22,480	15,283	11,228	10,296	11,869	15,135	23,838	31,406	39,238	38,402	37,879	29,756	
Industrial and commercial..... millions of cu. ft.	39,096	40,603	40,920	41,432	43,688	45,882	49,753	47,761	53,080	54,836	52,898	52,340	
Revenues, from sales to consumers													
Domestic..... thous. of dol.	23,255	19,763	17,313	16,935	18,216	20,874	25,911	20,865	35,406	34,815	34,085	20,418	
Industrial and commercial..... thous. of dol.	15,788	12,223	9,861	9,337	10,268	12,296	16,434	20,271	24,650	23,814	23,382	19,254	
	7,367	7,441	7,359	7,405	7,804	8,467	9,335	9,398	10,388	10,812	10,498	9,996	

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

BEVERAGES													
Fermented malt liquors:*													
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals)													
Production..... thous. of bbl.	3,721	2,123	2,538	2,816	2,953	2,669	2,039	1,678	2,165	2,008	1,865	2,625	2,885
Stocks, end of month..... thous. of bbl.	4,349	3,077	3,287	3,519	3,488	2,875	2,292	1,918	2,119	2,494	2,422	3,263	3,703
Distilled spirits:*													
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals)													
Whiskey..... thous. of proof gal.				461	517	471	517	1,269	4,337	3,418	2,281	2,780	
Production, total..... thous. of proof gal.				243	230	256	159	965	3,753	2,828	1,893	2,576	
Whiskey..... thous. of proof gal.				2,311	2,311	2,311	2,311	2,311	5,769	7,345	7,970	10,284	
Stocks, end of month..... thous. of proof gal.				2,074	2,074	2,074	2,074	2,074	4,794	6,567	7,211	9,009	
Whiskey..... thous. of proof gal.				21,258	21,714	23,166	25,494	27,582	28,695	32,280	37,992	45,766	
				18,825	19,122	20,472	22,695	24,917	25,850	29,269	34,496	41,326	
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
Butter:													
Consumption, apparent*..... thous. of lb.	159,369	165,491	128,815	133,123	142,668	139,403	143,939	134,709	138,550	147,530	145,476	144,107	136,671
Price, N.Y., wholesale (92 score) dol. per lb.	.24	.23	.23	.25	.21	.24	.24	.24	.20	.20	.25	.25	.24
Production (factory)†..... thous. of lb.	174,692	191,218	200,712	177,638	186,884	138,801	129,689	112,413	111,763	112,430	106,448	122,746	133,218
Receipts, 5 markets..... thous. of lb.	61,499	65,023	73,116	64,057	63,877	54,844	50,801	47,955	49,226	45,882	40,888	50,520	47,206
Stocks, cold storage, creamery, end of month thous. of lb.	27,110	35,159	106,378	150,934	175,476	174,713	160,463	138,166	111,249	75,995	36,853	15,351	* 11,838

* Revised.

† New series. For earlier data see p. 19 of the May 1933 issue, manufactured gas, and p. 19 of the June 1933 issue, butter consumption. Monthly data on distilled spirits available beginning July 1933 and on fermented malt liquors, April 1933.

† For revised data for electric-power production for 1932, see pp. 35 and 56 of the May 1933 issue; for 1933 see p. 38 of the May 1934 issue; for manufactured gas for 1932 and 1933 and natural gas for 1931, 1932, and 1933, see p. 20 of the May 1934 issue, for butter production for 1931 see p. 20 of the January 1933 issue.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April
FUELS AND BYPRODUCTS—Continued													
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Con.													
Refined products:													
Gas and fuel oils:													
Consumption:													
Electric power plants†.....thous. of bbl.		720	892	1,031	979	904	943	918	954	910	875	828	766
Railroads.....thous. of bbl.		2,948	2,926	2,891	2,817	2,953	3,292	3,154	3,118	3,166	2,890	3,250	-----
Vessels, bunker.....thous. of bbl.	2,652	2,726	3,179	2,896	3,070	2,669	2,397	1,511	2,705	2,646	2,899	2,782	2,457
Price, fuel oil, Oklahoma, 24-26 refineries dol. per bbl.	.750	.325	.356	.415	.444	.563	.620	.650	.663	.690	.750	.738	.750
Production:													
Residual fuel oil*.....thous. of bbl.		20,010	20,556	21,572	21,049	20,143	20,819	19,004	18,962	19,847	18,183	20,539	19,344
Gas oil and distillate fuels*.....thous. of bbl.		6,108	6,271	7,295	6,143	6,375	7,157	6,391	7,252	7,691	7,155	8,004	7,563
Stocks:													
Residual fuel oil, east of California*.....thous. of bbl.		17,763	17,374	17,941	19,097	18,824	20,315	18,957	17,660	16,134	14,233	14,044	15,673
Gas oil and distillate fuels, total*.....thous. of bbl.		12,890	14,980	17,760	18,948	20,160	20,454	19,016	16,212	14,136	12,322	10,658	11,403
Gasoline:													
Consumption†.....thous. of bbl.		33,090	37,710	34,458	37,426	34,303	32,973	30,262	28,787	29,416	25,045	30,523	32,735
Exports.....thous. of bbl.	1,643	1,955	2,154	3,029	1,550	1,802	2,455	2,771	1,452	1,797	1,772	2,235	2,436
Exports, value (See Foreign Trade.)													
Price, wholesale:													
Drums, delivered, N.Y.....dol. per gal.	.150	.145	.149	.165	.165	.174	.177	.177	.177	.165	.169	.158	.145
Refinery, Oklahoma.....dol. per gal.	.048	.026	.037	.048	.041	.052	.051	.050	.050	.048	.043	.044	.045
Price, retail, service station, 50 cities dol. per gal.		.108	.131	.135	.140	.145	.143	.142					
Production:													
At natural gas plants†.....thous. of bbl.		2,776	2,669	2,769	2,824	2,791	2,961	2,931	3,005	3,024	2,795	3,019	2,926
At refineries†.....thous. of bbl.		34,611	35,428	36,576	36,524	36,581	35,971	32,891	31,685	33,462	30,472	32,705	34,097
Retail distribution (41 States)† mills. of gal.		970	1,075	1,005	1,085	1,030	962	931	841	852	788	940	-----
Stocks, end of month:													
At natural gas plants.....thous. of bbl.		926	873	950	847	661	572	609	992	992	979	1,022	1,276
At refineries†.....thous. of bbl.		33,757	30,582	30,142	29,038	28,747	28,572	27,308	34,760	37,774	41,852	42,578	40,914
Kerosene:													
Consumption†.....thous. of bbl.		3,005	3,115	2,041	2,799	3,375	3,406	3,726	4,143	4,245	4,154	4,218	3,654
Exports.....thous. of bbl.	648	508	349	846	620	726	922	1,045	851	576	718	657	1,148
Price, 150° water white, refinery, Pa. dol. per gal.	.047	.045	.044	.044	.044	.048	.053	.053	.052	.048	.045	.048	.048
Production.....thous. of bbl.		4,146	4,126	4,272	4,109	4,004	3,983	4,005	4,289	4,507	3,961	4,576	4,647
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bbl.		5,761	6,404	7,785	8,445	8,343	7,987	7,217	6,557	6,228	5,299	4,985	4,822
Lubricating oil:													
Consumption†.....thous. of bbl.		1,624	1,646	1,630	1,535	1,426	1,507	1,538	1,667	1,440	1,302	1,643	1,651
Price, cylinder oil, refinery, Pa. dol. per gal.	.219	.134	.149	.169	.179	.183	.190	.190	.190	.208	.220	.220	.220
Production.....thous. of bbl.		2,114	1,846	1,965	2,019	2,046	2,115	2,375	2,212	2,198	1,865	2,152	2,322
Stocks, refinery, end of mo.....thous. of bbl.		8,167	7,734	7,199	7,226	7,007	6,776	7,075	7,030	7,020	7,120	6,837	6,796
Other products:													
Asphalt:													
Imports#.....thous. of short tons	1	2	1	1	2	0	3	1	4	3	1	0	3
Production†.....thous. of short tons		229	247	265	247	218	234	156	151	145	106	155	205
Stocks, refinery, end of month thous. of short tons		298	288	278	268	253	242	259	255	304	331	371	378
Coke. (See Coke.)													
Wax:													
Production.....thous. of lb.		40,600	38,640	36,120	40,320	42,280	47,320	43,690	41,720	46,480	39,200	43,120	39,480
Stocks, refinery, end of mo.....thous. of lb.		124,770	112,614	98,530	85,924	80,300	75,803	72,751	68,833	78,934	83,791	86,644	91,673

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

HIDES AND SKINS													
Imports, total hides and skins#.....thous. of lb.	21,235	29,292	38,996	50,103	50,828	36,354	32,645	21,588	20,766	18,662	17,083	20,709	22,625
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of lb.	2,259	4,606	6,353	6,500	5,492	3,191	4,192	2,405	2,104	2,840	1,580	1,556	1,221
Cattle hides.....thous. of lb.	5,184	10,432	14,887	24,836	26,374	17,488	14,450	10,227	7,762	5,807	5,837	6,388	7,265
Goat skins.....thous. of lb.	7,217	3,759	7,184	8,579	8,733	8,291	7,901	5,319	6,837	6,140	5,857	7,598	9,119
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of lb.	4,247	5,909	7,412	7,756	8,320	5,083	4,086	2,368	2,541	2,494	3,315	3,457	3,124
Livestock, inspected slaughter:													
Calves.....thous. of animals	600	476	441	401	416	405	455	424	402	471	437	534	526
Cattle.....thous. of animals	864	717	751	752	840	821	861	777	721	831	733	771	740
Hogs.....thous. of animals	4,218	4,286	4,626	3,914	3,477	3,038	3,058	4,501	4,530	5,391	3,433	3,039	3,411
Sheep.....thous. of animals	1,244	1,505	1,490	1,399	1,532	1,609	1,668	1,356	1,390	1,407	1,159	1,242	1,164
Prices, wholesale:													
Packers, heavy native steers, Chicago dol. per lb.	.104	.098	.122	.137	.150	.132	.103	.103	.099	.101	.103	.096	.108
Calfskins, no. 1 country, Chicago dol. per lb.	.116	.121	.153	.174	.190	.174	.158	.156	.167	.144	.137	.121	.120
LEATHER													
Exports:													
Sole leather.....thous. of lb.	186	123	88	175	167	124	113	113	116	252	136	282	186
Upper leather†.....thous. of sq. ft.	4,336	5,192	4,876	6,464	4,917	6,315	5,263	6,703	6,684	6,160	4,859	6,144	5,457
Production:													
Calf and kip*.....thous. of skins		1,051	1,384	1,393	1,435	1,113	1,126	1,063	1,013	981	879	911	999
Cattle hides*.....thous. of hides		1,408	1,491	1,463	1,563	1,439	1,538	1,623	1,520	1,640	1,662	1,735	1,674
Goat and kid*.....thous. of skins		3,121	3,924	4,145	4,634	4,005	3,994	3,786	3,763	4,290	4,074	4,358	3,949
Sheep and lamb*.....thous. of skins		3,319	4,012	4,237	3,934	3,239	3,290	2,630	2,322	2,580	3,558	3,090	3,791
Prices, wholesale:													
Sole, oak, scoured backs (Boston) dol. per lb.	.30	.29	.34	.37	.40	.39	.35	.31	.32	.32	.31	.30	.30
Upper, composite, chrome, calf, black, "B" grade.....dol. per sq. ft.	.337	.281	.314	.330	.348	.349	.344	.337	.350	.352	.352	.347	.343

