



A P P E N D I X B

STATISTICAL TABLES RELATING TO
INCOME, EMPLOYMENT,
AND PRODUCTION



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General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Because of the formula used for calculating real gross domestic product (GDP), the chained (2005) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. The Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) no longer publishes chained-dollar estimates prior to 1995, except for selected series.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

^P Preliminary.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

Data in these tables reflect revisions made by the source agencies through January 29, 2010. In particular, tables containing national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimates reflect revisions released by the Department of Commerce in July 2009.

NATIONAL INCOME OR EXPENDITURE

TABLE B-1. Gross domestic product, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment							Change in private inventories
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential		
						Total	Nonresidential					
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1960	526.4	331.8	177.0	154.8	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2	
1961	544.8	342.2	178.8	163.4	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0	
1962	585.7	363.3	189.0	174.4	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1	
1963	617.8	382.7	198.2	184.6	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6	
1964	663.6	411.5	212.3	199.2	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8	
1965	719.1	443.8	229.7	214.1	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2	
1966	787.7	480.9	249.6	231.3	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6	
1967	832.4	507.8	259.0	248.8	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9	
1968	909.8	558.0	284.6	273.4	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1	
1969	984.4	605.1	304.7	300.4	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2	
1970	1,038.3	648.3	318.8	329.5	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0	
1971	1,126.8	701.6	342.1	359.5	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3	
1972	1,237.9	770.2	373.8	396.4	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1	
1973	1,382.3	852.0	416.6	435.4	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9	
1974	1,499.5	932.9	451.5	481.4	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0	
1975	1,637.7	1,033.8	491.3	542.5	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	-6.3	
1976	1,824.6	1,151.3	546.3	604.9	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1	
1977	2,030.1	1,277.8	600.4	677.4	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3	
1978	2,293.8	1,427.6	663.6	764.1	438.0	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	131.6	25.8	
1979	2,562.2	1,591.2	737.9	853.2	492.9	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	141.0	18.0	
1980	2,788.1	1,755.8	799.8	956.0	479.3	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	123.2	-6.3	
1981	3,126.8	1,939.5	869.4	1,070.1	572.4	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	122.6	29.8	
1982	3,253.2	2,075.5	899.3	1,176.2	517.2	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	105.7	-14.9	
1983	3,534.6	2,288.6	973.8	1,314.8	564.3	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	152.9	-5.8	
1984	3,930.9	2,501.1	1,063.7	1,437.4	735.6	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	180.6	65.4	
1985	4,217.5	2,717.6	1,137.6	1,580.0	736.2	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	188.2	21.8	
1986	4,460.1	2,896.7	1,195.6	1,701.1	746.5	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	220.1	6.6	
1987	4,736.4	3,097.0	1,256.3	1,840.7	785.0	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	233.7	27.1	
1988	5,100.4	3,350.1	1,337.3	2,012.7	821.6	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	239.3	18.5	
1989	5,482.1	3,594.5	1,423.8	2,170.7	874.9	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	239.5	27.7	
1990	5,800.5	3,835.5	1,491.3	2,344.2	861.0	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	224.0	14.5	
1991	5,992.1	3,980.1	1,497.4	2,482.6	802.9	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	205.1	-4	
1992	6,342.3	4,236.9	1,563.3	2,673.6	864.8	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	236.3	16.3	
1993	6,667.4	4,483.6	1,642.3	2,841.2	953.3	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	266.0	20.8	
1994	7,085.2	4,750.8	1,746.6	3,004.3	1,097.3	1,033.5	731.4	186.8	544.6	302.1	63.8	
1995	7,414.7	4,987.3	1,815.5	3,171.7	1,144.0	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	302.9	31.2	
1996	7,838.5	5,273.6	1,917.7	3,355.9	1,240.2	1,209.4	875.4	224.6	650.8	334.1	30.8	
1997	8,332.4	5,570.6	2,006.8	3,563.9	1,386.7	1,317.7	968.6	250.3	718.3	349.1	71.0	
1998	8,793.5	5,918.5	2,110.0	3,808.5	1,510.8	1,447.1	1,061.1	275.1	786.0	385.9	63.7	
1999	9,353.5	6,342.8	2,290.0	4,052.8	1,641.5	1,580.7	1,154.9	283.9	871.0	425.8	60.8	
2000	9,951.5	6,830.4	2,459.1	4,371.2	1,772.2	1,717.7	1,268.7	318.1	950.5	449.0	54.5	
2001	10,286.2	7,148.8	2,534.0	4,614.8	1,661.9	1,700.2	1,227.8	329.7	898.1	472.4	-38.3	
2002	10,642.3	7,439.2	2,610.0	4,829.2	1,647.0	1,634.9	1,125.4	282.8	842.7	509.5	12.0	
2003	11,142.1	7,804.0	2,727.4	5,076.6	1,729.7	1,713.3	1,135.7	281.9	853.8	577.6	16.4	
2004	11,867.8	8,285.1	2,892.3	5,392.8	1,968.6	1,903.6	1,223.0	306.7	916.4	680.6	64.9	
2005	12,638.4	8,819.0	3,073.9	5,745.1	2,172.2	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	775.0	50.0	
2006	13,398.9	9,322.7	3,221.7	6,100.9	2,327.2	2,267.2	1,505.3	433.7	1,071.7	761.9	60.0	
2007	14,077.6	9,826.4	3,365.0	6,461.4	2,288.5	2,269.1	1,640.2	535.4	1,104.8	629.0	19.4	
2008	14,441.4	10,129.9	3,403.2	6,726.8	2,136.1	2,170.8	1,693.6	609.5	1,084.1	477.2	-34.8	
2009 P	14,258.7	10,092.6	3,257.6	6,835.0	1,622.9	1,747.9	1,386.6	480.7	906.0	361.3	-125.0	
2006: I	13,183.5	9,148.2	3,180.8	5,967.4	2,336.5	2,270.6	1,457.2	396.8	1,060.5	813.3	66.0	
II	13,347.8	9,266.6	3,206.5	6,060.1	2,352.1	2,279.7	1,495.3	428.6	1,066.7	784.4	72.4	
III	13,452.9	9,391.8	3,250.5	6,141.3	2,333.5	2,264.4	1,522.7	447.6	1,075.1	741.7	69.1	
IV	13,611.5	9,484.1	3,249.1	6,235.0	2,286.5	2,254.2	1,546.1	461.7	1,084.4	708.1	32.3	
2007: I	13,795.6	9,658.5	3,306.3	6,352.2	2,267.2	2,254.1	1,574.1	489.5	1,084.6	680.0	13.1	
II	13,997.2	9,762.5	3,338.2	6,424.3	2,302.0	2,278.6	1,623.5	519.9	1,103.5	655.1	23.5	
III	14,179.9	9,865.6	3,366.6	6,499.0	2,311.9	2,280.8	1,665.2	556.1	1,109.1	615.6	31.0	
IV	14,337.9	10,019.2	3,448.9	6,570.3	2,272.9	2,263.0	1,697.9	575.9	1,122.0	565.2	9.8	
2008: I	14,373.9	10,095.1	3,447.2	6,647.9	2,214.8	2,223.0	1,705.0	586.3	1,118.7	518.1	-8.2	
II	14,497.8	10,194.7	3,474.9	6,719.8	2,164.6	2,214.0	1,719.7	610.6	1,109.2	494.2	-49.3	
III	14,546.7	10,220.1	3,463.0	6,757.1	2,142.7	2,179.7	1,711.0	620.4	1,090.6	468.6	-37.0	
IV	14,347.3	10,009.8	3,227.5	6,782.3	2,022.1	2,066.6	1,638.7	620.7	1,018.0	427.8	-44.5	
2009: I	14,178.0	9,987.7	3,197.7	6,790.0	1,689.9	1,817.2	1,442.6	533.1	909.5	374.6	-127.4	
II	14,151.2	9,999.3	3,193.8	6,805.6	1,561.5	1,737.7	1,391.8	494.8	895.0	345.9	-176.2	
III	14,242.1	10,132.9	3,292.3	6,840.6	1,556.1	1,712.6	1,353.9	457.9	895.9	358.8	-156.5	
IV P	14,463.4	10,250.5	3,346.8	6,903.7	1,684.0	1,724.0	1,358.2	436.8	921.5	365.7	-40.0	

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B–1. Gross domestic product, 1960–2009—Continued

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product ²	Percent change from preceding period		
	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local				Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	
					Total	National defense							Non-defense
1960	4.2	27.0	22.8	111.5	64.1	53.3	10.7	47.5	523.2	522.2	529.6	3.9	3.2
1961	4.9	27.6	22.7	119.5	67.9	56.5	11.4	51.6	541.8	539.8	548.3	3.5	3.4
1962	4.1	29.1	25.0	130.1	75.2	61.1	14.1	54.9	579.6	581.6	589.7	7.5	7.7
1963	4.9	31.1	26.1	136.4	76.9	61.0	15.9	59.5	612.1	612.8	622.2	5.5	5.5
1964	6.9	35.0	28.1	143.2	78.4	60.2	18.2	64.8	658.8	656.7	668.6	7.4	7.2
1965	5.6	37.1	31.5	151.4	80.4	60.6	19.8	71.0	709.9	713.5	724.4	8.4	8.6
1966	3.9	40.9	37.1	171.6	92.4	71.7	20.8	79.2	774.1	783.8	792.8	9.5	9.9
1967	3.6	43.5	39.9	192.5	104.6	83.4	21.2	87.9	822.6	828.9	837.8	5.7	5.8
1968	1.4	47.9	46.6	209.3	111.3	89.2	22.0	98.0	900.8	908.5	915.9	9.3	9.6
1969	1.4	51.9	50.5	221.4	113.3	89.5	23.8	108.2	975.3	983.0	990.5	8.2	8.2
1970	4.0	59.7	55.8	233.7	113.4	87.6	25.8	120.3	1,036.3	1,034.4	1,044.7	5.5	5.2
1971	6	63.0	62.3	246.4	113.6	84.6	29.1	132.8	1,118.6	1,126.2	1,134.4	8.5	8.9
1972	-3.4	70.8	74.2	263.4	119.6	86.9	32.7	143.8	1,228.8	1,241.3	1,246.4	9.9	10.2
1973	4.1	95.3	91.2	281.7	122.5	88.1	34.3	159.2	1,366.4	1,378.2	1,394.9	11.7	11.0
1974	-8	126.7	127.5	317.9	134.5	95.6	39.0	183.4	1,485.5	1,500.3	1,515.0	8.5	8.9
1975	16.0	138.7	122.7	357.7	149.0	103.9	45.1	208.7	1,644.0	1,621.7	1,650.7	9.2	8.1
1976	-1.6	149.5	151.1	383.0	159.7	111.1	48.6	223.3	1,807.5	1,826.2	1,841.4	11.4	12.6
1977	-23.1	159.4	182.4	414.1	175.4	120.9	54.5	238.7	2,007.8	2,053.2	2,050.4	11.3	12.4
1978	-25.4	186.9	212.3	453.6	190.9	130.5	60.4	262.7	2,268.0	2,319.1	2,315.3	13.0	13.0
1979	-22.5	230.1	252.7	500.7	210.6	145.2	65.4	290.2	2,544.2	2,584.8	2,594.2	11.7	11.5
1980	-13.1	280.8	293.8	566.1	243.7	168.0	75.8	322.4	2,794.5	2,801.2	2,822.3	8.8	8.4
1981	-12.5	305.2	317.8	627.5	280.2	196.2	83.9	347.3	3,097.0	3,139.4	3,159.8	12.1	12.1
1982	-20.0	283.2	303.2	680.4	310.8	225.9	84.9	369.7	3,268.1	3,273.2	3,289.7	4.0	4.3
1983	-51.7	277.0	328.6	733.4	342.9	250.6	92.3	390.5	3,540.4	3,586.3	3,571.7	8.7	9.6
1984	-102.7	302.4	405.1	796.9	374.3	281.5	92.7	422.6	3,865.5	4,033.6	3,967.2	11.2	12.5
1985	-115.2	302.0	417.2	878.9	412.8	311.2	101.6	466.1	4,195.6	4,332.7	4,244.0	7.3	7.4
1986	-132.5	320.3	452.9	949.3	438.4	330.8	107.6	510.9	4,453.5	4,592.6	4,477.7	5.8	6.0
1987	-145.0	363.8	508.7	999.4	459.5	350.0	109.6	539.9	4,709.2	4,881.3	4,754.0	6.2	6.3
1988	-110.1	443.9	554.0	1,038.9	461.6	354.7	106.8	577.3	5,081.9	5,210.5	5,123.8	7.7	6.7
1989	-87.9	503.1	591.0	1,100.6	481.4	362.1	119.3	619.2	5,454.5	5,570.0	5,508.1	7.5	6.9
1990	-77.6	552.1	629.7	1,181.7	507.5	373.9	133.6	674.2	5,786.0	5,878.1	5,835.0	5.8	5.5
1991	-27.0	596.6	623.5	1,236.1	526.6	383.1	143.4	709.5	5,992.5	6,019.1	6,022.0	3.3	2.4
1992	-32.8	635.0	667.8	1,273.5	532.9	376.8	156.1	740.6	6,326.0	6,375.1	6,371.4	5.8	5.9
1993	-64.4	655.6	720.0	1,294.8	525.0	363.0	162.0	769.8	6,646.5	6,731.7	6,698.5	5.1	5.6
1994	-92.7	720.7	813.4	1,329.8	518.6	353.8	164.8	811.2	7,021.4	7,177.9	7,109.2	6.3	6.6
1995	-90.7	811.9	902.6	1,374.0	518.8	348.8	170.0	855.3	7,383.5	7,505.3	7,444.3	4.7	4.6
1996	-96.3	867.7	964.0	1,421.0	527.0	354.8	172.2	894.0	7,807.7	7,934.8	7,870.1	5.7	5.7
1997	-101.4	954.4	1,055.8	1,474.4	531.0	349.8	181.1	943.5	8,261.4	8,433.7	8,355.8	6.3	6.3
1998	-161.8	953.9	1,115.7	1,526.1	531.0	346.1	184.9	995.0	8,729.8	8,955.3	8,810.8	5.5	6.2
1999	-262.1	989.3	1,251.4	1,631.3	554.9	361.1	193.8	1,076.3	9,292.7	9,615.6	9,381.3	6.4	7.4
2000	-382.1	1,093.2	1,475.3	1,731.0	576.1	371.0	205.0	1,154.9	9,896.9	10,333.5	9,989.2	6.4	7.5
2001	-371.0	1,027.7	1,398.7	1,846.4	611.7	393.0	218.7	1,234.7	10,324.5	10,657.2	10,338.1	3.4	3.9
2002	-427.2	1,003.0	1,430.2	1,983.3	680.6	437.7	242.9	1,302.7	10,630.3	11,069.5	10,691.4	3.5	3.9
2003	-504.1	1,041.0	1,545.1	2,112.6	756.5	497.9	258.5	1,356.1	11,125.8	11,646.3	11,210.8	4.7	5.2
2004	-618.7	1,180.2	1,798.9	2,232.8	824.6	550.8	273.9	1,408.2	11,802.8	12,486.4	11,959.0	6.5	7.2
2005	-722.7	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	287.3	1,493.6	12,588.4	13,361.1	12,735.5	6.5	7.0
2006	-769.3	1,471.0	2,240.3	2,518.4	931.7	624.9	306.8	1,586.7	13,339.0	14,168.2	13,471.3	6.0	6.0
2007	-713.8	1,655.9	2,369.7	2,676.5	976.7	662.1	314.5	1,699.8	14,058.3	14,791.4	14,193.3	5.1	4.4
2008	-707.8	1,831.1	2,538.9	2,883.2	1,082.6	737.9	344.7	1,800.6	14,476.2	15,149.2	14,583.3	2.6	4.3
2009 P	-390.1	1,560.0	1,950.1	2,933.3	1,144.9	779.1	365.8	1,788.4	14,363.7	14,648.8	.....	-1.3	-3.3
2006: I	-775.8	1,414.0	2,189.8	2,474.5	928.5	615.5	313.0	1,546.1	13,117.5	13,959.3	13,264.0	8.6	7.6
2006: II	-781.4	1,456.0	2,237.4	2,510.5	930.3	624.1	306.2	1,580.2	13,275.4	14,129.2	13,423.3	5.1	5.0
2006: III	-805.7	1,476.0	2,281.7	2,533.3	932.2	623.3	308.9	1,601.2	13,383.8	14,258.6	13,514.8	3.2	3.7
2006: IV	-714.3	1,538.2	2,252.5	2,555.2	935.9	636.6	299.3	1,619.4	13,579.2	14,325.8	13,683.2	4.8	1.9
2007: I	-729.4	1,564.9	2,294.3	2,599.3	942.8	636.7	306.1	1,656.5	13,782.5	14,525.0	13,859.5	5.5	5.7
2007: II	-724.8	1,602.1	2,326.9	2,657.4	968.1	656.6	311.6	1,689.3	13,973.7	14,722.0	14,073.3	6.0	5.5
2007: III	-698.4	1,685.2	2,383.6	2,700.9	991.4	674.4	317.0	1,709.5	14,148.8	14,878.3	14,318.3	5.3	4.3
2007: IV	-702.5	1,771.6	2,474.0	2,748.3	1,004.3	680.8	323.6	1,743.9	14,328.0	15,040.3	14,522.2	4.5	4.4
2008: I	-744.4	1,803.6	2,548.1	2,808.4	1,038.3	703.6	334.8	1,770.1	14,382.1	15,118.3	14,544.9	1.0	2.1
2008: II	-738.7	1,901.5	2,640.2	2,877.1	1,069.5	725.6	343.9	1,807.6	14,547.1	15,236.4	14,626.6	3.5	3.2
2008: III	-757.5	1,913.1	2,670.5	2,941.4	1,108.3	763.6	344.7	1,833.1	14,583.7	15,304.2	14,707.5	1.4	1.8
2008: IV	-590.5	1,706.2	2,296.7	2,905.9	1,114.3	758.9	355.3	1,791.7	14,391.8	14,937.8	14,454.3	-5.4	-9.2
2009: I	-378.5	1,509.3	1,887.9	2,879.0	1,106.7	750.7	356.0	1,772.3	14,305.3	14,556.5	14,277.9	-4.6	-9.8
2009: II	-339.1	1,493.7	1,832.8	2,929.4	1,138.3	776.2	362.1	1,791.2	14,327.4	14,490.3	14,243.8	-8	-1.8
2009: III	-402.2	1,573.8	1,976.0	2,955.4	1,164.3	795.8	368.5	1,791.1	14,398.7	14,644.3	14,363.7	2.6	4.3
2009: IV P	-440.5	1,663.4	2,103.9	2,969.5	1,170.4	793.8	376.5	1,799.1	14,503.4	14,903.9	.....	6.4	7.3

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

² GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–2. Real gross domestic product, 1960–2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	
						Total	Nonresidential				Residential
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software		
1960	2,830.9	1,784.4			296.5						
1961	2,896.9	1,821.2			294.6						
1962	3,072.4	1,911.2			332.0						
1963	3,206.7	1,989.9			354.3						
1964	3,392.3	2,108.4			383.5						
1965	3,610.1	2,241.8			437.3						
1966	3,845.3	2,369.0			475.8						
1967	3,942.5	2,440.0			454.1						
1968	4,133.4	2,580.7			480.5						
1969	4,261.8	2,677.4			508.5						
1970	4,269.9	2,740.2			475.1						
1971	4,413.3	2,844.6			529.3						
1972	4,647.7	3,019.5			591.9						
1973	4,917.0	3,169.1			661.3						
1974	4,889.9	3,142.8			612.6						
1975	4,879.5	3,214.1			504.1						
1976	5,141.3	3,393.1			605.9						
1977	5,377.7	3,535.9			697.4						
1978	5,677.6	3,691.8			781.5						
1979	5,855.0	3,779.5			806.4						
1980	5,839.0	3,766.2			717.9						
1981	5,987.2	3,823.3			782.4						
1982	5,870.9	3,876.7			672.8						
1983	6,136.2	4,098.3			735.5						
1984	6,577.1	4,315.6			952.1						
1985	6,849.3	4,540.4			943.3						
1986	7,086.5	4,724.5			936.9						
1987	7,313.3	4,870.3			965.7						
1988	7,613.9	5,066.6			988.5						
1989	7,885.9	5,209.9			1,028.1						
1990	8,033.9	5,316.2			993.5						
1991	8,015.1	5,324.2			912.7						
1992	8,287.1	5,505.7			986.7						
1993	8,523.4	5,701.2			1,074.8						
1994	8,870.7	5,918.9			1,220.9						
1995	9,093.7	6,079.0	1,898.6	4,208.2	1,258.9	1,235.7	792.2	342.0	493.0	456.1	32.1
1996	9,433.9	6,291.2	1,983.6	4,331.4	1,370.3	1,346.5	866.2	361.4	545.4	492.5	31.2
1997	9,854.3	6,523.4	2,078.2	4,465.0	1,540.8	1,470.8	970.8	387.9	620.4	501.8	77.4
1998	10,283.5	6,865.5	2,218.6	4,661.8	1,695.1	1,630.4	1,087.4	407.7	710.4	540.4	71.6
1999	10,779.8	7,240.9	2,395.3	4,852.8	1,844.3	1,782.1	1,200.9	408.2	810.9	574.2	68.5
2000	11,226.0	7,608.1	2,521.7	5,093.3	1,970.3	1,913.8	1,318.5	440.0	895.8	580.0	60.2
2001	11,347.2	7,813.9	2,600.9	5,218.7	1,831.9	1,877.6	1,281.8	433.3	866.9	583.3	-41.8
2002	11,553.0	8,021.9	2,706.6	5,318.1	1,807.0	1,798.1	1,180.2	356.6	830.3	613.8	12.8
2003	11,840.7	8,247.6	2,829.9	5,418.4	1,871.6	1,856.2	1,191.0	343.0	851.4	664.3	17.3
2004	12,263.8	8,532.7	2,955.3	5,577.6	2,058.2	1,992.5	1,263.0	346.7	917.3	729.5	66.3
2005	12,638.4	8,819.0	3,073.9	5,745.1	2,172.2	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	775.0	50.0
2006	12,976.2	9,073.5	3,173.9	5,899.7	2,230.4	2,171.3	1,453.9	384.0	1,069.6	718.2	59.4
2007	13,254.1	9,313.9	3,273.7	6,040.8	2,146.2	2,126.3	1,544.3	441.4	1,097.0	585.0	19.5
2008	13,312.2	9,290.9	3,206.0	6,083.1	1,989.4	2,018.4	1,569.7	486.8	1,068.6	451.1	-25.9
2009 ^P	12,988.7	9,237.3	3,143.7	6,090.5	1,522.8	1,646.7	1,289.1	391.0	887.9	359.1	-111.7
2006: I	12,915.9	8,986.6	3,145.7	5,841.0	2,264.7	2,200.2	1,424.9	364.8	1,060.7	775.2	65.8
II	12,962.5	9,035.0	3,150.8	5,884.2	2,261.2	2,189.9	1,450.3	383.7	1,066.3	740.1	72.5
III	12,965.9	9,090.7	3,176.4	5,914.3	2,229.6	2,162.2	1,466.0	393.2	1,072.0	697.4	67.5
IV	13,060.7	9,181.6	3,222.5	5,959.4	2,166.0	2,132.9	1,474.5	394.6	1,079.3	660.2	31.8
2007: I	13,099.9	9,265.1	3,253.9	6,011.7	2,132.6	2,118.8	1,489.6	409.2	1,078.1	631.7	14.5
II	13,204.0	9,291.5	3,255.4	6,036.2	2,162.2	2,137.7	1,530.3	430.7	1,095.2	610.4	23.3
III	13,321.1	9,335.6	3,280.6	6,055.5	2,166.5	2,135.6	1,565.8	456.8	1,101.3	572.9	29.8
IV	13,391.2	9,363.6	3,304.8	6,059.7	2,123.4	2,113.0	1,591.3	469.1	1,113.3	525.0	10.3
2008: I	13,366.9	9,349.6	3,262.1	6,087.1	2,082.9	2,079.2	1,598.9	476.8	1,111.9	483.2	6
II	13,415.3	9,351.0	3,257.8	6,092.5	2,026.5	2,064.8	1,604.4	493.2	1,097.7	462.9	-37.1
III	13,324.6	9,267.7	3,193.6	6,072.4	1,990.7	2,020.4	1,579.2	493.1	1,071.0	443.3	-29.7
IV	13,141.9	9,195.3	3,110.4	6,080.4	1,857.7	1,909.3	1,496.1	484.0	993.7	415.0	-37.4
2009: I	12,925.4	9,209.2	3,129.8	6,076.0	1,558.5	1,687.5	1,321.2	419.4	887.5	367.9	-113.9
II	12,901.5	9,189.0	3,105.4	6,078.8	1,456.7	1,631.9	1,288.4	400.0	876.5	344.4	-160.2
III	12,973.0	9,252.6	3,159.6	6,090.6	1,474.4	1,626.7	1,269.0	380.2	879.8	359.6	-139.2
IV ^P	13,155.0	9,298.5	3,180.0	6,116.4	1,601.8	1,640.6	1,278.1	364.6	907.7	364.6	-33.5

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-2. Real gross domestic product, 1960–2009—Continued

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product ²	Percent change from preceding period		
	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹
					Total	National defense	Non-defense						
1960		98.5	114.5	871.0					2,836.6	2,867.6	2,850.6	2.5	1.8
1961		99.0	113.8	914.8					2,904.6	2,933.3	2,918.6	2.3	2.3
1962		104.0	126.7	971.1					3,064.9	3,119.0	3,096.8	6.1	6.3
1963		111.5	130.1	996.1					3,202.6	3,248.8	3,232.8	4.4	4.3
1964		124.6	137.0	1,018.0					3,393.7	3,426.3	3,420.4	5.8	5.5
1965		128.1	151.6	1,048.7					3,590.7	3,659.2	3,639.5	6.4	6.8
1966		137.0	174.1	1,141.1					3,806.6	3,910.2	3,873.1	6.5	6.9
1967		140.1	186.8	1,228.7					3,923.3	4,018.2	3,971.1	2.5	2.8
1968		151.1	214.7	1,267.2					4,119.4	4,225.6	4,164.1	4.8	5.2
1969		158.4	226.9	1,264.3					4,248.6	4,358.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1
1970		175.5	236.6	1,233.7					4,287.9	4,352.0	4,299.4	2	-2
1971		178.4	249.2	1,206.9					4,407.4	4,506.9	4,446.0	3.4	3.6
1972		191.8	277.2	1,198.1					4,640.6	4,755.8	4,682.9	5.3	5.5
1973		228.0	290.1	1,193.9					4,888.2	4,991.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.0
1974		246.0	283.5	1,224.0					4,874.1	4,926.2	4,944.0	-6	-1.3
1975		244.5	252.0	1,251.6					4,926.3	4,872.0	4,921.4	-2	-1.1
1976		255.1	301.3	1,257.2					5,120.2	5,189.2	5,191.2	5.4	6.5
1977		261.3	334.2	1,271.0					5,344.9	5,464.4	5,433.7	4.6	5.3
1978		288.8	363.2	1,308.4					5,639.7	5,763.2	5,733.2	5.6	5.5
1979		317.5	369.2	1,332.8					5,841.2	5,903.3	5,930.2	3.1	2.4
1980		351.7	344.7	1,358.8					5,878.7	5,789.6	5,913.4	-3	-1.9
1981		356.0	353.8	1,371.2					5,959.5	5,944.7	6,052.5	2.5	2.7
1982		328.8	349.3	1,395.3					5,923.3	5,865.4	5,939.1	-1.9	-1.3
1983		320.3	393.4	1,446.3					6,172.9	6,208.3	6,202.3	4.5	5.8
1984		346.4	489.1	1,494.9					6,495.6	6,745.4	6,639.8	7.2	8.7
1985		357.0	520.9	1,599.0					6,838.9	7,045.3	6,893.9	4.1	4.4
1986		384.4	565.4	1,696.2					7,098.7	7,303.3	7,116.5	3.5	3.7
1987		425.7	598.9	1,737.1					7,296.2	7,518.4	7,342.2	3.2	2.9
1988		493.9	622.4	1,758.9					7,607.8	7,758.8	7,650.4	4.1	3.2
1989		550.6	649.8	1,806.8					7,867.5	7,990.9	7,924.0	3.6	3.0
1990		600.2	673.0	1,864.0					8,032.7	8,104.6	8,081.8	1.9	1.4
1991		640.0	672.0	1,884.4					8,034.8	8,034.6	8,055.6	-2	-9
1992		684.0	719.2	1,893.2					8,284.3	8,309.6	8,326.4	3.4	3.4
1993		706.4	781.4	1,878.2					8,515.3	8,592.9	8,563.2	2.9	3.4
1994		768.0	874.6	1,878.0					8,809.2	8,976.0	8,900.5	4.1	4.5
1995	-98.8	845.7	944.5	1,888.9	704.1	476.8	227.5	1,183.6	9,073.2	9,189.0	9,129.4	2.5	2.4
1996	-110.7	916.0	1,026.7	1,907.9	696.0	470.4	225.7	1,211.1	9,412.5	9,542.0	9,471.1	3.7	3.8
1997	-139.8	1,025.1	1,165.0	1,943.8	689.1	457.2	231.9	1,254.3	9,782.6	9,992.8	9,881.8	4.5	4.7
1998	-252.6	1,048.5	1,301.1	1,985.0	681.4	447.5	233.7	1,303.8	10,217.1	10,539.9	10,304.0	4.4	5.5
1999	-356.6	1,094.3	1,450.9	2,056.1	694.6	455.8	238.7	1,361.8	10,715.7	11,141.1	10,812.1	4.8	5.7
2000	-451.6	1,188.3	1,639.9	2,097.8	698.1	453.5	244.4	1,400.1	11,167.5	11,681.4	11,268.8	4.1	4.8
2001	-472.1	1,121.6	1,593.8	2,178.3	726.5	470.7	255.5	1,452.3	11,391.7	11,825.7	11,404.6	1.1	1.2
2002	-548.8	1,099.2	1,648.0	2,279.6	779.5	505.3	273.9	1,500.6	11,543.5	12,107.7	11,606.9	1.8	2.4
2003	-603.9	1,116.8	1,720.7	2,330.5	831.1	549.2	281.7	1,499.7	11,824.8	12,449.2	11,914.2	2.5	2.8
2004	-688.0	1,222.8	1,910.8	2,362.0	865.0	580.4	284.6	1,497.1	12,198.2	12,952.5	12,358.5	3.6	4.0
2005	-722.7	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	287.3	1,493.6	12,588.4	13,361.1	12,735.5	3.1	3.2
2006	-729.2	1,422.0	2,151.2	2,402.1	894.9	598.4	296.6	1,507.2	12,917.1	13,705.7	13,046.1	2.7	2.6
2007	-647.7	1,546.1	2,193.8	2,443.1	906.4	611.5	294.9	1,536.7	13,234.3	13,901.6	13,362.8	2.1	1.4
2008	-494.3	1,629.3	2,123.5	2,518.1	975.9	659.4	316.4	1,543.7	13,341.2	13,801.2	13,442.6	4	-7
2009 P	-353.8	1,468.6	1,822.5	2,566.4	1,026.7	695.1	331.4	1,542.8	13,115.2	13,335.8		-2.4	-3.4
2006: I	-732.6	1,388.8	2,121.3	2,397.1	900.5	595.6	305.0	1,496.6	12,851.3	13,648.7	12,994.2	5.4	4.7
2006: II	-732.8	1,412.1	2,144.9	2,399.1	892.8	597.2	295.7	1,506.3	12,891.0	13,695.5	13,035.4	1.4	1.4
2006: III	-756.5	1,414.1	2,170.5	2,402.7	892.0	594.3	297.7	1,510.8	12,898.3	13,722.8	13,025.1	1	.8
2006: IV	-694.9	1,473.2	2,168.1	2,409.4	894.4	606.5	287.8	1,515.0	13,027.8	13,755.7	13,129.5	3.0	1.0
2007: I	-705.0	1,485.9	2,190.8	2,409.5	882.8	594.7	288.1	1,526.5	13,086.4	13,805.0	13,160.5	1.2	1.4
2007: II	-683.4	1,504.8	2,188.1	2,435.4	898.7	607.1	291.6	1,536.5	13,179.6	13,887.6	13,275.9	3.2	2.4
2007: III	-638.4	1,569.9	2,208.3	2,458.9	919.0	621.7	297.2	1,540.0	13,290.3	13,959.7	13,451.5	3.6	2.1
2007: IV	-564.0	1,624.0	2,188.0	2,468.7	925.1	622.4	302.7	1,543.7	13,381.1	13,954.2	13,563.3	2.1	-2
2008: I	-550.9	1,623.4	2,174.3	2,484.7	943.4	634.8	308.6	1,541.9	13,363.5	13,916.4	13,525.4	-7	-1.1
2008: II	-476.0	1,670.4	2,146.5	2,506.9	961.3	645.6	315.8	1,546.6	13,453.5	13,885.5	13,533.7	1.5	-9
2008: III	-479.2	1,655.2	2,134.4	2,536.6	991.6	675.4	315.9	1,547.0	13,354.3	13,798.8	13,470.7	-2.7	-2.5
2008: IV	-470.9	1,568.0	2,038.9	2,544.0	1,007.3	681.7	325.4	1,539.3	13,193.5	13,604.0	13,240.5	-5.4	-5.5
2009: I	-386.5	1,434.5	1,821.0	2,527.2	996.3	672.8	323.4	1,533.3	13,055.8	13,303.1	13,018.1	-6.4	-8.6
2009: II	-330.4	1,419.5	1,749.8	2,568.6	1,023.5	695.2	328.2	1,548.0	13,077.8	13,225.9	12,986.8	-7	-2.3
2009: III	-357.4	1,478.8	1,836.2	2,585.5	1,043.3	709.3	333.8	1,545.5	13,127.2	13,323.8	13,084.0	2.2	3.0
2009: IV P	-341.1	1,541.6	1,882.7	2,584.4	1,043.5	703.1	340.4	1,544.3	13,200.2	13,490.3		5.7	5.1