* New series. For earlier data see p. 20 of the February 1933 issue, production of residual fuel oil and gas oil and distillate fuels, and p. 19 of the June 1933 issue, leather.
† Revised series. For revisions refer to the indicated pages of the monthly issues, as follows: Consumption of gas and fuel oils in electric-power plants for 1932, p. 43, May 1933, for 1933 revisions, p. 43 May 1934; production of residual fuel oils and gas oil and distillate fuels, stocks of residual fuel oil east of California, consumption of gasoline, production of gasoline at natural gas plants and refineries, stocks of gasoline at refineries, consumption of kerosene and lubricating oil, and production of asphalt for 1932, p. 56, November 1933; retail distribution gasoline in 41 States for 1932, p. 43, May 1933, for 1933, p. 43, May 1934; production of cattle and sheep and lamb hides, p. 44, April 1934; imports of total hides and skins and upper leather for 1932, p. 43, June 1933.
Beginning Aug. 31, figures reported on the new basis, caused by transfer of 414,000 barrels from gas-oil and fuel-oil stocks.
* New basis caused by transfer of 243,000 barrels from bulk terminal stocks and approximately 93,000 barrels transferred from refinery stocks.
† New basis resulting from transfer of finished stocks to unfinished stocks and addition of stocks not previously reported.
See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued

LEATHER MANUFACTURES													
Gloves and mittens:													
Production (cut), total.....dozen pairs.....	251,036	207,697	294,481	316,436	281,363	282,249	228,486	178,398	171,242				
Dress and street.....dozen pairs.....	121,494	150,455	142,508	168,559	141,776	127,317	100,559	57,050	69,196				
Work.....dozen pairs.....	89,382	147,242	151,973	147,877	139,587	154,932	127,927	121,348	102,046				
Shoes:													
Exports.....thous. of pairs.....	75	57	63	51	80	64	58	74	78	40	41	100	76
Prices, wholesale:													
Men's black calf blucher,													
Boston.....dol. per pair.....	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.15	5.35	5.40	5.40	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.55
Men's black calf oxford, lace,													
St. Louis.....dol. per pair.....	4.15	3.85	3.85	4.08	4.23	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.20	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15
Women's colored calf, Goodyear welt, ox- ford, average.....dol. per pair.....	4.00	3.27	3.35	3.45	3.77	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.93	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Production, total.....thous. of pairs.....	33,674	32,965	34,861	33,749	37,019	31,234	31,455	23,695	20,095	25,787	30,120	33,357	33,308
Men's.....thous. of pairs.....		8,362	9,040	8,328	9,138	7,656	8,293	6,909	6,186	7,046	7,845	8,669	8,385
Boys' and youths'.....thous. of pairs.....		1,683	1,932	1,993	2,103	1,711	1,827	1,515	1,150	1,342	1,481	1,503	1,507
Women's.....thous. of pairs.....		11,950	12,061	12,587	14,521	12,098	10,999	6,783	6,765	10,639	12,245	14,006	12,877
Misses' and children's.....thous. of pairs.....		3,248	3,226	3,052	3,201	2,670	2,492	1,974	1,889	2,569	3,056	3,686	3,223
Slippers, all types.....thous. of pairs.....		3,525	4,340	4,513	4,735	4,138	4,986	4,256	1,955	1,424	2,327	3,565	3,428
All other footwear.....thous. of pairs.....		4,197	4,262	3,270	3,321	2,962	2,858	2,258	2,151	2,746	3,166	3,927	3,889

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER													
Exports, all types *.....M ft.b.m.....	60,991	89,304	94,525	95,235	78,192	75,965	80,469	72,741	97,956	96,909	70,282	83,453	109,019
Retail movement:													
Retail yards, Ninth Fed. Res. Dist.:													
Sales.....M ft.b.m.....	6,467	5,206	7,515	6,681	6,498	6,808	7,555	3,879	2,266	3,147	3,077	2,994	4,440
Stocks, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	63,800	55,033	60,199	62,345	60,344	59,031	56,902	55,606	56,764	58,637	60,533	61,827	62,857
Retail yards, Tenth Fed. Res. Dist.:													
Sales.....M ft.b.m.....	2,268	2,506	2,534	2,326	2,124	2,175	2,430	2,163	1,862	2,268	1,792	2,059	2,300
Stocks, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	27,760	28,059	28,365	29,034	29,208	29,156	28,428	28,190	27,951	27,665	27,493	28,351	28,052
Flooring													
Maple, beech, and birch:													
Orders:													
New.....M ft.b.m.....	4,437	3,942	5,195	3,485	2,643	2,243	3,759	2,419	2,219	3,629	4,763	6,438	3,037
Unfilled, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	5,998	5,141	5,535	4,994	5,388	4,622	5,755	5,889	4,789	4,656	5,667	7,167	5,598
Production.....M ft.b.m.....	4,480	1,650	2,832	3,761	4,252	2,784	3,161	2,342	2,353	2,486	2,964	4,596	4,226
Shipments.....M ft.b.m.....	4,512	2,715	4,384	4,326	3,386	2,622	3,230	2,300	3,234	3,665	3,665	4,643	4,303
Stocks, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	19,526	18,129	14,590	14,228	17,171	17,723	18,610	18,546	18,210	19,349	18,666	18,828	19,195
Oak:													
Orders:													
New.....M ft.b.m.....	8,646	22,645	13,499	9,445	12,858	6,341	8,130	12,263	3,365	5,423	28,238	682	5,800
Unfilled, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	11,135	22,418	17,581	13,924	14,567	11,377	11,456	12,066	10,655	10,245	29,788	17,005	12,415
Production.....M ft.b.m.....	9,546	12,464	15,888	17,093	18,446	9,376	6,953	6,989	6,854	6,900	7,737	8,919	10,360
Shipments.....M ft.b.m.....	9,813	14,549	17,723	13,676	12,793	9,563	8,624	10,017	6,417	5,137	8,112	13,711	9,476
Stocks, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	62,635	48,073	37,176	42,806	60,946	62,415	65,029	63,795	65,234	65,051	65,285	62,532	63,938
Hardwoods													
Hardwoods (Southern and Appalachian dis- tricts):													
Total:													
Orders:													
New.....mill.ft.b.m.....	113	(1)	233	184	128	128	128	143	71	98	124	135	150
Unfilled, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	241	(1)	264	240	208	200	211	234	218	230	240	239	265
Production.....mill.ft.b.m.....	116	(1)	135	160	165	150	143	131	135	124	128	120	135
Shipments.....mill.ft.b.m.....	124	(1)	229	203	158	131	124	124	116	90	116	128	131
Stocks, total, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	1,861	(1)	1,826	1,789	1,789	1,728	1,740	1,784	1,870	1,887	1,891	1,862	1,856
Unsold stocks.....mill.ft.b.m.....	1,621	(1)	1,562	1,548	1,581	1,528	1,530	1,550	1,652	1,657	1,651	1,623	1,591
Gum:													
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	44	(1)	68	77	80	65	76	48	44	46	46	48	48
Stocks, total, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	427	(1)	356	427	453	350	364	382	395	411	414	425	424
Unsold stocks.....mill.ft.b.m.....	383	(1)	288	350	373	285	288	334	352	365	368	377	376
Oak:													
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	95	(1)	85	83	71	78	76	92	85	85	88	90	110
Stocks, total, end of month.....mill.ft.b.m.....	580	(1)	538	545	554	549	557	570	582	584	588	582	578
Unsold stocks.....mill.ft.b.m.....	485	(1)	453	462	482	471	481	477	496	499	500	492	468
Northern hardwoods:													
Production.....M ft.b.m.....	14,581	3,523	5,553	7,382	11,376	9,574	10,285	10,677	13,298	15,178	16,733	19,965	17,227
Shipments.....M ft.b.m.....	16,919	16,353	20,690	20,280	21,814	14,290	13,039	10,686	9,811	11,162	13,354	18,086	18,204
Softwoods													
Fir, Douglas:													
Exports:§													
Lumber.....M ft.b.m.....	14,701	35,795	39,447	32,968	24,933	27,515	25,361	20,373	30,871	27,599	25,492	25,380	52,956
Timber.....M ft.b.m.....	10,422	24,478	15,681	23,308	10,408	16,043	14,854	11,602	18,975	10,094	13,876	20,824	25,256
Orders:													
New.....M ft.b.m.....	139,666	229,196	247,549	154,439	122,656	131,161	118,179	164,287	69,385	119,970	119,970	145,933	141,457
Unfilled, end of month.....M ft.b.m.....	179,059	195,175	203,680	218,900	105,645	112,607	116,388	120,865	123,351	142,352	144,143	123,103	152,648
Price, wholesale:													
No. 1 common.....dol. per M ft.b.m.....	18.00	11.34	13.36	16.20	16.99	16.91	18.39	18.27	18.50	18.56	19.00	19.00	19.00
Flooring, 1 x 4, "B" and better.....dol. per M ft.b.m.....	37.00	22.42	24.59	30.81	32.62	33.79	33.85	33.71	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00
Production.....M ft.b.m.....	132,056	137,428	175,030	196,070	188,460	136,980	132,056	128,027	111,017	109,226	132,056	150,857	152,648
Shipments.....M ft.b.m.....	106,988	149,962	197,860	184,879	134,431	141,904	119,522	118,179	101,093	81,472	111,912	131,101	136,980

* Revised.

* New series. For earlier data, see p. 20 of the November 1932 issue, lumber exports.

§ Data revised for 1932, see pp. 44 and 45 of the June 1933 issue.

¶ Data for June, August, and November 1933 and March 1934 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

† Data not computed for May 1933.

‡ Preliminary.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

LUMBER—Continued													
Softwoods—Continued													
Hemlock, northern:													
Production.....M ft. b. m.	5,658	2,354	4,161	2,770	2,731	2,355	2,350	2,991	4,053	3,631	6,312	6,474	6,588
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	8,734	11,440	14,447	14,646	13,526	9,690	17,775	14,856	6,987	6,464	6,297	7,699	7,631
Pine, northern:													
Orders, new.....M ft. b. m.	6,970	13,011	14,548	13,599	9,323	11,842	10,253	7,095	6,997	5,224	6,905	6,272	5,924
Production.....M ft. b. m.	8,933	7,035	14,942	15,335	16,270	16,139	8,664	1,377	1,029	1,578	2,357	4,928	4,356
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	6,000	11,984	15,069	14,733	12,829	12,925	12,770	8,196	6,450	6,192	5,535	7,612	6,384
Pine, southern:													
Exports:													
Lumber \$.....M ft. b. m.	23,113	24,979	21,188	29,532	23,843	24,686	21,677	19,038	21,156	20,415	22,655	26,549	27,735
Timber \$.....M ft. b. m.	8,885	7,582	4,560	9,015	8,353	5,915	5,632	5,229	7,431	4,516	7,632	6,491	7,725
Orders:													
New.....M ft. b. m.	121,028	179,843	158,833	120,352	117,535	98,426	91,298	90,617	73,167	102,720	108,336	133,794	110,348
Unfilled, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	82,514	92,049	88,255	61,031	70,745	59,076	55,073	54,637	53,068	76,074	90,425	87,681	97,498
Price, flooring.....dol. per M ft. b. m.	37.86	18.56	22.70	28.57	31.85	35.30	37.93	38.14	38.41	38.11	38.21	38.16	38.28
Production.....M ft. b. m.	117,665	115,783	120,613	125,935	132,539	113,504	103,751	103,108	95,983	106,019	112,141	124,469	116,615
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	122,202	154,498	159,210	131,646	128,700	107,226	90,329	95,057	81,272	88,198	99,193	117,391	108,320
Redwood, California: ‡													
Orders:													
New.....M ft. b. m.	29,834	37,572	30,646	24,017	22,340	23,306	39,581	15,228	13,935	20,278	26,083	19,217	30,693
Unfilled.....M ft. b. m.	30,117	39,309	37,706	30,511	27,711	26,325	39,810	33,872	26,853	27,698	32,222	30,693	24,482
Production.....M ft. b. m.	7,490	7,013	9,497	15,390	17,963	22,154	16,475	16,733	19,939	22,901	25,184	24,482	20,644
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	18,249	27,838	31,843	30,818	24,758	24,481	25,733	21,674	20,349	18,943	21,755	20,644	
FURNITURE													
Household:													
All districts:													
Plant operations *.....percent of normal..	30.0	37.0	42.0	52.0	46.0	55.0	59.0	42.0	34.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Grand Rapids district:													
Orders:													
Canceled.....percent of new orders..	8.0	8.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	5.0	14.0	18.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	7.0	9.5
New.....no. of days' production..	7	8	11	15	13	12	8	7	5	10	6	8	5
Unfilled, end of month.....no. of days' production..	7	7	11	17	18	18	12	9	6	10	9	9	6
Outstanding accounts, end of month.....no. of days' sales..	16	18	18	21	25	26	25	23	20	18	18	18	18
Plant operations †.....percent of normal..	27.0	24.0	25.0	34.0	30.0	42.0	42.0	36.0	33.0	29.0	28.5	29.0	27.0
Shipments.....no. of days' production..	6	6	6	10	13	13	9	7	6	7	8	7	7
Southeastern district:													
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....dol., average per firm.....	38,608	51,109	90,953	79,831	93,699	36,943	14,147	11,894	37,518	34,123	27,627		
Shipments.....dol., average per firm.....	42,895	44,313	58,191	95,772	82,284	76,705	41,660	19,698	37,943	51,145	58,196		
Prices, wholesale:													
Beds.....1926=100..	73.2	62.1	63.6	66.1	73.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	74.9
Dining-room chairs, set of 6.....1926=100..	90.1	89.5	89.5	89.5	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	90.1
Kitchen cabinets.....1926=100..	87.5	74.1	74.1	74.1	85.6	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5
Living-room davenports.....1926=100..	79.4	73.6	76.7	76.7	76.7	76.7	81.7	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4
Steel furniture. (See Iron and Steel Section.)													