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.² GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-3. Quantity and price indexes for gross domestic product, and percent changes, 1960-2009

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Index numbers, 2005=100					Percent change from preceding period ¹				
	Gross domestic product (GDP)			Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)		Gross domestic product (GDP)			Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE chain-type price index	PCE less food and energy price index	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE chain-type price index	PCE less food and energy price index
1960	22.399	18.604	18.596	18.606	19.024	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
1961	22.921	18.814	18.805	18.801	19.262	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
1962	24.310	19.071	19.062	19.023	19.525	6.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
1963	25.373	19.273	19.265	19.245	19.778	4.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
1964	26.641	19.572	19.563	19.527	20.081	5.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
1965	28.565	19.928	19.919	19.810	20.335	6.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3
1966	30.426	20.493	20.484	20.313	20.795	6.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3
1967	31.195	21.124	21.115	20.824	21.432	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.1
1968	32.705	22.022	22.012	21.636	22.351	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3
1969	33.721	23.110	23.099	22.616	23.400	3.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7
1970	33.786	24.328	24.317	23.674	24.498	2	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.7
1971	34.920	25.545	25.533	24.680	25.651	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.7
1972	36.775	26.647	26.634	25.525	26.480	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.2
1973	38.905	28.124	28.112	26.901	27.492	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	3.8
1974	38.691	30.669	30.664	29.703	29.673	-6	9.0	9.1	10.4	7.9
1975	38.609	33.577	33.563	32.184	32.159	-2	9.5	9.5	8.4	8.4
1976	40.680	35.505	35.489	33.950	34.114	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1
1977	42.550	37.764	37.751	36.155	36.303	4.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4
1978	44.924	40.413	40.400	38.687	38.731	5.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7
1979	46.328	43.773	43.761	42.118	41.550	3.1	8.3	8.3	8.9	7.3
1980	46.200	47.776	47.751	46.641	45.356	-3	9.1	9.1	10.7	9.2
1981	47.373	52.281	52.225	50.810	49.318	2.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.7
1982	46.453	55.467	55.412	53.615	52.501	-1.9	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.5
1983	48.552	57.655	57.603	55.923	55.220	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.5
1984	52.041	59.823	59.766	58.038	57.513	7.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2
1985	54.194	61.633	61.576	59.938	59.695	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.8
1986	56.071	63.003	62.937	61.399	61.945	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.8
1987	57.866	64.763	64.764	63.589	64.300	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.8
1988	60.244	66.990	66.988	66.121	67.088	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.3
1989	62.397	69.520	69.518	68.994	69.856	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.1
1990	63.568	72.213	72.201	72.147	72.838	1.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.3
1991	63.419	74.762	74.760	74.755	75.673	-2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9
1992	65.571	76.537	76.533	76.954	78.218	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
1993	67.441	78.222	78.224	78.643	80.068	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
1994	70.188	79.867	79.872	80.265	81.836	4.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1995	71.953	81.533	81.536	82.041	83.721	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
1996	74.645	83.083	83.088	83.626	85.346	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9
1997	77.972	84.554	84.555	85.395	86.981	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
1998	81.367	85.507	85.511	86.207	88.242	4.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4
1999	85.295	86.766	86.768	87.596	89.555	4.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
2000	88.825	88.648	88.647	89.777	91.111	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.7
2001	89.783	90.654	90.650	91.488	92.739	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8
2002	91.412	92.113	92.118	92.736	94.345	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7
2003	93.688	94.099	94.100	94.622	95.784	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
2004	97.036	96.769	96.770	97.098	97.788	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.1
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.3
2006	102.673	103.263	103.257	102.746	102.292	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3
2007	104.872	106.221	106.214	105.502	104.699	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
2008	105.331	108.481	108.483	109.031	107.207	4	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.4
2009 P	102.772	109.754	109.777	109.252	108.828	-2.4	1.2	1.2	2	1.5
2006: I	102.196	102.071	102.071	101.803	101.325	5.4	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.0
2006: II	102.564	102.980	102.973	102.567	102.057	1.4	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9
2006: III	102.592	103.763	103.756	103.316	102.630	1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.3
2006: IV	103.341	104.237	104.218	103.298	103.154	3.0	1.8	1.8	-1	2.1
2007: I	103.652	105.327	105.310	104.250	103.862	1.2	4.2	4.3	3.7	2.8
2007: II	104.475	106.026	106.008	105.074	104.318	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	1.8
2007: III	105.402	106.460	106.447	105.681	104.904	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3
2007: IV	105.957	107.072	107.069	107.005	105.714	2.1	2.3	2.4	5.1	3.1
2008: I	105.764	107.577	107.534	107.974	106.333	-7	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.4
2008: II	106.147	108.061	108.069	109.021	106.976	1.5	1.8	2.0	3.9	2.4
2008: III	105.430	109.130	109.172	110.273	107.652	-2.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	2.6
2008: IV	103.984	109.155	109.172	108.855	107.866	-5.4	1	0	-5.0	8
2009: I	102.271	109.661	109.691	108.449	108.173	-6.4	1.9	1.9	-1.5	1.1
2009: II	102.082	109.656	109.686	108.814	108.712	-7	0	0	1.4	2.0
2009: III	102.648	109.763	109.783	109.510	109.027	2.2	4	4	2.6	1.2
2009: IV P	104.088	109.934	109.946	110.235	109.400	5.7	6	6	2.7	1.4

¹ Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-4. Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1960-2009

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment		
		Total	Goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed			Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local
					Total	Structures	Equipment and software						
1960	2.5	2.7	1.8	3.9	5.7	8.0	4.2	-7.1	17.4	1.3	0.2	-2.7	4.4
1961	2.3	2.1	.6	3.7	-6	1.4	-1.9	.3	.5	-7	5.0	4.2	6.2
1962	6.1	4.9	5.1	4.7	8.7	4.6	11.6	9.6	5.0	11.4	6.2	8.5	3.1
1963	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.6	1.2	8.4	11.8	7.2	2.7	2.6	.1	6.0
1964	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	11.9	10.4	12.8	5.8	11.8	5.3	2.2	-1.3	6.8
1965	6.4	6.3	7.1	5.5	17.4	15.9	18.3	-2.9	2.8	10.6	3.0	.0	6.7
1966	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.0	12.5	6.8	16.0	-8.9	6.9	14.9	8.8	11.1	6.3
1967	2.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	-1.3	-2.5	-7	-3.1	2.3	7.3	7.7	10.0	5.1
1968	4.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	4.5	1.4	6.2	13.6	7.9	14.9	3.1	.8	5.9
1969	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.5	7.6	5.4	8.8	3.0	4.8	5.7	-2	-3.4	3.4
1970	.2	2.3	.8	3.9	-5	.3	-1.0	-6.0	10.7	4.3	-2.4	-7.4	2.8
1971	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.5	.0	-1.6	1.0	27.4	1.7	5.3	-2.2	-7.7	3.1
1972	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	9.2	3.1	12.9	17.8	7.5	11.3	-7	-4.1	2.2
1973	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	14.6	8.2	18.3	-6	18.9	4.6	-4	-4.2	2.9
1974	-6	-8	-3.6	1.9	.8	-2.2	2.6	-20.6	7.9	-2.3	2.5	.9	3.8
1975	-2	2.3	.7	3.8	-9.9	-10.5	-9.5	-13.0	-6	-11.1	2.3	.3	3.7
1976	5.4	5.6	7.0	4.3	4.9	2.4	6.3	23.5	4.4	19.6	.4	.0	.7
1977	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	11.3	4.1	15.1	21.5	2.4	10.9	1.1	2.1	.4
1978	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.7	15.0	14.4	15.2	6.3	10.5	8.7	2.9	2.5	3.3
1979	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.1	10.1	12.7	8.7	-3.7	9.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.5
1980	-3	-4	-2.5	1.5	-3	5.9	-3.6	-21.2	10.8	-6.6	1.9	4.7	-1
1981	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	5.7	8.0	4.3	-8.0	1.2	2.6	.9	4.8	-2.0
1982	-1.9	1.4	.7	1.9	-3.8	-1.6	-5.2	-18.2	-7.6	-1.3	1.8	3.9	.0
1983	4.5	5.7	6.4	5.2	-1.3	-10.8	5.4	41.4	-2.6	12.6	3.7	6.6	1.2
1984	7.2	5.3	7.2	3.9	17.6	13.9	19.8	14.8	8.2	24.3	3.4	3.1	3.6
1985	4.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.6	7.1	6.4	1.6	3.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	6.2
1986	3.5	4.1	5.6	3.0	-2.9	-11.0	1.9	12.3	7.7	8.5	6.1	5.7	6.4
1987	3.2	3.1	1.8	4.0	-1	-2.9	1.4	2.0	10.8	5.9	2.4	3.6	1.4
1988	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	5.2	.7	7.5	-1.0	16.0	3.9	1.3	-1.6	3.7
1989	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	5.6	2.0	7.3	-3.0	11.5	4.4	2.7	1.6	3.7
1990	1.9	2.0	.6	3.0	.5	1.5	.0	-8.6	9.0	3.6	3.2	2.0	4.1
1991	-2	1	-2.0	1.5	-5.4	-11.1	-2.6	-9.6	6.6	-1	1.1	-2	2.1
1992	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	-6.0	7.3	13.8	6.9	7.0	.5	-1.8	2.2
1993	2.9	3.6	4.2	3.2	8.7	-6	12.5	8.2	3.3	8.6	-8	-3.9	1.5
1994	4.1	3.8	5.3	3.0	9.2	1.8	11.9	9.7	8.7	11.9	.0	-3.8	2.6
1995	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	10.5	6.4	12.0	-3.3	10.1	8.0	.6	-2.7	2.7
1996	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.9	9.3	5.7	10.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	1.0	-1.2	2.3
1997	4.5	3.7	4.8	3.1	12.1	7.3	13.8	1.9	11.9	13.5	1.9	-1.0	3.6
1998	4.4	5.2	6.8	4.4	12.0	5.1	14.5	7.7	2.3	11.7	2.1	-1.1	3.9
1999	4.8	5.5	8.0	4.1	10.4	.1	14.1	6.3	4.4	11.5	3.6	1.9	4.5
2000	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	9.8	7.8	10.5	1.0	8.6	13.0	2.0	.5	2.8
2001	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	-2.8	-1.5	-3.2	.6	-5.6	-2.8	3.8	4.1	3.7
2002	1.8	2.7	4.1	1.9	-7.9	-17.7	-4.2	5.2	-2.0	3.4	4.7	7.3	3.3
2003	2.5	2.8	4.6	1.9	.9	-3.8	2.5	8.2	1.6	4.4	2.2	6.6	-1
2004	3.6	3.5	4.4	2.9	6.0	1.1	7.7	9.8	9.5	11.0	1.4	4.1	-2
2005	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.0	6.7	1.4	8.5	6.2	6.7	6.1	.3	1.3	-2
2006	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.7	7.9	9.2	7.4	-7.3	9.0	6.1	1.4	2.1	.9
2007	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.4	6.2	14.9	2.6	-18.5	8.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0
2008	.4	-2	-2.1	.7	1.6	10.3	-2.6	-22.9	5.4	-3.2	3.1	7.7	.5
2009 P	-2.4	-6	-1.9	.1	-17.9	-19.7	-16.9	-20.4	-9.9	-14.2	1.9	5.2	-1
2006: I	5.4	4.5	7.5	2.9	18.0	18.9	17.8	-4.2	16.5	7.8	4.1	11.9	-3
II	1.4	2.2	.7	3.0	7.3	22.4	2.1	-16.9	6.9	4.5	.3	-3.4	2.6
III	.1	2.5	3.3	2.1	4.4	10.3	2.2	-21.2	.6	4.9	.6	-.4	1.2
IV	3.0	4.1	5.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	2.8	-19.7	17.8	-.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
2007: I	1.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	15.6	-.5	-16.2	3.5	4.3	.0	-5.1	3.1
II	3.2	1.1	.2	1.6	11.4	22.7	6.5	-12.9	5.2	-.5	4.4	7.4	2.7
III	3.6	1.9	3.1	1.3	9.6	26.6	2.2	-22.4	18.5	3.7	3.9	9.3	.9
IV	2.1	1.2	3.0	.3	6.7	11.2	4.5	-29.5	14.5	-3.6	1.6	2.7	1.0
2008: I	-.7	-.6	-5.1	1.8	1.9	6.8	-.5	-28.2	-.1	-2.5	2.6	8.1	-.5
II	1.5	.1	-.5	.4	1.4	14.5	-.5	-15.8	12.1	-.5	3.6	7.8	1.2
III	-2.7	-3.5	-7.7	-1.3	-.6	-.1	-.9	-15.9	-3.6	-2.2	4.8	13.2	.1
IV	-5.4	-3.1	-10.0	.5	-19.5	-7.2	-25.9	-23.2	-19.5	-16.7	1.2	6.5	-2.0
2009: I	-6.4	.6	2.5	-.3	-39.2	-43.6	-36.4	-38.2	-29.9	-36.4	-2.6	-4.3	-1.5
II	-.7	-.9	-3.1	.2	-.9	-17.3	-.4	-23.3	-.4	-14.7	6.7	11.4	3.9
III	2.2	2.8	7.2	.8	-.5	-18.4	1.5	18.9	17.8	21.3	2.6	8.0	-.6
IV P	5.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.9	-15.4	13.3	5.7	18.1	10.5	-.2	.1	-.3

Note: Percent changes based on unrounded data.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-5. Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1960-2009

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product (percent change)	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment							Change in private inventories
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment						
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential		
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1960	2.5	1.72	0.60	1.13	0.00	0.13	0.52	0.28	0.24	-0.39	-0.13	
1961	2.3	1.30	.21	1.09	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	.05	-.11	.01	-.05	
1962	6.1	3.10	1.68	1.42	1.81	1.24	.78	.16	.61	.46	.57	
1963	4.4	2.56	1.29	1.27	1.00	1.08	.50	.04	.46	.58	-.08	
1964	5.8	3.69	1.91	1.78	1.25	1.37	1.07	.36	.71	.30	-.13	
1965	6.4	3.91	2.26	1.66	2.16	1.50	1.65	.57	1.07	-.15	.66	
1966	6.5	3.50	2.02	1.48	1.44	.87	1.29	.27	1.02	-.43	.58	
1967	2.5	1.82	.62	1.21	-.76	-.28	-.15	-.10	-.05	-.13	-.49	
1968	4.8	3.51	1.92	1.59	.90	.99	.46	.05	.41	.53	-.10	
1969	3.1	2.29	.95	1.34	.90	.90	.78	.20	.58	.13	.00	
1970	.2	1.44	.24	1.19	-1.04	-.31	-.06	.01	-.07	-.26	-.73	
1971	3.4	2.37	1.27	1.10	1.67	1.10	.00	-.06	.07	1.10	.58	
1972	5.3	3.81	1.97	1.84	1.87	1.81	.93	.12	.81	.89	.06	
1973	5.8	3.08	1.57	1.51	1.96	1.47	1.50	.31	1.19	-.04	.50	
1974	-6	-.52	-1.12	.60	-1.31	-1.04	.09	-.09	.18	-1.13	-.27	
1975	-2	1.40	.20	1.20	-2.98	-1.71	-1.14	-.43	-.70	-.57	-1.27	
1976	5.4	3.51	2.08	1.43	2.84	1.42	.52	.09	.43	.90	1.41	
1977	4.6	2.66	1.28	1.38	2.43	2.18	1.19	.15	1.04	.99	.25	
1978	5.6	2.77	1.22	1.56	2.16	2.04	1.69	.54	1.15	.35	.12	
1979	3.1	1.48	.47	1.02	.61	1.02	1.23	.53	.71	-.21	-.41	
1980	-.3	-.22	-.74	.52	-2.12	-1.21	-.03	.27	-.30	-1.17	-.91	
1981	2.5	.95	.34	.62	1.55	.39	.74	.40	.34	-.35	1.16	
1982	-1.9	.86	.19	.67	-2.55	-1.21	-.50	-.09	-.42	-.71	-1.34	
1983	4.5	3.65	1.74	1.91	1.45	1.17	-.17	-.57	.41	1.33	.29	
1984	7.2	3.43	1.97	1.47	4.63	2.68	2.05	.60	1.45	.64	1.95	
1985	4.1	3.32	1.41	1.90	-.17	.89	.82	.32	.50	.07	-1.06	
1986	3.5	2.62	1.49	1.13	-.12	.20	-.36	-.50	.15	.55	-.32	
1987	3.2	2.01	.48	1.53	.51	.09	-.01	-.11	.10	1.10	.42	
1988	4.1	2.64	.98	1.66	.39	.53	.58	.02	.55	-.05	-.14	
1989	3.6	1.86	.66	1.20	.64	.47	.61	.07	.54	-.14	.17	
1990	1.9	1.34	.16	1.18	-.53	-.32	.05	.05	.00	-.37	-.21	
1991	-.2	.10	-.51	.61	-1.20	-.94	-.57	-.39	-.18	-.37	-.26	
1992	3.4	2.27	.78	1.49	1.07	.79	.31	-.18	.50	.47	.29	
1993	2.9	2.37	1.02	1.35	1.21	1.14	.83	-.02	.85	.31	.07	
1994	4.1	2.57	1.29	1.27	1.94	1.30	.91	.05	.86	.39	.63	
1995	2.5	1.81	.73	1.08	.48	.94	1.08	.17	.91	-.14	-.46	
1996	3.7	2.35	1.09	1.26	1.35	1.33	1.01	.16	.85	.33	.02	
1997	4.5	2.48	1.16	1.33	1.95	1.41	1.33	.21	1.12	.08	.54	
1998	4.4	3.50	1.61	1.90	1.65	1.70	1.38	.16	1.22	.32	-.05	
1999	4.8	3.68	1.90	1.78	1.50	1.52	1.24	.00	1.24	.28	-.02	
2000	4.1	3.44	1.29	2.15	1.19	1.24	1.20	.24	.96	.05	-.05	
2001	1.1	1.85	.77	1.09	-1.24	-.32	-.35	-.05	-.30	.03	-.92	
2002	1.8	1.85	.99	.86	-.22	-.70	-.94	-.58	-.36	.24	.48	
2003	2.5	1.97	1.11	.86	.55	.49	.10	-.10	.20	.40	.06	
2004	3.6	2.42	1.08	1.34	1.55	1.13	.61	.03	.58	.52	.42	
2005	3.1	2.34	.97	1.37	.92	1.05	.69	.04	.65	.36	-.13	
2006	2.7	2.01	.78	1.22	.46	.39	.84	.27	.58	-.45	.07	
2007	2.1	1.84	.75	1.09	-.65	-.35	.70	.49	.20	-1.05	-.30	
2008	.4	-.17	-.50	.32	-1.18	-.81	.19	.39	-.20	-1.00	-.37	
2009 P	-2.4	-.40	-.46	.06	-3.49	-2.75	-2.09	-.83	-1.27	-.65	-.74	
2006: I	5.4	3.08	1.76	1.32	1.08	1.57	1.84	.52	1.32	-.27	-.49	
II	1.4	1.48	.15	1.33	-.11	-.32	.80	.63	.17	-1.12	.22	
III	.1	1.70	.78	.92	-.99	-.86	.49	.32	.17	-1.36	-.13	
IV	3.0	2.79	1.39	1.40	-1.99	-.91	.27	.05	.22	-1.18	-1.08	
2007: I	1.2	2.54	.93	1.61	-1.05	-.43	.46	.50	-.04	-.89	-.61	
II	3.2	.81	.05	.76	.92	.59	1.25	.75	.51	-.66	.32	
III	3.6	1.35	.75	.60	.14	-.04	1.10	.91	.19	-1.14	.19	
IV	2.1	.86	.71	.15	-1.29	-.66	.78	.42	.36	-1.44	-.63	
2008: I	-.7	-.39	-1.24	.85	-1.20	-.99	.25	.27	-.02	-1.24	-.21	
II	1.5	.06	-.12	.17	-1.66	-.41	.19	.56	-.38	-.60	-1.25	
III	-2.7	-2.49	-1.89	-.60	-1.04	-1.30	-.73	.00	-.73	-.57	.26	
IV	-5.4	-2.15	-2.41	.26	-3.91	-3.28	-2.47	-.31	-2.15	-.81	-.64	
2009: I	-6.4	.44	.56	-.13	-8.98	-6.62	-5.29	-2.28	-3.01	-1.33	-2.36	
II	-.7	-.62	-.71	.09	-3.10	-1.68	-1.01	-.69	-.32	-.67	-1.42	
III	2.2	1.96	1.59	.37	.54	-.15	-.59	-.68	.10	.43	.69	
IV P	5.7	1.44	.61	.83	3.82	.43	.29	-.52	.81	.14	3.39	

See next page for continuation of table.

**TABLE B–5. Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product,
1960–2009—Continued**

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services							Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				
	Net exports	Exports			Imports			Total	Federal			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services		Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1960	0.72	0.78	0.76	0.02	-0.06	0.05	-0.11	0.04	-0.35	-0.17	-0.18	0.39
1961	.06	.03	.02	.01	.03	.00	.02	1.07	.51	.45	.06	.56
1962	-.21	.25	.17	.08	-.47	-.40	-.07	1.36	1.07	.63	.44	.29
1963	.24	.35	.29	.06	-.12	-.12	.00	.58	.01	-.25	.26	.57
1964	.36	.59	.52	.07	-.23	-.19	-.04	.49	-.17	-.39	.23	.65
1965	-.30	.15	.02	.13	-.45	-.41	-.04	.65	-.01	-.19	.19	.66
1966	-.29	.36	.27	.09	-.65	-.49	-.16	1.87	1.24	1.21	.03	.63
1967	-.22	.12	.02	.10	-.34	-.17	-.16	1.68	1.17	1.19	-.02	.51
1968	-.30	.41	.30	.10	-.71	-.68	-.03	.73	.10	.16	-.06	.63
1969	-.04	.25	.20	.05	-.29	-.20	-.09	-.05	-.42	-.49	.06	.37
1970	.34	.56	.44	.12	-.22	-.15	-.07	-.55	-.86	-.83	-.03	.31
1971	-.19	.10	-.02	.11	-.29	-.33	.04	-.50	-.85	-.97	.12	.36
1972	-.21	.42	.43	-.01	-.63	-.57	-.06	-.16	-.42	-.60	.18	.26
1973	.82	1.12	1.01	.11	-.29	-.34	.05	-.08	-.41	-.39	-.02	.33
1974	.75	.58	.46	.12	.18	.17	.00	.52	.08	-.05	.13	.44
1975	.89	-.05	-.16	.10	.94	.87	.07	.48	.03	-.06	.09	.45
1976	-1.08	.37	.31	.05	-1.45	-1.35	-.10	.10	.00	-.02	.03	.09
1977	-.72	.20	.08	.11	-.92	-.84	-.07	.23	.19	.07	.12	.04
1978	.05	.82	.68	.15	-.78	-.67	-.11	.60	.22	.05	.16	.38
1979	.66	.82	.77	.06	-.16	-.14	-.02	.37	.20	.17	.03	.17
1980	1.68	.97	.86	.11	.71	.67	.04	.38	.39	.25	.14	-.01
1981	-.15	.12	-.09	.21	-.27	-.18	-.09	.19	.42	.38	.04	-.23
1982	-.60	-.73	-.67	-.06	.12	.20	-.08	.35	.35	.48	-.13	.01
1983	-1.35	-.22	-.19	-.03	-1.13	-1.01	-.13	.76	.63	.50	.13	.13
1984	-1.58	.63	.46	.17	-2.21	-1.83	-.39	.70	.30	.35	-.05	.40
1985	-.42	.23	.20	.02	-.65	-.52	-.13	1.41	.74	.60	.14	.67
1986	-.30	.54	.26	.28	-.84	-.82	-.02	1.27	.55	.47	.08	.71
1987	.16	.77	.56	.21	-.61	-.39	-.22	.51	.35	.35	.00	.17
1988	.82	1.24	1.04	.20	-.43	-.36	-.07	.26	-.16	-.03	-.12	.42
1989	.52	.99	.75	.24	-.48	-.38	-.09	.55	.14	-.03	.17	.41
1990	.43	.81	.56	.26	-.38	-.26	-.13	.64	.18	.00	.18	.46
1991	.64	.63	.46	.16	.02	-.04	.05	.22	-.02	-.07	.05	.24
1992	-.05	.68	.52	.16	-.72	-.78	.06	.10	-.16	-.32	.16	.26
1993	-.57	.32	.23	.10	-.90	-.85	-.05	-.16	-.33	-.31	-.02	.17
1994	-.43	.85	.67	.19	-1.28	-1.18	-.10	.00	-.30	-.27	-.04	.30
1995	.11	1.03	.85	.19	-.92	-.86	-.06	.11	-.20	-.19	-.01	.30
1996	-.15	.30	.68	.22	-1.04	-.94	-.10	.19	-.08	-.06	-.02	.27
1997	-.32	1.30	1.11	.19	-1.62	-1.44	-.17	.34	-.07	-.13	.06	.41
1998	-1.18	.26	.18	.08	-.143	-.121	-.22	.38	-.07	-.09	.02	.45
1999	-.99	.47	.29	.18	-1.45	-1.31	-.14	.63	.12	.07	.04	.51
2000	-.85	.91	.82	.08	-1.76	-1.52	-.24	.36	.03	-.02	.05	.33
2001	-.20	-.61	-.48	-.13	.41	.39	.02	.67	.24	.14	.09	.43
2002	-.65	-.20	-.25	.05	-.46	-.42	-.04	.84	.44	.28	.15	.40
2003	-.45	.15	.12	.03	-.60	-.55	-.04	.42	.43	.36	.07	-.01
2004	-.66	.89	.55	.34	-1.55	-1.29	-.26	.26	.28	.26	.02	-.02
2005	-.27	.67	.52	.15	-.94	-.87	-.07	.06	.09	.07	.02	-.03
2006	-.05	.93	.68	.25	-.98	-.80	-.18	.26	.15	.07	.07	.11
2007	.63	.96	.57	.39	-.33	-.24	-.09	.32	.09	.10	-.01	.23
2008	1.20	.64	.48	.16	.56	.58	-.02	.59	.53	.37	.16	.06
2009 P	1.08	-1.21	-1.04	-.16	2.28	2.18	.10	.38	.39	.28	.11	-.01
2006: I	.44	1.64	1.23	.41	-1.20	-.81	-.39	.75	.79	.46	.32	-.03
II	.02	.72	.54	.18	-.70	-.66	-.05	.06	-.24	.05	-.29	.30
III	-.71	.06	.01	.05	-.78	-.74	-.04	.11	-.03	-.09	.06	.14
IV	1.94	1.84	.96	.87	.10	.35	-.25	.21	.08	.38	-.30	.14
2007: I	-.29	.39	.23	.16	-.68	-.67	-.01	.00	-.36	-.37	.01	.36
II	.66	.58	.48	.10	.08	.13	-.05	.82	.50	.39	.11	.32
III	1.36	1.99	1.11	.88	-.63	-.41	-.22	.75	.63	.46	.17	.11
IV	2.24	1.65	.97	.68	.60	.51	.08	.31	.19	.03	.16	.12
2008: I	.36	-.02	.34	-.36	.38	.46	-.08	.51	.56	.39	.17	-.05
II	2.35	1.47	1.17	.30	.88	.67	.21	.71	.55	.34	.21	.15
III	-.10	-.48	-.17	-.31	.38	.55	-.17	.95	.93	.93	.00	.01
IV	.45	-2.67	-2.50	-.17	3.12	3.09	.03	.24	.49	.20	.29	-.25
2009: I	2.64	-3.95	-3.41	-.54	6.58	6.25	.34	-.52	-.33	-.27	-.06	-.19
II	1.65	-.45	-.45	.00	2.09	1.89	.21	1.33	.85	.70	.15	.48
III	-.81	1.78	1.58	.20	-2.59	-2.41	-.18	.55	.62	.45	.17	-.08
IV P	.50	1.90	1.90	.00	-1.41	-1.55	.14	-.02	.02	-.19	.21	-.04