METALS AND MANUFACTURES

IRON AND STEEL													
Foreign trade, iron and steel:													
Exports \$.....long tons..	241,753	122,952	102,550	88,311	119,374	108,799	164,755	157,600	184,579	178,023	151,184	261,269	201,539
Imports \$.....long tons..	29,465	26,374	34,368	52,805	46,839	55,706	46,673	28,979	31,310	22,653	25,407	38,393	26,862
Price, iron and steel composite.....dol. per long ton..	34.77	28.45	28.73	29.81	30.04	31.30	31.59	31.59	32.42	32.42	32.42	32.40	34.16
Sales, iron, steel, and heavy hardware.....January 1921=100..	114	80	95	96	105	100	107	93	91	88	78	99	105
Ore													
Iron ore:													
Consumption by furnaces.....thous. of long tons..	2,958	1,266	1,894	2,626	2,612	2,102	1,898	1,460	1,598	1,656	1,728	2,190	2,470
Imports#.....thous. of long tons..	202	21	39	81	159	136	151	107	86	89	64	79	128
Receipts:													
Lake Erie ports and furnaces.....thous. of long tons..	1,468	448	887	2,483	3,930	4,205	3,421	918	20	0	0	0	0
Other ports.....thous. of long tons..	683	353	343	515	1,132	1,200	1,120	359	0	0	0	0	0
Shipments from mines.....thous. of long tons..	2,631	901	1,281	3,431	5,101	5,504	4,543	785	6	0	0	0	0
Stocks, total, end of month.....thous. of long tons..	25,598	28,314	27,479	27,772	30,156	33,449	36,345	36,200	34,673	32,973	31,216	29,041	26,581
At furnaces.....thous. of long tons..	21,218	23,407	22,690	22,980	25,280	28,415	31,044	30,794	29,346	27,727	26,040	24,060	22,010
Lake Erie docks.....thous. of long tons..	4,380	4,907	4,789	4,792	4,896	5,034	5,301	5,406	5,327	5,246	5,176	4,981	4,571
Manganese ore, imports (manganese content) †.....thous. of long tons..	49	2	6	4	4	23	19	5	3	7	2	8	20
Iron, Crude, and Semimanufactured													
Castings, malleable:*													
Orders, new.....short tons..	32,639	24,671	31,997	28,458	28,323	22,744	19,933	20,830	26,305	32,501	36,594	42,961	38,453
Production.....short tons..	37,165	24,628	31,118	30,865	31,811	27,078	24,381	21,944	21,870	30,417	33,939	43,438	40,742
Percent of capacity.....	42.7	29.0	35.8	36.3	31.6	25.4	28.4	25.0	25.6	35.8	40.1	49.9	47.9
Shipments.....short tons..	39,493	23,077	29,268	29,155	30,195	25,402	20,422	19,676	22,310	29,642	31,412	41,530	39,817
Pig iron:													
Furnaces in blast, end of month:													
Capacity.....long tons per day..	66,850	33,160	51,675	61,435	50,070	48,215	39,755	34,410	35,505	41,085	46,260	53,720	63,270
Number.....	118	63	00	106	98	89	79	76	75	87	89	96	110
Prices, wholesale:													
Basic (valley furnace).....dol. per long ton..	18.00	14.20	15.00	15.50	16.20	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.25
Composite pig iron.....dol. per long ton..	18.94	15.47	16.92	16.70	17.16	17.87	17.84	17.84	17.94	17.94	17.94	17.94	18.36
Foundry, no. 2, northern (Pitts.).....dol. per long ton..	20.39	16.59	17.39	17.89	18.59	19.39	19.39	19.39	19.39	19.39	19.39	19.39	19.64
Production.....thous. of long tons..	2,943	887	1,265	1,792	1,833	1,522	1,356	1,085	1,182	1,215	1,264	1,620	1,727

* New series. Earlier data on furniture activity, all districts, not published. For imports of iron and steel see p. 20 of the November 1932 issue, for castings, p. 20 of the April 1933 issue.

† Data revised for 1932. For revisions see pp. 44 and 45, lumber and p. 45, iron and steel, of the June 1933 issue.

‡ Revised. Earlier data not published.

§ Beginning with January 1934 the report includes all known operators. Prior to this time approximately 89 percent of the listed capacity was included.

¶ Imports from Cuba not included.

See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

* Revised.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1933										1934			
	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April		
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS—Con.														
Pumps:														
Domestic, water, shipments:														
Pitcher, hand, and windmill.....units..	29,848	30,755	39,291	44,036	42,713	34,051	24,468	20,178	17,539	21,242	32,734	30,620	26,887	
Power, horizontal type.....units..	777	497	578	524	509	396	505	427	395	317	450	639	553	
Measuring and dispensing, shipments:														
Gasoline:														
Hand operated.....units..	692	2,450	2,038	1,464	1,190	851	379	274	262	488	659	834	* 685	
Power.....units..	3,327	6,089	6,940	6,733	5,197	3,683	1,751	1,103	1,356	1,262	1,890	1,894	* 2,745	
Oil, grease, and other:														
Hand operated.....units..	6,960	32,849	25,024	20,702	15,621	10,588	7,889	6,517	3,003	4,468	5,323	5,119	* 6,678	
Power.....units..	608	497	501	646	774	1,005	916	683	342	411	621	404	613	
Steam, power, and centrifugal:														
Orders:														
New.....thous. of dol..	665	511	736	732	786	771	638	607	545	663	469	727	654	
Unfilled, end of month.....thous. of dol..	1,126	1,261	1,475	1,616	1,775	1,798	1,714	1,526						
Shipments.....thous. of dol..	474	597	517	642	609	608	687	704						
Water softening apparatus, shipments.....units..	215	232	197	232	329	227	200	196						
Water systems, shipments.....units..	5,605	6,358	7,560	7,563	6,084	4,378	3,045	2,631						
Woodworking machinery:														
Orders:														
Canceled.....thous. of dol..	3	8	5	1	6	8	26	8	9	8	6			
New.....thous. of dol..	272	339	370	333	309	240	214	209	279	286	292	256		
Unfilled, end of month.....thous. of dol..	290	341	369	346	306	262	256	215	277	303	250	263		
Shipments:														
Quantity.....machines..	149	275	228	219	238	202	131	143	136	199	199	143		
Value.....thous. of dol..	191	316	322	337	337	273	243	213	244	342	247			
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS														
Metals														
Aluminum:														
Imports, bauxite #.....long tons..	16,685	18,345	12,944	12,732	8,304	16,262	21,636	13,633	7,958	14,365	13,936	13,534	10,576	
Wholesale prices:														
No. 1, virgin, 98-99, N.Y.....dol. per lb..	.2095	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2290	.2095	.2095	.2095	.2095	
Scrap, cast, N.Y.....dol. per lb..	.1106	.0548	.0675	.0663	.0738	.0738	.0738	.0738	.0738	.0836	.0981	.1025	.1069	
Babbitt metal:														
Production, total.....thous. of lb..	2,426	2,111	2,328	2,485	2,754	2,419	2,091	1,964	1,459	2,256	2,147	2,474	2,528	
For own use.....thous. of lb..	536	325	450	544	694	615	536	357	416	417	431	498	564	
Sales.....thous. of lb..	1,890	1,786	1,878	1,941	2,060	1,804	1,555	1,606	1,043	1,839	1,716	1,976	1,964	
Copper:														
Exports, refined \$.....short tons..	22,306	10,976	12,575	12,592	12,955	12,127	10,733	13,108	16,187	14,459	19,395	24,210	24,925	
Imports, total \$ #.....short tons..	15,247	11,120	12,305	14,644	14,335	17,403	8,164	15,338	18,290	16,092	5,785	25,382	13,724	
Ore and blister.....short tons..	15,011	9,889	10,445	14,642	14,319	17,343	8,164	15,334	18,287	15,700	5,533	24,729	13,418	
Price, electrolytic, N.Y.....dol. per lb..	.0828	.0670	.0777	.0864	.0877	.0875	.0795	.0788	.0789	.0789	.0778	.0778	.0817	
Gold. (See Finance.)														
Lead:														
Ore:														
Receipts in U.S. ore.....short tons..	17,673	17,502	17,877	21,958	26,369	29,847	28,941	27,471	25,592	22,137	24,375	24,005		
Shipments, Joplin district.....short tons..	3,390	2,772	3,807	2,908	4,093	5,333	3,495	2,224	1,590	1,524	3,597	2,933		
Refined:														
Imports #.....short tons..	1,537	20	518	58	674	65	645	933	1,732	825	0	1,928	955	
Price, pig, desilverized, N.Y.....dol. per lb..	.0414	.0365	.0417	.0445	.0450	.0431	.0429	.0414	.0400	.0400	.0400	.0418		
Production.....short tons..	34,741	19,405	21,783	18,526	18,611	28,021	35,399	38,459	36,649	34,818	31,892	31,379	28,723	
Shipments, reported.....short tons..	29,485	28,197	34,825	45,177	36,054	29,129	33,314	30,719	26,034	33,911	25,778	30,365	30,673	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	233,342	197,109	193,005	171,275	160,211	166,201	174,721	187,814	203,061	207,674	216,224	221,465	222,892	
Silver. (See Finance.)														
Tin:														
Consumption in manufacture of tin and terneplate*.....long tons..	2,260	3,020	2,920	3,110	3,030	2,920	2,880	2,710	1,320	1,570	2,540	2,480		
Deliveries.....long tons..	4,410	4,835	6,145	6,540	8,020	5,105	6,085	3,350	3,310	2,940	3,835	4,405		
Imports, bars, blocks, etc. #.....long tons..	3,932	5,725	6,839	8,449	9,177	5,885	6,895	3,335	4,425	0	1,944	3,569	3,307	
Price, Straits, N.Y.....dol. per lb..	.5352	.3591	.4421	.4638	.4474	.4665	.4792	.5307	.5287	.5188	.5162	.5374	.5560	
Stocks, end of month:														
World, visible supply.....long tons..	17,371	41,883	39,964	38,043	33,534	30,162	27,940	26,075	23,812	22,476	21,604	20,423	17,704	
United States.....long tons..	5,089	3,036	3,474	4,549	5,788	6,003	6,664	6,769	7,504	8,209	7,014	6,459	5,649	
Zinc:														
Ore, Joplin district:														
Shipments.....short tons..	25,300	13,869	20,456	22,111	26,605	28,952	24,637	19,083	28,255	20,802	21,600	26,487	25,689	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	17,922	18,108	15,232	14,621	10,496	14,064	13,787	15,514	12,000	19,428	14,778	17,221	16,562	
Price, slab, prime, western (St. Louis) dol. per lb..	.0435	.0381	.0435	.0488	.0492	.0470	.0475	.0452	.0446	.0427	.0438	.0437	.0437	
Production, total (primary).....short tons..	30,992	21,516	23,987	30,865	33,510	33,279	35,141	32,582	32,022	32,954	30,172	33,721	30,562	
Retorts in operation, end of mo.....number..	27,193	23,569	24,404	25,836	27,220	25,416	26,820	28,142	27,190	28,744	30,763	26,952	26,692	
Shipments, total.....short tons..	35,635	27,329	36,647	45,599	42,403	34,279	37,981	26,783	27,685	26,532	32,361	32,753	31,948	
Domestic.....short tons..	35,635	27,329	36,603	45,577	42,381	34,279	37,937	26,783	27,663	26,488	32,361	32,750	31,948	
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....short tons..	104,732	135,651	122,891	108,157	99,264	98,264	95,424	101,223	105,560	111,982	106,793	110,761	109,375	
Electrical Equipment														
Conduit, nonmetallic, shipments.....thous. of ft..	2,303	2,609	2,194	2,803	1,293	1,069	1,252	814	1,606	1,097	1,111	1,488		
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade. (See Domestic trade.)														
Furnaces, electric, new orders.....kilowatts..	1,046	688	1,357	783	936	1,452	664	981	829	1,147	1,422	1,462	1,415	
Electrical goods, new orders † (quarterly) thous. of dol..			79,856			98,768			88,544			92,134		
Laminated phenolic products, shipments dollars..	760,788	560,582	622,979	578,503	608,788	585,454	561,984	493,125	438,483	601,395	560,490	844,449	780,160	
Mica, manufactured:														
Orders, unfilled, end of month thous. of dol..	63	42	122	148	124	136	157	107	124	142	112	78	78	
Shipments.....thous. of dol..	147	70	90	118	130	106	111	100	120	99	121	158	111	
Motors (direct current):														
Billings (shipments).....dollars..	231,210	213,167	219,601	289,101	255,170	238,047	295,298	414,804	220,776	309,232	274,937	287,031		
Orders, new.....dollars..	158,094	265,054	376,758	453,476	253,015	272,973	283,037	375,719	235,394	215,558	337,280	245,784		
Panelboards and cabinets, shipments thous. of dol..		157	204	165	167	148	162	191	205	148	152	192	197	