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-6. Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1960-2009
[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment					
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential
						Total	Nonresidential			
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software	
1960	22.399	20.233	19.767	19.850	13.650	13.974	10.796	48.488	5.499	26.167
1961	22.921	20.650	19.892	20.581	13.561	13.931	10.729	49.151	5.393	26.240
1962	24.310	21.671	20.915	21.554	15.283	15.190	11.666	51.393	6.017	28.756
1963	25.373	22.564	21.750	22.470	16.309	16.367	12.315	51.986	6.524	32.145
1964	26.841	23.908	23.047	23.807	17.654	17.948	13.777	57.399	7.356	34.013
1965	28.565	25.420	24.679	25.122	20.131	19.781	16.177	66.553	8.705	33.020
1966	30.426	26.862	26.245	26.367	21.905	20.915	18.200	71.109	10.098	30.065
1967	31.195	27.667	26.758	27.451	20.903	20.530	17.955	69.313	10.031	29.119
1968	32.705	29.263	28.415	28.915	22.120	21.962	18.756	70.299	10.656	33.089
1969	33.721	30.359	29.283	30.204	23.409	23.329	20.181	74.096	11.598	34.066
1970	33.786	31.071	29.514	31.385	21.871	22.838	20.073	74.300	11.482	32.028
1971	34.920	32.255	30.749	32.469	24.365	24.568	20.074	73.082	11.596	40.811
1972	36.775	34.239	32.760	34.346	27.250	27.522	21.917	75.359	13.092	48.064
1973	38.905	35.935	34.457	35.974	30.443	30.037	25.106	81.520	15.494	47.756
1974	38.691	35.637	33.200	36.664	28.200	28.159	25.316	79.755	15.890	37.897
1975	38.609	36.445	33.425	38.040	23.205	25.135	22.814	71.355	14.377	32.977
1976	40.680	38.475	35.766	39.672	27.893	27.613	23.931	73.073	15.276	40.743
1977	42.550	40.094	37.301	41.312	32.107	31.582	26.632	76.079	17.577	49.490
1978	44.924	41.862	38.842	43.234	35.978	35.406	30.618	87.058	20.253	52.606
1979	46.328	42.857	39.464	44.555	37.125	37.404	33.702	98.098	22.022	50.676
1980	46.200	42.705	38.464	45.241	33.047	34.974	33.613	103.837	21.230	39.952
1981	47.373	43.353	38.919	46.053	36.019	35.756	35.528	112.161	22.133	36.749
1982	46.453	43.958	39.190	46.950	30.972	33.249	34.190	110.325	20.982	30.077
1983	48.552	46.471	41.684	49.407	33.857	35.673	33.748	98.404	22.111	42.527
1984	52.041	48.935	44.688	51.341	43.833	41.698	39.704	112.125	26.497	48.839
1985	54.194	51.484	47.039	53.996	43.425	43.891	42.336	120.095	28.180	49.612
1986	56.071	53.572	49.670	55.602	43.129	44.402	41.126	106.935	28.714	55.699
1987	57.866	55.225	50.564	57.818	44.558	44.646	41.096	103.859	29.107	56.811
1988	60.244	57.451	52.442	60.272	45.504	46.118	43.245	104.539	31.302	56.235
1989	62.397	59.075	53.766	62.098	47.330	47.504	45.660	106.616	33.596	54.528
1990	63.568	60.281	54.099	63.942	45.736	46.512	45.885	108.187	33.607	49.823
1991	63.419	60.371	53.025	64.899	42.016	43.496	43.425	96.150	32.743	45.035
1992	65.571	62.430	54.696	67.212	45.421	46.075	44.811	90.354	35.129	51.267
1993	67.441	64.647	56.969	69.363	49.481	50.024	48.723	89.768	39.515	55.454
1994	70.188	67.115	59.973	71.433	56.204	54.703	53.207	91.405	44.227	60.845
1995	71.953	68.931	61.765	73.249	57.955	58.226	58.801	97.235	49.519	58.854
1996	74.645	71.336	64.530	75.394	63.082	63.448	64.293	102.744	54.782	63.554
1997	77.972	73.970	67.607	77.719	70.932	69.302	72.053	110.280	62.315	64.756
1998	81.367	77.849	72.175	81.145	78.034	76.822	80.707	115.911	71.358	69.737
1999	85.295	82.106	77.924	84.469	84.903	83.969	89.129	116.049	81.451	74.098
2000	88.825	86.270	82.034	88.654	90.704	90.178	97.864	125.101	89.976	74.839
2001	89.783	88.603	84.611	90.837	84.333	88.470	95.137	123.191	87.073	75.263
2002	91.412	90.962	88.050	92.568	83.185	84.726	87.593	101.377	83.397	79.210
2003	93.688	93.520	92.060	94.314	86.162	87.464	88.398	97.514	85.516	85.724
2004	97.036	96.754	96.141	97.084	94.753	93.884	93.743	98.571	92.141	94.136
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2006	102.673	102.886	103.251	102.692	102.678	102.309	107.913	109.180	107.434	92.679
2007	104.872	105.612	106.499	105.147	98.801	100.189	114.617	125.495	110.184	75.490
2008	105.331	105.351	104.296	105.883	91.585	95.106	116.502	138.392	107.332	58.213
2009 P	102.772	104.744	102.270	106.012	70.104	77.590	95.681	111.171	89.181	46.341
2006: I	102.196	101.901	102.335	101.670	104.258	103.670	105.759	103.696	106.542	100.031
2006: II	102.564	102.450	102.501	102.421	104.098	103.186	107.643	109.068	107.101	95.502
2006: III	102.592	103.081	103.334	102.945	102.643	101.880	108.811	111.771	107.681	89.988
2006: IV	103.341	104.112	104.835	103.731	99.712	100.499	109.440	112.185	108.414	85.194
2007: I	103.652	105.059	105.854	104.641	98.176	99.838	110.561	116.327	108.285	81.521
2007: II	104.475	105.358	105.904	105.068	99.539	100.726	113.579	122.437	110.007	78.764
2007: III	105.402	105.858	106.724	105.403	99.736	100.626	116.219	129.869	110.615	73.932
2007: IV	105.957	106.175	107.513	105.477	97.753	99.564	118.109	133.348	111.829	67.745
2008: I	105.764	106.016	106.121	105.953	95.887	97.969	118.674	135.559	111.685	62.355
2008: II	106.147	106.032	105.983	106.047	93.292	97.291	119.083	140.215	110.258	59.738
2008: III	105.430	105.088	103.895	105.697	91.643	95.199	117.210	140.191	107.577	57.208
2008: IV	103.984	104.267	101.186	105.837	85.519	89.964	111.040	137.603	99.808	53.549
2009: I	102.271	104.425	101.817	105.761	71.746	79.514	98.061	119.243	89.143	47.478
2009: II	102.082	104.196	101.023	105.809	67.059	76.895	95.623	113.716	88.036	44.436
2009: III	102.648	104.917	102.789	106.014	67.874	76.647	94.183	108.074	88.370	46.403
2009: IV P	104.088	105.437	103.451	106.464	73.738	77.304	94.858	103.650	91.174	47.046

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-6. Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1960-2009—Continued
[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				State and local
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Federal			
								Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1960	7.548	7.139	8.500	5.649	4.224	14.535	36.751	53.496	67.385	26.830	26.338
1961	7.588	7.175	8.552	5.611	4.218	14.287	38.600	55.739	70.368	27.642	27.961
1962	7.971	7.494	9.141	6.248	4.843	14.954	40.977	60.488	74.623	33.377	28.818
1963	8.541	8.083	9.605	6.416	5.039	14.943	42.032	60.526	72.838	36.946	30.552
1964	9.547	9.190	10.180	6.757	5.372	15.328	42.958	59.725	69.951	40.157	32.626
1965	9.815	9.239	11.215	7.476	6.132	15.779	44.250	59.697	68.481	42.878	34.813
1966	10.495	9.880	11.986	8.587	7.099	17.783	48.149	66.303	78.306	43.320	36.998
1967	10.737	9.927	12.932	9.213	7.473	19.957	51.844	72.903	88.567	42.913	38.868
1968	11.580	10.713	13.925	10.586	9.016	20.315	53.472	73.491	90.001	41.897	41.168
1969	12.140	11.274	14.442	11.189	9.510	21.596	53.347	70.969	85.556	43.019	42.557
1970	13.445	12.560	15.729	11.666	9.882	22.722	52.059	65.738	77.800	42.567	43.738
1971	13.674	12.511	16.942	12.289	10.711	22.075	50.926	60.677	68.981	44.575	45.077
1972	14.700	13.856	16.835	13.672	12.168	23.011	50.556	58.197	63.588	47.722	46.068
1973	17.471	17.038	18.025	14.306	13.027	22.235	50.379	55.748	60.061	47.429	47.381
1974	18.852	18.391	19.432	13.982	12.665	22.210	51.648	56.243	59.595	49.891	49.164
1975	18.732	17.964	20.626	12.428	11.069	21.247	52.812	56.426	59.030	51.594	50.970
1976	19.550	18.817	21.236	14.858	13.572	22.714	53.049	56.453	58.828	52.085	51.346
1977	20.021	19.063	22.606	16.483	15.226	23.846	53.630	57.647	59.511	54.324	51.532
1978	22.132	21.193	24.496	17.911	16.591	25.546	55.210	59.092	60.019	57.700	53.216
1979	24.326	23.697	25.250	18.208	16.876	25.897	56.241	60.519	61.845	58.309	53.998
1980	26.946	26.521	26.826	16.999	15.623	25.319	57.337	63.390	64.541	61.573	53.958
1981	27.277	26.234	29.683	17.446	15.945	26.778	57.860	66.420	68.628	62.396	52.873
1982	25.193	23.863	28.860	17.226	15.544	28.205	58.876	68.989	73.814	59.402	52.898
1983	24.543	23.177	28.380	19.400	17.656	30.483	61.027	73.561	79.110	62.471	53.514
1984	26.546	25.009	30.911	24.122	21.927	38.126	63.078	75.829	82.971	61.279	55.444
1985	27.352	25.931	31.279	25.687	23.299	41.026	67.471	81.771	90.002	64.900	58.879
1986	29.451	27.263	35.820	27.883	25.687	41.488	71.573	86.407	95.766	67.130	62.669
1987	32.619	30.286	39.390	29.532	26.878	46.378	73.300	89.477	100.301	67.081	63.575
1988	37.844	35.992	42.939	30.693	27.966	47.954	74.220	88.010	99.826	63.499	65.933
1989	42.193	40.281	47.375	32.045	29.171	50.278	76.240	89.379	99.335	68.795	68.340
1990	45.989	43.671	52.372	33.191	30.020	53.564	78.655	91.185	99.305	74.465	71.112
1991	49.042	46.685	55.505	33.142	30.156	52.173	79.514	91.000	98.214	76.170	72.585
1992	52.410	50.177	58.496	35.466	32.999	50.768	79.885	89.351	93.351	81.218	74.156
1993	54.127	51.812	60.437	38.532	36.301	52.124	79.253	85.842	88.401	80.687	75.244
1994	58.847	56.853	64.275	43.129	41.149	54.901	79.245	82.555	84.072	79.525	77.197
1995	64.805	63.505	68.316	46.580	44.855	56.556	79.705	80.353	80.936	79.207	79.247
1996	70.186	69.106	73.101	50.631	49.060	59.514	80.507	79.423	79.856	78.577	81.090
1997	78.550	79.042	77.436	57.450	56.130	64.687	82.020	78.641	77.618	80.737	83.980
1998	80.343	80.805	79.303	64.165	62.780	71.721	83.759	77.758	75.978	81.374	87.291
1999	83.849	83.880	83.857	71.550	70.609	76.569	86.761	79.270	77.386	83.095	91.179
2000	91.054	93.182	86.102	80.871	80.086	84.955	88.519	79.661	76.986	85.066	93.744
2001	85.946	87.414	82.534	78.596	77.530	84.292	91.917	82.901	79.908	88.945	97.236
2002	84.224	84.268	84.115	81.270	80.409	85.837	96.192	88.953	85.782	95.357	100.473
2003	85.574	85.773	85.107	84.857	84.363	87.474	98.336	94.839	93.243	98.071	100.408
2004	93.698	93.025	95.237	94.231	93.660	97.252	99.668	98.710	98.535	99.067	100.234
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2006	108.962	109.416	107.935	106.086	105.904	107.059	101.359	102.127	101.588	103.237	100.910
2007	118.472	117.512	120.644	108.188	107.709	110.754	103.090	103.434	103.806	102.653	102.886
2008	124.842	124.436	125.759	104.721	103.472	111.478	106.252	111.362	111.939	110.153	103.355
2009 P	112.532	108.933	120.467	89.874	86.599	107.225	108.293	117.158	118.003	115.381	103.293
2006: I	106.415	107.085	104.897	104.613	104.376	105.888	101.147	102.763	101.115	106.163	100.205
2006: II	108.200	109.021	106.339	105.774	105.665	106.358	101.232	101.887	101.384	102.927	100.851
2006: III	108.353	109.069	106.729	107.040	107.100	106.715	101.386	101.792	100.892	103.653	101.149
2006: IV	112.882	112.488	113.773	106.917	106.476	109.276	101.670	102.066	102.963	100.203	101.437
2007: I	113.856	113.311	115.087	108.041	107.792	109.381	101.671	100.738	100.952	100.282	102.203
2007: II	115.302	115.048	115.871	107.907	107.527	109.950	102.764	102.558	103.059	101.505	102.875
2007: III	120.293	119.075	123.050	108.904	108.277	112.250	103.757	104.871	105.546	103.457	103.110
2007: IV	124.436	122.613	128.568	107.901	107.239	111.435	104.169	105.570	105.668	105.367	103.356
2008: I	124.995	123.873	125.587	107.225	106.290	112.249	104.845	107.654	107.760	107.442	103.234
2008: II	127.997	128.016	127.965	105.853	105.035	110.211	105.782	109.698	109.597	109.925	103.549
2008: III	126.828	127.446	125.429	105.259	104.045	111.849	107.036	113.152	114.668	109.956	103.576
2008: IV	120.149	118.407	124.054	100.547	98.517	111.605	107.346	114.946	115.732	113.288	103.061
2009: I	109.922	105.520	119.619	89.804	86.326	108.238	106.639	113.693	114.219	112.576	102.660
2009: II	108.766	103.817	119.649	86.292	82.520	106.160	108.386	116.801	118.014	114.259	103.640
2009: III	113.315	109.695	121.293	90.554	87.270	107.962	108.097	119.057	120.419	116.203	103.479
2009: IV P	118.127	116.699	121.308	92.846	90.279	106.542	109.051	119.080	119.360	118.487	103.394

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-7. Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1960-2009

[Index numbers, 2005=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment					
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential
						Total	Nonresidential			
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software	
1960	18.604	18.606	29.144	13.581	26.607	25.530	33.978	11.516	54.445	12.962
1961	18.814	18.801	29.253	13.827	26.533	25.449	33.783	11.446	54.146	12.983
1962	19.071	19.023	29.404	14.090	26.548	25.465	33.788	11.537	53.878	13.003
1963	19.273	19.245	29.648	14.306	26.463	25.391	33.794	11.636	53.581	12.901
1964	19.572	19.527	29.971	14.573	26.613	25.545	33.955	11.801	53.558	13.003
1965	19.928	19.810	30.286	14.846	27.037	25.981	34.342	12.143	53.607	13.372
1966	20.493	20.313	30.953	15.277	27.592	26.528	34.854	12.580	53.749	13.857
1967	21.124	20.824	31.499	15.786	28.320	27.271	35.741	12.973	54.940	14.339
1968	22.022	21.636	32.597	16.468	29.378	28.367	36.999	13.621	56.416	15.100
1969	23.110	22.616	33.860	17.326	30.770	29.767	38.527	14.518	57.985	16.144
1970	24.328	23.674	35.152	18.287	32.072	31.047	40.348	15.473	60.119	16.666
1971	25.545	24.680	36.208	19.285	33.671	32.611	42.246	16.664	61.905	17.632
1972	26.647	25.525	37.135	20.103	35.077	34.009	43.673	17.863	62.651	18.703
1973	28.124	26.901	39.350	21.078	36.972	35.888	45.355	19.247	63.716	20.359
1974	30.669	29.703	44.261	22.868	40.648	39.422	49.733	21.910	68.414	22.460
1975	33.577	32.184	47.837	24.836	45.666	44.361	56.581	24.534	78.523	24.547
1976	35.505	33.950	49.709	26.558	48.190	46.932	59.718	25.741	83.143	26.124
1977	37.764	36.155	52.363	28.560	51.805	50.616	63.805	27.973	88.083	28.759
1978	40.413	38.687	55.576	30.779	56.030	54.891	68.078	30.675	92.731	32.281
1979	43.773	42.118	60.832	33.353	61.099	59.866	73.606	34.238	98.610	35.902
1980	47.776	46.641	67.644	36.805	66.836	65.468	80.098	37.421	107.032	39.789
1981	52.281	50.810	72.669	40.558	73.154	71.551	87.832	42.567	114.681	43.036
1982	55.467	53.615	74.650	43.712	76.899	75.468	92.670	45.927	119.155	45.340
1983	57.655	55.923	75.997	46.433	78.706	75.349	91.843	44.757	119.406	46.380
1984	59.823	58.038	77.435	48.850	77.256	75.790	91.621	45.147	118.364	47.714
1985	61.633	59.938	78.677	51.053	78.047	76.744	92.340	46.219	118.221	48.944
1986	63.003	61.399	78.309	53.378	79.737	78.579	93.908	47.106	120.094	50.594
1987	64.763	63.589	80.827	55.413	81.263	80.036	94.753	47.863	120.750	53.079
1988	66.990	66.121	82.958	58.127	83.120	82.111	96.857	49.895	122.256	54.913
1989	69.520	68.994	86.150	60.844	85.107	84.099	98.890	51.848	123.786	56.680
1990	72.213	72.147	89.678	63.812	86.747	85.808	100.783	53.522	125.389	58.011
1991	74.762	74.755	91.870	66.586	87.981	87.082	102.341	54.491	127.178	58.771
1992	76.537	76.954	92.978	69.240	87.672	86.831	101.488	54.502	125.681	59.486
1993	78.222	78.643	93.786	71.299	88.673	87.838	101.540	56.103	124.408	61.890
1994	79.867	80.265	94.740	73.205	89.828	89.023	102.029	58.089	123.695	64.069
1995	81.533	82.041	95.625	75.370	90.840	90.060	102.247	60.601	122.265	66.403
1996	83.083	83.826	96.676	77.479	90.455	89.817	101.054	62.141	119.323	67.828
1997	84.554	85.395	96.563	79.817	90.120	89.589	99.775	64.516	115.788	69.557
1998	85.507	86.207	95.106	81.695	89.109	88.756	97.587	67.480	111.641	71.412
1999	86.766	87.596	95.603	83.515	88.989	88.700	96.173	69.559	107.406	74.151
2000	88.648	89.777	97.520	85.824	89.954	89.751	96.219	72.298	106.114	77.415
2001	90.654	91.488	97.429	88.428	90.748	90.553	95.788	76.087	103.603	80.994
2002	92.113	92.736	96.430	90.807	91.118	90.924	95.363	79.292	101.494	83.002
2003	94.099	94.622	96.380	93.692	92.411	92.301	95.355	82.174	100.287	86.953
2004	96.769	97.098	97.867	96.687	95.632	95.541	96.834	88.441	99.897	93.296
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2006	103.263	102.746	101.508	103.411	104.371	104.419	103.534	112.922	100.194	106.081
2007	106.221	105.502	102.789	106.964	106.677	106.718	106.209	121.275	100.715	107.513
2008	108.481	109.031	106.150	110.582	107.355	107.551	107.897	125.207	101.455	105.779
2009 P	109.754	109.252	103.632	112.221	106.458	106.114	107.510	122.759	102.010	100.687
2006: I	102.071	101.803	101.116	102.171	103.139	103.195	102.279	108.823	99.977	104.890
II	102.980	102.567	101.765	102.998	104.026	104.089	103.112	111.791	100.042	105.940
III	103.763	103.316	102.329	103.844	104.666	104.713	103.878	113.962	100.285	106.295
IV	104.237	103.298	100.822	104.630	105.653	105.677	104.868	117.111	100.472	107.199
2007: I	105.327	104.250	101.612	105.668	106.375	106.380	105.686	119.716	100.611	107.604
II	106.026	105.074	102.548	106.433	106.547	106.591	106.104	120.794	100.766	107.307
III	106.460	105.681	102.627	107.327	106.761	106.803	106.354	121.786	100.712	107.455
IV	107.072	107.005	104.370	108.427	107.024	107.096	106.693	122.804	100.769	107.686
2008: I	107.577	107.974	105.689	109.213	106.586	106.909	106.617	122.976	100.590	107.271
II	108.061	109.021	106.678	110.296	106.745	107.210	107.161	123.800	101.019	106.838
III	109.130	110.273	108.451	111.275	107.350	107.866	108.314	125.814	101.797	105.807
IV	109.155	108.855	103.784	111.542	108.738	108.217	109.498	128.238	102.415	103.198
2009: I	109.661	108.449	102.186	111.749	108.245	107.668	109.154	127.092	102.450	101.915
II	109.656	108.814	102.864	111.954	107.019	106.463	107.993	123.706	102.304	100.554
III	109.763	109.510	104.216	112.312	105.465	105.265	106.656	120.451	101.802	99.863
IV P	109.934	110.235	105.264	112.869	105.102	105.062	106.238	119.786	101.485	100.417

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-7. Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1960-2009—Continued

[Index numbers, 2005=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹		Percent change ²		
	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local		Total	Less food and energy	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	
				Total	National defense	Non-defense						Total	Less food and energy
1960	27.453	19.941	12.809	13.677	13.440	13.946	12.066	18.455	18.220	.....	1.4	1.4	.....
1961	27.871	19.941	13.065	13.908	13.633	14.359	12.357	18.663	18.412	.....	1.1	1.1	.....
1962	27.940	19.706	13.398	14.202	13.897	14.783	12.743	18.920	18.654	.....	1.4	1.3	.....
1963	27.877	20.088	13.690	14.506	14.209	15.037	13.028	19.125	18.871	.....	1.1	1.2	.....
1964	28.107	20.512	14.070	14.995	14.620	15.798	13.293	19.424	19.175	.....	1.6	1.6	.....
1965	29.001	20.797	14.444	15.379	15.024	16.104	13.662	19.781	19.507	.....	1.8	1.7	.....
1966	29.877	21.281	15.044	15.914	15.535	16.708	14.334	20.346	20.054	.....	2.8	2.8	.....
1967	31.022	21.364	15.671	16.386	15.994	17.215	15.137	20.978	20.637	.....	3.1	2.9	.....
1968	31.698	21.689	16.520	17.287	16.834	18.327	15.945	21.880	21.508	.....	4.3	4.2	.....
1969	32.771	22.254	17.517	18.226	17.757	19.284	17.013	22.968	22.563	.....	4.9	4.9	.....
1970	34.027	23.570	18.945	19.699	19.116	21.143	18.411	24.182	23.778	.....	5.3	5.4	.....
1971	35.283	25.017	20.421	21.383	20.810	22.746	19.720	25.394	25.000	.....	5.0	5.1	.....
1972	36.928	26.770	21.989	23.471	23.209	23.892	20.896	26.494	26.112	.....	4.3	4.4	.....
1973	41.784	31.423	23.594	25.080	24.911	25.231	22.495	27.968	27.623	.....	5.5	5.8	.....
1974	51.478	44.957	25.977	27.315	27.223	27.245	24.970	30.493	30.459	.....	9.0	10.3	.....
1975	56.738	48.699	28.586	30.158	29.880	30.505	27.410	33.389	33.300	.....	9.5	9.3	.....
1976	58.600	50.165	30.469	32.302	32.057	32.549	29.114	35.320	35.208	.....	5.7	5.7	.....
1977	60.987	54.586	32.583	34.742	34.486	34.993	31.005	37.582	37.586	.....	6.4	6.8	.....
1978	64.703	58.440	34.670	36.888	36.908	36.514	33.042	40.232	40.252	.....	7.0	7.1	.....
1979	72.490	68.434	37.575	39.727	39.853	39.100	35.976	43.576	43.797	.....	8.3	8.8	.....
1980	79.843	85.240	41.669	43.900	44.179	42.906	40.002	47.557	48.408	.....	9.1	10.5	.....
1981	85.744	89.822	45.768	48.165	48.542	46.917	43.975	52.029	52.864	.....	9.4	9.2	.....
1982	86.138	86.794	48.775	51.434	51.953	49.825	46.786	55.233	55.859	55.358	6.1	5.7	.....
1983	86.478	83.541	50.717	53.218	53.775	51.501	48.857	57.414	57.817	57.517	3.9	3.5	3.9
1984	87.280	82.820	53.319	56.358	57.603	52.779	51.034	59.573	59.854	59.650	3.8	3.5	3.7
1985	84.609	80.100	54.974	57.635	58.696	54.574	53.002	61.414	61.553	61.521	3.0	2.8	3.1
1986	83.342	80.097	55.977	57.938	58.642	55.915	54.577	62.802	62.948	63.407	2.2	2.3	3.1
1987	85.451	84.948	57.541	58.642	59.236	56.953	56.849	64.552	64.923	65.447	2.8	3.1	3.2
1988	89.876	89.011	59.074	59.884	60.326	58.679	58.621	66.807	67.159	67.839	3.4	3.4	3.7
1989	91.373	90.956	60.924	61.504	61.882	60.497	60.654	69.338	69.706	70.282	3.8	3.8	3.6
1990	91.993	93.563	63.405	63.548	63.917	62.568	63.474	72.040	72.540	72.977	3.9	4.1	3.8
1991	93.212	92.783	65.006	66.070	66.222	65.672	65.443	74.592	74.917	75.470	3.5	3.3	3.4
1992	92.833	92.856	67.276	68.101	68.522	67.034	66.856	76.371	76.724	77.450	2.4	2.4	2.6
1993	92.808	92.144	68.949	69.830	69.712	70.002	68.494	78.057	78.339	79.156	2.2	2.1	2.2
1994	93.842	93.009	70.819	71.725	71.438	72.267	70.351	79.707	79.962	80.873	2.1	2.1	2.2
1995	95.997	95.557	72.753	73.717	73.161	74.830	72.252	81.379	81.674	82.647	2.1	2.1	2.2
1996	94.727	93.891	74.488	75.763	75.431	76.406	73.806	82.953	83.150	84.001	1.9	1.8	1.6
1997	93.103	90.627	75.854	77.047	76.517	78.095	75.219	84.449	84.397	85.266	1.8	1.5	1.5
1998	90.972	85.748	76.879	77.931	77.328	79.120	76.320	85.443	84.962	86.093	1.1	.7	1.0
1999	90.408	86.250	79.337	79.886	79.225	81.188	79.036	86.720	86.304	87.384	1.5	1.6	1.5
2000	91.999	89.963	82.513	82.524	81.821	83.907	82.482	88.623	88.463	89.163	2.2	2.5	2.0
2001	91.627	87.762	84.764	84.201	83.484	85.612	85.019	90.631	90.123	90.769	2.3	1.9	1.8
2002	91.253	86.784	87.003	87.318	86.624	88.689	86.810	92.089	91.422	92.300	1.6	1.4	1.7
2003	93.216	89.796	90.650	91.024	90.659	91.774	90.425	94.089	93.550	94.177	2.2	2.3	2.0
2004	96.517	94.144	94.531	95.335	94.895	96.234	94.062	96.759	96.400	96.762	2.8	3.0	2.7
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3
2006	103.447	104.144	104.842	104.107	104.421	103.468	105.276	103.266	103.380	103.157	3.3	3.4	3.2
2007	107.103	108.017	109.552	107.754	108.286	106.672	110.615	106.226	106.408	105.984	2.9	2.9	2.7
2008	112.389	119.559	114.502	110.938	111.913	108.935	116.642	108.507	109.765	108.689	2.1	3.2	2.6
2009 P	106.243	107.022	114.298	111.516	112.089	110.360	115.923	109.666	109.823	109.508	1.2	.1	.8
2006: I	101.828	103.243	103.232	103.101	103.336	102.622	103.307	102.075	102.275	102.022	3.0	2.8	3.1
2006: II	103.125	104.322	104.644	104.187	104.499	103.551	104.916	102.985	103.173	102.913	3.6	3.6	3.5
2006: III	104.395	105.121	105.437	104.502	104.883	103.728	105.990	103.767	103.910	103.538	3.1	2.9	2.5
2006: IV	104.438	103.889	106.055	104.637	104.965	103.972	106.892	104.237	104.162	104.153	1.8	1.0	2.4
2007: I	105.355	104.711	107.888	106.808	107.089	106.243	108.527	105.325	105.229	105.073	4.2	4.2	3.6
2007: II	106.516	106.332	107.129	107.737	108.172	106.858	109.949	106.032	106.024	105.635	2.7	3.1	2.2
2007: III	107.396	107.937	109.854	107.896	108.493	106.678	111.009	106.465	106.592	106.187	1.6	2.2	2.1
2007: IV	109.144	113.088	111.336	108.577	109.389	106.908	112.975	107.080	107.786	107.040	2.3	4.6	3.3
2008: I	111.156	117.234	113.038	110.077	110.857	108.469	114.803	107.623	108.678	107.743	1.9	3.4	2.7
2008: II	113.890	123.069	114.772	111.265	112.402	108.922	116.877	108.127	109.722	108.544	1.8	3.9	3.0
2008: III	115.638	125.203	115.963	111.784	113.059	109.149	118.493	109.202	110.871	109.317	4.0	4.3	2.9
2008: IV	108.871	112.730	114.233	110.628	111.334	109.198	116.396	109.078	109.790	109.151	.1	-3.8	-6
2009: I	105.265	103.746	113.924	111.084	111.584	110.085	115.587	109.566	109.395	109.215	1.9	-1.4	.2
2009: II	105.284	104.821	114.051	111.214	111.664	110.320	115.713	109.550	109.533	109.439	.0	.5	.8
2009: III	106.473	107.688	114.312	111.601	112.195	110.401	115.889	109.681	109.895	109.521	4	1.3	3
2009: IV P	107.952	111.830	114.905	112.164	112.914	110.635	116.501	109.868	110.470	109.856	6	2.1	1.2

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

² Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–8. Gross domestic product by major type of product, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Change in private inventories	Goods						Services ²	Structures	
				Total			Durable goods		Nondurable goods			
				Total	Final sales	Change in private inventories	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹		
1960	526.4	523.2	3.2	227.5	224.3	3.2	92.5	1.7	131.7	1.6	237.0	61.9
1961	544.8	541.8	3.0	230.6	227.6	3.0	92.6	–1	135.0	3.0	250.6	63.6
1962	585.7	579.6	6.1	247.4	241.3	6.1	102.0	3.4	139.3	2.7	270.4	67.8
1963	617.8	612.1	5.6	258.5	252.9	5.6	108.6	2.6	144.3	3.0	286.6	72.7
1964	663.6	658.8	4.8	277.8	273.0	4.8	119.3	3.8	153.7	1.0	307.4	78.4
1965	719.1	709.9	9.2	304.3	295.1	9.2	131.6	6.2	163.5	3.0	330.1	84.7
1966	787.7	774.1	13.6	337.1	323.5	13.6	145.4	10.0	178.0	3.6	362.6	88.0
1967	832.4	822.6	9.9	345.4	335.5	9.9	150.0	4.8	185.5	5.0	397.5	89.6
1968	909.8	900.8	9.1	370.8	361.7	9.1	162.8	4.5	198.9	4.5	439.1	100.0
1969	984.4	975.3	9.2	397.6	388.4	9.2	175.7	6.0	212.7	3.2	478.6	108.3
1970	1,038.3	1,036.3	2.0	408.7	406.7	2.0	178.6	–2	228.2	2.2	519.9	109.7
1971	1,126.8	1,118.6	8.3	432.6	424.4	8.3	186.7	2.9	237.7	5.3	565.8	128.4
1972	1,237.9	1,228.8	9.1	472.0	462.9	9.1	208.4	6.4	254.5	2.7	619.0	146.9
1973	1,382.3	1,366.4	15.9	547.1	531.2	15.9	243.6	13.0	287.6	2.9	672.2	162.9
1974	1,499.5	1,485.4	14.0	588.0	574.0	14.0	262.4	10.9	311.7	3.1	745.8	165.6
1975	1,637.7	1,644.0	–6.3	628.6	634.8	–6.3	293.2	–7.5	341.6	1.2	842.4	166.7
1976	1,824.6	1,807.5	17.1	706.6	689.5	17.1	330.9	10.8	358.6	6.3	926.8	191.2
1977	2,030.1	2,007.8	22.3	773.5	751.2	22.3	374.6	9.5	376.6	12.8	1,029.9	226.8
1978	2,293.8	2,268.0	25.8	872.6	846.8	25.8	424.9	18.2	422.0	7.6	1,147.2	273.9
1979	2,562.2	2,544.2	18.0	977.2	959.2	18.0	483.9	12.8	475.3	5.2	1,271.7	313.3
1980	2,788.1	2,794.5	–6.3	1,035.2	1,041.5	–6.3	512.3	–2.3	529.2	–4.0	1,431.6	321.3
1981	3,126.8	3,097.0	29.8	1,167.3	1,137.5	29.8	554.8	7.3	582.6	22.5	1,606.9	352.6
1982	3,253.2	3,268.1	–14.9	1,148.8	1,163.7	–14.9	552.5	–16.0	611.2	–1.1	1,759.9	344.5
1983	3,534.6	3,540.4	–5.8	1,226.9	1,232.6	–5.8	592.3	2.5	640.3	–8.2	1,939.1	368.7
1984	3,930.9	3,865.5	65.4	1,402.2	1,336.8	65.4	665.9	41.4	670.9	24.0	2,102.9	425.8
1985	4,217.5	4,195.6	21.8	1,452.8	1,431.0	21.8	727.9	4.4	703.1	17.4	2,305.9	458.7
1986	4,460.1	4,453.5	6.6	1,491.2	1,484.7	6.6	758.3	–1.9	726.4	8.4	2,488.7	480.1
1987	4,736.4	4,709.2	27.1	1,570.7	1,543.6	27.1	785.3	22.9	758.3	4.2	2,668.0	497.6
1988	5,100.4	5,081.9	18.5	1,703.7	1,685.2	18.5	863.3	22.7	821.9	–4.3	2,881.7	515.0
1989	5,482.1	5,454.5	27.7	1,851.9	1,824.2	27.7	939.7	20.0	884.5	7.7	3,101.2	523.0
1990	5,800.5	5,786.0	14.5	1,923.1	1,908.5	14.5	973.2	7.7	935.3	6.8	3,343.9	533.5
1991	5,992.1	5,992.5	–4	1,943.5	1,943.9	–4	967.6	–13.6	976.3	13.2	3,548.6	499.9
1992	6,342.3	6,326.0	16.3	2,031.5	2,015.1	16.3	1,010.7	–3.0	1,004.4	19.3	3,788.1	522.7
1993	6,667.4	6,646.5	20.8	2,124.2	2,103.4	20.8	1,072.9	17.1	1,030.4	3.7	3,985.1	558.1
1994	7,085.2	7,021.4	63.8	2,290.7	2,226.9	63.8	1,149.8	35.7	1,077.1	28.1	4,187.2	607.3
1995	7,414.7	7,383.5	31.2	2,379.5	2,348.3	31.2	1,225.9	33.6	1,122.4	–2.4	4,396.7	638.5
1996	7,838.5	7,807.7	30.8	2,516.3	2,485.5	30.8	1,321.0	19.1	1,164.5	11.7	4,625.5	696.7
1997	8,332.4	8,261.4	71.0	2,701.2	2,630.2	71.0	1,430.7	40.0	1,199.5	31.0	4,882.5	748.6
1998	8,793.5	8,729.8	63.7	2,819.2	2,755.5	63.7	1,524.2	39.3	1,231.3	24.4	5,159.7	814.5
1999	9,353.5	9,292.7	60.8	2,990.1	2,929.3	60.8	1,633.8	37.4	1,295.5	23.4	5,485.1	878.2
2000	9,951.5	9,896.9	54.5	3,124.5	3,070.0	54.5	1,734.4	35.6	1,335.6	19.0	5,878.0	949.0
2001	10,286.2	10,324.5	–38.3	3,077.6	3,115.9	–38.3	1,731.5	–44.4	1,384.4	6.2	6,208.7	999.9
2002	10,642.3	10,630.3	12.0	3,101.2	3,089.1	12.0	1,678.9	17.7	1,410.3	–5.6	6,535.5	1,005.7
2003	11,142.1	11,125.8	16.4	3,170.1	3,153.7	16.4	1,694.2	13.0	1,459.5	3.3	6,891.7	1,080.4
2004	11,867.8	11,802.8	64.9	3,333.9	3,269.0	64.9	1,748.0	37.3	1,521.1	27.6	7,319.3	1,214.5
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	50.0	3,472.9	3,422.9	50.0	1,855.9	35.2	1,567.0	14.7	7,802.1	1,363.4
2006	13,398.9	13,339.0	60.0	3,660.7	3,600.7	60.0	1,951.5	25.9	1,649.3	34.0	8,285.5	1,452.7
2007	14,077.6	14,058.3	19.4	3,814.1	3,794.7	19.4	2,040.1	7.6	1,754.6	11.8	8,810.8	1,452.8
2008	14,441.4	14,476.2	–34.8	3,783.8	3,818.6	–34.8	2,032.0	10.3	1,786.6	–45.1	9,265.4	1,392.2
2009 P	14,258.7	14,383.7	–125.0	3,696.8	3,821.8	–125.0	1,906.0	–94.9	1,915.9	–30.1	9,397.3	1,164.6
2006: I	13,183.5	13,117.5	66.0	3,615.0	3,549.0	66.0	1,938.9	20.9	1,610.1	45.1	8,114.2	1,454.3
2006: II	13,347.8	13,275.4	72.4	3,646.9	3,574.5	72.4	1,943.2	33.7	1,631.3	38.7	8,229.7	1,471.3
2006: III	13,452.9	13,383.8	69.1	3,667.4	3,598.3	69.1	1,945.8	44.1	1,652.5	25.0	8,335.7	1,449.7
2006: IV	13,611.5	13,579.2	32.3	3,713.5	3,681.2	32.3	1,977.9	5.1	1,703.3	27.3	8,462.4	1,435.6
2007: I	13,795.6	13,782.5	13.1	3,726.7	3,713.6	13.1	1,986.4	11.2	1,727.3	1.9	8,620.5	1,448.4
2007: II	13,997.2	13,973.7	23.5	3,796.5	3,773.1	23.5	2,032.5	–9.2	1,740.5	32.6	8,738.5	1,462.2
2007: III	14,179.9	14,148.8	31.0	3,844.8	3,813.7	31.0	2,047.4	11.0	1,766.3	20.1	8,872.1	1,463.0
2007: IV	14,337.9	14,328.0	9.8	3,888.3	3,878.4	9.8	2,094.2	17.3	1,784.2	–7.5	9,012.2	1,437.4
2008: I	14,373.9	14,382.1	–8.2	3,842.5	3,850.7	–8.2	2,076.7	16.5	1,774.0	–24.7	9,131.8	1,399.5
2008: II	14,497.8	14,547.1	–49.3	3,825.2	3,874.6	–49.3	2,073.1	–22.0	1,801.4	–27.3	9,263.3	1,409.3
2008: III	14,546.7	14,583.7	–37.0	3,806.1	3,843.0	–37.0	2,042.3	35.9	1,800.7	–72.9	9,340.8	1,399.8
2008: IV	14,347.3	14,391.8	–44.5	3,661.4	3,705.9	–44.5	1,935.7	10.8	1,770.2	–55.3	9,325.7	1,360.2
2009: I	14,178.0	14,305.3	–127.4	3,649.3	3,776.7	–127.4	1,905.2	–122.7	1,871.5	–4.6	9,308.8	1,219.9
2009: II	14,151.2	14,327.4	–176.2	3,625.7	3,801.9	–176.2	1,898.8	–129.0	1,903.1	–47.2	9,358.4	1,167.0
2009: III	14,242.1	14,398.7	–156.5	3,679.9	3,836.4	–156.5	1,911.9	–100.2	1,924.6	–56.3	9,417.0	1,145.3
2009: IV P	14,463.4	14,503.4	–40.0	3,832.4	3,872.4	–40.0	1,908.0	–27.7	1,964.4	–12.3	9,504.9	1,126.1

¹ Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-9. Real gross domestic product by major type of product, 1960–2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Change in private inventories	Goods						Services ²	Structures	
				Total			Durable goods		Nondurable goods			
				Total	Final sales	Change in private inventories	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹		
1960	2,830.9	2,836.6	11.8	603.2						1,835.7	509.9	
1961	2,896.9	2,904.6	10.6	608.2						1,902.6	524.1	
1962	3,072.4	3,064.9	21.9	649.3						2,007.2	554.2	
1963	3,206.7	3,202.6	20.3	675.1						2,090.3	591.7	
1964	3,392.3	3,393.7	17.3	720.3						2,189.4	631.5	
1965	3,610.1	3,590.7	32.9	780.7						2,299.1	663.1	
1966	3,845.3	3,806.6	47.1	848.6						2,441.0	663.9	
1967	3,942.5	3,923.3	33.9	850.9						2,576.9	654.2	
1968	4,133.4	4,119.4	30.8	884.9						2,712.7	694.5	
1969	4,261.8	4,248.6	30.3	915.4						2,800.8	703.3	
1970	4,269.9	4,287.9	5.6	907.7						2,858.2	673.0	
1971	4,413.3	4,407.4	25.0	934.7						2,926.8	735.5	
1972	4,647.7	4,640.6	25.7	998.5						3,034.7	790.2	
1973	4,917.0	4,888.2	39.0	1,104.7						3,125.5	807.1	
1974	4,889.9	4,874.1	29.1	1,094.1						3,194.6	723.4	
1975	4,879.5	4,926.3	-12.8	1,066.8						3,309.1	657.6	
1976	5,141.3	5,120.2	34.3	1,150.5						3,400.2	719.2	
1977	5,377.7	5,344.9	43.1	1,205.8						3,517.0	787.2	
1978	5,677.6	5,639.7	45.6	1,286.8						3,651.5	862.8	
1979	5,855.0	5,841.2	28.0	1,340.0						3,740.1	887.4	
1980	5,839.0	5,878.7	-9.3	1,328.3						3,811.2	823.0	
1981	5,987.2	5,959.5	39.0	1,388.2						3,887.4	811.9	
1982	5,870.9	5,923.3	-19.7	1,316.8						3,956.9	742.6	
1983	6,136.2	6,172.9	-7.7	1,373.7						4,120.1	796.3	
1984	6,577.1	6,495.6	78.3	1,544.0						4,234.1	903.9	
1985	6,849.3	6,838.9	25.4	1,581.0						4,448.8	951.0	
1986	7,086.5	7,098.7	8.5	1,627.1						4,635.2	965.1	
1987	7,313.3	7,296.2	33.2	1,692.7						4,785.3	969.3	
1988	7,613.9	7,607.8	21.9	1,798.0						4,961.3	967.6	
1989	7,895.9	7,867.5	30.6	1,900.2						5,114.8	961.0	
1990	8,033.9	8,032.7	16.6	1,920.1						5,269.3	941.9	
1991	8,015.1	8,034.8	-1.4	1,887.6						5,363.0	869.1	
1992	8,287.1	8,284.3	17.9	1,964.7						5,521.7	902.4	
1993	8,523.4	8,515.3	22.3	2,040.3						5,647.9	930.5	
1994	8,870.7	8,809.2	69.3	2,183.8						5,781.2	978.4	
1995	9,093.7	9,073.2	32.1	2,264.0	2,241.1	32.1	1,023.0	31.4	1,260.0	-3.3	5,902.5	988.9
1996	9,433.9	9,412.5	31.2	2,387.7	2,363.9	31.2	1,110.9	17.9	1,286.7	12.5	6,045.3	1,053.1
1997	9,854.3	9,782.6	77.4	2,573.9	2,509.8	77.4	1,222.7	40.2	1,309.9	36.1	6,208.3	1,097.8
1998	10,283.5	10,217.1	71.6	2,723.0	2,663.0	71.6	1,341.5	40.6	1,334.3	29.5	6,421.7	1,155.1
1999	10,779.8	10,715.7	68.5	2,914.0	2,855.8	68.5	1,476.4	39.5	1,385.0	27.7	6,663.6	1,202.2
2000	11,226.0	11,167.5	60.2	3,056.3	3,002.8	60.2	1,590.5	37.7	1,411.8	21.4	6,918.7	1,245.3
2001	11,347.2	11,391.7	-41.8	3,006.9	3,043.6	-41.8	1,614.7	-46.4	1,428.2	7.3	7,095.4	1,254.1
2002	11,553.0	11,543.5	12.8	3,059.2	3,047.4	12.8	1,596.7	18.1	1,451.9	-6.4	7,275.6	1,223.2
2003	11,840.7	11,824.8	17.3	3,164.0	3,146.1	17.3	1,656.3	13.5	1,490.5	3.6	7,416.0	1,263.6
2004	12,263.8	12,198.2	66.3	3,326.2	3,260.9	66.3	1,740.4	38.1	1,520.6	28.1	7,613.1	1,325.6
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	50.0	3,472.9	3,422.9	50.0	1,855.9	35.2	1,567.0	14.7	7,802.1	1,363.4
2006	12,976.2	12,917.1	59.4	3,652.7	3,593.5	59.4	1,964.4	25.2	1,629.2	34.1	7,985.0	1,341.1
2007	13,254.1	13,234.3	19.5	3,789.7	3,771.6	19.5	2,080.7	7.6	1,691.7	11.8	8,192.7	1,281.4
2008	13,312.2	13,341.2	-25.9	3,805.1	3,839.5	-25.9	2,106.7	9.4	1,732.9	-33.7	8,314.8	1,205.4
2009 P	12,988.7	13,115.2	-111.7	3,615.6	3,755.3	-111.7	1,981.3	-88.9	1,767.2	-24.7	8,354.0	1,026.7
2006: I	12,915.9	12,851.3	65.8	3,624.5	3,559.5	65.8	1,943.8	20.6	1,615.9	45.1	7,918.5	1,374.0
II	12,962.5	12,891.0	72.5	3,640.6	3,568.5	72.5	1,953.8	32.9	1,614.9	39.7	7,957.8	1,365.4
III	12,965.9	12,898.3	67.5	3,640.9	3,573.0	67.5	1,962.4	42.4	1,611.0	25.1	7,996.6	1,330.7
IV	13,060.7	13,027.8	31.8	3,704.9	3,672.9	31.8	1,997.6	5.2	1,675.0	26.6	8,067.2	1,294.4
2007: I	13,099.9	13,086.4	14.5	3,697.4	3,685.8	14.5	2,009.7	11.1	1,675.8	3.2	8,120.4	1,287.3
II	13,204.0	13,179.6	23.3	3,753.3	3,730.3	23.3	2,063.3	-8.2	1,668.1	30.8	8,163.1	1,294.5
III	13,321.1	13,290.3	29.8	3,818.9	3,789.2	29.8	2,097.1	10.7	1,693.1	18.8	8,224.8	1,287.6
IV	13,391.2	13,381.1	10.3	3,889.1	3,881.3	10.3	2,152.9	16.7	1,729.8	-5.6	8,262.3	1,256.3
2008: I	13,366.9	13,363.5	6	3,871.4	3,870.6	6	2,141.2	15.2	1,730.5	-13.7	8,292.1	1,221.2
II	13,415.3	13,453.5	-37.1	3,885.6	3,930.0	-37.1	2,156.8	-19.6	1,773.4	-18.4	8,322.9	1,225.3
III	13,324.6	13,354.3	-29.7	3,815.5	3,850.5	-29.7	2,121.2	32.8	1,730.1	-57.8	8,315.1	1,208.0
IV	13,141.9	13,193.5	-37.4	3,648.1	3,706.7	-37.4	2,007.5	9.2	1,697.5	-45.1	8,329.3	1,167.0
2009: I	12,925.4	13,055.8	-113.9	3,566.4	3,710.2	-113.9	1,973.9	-115.3	1,731.3	-1.7	8,311.4	1,051.8
II	12,901.5	13,077.8	-160.2	3,537.3	3,730.3	-160.2	1,965.9	-121.8	1,757.5	-40.8	8,341.8	1,025.2
III	12,973.0	13,127.2	-139.2	3,592.1	3,761.5	-139.2	1,993.5	-93.1	1,762.2	-47.6	8,363.7	1,023.1
IV P	13,155.0	13,200.2	-33.5	3,766.7	3,819.2	-33.5	1,991.8	-25.4	1,817.8	-8.6	8,399.0	1,006.8

¹ Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).² Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–10. Gross value added by sector, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Business ¹			Households and institutions			General government ³			Addendum: Gross housing value added
		Total	Nonfarm ¹	Farm	Total	Households	Nonprofit institutions serving households ²	Total	Federal	State and local	
1960	526.4	419.9	401.7	18.2	44.5	32.6	12.0	62.0	33.0	28.9	39.9
1961	544.8	431.4	413.1	18.3	47.3	34.6	12.8	66.0	34.4	31.6	42.8
1962	585.7	463.9	445.5	18.4	51.0	37.0	14.0	70.7	36.5	34.2	46.0
1963	617.8	488.0	469.5	18.5	54.3	39.1	15.2	75.5	38.4	37.1	48.9
1964	663.6	524.9	507.5	17.3	57.7	41.2	16.5	81.1	40.7	40.4	51.6
1965	719.1	570.7	550.7	19.9	61.8	43.6	18.2	86.6	42.4	44.2	54.9
1966	787.7	624.3	603.5	20.8	66.6	46.2	20.4	96.8	47.2	49.6	58.2
1967	832.4	653.6	633.5	20.1	71.8	49.1	22.7	107.0	51.5	55.5	62.1
1968	909.8	713.5	693.0	20.5	77.5	51.9	25.6	118.8	56.3	62.5	65.9
1969	984.4	769.1	746.3	22.8	85.4	56.0	29.4	130.0	59.9	70.0	71.3
1970	1,038.3	802.2	778.5	23.7	92.6	59.8	32.8	143.5	64.0	79.5	76.7
1971	1,126.8	868.3	842.9	25.4	102.2	65.5	36.7	156.4	67.7	88.6	83.9
1972	1,237.9	957.1	927.5	29.7	111.4	70.8	40.5	169.4	71.5	97.9	91.1
1973	1,362.3	1,077.4	1,030.6	46.8	121.7	76.5	45.2	183.2	73.9	109.3	98.3
1974	1,499.5	1,164.5	1,120.3	44.2	133.6	83.0	50.6	201.3	79.6	121.8	106.8
1975	1,637.7	1,265.8	1,220.1	45.6	147.5	90.8	56.7	224.5	87.3	137.2	117.2
1976	1,824.6	1,420.7	1,377.7	43.0	160.5	98.7	61.8	243.5	93.8	149.7	126.6
1977	2,030.1	1,590.0	1,546.5	43.5	175.5	107.9	67.6	264.6	102.0	162.6	140.5
1978	2,293.8	1,809.4	1,758.7	50.7	196.9	121.3	75.6	287.5	109.7	177.8	155.5
1979	2,562.2	2,028.5	1,968.4	60.1	220.8	136.0	84.8	313.0	117.6	195.4	172.9
1980	2,788.1	2,186.1	2,134.7	51.4	253.5	156.5	97.0	348.5	131.2	217.3	199.8
1981	3,126.8	2,454.0	2,389.0	65.0	287.5	177.8	109.7	385.3	147.4	237.9	228.8
1982	3,253.2	2,514.9	2,454.5	60.4	319.3	196.7	122.7	419.0	161.2	257.7	255.7
1983	3,534.6	2,741.1	2,696.2	44.9	348.2	212.5	135.6	445.4	171.2	274.1	277.7
1984	3,930.9	3,065.5	3,001.3	64.2	380.3	231.0	149.3	485.1	192.1	293.1	301.3
1985	4,217.5	3,283.9	3,220.5	63.4	410.1	250.3	159.8	523.4	205.0	318.4	333.1
1986	4,460.1	3,461.5	3,402.1	59.5	442.3	268.0	174.3	556.3	212.6	343.7	359.7
1987	4,736.4	3,662.0	3,600.5	61.5	482.8	288.0	194.8	591.5	223.3	368.2	385.5
1988	5,100.4	3,940.2	3,879.4	60.7	529.7	313.1	216.6	630.6	234.8	395.8	415.3
1989	5,482.1	4,235.7	4,162.0	73.8	574.2	337.2	237.0	672.2	246.4	425.8	443.4
1990	5,800.5	4,453.9	4,376.6	77.3	624.0	363.3	260.6	722.7	258.8	463.9	477.8
1991	5,952.1	4,558.6	4,488.0	70.6	665.9	383.7	282.2	767.6	274.8	492.8	508.1
1992	6,342.3	4,829.2	4,748.9	80.4	711.1	405.3	305.9	801.9	282.0	519.9	538.6
1993	6,664.7	5,084.1	5,012.7	71.4	752.1	428.3	323.8	831.2	285.2	546.0	562.9
1994	7,085.2	5,425.2	5,341.3	83.9	800.0	461.3	338.7	859.9	285.2	574.7	602.6
1995	7,414.7	5,677.8	5,608.7	69.1	852.1	492.2	359.9	884.8	283.6	601.2	640.7
1996	7,838.5	6,030.2	5,936.9	93.3	897.0	519.8	377.2	911.3	287.6	623.7	671.3
1997	8,332.4	6,442.8	6,354.9	87.9	949.2	550.9	398.3	940.3	290.0	650.3	708.6
1998	8,793.5	6,810.8	6,731.6	79.2	1,010.1	583.9	426.3	972.5	292.2	680.3	745.3
1999	9,353.5	7,249.0	7,177.8	71.2	1,082.9	628.4	454.5	1,021.6	300.4	721.2	798.3
2000	9,951.5	7,715.5	7,641.9	73.6	1,157.2	673.5	483.7	1,078.8	315.1	763.7	849.9
2001	10,286.2	7,913.6	7,837.4	76.2	1,232.9	719.5	513.4	1,139.6	324.9	814.7	904.4
2002	10,642.3	8,132.8	8,060.5	72.3	1,298.0	746.0	552.1	1,211.4	351.8	859.6	932.5
2003	11,142.1	8,502.8	8,410.3	92.4	1,347.2	762.7	584.5	1,292.2	382.9	909.3	938.2
2004	11,867.8	9,084.6	8,966.4	118.3	1,423.8	806.0	617.7	1,359.3	412.0	947.3	988.7
2005	12,638.4	9,695.5	9,593.5	102.0	1,508.4	864.4	642.0	1,436.5	436.7	997.7	1,054.0
2006	13,398.9	10,284.1	10,191.1	93.1	1,602.9	924.8	678.1	1,512.0	460.6	1,051.3	1,130.8
2007	14,077.6	10,789.0	10,672.8	116.2	1,686.9	973.7	713.1	1,601.8	485.7	1,116.0	1,205.4
2008 I	14,441.4	10,953.1	10,821.0	132.1	1,799.9	1,048.7	751.2	1,688.4	515.2	1,173.2	1,306.5
2009 P	14,258.7	10,668.7	10,562.2	106.5	1,830.0	1,062.2	767.7	1,760.0	558.7	1,201.3	1,331.3
2006: I	13,183.5	10,129.8	10,043.0	86.7	1,570.4	906.0	664.4	1,483.2	455.8	1,027.5	1,104.9
II	13,347.8	10,246.9	10,156.4	90.6	1,599.3	924.3	675.0	1,501.6	459.7	1,041.9	1,127.8
III	13,452.9	10,311.9	10,218.2	93.6	1,619.6	938.4	681.2	1,521.4	462.4	1,059.0	1,146.7
IV	13,611.5	10,447.9	10,346.6	101.3	1,622.0	930.4	691.6	1,541.6	464.7	1,076.9	1,143.7
2007: I	13,795.6	10,572.3	10,462.3	110.0	1,648.7	947.4	701.3	1,574.5	480.7	1,093.8	1,166.8
II	13,957.2	10,737.4	10,626.8	110.6	1,666.4	958.3	708.1	1,593.4	484.0	1,109.3	1,185.6
III	14,179.9	10,872.9	10,758.4	114.5	1,697.6	981.7	716.0	1,609.3	487.3	1,122.0	1,217.5
IV	14,337.9	10,973.3	10,843.9	129.5	1,734.6	1,007.6	727.0	1,629.9	490.9	1,139.0	1,251.8
2008: I	14,373.9	10,952.7	10,809.7	143.1	1,761.5	1,025.0	736.5	1,659.7	505.3	1,154.4	1,274.6
II	14,497.8	11,022.1	10,889.6	132.6	1,796.2	1,050.6	745.5	1,679.5	511.8	1,167.7	1,306.2
III	14,546.7	11,034.7	10,901.6	133.0	1,812.4	1,057.1	755.3	1,699.6	518.5	1,181.1	1,318.3
IV	14,347.3	10,802.9	10,683.3	119.6	1,829.5	1,062.0	767.5	1,715.0	525.2	1,189.7	1,326.9
2009: I	14,178.0	10,614.2	10,510.4	103.8	1,823.9	1,063.4	760.5	1,739.8	543.8	1,196.0	1,330.0
II	14,151.2	10,578.5	10,473.0	105.5	1,814.7	1,054.5	760.1	1,758.0	554.3	1,203.8	1,322.9
III	14,242.1	10,641.0	10,540.6	100.4	1,836.5	1,065.6	770.9	1,764.7	563.6	1,201.1	1,335.6
IV P	14,463.4	10,840.9	10,724.7	116.2	1,844.8	1,065.4	779.4	1,777.7	573.3	1,204.4	1,336.8

¹ Gross domestic business value added equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm value added equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

² Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

³ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–11. Real gross value added by sector, 1960–2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Business ¹			Households and institutions			General government ³			Addendum: Gross housing value added
		Total	Nonfarm ¹	Farm	Total	Households	Nonprofit institutions serving households ²	Total	Federal	State and local	
1960	2,830.9	1,928.1	1,889.6	25.1	335.6	197.3	135.2	670.5	369.8	310.5	237.2
1961	2,896.9	1,965.8	1,927.3	25.4	349.6	206.5	139.2	694.2	377.6	326.5	250.5
1962	3,072.4	2,092.6	2,058.9	24.9	368.9	217.9	146.6	721.3	393.2	338.5	265.9
1963	3,206.7	2,189.2	2,155.2	25.7	384.0	226.9	152.6	742.8	396.7	356.1	278.9
1964	3,392.3	2,328.0	2,299.7	24.9	399.9	236.0	159.4	768.4	400.7	377.5	291.6
1965	3,610.1	2,492.3	2,462.6	26.5	419.7	246.9	168.6	794.2	403.4	400.5	307.1
1966	3,845.3	2,661.0	2,638.6	25.5	438.9	256.8	178.5	843.9	429.9	424.2	320.9
1967	3,942.5	2,712.0	2,684.1	27.6	457.1	267.1	186.6	888.7	457.9	442.1	335.6
1968	4,133.4	2,846.8	2,824.8	26.6	480.1	274.6	204.9	923.6	465.7	468.6	348.3
1969	4,261.8	2,934.0	2,910.9	27.5	501.2	285.9	214.9	947.2	467.1	490.0	364.6
1970	4,269.9	2,933.3	2,907.7	28.3	510.2	292.6	216.7	950.8	447.1	511.7	376.6
1971	4,413.3	3,046.0	3,018.2	29.8	531.7	305.9	224.5	952.4	426.5	532.5	393.6
1972	4,647.7	3,242.1	3,218.8	29.8	554.8	319.1	234.4	950.6	405.8	550.9	412.5
1973	4,917.0	3,469.4	3,454.8	29.5	574.6	330.6	242.7	954.9	390.7	570.2	427.8
1974	4,889.9	3,417.5	3,404.1	28.8	597.7	345.0	251.0	974.4	389.4	590.9	448.5
1975	4,879.5	3,385.6	3,348.6	34.3	617.9	354.2	262.5	990.1	387.3	608.9	462.2
1976	5,141.3	3,609.2	3,583.4	32.7	628.2	360.9	265.8	998.7	387.9	616.9	469.3
1977	5,377.7	3,810.1	3,783.0	34.5	637.5	365.0	271.3	1,009.2	389.0	626.4	481.2
1978	5,677.6	4,050.1	4,032.5	33.3	666.4	387.4	276.7	1,028.5	393.9	641.0	503.2
1979	5,855.0	4,184.6	4,159.7	36.3	695.3	405.0	287.8	1,039.5	393.5	652.4	523.0
1980	5,839.0	4,137.4	4,114.9	35.2	730.4	430.6	297.1	1,054.4	399.7	661.2	555.0
1981	5,987.2	4,252.5	4,202.5	46.5	754.1	444.1	306.8	1,060.2	405.9	660.9	576.7
1982	5,870.9	4,123.7	4,066.9	48.8	778.9	452.1	324.3	1,071.0	412.5	665.2	592.3
1983	6,136.2	4,345.8	4,328.5	31.9	801.0	460.5	338.5	1,077.9	422.0	662.5	605.4
1984	6,577.1	4,723.2	4,684.5	43.3	826.8	476.4	348.3	1,091.3	431.6	666.4	624.6
1985	6,849.3	4,942.5	4,886.4	52.9	841.2	487.4	351.2	1,122.5	443.9	685.6	649.1
1986	7,086.5	5,126.9	5,076.1	50.8	863.4	493.7	368.0	1,150.1	451.8	705.4	661.1
1987	7,313.3	5,295.7	5,245.2	51.3	895.8	506.8	388.0	1,175.3	463.6	719.0	676.8
1988	7,613.9	5,522.7	5,484.5	45.6	937.2	525.7	411.1	1,205.8	469.3	743.6	696.4
1989	7,885.9	5,727.3	5,678.1	52.3	974.8	542.0	432.9	1,234.6	475.1	766.4	712.2
1990	8,033.9	5,815.3	5,759.9	56.0	1,009.6	555.7	454.9	1,266.2	483.8	789.2	730.2
1991	8,015.1	5,764.3	5,707.0	56.9	1,038.5	572.0	467.4	1,279.4	486.7	799.4	754.6
1992	8,287.1	5,991.8	5,921.3	66.2	1,071.4	589.0	483.5	1,283.7	476.5	813.0	776.7
1993	8,523.4	6,185.0	6,128.2	57.8	1,106.9	603.5	504.9	1,286.5	467.4	824.2	789.1
1994	8,870.7	6,488.2	6,414.2	70.5	1,140.0	631.9	508.7	1,286.8	452.2	838.5	821.7
1995	9,093.7	6,670.8	6,617.8	56.4	1,175.5	651.3	524.8	1,287.7	435.1	855.1	846.9
1996	9,433.9	6,974.6	6,909.4	65.3	1,199.8	665.4	535.0	1,289.8	423.2	868.4	860.4
1997	9,854.3	7,335.7	7,261.4	72.5	1,240.5	687.6	553.5	1,299.6	415.2	885.6	885.6
1998	10,283.5	7,702.4	7,633.5	69.4	1,280.2	703.7	577.8	1,314.3	410.4	904.6	900.9
1999	10,779.8	8,132.8	8,060.6	72.8	1,325.5	740.3	585.3	1,326.3	407.1	919.5	942.3
2000	11,226.0	8,500.9	8,417.8	83.5	1,376.2	774.1	601.8	1,349.4	410.5	939.0	977.8
2001	11,347.2	8,569.1	8,491.9	77.7	1,407.0	793.1	613.4	1,373.7	412.1	961.3	997.8
2002	11,553.0	8,736.6	8,655.9	81.2	1,417.3	789.9	627.7	1,401.4	420.2	980.9	988.5
2003	11,840.7	9,005.9	8,914.8	91.6	1,417.8	787.1	631.1	1,418.2	431.5	986.7	969.3
2004	12,263.8	9,379.9	9,282.0	97.9	1,457.4	821.7	635.9	1,426.8	435.8	991.0	1,008.4
2005	12,638.4	9,695.5	9,593.5	102.0	1,506.4	864.4	642.0	1,436.5	438.7	997.7	1,054.0
2006	12,976.2	9,991.7	9,892.3	99.1	1,539.8	898.0	642.0	1,445.0	438.4	1,006.5	1,098.6
2007	13,254.1	10,215.3	10,123.7	91.6	1,573.8	919.5	654.5	1,465.5	441.8	1,023.7	1,136.8
2008	13,312.2	10,214.8	10,109.2	103.4	1,598.6	931.3	667.4	1,497.5	459.2	1,038.3	1,154.0
2009 P	12,988.7	9,855.8	9,741.7	111.4	1,600.7	924.3	676.6	1,525.3	487.3	1,038.2	1,150.1
2006: I	12,915.9	9,944.7	9,850.1	93.8	1,533.8	890.6	643.3	1,437.6	436.4	1,001.2	1,086.4
II	12,962.5	9,980.3	9,873.8	107.3	1,542.3	900.8	641.8	1,440.1	436.6	1,003.5	1,099.8
III	12,965.9	9,971.3	9,871.4	99.5	1,546.1	905.7	640.7	1,448.7	440.4	1,008.3	1,107.7
IV	13,060.7	10,070.6	9,974.0	96.0	1,537.0	894.8	642.4	1,453.5	440.5	1,013.1	1,100.3
2007: I	13,099.9	10,090.8	9,995.8	94.4	1,552.4	905.2	647.4	1,456.9	439.4	1,017.5	1,115.1
II	13,204.0	10,176.9	10,086.1	90.8	1,565.7	912.5	653.5	1,461.8	438.9	1,022.9	1,128.0
III	13,321.1	10,270.2	10,183.9	87.2	1,583.1	925.7	657.7	1,468.5	443.3	1,025.2	1,146.0
IV	13,391.2	10,323.5	10,229.1	93.9	1,593.9	934.8	659.4	1,474.6	445.4	1,029.3	1,158.1
2008: I	13,366.9	10,289.9	10,185.0	102.3	1,592.4	930.2	662.5	1,484.8	450.2	1,034.6	1,152.3
II	13,415.3	10,318.1	10,219.2	98.0	1,604.4	938.0	666.5	1,492.7	455.1	1,037.6	1,160.6
III	13,324.6	10,220.8	10,115.1	103.4	1,599.7	930.0	669.9	1,502.7	462.3	1,040.4	1,153.0
IV	13,141.9	10,030.6	9,917.5	110.0	1,597.8	927.2	670.8	1,509.7	469.1	1,040.6	1,150.1
2009: I	12,925.4	9,804.7	9,692.7	109.1	1,599.4	928.2	671.3	1,514.2	474.6	1,039.7	1,152.1
II	12,901.5	9,779.3	9,666.4	110.1	1,590.4	916.9	673.7	1,524.2	484.1	1,040.3	1,141.6
III	12,973.0	9,833.6	9,718.5	112.6	1,603.7	925.6	678.3	1,528.1	492.2	1,036.2	1,152.0
IV P	13,155.0	10,005.6	9,889.1	113.8	1,609.2	926.5	682.9	1,534.5	498.2	1,036.7	1,154.7

¹ Gross domestic business value added equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm value added equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

² Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

³ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–12. Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1979–2008

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

Year	Gross domestic product	Private industries									
		Total private industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
						Total manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			
		Value added									
1979	2,563.3	2,217.7	70.6	58.4	127.0	543.8	331.1	212.7	51.9	175.8	193.2
1980	2,789.5	2,405.8	62.0	91.3	130.3	556.6	333.9	222.7	60.0	188.7	200.9
1981	3,128.4	2,702.5	75.4	122.9	131.8	616.5	370.4	246.1	70.7	208.3	221.0
1982	3,255.0	2,792.6	71.3	120.0	128.8	603.2	353.4	249.8	81.7	207.9	229.9
1983	3,536.7	3,043.5	57.1	103.1	139.8	653.1	379.3	273.8	91.6	222.9	261.6
1984	3,933.2	3,395.1	77.1	107.2	164.4	724.0	443.5	280.5	102.3	249.4	293.6
1985	4,220.3	3,637.0	77.1	105.4	184.6	740.3	449.2	291.1	109.2	268.3	318.7
1986	4,462.8	3,842.9	74.2	68.9	207.7	766.0	459.3	306.7	114.4	278.5	336.6
1987	4,739.5	4,080.4	79.8	71.5	218.2	811.3	483.8	327.5	123.0	285.3	349.9
1988	5,103.8	4,399.1	80.2	71.4	232.7	876.9	519.0	357.9	122.8	318.1	366.0
1989	5,484.4	4,732.3	92.8	76.0	244.8	927.3	543.2	384.1	135.9	337.4	389.0
1990	5,803.1	4,997.8	96.7	84.9	248.5	947.4	542.7	404.7	142.9	347.7	398.8
1991	5,995.9	5,138.7	89.2	76.0	230.2	957.5	540.9	416.6	152.5	360.5	405.5
1992	6,337.7	5,440.4	99.6	71.3	232.5	996.7	562.8	433.8	157.4	378.9	430.0
1993	6,657.4	5,729.3	93.1	72.1	248.3	1,039.9	593.1	446.8	165.3	401.2	458.0
1994	7,072.2	6,110.5	105.6	73.6	274.4	1,118.8	647.7	471.1	174.6	442.7	493.3
1995	7,397.6	6,407.2	93.1	74.1	287.0	1,177.3	677.2	500.0	181.5	457.0	514.9
1996	7,816.9	6,795.2	113.8	87.5	311.7	1,209.4	706.5	502.9	183.3	489.1	543.8
1997	8,304.3	7,247.5	110.7	92.6	337.6	1,279.8	755.5	524.3	179.6	521.2	574.2
1998	8,747.0	7,652.5	102.4	74.8	374.4	1,343.9	806.9	537.0	180.8	542.9	598.6
1999	9,268.4	8,127.2	93.8	85.4	406.6	1,373.1	820.4	552.7	185.4	577.7	635.5
2000	9,817.0	8,614.3	98.0	121.3	435.9	1,426.2	865.3	560.9	189.3	591.7	662.4
2001	10,128.0	8,869.7	97.9	118.7	469.5	1,341.3	778.9	562.5	202.3	607.1	691.6
2002	10,469.6	9,131.2	95.4	106.5	482.3	1,352.6	774.8	577.9	207.3	615.4	719.6
2003	10,960.8	9,542.3	114.4	143.3	496.2	1,359.3	771.8	587.5	220.0	637.0	751.5
2004	11,685.9	10,194.3	142.2	171.3	539.2	1,427.9	807.5	620.4	240.3	686.7	776.9
2005	12,421.9	10,853.1	133.3	223.8	605.4	1,480.6	845.1	635.5	239.5	722.4	824.7
2006	13,178.4	11,529.3	121.6	262.4	646.0	1,577.4	899.4	678.0	272.7	773.2	866.5
2007	13,807.5	12,064.6	167.9	275.0	610.8	1,616.8	922.0	694.9	281.4	805.3	892.5
2008	14,264.6	12,424.6	157.7	325.3	581.5	1,637.7	914.7	723.0	306.0	818.8	885.5
	Percent	Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent)									
1979	100.0	86.5	2.8	2.3	5.0	21.2	12.9	8.3	2.0	6.9	7.5
1980	100.0	86.2	2.2	3.3	4.7	20.0	12.0	8.0	2.2	6.8	7.2
1981	100.0	86.4	2.4	3.9	4.2	19.7	11.8	7.9	2.3	6.7	7.1
1982	100.0	85.8	2.2	3.7	4.0	18.5	10.9	7.7	2.5	6.4	7.1
1983	100.0	86.1	1.6	2.9	4.0	18.5	10.7	7.7	2.6	6.3	7.4
1984	100.0	86.3	2.0	2.7	4.2	18.4	11.3	7.1	2.6	6.3	7.5
1985	100.0	86.2	1.8	2.5	4.4	17.5	10.6	6.9	2.6	6.4	7.6
1986	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.7	17.2	10.3	6.9	2.6	6.2	7.5
1987	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.6	17.1	10.2	6.9	2.6	6.0	7.4
1988	100.0	86.2	1.6	1.4	4.6	17.2	10.2	7.0	2.4	6.2	7.2
1989	100.0	86.3	1.7	1.4	4.5	16.9	9.9	7.0	2.5	6.2	7.1
1990	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.3	16.3	9.4	7.0	2.5	6.0	6.9
1991	100.0	85.7	1.5	1.3	3.8	16.0	9.0	6.9	2.5	6.0	6.8
1992	100.0	85.8	1.6	1.1	3.7	15.7	8.9	6.8	2.5	6.0	6.8
1993	100.0	86.1	1.4	1.1	3.7	15.6	8.9	6.7	2.5	6.0	6.9
1994	100.0	86.4	1.5	1.0	3.9	15.8	9.2	6.7	2.5	6.3	7.0
1995	100.0	86.6	1.3	1.0	3.9	15.9	9.2	6.8	2.5	6.2	7.0
1996	100.0	86.9	1.5	1.1	4.0	15.5	9.0	6.4	2.3	6.3	7.0
1997	100.0	87.3	1.3	1.1	4.1	15.4	9.1	6.3	2.2	6.3	6.9
1998	100.0	87.5	1.2	.9	4.3	15.4	9.2	6.1	2.1	6.2	6.8
1999	100.0	87.7	1.0	.9	4.4	14.8	8.9	6.0	2.0	6.2	6.9
2000	100.0	87.7	1.0	1.2	4.4	14.5	8.8	5.7	1.9	6.0	6.7
2001	100.0	87.6	1.0	1.2	4.6	13.2	7.7	5.6	2.0	6.0	6.8
2002	100.0	87.2	.9	1.0	4.6	12.9	7.4	5.5	2.0	5.9	6.9
2003	100.0	87.1	1.0	1.3	4.5	12.4	7.0	5.4	2.0	5.8	6.9
2004	100.0	87.2	1.2	1.5	4.6	12.2	6.9	5.3	2.1	5.9	6.6
2005	100.0	87.4	1.1	1.8	4.9	11.9	6.8	5.1	1.9	5.8	6.6
2006	100.0	87.5	.9	2.0	4.9	12.0	6.8	5.1	2.1	5.9	6.6
2007	100.0	87.4	1.2	2.0	4.4	11.7	6.7	5.0	2.0	5.8	6.5
2008	100.0	87.1	1.1	2.3	4.1	11.5	6.4	5.1	2.1	5.7	6.2

¹ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
² Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Data shown in Tables B–12 and B–13 do not reflect the benchmark revision of the National Income and Product Accounts released in July 2009. For details see *Survey of Current Business*, May 2009.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-12. Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1979-2008—*Continued*

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

Year	Private industries—Continued							Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²
	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government			
	Value added									
1979	96.6	90.3	390.3	164.0	120.5	77.1	58.2	345.7	799.7	1,417.9
1980	102.3	99.0	442.4	186.3	139.7	83.5	62.6	383.7	840.2	1,565.6
1981	109.9	112.7	498.4	213.2	159.9	93.5	68.5	425.9	946.6	1,755.9
1982	105.9	123.6	539.9	230.9	177.9	100.9	70.7	462.4	923.3	1,869.3
1983	117.8	140.0	604.6	262.5	198.3	112.0	79.2	493.1	953.1	2,090.5
1984	131.4	147.1	670.2	303.8	214.1	121.2	89.3	538.1	1,072.7	2,322.3
1985	136.3	162.9	729.7	340.8	231.3	134.3	98.0	583.3	1,107.4	2,529.5
1986	145.6	173.1	795.1	378.8	252.0	144.9	107.2	620.0	1,116.7	2,726.1
1987	151.1	185.0	840.3	414.1	286.5	152.1	112.3	659.1	1,180.8	2,899.5
1988	161.1	194.0	910.1	466.3	309.1	165.9	124.4	704.7	1,261.3	3,137.8
1989	164.1	210.4	975.4	518.0	347.0	180.2	133.9	752.0	1,341.0	3,391.4
1990	169.4	225.1	1,042.1	569.8	386.7	195.2	142.6	805.3	1,377.4	3,620.4
1991	178.2	235.2	1,103.6	579.3	424.8	202.2	144.2	857.2	1,352.8	3,785.9
1992	186.6	250.9	1,177.4	626.7	463.5	216.2	153.0	897.3	1,400.0	4,040.5
1993	201.0	272.6	1,241.5	659.1	488.0	225.5	163.7	928.1	1,453.4	4,275.9
1994	218.0	294.0	1,297.8	698.4	511.1	235.0	173.2	961.8	1,572.4	4,538.0
1995	226.3	307.6	1,383.0	743.1	533.3	248.3	180.9	990.4	1,631.4	4,775.8
1996	235.2	335.7	1,470.7	810.1	552.5	264.4	188.1	1,021.6	1,722.4	5,072.8
1997	253.7	347.8	1,593.3	896.5	573.1	289.8	197.4	1,056.8	1,820.8	5,426.8
1998	273.7	381.6	1,684.6	976.2	601.5	306.0	211.1	1,094.5	1,895.4	5,757.1
1999	287.4	439.3	1,798.4	1,064.5	634.5	327.8	217.8	1,141.2	1,958.9	6,168.3
2000	301.6	458.3	1,931.0	1,140.8	678.4	350.1	229.1	1,202.7	2,081.5	6,532.8
2001	296.9	476.9	2,059.2	1,165.9	739.3	361.5	241.5	1,258.3	2,027.5	6,842.2
2002	304.6	483.0	2,141.9	1,189.0	799.6	381.5	252.5	1,338.4	2,036.9	7,094.3
2003	316.6	489.1	2,244.6	1,248.9	857.3	398.9	265.3	1,418.4	2,113.3	7,429.1
2004	344.6	530.6	2,378.8	1,338.2	916.3	427.5	273.9	1,491.6	2,280.6	7,913.7
2005	364.7	557.8	2,527.9	1,463.9	969.7	451.8	287.5	1,568.8	2,443.2	8,409.9
2006	387.4	559.6	2,685.8	1,566.4	1,025.8	484.9	299.5	1,649.1	2,607.4	8,921.8
2007	407.2	586.3	2,811.2	1,694.1	1,087.0	513.3	315.6	1,742.9	2,670.6	9,394.0
2008	414.9	622.0	2,848.4	1,805.8	1,157.9	536.3	326.8	1,840.0	2,702.2	9,722.4
	Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent)									
1979	3.8	3.5	15.2	6.4	4.7	3.0	2.3	13.5	31.2	55.3
1980	3.7	3.5	15.9	6.7	5.0	3.0	2.2	13.8	30.1	56.1
1981	3.5	3.6	15.9	6.8	5.1	3.0	2.2	13.6	30.3	56.1
1982	3.3	3.8	16.6	7.1	5.5	3.1	2.2	14.2	28.4	57.4
1983	3.3	4.0	17.1	7.4	5.6	3.2	2.2	13.9	26.9	59.1
1984	3.3	3.7	17.0	7.7	5.4	3.1	2.3	13.7	27.3	59.0
1985	3.2	3.9	17.3	8.1	5.5	3.2	2.3	13.8	26.2	59.9
1986	3.3	3.9	17.8	8.5	5.6	3.2	2.4	13.9	25.0	61.1
1987	3.2	3.9	17.7	8.7	6.0	3.2	2.4	13.9	24.9	61.2
1988	3.2	3.8	17.8	9.1	6.1	3.3	2.4	13.8	24.7	61.5
1989	3.0	3.8	17.8	9.4	6.3	3.3	2.4	13.7	24.5	61.8
1990	2.9	3.9	18.0	9.8	6.7	3.4	2.5	13.9	23.7	62.4
1991	3.0	3.9	18.4	9.7	7.1	3.4	2.4	14.3	22.6	63.1
1992	2.9	4.0	18.6	9.9	7.3	3.4	2.4	14.2	22.1	63.8
1993	3.0	4.1	18.6	9.9	7.3	3.4	2.5	13.9	21.8	64.2
1994	3.1	4.2	18.4	9.9	7.2	3.3	2.4	13.6	22.2	64.2
1995	3.1	4.2	18.7	10.0	7.2	3.4	2.4	13.4	22.1	64.6
1996	3.0	4.3	18.8	10.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	13.1	22.0	64.9
1997	3.1	4.2	19.2	10.8	6.9	3.5	2.4	12.7	21.9	65.3
1998	3.1	4.4	19.3	11.2	6.9	3.5	2.4	12.5	21.7	65.8
1999	3.1	4.7	19.4	11.5	6.8	3.5	2.3	12.3	21.1	66.6
2000	3.1	4.7	19.7	11.6	6.9	3.6	2.3	12.3	21.2	66.5
2001	2.9	4.7	20.3	11.5	7.3	3.6	2.4	12.4	20.0	67.6
2002	2.9	4.6	20.5	11.4	7.6	3.6	2.4	12.8	19.5	67.8
2003	2.9	4.5	20.5	11.4	7.8	3.6	2.4	12.9	19.3	67.8
2004	2.9	4.5	20.4	11.5	7.8	3.7	2.3	12.8	19.5	67.7
2005	2.9	4.5	20.4	11.8	7.8	3.6	2.3	12.6	19.7	67.7
2006	2.9	4.2	20.4	11.9	7.8	3.7	2.3	12.5	19.8	67.7
2007	2.9	4.2	20.4	12.3	7.9	3.7	2.3	12.6	19.3	68.0
2008	2.9	4.4	20.0	12.7	8.1	3.8	2.3	12.9	18.9	68.2

Note (cont'd): Value added is the contribution of each private industry and of government to GDP. Value added is equal to an industry's gross output minus its intermediate inputs. Current-dollar value added is calculated as the sum of distributions by an industry to its labor and capital, which are derived from the components of gross domestic income.

Value added industry data shown in Tables B-12 and B-13 are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). GDP by industry data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) are available from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-13. Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1979-2008

Year	Gross domestic product	Private industries										
		Total private industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
						Total manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
		Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100)										
1979	52.699	50.606	48.573	79.749	81.174	50.843	40.808	70.282	54.661	39.888	40.701	
1980	52.579	50.321	47.543	89.978	74.626	48.190	38.476	67.152	51.968	39.782	38.907	
1981	53.904	51.720	59.731	90.260	67.939	50.480	39.563	72.303	51.733	42.074	40.035	
1982	52.860	50.422	62.961	86.329	59.460	46.795	35.645	69.864	50.698	42.096	39.951	
1983	55.249	52.785	43.338	81.175	62.805	50.455	37.953	76.660	52.706	43.770	44.123	
1984	59.220	56.789	57.105	88.849	72.200	55.084	44.042	76.466	57.341	47.143	48.265	
1985	61.666	59.383	69.555	93.077	79.043	56.582	45.187	78.688	60.940	49.523	51.232	
1986	63.804	61.137	68.605	87.529	81.818	56.516	45.550	77.515	64.406	54.486	54.187	
1987	65.958	63.367	71.483	91.661	82.448	60.746	48.859	83.572	72.315	53.070	52.138	
1988	68.684	66.299	64.678	99.992	85.435	64.212	52.843	85.425	70.613	56.444	56.545	
1989	71.116	68.710	71.099	97.072	87.646	65.033	53.696	86.109	79.002	58.603	58.838	
1990	72.451	69.905	74.689	96.157	86.543	64.299	52.963	85.419	84.447	57.318	59.794	
1991	72.329	69.779	75.398	97.638	79.137	63.412	51.496	85.835	85.285	59.387	59.483	
1992	74.734	72.363	83.114	95.694	80.026	65.508	52.742	89.669	85.362	65.037	62.960	
1993	76.731	74.291	72.838	97.020	82.010	68.255	55.173	92.943	85.814	67.135	65.351	
1994	79.816	77.765	84.616	105.327	86.586	73.496	60.173	98.369	89.518	71.346	69.806	
1995	81.814	79.722	73.099	105.681	86.312	76.819	65.218	97.783	93.835	70.800	72.974	
1996	84.842	83.179	80.041	98.850	90.694	79.682	69.120	98.443	95.405	77.261	79.407	
1997	88.658	87.362	88.315	102.463	93.267	84.518	75.335	100.438	91.161	85.648	86.039	
1998	92.359	91.662	86.287	101.682	97.087	90.181	84.355	99.762	90.481	95.431	90.399	
1999	96.469	96.183	89.163	104.300	99.411	94.104	89.627	101.298	94.672	100.412	95.686	
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	
2001	100.751	100.908	93.661	94.715	100.163	94.436	94.031	95.034	95.081	107.003	106.970	
2002	102.362	102.354	98.767	88.719	98.201	97.066	95.663	99.056	99.144	108.059	109.294	
2003	104.931	105.068	106.173	87.922	96.189	98.168	98.169	98.265	105.990	110.380	113.559	
2004	106.748	109.198	113.287	88.770	96.430	103.653	103.873	103.468	112.076	112.614	116.533	
2005	111.944	113.068	122.911	85.440	95.996	104.543	109.622	98.292	105.443	116.279	126.923	
2006	115.054	116.591	116.434	91.760	92.039	110.312	118.547	100.388	106.638	116.980	133.983	
2007	117.388	118.990	124.524	91.835	81.769	113.488	124.191	100.819	107.881	117.968	140.077	
2008	118.692	119.678	123.854	91.056	77.183	110.382	122.621	96.166	109.945	116.240	139.396	
		Percent change from year earlier										
1979	3.2	3.7	7.8	-10.3	3.5	3.4	1.6	6.4	-8.3	7.6	0.1	
1980	-2	-6	-2.1	12.8	-8.1	-5.2	-5.7	-4.5	-4.9	-3	-4.4	
1981	2.5	2.8	25.6	3	-9.0	4.8	2.8	7.7	-5	5.8	2.9	
1982	-1.9	-2.5	5.4	-4.4	-12.5	-7.3	-9.9	-3.4	-2.0	1	-2	
1983	4.5	4.7	-31.2	-6.0	5.6	7.8	6.5	9.7	4.0	4.0	10.4	
1984	7.2	7.6	31.8	9.5	15.0	9.2	16.0	-3	8.8	7.7	9.4	
1985	4.1	4.6	21.8	4.8	9.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	5.0	6.1	
1986	3.5	3.0	-1.4	-6.0	3.5	-1	8	-1.5	5.7	10.0	5.8	
1987	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.7	8	7.5	7.3	7.8	12.3	-2.6	-3.8	
1988	4.1	4.6	-9.5	9.1	3.6	5.7	8.2	2.2	-2.4	6.4	8.5	
1989	3.5	3.6	9.9	-2.9	2.6	1.3	1.6	8	11.9	3.8	4.1	
1990	1.9	1.7	5.0	-9	-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-8	6.9	-2.2	1.6	
1991	-2	-2	9	1.5	-8.6	-1.4	-2.8	5	1.0	3.6	-5	
1992	3.3	3.7	10.2	-2.0	1.1	3.3	2.4	4.5	1	9.5	5.8	
1993	2.7	2.7	-12.4	1.4	2.5	4.2	4.6	3.7	5	3.2	3.8	
1994	4.0	4.7	16.2	8.6	5.6	7.7	9.1	5.8	4.3	6.3	6.8	
1995	2.5	2.5	-13.6	3	-3	4.5	8.4	-6	4.8	-8	4.5	
1996	3.7	4.3	9.5	-6.5	5.1	3.7	6.0	7	1.7	9.1	8.8	
1997	4.5	5.0	10.3	3.7	2.8	6.1	9.0	2.0	-4.4	10.9	8.4	
1998	4.2	4.9	-2.3	-8	4.1	6.7	12.0	-7	-7	11.4	5.1	
1999	4.5	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	6.2	1.5	4.6	5.2	5.8	
2000	3.7	4.0	12.2	-4.1	6	6.3	11.6	-1.3	5.6	-4	4.5	
2001	8	9	-6.3	-5.3	2	-5.6	-6.0	-5.0	-4.9	7.0	7.0	
2002	1.6	1.4	5.5	-6.3	-2.0	2.8	1.7	4.2	4.3	1.0	2.2	
2003	2.5	2.7	7.5	-9	-2.0	1.1	2.6	-8	6.9	2.1	3.9	
2004	3.6	3.9	6.7	1.0	3	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.7	2.0	2.6	
2005	2.9	3.5	8.5	-3.8	-5	9	5.5	-5.0	-5.9	3.3	8.9	
2006	2.8	3.1	-5.3	7.4	-4.1	5.5	8.1	2.1	1.1	6	5.6	
2007	2.0	2.1	6.9	1	-11.2	2.9	4.8	4	1.2	8	4.5	
2008	1.1	6	-5	-8	-5.6	-2.7	-1.3	-4.6	1.9	-1.5	-5	

¹ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
² Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-13. Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1979-2008—*Continued*

Year	Private industries—Continued							Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²
	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government			
Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100)										
1979	48,252	34,231	52,965	39,387	63,234	53,512	75,703	77,721	56,085	48,120
1980	47,232	36,394	55,414	40,529	66,887	52,407	74,411	79,023	53,880	48,764
1981	46,178	38,257	56,573	41,554	68,455	54,193	72,329	79,328	55,783	49,923
1982	43,855	38,155	56,986	41,345	68,856	55,695	69,103	79,456	52,029	49,794
1983	49,486	41,017	58,734	44,142	71,153	59,784	72,470	80,178	53,361	52,637
1984	52,121	40,717	61,282	48,913	72,366	62,194	77,498	81,038	59,454	55,727
1985	52,715	42,039	62,812	52,748	73,629	66,167	80,936	83,172	62,569	58,104
1986	53,021	42,672	63,965	56,860	75,166	69,642	82,885	85,105	62,534	60,576
1987	55,690	45,764	65,941	60,050	80,273	68,742	84,221	86,753	66,173	62,256
1988	57,990	47,649	68,652	64,420	80,570	71,515	89,044	88,812	69,104	65,186
1989	59,507	51,150	70,359	68,787	84,002	73,872	92,188	90,984	70,366	68,033
1990	62,281	53,420	71,877	72,073	87,047	76,063	94,369	93,215	69,858	69,877
1991	65,060	54,441	73,051	69,786	89,285	74,232	91,258	93,658	68,214	70,319
1992	68,758	57,568	74,863	72,008	91,728	77,250	92,502	94,134	70,330	73,074
1993	71,988	61,445	76,931	73,224	92,199	78,787	95,195	94,055	72,128	75,047
1994	77,827	65,223	78,506	75,430	92,413	80,604	98,624	94,407	77,818	77,745
1995	80,473	67,996	80,732	77,382	93,503	83,542	99,714	94,250	79,572	79,773
1996	84,585	72,714	82,893	82,053	94,144	86,796	99,072	94,768	82,596	83,377
1997	88,373	74,559	86,786	87,432	94,809	90,310	99,291	95,864	87,229	87,407
1998	91,454	82,252	90,201	91,976	95,603	93,446	101,871	96,923	91,878	91,591
1999	95,301	95,467	94,994	96,898	97,304	96,836	100,236	98,009	95,402	96,434
2000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
2001	97,354	104,034	103,858	99,346	103,186	99,292	98,337	100,794	95,654	102,584
2002	99,531	106,263	104,800	99,192	107,527	101,022	98,667	102,467	96,853	104,107
2003	101,534	109,430	107,288	103,554	112,257	104,138	100,615	103,776	97,402	107,496
2004	110,780	122,221	110,433	107,750	115,949	108,114	100,770	104,252	101,328	111,692
2005	115,253	132,881	115,054	113,709	119,231	110,366	102,776	104,962	101,915	116,624
2006	117,627	136,503	119,756	117,579	123,043	114,158	102,381	105,509	104,628	120,414
2007	120,592	147,542	122,183	122,646	125,627	116,126	102,756	106,914	103,880	123,870
2008	116,091	155,211	122,100	129,361	131,207	118,049	103,026	109,033	100,718	125,879
Percent change from year earlier										
1979	5.6	8.6	5.2	6.8	4.2	2.8	0.8	1.3	2.7	4.2
1980	-2.1	6.3	4.6	2.9	5.8	-2.1	-1.7	1.7	-3.9	1.3
1981	-2.2	5.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.4	-2.8	.4	3.5	2.4
1982	-5.0	-3	.7	-5	.6	2.8	-4.5	.2	-6.7	-3
1983	12.8	7.5	3.1	6.8	3.3	7.3	4.9	.9	2.6	5.7
1984	5.3	-7	4.3	10.8	1.7	4.0	6.9	1.1	11.4	5.9
1985	1.1	3.2	2.5	7.8	1.7	6.4	4.4	2.6	5.2	4.3
1986	.6	1.5	1.8	7.8	2.1	5.3	2.4	2.3	-1	4.3
1987	5.0	7.2	3.1	5.6	6.8	-1.3	1.6	1.9	5.8	2.8
1988	4.1	4.1	4.1	7.3	.4	4.0	5.7	2.4	4.4	4.7
1989	2.6	7.3	2.5	6.8	4.3	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.8	4.4
1990	4.7	4.4	2.2	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	-7	2.7
1991	4.5	1.9	1.6	-3.2	2.6	-2.4	-3.3	.5	-2.4	.6
1992	5.7	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.7	4.1	1.4	.5	3.1	3.9
1993	4.7	6.7	2.8	1.7	.5	2.0	2.9	-1	2.6	2.7
1994	8.1	6.1	2.0	3.0	.2	2.3	3.6	.4	7.9	3.6
1995	3.4	4.3	2.8	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.1	-2	2.3	2.6
1996	5.1	6.9	2.7	6.0	.7	3.9	-6	.5	3.8	4.5
1997	4.5	2.5	4.7	6.6	.7	4.0	.2	1.2	5.6	4.8
1998	3.5	10.3	3.9	5.2	.8	3.5	2.6	1.1	5.3	4.8
1999	4.2	16.1	5.3	5.4	1.8	3.6	-1.6	1.1	3.8	5.3
2000	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	-2	2.0	4.8	3.7
2001	-2.6	4.0	3.9	-7	3.2	-7	-1.7	.8	-4.3	2.6
2002	2.2	2.1	.9	-2	4.2	1.7	.3	1.7	1.3	1.5
2003	2.0	3.0	2.4	4.4	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	.6	3.3
2004	9.1	11.7	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.8	.2	.5	4.0	3.9
2005	4.0	8.7	4.2	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.0	.7	.6	4.4
2006	2.1	2.7	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	-4	.5	2.7	3.2
2007	2.5	8.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	1.7	.4	1.3	-7	2.9
2008	-3.7	5.2	-1	5.5	4.4	1.7	.3	2.0	-3.0	1.6