* New series. For earlier data, see p. 20 of the December 1932 issue.

† Revised.

† Revised series. For earlier data see p. 19 of the August 1933 issue.

§ Data for 1932 revised. For revisions see p. 48 of the June 1933 issue.

See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey

1934	1933								1934			
May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Continued												
Electrical Equipment—Continued												
Porcelain, electrical, shipments:												
Special.....dollars..	42,307	34,813	43,733	45,922	59,120	53,046	59,028	51,736	42,433	30,426	28,568	43,433
Standard.....dollars..	22,169	21,181	45,781	30,498	47,342	37,186	25,118	23,738	14,657	20,543	17,244	22,408
Power cables, shipments.....thous. of ft..	312	246	412	245	344	313	404	312	173	177	180	390
Power switching equipment, new orders:												
Indoor.....dollars.....	23,161	23,506	26,000	27,613	27,911	28,619	27,178	31,347	32,289	33,122	33,903	35,475
Outdoor.....dollars.....	35,036	50,527	65,354	65,875	81,635	47,550	38,321	39,083	38,002	43,075	92,297	86,788
Radiators, convection type. (See Iron and steel.)												
Reflectors, industrial, sales.....units..	57,641	32,142	38,070	49,453	49,945	50,484	59,451	47,770	53,768	49,978	45,604	48,456
Vacuum cleaners, shipments:												
Floor cleaners.....number.....	65,213	41,661	44,531	35,000	43,016	61,340	59,246	62,000	60,000	45,006	54,000	78,475
Hand cleaners *.....number.....	21,738	12,160	11,742	10,673	13,108	18,317	15,945	13,856	18,357	14,802	11,908	23,461
Vulcanized fiber:												
Consumption.....thous. of lb..	1,912	1,357	1,964	2,032	1,948	1,963	1,876	1,798	1,591	1,741	1,464	1,908
Shipments.....thous. of dol..	432	285	404	434	446	412	406	353	313	313	294	387
Welding sets, new orders:												
Multiple operator.....units.....	2	0	0	2	6	0	0	9	4	4	4	2
Single operator.....units.....	94	156	200	143	147	141	176	306	219	252	335	332
Miscellaneous Products												
Brass and bronze (ingots and billets):												
Deliveries.....net tons.....	3,804	4,973	5,601	5,027	4,386	3,784	2,063	2,145				
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....net tons	16,712	16,568	15,657	14,664	14,065	13,678	13,463	14,447				
Brass, plumbing:												
Shipments *.....number of pieces.....	788,911	1,007,966	1,291,994	1,112,013	1,060,739	844,606	695,893	526,883	347,988	552,353	660,820	799,592
Brass sheets, wholesale price, mill.....dol. per lb.	.143	.122	.133	.140	.147	.148	.148	.148	.139	.138	.138	.140
Copper, wire cloth:												
Orders:												
Make and hold-over, end of month												
thous. of sq. ft.....	51	543	510	272	289	240	107	97	93	80	76	63
New.....thous. of sq. ft.....	270	642	484	379	491	362	316	325	240	368	307	691
Unfilled, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft.	622	406	643	735	729	657	693	568	450	459	451	798
Production.....thous. of sq. ft.....	350	294	458	400	444	460	459	391	364	356	324	430
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft.....	325	305	457	477	492	466	489	351	339	312	311	384
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft.....	814	829	802	738	682	650	636	657	698	714	714	748
Fire-extinguishing equipment. (See automobiles.)												

PAPER AND PRINTING

WOOD PULP												
Chemical:												
Consumption and shipments, total †												
short tons.....	223,871	235,820	271,533	307,192	298,689	303,620	267,383	278,551				
Soda.....short tons.....	26,764	31,918	31,428	32,345	31,261	32,637	28,081	33,897				
Sulphite, total.....short tons.....	97,924	109,035	120,665	134,884	143,912	147,753	144,472	153,579				
Bleached.....short tons.....	52,947	57,383	79,942	85,919	74,397	67,770	54,412	65,050				
Unbleached.....short tons.....	44,977	42,652	40,723	68,965	69,515	80,013	90,060	88,529				
Sulphate.....short tons.....	99,183	103,867	119,440	139,963	123,507	123,200	94,830	91,075				
Imports † #.....short tons.....	125,486	82,176	137,206	178,577	194,641	192,338	191,019	218,833	158,743	139,835	144,133	109,405
Price, wholesale, sulphite, unbleached												
dol. per 100 lb.....	2.10	1.53	1.53	1.64	1.75	1.79	1.91	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Production, total †.....short tons.....	241,284	248,535	269,160	309,065	303,195	306,576	275,405	275,700				
Soda.....short tons.....	28,532	31,503	30,365	33,039	31,834	33,000	28,831	34,448				
Sulphite, total.....short tons.....	115,644	111,143	120,309	134,934	146,480	150,253	149,509	151,434				
Bleached.....short tons.....	49,622	54,237	81,077	65,202	78,395	68,524	57,155	64,726				
Unbleached.....short tons.....	66,022	56,911	39,232	69,732	68,085	81,729	92,654	86,708				
Sulphate.....short tons.....	97,048	105,879	118,492	141,092	124,881	123,323	96,765	89,818				
Mechanical (ground wood): †												
Consumption and shipments.....short tons.....	106,393	127,749	113,215	116,275	99,726	102,654	108,456	105,101				
Imports † #.....short tons.....	17,555	18,084	23,612	21,354	24,909	30,966	25,912	15,943	14,713	11,408	9,239	14,243
Production.....short tons.....	113,789	125,737	105,316	103,540	92,083	103,274	108,024	107,465				
PAPER												
Total paper:												
Production †.....short tons.....	710,428	882,575	923,842	925,347	852,366	797,014	785,374	738,266				
Shipments †.....short tons.....	697,481	901,733	941,341	921,401	854,959	789,048	754,153	733,585				
Book paper:												
Orders, new:												
Coated.....percent of normal production..	59	53	56	52	61	52	53	52	50	51	57	67
Uncoated.....percent of normal production..	61	60	73	59	70	68	55	63	59	54	61	63
Orders, unfilled:												
Coated.....number of days' production..	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	5	7	6	5	6
Uncoated.....number of days' production..	4	0	10	8	10	9	6	7	5	5	5	5
Production †.....short tons.....	79,799	89,659	92,060	98,842	99,746	90,708	90,534	85,419				
Percent of capacity.....	55	63										
Shipments †.....short tons.....	64,797	87,637	97,860	98,644	100,943	89,710	88,271	88,550				
Newsprint:												
Canada:												
Exports.....short tons.....	222,071	168,719	152,152	167,303	165,880	177,806	171,947	162,293	185,637	187,821	131,919	239,443
Production.....short tons.....	242,539	170,690	171,630	150,387	195,036	179,655	188,827	204,136	175,304	183,381	174,447	211,819
Shipments from mills.....short tons.....	236,969	164,434	171,889	181,658	196,136	183,994	187,734	211,520	172,285	186,805	169,054	207,906
Stocks, at mills, end of month.....short tons..	42,459	43,327	43,068	41,963	41,326	37,237	38,415	30,853	33,447	34,711	40,445	42,973
United States:												
Consumption by publishers.....short tons.....	160,773	130,879	132,482	127,837	134,309	152,098	154,934	148,427	140,955	153,958	150,721	160,815
Imports †.....short tons.....	204,036	157,314	142,709	163,433	151,210	177,750	175,711	168,787	168,752	124,584	163,839	196,490
Price, rolls, contract, destination, N.Y. bases.....dol. per short ton	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Production, total.....short tons.....	89,726	79,991	81,939	79,616	87,957	72,091	82,052	87,567	80,895	84,897	71,544	84,936
Shipments from mills.....short tons.....	90,951	77,671	84,970	82,145	86,077	74,139	81,590	86,829	82,031	84,629	68,127	88,078
Stocks, end of month:												
At mills.....short tons.....	20,337	34,477	21,964	19,373	21,407	19,152	18,991	19,678	18,566	17,784	22,060	18,630
At publishers.....short tons.....	137,451	135,342	157,118	171,011	177,732	178,159	184,875	199,845	208,895	192,908	192,335	202,467
In transit to publishers.....short tons.....	24,290	24,051	26,278	30,934	34,214	36,679	40,746	37,557	34,737	38,345	45,749	43,432

* Revised.

* New series. Data on vacuum cleaners, hand type, will be shown in a subsequent issue; data prior to July 1931 not published on brass plumbing fixtures.