Note: Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). See Note, Table B-12.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-14. Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross value added of non-financial corporate business ¹	Consumption of fixed capital	Net value added									Addenda		
			Total	Compensation of employees	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Net operating surplus						Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment	Capital consumption adjustment
						Total	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Business current transfer payments	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					
									Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax ²			
1960	276.4	23.1	253.3	180.4	26.6	46.3	3.2	1.4	41.7	19.1	22.6	40.1	-0.2	1.9
1961	283.7	23.7	260.1	184.5	27.6	47.9	3.7	1.5	42.7	19.4	23.3	39.9	.3	2.5
1962	309.8	24.5	285.2	199.3	29.9	56.1	4.3	1.7	50.1	20.6	29.5	44.6	.0	5.4
1963	329.9	25.6	304.3	210.1	31.7	62.5	4.7	1.7	56.1	22.8	33.4	49.7	.1	6.4
1964	356.1	27.0	329.0	225.7	33.9	69.5	5.2	2.0	62.4	23.9	38.5	55.9	-.5	7.0
1965	391.2	29.1	362.1	245.4	36.0	80.7	5.8	2.2	72.7	27.1	45.5	66.1	-1.2	7.8
1966	429.0	31.9	397.1	272.9	37.0	87.2	7.0	2.7	77.5	29.5	48.0	71.4	-2.1	8.1
1967	451.2	35.2	416.0	291.1	39.3	85.6	8.4	2.8	74.4	27.8	46.5	67.6	-1.6	8.3
1968	497.8	38.7	459.1	321.9	45.5	91.7	9.7	3.1	78.9	33.5	45.4	74.0	-3.7	8.6
1969	540.5	42.9	497.5	357.1	50.2	90.3	12.7	3.2	74.4	33.3	41.0	71.2	-5.9	9.1
1970	558.3	47.5	510.8	376.5	54.2	80.1	16.6	3.3	60.2	27.3	32.9	58.5	-6.6	8.3
1971	603.0	52.0	551.1	399.4	59.5	92.1	17.6	3.7	70.8	30.0	40.8	67.4	-4.6	8.0
1972	669.4	56.5	613.0	443.9	63.7	105.4	18.6	4.0	82.8	33.8	49.0	79.5	-6.6	9.9
1973	750.8	63.1	687.6	502.2	70.1	115.4	21.8	4.7	88.9	40.4	48.5	99.5	-19.6	9.0
1974	809.8	74.2	735.7	552.2	74.4	109.1	27.5	4.1	77.5	42.8	34.6	110.2	-38.2	5.5
1975	876.7	88.6	788.0	575.5	80.2	132.4	28.4	5.0	98.9	41.9	57.0	110.7	-10.5	-1.2
1976	989.7	97.8	892.0	651.4	86.7	153.9	26.0	7.0	121.0	53.5	67.5	138.2	-14.1	-3.2
1977	1,119.4	110.1	1,009.2	735.3	94.6	179.3	28.5	9.0	141.9	60.6	81.3	159.5	-15.7	-1.9
1978	1,272.7	125.1	1,147.5	845.1	102.7	199.7	33.4	9.5	156.6	67.6	89.2	183.7	-23.7	-3.2
1979	1,414.4	144.3	1,270.2	958.4	108.8	203.0	41.8	9.5	151.8	70.6	81.2	197.2	-40.1	-5.3
1980	1,534.5	166.7	1,367.8	1,047.2	121.5	199.1	54.2	10.2	134.7	68.2	66.5	184.1	-42.1	-7.2
1981	1,742.2	192.4	1,549.8	1,157.4	146.7	245.5	67.2	11.4	166.8	66.0	100.8	185.0	-24.6	6.5
1982	1,802.6	212.8	1,589.8	1,200.4	152.9	236.5	77.4	8.8	150.2	48.8	101.5	140.0	-7.5	17.8
1983	1,929.1	219.3	1,709.8	1,263.1	168.0	278.7	77.0	10.5	191.2	61.7	129.5	163.4	-7.4	35.2
1984	2,161.4	228.8	1,932.6	1,400.0	185.0	347.5	86.0	11.7	249.8	75.9	173.9	197.6	-4.0	56.2
1985	2,293.9	244.0	2,049.9	1,496.1	196.6	357.2	91.5	16.1	249.6	71.1	178.6	173.5	.0	76.2
1986	2,383.2	258.0	2,125.2	1,575.4	204.6	345.2	98.5	27.3	219.5	76.2	143.2	149.7	7.1	62.7
1987	2,551.0	270.0	2,280.9	1,678.4	216.8	386.5	95.9	29.9	259.9	94.2	165.7	213.5	-16.2	62.6
1988	2,765.4	287.3	2,478.1	1,804.7	233.8	439.6	107.9	27.4	304.3	104.0	200.3	264.1	-22.2	62.3
1989	2,899.2	303.9	2,595.3	1,905.7	248.2	441.5	133.9	24.0	283.5	101.2	182.3	243.1	-16.3	56.7
1990	3,035.2	321.0	2,714.2	2,005.5	263.5	445.2	143.1	25.4	276.7	98.5	178.3	243.3	-12.9	46.3
1991	3,104.1	336.1	2,768.0	2,044.8	285.7	437.5	139.6	26.6	271.3	88.6	182.7	226.8	4.9	39.6
1992	3,241.1	344.1	2,897.0	2,152.9	302.5	441.6	114.2	31.3	296.1	94.4	201.7	258.6	-2.8	40.3
1993	3,398.4	359.0	3,039.3	2,244.0	318.0	477.3	99.8	30.1	347.5	108.0	239.5	308.7	-4.0	42.9
1994	3,677.6	380.1	3,297.5	2,382.1	347.8	567.5	98.8	35.3	433.5	132.4	301.1	391.9	-12.4	54.0
1995	3,888.0	408.3	3,479.7	2,511.5	354.2	614.0	112.7	30.7	470.6	140.3	330.3	431.2	-18.3	57.6
1996	4,119.4	435.1	3,684.4	2,631.3	365.6	687.5	112.1	38.0	537.4	152.9	384.5	471.3	3.1	63.0
1997	4,412.5	466.9	3,945.6	2,814.6	381.0	750.0	124.7	39.2	586.2	161.4	424.8	506.8	14.1	65.3
1998	4,668.3	499.9	4,168.5	3,049.7	393.1	725.7	146.8	35.2	543.7	158.7	385.1	460.5	15.7	67.5
1999	4,955.5	539.3	4,416.3	3,256.5	414.6	745.1	164.5	47.1	533.5	171.4	362.1	468.6	-4.0	68.9
2000	5,279.4	590.1	4,689.4	3,541.8	439.4	708.2	192.8	47.9	467.5	170.2	297.3	432.5	-16.8	51.8
2001	5,252.5	632.0	4,620.5	3,559.4	434.5	626.7	197.7	58.9	370.1	111.2	258.8	315.1	8.0	47.0
2002	5,307.7	654.5	4,653.1	3,544.2	461.9	647.1	163.7	56.3	427.2	97.1	330.1	342.3	-2.6	87.5
2003	5,503.7	669.0	4,834.7	3,651.3	484.2	699.2	147.9	65.2	486.1	132.9	353.2	425.9	-11.3	71.5
2004	5,877.5	695.6	5,181.9	3,786.7	517.7	877.5	134.4	65.5	677.5	187.0	490.6	662.1	-34.3	49.7
2005	6,302.8	743.0	5,559.8	3,976.3	558.4	1,025.1	148.2	79.3	797.6	271.9	525.8	957.1	-30.7	-128.8
2006	6,740.3	800.9	5,939.4	4,182.3	593.3	1,163.7	164.0	75.8	923.9	307.6	616.2	1,117.9	-38.0	-156.0
2007	6,970.1	849.4	6,120.6	4,364.2	612.8	1,143.7	228.1	68.6	846.9	299.3	547.6	1,058.9	-44.0	-167.9
2008	6,971.5	898.4	6,073.0	4,427.9	621.0	1,024.1	242.1	70.4	711.6	237.8	473.8	806.7	-38.2	-56.8
2009 P .....	.....	901.7	.....	4,212.3	601.9	.....	.....	77.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-113.3
2006: I	6,629.5	781.1	5,848.5	4,131.8	583.7	1,132.9	152.6	78.4	902.0	294.1	607.8	1,101.8	-33.4	-166.5
II	6,688.1	794.8	5,873.3	4,153.0	591.1	1,129.2	157.8	76.4	894.9	308.8	586.2	1,096.7	-48.3	-153.3
III	6,811.8	807.8	6,004.0	4,180.3	596.3	1,227.3	164.8	74.9	987.6	329.3	658.3	1,179.3	-42.3	-149.4
IV	6,851.8	820.1	6,031.7	4,264.2	602.0	1,165.5	180.9	73.5	911.1	298.3	612.7	1,093.8	-28.0	-154.8
2007: I	6,909.3	831.6	6,077.7	4,314.0	604.8	1,159.0	201.2	70.3	887.5	313.3	574.1	1,081.2	-42.2	-151.5
II	6,988.8	843.4	6,145.4	4,345.1	610.5	1,189.7	223.6	68.4	897.7	305.3	592.4	1,091.2	-29.5	-163.9
III	6,949.7	855.3	6,094.4	4,365.4	614.8	1,114.1	236.6	67.5	810.1	284.4	525.7	1,009.6	-25.3	-174.1
IV	7,032.6	867.5	6,165.1	4,432.2	620.9	1,112.0	251.2	68.4	792.4	294.2	498.1	1,053.5	-79.0	-182.1
2008: I	6,934.9	879.8	6,055.1	4,429.6	618.5	1,006.9	242.1	68.1	696.7	255.9	440.8	851.6	-107.9	-47.0
II	6,974.4	892.2	6,082.2	4,431.6	623.5	1,027.1	246.0	68.3	712.8	263.1	449.7	895.6	-129.6	-53.2
III	7,042.4	904.6	6,137.8	4,440.4	627.8	1,069.6	233.3	68.7	767.6	254.5	513.1	882.0	-54.5	-60.0
IV	6,934.1	917.1	6,017.0	4,410.1	614.2	992.7	246.8	76.5	669.4	177.7	491.6	597.4	139.2	-67.2
2009: I	6,703.8	916.7	5,787.1	4,238.5	602.7	945.8	237.4	79.2	629.2	197.9	431.3	676.9	81.1	-128.7
II	6,671.9	903.0	5,768.9	4,194.4	603.1	971.4	229.2	83.2	659.0	217.0	442.1	755.2	18.1	-114.2
III	6,665.2	894.0	5,771.2	4,198.3	593.9	979.0	219.2	73.1	686.6	227.0	459.6	809.4	-17.1	-105.7
IV P .....	.....	893.2	.....	4,218.0	607.8	.....	.....	75.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-104.5

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-15. Gross value added and price, costs, and profits of nonfinancial corporate business, 1960-2009

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) ¹		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) ^{1,2}								
			Total	Com-pensation of employ-ees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost				Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ⁴		
	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars			Total	Con-sumption of fixed capital	Taxes on production and imports ³	Net interest and miscel-laneous payments	Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax ⁵
1960	276.4	1,075.0	0.257	0.168	0.050	0.021	0.026	0.003	0.039	0.018	0.021
1961	283.7	1,099.2	.258	.168	.052	.022	.027	.003	.039	.018	.021
1962	309.8	1,193.2	.260	.167	.051	.021	.026	.004	.042	.017	.025
1963	329.9	1,264.9	.261	.166	.050	.020	.026	.004	.044	.018	.026
1964	356.1	1,354.2	.263	.167	.050	.020	.026	.004	.046	.018	.028
1965	391.2	1,466.7	.267	.167	.050	.020	.026	.004	.050	.019	.031
1966	429.0	1,571.9	.273	.174	.049	.020	.025	.004	.049	.019	.031
1967	451.2	1,614.3	.279	.180	.053	.022	.026	.005	.046	.017	.029
1968	497.8	1,719.0	.290	.187	.057	.023	.028	.006	.046	.020	.026
1969	540.5	1,788.5	.302	.200	.061	.024	.030	.007	.042	.019	.023
1970	558.3	1,774.1	.315	.212	.068	.027	.032	.009	.034	.015	.019
1971	603.0	1,847.3	.326	.216	.072	.028	.034	.010	.038	.016	.022
1972	669.4	1,988.5	.337	.223	.071	.028	.034	.009	.042	.017	.025
1973	750.8	2,111.0	.356	.238	.075	.030	.035	.010	.042	.019	.023
1974	809.8	2,077.6	.390	.266	.087	.036	.038	.013	.037	.021	.017
1975	876.7	2,047.1	.428	.281	.099	.043	.042	.014	.048	.020	.028
1976	989.7	2,214.4	.447	.294	.098	.044	.042	.012	.055	.024	.030
1977	1,119.4	2,378.5	.471	.309	.102	.046	.044	.012	.060	.025	.034
1978	1,272.7	2,534.0	.502	.334	.106	.049	.044	.013	.062	.027	.035
1979	1,414.4	2,612.4	.541	.367	.116	.055	.045	.016	.058	.027	.031
1980	1,534.5	2,584.7	.594	.405	.136	.064	.051	.021	.052	.026	.026
1981	1,742.2	2,687.9	.648	.431	.156	.072	.059	.025	.062	.025	.038
1982	1,802.6	2,622.6	.687	.458	.173	.081	.062	.030	.057	.019	.039
1983	1,929.1	2,746.2	.702	.460	.173	.080	.065	.028	.070	.022	.047
1984	2,161.4	2,989.4	.723	.468	.172	.077	.066	.029	.084	.025	.058
1985	2,293.9	3,120.3	.735	.479	.175	.078	.068	.029	.080	.023	.057
1986	2,383.2	3,197.9	.745	.493	.185	.081	.073	.031	.069	.024	.045
1987	2,551.0	3,364.7	.758	.499	.181	.080	.073	.028	.077	.028	.049
1988	2,765.4	3,560.4	.777	.507	.184	.081	.073	.030	.085	.029	.056
1989	2,899.2	3,618.2	.801	.527	.196	.084	.075	.037	.078	.028	.050
1990	3,035.2	3,672.6	.826	.546	.205	.087	.079	.039	.075	.027	.049
1991	3,104.1	3,655.5	.849	.559	.215	.092	.085	.038	.074	.024	.050
1992	3,241.1	3,768.0	.860	.571	.210	.091	.089	.030	.079	.025	.054
1993	3,398.4	3,866.5	.879	.580	.209	.093	.090	.026	.090	.028	.062
1994	3,677.6	4,115.3	.894	.579	.209	.092	.093	.024	.105	.032	.073
1995	3,888.0	4,309.4	.902	.583	.210	.095	.089	.026	.109	.033	.077
1996	4,119.4	4,548.0	.906	.579	.210	.096	.089	.025	.118	.034	.085
1997	4,412.5	4,843.8	.911	.581	.209	.096	.087	.026	.121	.033	.088
1998	4,668.3	5,123.5	.911	.595	.211	.098	.084	.029	.106	.031	.075
1999	4,955.5	5,422.5	.914	.601	.214	.099	.085	.030	.098	.032	.067
2000	5,279.4	5,707.9	.925	.621	.222	.103	.085	.034	.082	.030	.052
2001	5,252.5	5,604.6	.937	.635	.236	.113	.088	.035	.066	.020	.046
2002	5,307.7	5,629.3	.943	.630	.237	.116	.092	.029	.076	.017	.059
2003	5,503.7	5,767.4	.954	.633	.237	.116	.095	.026	.084	.023	.061
2004	5,877.5	6,040.4	.973	.627	.234	.115	.097	.022	.112	.031	.081
2005	6,302.8	6,302.8	1.000	.631	.243	.118	.101	.024	.127	.043	.083
2006	6,740.3	6,536.5	1.031	.640	.250	.123	.102	.025	.141	.047	.094
2007	6,970.1	6,649.4	1.048	.656	.264	.128	.102	.034	.127	.045	.082
2008	6,971.5	6,675.5	1.044	.663	.275	.135	.104	.036	.107	.036	.071
2006: I	6,629.5	6,505.1	1.019	.635	.245	.120	.102	.023	.139	.045	.093
2006: II	6,668.1	6,480.0	1.029	.641	.250	.123	.103	.024	.138	.048	.090
2006: III	6,811.8	6,567.2	1.037	.637	.250	.123	.102	.025	.150	.050	.100
2006: IV	6,851.8	6,593.8	1.039	.647	.253	.124	.102	.027	.138	.045	.093
2007: I	6,909.3	6,597.4	1.047	.654	.258	.126	.102	.030	.135	.047	.087
2007: II	6,988.8	6,649.8	1.051	.653	.263	.127	.102	.034	.135	.046	.089
2007: III	6,949.7	6,624.9	1.049	.659	.268	.129	.103	.036	.122	.043	.079
2007: IV	7,032.6	6,725.5	1.046	.659	.268	.129	.102	.037	.118	.044	.074
2008: I	6,934.9	6,664.3	1.041	.665	.271	.132	.103	.036	.105	.038	.066
2008: II	6,974.4	6,735.8	1.035	.658	.272	.132	.103	.037	.106	.039	.067
2008: III	7,042.4	6,722.6	1.048	.661	.274	.135	.104	.035	.114	.038	.076
2008: IV	6,934.1	6,579.3	1.054	.670	.282	.139	.105	.038	.102	.027	.075
2009: I	6,703.8	6,278.8	1.068	.675	.293	.146	.109	.038	.100	.032	.069
2009: II	6,671.9	6,269.8	1.064	.669	.290	.144	.109	.037	.105	.035	.071
2009: III	6,665.2	6,291.5	1.059	.667	.283	.142	.106	.035	.109	.036	.073

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

³ Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

⁴ Unit profits from current production.

⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-16. Personal consumption expenditures, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal consumption expenditures	Goods						Services					Addendum: Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ²
		Total	Durable		Nondurable		Total	Household consumption expenditures					
			Motor vehicles and parts	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	Gasoline and other energy goods	Housing and utilities		Health care	Financial services and insurance				
										Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	
1960	331.8	177.0	45.6	19.6	131.4	62.6	15.8	154.8	149.5	56.7	16.0	13.6	245.1
1961	342.2	178.8	44.2	17.7	134.6	63.7	15.7	163.4	157.9	60.3	17.1	14.8	253.8
1962	363.3	189.0	49.5	21.4	139.5	64.7	16.3	174.4	168.7	64.5	19.1	15.4	272.9
1963	382.7	198.2	54.2	24.2	143.9	65.9	16.9	184.6	178.6	68.2	21.0	15.9	290.0
1964	411.5	212.3	59.6	25.8	152.7	69.5	17.7	199.2	192.5	72.1	24.2	17.7	313.8
1965	443.8	229.7	66.4	29.6	163.3	74.4	19.1	214.1	206.9	76.6	26.0	19.4	339.3
1966	480.9	249.6	71.7	29.9	177.9	80.6	20.7	231.3	223.5	81.2	28.7	21.3	368.1
1967	507.8	259.0	74.0	29.6	185.0	82.6	21.9	248.8	240.4	86.3	31.9	22.8	391.1
1968	558.0	284.6	84.8	35.4	199.8	88.8	23.2	273.4	264.0	92.7	36.6	25.8	432.9
1969	605.1	304.7	90.5	37.4	214.2	95.4	25.0	300.4	290.4	101.0	42.1	28.5	470.8
1970	648.3	318.8	90.0	34.5	228.8	103.5	26.3	329.5	318.4	109.4	47.7	31.1	503.3
1971	701.6	342.1	102.4	43.2	239.7	107.1	27.6	359.5	347.2	120.0	53.7	34.1	550.1
1972	770.2	373.8	116.4	49.4	257.4	114.5	29.4	396.4	382.8	131.2	59.8	38.3	607.9
1973	852.0	416.6	130.5	54.4	286.1	126.7	34.3	435.4	420.7	143.5	67.2	41.5	670.9
1974	932.9	451.5	130.2	48.2	321.4	143.0	43.8	481.4	465.0	158.6	76.1	45.9	722.4
1975	1,033.8	491.3	142.2	52.6	349.2	156.6	48.0	542.5	524.4	176.5	89.0	54.0	800.6
1976	1,151.3	546.3	168.6	68.2	377.7	167.3	53.0	604.9	584.9	194.7	101.8	59.3	898.3
1977	1,277.8	600.4	192.0	79.8	408.4	179.8	57.8	677.4	655.6	217.8	115.7	67.8	1,002.5
1978	1,427.6	663.6	213.3	89.2	450.2	196.1	61.5	764.1	739.6	244.3	131.2	80.6	1,127.8
1979	1,591.2	737.9	226.3	90.2	511.6	218.4	80.4	853.2	825.4	273.4	148.8	87.6	1,245.4
1980	1,755.8	799.8	226.4	84.4	573.4	239.2	101.9	956.0	924.1	311.8	171.7	95.6	1,358.3
1981	1,938.5	869.4	243.9	93.0	625.4	255.3	113.4	1,070.1	1,033.9	352.0	201.9	102.0	1,507.1
1982	2,075.5	899.3	253.0	100.0	646.3	267.1	108.4	1,176.2	1,136.1	387.0	225.2	116.3	1,627.2
1983	2,288.6	973.8	295.0	122.9	678.8	277.0	106.5	1,314.8	1,271.9	421.2	253.1	145.9	1,824.2
1984	2,501.1	1,063.7	342.2	147.2	721.5	291.1	108.2	1,437.4	1,389.8	458.3	276.5	156.6	2,016.9
1985	2,717.6	1,137.6	380.4	170.1	757.2	303.0	110.5	1,580.0	1,529.7	500.7	302.2	180.5	2,215.1
1986	2,896.7	1,195.6	421.4	187.5	774.2	316.4	91.2	1,701.1	1,645.8	535.7	330.2	196.7	2,401.8
1987	3,097.0	1,256.3	442.0	188.2	814.3	324.3	96.4	1,840.7	1,782.1	571.8	366.0	207.1	2,587.3
1988	3,350.1	1,337.3	475.1	202.2	862.3	342.8	99.9	2,012.7	1,946.0	614.5	410.1	219.4	2,813.2
1989	3,594.5	1,423.8	494.3	207.8	929.5	365.4	110.4	2,170.7	2,099.0	655.6	451.2	235.7	3,019.8
1990	3,835.5	1,491.3	497.1	205.1	994.2	391.2	124.2	2,344.2	2,264.5	696.4	506.2	253.2	3,221.3
1991	3,980.1	1,497.4	477.2	185.7	1,020.3	403.0	121.1	2,482.6	2,398.4	735.5	555.8	282.0	3,351.1
1992	4,236.9	1,563.3	508.1	204.8	1,055.2	404.5	125.0	2,673.6	2,581.3	771.2	612.8	311.8	3,601.1
1993	4,483.6	1,642.3	551.5	224.7	1,090.8	413.5	126.9	2,841.2	2,746.6	814.5	648.8	341.0	3,828.2
1994	4,750.8	1,746.6	607.2	249.8	1,139.4	432.1	129.2	3,004.3	2,901.9	866.5	680.5	349.0	4,072.3
1995	4,987.3	1,815.5	635.7	255.7	1,179.8	443.7	133.4	3,171.7	3,064.6	913.8	719.9	364.7	4,291.9
1996	5,273.6	1,917.7	676.3	273.5	1,241.4	461.9	144.7	3,355.9	3,240.2	961.2	752.1	393.6	4,542.0
1997	5,570.6	2,006.8	715.5	293.1	1,291.2	474.8	147.7	3,563.9	3,451.6	1,009.9	790.9	431.3	4,821.6
1998	5,918.5	2,110.0	780.0	320.2	1,330.0	486.5	133.4	3,808.5	3,677.5	1,065.2	832.0	469.6	5,173.5
1999	6,342.8	2,290.0	857.4	350.7	1,432.6	513.6	148.8	4,052.8	3,907.4	1,125.0	863.6	514.2	5,554.6
2000	6,830.4	2,459.1	915.8	363.2	1,543.4	537.5	188.8	4,371.2	4,205.9	1,198.6	918.4	570.0	5,966.4
2001	7,148.8	2,534.0	946.3	383.3	1,587.7	559.7	183.6	4,614.8	4,428.6	1,287.7	996.6	562.8	6,255.9
2002	7,439.2	2,610.0	992.1	401.3	1,617.9	569.6	174.6	4,829.2	4,624.2	1,334.8	1,082.9	576.2	6,549.4
2003	7,804.0	2,727.4	1,014.8	401.5	1,712.6	593.1	209.6	5,076.6	4,864.8	1,393.8	1,149.3	601.8	6,840.9
2004	8,285.1	2,892.3	1,061.6	404.7	1,830.7	628.2	249.9	5,392.8	5,182.8	1,462.2	1,229.7	667.5	7,238.8
2005	8,819.0	3,073.9	1,105.5	409.6	1,968.4	665.0	304.8	5,745.1	5,531.0	1,582.8	1,316.0	712.6	7,658.8
2006	9,322.7	3,221.7	1,133.0	397.1	2,088.7	698.0	336.9	6,100.9	5,860.6	1,686.0	1,380.7	752.4	8,086.9
2007	9,826.4	3,365.0	1,160.5	400.3	2,204.5	740.1	368.0	6,461.4	6,207.9	1,763.1	1,469.6	824.2	8,508.2
2008	10,129.9	3,403.2	1,095.2	342.3	2,308.0	784.3	413.0	6,726.8	6,448.0	1,843.7	1,554.2	835.6	8,709.1
2009 P	10,092.6	3,257.6	1,034.4	312.6	2,223.3	790.1	307.4	6,835.0	6,569.7	1,878.3	1,626.0	828.5	8,782.2
2006: I	9,148.2	3,180.8	1,132.5	395.5	2,048.3	684.9	324.5	5,967.4	5,740.2	1,645.8	1,360.6	733.4	7,941.2
II	9,266.6	3,206.5	1,125.1	394.5	2,081.4	692.3	343.0	6,060.1	5,822.9	1,677.0	1,374.4	745.0	8,029.5
III	9,391.8	3,250.5	1,132.4	400.4	2,118.1	699.8	363.3	6,141.3	5,893.1	1,705.7	1,383.6	750.0	8,122.1
IV	9,484.1	3,249.1	1,142.2	398.1	2,106.9	714.8	316.7	6,235.0	5,986.2	1,715.3	1,404.4	778.1	8,254.8
2007: I	9,658.5	3,306.3	1,153.0	399.6	2,153.3	727.1	335.2	6,352.2	6,103.7	1,741.4	1,442.9	799.3	8,386.4
II	9,762.5	3,338.2	1,154.9	401.3	2,183.3	732.1	362.4	6,424.3	6,179.5	1,755.8	1,458.4	819.5	8,456.4
III	9,865.6	3,366.6	1,161.4	398.3	2,205.2	742.7	365.4	6,499.0	6,242.8	1,770.4	1,475.2	835.3	8,545.7
IV	10,019.2	3,448.9	1,172.7	401.9	2,276.2	758.4	408.8	6,570.3	6,305.8	1,784.8	1,501.7	842.8	8,644.3
2008: I	10,095.1	3,447.2	1,145.8	382.7	2,301.4	770.1	427.8	6,647.9	6,377.5	1,811.9	1,531.6	839.6	8,681.9
II	10,194.7	3,474.9	1,126.5	357.5	2,348.4	786.3	441.9	6,719.8	6,446.1	1,838.6	1,551.0	842.1	8,741.1
III	10,220.1	3,463.0	1,088.5	332.7	2,374.5	793.4	461.4	6,757.1	6,474.5	1,852.2	1,559.3	837.3	8,741.8
IV	10,009.8	3,227.5	1,019.9	296.4	2,207.6	787.5	321.2	6,782.3	6,494.1	1,872.1	1,574.9	823.5	8,671.4
2009: I	9,987.7	3,197.7	1,025.2	300.6	2,172.4	786.5	271.0	6,790.0	6,522.0	1,878.8	1,598.0	816.7	8,705.8
II	9,999.3	3,193.8	1,011.5	299.5	2,182.2	786.3	279.4	6,805.6	6,545.9	1,871.1	1,622.6	824.9	8,727.9
III	10,132.9	3,292.3	1,051.3	337.1	2,241.0	789.4	324.4	6,840.6	6,575.7	1,872.5	1,630.3	832.4	8,816.6
IV P	10,250.5	3,346.8	1,049.3	318.5	2,297.5	798.0	354.9	6,903.7	6,635.3	1,890.6	1,650.3	839.8	8,878.3