† Revised series. For earlier data see pp. 18, 19, and 20 of the November 1933 issue for chemical, mechanical wood pulp, and total paper; p. 49 of the June 1933 issue for 1932 for chemical wood pulp imports; and p. 19 of the December 1933 issue for book paper.

See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April
RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued													
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS													
Rubber bands, shipments.....thous. of lb.	247	313	307	260	208	188	185	186	303	220	262	342	
Rubber clothing, calendered:													
Orders, net.....number of coats and sundries	9,808	11,756	10,550	21,525	27,948	23,526	14,878	13,818	13,811	15,246	19,963	15,615	
Production.....number of coats and sundries	10,392	35,873	38,451	41,610	37,371	41,612	38,342	27,074	21,777	20,062	11,364	13,795	
Rubber-proofed fabrics, production, total	4,891	6,139	5,992	5,136	3,948	3,740	2,458	1,682	2,488	3,194	3,575		
Auto fabrics.....thous. of yd.	467	603	584	466	375	317	318	306	257	301	434		
Raincoat fabrics.....thous. of yd.	2,321	3,195	3,301	2,791	2,483	2,393	1,165	628	939	1,429	1,527	1,670	
Rubber flooring, shipments.....thous. of sq. ft.	365	310	255	319	252	329	268	211	273	393	490		
Rubber and canvas footwear:													
Production, total.....thous. of pairs	3,860	3,732	3,824	5,319	4,827	5,931							
Tennis.....thous. of pairs	2,794	2,153	1,496	1,893	1,379	1,739							
Waterproof.....thous. of pairs	1,066	1,579	2,327	3,421	3,448	4,193							
Shipments, total.....thous. of pairs	4,212	3,925	4,333	5,126	6,061	5,634							
Tennis.....thous. of pairs	3,516	3,085	2,251	1,640	1,261	679							
Waterproof.....thous. of pairs	696	840	2,082	3,487	4,800	4,955							
Shipments, domestic, total.....thous. of pairs	4,149	3,857	4,253	5,043	5,993	5,591							
Tennis.....thous. of pairs	3,470	3,025	2,181	1,575	1,215	656							
Waterproof.....thous. of pairs	679	833	2,072	3,468	4,778	4,935							
Stocks, total, end of month.....thous. of pairs	14,110	13,922	13,517	13,749	12,512	12,806							
Tennis.....thous. of pairs	5,413	4,485	3,832	4,134	4,252	5,312							
Waterproof.....thous. of pairs	8,697	9,437	9,685	9,616	8,261	7,495							
Rubber heels:													
Production.....thous. of pairs	19,427	23,479	21,496	22,632	19,621	19,103	15,955	13,625	14,826	16,293	19,903	17,802	
Shipments, total *.....thous. of pairs	20,484	27,717	20,116	18,410	14,809	14,167	11,287	12,738	13,463	20,544	19,294	10,991	
Export.....thous. of pairs	182	284	293	282	306	340	337	322	432	175	347	328	
Repair trade.....thous. of pairs	6,883	7,155	6,184	7,352	4,635	3,765	4,552	3,215	2,833	9,273	6,605	4,673	
Shoe manufactures.....thous. of pairs	13,419	20,278	13,638	10,775	9,888	10,052	6,398	9,201	10,198	11,096	12,199	11,991	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs	22,688	18,402	19,861	24,123	28,637	33,750	38,436	37,528	42,587	38,986	39,592	39,961	
Rubber soles:													
Production.....thous. of pairs	5,209	6,094	5,154	5,177	4,351	4,244	4,054	4,496	5,499	5,711	5,726	5,018	
Shipments, total *.....thous. of pairs	5,482	6,786	5,024	4,392	3,803	3,678	2,763	4,527	5,594	5,804	5,770	4,739	
Export.....thous. of pairs	1	5	4	8	3	9	2	3	5	1	3	5	
Repair trade.....thous. of pairs	335	395	436	579	281	333	409	281	388	617	532	275	
Shoe manufactures.....thous. of pairs	5,146	6,386	4,584	3,806	3,518	3,336	2,351	4,244	5,201	5,186	5,235	4,459	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs	3,006	2,223	2,333	3,011	3,645	4,286	5,559	4,281	5,090	5,010	4,838	4,989	
Mechanical rubber goods, shipments:													
Total.....thous. of dol.	2,847	3,924	4,191	3,892	3,675	3,275	2,836	2,848	3,548	3,565	4,510	4,379	
Belting.....thous. of dol.	521	865	1,187	897	882	808	607	627	757	830	863	863	
Hose.....thous. of dol.	1,067	1,471	1,428	1,298	1,206	1,117	1,013	1,015	1,297	1,147	1,500	1,498	
Other.....thous. of dol.	1,259	1,588	1,575	1,619	1,587	1,350	1,216	1,206	1,552	1,660	2,181	2,018	

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

BRICK §													
Common brick, wholesale price, red, N.Y. dol. per thous.	10.50	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	8.75	9.00	9.25	9.88	10.50	10.50	
Face brick (average per plant):													
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. of brick	350	398	408	432	379	328	320	340	355	644	664	657	
Production (machine) *.....thous. of brick	139	157	245	256	185	174	174	109	53	33	57	104	
Shipments.....thous. of brick	169	207	213	226	180	208	123	111	133	77	136	149	
Stocks, end of month †.....thous. of brick	2,860	2,823	2,797	2,790	2,778	2,705	2,750	2,717	2,663	2,532	2,483	2,464	
Sand-lime brick:													
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. of brick	1,580	1,315	3,955	865	315	245	1,775	75	100	900	355	705	
Production.....thous. of brick	588	730	1,148	2,084	903	882	1,431	601	967	359	563	437	
Shipments by rail.....thous. of brick	72	71	15	58	15	19	773	0	16	54	126	29	
Shipments by truck.....thous. of brick	606	1,265	947	1,419	975	891	642	800	791	366	721	1,006	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of brick	3,877	1,936	2,042	3,130	2,608	2,189	1,485	2,010	2,213	2,042	1,755	1,518	
PORTLAND CEMENT													
Price, wholesale, composite.....dol. per bbl.	1.570	1.436	1.549	1.586	1.595	1.603	1.603	1.603	1.650	1.650	1.650	1.575	
Production.....thous. of bbl.	8,554	6,262	8,609	8,223	5,038	5,037	4,672	3,526	3,779	4,168	5,257	6,544	
Percent of capacity.....	37.5	27.4	35.2	37.6	25.5	22.1	21.2	15.5	16.6	20.2	23.0	20.6	
Shipments.....thous. of bbl.	8,784	6,709	8,979	8,697	5,994	6,517	6,750	4,463	3,738	3,778	2,952	4,618	• 6,492
Stocks, finished, end of month.....thous. of bbl.	21,327	20,117	19,936	19,848	22,078	21,216	19,502	19,709	19,541	19,547	20,762	21,422	• 21,557
Stocks, clinker, end of month.....thous. of bbl.	6,269	6,769	6,840	6,832	6,474	6,507	6,204	5,877	5,717	5,919	5,936	6,318	• 6,565
GLASSWARE, ETC.													
Glass containers: #													
Production.....thous. of gross	3,252	1,693	2,007	2,322	2,492	2,158	2,237	2,123	1,997	2,770	2,600	2,920	3,032
Percent of capacity.....	56.8	49.1	60.5	72.8	72.3	67.6	67.4	64.0	62.6	46.6	49.2	49.2	55.1
Shipments.....thous. of gross	3,172	1,969	2,129	2,112	2,553	2,529	2,084	1,806	1,873	2,662	2,585	3,137	2,914
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross	7,545	5,036	4,893	5,103	5,033	4,736	4,796	5,112	5,238	7,078	7,719	7,480	7,558
Illuminating glassware: *													
Orders:													
New and contract.....number of turns	1,491	2,241	2,145	1,331	1,815	1,556	1,473	1,571	1,150	1,480	1,781	1,522	1,145
Unfilled, end of month.....number of turns	1,858	2,217	2,324	2,100	2,168	2,027	1,856	1,958	1,805	2,259	1,918	1,794	
Production.....number of turns	1,512	1,484	1,670	1,611	1,647	1,926	1,713	1,588	1,030	1,460	1,256	1,763	1,495
Shipments:													
Total.....number of turns	1,427	1,422	2,027	1,583	1,701	1,736	1,582	1,423	1,171	1,439	1,413	1,936	1,255
Percent of full operation.....	55.6	50.1	71.4	55.8	59.9	61.2	55.7	50.5	41.2	56.1	55.1	75.4	48.9
Stocks, end of month.....number of turns	4,735	4,413	4,091	4,110	4,038	4,205	4,165	4,056	4,286	4,581	4,431	4,367	4,615
Plate glass, polished, production † thous. of sq. ft.	7,764	7,922	9,499	11,350	11,327	8,925	5,794	4,169	6,347	7,607	7,441	9,627	8,629

* Revised.

* New series. Earlier data not published, rubber heels and soles and illuminating glassware; for earlier data see p. 20 of the June 1933 issue, face brick, machine production.

† Census Bureau has comparative summaries for 2 months only on structural clay products. Series not comparable over 13-month period.

‡ Adjusted for degrading and year-end physical inventories.

§ Revised data for 1933 represent total production for the United States.

* Series on glass containers are not comparable for 1934 and earlier years due to increase of number of firms reporting to 44. Shipments of the 44 firms for the first 4 months of 1933 amounted to 9,048,832 compared with 6,549,130 for the 31 firms reporting a year ago. The revised shipment figure for March 1933 given in May 1934 issue should be ignored since it represented the figure for 44 companies.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—Continued													
GYPSUM *													
Crude (quarterly):													
Imports..... short tons			74,240			117,532			88,820			0	
Production..... short tons			369,016			431,521			241,100			266,761	
Shipments (uncalcined)..... short tons			146,569			158,061			89,511			85,747	
Calcined (quarterly):													
Production..... short tons			297,033			264,805			182,194			206,476	
Calcined products (quarterly):													
Shipments:													
Board, plaster (and lath)..... thous. of sq. ft.			28,945			35,339			21,796			19,339	
Board, wall..... thous. of sq. ft.			67,438			54,943			41,314			43,058	
Cement, Keenes..... short tons			3,881			4,232			2,752			2,514	
Plasters, neat, wood fiber, sanded, gaging, finish, etc..... short tons			217,274			187,152			139,623			149,420	
For pottery, terra cotta, plate glass, mixing plants, etc..... short tons			24,795			30,861			17,220			24,063	
Tile, partition..... thous. of sq. ft.			1,516			1,716			1,333			2,222	
TERRA COTTA													
Orders, new:													
Quantity..... short tons	996	1,297	565	834	182	717	342	341	764	1,169	506	902	880
Value..... thous. of dol.	95	72	47	68	21	65	34	33	52	112	39	82	69

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

CLOTHING													
Hosiery: *													
Production..... thous. of dozen pairs								8,063	6,091	6,946	8,640	9,545	8,883
Shipments..... thous. of dozen pairs								7,653	5,948	6,448	7,785	9,524	8,435
Stocks, end of month..... thous. of dozen pairs				10,027	8,713	9,435	8,870	15,001	15,145	15,642	16,497	16,518	16,065
Men's and boys' garments cut:													
Overcoats..... thous. of garments	131	330	409	569	527	553	354	135					
Separate trousers..... thous. of garments	2,106	2,401	2,089	2,193	1,792	1,702	1,191	929					
Suits..... thous. of garments	1,599	1,807	1,681	1,832	1,385	1,163	907	1,061					
COTTON													
Consumption †..... thous. of bales	520	621	697	601	589	499	504	475	348	508	478	544	513
Exports:													
Quantity, exclusive of linters..... thous. of bales	285	592	615	692	531	869	1,047	915	820	739	628	550	387
Value. (See Foreign Trade.)													
Ginnings (total crop to end of month)													
Imports #..... thous. of bales	15	9	14	171	1,394	5,851	10,361	12,108	12,357	12,559	13	14	12,660
Prices:													
To producer..... dol. per lb.	.110	.082	.087	.106	.088	.088	.090	.096	.096	.103	.117	.117	.116
Wholesale, middling, N. Y..... dol. per lb.	.114	.086	.096	.108	.096	.097	.097	.100	.102	.113	.123	.123	.119
Production, crop estimate..... thous. of bales									13,047				
Receipts into sight ‡..... thous. of bales	513	728	771	761	782	2,131	3,231	2,331	1,272	706	421	593	518
Stocks, end of month: †													
Domestic, total mills and warehouses													
Mills..... thous. of bales	7,092	8,715	7,708	7,085	6,946	8,535	10,836	11,985	11,955	11,103	10,293	9,503	8,687
Warehouses..... thous. of bales	1,421	1,392	1,398	1,348	1,160	1,160	1,361	1,574	1,642	1,602	1,654	1,650	1,585
World visible supply, total..... thous. of bales	6,571	7,323	6,310	5,737	5,786	7,375	9,475	10,411	10,313	9,501	8,639	7,853	7,102
American cotton..... thous. of bales	7,959	9,014	8,341	7,713	7,254	7,901	9,383	9,848	10,060	9,837	9,284	8,868	8,566
COTTON MANUFACTURES	5,541	7,042	6,429	5,908	5,602	6,385	7,828	8,203	8,255	7,693	7,025	6,516	6,093
Cotton yarn:													
Prices, wholesale:													
22/1s, cones, Boston..... dol. per lb.	.301	.216	.261	.311	.361	.339	.321	.295	.301	.316	.322	.327	.320
40/1s, southern, spinning..... dol. per lb.	.458	.306	.345	.410	.548	.505	.494	.478	.458	.467	.479	.480	.471
Cotton goods:													
Abrasive cloth. (See Paper Products.)													
Cotton cloth:													
Exports \$..... thous. of sq. yd.	22,792	27,384	30,178	28,704	18,213	13,797	13,095	15,092	17,919	16,790	20,071	22,556	23,791
Imports #..... thous. of sq. yd.	3,817	4,808	3,823	3,088	1,404	2,442	3,204	3,925	4,004	3,985	4,616	5,426	6,135
Prices, wholesale:													
Print cloth, 64 x 60..... dol. per yd.	.063	.048	.059	.067	.070	.067	.067	.065	.066	.069	.072	.070	.067
Sheeting, brown, 4 x 4 (Trion mill)													
dol. per yd.	.077	.050	.064	.077	.088	.080	.078	.076	.073	.077	.081	.082	.080
Cotton cloth finishing: *													
Production:													
Bleached, plain..... thous. of yd.									108,328	122,869	132,678	163,772	150,138
Dyed, colors..... thous. of yd.									60,294	76,678	89,192	117,562	104,689
Dyed, black..... thous. of yd.									4,616	4,761	5,258	6,416	5,916
Printed..... thous. of yd.									86,517	99,901	104,920	131,426	122,951
Stocks: *													
Bleached and dyed..... thous. of yd.									341,351	332,985	325,313	327,040	308,895
Printed..... thous. of yd.									137,661	106,280	104,949	99,614	106,388
Spindle activity: †													
Active spindles..... thousands	25,891	24,610	25,550	26,085	25,885	26,002	25,875	25,423	24,841	25,653	26,355	26,504	26,451
Active spindle hours, total..... mills. of hours	7,279	8,329	9,299	8,128	7,942	7,058	7,261	6,796	5,095	6,970	6,692	7,720	7,260
Average per spindle in place..... hours	235	269	300	263	258	229	235	220	165	225	216	249	234
Operations..... percent of capacity	98.2	112.4	128.9	117.5	108.7	99.6	101.9	96.3	73.5	98.5	101.5	102.9	104.5

* New series. For earlier data on gypsum, see p. 20 of the January 1933 issue; the new series on hosiery compiled by the Hosiery Code Authority and are estimated to represent 95 percent of the industry. Data on cotton cloth finishing are from the National Association of Finishers of Textile Fabrics and cover practically all the industry; figures are not available for earlier periods; the production statistics are prorated from data for 4-week periods; stocks are as reported at end of each 4-week period.

† Dec. 1 estimate.

‡ For revisions for crop years 1932 and 1933 see p. 52 of the October 1933 issue and p. 52 of the September 1933 issue, respectively.

§ For revisions of cotton consumption domestic stocks and spindle activity for the year ended July 1932 see p. 20 of the February 1933 issue, and for cotton consumption domestic stocks and spindle activity for the year ended July 1933 see pp. 52 and 53 of the November 1933 issue.

¶ Data revised for 1932. For revisions see p. 53 of the June 1933 issue.

‡ See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

* Stocks at end of 4-week periods.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933										1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April		

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

RAYON AND SILK															
Rayon:															
Imports #.....thous. of lb.	30	52	306	828	1,126	395	770	92	338	32	64	42	14		
Price, wholesale, 150 denier, "A" grade, N. Y.....dol. per lb.	.55	.55	.60	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.55		
Stocks, imported, end of month.....thous. of lb.	249	237	287	410	398	504	507	506	488	477	467				
Silk:															
Deliveries (consumption).....bales.	38,740	47,151	53,627	44,597	42,852	31,185	28,521	34,822	26,959	40,942	39,021	44,080	37,392		
Imports, raw #.....thous. of lb.	5,176	6,404	7,732	8,396	7,828	7,007	7,029	5,472	4,833	3,895	4,279	5,796	4,798		
Operations, machinery activity:															
Broad looms.....percent of capacity.....						34.8	35.3	41.6	46.2	52.8	64.3	62.3	54.9		
Narrow looms.....percent of capacity.....						33.6	31.1	34.8	29.1	32.0	37.0	36.6	35.8		
Spinning spindles:*															
All twisting spindles.....percent.....	31.5								39.2	56.0	62.5	59.7	48.6		
All 5-B spindles.....percent.....	39.3								34.9	40.2	52.0	53.2	45.9		
Prices, wholesale:															
Raw, Japanese, 13-15, N. Y.....dol. per lb.	1.284	1.586	2.155	2.273	1.881	1.889	1.647	1.485	1.416	1.453	1.550	1.405	1.318		
Silk goods, composite.....dol. per yd.	.96	.95	.98	1.02	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.01		
Stocks, end of month:															
World, visible supply.....bales.	224,425	218,923	243,529	264,130	283,731	301,981	323,171	314,921							
United States:															
At manufacturers.....bales.	21,675	20,243	22,190	21,458	23,092	24,480	23,078	24,762	23,139	22,415	22,640	21,902			
At warehouses.....bales.	61,060	40,125	33,933	51,684	55,515	73,800	93,625	91,122	96,786	83,820	74,607	62,828	61,083		
WOOL															
Consumption, grease equivalent.....thous. of lb.	28,213	46,898	58,688	57,377	55,694	50,467	51,037	43,466	33,570	35,968	34,348	36,119	29,889		
Imports, unmanufactured.....thous. of lb.	7,458	3,179	10,898	31,406	40,060	21,308	19,633	15,997	16,168	9,637	12,622	16,975	13,567		
Operations, machinery activity:															
Combs, worsted.....percent of capacity.....	48	107	134	134	113	108	108	100	76	74	65	61	46		
Looms:															
Carpet and rug.....percent of capacity.....	42	31	44	46	45	49	49	46	35	35	40	43	39		
Narrow.....percent of capacity.....	40	46	53	54	51	48	41	39	27	34	39	38	40		
Wide.....percent of capacity.....	58	66	87	97	87	73	62	64	57	67	69	66	55		
Spinning spindles:															
Woolen.....percent of capacity.....	70	77	100	108	99	82	68	63	54	70	76	75	70		
Worsted.....percent of capacity.....	41	72	92	96	83	69	65	60	46	52	48	44	39		
Prices, wholesale:															
Raw, territory, fine, scoured.....dol. per lb.	.84	.63	.70	.79	.80	.82	.84	.85	.88	.88	.88	.87	.85		
Raw, Ohio and Penn. fleeces.....dol. per lb.	.33	.29	.32	.35	.37	.39	.41	.41	.42	.42	.42	.40	.37		
Suiting, unfinished worsted, 13 oz. (at mill)dol. per yd.	1.634	1.395	1.550	1.613	1.765	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.763	1.650		
Women's dress goods, French serge, 54" (at factory).....dol. per yd.	1.119	.780	.925	.975	1.065	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.125	1.103		
Worsted yarn, 2/32s, crossbred stock, Bostondol. per lb.	1.31	.93	1.09	1.17	1.18	1.29	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35		
Receipts at Boston, total.....thous. of lb.	17,630	54,510	83,318	61,303	28,981	18,931	14,068	6,176							
Domestic.....thous. of lb.	17,415	52,995	70,876	45,593	22,204	15,241	11,073	4,824							
Foreign.....thous. of lb.	215	1,515	12,442	15,710	6,777	3,690	2,995	1,352							
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS															
Burlaps and fibers, imports: #															
Burlaps.....thous. of lb.	34,400	30,192	34,251	34,499	50,203	25,097	49,848	33,914	31,061	35,768	20,346	35,113	30,573		
Fibers.....long tons.	17,172	20,079	17,820	23,807	20,523	18,074	21,806	18,713	22,195	28,406	18,889	23,059	17,661		
Buttons and shells:															
Buttons:															
Imports, total #.....thous. of gross.	121	96	86	114	93	53	102	125	45	157	72	78	54		
From Philippines.....thous. of gross.	77	74	74	77	62	44	74	82	39	61	47	47	35		
Fresh-water pearl:															
Production.....percent of capacity.....	57.9	51.3	54.2	49.0	50.3	52.9	60.4	58.8	41.8	44.8	46.5	62.7	61.7		
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross.	7,303	6,938	6,792	5,983	5,737	5,832	5,827	6,211	7,315	7,328	7,342	7,187	7,327		
Shells, imports, total #.....thous. of lb.	414	567	172	815	779	506	505	667	1,057	274	1,862	1,608	345		
Mother of pearl.....thous. of lb.	313	549	120	150	713	483	365	612	387	254	559	657	168		
Tagua nuts, imports #.....thous. of lb.	638	1,176	1,983	3,236	3,254	2,216	3,066	1,506	1,223	1,457	1,291	867	1,148		
Elastic webbing, shipments.....thous. of dol.	820	1,093	1,301	1,270	1,074	1,057	1,057	877	709	883	989	1,204	956		
Fur, sales by dealers.....thous. of dol.	1,769	3,327	3,803	3,892	5,280	2,743	876	711	1,154	3,515	3,077	3,148	2,209		
Pyroxylin-coated textiles (artificial leather):															
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. linear yd.	3,139	2,753	3,745	3,195	2,751	2,660	2,556	2,477	2,599	3,383	4,210	3,811	3,846		
Pyroxylin spread.....thous. of lb.	3,350	3,920	4,450	4,348	3,691	2,761	2,697	2,157	2,351	3,283	5,278	5,199	4,681		
Shipments, billed.....thous. of linear yd.	3,327	3,760	4,202	4,280	3,889	2,718	2,578	2,024	2,148	2,876	3,812	4,854	4,023		

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

AIRPLANES															
Production, total.....number.....	122	143	141	132	123	107	81	71	110	76	69				
Commercial (licensed).....number.....	66	78	99	81	65	66	29	30	38	32	28				
Military (deliveries).....number.....	35	48	7	14	21	28	27	22	57	24	26				
For export.....number.....	21	17	35	37	36	13	25	19	15	20	15				
AUTOMOBILES†															
Exports:															
Canada:															
Automobiles, assembled.....number.....	4,205	2,690	2,247	1,731	1,714	2,190	2,868	1,750	1,625	2,384	3,026	4,920	3,950		
Passenger cars.....number.....	3,185	2,194	1,805	1,220	1,233	1,726	2,428	1,228	1,042	1,118	2,209	4,161	2,930		
United States:															
Value. (See Foreign Trade.)															
Automobiles, assembled, total \$.....number.....	24,670	7,538	7,235	9,128	10,308	10,944	11,473	6,703	9,526	11,258	14,911	26,217	27,265		
Passenger cars \$.....number.....	16,058	5,093	4,757	5,546	6,516	6,330	5,906	3,527	3,066	3,685	8,872	16,141	16,509		
Trucks \$.....number.....	8,612	2,445	2,478	3,582	3,792	4,614	5,567	3,176	6,460	7,573	6,039	10,076	10,756		

* Revised.