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

² Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-17. Real personal consumption expenditures, 1995-2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal consumption expenditures	Goods						Services					Addendum: Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ²
		Total	Durable		Nondurable		Total	Household consumption expenditures					
			Total ¹	Motor vehicles and parts	Total ¹	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption		Gasoline and other energy goods	Total ¹	Housing and utilities	Health care	Financial services and insurance	
1995	6,079.0	1,898.6	511.6	255.6	1,437.8	548.5	264.3	4,208.2	4,068.6	1,234.9	947.5	489.4	5,126.4
1996	6,291.2	1,983.6	549.8	268.0	1,479.4	554.0	268.5	4,331.4	4,183.3	1,261.7	967.1	507.8	5,321.9
1997	6,523.4	2,078.2	594.7	286.1	1,522.9	558.9	273.9	4,465.0	4,327.2	1,290.4	997.1	525.2	5,543.3
1998	6,865.5	2,218.6	667.2	316.1	1,580.3	565.5	283.8	4,661.8	4,510.6	1,329.8	1,029.5	558.6	5,862.9
1999	7,240.9	2,395.3	753.8	345.1	1,660.9	587.4	292.5	4,852.8	4,690.4	1,371.8	1,045.6	605.6	6,202.5
2000	7,608.1	2,521.7	819.9	356.1	1,714.7	600.6	287.1	5,093.3	4,917.8	1,413.7	1,081.5	665.4	6,548.6
2001	7,813.9	2,600.9	864.4	374.3	1,745.6	607.6	289.2	5,218.7	5,028.8	1,451.5	1,135.4	660.7	6,745.7
2002	8,021.9	2,706.6	930.0	394.0	1,780.2	609.0	294.0	5,318.1	5,109.3	1,462.0	1,202.3	658.3	6,941.9
2003	8,247.6	2,829.9	986.1	405.3	1,845.6	622.4	302.2	5,418.4	5,199.0	1,480.2	1,229.4	657.8	7,142.0
2004	8,532.7	2,955.3	1,051.0	411.3	1,904.6	639.2	306.5	5,577.6	5,359.3	1,512.8	1,268.6	691.8	7,402.6
2005	8,819.0	3,073.9	1,105.5	409.6	1,968.4	665.0	304.8	5,745.1	5,531.0	1,582.8	1,316.0	712.6	7,658.8
2006	9,073.5	3,173.9	1,150.4	396.6	2,023.6	686.2	298.4	5,899.7	5,664.4	1,616.7	1,340.0	735.4	7,905.7
2007	9,313.9	3,273.7	1,199.9	402.4	2,074.8	700.7	300.7	6,040.8	5,796.1	1,631.8	1,375.5	772.3	8,126.3
2008	9,290.9	3,206.0	1,146.3	347.5	2,057.3	700.7	287.4	6,083.1	5,817.6	1,647.2	1,416.4	759.8	8,123.6
2009 <i>P</i>	9,237.3	3,143.7	1,100.5	316.8	2,037.3	697.1	292.7	6,090.5	5,833.9	1,657.6	1,446.2	758.7	8,069.3
2006: I	8,986.6	3,145.7	1,142.3	393.3	2,003.7	676.7	296.4	5,841.0	5,618.2	1,598.9	1,337.3	726.0	7,837.8
II	9,035.0	3,150.8	1,139.4	393.2	2,011.6	684.2	297.2	5,884.2	5,652.1	1,617.8	1,339.2	731.3	7,868.0
III	9,090.7	3,176.4	1,152.1	400.3	2,024.5	686.6	300.0	5,914.3	5,671.4	1,627.6	1,335.8	735.6	7,914.3
IV	9,181.6	3,222.5	1,167.9	399.7	2,054.7	697.5	299.9	5,959.4	5,716.0	1,622.5	1,347.7	748.8	8,002.8
2007: I	9,265.1	3,253.9	1,183.7	402.4	2,070.3	700.8	301.5	6,011.7	5,770.8	1,629.3	1,365.1	762.8	8,074.9
II	9,291.5	3,255.4	1,189.9	404.1	2,066.1	696.2	301.3	6,036.2	5,799.2	1,630.1	1,371.7	776.7	8,106.7
III	9,335.6	3,280.6	1,205.0	400.5	2,076.8	699.2	301.5	6,055.5	5,809.8	1,634.6	1,377.6	779.1	8,146.4
IV	9,363.6	3,304.8	1,221.2	402.6	2,086.0	706.6	298.5	6,059.7	5,804.8	1,633.1	1,387.6	770.5	8,177.1
2008: I	9,349.6	3,262.1	1,193.2	384.4	2,070.1	708.0	292.6	6,087.1	5,827.3	1,643.8	1,409.0	766.1	8,164.7
II	9,351.0	3,257.8	1,175.7	361.4	2,081.4	708.9	289.9	6,092.5	5,831.2	1,647.3	1,418.2	763.8	8,170.8
III	9,267.7	3,193.6	1,139.6	337.8	2,051.5	699.6	280.1	6,072.4	5,805.2	1,641.6	1,416.1	758.5	8,120.1
IV	9,195.3	3,110.4	1,076.8	306.2	2,026.1	686.4	287.2	6,080.4	5,806.6	1,656.3	1,422.4	750.6	8,038.7
2009: I	9,209.2	3,129.8	1,087.2	311.2	2,035.5	687.4	293.2	6,076.0	5,817.2	1,656.9	1,434.3	751.4	8,047.7
II	9,189.0	3,105.4	1,071.7	306.2	2,025.7	693.5	294.0	6,078.8	5,826.7	1,651.8	1,448.2	756.1	8,028.2
III	9,252.6	3,159.6	1,122.7	335.2	2,033.3	700.1	292.7	6,090.6	5,834.3	1,654.0	1,448.6	761.8	8,086.3
IV <i>P</i>	9,298.5	3,180.0	1,120.3	314.7	2,054.6	707.3	290.7	6,116.4	5,857.2	1,667.8	1,453.7	765.5	8,115.1

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

² Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note: See Table B-2 for data for total personal consumption expenditures for 1960-94.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–18. Private fixed investment by type, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Private fixed investment	Nonresidential										Residential		
		Total non-residential	Structures	Equipment and software							Total residential ¹	Structures		
				Total	Information processing equipment and software			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Other equipment		Total ¹	Single family	
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment	Software							Other
1960	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	4.6	9.4	8.5	7.1	26.3	25.8	14.9
1961	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	5.3	.3	.2	4.8	8.8	8.0	7.0	26.4	25.9	14.1
1962	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	5.7	.3	.2	5.1	9.3	9.8	7.5	29.0	28.4	15.1
1963	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	6.5	.7	.4	5.4	10.0	9.4	8.8	32.1	31.5	16.0
1964	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	7.4	.9	.5	5.9	11.4	10.6	9.9	34.3	33.6	17.6
1965	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	8.5	1.2	.7	6.7	13.7	13.2	11.0	34.2	33.5	17.8
1966	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	10.7	1.7	1.0	8.0	16.2	14.5	12.7	32.3	31.6	16.6
1967	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	11.3	1.9	1.2	8.2	16.9	14.3	12.4	32.4	31.6	16.8
1968	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	11.9	1.9	1.3	8.7	17.3	17.6	13.0	38.7	37.9	19.5
1969	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	14.6	2.4	1.8	10.4	19.1	18.9	14.4	42.6	41.6	19.7
1970	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	16.6	2.7	2.3	11.6	20.3	16.2	15.6	41.4	40.2	17.5
1971	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	17.3	2.8	2.4	12.2	19.5	18.4	16.3	55.8	54.5	25.8
1972	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	19.5	3.5	2.8	13.2	21.4	21.8	19.0	69.7	68.1	32.8
1973	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	23.1	3.5	3.2	16.3	26.0	26.6	22.6	75.3	73.6	35.2
1974	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	27.0	3.9	3.9	19.2	30.7	26.3	24.3	66.0	64.1	29.7
1975	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	28.5	3.6	4.8	20.2	31.3	25.2	27.4	62.7	60.8	29.6
1976	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	32.7	4.4	5.2	23.1	34.1	30.0	29.6	82.5	80.4	43.9
1977	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	39.2	5.7	5.5	28.0	39.4	39.3	36.3	110.3	107.9	62.2
1978	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	48.7	7.6	6.3	34.8	47.7	47.3	43.2	131.6	128.9	72.8
1979	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	58.5	10.2	8.1	40.2	56.2	53.6	47.9	141.0	137.8	72.3
1980	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	68.8	12.5	9.8	46.4	60.7	48.4	48.3	123.2	119.8	52.9
1981	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	81.5	17.1	11.8	52.5	65.5	50.6	55.2	122.6	118.9	52.0
1982	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	88.3	18.9	14.0	55.3	62.7	46.8	51.2	105.7	102.0	41.5
1983	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	100.1	23.9	16.4	59.8	58.9	53.5	50.4	152.9	148.6	72.5
1984	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	121.5	31.6	20.4	69.6	68.1	64.4	58.1	180.6	175.9	86.4
1985	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	130.3	33.7	23.8	72.9	72.5	69.0	59.9	188.2	183.1	87.4
1986	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	136.8	33.4	25.6	77.7	75.4	70.5	60.7	220.1	214.6	104.1
1987	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	141.2	35.8	29.0	76.4	76.7	68.1	63.9	233.7	227.9	117.2
1988	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	154.9	38.0	34.2	82.8	84.2	72.9	69.0	239.3	233.2	120.1
1989	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	172.6	43.1	41.9	87.6	93.3	67.9	80.2	239.5	233.4	120.9
1990	826.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	177.2	38.6	47.6	90.9	92.1	70.0	80.2	224.0	218.0	112.9
1991	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	182.9	37.7	53.7	91.5	89.3	71.5	70.8	205.1	199.4	99.4
1992	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	199.9	44.0	57.9	98.1	93.0	74.7	72.0	236.3	230.4	122.0
1993	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	217.6	47.9	64.3	105.4	102.2	89.4	80.2	266.0	259.9	140.1
1994	1,033.5	731.4	186.8	544.6	235.2	52.4	68.3	114.6	113.6	107.7	88.1	302.1	295.9	162.3
1995	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	263.0	66.1	74.6	122.3	129.0	116.1	94.7	302.9	296.5	153.5
1996	1,209.4	875.4	224.6	650.8	290.1	72.8	85.5	131.9	136.5	123.2	101.0	334.1	327.7	170.8
1997	1,317.7	968.6	250.3	718.3	330.3	81.4	107.5	141.4	140.4	135.5	112.1	391.1	342.8	175.2
1998	1,447.1	1,061.1	275.1	786.0	366.1	87.9	126.0	152.2	147.4	147.1	125.4	385.9	379.2	199.4
1999	1,580.7	1,154.9	283.9	871.0	417.1	97.2	157.3	162.5	149.1	174.4	130.4	425.8	418.5	223.8
2000	1,717.7	1,268.7	318.1	950.5	478.2	103.2	184.5	190.6	162.9	170.8	138.6	449.0	441.2	236.8
2001	1,700.2	1,227.8	329.7	898.1	452.5	87.6	186.6	178.4	151.9	154.2	139.5	472.4	464.4	249.1
2002	1,634.9	1,125.4	282.8	842.7	419.8	79.7	183.0	157.0	141.7	141.6	139.6	509.5	501.3	265.9
2003	1,713.3	1,135.7	281.9	853.8	430.9	77.6	191.3	162.0	142.6	132.9	147.5	577.6	569.1	310.6
2004	1,903.6	1,223.0	306.7	916.4	455.3	80.2	205.7	169.4	142.0	161.1	157.9	680.6	671.4	377.6
2005	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	475.3	78.9	218.0	178.4	159.6	181.7	178.9	775.0	765.2	433.5
2006	2,267.2	1,505.3	433.7	1,071.7	505.2	84.9	229.8	190.6	178.4	198.2	189.8	761.9	751.6	416.0
2007	2,269.1	1,640.2	535.4	1,104.8	537.4	89.2	245.6	202.5	193.2	181.7	192.6	629.0	618.6	305.2
2008	2,170.8	1,693.6	609.5	1,084.1	562.9	86.7	264.1	212.1	193.8	132.3	195.1	477.2	467.2	185.8
2009 P	1,747.9	1,386.6	480.7	906.0	519.9	74.7	241.8	203.4	150.4	72.4	163.2	361.3	352.0	105.2
2006: I	2,270.6	1,457.2	396.8	1,060.5	498.7	84.0	223.3	191.4	168.0	203.8	190.0	813.3	803.0	465.6
II	2,279.7	1,495.3	428.6	1,066.7	500.5	84.1	227.5	188.9	180.7	195.5	190.0	784.4	774.2	435.2
III	2,264.4	1,522.7	447.6	1,075.1	510.1	86.7	232.1	191.4	181.4	195.3	188.2	741.7	731.4	399.7
IV	2,254.2	1,546.1	461.7	1,084.4	511.6	84.8	236.2	190.5	183.7	198.2	191.0	708.1	697.8	364.5
2007: I	2,254.1	1,574.1	489.5	1,084.6	525.1	88.8	238.3	197.9	182.1	192.3	185.2	680.0	669.6	338.8
II	2,278.6	1,623.5	519.9	1,103.5	530.1	86.9	242.6	200.6	198.8	183.0	191.6	655.1	644.8	324.0
III	2,280.8	1,665.2	556.1	1,109.1	538.4	88.2	246.7	203.6	199.0	176.5	195.2	615.6	605.3	298.0
IV	2,263.0	1,697.9	575.9	1,122.0	555.8	93.1	254.8	208.0	192.9	175.1	198.2	565.2	554.8	259.1
2008: I	2,223.0	1,705.0	586.3	1,118.7	566.3	93.7	263.2	209.5	195.3	164.3	192.7	518.1	507.9	220.5
II	2,214.0	1,719.7	610.6	1,108.2	576.2	92.9	268.0	215.3	197.3	143.8	192.0	494.2	484.0	197.4
III	2,179.7	1,711.0	620.4	1,090.6	568.8	84.3	266.4	218.1	194.8	125.9	201.1	468.6	458.7	176.0
IV	2,066.6	1,638.7	620.7	1,018.0	540.2	75.8	258.7	205.6	187.9	95.3	194.7	427.8	418.3	149.1
2009: I	1,817.2	1,442.6	533.1	909.5	508.3	71.1	240.5	196.7	157.8	65.4	178.0	374.6	365.2	111.8
II	1,737.7	1,391.8	494.8	897.0	512.2	72.0	240.2	200.1	151.4	70.6	162.7	345.9	336.8	93.1
III	1,712.6	1,353.9	457.9	895.9	519.0	72.5	241.4	205.1	146.5	73.2	157.2	358.8	349.6	105.2
IV P	1,724.0	1,358.2	436.8	921.5	540.3	83.3	245.1	211.9	145.9	80.5	154.8	365.7	356.5	110.9

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-19. Real private fixed investment by type, 1995-2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Private fixed investment	Nonresidential									Residential		
		Total non-residential	Structures	Equipment and software							Total residential ²	Structures	
				Total	Information processing equipment and software				Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Other equipment	Total ²	Single family
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	Software	Other					
1995	1,235.7	792.2	342.0	493.0	149.5	.....	66.9	93.7	145.5	131.5	110.6	456.1	240.2
1996	1,346.5	866.2	361.4	545.4	179.1	.....	78.5	102.7	150.9	136.8	114.8	492.5	262.4
1997	1,470.8	970.8	387.9	620.4	220.8	.....	101.7	111.5	154.1	148.2	125.9	501.8	261.6
1998	1,630.4	1,087.4	407.7	710.4	271.1	.....	122.8	125.5	160.8	162.0	138.8	540.4	290.1
1999	1,782.1	1,200.9	408.2	810.9	332.0	.....	151.5	139.9	161.8	190.3	142.4	574.2	311.5
2000	1,913.8	1,318.5	440.0	895.8	391.9	.....	172.4	168.4	175.8	186.2	150.4	580.0	315.0
2001	1,877.6	1,281.8	433.3	866.9	390.2	.....	173.7	163.2	162.8	169.6	149.3	583.3	315.4
2002	1,798.1	1,180.2	356.6	830.3	379.3	.....	173.4	148.4	151.9	154.2	148.2	613.8	327.7
2003	1,856.2	1,191.0	343.0	851.4	405.0	.....	185.6	156.4	151.6	140.4	155.0	664.3	362.6
2004	1,992.5	1,263.0	346.7	917.3	443.1	.....	204.6	168.1	147.4	162.3	164.4	729.5	406.1
2005	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	475.3	.....	218.0	178.4	159.6	181.7	178.9	775.0	433.5
2006	2,171.3	1,453.9	384.0	1,069.6	514.8	.....	227.1	191.2	172.9	196.5	185.5	718.2	391.1
2007	2,126.3	1,544.3	441.4	1,097.0	555.7	.....	241.5	202.3	180.9	177.4	184.1	585.0	283.9
2008	2,018.4	1,569.7	486.8	1,068.6	588.8	.....	257.0	211.1	174.7	128.9	180.3	451.1	179.7
2009 P	1,646.7	1,289.1	391.0	887.9	553.7	.....	238.3	202.3	133.9	66.1	144.8	359.1	108.8
2006: I	2,200.2	1,424.9	364.8	1,060.7	505.7	.....	222.4	192.2	165.1	202.6	187.3	775.2	442.4
II	2,189.9	1,450.3	383.7	1,066.3	508.9	.....	224.8	189.8	176.2	194.1	187.0	740.1	409.4
III	2,162.2	1,466.0	393.2	1,072.0	520.4	.....	228.5	191.9	174.7	193.7	183.4	697.4	374.6
IV	2,132.9	1,474.5	394.6	1,079.3	524.1	.....	232.8	191.0	175.6	195.5	184.3	660.2	338.0
2007: I	2,118.8	1,489.6	409.2	1,078.1	540.2	.....	235.0	198.4	172.4	188.2	178.3	631.7	314.0
II	2,137.7	1,530.3	430.7	1,095.2	546.9	.....	238.9	200.3	186.9	178.1	183.7	610.4	301.6
III	2,135.6	1,565.8	456.8	1,101.3	558.2	.....	242.6	203.1	185.9	171.8	186.4	572.9	277.9
IV	2,113.0	1,591.3	469.1	1,113.3	577.5	.....	249.6	207.4	178.6	171.5	188.0	525.0	242.1
2008: I	2,079.2	1,598.9	476.8	1,111.9	591.7	.....	257.3	209.2	179.3	161.9	182.3	483.2	208.6
II	2,064.8	1,604.4	493.2	1,097.7	601.3	.....	260.3	214.2	178.6	141.0	180.9	462.9	189.1
III	2,020.4	1,579.2	493.1	1,071.0	594.5	.....	258.3	216.7	173.7	121.7	185.4	443.3	171.8
IV	1,909.3	1,496.1	484.0	993.7	567.6	.....	252.2	204.3	167.2	90.9	172.6	415.0	149.4
2009: I	1,687.5	1,321.2	419.4	887.5	537.5	.....	235.5	195.8	140.8	59.8	157.3	367.9	112.9
II	1,631.9	1,288.4	400.0	876.5	544.8	.....	236.2	199.1	135.2	62.7	144.0	344.4	96.3
III	1,626.7	1,269.0	380.2	879.8	554.9	.....	239.2	203.9	130.4	66.0	140.1	359.6	110.4
IV P	1,640.6	1,278.1	364.6	907.7	577.6	.....	242.2	210.5	129.2	76.0	137.9	364.6	115.5

¹ For information on this component, see *Survey of Current Business* Table 5.3.6, Table 5.3.1 (for growth rates), Table 5.3.2 (for contributions), and Table 5.3.3 (for quantity indexes).

² Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-20. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment													
	Total	Federal								State and local				
		Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment		
				Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware	
1960	111.5	64.1	53.3	41.0	2.2	10.1	10.7	8.7	1.7	0.3	47.5	33.5	12.7	1.2
1961	119.5	67.9	56.5	42.7	2.4	11.5	11.4	9.0	1.9	.6	51.6	36.6	13.8	1.3
1962	130.1	75.2	61.1	46.6	2.0	12.5	14.1	11.3	2.1	.8	54.9	39.0	14.5	1.3
1963	136.4	76.9	61.0	48.3	1.6	11.0	15.9	12.4	2.3	1.2	59.5	41.9	16.0	1.5
1964	143.2	78.4	60.2	48.8	1.3	10.2	18.2	14.0	2.5	1.6	64.8	45.8	17.2	1.8
1965	151.4	80.4	60.6	50.6	1.1	8.9	19.8	15.1	2.8	1.9	71.0	50.2	19.0	1.9
1966	171.6	92.4	71.7	59.9	1.3	10.5	20.8	15.9	2.8	2.1	79.2	56.1	21.0	2.1
1967	192.5	104.6	83.4	69.9	1.2	12.3	21.2	17.0	2.2	1.9	87.9	62.6	23.0	2.3
1968	209.3	111.3	89.2	77.1	1.2	10.9	22.0	18.2	2.1	1.7	98.0	70.4	25.2	2.4
1969	221.4	113.3	89.5	78.1	1.5	9.9	23.8	20.2	1.9	1.7	108.2	79.8	25.6	2.7
1970	233.7	113.4	87.6	76.5	1.3	9.8	25.8	22.1	2.1	1.7	120.3	91.5	25.8	3.0
1971	246.4	113.6	84.6	77.1	1.8	5.7	29.1	24.9	2.5	1.7	132.8	102.7	27.0	3.1
1972	263.4	119.6	86.9	79.5	1.8	5.7	32.7	28.2	2.7	1.8	143.8	113.2	27.1	3.5
1973	281.7	122.5	88.1	79.4	2.1	6.6	34.3	29.4	3.1	1.8	159.2	126.0	29.1	4.1
1974	317.9	134.5	95.6	84.5	2.2	8.9	39.0	33.4	3.4	2.2	183.4	143.7	34.7	4.9
1975	357.7	149.0	103.9	90.9	2.3	10.7	45.1	38.7	4.1	2.4	208.7	165.1	38.1	5.5
1976	383.0	159.7	111.1	95.8	2.1	13.2	48.6	41.4	4.6	2.7	223.3	179.5	38.1	5.7
1977	414.1	175.4	120.9	104.2	2.4	14.4	54.5	46.5	5.0	3.0	238.7	195.9	36.9	5.9
1978	453.6	190.9	130.5	112.7	2.5	15.3	60.4	50.6	6.1	3.7	262.7	213.2	42.8	6.6
1979	500.7	210.6	145.2	123.8	2.5	18.9	65.4	55.1	6.3	4.0	290.2	233.3	49.0	7.8
1980	566.1	243.7	168.0	143.7	3.2	21.1	75.8	63.8	7.1	4.9	322.4	258.4	55.1	8.9
1981	627.5	280.2	196.2	167.3	3.2	25.7	83.9	71.0	7.7	5.3	347.3	282.3	55.4	9.5
1982	680.4	310.8	225.9	191.1	4.0	30.8	84.9	72.1	6.8	6.0	369.7	304.9	54.2	10.6
1983	733.4	342.9	250.6	208.7	4.8	37.1	92.3	77.7	6.7	7.8	390.5	324.1	54.2	12.2
1984	796.9	374.3	281.5	232.8	4.9	43.8	92.7	77.1	7.0	8.7	422.6	347.7	60.5	14.4
1985	878.9	412.8	311.2	253.7	6.2	51.3	101.6	84.7	7.3	9.6	466.1	381.8	67.6	16.8
1986	949.3	438.4	330.8	267.9	6.8	56.1	107.6	90.1	8.0	9.5	510.9	418.1	74.2	18.6
1987	999.4	459.5	350.0	283.6	7.7	58.8	109.6	90.1	9.0	10.4	539.9	441.4	78.8	19.6
1988	1,038.9	461.6	354.7	293.5	7.4	53.9	106.8	88.3	6.8	11.7	577.3	471.0	84.8	21.5
1989	1,100.6	481.4	362.1	299.4	6.4	56.3	119.3	99.1	6.9	13.4	619.2	504.5	88.7	26.0
1990	1,181.7	507.5	373.9	308.0	6.1	59.8	133.6	111.0	8.0	14.6	674.2	547.0	98.5	28.7
1991	1,236.1	526.6	383.1	319.7	4.6	58.8	143.4	118.6	9.2	15.7	709.5	577.5	103.2	28.9
1992	1,273.5	532.9	376.8	315.2	5.2	56.3	156.1	128.9	10.3	16.9	740.6	606.2	104.2	30.1
1993	1,294.8	525.0	363.0	307.5	5.3	50.1	162.0	133.7	11.2	17.0	769.8	634.2	104.5	31.2
1994	1,329.8	518.6	353.8	300.8	5.8	47.2	164.8	139.9	10.2	14.7	811.2	668.2	108.7	34.3
1995	1,374.0	518.8	348.8	297.0	6.7	45.1	170.0	143.2	10.8	16.0	855.3	701.3	117.3	36.7
1996	1,421.0	527.0	354.8	303.2	6.3	45.4	172.2	143.4	11.3	17.5	894.0	730.2	126.8	36.9
1997	1,474.4	531.0	349.8	304.5	6.1	39.2	181.1	153.9	9.9	18.2	943.5	764.5	139.5	39.4
1998	1,526.1	531.0	346.1	300.3	5.8	39.9	184.9	154.3	10.8	19.9	995.0	808.6	143.6	42.9
1999	1,631.3	554.9	361.1	313.0	5.4	42.8	193.8	160.3	10.7	22.7	1,076.3	870.6	159.7	46.1
2000	1,731.0	576.1	371.0	321.8	5.4	43.8	205.0	174.2	8.3	22.6	1,154.9	930.6	176.0	48.3
2001	1,846.4	611.7	393.0	342.0	5.3	45.6	218.7	188.1	8.1	22.5	1,234.7	994.2	192.3	48.2
2002	1,963.3	680.6	437.7	380.7	5.8	51.2	242.9	209.8	9.9	23.2	1,302.7	1,049.4	205.8	47.5
2003	2,112.6	756.5	497.9	435.2	7.3	55.4	258.5	225.1	10.3	23.1	1,356.1	1,096.5	211.8	47.8
2004	2,232.8	824.6	550.8	481.2	7.1	62.4	273.9	240.2	9.1	24.6	1,408.2	1,139.1	220.2	48.9
2005	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	514.8	7.5	66.8	287.3	251.0	8.3	28.0	1,493.6	1,212.0	230.8	50.8
2006	2,518.4	931.7	624.9	543.9	8.1	72.9	306.8	267.1	9.5	30.2	1,586.7	1,282.3	249.9	54.5
2007	2,676.5	976.7	662.1	574.9	10.5	76.8	314.5	273.9	11.1	29.5	1,699.8	1,366.1	277.2	56.4
2008	2,883.2	1,082.6	737.9	634.0	12.9	91.0	344.7	300.4	11.7	32.5	1,800.6	1,452.4	290.9	57.3
2009 P	2,933.3	1,144.9	779.1	666.8	16.7	95.5	365.8	320.0	13.2	32.6	1,788.4	1,430.9	301.9	55.5
2006: I	2,474.5	928.5	615.5	538.3	7.5	69.7	313.0	272.1	8.6	32.3	1,546.1	1,254.5	238.4	53.2
II	2,510.5	930.3	624.1	541.2	8.0	74.8	306.2	267.2	9.2	29.7	1,580.2	1,274.6	251.3	54.3
III	2,533.3	932.2	623.3	543.7	7.8	71.8	308.9	269.4	9.3	30.2	1,601.2	1,292.7	253.6	54.9
IV	2,555.2	935.9	636.6	552.3	8.9	75.4	299.3	259.8	10.8	28.7	1,619.4	1,307.6	256.3	55.5
2007: I	2,599.3	942.8	636.7	554.3	9.5	73.0	306.1	266.8	10.4	28.8	1,656.5	1,331.2	269.4	56.0
II	2,657.4	968.1	656.6	568.8	10.9	76.9	311.6	271.2	10.9	29.5	1,689.3	1,357.3	275.4	56.3
III	2,700.9	991.4	674.4	585.1	10.5	78.8	317.0	275.6	11.7	29.7	1,709.5	1,373.6	279.4	56.5
IV	2,748.3	1,004.3	680.8	591.4	10.9	78.5	323.6	282.1	11.3	30.2	1,743.9	1,402.5	284.5	56.9
2008: I	2,808.4	1,038.3	703.6	609.7	11.5	82.4	334.8	293.5	10.4	30.9	1,770.1	1,429.3	283.5	57.3
II	2,877.1	1,069.5	725.6	622.4	12.1	91.1	343.9	300.8	11.1	32.0	1,807.6	1,458.3	291.5	57.7
III	2,941.4	1,108.3	763.6	655.2	13.0	95.3	344.7	300.7	12.3	31.7	1,833.1	1,480.4	295.4	57.3
IV	2,905.9	1,114.3	758.9	648.8	14.8	95.3	355.3	306.6	13.2	35.6	1,791.7	1,441.7	293.2	56.8
2009: I	2,879.0	1,106.7	750.7	642.9	15.8	91.9	356.0	311.3	13.2	31.5	1,772.3	1,424.4	292.5	55.4
II	2,929.4	1,138.3	776.2	662.7	16.4	97.2	362.1	316.4	13.2	32.4	1,791.2	1,429.9	305.8	55.4
III	2,955.4	1,164.3	795.8	679.3	18.5	98.0	368.5	321.9	13.3	33.2	1,791.1	1,429.8	305.9	55.4
IV P	2,969.5	1,170.4	793.8	682.4	16.3	95.1	376.5	330.3	13.0	33.2	1,799.1	1,439.7	303.5	55.9

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-21. Real government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1995-2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment													
	Total	Federal								State and local				
		Total	National defense				Nondefense				Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment	
			Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pendi- tures	Gross investment				Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware
					Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware				
1995	1,888.9	704.1	476.8	424.5	10.1	43.7	227.5	201.2	15.7	13.7	1,183.6	983.0	175.4	29.1
1996	1,907.9	696.0	470.4	418.5	9.2	43.8	225.7	196.2	15.9	15.5	1,211.1	1,001.0	184.3	29.9
1997	1,943.8	689.1	457.2	412.2	8.7	38.9	231.9	203.2	13.8	16.6	1,254.3	1,027.7	196.7	33.1
1998	1,985.0	681.4	447.5	401.2	8.1	40.1	233.7	201.2	14.5	18.7	1,303.8	1,070.8	196.5	37.7
1999	2,056.1	694.6	455.8	407.6	7.2	42.4	238.7	202.9	14.0	21.7	1,361.8	1,109.5	210.9	41.8
2000	2,097.8	698.1	453.5	403.9	6.9	43.6	244.4	212.4	10.4	21.5	1,400.1	1,133.7	222.2	44.3
2001	2,178.3	726.5	470.7	418.5	6.5	46.3	255.5	224.2	9.8	21.6	1,452.3	1,172.6	234.8	45.3
2002	2,279.6	779.5	505.3	445.8	7.0	52.7	273.9	239.7	11.8	22.7	1,500.6	1,211.3	244.2	45.8
2003	2,330.5	831.1	549.2	484.1	8.5	57.0	281.7	247.1	11.9	23.0	1,499.7	1,207.5	245.5	47.2
2004	2,362.0	865.0	580.4	509.4	7.8	63.3	284.6	250.2	9.9	24.6	1,497.1	1,207.4	241.3	48.6
2005	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	514.8	7.5	66.8	287.3	251.0	8.3	28.0	1,493.6	1,212.0	230.8	50.8
2006	2,402.1	894.9	598.4	519.1	7.5	71.9	296.6	257.5	8.8	30.3	1,507.2	1,220.7	231.4	55.2
2007	2,443.1	906.4	611.5	527.4	9.1	75.0	294.9	255.2	9.8	29.9	1,536.7	1,242.6	236.9	57.4
2008	2,518.1	975.9	659.4	561.6	11.0	87.2	316.4	273.5	9.9	33.2	1,543.7	1,251.5	234.6	58.0
2009 P	2,566.4	1,026.7	695.1	589.4	14.3	91.8	331.4	286.9	11.0	33.4	1,542.8	1,249.4	237.0	56.0
2006: I	2,397.1	900.5	595.6	519.2	7.1	69.3	305.0	264.4	8.3	32.4	1,496.6	1,214.1	228.9	53.7
2006: II	2,399.1	892.8	597.2	515.9	7.5	73.9	295.7	257.3	8.7	29.7	1,506.3	1,216.5	234.9	54.8
2006: III	2,402.7	892.0	594.3	516.7	7.2	70.4	297.7	259.0	8.6	30.1	1,510.8	1,222.3	232.8	55.8
2006: IV	2,409.4	894.4	606.5	524.5	8.0	74.1	287.8	249.2	9.8	28.8	1,515.0	1,230.0	229.1	56.3
2007: I	2,409.5	882.8	594.7	514.6	8.4	71.6	288.1	249.7	9.3	29.0	1,526.5	1,235.6	234.3	56.8
2007: II	2,435.4	898.7	607.1	522.2	9.6	75.4	291.6	252.1	9.7	29.8	1,536.5	1,242.3	237.2	57.2
2007: III	2,458.9	919.0	621.7	535.9	9.2	76.8	297.2	256.8	10.3	30.1	1,540.0	1,245.1	237.6	57.6
2007: IV	2,468.7	925.1	622.4	536.7	9.4	76.4	302.7	262.2	9.8	30.6	1,543.7	1,247.4	238.4	58.1
2008: I	2,484.7	943.4	634.8	545.4	9.8	79.7	308.6	268.4	8.9	31.4	1,541.9	1,249.6	234.3	58.5
2008: II	2,506.9	961.3	645.6	548.4	10.4	87.4	315.8	273.8	9.4	32.6	1,546.6	1,250.1	238.1	58.7
2008: III	2,536.6	991.6	675.4	574.0	11.1	90.9	315.9	273.3	10.3	32.2	1,547.0	1,252.5	236.8	58.0
2008: IV	2,544.0	1,007.3	681.7	578.7	12.7	90.8	325.4	278.4	10.8	36.5	1,539.3	1,253.6	229.4	57.0
2009: I	2,527.2	996.3	672.8	571.5	13.2	88.4	323.4	280.1	10.8	32.3	1,533.3	1,252.3	226.2	55.7
2009: II	2,568.6	1,023.5	695.2	588.2	13.9	93.5	328.2	284.0	11.0	33.2	1,548.0	1,252.7	239.0	55.7
2009: III	2,585.5	1,043.3	709.3	599.6	15.9	94.1	333.8	288.3	11.3	34.1	1,545.5	1,246.6	242.2	55.8
2009: IV P	2,584.4	1,043.5	703.1	598.2	14.0	91.1	340.4	295.2	11.1	33.9	1,544.3	1,246.1	240.8	56.7