† Data revised for 1932. For revisions see pp. 53 and 54 of the June 1933 issue.

‡ See footnote on p. 35 of this issue.

§ Index of sales of new passenger cars is on p. 26.

† Compiled by the Silk Code Authority (The National Federation of Textiles, Inc.) and represent the percentage of operations based on an 80-hour week (2 shifts of 40 hours each). Data are not comparable with the series previously shown in the Survey which were based on a smaller sample and which were computed on the basis of a 48-hour week. The code authority expects to adjust the old series to a comparable basis, when opportunity affords.

‡ Three weeks ended April 21.

* New series. Compiled by Silk Throwing Code Authority; not comparable with spinning data previously shown.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and refer- ences to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1932 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1934	1933								1934			
	May	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—Continued

AUTOMOBILES—Continued													
Financing:													
Retail purchasers, total.....thous. of dol.	58,193	65,514	65,153	71,187	62,530	57,503	43,880	33,124	34,437	45,378	* 69,203	87,923	
New cars.....thous. of dol.	37,475	43,004	43,334	47,291	40,887	36,790	26,278	17,794	19,190	29,290	* 46,428	59,705	
Used cars.....thous. of dol.	19,428	21,182	20,542	22,536	20,393	19,665	16,741	14,532	14,420	15,198	* 21,368	26,687	
Unclassified.....thous. of dol.	1,289	1,328	1,277	1,360	1,259	1,048	870	798	827	890	* 1,407	1,532	
Wholesale (manufacturers to dealers) thous. of dol.	55,006	56,938	57,866	69,613	51,127	38,963	17,703	16,573	35,879	61,514	* 102,776	120,993	
Fire-extinguishing equipment: †													
Shipments:													
Motor-vehicle apparatus.....number	25	18	25	21	19	17	19	14	27	10	20	28	35
Hand types.....number	28,915	16,401	22,642	19,495	21,183	18,348	17,906	21,892	25,356	21,204	15,715	17,956	16,597
Production:													
Automobiles:													
Canada, total.....number	20,161	9,396	7,323	6,540	6,079	5,808	3,682	2,291	3,262	6,004	8,571	14,180	18,363
Passenger cars.....number	16,504	8,024	6,005	5,322	4,919	4,358	2,723	1,503	2,171	4,946	7,101	12,272	15,451
United States, total †.....number	331,641	* 214,832	* 250,290	* 230,140	* 233,825	* 192,613	* 134,956	* 81,031	* 81,114	* 156,907	* 231,707	* 331,263	* 354,745
Passenger cars †.....number	273,765	* 181,927	* 209,083	* 192,894	* 193,111	* 158,678	* 105,685	* 41,066	* 50,621	* 113,331	* 187,639	* 274,722	* 289,030
Taxis.....number	0	54	35	4	68	9	63	1,611	1,299	321	27	16	1
Trucks.....number	57,876	* 32,851	* 41,172	* 37,242	* 40,646	* 33,026	* 39,208	* 18,354	* 29,104	* 43,255	* 44,041	* 56,525	* 65,714
Automobile rims.....thous. of rims	1,140	938	1,015	890	961	701	523	506	627	789	1,262	1,652	1,636
Registrations:													
New passenger cars †.....number	217,000	160,242	174,190	185,660	178,661	157,976	136,326	94,180	58,624	61,242	94,887	172,287	222,900
New commercial cars *.....number		20,925	23,254	30,642	28,807	31,281	28,058	18,691	15,680	22,903	24,476	33,894	38,882
Sales:													
General Motors Corporation:													
To consumers.....number	95,253	85,969	101,827	87,298	86,372	71,458	63,518	35,417	11,951	23,438	58,911	98,174	106,349
To dealers, total.....number	132,837	98,205	113,701	106,918	87,614	81,148	53,054	10,394	21,285	62,506	100,848	153,250	153,954
U.S. dealers.....number	103,844	85,980	99,956	92,646	84,504	67,733	41,982	3,483	11,191	46,190	82,222	119,858	121,964
Shipments, accessories and parts, total †													
Jan. 1925=100.....	71	81	76	80	74	59	56	59	78	106	141	127	
Accessories, original equipment.....													
Jan. 1925=100.....	64	73	68	71	66	47	44	53	74	109	150	130	
Accessories to wholesalers.....	50	99	83	99	101	91	86	67	77	65	73	72	
Replacement parts.....	118	129	119	134	120	109	105	89	102	118	139	145	
Service equipment.....	50	50	47	56	48	47	46	43	57	59	72	71	
RAILWAY EQUIPMENT													
Equipment condition:													
Freight cars owned:													
Capacity.....mills. of lb.	189,693	197,664	196,733	196,059	195,380	194,387	193,556	193,050	192,826	192,167	191,580	191,149	* 190,079
Number, total.....thousands	1,989	2,088	2,077	2,069	2,060	2,047	2,038	2,031	2,027	2,019	2,012	2,007	1,994
Bad order, total.....number	301,368	303,758	316,107	316,437	304,202	295,056	295,087	295,784	289,985	286,928	295,582	291,081	295,191
Percent of total in bad order.....	15.4	14.7	15.4	15.4	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.9	14.7	15.0
Locomotives, railway:													
Owned:													
Tractive power.....mills. of lb.	2,341	2,410	2,407	2,396	2,391	2,382	2,379	2,372	2,370	2,363	2,361	2,350	* 2,345
Number.....number	49,395	51,654	51,537	51,233	51,081	50,788	50,677	50,446	50,323	50,103	50,034	49,861	* 49,573
Awaiting classified repairs.....number	11,080	11,103	11,203	11,109	11,060	10,735	10,663	10,824	10,895	10,965	11,119	11,259	11,095
Percent of total.....	22.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.5	22.0	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	22.8
Installed.....number	37	43	89	23	73	53	42	26	35	38	75	52	46
Retired.....number	218	410	355	322	248	346	162	261	294	258	144	192	311
Passenger cars:													
On railroads (end of quarter).....number			47,881			47,232			46,407			45,851	
Equipment manufacturing:													
Freight cars:													
Orders, new, placed by railroads.....cars	517	8	500	66	130	19	520	665	12	150	19,727	522	750
Orders, unfilled, total.....cars	21,011	1,205	1,205	1,187	1,129	275	127	125	224	732	5,019	6,512	15,964
Equipment manufacturers.....cars	15,174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	1,700	10,000
Railroad shops.....cars	5,837	1,205	1,205	1,187	1,129	275	127	125	224	722	5,019	4,812	5,964
Shipments, total.....cars		3	2	165	427	42	162	62	67	48	24	25	129
Domestic.....cars		3	2	120	392	22	112	62	66	22	24	21	129
Locomotives, industrial electric (quarterly):													
Shipments, total.....number													
Mining use.....number			26			38			38			38	
Locomotives, railway:													
Orders, new, placed by railroads.....number	17	2	0	11	0	1	4	1	10	0	20	3	40
Orders, unfilled, end of month:													
Equipment manufacturers (Census)													
total.....number	130	70	71	80	79	83	83	82	74	97	120	121	146
Domestic, total.....number	125	67	68	77	77	79	79	79	72	95	116	117	142
Electric.....number	60	66	66	75	75	78	78	77	72	85	85	86	88
Steam.....number	65	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	10	31	31	54
Railroad shops (A.R.A.).....number	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shipments:													
Domestic, total.....number	31	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	7	5	0	1	* 0
Electric.....number	31	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	5	5	0	1	* 0
Steam.....number	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Exports, total †.....number	12	5	11	8	11	7	6	6	16	7	6	7	10
Electric.....number	11	5	7	8	8	4	4	4	9	4	4	7	7
Steam.....number	1	0	4	0	3	2	3	2	7	3	2	0	3
Passenger cars:													
Orders, new, placed by railroads.....number	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177	85	75
Orders, unfilled (end of quarter).....number			7		3				6		92		
Shipments, total.....number		0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Domestic.....number		0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
ELECTRIC TRUCKS AND TRACTORS													
Shipments, industrial, total.....number	63	22	52	57	52	51	57	60	67	46	52	70	72
Domestic.....number	60	22	52	57	52	48	57	58	64	39	49	64	71
Exports.....number	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	3	7	3	6	1

* Revised.

† New series. For earlier data see p. 20 of the February 1934 issue for shipments, accessories, and parts, and new commercial cars.

‡ Revised series. For earlier data see p. 19 of the August 1933 issue for fire extinguishers and passenger-car registrations; and p. 55 of the June 1933 issue for 1932 exports of locomotives. Data on automobiles revised for 1933 and 1934. Revisions for January 1933, total, 129,478; passenger cars, 110,180; trucks, 19,293; February 1933, total, 105,933; passenger cars, 90,425; trucks, 15,508; March 1933, total, 115,985; passenger cars, 97,782; trucks, 17,544; April, total, 177,059; passenger cars, 150,515; trucks, 26,133.

Monthly statistics through December 1931, together with explanatory footnotes and references to the sources of the data, may be found in the 1933 Annual Supplement to the Survey

1934	1933								1934			
May	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—Continued

SHIPBUILDING													
United States:													
Merchant vessels:													
Under construction...thous. of gross tons...		18	35	38	36	26	24	25	25	44	43	42	48
Completed during month, total gross tons...	11,958	9,474	2,794	5,264	5,673	2,787	5,148	5,930	8,303	4,159	2,976	5,314	12,904
Steel.....total gross tons...	9,843	7,246	35	319	1,867	1,181	3,751	1,406	7,743	1,814	1,437	2,085	8,101
World (quarterly):													
Launched:													
Number.....ships.....			83			90			71			55	
Tonnage.....thous. of gross tons.....			78			130			175			86	
Under construction:													
Number.....ships.....			209			216			206			269	
Tonnage.....thous. of gross tons.....			732			757			757			1,079	

CANADIAN STATISTICS

Business indexes: *													
Physical volume of business.....1926=100.....	99.6	76.4	82.2	84.1	89.8	90.8	88.2	85.5	86.2	86.8	86.4	93.1	92.6
Industrial production, total.....1926=100.....	99.9	72.7	79.8	82.6	89.5	90.2	87.4	83.9	85.1	84.5	84.0	92.0	91.4
Construction †.....1926=100.....	35.1	15.1	21.1	36.2	27.2	28.6	45.4	30.7	36.4	47.4	34.1	36.2	28.9
Electric power.....1926=100.....	188.5	138.9	149.0	160.7	168.0	148.9	148.8	158.1	156.5	162.9	163.9	176.0	176.7
Manufacturing.....1926=100.....	100.2	77.4	85.7	88.2	96.9	97.0	87.9	86.2	88.6	80.7	83.2	88.8	87.7
Forestry.....1926=100.....	103.6	75.7	79.2	87.0	94.0	88.0	86.2	87.2	88.4	86.4	96.7	100.3	91.1
Mining ‡.....1926=100.....	146.3	110.8	115.1	98.2	110.7	123.7	130.9	114.4	118.2	120.6	117.2	149.0	160.2
Distribution.....1926=100.....	98.5	86.7	88.9	88.4	90.5	92.6	90.5	89.9	89.3	93.2	93.1	96.3	96.0
Carloadings.....1926=100.....	75.6	62.9	66.8	62.6	67.9	63.9	62.6	62.9	60.4	73.6	71.4	74.3	76.0
Exports (volume).....1926=100.....	79.6	66.6	65.3	71.5	65.1	85.8	67.6	58.3	53.5	75.4	63.7	73.0	69.6
Imports (volume).....1926=100.....	82.8	64.8	56.7	59.7	65.0	70.5	71.6	77.4	67.8	62.8	64.0	64.7	69.3
Trade employment.....1926=100.....	117.8	110.3	112.2	111.9	112.7	114.8	113.9	112.8	115.9	113.8	116.3	119.2	117.2
Agricultural marketing.....1926=100.....	130.6	95.4	221.9	136.3	197.2	101.1	70.5	41.8	30.7	48.2	67.1	63.8	56.9
Grain marketings.....1926=100.....	140.1	98.3	252.5	148.5	224.6	106.2	70.0	36.7	24.7	41.6	61.1	58.7	49.3
Livestock marketings.....1926=100.....	87.8	82.5	84.8	81.2	74.5	78.0	72.5	65.2	57.5	77.6	94.0	86.4	90.6
Commodity prices:													
Cost of living index §.....1926=100.....	78.7	77.0	77.0	77.2	78.6	78.8	77.9	78.1	78.2	78.5	79.0	80.2	79.6
Wholesale price index ¶.....1926=100.....	71.1	66.7	67.5	70.5	69.5	68.9	67.9	68.9	69.0	70.6	72.1	72.0	71.1
Employment, total (first of month).....1926=100.....	92.0	77.6	80.7	84.5	87.1	88.5	90.4	91.3	91.8	88.6	91.4	92.7	91.3
Construction and maintenance.....1926=100.....	95.8	60.8	67.8	78.2	83.4	88.4	97.0	94.6	94.6	88.1	98.0	100.8	95.8
Manufacturing.....1926=100.....	90.2	76.8	80.0	83.0	85.2	86.8	86.7	86.5	84.4	80.0	84.2	86.5	88.1
Mining.....1926=100.....	103.6	89.9	91.4	93.1	97.4	100.4	105.8	109.7	105.5	106.8	109.4	108.9	103.3
Service.....1926=100.....	111.7	99.9	105.2	111.5	111.8	113.8	108.1	107.9	108.8	109.8	108.7	109.3	111.8
Trade.....1926=100.....	115.6	108.6	109.1	111.8	110.5	111.8	115.0	115.6	119.1	122.3	111.6	112.5	116.1
Transportation.....1926=100.....	78.5	78.9	79.0	80.5	81.2	82.5	82.7	81.4	79.8	76.3	76.2	78.0	75.9
Finance:													
Banking:													
Bank debits.....mills. of dol.....	3,129	2,650	2,982	3,528	2,649	2,457	2,823	2,837	2,492	2,597	2,089	2,489	2,536
Interest rates.....1926=100.....	98.1	97.1	96.7	96.7	95.0	95.8	94.6	97.3	98.5	97.2	96.0	90.1	87.7
Commercial failures *.....number.....	175	158	142	150	155	144	155	155	159	153	140	140	140
Life insurance, sales of ordinary life (14 cos.) *.....thous. of dol.....	30,497	32,398	30,255	27,263	25,381	31,472	34,185	37,376					
Security issues and prices:													
New bond issues, total.....thous. of dol.....	76,822	11,173	123,388	74,958	94,700	486	225,780	6,805	29	40,946	3,634	26,059	31,964
Corporation.....thous. of dol.....	6,452	485	1,110	0	500	0	90	1,575	0	0	0	380	16,280
Dominion and provincial.....thous. of dol.....	57,707	7,815	117,474	88,350	80,000	0	225,000	5,000	0	40,799	3,000	22,700	15,000
Municipal.....thous. of dol.....	664	2,873	4,804	5,608	14,290	486	690	230	29	147	634	2,979	684
Railways.....thous. of dol.....	12,000	0	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bond yields.....percent.....	4.00	4.70	4.65	4.63	4.55	4.59	4.53	4.66	4.72	4.66	4.60	4.32	4.20
Common stock prices, total †.....1926=100.....	88.6	66.1	77.4	86.5	81.8	81.6	73.3	76.8	75.3	81.6	86.5	88.0	90.7
Banks.....1926=100.....	75.2	65.2	73.4	80.4	76.0	74.8	71.7	68.4	64.7	71.7	76.7	76.9	76.1
Industrials.....1926=100.....	128.0	88.6	107.1	122.3	117.2	119.1	103.6	113.4	111.4	118.6	123.8	128.5	133.0
Utilities.....1926=100.....	56.7	49.5	56.4	61.5	56.8	53.5	48.5	47.8	47.8	53.5	58.0	58.8	58.1
Foreign trade:													
Exports.....thous. of dol.....	58,543	46,109	46,472	51,866	45,135	58,329	61,035	60,926	51,624	47,118	38,365	58,390	32,047
Imports.....thous. of dol.....	52,887	32,927	33,619	35,698	38,747	38,698	41,070	43,712	35,368	32,391	33,592	47,519	34,815
Exports, volume:													
Automobiles. (See Transportation Equip.)													
Newsprint. (See Paper.)													
Wheat.....thous. of bu.....	19,024	21,465	16,909	16,374	8,653	19,666	23,612	23,144	17,458	7,068	6,513	10,103	3,568
Wheat flour.....thous. of bbl.....	482	505	545	493	480	553	514	548	413	448	328	493	341
Railway statistics:													
Carloadings.....thous. of cars.....		161	176	163	186	202	222	201	158	176	164	189	177
Financial results:													
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	21,447	24,310	23,713	23,730	25,872	27,239	24,176	22,749	21,011	20,627	24,657		
Operating expenses.....thous. of dol.....	19,298	20,344	20,709	21,144	19,829	19,683	18,241	18,340	19,945	19,601	20,630		
Operating income.....thous. of dol.....	1,136	3,971	2,103	1,679	5,111	6,654	5,940	3,916	216	460	2,976		
Operating results:													
Freight carried 1 mile.....mills. of tons.....	1,529	2,133	1,735	1,752	2,163	2,442	2,011	1,837	1,682	1,629	1,986		
Passengers carried 1 mile.....mills. of pass.....	100	141	145	145	136	96	91	138	109	98	127		
Commodity statistics:													
Production:													
Automobiles. (See Transportation Equip.)													
Electrical energy, central stations.....mills. of kw.-hr.....	1,830	1,350	1,371	1,443	1,508	1,489	1,618	1,702	1,708	1,724	1,613	1,796	1,697
Pig iron.....thous. of long tons.....	38	0	1	32	35	31	27	30	37	31	12	12	27
Steel ingots and castings.....thous. of long tons.....	71	23	32	49	49	38	43	43	50	61	58	73	70
Livestock, inspected slaughter:													
Cattle and calves.....thous. of animals.....	133	116	91	88	99	101	108	100	67	91	84	106	119
Swine.....thous. of animals.....	267	279	235	191	187	195	235	277	253	270	263	259	252
Sheep and lambs.....thous. of animals.....	32	30	56	72	101	148	182	84	41	40	36	38	34
Newsprint. (See Paper.)													
Silver. (See Finance.)													
Wheat, visible supply. (See Foodstuffs.)													
Wheat flour.....thous. of bbl.....	1,334	1,186	1,323	1,444	1,393	1,651	1,827	967	1,043	1,102	1,064	1,089	

* Revised. † Deficit.

¶ New series. For earlier data see p. 18 of the February 1933 issue, business indexes, p. 20 of the October 1933 issue, commercial failures, and p. 20 of the February 1934 issue, life insurance sales.

† Revised series. See p. 55 of the April 1934 issue, construction, and mining production, for 1933. Series on common-stock prices revised back to December 1932 as a result of additional stocks, for revision see p. 56 of the April 1934 issue.

‡ Number of commodities changed from 502 to 567 beginning with month of January 1934.

§ Data revised for 1932 to 1933. Revision for 1932 see p. 55 of the November 1933 issue.

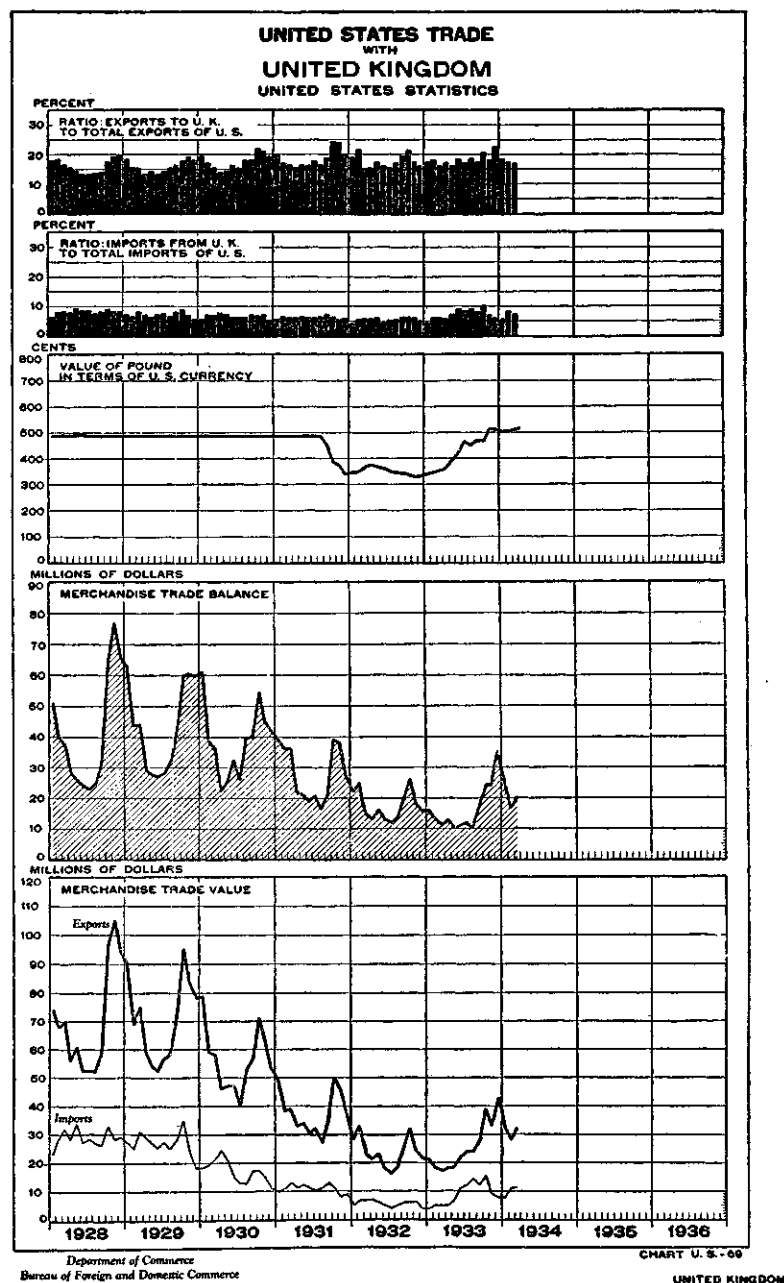
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UNITED STATES FOREIGN TRADE

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