Note: See Table B-2 for data for total government consumption expenditures and gross investment for 1960-94.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-22. Private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

Quarter	Private inventories ¹								Final sales of domestic business ³	Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	
	Total ²	Farm	Mining, utilities, and construction ²	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Other industries ²	Non-farm ²		Total	Non-farm
Fourth quarter:											
1960	136.4	42.9	.....	48.7	16.9	21.9	6.1	93.5	32.3	4.22	2.89
1961	139.8	44.6	.....	50.1	17.3	21.3	6.6	95.2	33.9	4.12	2.81
1962	147.4	47.0	.....	53.2	18.0	22.7	6.6	100.5	35.6	4.14	2.82
1963	149.9	44.4	.....	55.1	19.5	23.9	7.1	105.5	37.9	3.95	2.78
1964	154.5	42.2	.....	58.6	20.8	25.2	7.7	112.2	40.8	3.79	2.75
1965	169.4	47.2	.....	63.4	22.5	28.0	8.3	122.2	44.9	3.77	2.72
1966	185.6	47.3	.....	73.0	25.8	30.6	8.9	138.3	47.4	3.92	2.92
1967	194.8	45.7	.....	79.9	28.1	30.9	10.1	149.1	49.9	3.90	2.99
1968	208.1	48.8	.....	85.1	29.3	34.2	10.6	159.3	55.0	3.79	2.90
1969	227.4	52.8	.....	92.6	32.5	37.5	12.0	174.6	58.7	3.88	2.98
1970	235.7	52.4	.....	95.5	36.4	38.5	12.9	183.3	61.9	3.81	2.96
1971	253.7	59.3	.....	96.6	39.4	44.7	13.7	194.4	67.5	3.76	2.88
1972	283.6	73.7	.....	102.1	43.1	49.8	14.8	209.9	75.7	3.74	2.77
1973	351.5	102.2	.....	121.5	51.7	58.4	17.7	249.4	83.7	4.20	2.98
1974	405.6	87.6	.....	162.6	66.9	63.9	24.7	318.1	89.8	4.52	3.54
1975	408.5	89.5	.....	162.2	66.5	64.4	25.9	319.0	101.1	4.04	3.16
1976	439.6	85.3	.....	178.7	74.1	73.0	28.5	354.2	111.2	3.95	3.19
1977	482.0	90.6	.....	193.2	84.0	80.9	33.3	391.4	124.0	3.89	3.16
1978	570.9	119.3	.....	219.8	99.0	94.1	38.8	451.7	143.6	3.98	3.15
1979	667.6	134.9	.....	261.8	119.5	104.7	46.6	532.6	159.4	4.19	3.34
1980	739.0	140.3	.....	293.4	139.4	111.7	54.1	598.7	174.1	4.24	3.44
1981	779.1	127.4	.....	313.1	148.8	123.2	66.6	651.7	186.7	4.17	3.49
1982	773.9	131.3	.....	304.6	147.9	123.2	66.8	642.6	194.8	3.97	3.30
1983	796.9	131.7	.....	308.9	153.4	137.6	65.2	665.1	215.7	3.69	3.08
1984	869.0	131.4	.....	344.5	169.1	157.0	66.9	737.6	233.6	3.72	3.16
1985	875.9	125.8	.....	333.3	175.9	171.4	69.5	750.2	249.5	3.51	3.01
1986	858.0	113.0	.....	320.6	182.0	176.2	66.3	745.1	264.2	3.25	2.82
1987	924.2	119.9	.....	339.6	195.8	199.1	69.9	804.4	277.7	3.33	2.90
1988	999.7	130.7	.....	372.4	213.9	213.2	69.5	869.1	304.1	3.29	2.86
1989	1,044.3	129.6	.....	390.5	222.8	231.4	70.1	914.7	322.8	3.23	2.83
1990	1,082.0	133.1	.....	404.5	236.8	236.6	71.0	948.9	335.9	3.22	2.82
1991	1,057.2	123.2	.....	384.1	239.2	240.2	70.5	934.0	345.7	3.06	2.70
1992	1,082.6	133.1	.....	377.6	248.3	249.4	74.3	949.5	370.9	2.92	2.56
1993	1,116.0	132.3	.....	380.1	258.6	268.6	76.5	983.7	391.4	2.85	2.51
1994	1,194.5	134.5	.....	404.3	281.5	293.6	80.6	1,060.0	413.9	2.89	2.56
1995	1,257.2	131.1	.....	424.5	303.7	312.2	85.6	1,126.1	436.0	2.88	2.58
NAICS:											
1996	1,284.7	136.6	31.1	421.0	285.1	328.7	82.1	1,148.1	465.6	2.76	2.47
1997	1,327.3	136.9	33.0	432.0	302.5	335.9	87.1	1,190.4	492.2	2.70	2.42
1998	1,341.6	120.5	36.6	432.3	312.0	349.2	91.1	1,221.1	525.8	2.55	2.32
1999	1,432.7	124.3	38.5	457.6	334.8	377.7	99.8	1,308.4	557.2	2.57	2.35
2000	1,524.0	132.1	42.3	476.5	357.7	400.8	114.6	1,391.8	588.3	2.59	2.37
2001	1,447.3	126.2	45.3	440.9	335.8	386.0	113.0	1,321.1	603.0	2.40	2.19
2002	1,489.1	135.9	46.5	443.7	343.2	408.0	111.8	1,353.2	608.5	2.45	2.22
2003	1,545.7	151.0	54.7	447.6	352.6	425.5	114.3	1,394.7	646.3	2.39	2.16
2004	1,681.5	157.2	64.1	487.2	388.9	460.9	123.2	1,524.3	685.2	2.45	2.22
2005	1,804.6	165.2	81.7	531.5	422.8	473.7	129.8	1,639.4	728.7	2.48	2.25
2006: I	1,820.2	158.4	79.2	543.4	430.3	478.0	130.8	1,661.8	745.2	2.44	2.23
II	1,861.7	157.6	81.5	561.5	444.3	483.0	133.9	1,704.2	753.7	2.47	2.26
III	1,896.9	165.3	86.3	571.4	450.0	487.8	136.2	1,731.6	758.7	2.50	2.28
IV	1,917.1	165.1	90.7	575.7	456.4	491.6	137.7	1,752.0	771.9	2.48	2.27
2007: I	1,951.8	177.4	94.5	581.9	463.7	494.1	140.2	1,774.5	784.3	2.49	2.26
II	1,972.6	175.1	98.1	590.7	468.2	498.0	142.5	1,797.5	795.0	2.48	2.26
III	2,003.9	183.3	94.4	599.0	477.3	506.1	143.8	1,820.6	804.7	2.49	2.26
IV	2,070.6	188.4	95.3	625.3	499.9	513.6	148.2	1,882.2	813.7	2.54	2.31
2008: I	2,124.9	195.8	102.9	646.1	514.2	514.3	151.6	1,929.1	810.9	2.62	2.38
II	2,199.7	210.0	114.5	673.3	531.0	516.4	154.6	1,989.8	818.3	2.69	2.43
III	2,177.8	200.9	114.6	655.3	528.2	520.7	158.2	1,976.9	814.4	2.67	2.43
IV	2,015.9	178.4	100.1	592.8	482.7	506.4	155.5	1,837.5	800.0	2.52	2.30
2009: I	1,948.1	171.9	96.4	575.8	464.3	489.7	150.0	1,776.1	794.1	2.45	2.24
II	1,912.2	171.6	96.8	567.4	449.6	478.5	148.3	1,740.6	792.5	2.41	2.20
III	1,892.3	168.6	97.7	564.3	436.6	477.1	147.9	1,723.7	795.3	2.38	2.17
IV ^P	1,914.2	167.0	98.1	570.0	445.6	484.5	148.9	1,747.2	801.3	2.39	2.18

¹ Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter change calculated from this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of gross domestic product (GDP). The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

² Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. Includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates through 1995 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-23. Real private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1960-2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

Quarter	Private inventories ¹								Final sales of domestic business ³	Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	
	Total ²	Farm	Mining, utilities, and construction ²	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Other industries ²	Non-farm ²		Total	Non-farm
Fourth quarter:											
1960	487.9	133.3	.....	164.7	66.5	69.5	35.8	338.3	144.8	3.37	2.34
1961	498.5	135.8	.....	169.6	68.4	68.2	39.5	346.1	151.2	3.30	2.29
1962	520.4	137.6	.....	180.9	71.6	73.0	39.4	366.5	157.0	3.31	2.33
1963	540.6	139.0	.....	187.8	77.5	77.0	42.1	385.5	166.3	3.25	2.32
1964	557.9	135.1	.....	198.2	82.2	81.1	44.7	407.3	176.4	3.16	2.31
1965	590.8	137.7	.....	212.2	87.8	89.3	46.6	437.8	191.6	3.08	2.29
1966	637.9	136.3	.....	240.6	99.5	96.6	47.9	487.9	195.7	3.26	2.49
1967	671.8	138.8	.....	259.6	107.7	96.6	53.5	519.5	200.6	3.35	2.59
1968	702.6	142.9	.....	271.5	111.5	104.8	55.1	545.9	211.5	3.32	2.58
1969	732.9	142.9	.....	284.1	119.7	112.1	57.9	576.8	215.8	3.40	2.67
1970	738.5	140.5	.....	284.0	128.7	112.2	58.6	585.5	218.4	3.38	2.68
1971	763.5	144.6	.....	280.6	135.5	127.4	60.7	606.1	229.6	3.33	2.64
1972	789.1	145.0	.....	288.3	141.6	137.3	63.7	632.8	248.7	3.17	2.54
1973	828.1	146.8	.....	309.6	145.4	148.4	67.0	673.3	257.4	3.22	2.62
1974	857.2	142.4	.....	333.0	158.9	146.2	71.4	712.3	247.8	3.46	2.87
1975	844.4	148.2	.....	324.6	152.1	138.8	73.3	690.9	259.6	3.25	2.66
1976	878.7	146.6	.....	340.1	162.2	149.5	74.0	728.5	272.4	3.23	2.67
1977	921.8	153.9	.....	349.6	175.3	158.1	79.6	764.2	286.7	3.21	2.67
1978	967.4	155.9	.....	365.6	189.3	168.7	84.4	809.1	308.2	3.14	2.63
1979	995.4	160.2	.....	379.7	198.7	168.6	84.3	832.8	315.4	3.16	2.64
1980	986.0	153.0	.....	380.1	204.0	163.8	82.9	832.4	315.1	3.13	2.64
1981	1,025.0	163.1	.....	385.2	209.8	172.8	92.3	860.6	312.8	3.28	2.75
1982	1,005.3	170.6	.....	367.9	207.2	168.9	89.4	833.3	311.6	3.23	2.67
1983	997.7	153.1	.....	367.5	206.3	182.7	89.3	844.0	335.2	2.98	2.52
1984	1,075.9	159.4	.....	399.4	222.8	205.0	89.7	916.3	353.5	3.04	2.59
1985	1,101.3	166.5	.....	392.4	229.2	220.8	94.8	934.7	369.9	2.98	2.53
1986	1,109.8	164.2	.....	388.3	237.7	224.3	98.3	945.1	383.8	2.89	2.46
1987	1,143.0	155.1	.....	397.6	245.4	246.1	100.8	986.2	394.3	2.90	2.50
1988	1,164.9	142.0	.....	416.2	254.9	253.9	99.3	1,021.6	414.7	2.81	2.46
1989	1,195.6	142.0	.....	431.8	258.5	268.8	94.8	1,052.4	426.9	2.80	2.47
1990	1,212.1	148.6	.....	441.6	267.2	267.2	91.2	1,066.4	428.2	2.83	2.49
1991	1,210.7	146.7	.....	434.2	271.5	267.7	94.8	1,066.8	428.0	2.83	2.49
1992	1,228.6	153.8	.....	429.0	280.3	272.5	97.7	1,077.7	451.1	2.72	2.39
1993	1,250.8	146.3	.....	432.9	286.5	286.3	101.2	1,107.6	466.9	2.68	2.37
1994	1,320.1	160.0	.....	446.3	302.7	309.4	106.1	1,163.4	485.5	2.72	2.40
1995	1,352.2	147.0	.....	461.7	316.2	321.9	108.6	1,207.7	503.4	2.69	2.40
NAICS:											
1996	1,383.4	155.3	47.6	465.7	298.0	335.3	87.6	1,230.9	529.2	2.61	2.33
1997	1,460.8	159.0	50.1	490.0	324.9	349.5	93.2	1,304.4	551.4	2.65	2.37
1998	1,532.4	160.6	59.1	507.6	348.6	364.7	99.0	1,373.9	586.2	2.61	2.34
1999	1,600.9	156.9	57.1	523.8	369.7	390.5	106.6	1,444.7	616.4	2.60	2.34
2000	1,661.1	155.2	54.3	531.9	390.4	411.1	119.3	1,505.9	638.7	2.60	2.36
2001	1,619.4	155.3	65.1	505.7	376.8	400.5	119.1	1,464.4	645.1	2.51	2.27
2002	1,632.1	152.2	61.0	500.5	376.7	424.2	118.0	1,480.0	645.5	2.53	2.29
2003	1,649.5	152.4	68.2	492.0	376.3	441.5	119.6	1,497.2	676.7	2.44	2.21
2004	1,715.8	160.3	69.6	498.0	396.8	465.2	126.0	1,555.6	698.6	2.46	2.23
2005	1,765.8	160.4	73.4	519.0	415.0	469.8	128.3	1,605.4	719.8	2.45	2.23
2006: I	1,782.2	161.3	75.8	523.7	419.5	472.7	129.0	1,621.0	732.7	2.43	2.21
II	1,800.4	159.3	81.0	529.5	424.5	474.8	130.7	1,641.1	736.1	2.45	2.23
III	1,817.2	157.7	85.9	534.3	428.7	478.3	131.9	1,659.5	735.9	2.47	2.26
IV	1,825.2	156.7	90.3	536.0	428.3	480.6	132.9	1,668.6	746.3	2.45	2.24
2007: I	1,828.8	158.2	92.0	535.2	429.0	479.7	134.2	1,670.7	751.2	2.43	2.22
II	1,834.6	157.1	93.4	537.2	429.5	481.9	135.2	1,677.7	757.1	2.42	2.22
III	1,842.1	156.4	91.7	539.1	432.3	486.9	135.5	1,685.8	764.0	2.41	2.21
IV	1,844.7	155.9	89.9	541.0	434.7	486.4	136.4	1,689.0	770.4	2.39	2.19
2008: I	1,844.8	152.8	90.5	548.6	433.2	482.1	137.1	1,692.6	766.5	2.41	2.21
II	1,835.5	152.4	91.1	542.8	432.8	478.6	137.2	1,683.6	772.4	2.38	2.18
III	1,828.1	151.1	90.3	535.1	433.8	480.0	137.6	1,677.5	760.7	2.40	2.21
IV	1,818.8	150.7	87.5	537.1	429.6	474.6	138.9	1,668.6	746.0	2.44	2.24
2009: I	1,790.3	150.7	89.2	529.9	419.0	462.8	138.1	1,639.8	734.7	2.44	2.23
II	1,750.2	151.3	91.1	520.0	400.8	450.0	136.6	1,599.1	734.3	2.38	2.18
III	1,715.4	151.8	92.1	506.2	384.1	445.7	135.6	1,563.7	732.2	2.33	2.12
IV ^P	1,707.1	150.2	89.0	503.3	383.5	446.1	134.8	1,556.9	747.4	2.30	2.10

¹ Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of gross domestic product (GDP) is stated at annual rates.

² Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. Includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates through 1995 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

See *Survey of Current Business*, Tables 5.7.6A and 5.7.6B, for detailed information on calculation of the chained (2005) dollar inventory series.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-24. Foreign transactions in the national income and product accounts, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts from rest of the world					Current payments to rest of the world										Balance on current account, NIPA ²
	Total	Exports of goods and services			In- come re- ceipts	Total	Imports of goods and services			In- come pay- ments	Current taxes and transfer payments to rest of the world (net)					
		Total	Goods ¹	Services ¹			Total	Goods ¹	Services ¹		Total	From per- sons (net)	From gov- ernment (net)	From busi- ness (net)		
1960	31.9	27.0	20.5	6.6	4.9	28.8	22.8	15.2	7.6	1.8	4.1	0.5	3.6	0.1	3.2	
1961	32.9	27.6	20.9	6.7	5.3	28.7	22.7	15.1	7.6	1.8	4.2	.5	3.6	.1	4.2	
1962	35.0	29.1	21.7	7.4	5.9	31.2	25.0	16.9	8.1	1.8	4.4	.6	3.7	.1	3.8	
1963	37.6	31.1	23.3	7.7	6.5	32.7	26.1	17.7	8.4	2.1	4.5	.7	3.7	.1	4.9	
1964	42.3	35.0	26.7	8.3	7.2	34.8	28.1	19.4	8.7	2.3	4.4	.7	3.5	.2	7.5	
1965	45.0	37.1	27.8	9.4	7.9	38.9	31.5	22.2	9.3	2.6	4.7	.8	3.8	.2	6.2	
1966	49.0	40.9	30.7	10.2	8.1	45.2	37.1	26.3	10.7	3.0	5.1	.8	4.1	.2	3.8	
1967	52.1	43.5	32.2	11.3	8.7	48.7	39.9	27.8	12.2	3.3	5.5	1.0	4.2	.2	3.5	
1968	58.0	47.9	35.3	12.6	10.1	56.5	46.6	33.9	12.6	4.0	5.9	1.0	4.6	.3	1.5	
1969	63.7	51.9	38.3	13.7	11.8	62.1	50.5	36.8	13.7	5.7	5.9	1.1	4.5	.3	1.6	
1970	72.5	59.7	44.5	15.2	12.8	68.8	55.8	40.9	14.9	6.4	6.6	1.3	4.9	.4	3.7	
1971	77.0	63.0	45.6	17.4	14.0	76.7	62.3	46.6	15.8	6.4	7.9	1.4	6.1	.4	.3	
1972	87.1	70.8	51.8	19.0	16.3	91.2	74.2	56.9	17.3	7.7	9.2	1.4	7.4	.5	-4.0	
1973	118.8	95.3	73.9	21.3	23.5	109.9	91.2	71.8	19.3	10.9	7.9	1.6	5.6	.7	8.9	
1974	156.5	126.7	101.0	25.7	29.8	150.5	127.5	104.5	22.9	14.3	8.7	1.4	6.4	1.0	6.0	
1975	166.7	138.7	109.6	29.1	28.0	146.9	122.7	99.0	23.7	15.0	9.1	1.3	7.1	.7	19.8	
1976	181.9	149.5	117.8	31.7	32.4	174.8	151.1	124.6	26.5	15.5	8.1	1.4	5.7	1.1	7.1	
1977	196.6	159.4	123.7	35.7	37.2	207.5	182.4	152.6	29.8	16.9	8.1	1.4	5.3	1.4	-10.9	
1978	233.1	186.9	145.4	41.5	46.3	245.8	212.3	177.4	34.8	24.7	8.8	1.6	5.9	1.4	-12.6	
1979	298.5	230.1	184.0	46.1	68.3	299.6	252.7	212.8	39.9	36.4	10.6	1.7	6.8	2.0	-1.2	
1980	359.9	280.8	225.8	55.0	79.1	351.4	293.8	248.6	45.3	44.9	12.6	2.0	8.3	2.4	8.5	
1981	397.3	305.2	239.1	66.1	92.0	393.9	317.8	267.8	49.9	59.1	17.0	5.6	8.3	3.2	3.4	
1982	384.2	283.2	215.0	68.2	101.0	387.5	303.2	250.5	52.6	64.5	19.8	6.7	9.7	3.4	-3.3	
1983	378.9	277.0	207.3	69.7	101.9	413.9	328.6	272.7	56.0	64.8	20.5	7.0	10.1	3.4	-35.1	
1984	424.2	302.4	225.6	76.7	121.9	514.3	405.1	336.3	68.8	85.6	23.6	7.9	12.2	3.5	-90.1	
1985	414.5	302.0	222.2	79.8	112.4	528.8	417.2	343.3	73.9	85.9	25.7	8.3	14.4	2.9	-114.3	
1986	431.3	320.3	226.0	94.3	111.0	574.0	452.9	370.0	82.9	93.4	27.8	9.1	15.4	3.2	-142.7	
1987	486.6	363.8	257.5	106.2	122.8	640.7	508.7	414.8	93.9	105.2	26.8	10.0	13.4	3.4	-154.1	
1988	595.5	443.9	325.8	118.1	151.6	711.2	554.0	452.1	101.9	128.3	29.0	10.8	13.7	4.5	-115.7	
1989	680.3	503.1	369.4	133.8	177.2	772.7	591.0	484.8	106.2	151.2	30.4	11.6	14.2	4.6	-92.4	
1990	740.6	552.1	396.6	155.5	188.5	815.6	629.7	508.1	121.7	154.1	31.7	12.2	14.7	4.8	-74.9	
1991	764.7	596.6	423.6	173.0	168.1	756.9	623.5	500.7	122.8	138.2	-4.9	14.1	-24.0	5.0	7.9	
1992	786.8	635.0	448.0	187.0	151.8	832.4	667.8	544.9	122.9	122.7	41.9	14.5	22.0	5.4	-45.6	
1993	810.8	655.6	459.9	195.7	155.2	889.4	720.0	592.8	127.2	124.0	45.4	17.1	22.9	5.4	-78.6	
1994	904.8	720.7	510.1	210.6	184.1	1,019.5	813.4	676.8	136.6	160.0	46.1	18.9	21.1	6.0	-114.7	
1995	1,041.1	811.9	583.3	228.6	229.3	1,146.2	902.6	757.4	145.1	199.6	44.1	20.3	15.6	8.2	-105.1	
1996	1,113.5	867.7	618.2	249.3	245.8	1,227.6	964.0	807.4	156.5	214.2	49.5	22.6	20.0	6.9	-114.1	
1997	1,233.9	954.4	687.7	266.7	279.5	1,363.3	1,055.8	885.7	170.1	256.1	51.4	25.7	16.7	9.1	-129.3	
1998	1,240.1	953.9	680.9	273.0	286.2	1,444.6	1,115.7	930.8	184.9	268.9	60.0	29.7	17.4	13.0	-204.5	
1999	1,308.8	989.3	697.2	292.1	319.5	1,600.7	1,251.4	1,047.7	203.7	291.7	57.6	32.2	18.0	7.4	-291.9	
2000	1,473.7	1,093.2	784.3	308.9	380.5	1,884.1	1,475.3	1,246.5	228.8	342.8	66.1	34.6	20.0	11.4	-410.4	
2001	1,350.8	1,027.7	731.2	296.5	323.0	1,742.4	1,398.7	1,171.7	227.0	271.1	72.6	38.1	16.2	18.3	-391.6	
2002	1,316.5	1,003.0	700.3	302.7	313.5	1,768.1	1,430.2	1,193.9	236.3	264.4	73.5	40.6	21.6	11.3	-451.6	
2003	1,394.4	1,041.0	726.8	314.2	353.3	1,910.5	1,545.1	1,289.3	255.9	284.6	80.7	41.2	25.8	13.7	-516.1	
2004	1,628.8	1,180.2	817.0	363.2	448.6	2,253.4	1,798.9	1,501.7	297.3	357.4	97.1	43.6	27.2	26.3	-624.6	
2005	1,878.1	1,305.1	906.1	399.0	573.0	2,618.8	2,027.8	1,708.0	319.8	475.9	115.0	48.4	35.3	31.3	-740.5	
2006	2,192.1	1,471.0	1,024.4	446.6	721.1	2,990.5	2,240.3	1,884.9	355.4	648.6	101.5	51.6	28.8	21.1	-798.4	
2007	2,517.7	1,655.9	1,139.4	516.5	861.8	3,242.4	2,369.7	1,987.7	382.1	746.0	126.6	58.7	36.5	31.4	-724.7	
2008	2,640.3	1,831.1	1,266.9	564.2	809.2	3,347.6	2,538.9	2,126.4	412.4	667.3	141.4	64.5	40.8	36.2	-707.2	
2009 ^P .....	.....	1,560.0	1,035.1	524.9	.....	.....	1,950.1	1,569.8	380.4	.....	142.6	62.7	50.5	29.5	.....	
2006: I	2,073.0	1,414.0	985.1	428.9	659.0	2,862.6	2,189.8	1,842.9	346.9	578.5	94.3	46.8	26.9	20.6	-789.6	
II	2,172.4	1,456.0	1,016.5	439.6	716.4	2,983.5	2,237.4	1,884.3	353.1	640.9	105.1	52.2	33.6	19.4	-811.0	
III	2,217.6	1,476.0	1,030.6	445.3	741.6	3,070.9	2,281.7	1,925.0	356.6	679.7	109.5	52.7	34.6	22.3	-853.3	
IV	2,305.3	1,538.2	1,065.4	472.8	767.2	3,045.0	2,252.5	1,887.5	365.0	695.5	97.1	54.8	20.1	22.2	-739.7	
2007: I	2,352.8	1,564.9	1,081.4	483.4	787.9	3,152.2	2,294.3	1,926.9	367.4	724.0	133.9	57.8	46.2	29.9	-799.3	
II	2,454.2	1,602.1	1,109.4	492.7	852.1	3,216.8	2,326.9	1,951.1	375.8	776.0	113.9	57.9	26.1	29.9	-762.6	
III	2,582.8	1,685.2	1,156.6	528.6	897.6	3,267.6	2,383.6	1,993.8	389.8	759.1	124.8	58.7	32.4	33.7	-684.8	
IV	2,681.0	1,771.6	1,210.4	561.2	909.4	3,332.9	2,474.0	2,078.9	395.2	725.1	133.8	60.4	41.2	32.1	-651.9	
2008: I	2,660.0	1,803.6	1,247.3	556.3	856.3	3,377.4	2,548.1	2,143.1	404.9	685.3	144.0	63.1	43.8	37.1	-717.4	
II	2,742.0	1,901.5	1,326.2	575.3	840.5	3,495.3	2,640.2	2,226.8	413.4	711.6	143.6	66.2	43.0	34.4	-753.3	
III	2,738.6	1,913.1	1,338.5	574.6	825.6	3,475.8	2,670.5	2,243.3	427.2	664.8	140.4	66.7	37.2	36.5	-737.1	
IV	2,420.7	1,706.2	1,155.7	550.5	714.4	3,041.7	2,296.7	1,892.5	404.2	607.4	137.5	61.8	39.1	36.6	-621.0	
2009: I	2,089.0	1,509.3	989.5	519.8	579.6	2,498.5	1,887.9	1,508.2	379.6	479.7	130.9	63.8	35.9	31.2	-409.5	
II	2,065.0	1,493.7	978.1	515.6	571.3	2,454.5	1,832.8	1,461.1	371.7	478.6	143.0	63.1	50.4	29.6	-389.5	
III	2,164.4	1,573.8	1,045.2	528.5	590.6	2,589.8	1,976.0	1,592.8	383.1	469.1	144.8	61.9	54.0	28.9	-425.5	
IV ^P .....	.....	1,663.4	1,127.6	535.8	.....	.....	2,103.9	1,716.9	387.0	.....	131.5	61.9	41.5	28.1	.....	

¹ Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

² National income and product accounts (NIPA).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–25. Real exports and imports of goods and services, 1995–2009

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Exports of goods and services					Imports of goods and services				
	Total	Goods ¹			Services ¹	Total	Goods ¹			Services ¹
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
1995	845.7	575.4	363.6	216.2	272.6	944.5	766.1	422.9	360.0	180.9
1996	916.0	626.2	405.4	223.4	291.7	1,026.7	837.9	468.1	384.1	190.3
1997	1,025.1	716.2	478.7	237.9	308.9	1,165.0	958.7	545.4	424.1	206.9
1998	1,048.5	732.2	494.2	237.6	316.4	1,301.1	1,072.3	617.2	462.9	229.4
1999	1,094.3	760.0	517.8	240.8	334.6	1,450.9	1,206.0	707.1	500.2	244.9
2000	1,188.3	844.3	584.6	256.5	343.5	1,639.9	1,367.9	814.8	549.2	271.7
2001	1,121.6	792.0	535.9	255.2	329.3	1,593.8	1,324.2	764.5	564.2	269.6
2002	1,099.2	763.5	505.6	259.1	335.6	1,648.0	1,373.4	796.5	580.2	274.5
2003	1,116.8	777.2	514.5	263.8	339.6	1,720.7	1,440.9	830.6	615.2	279.8
2004	1,222.8	842.9	571.0	272.2	380.0	1,910.8	1,599.7	945.0	655.8	311.0
2005	1,305.1	906.1	624.9	281.2	399.0	2,027.8	1,708.0	1,025.4	682.6	319.8
2006	1,422.0	991.4	691.9	299.6	430.6	2,151.2	1,808.8	1,115.3	694.5	342.4
2007	1,546.1	1,064.8	749.1	316.1	481.3	2,193.8	1,839.6	1,139.8	701.4	354.2
2008	1,629.3	1,127.5	784.0	342.7	501.7	2,123.5	1,767.3	1,089.2	678.5	356.5
2009 P	1,468.6	987.0	650.9	331.6	480.6	1,822.5	1,479.1	858.8	612.5	342.9
2006: I	1,388.8	970.3	678.3	292.1	418.5	2,121.3	1,782.7	1,103.2	681.2	338.6
II	1,412.1	987.8	688.2	299.7	424.3	2,144.9	1,804.7	1,109.0	696.7	340.1
III	1,414.1	988.3	688.4	299.9	425.8	2,170.5	1,829.3	1,116.8	712.6	341.3
IV	1,473.2	1,019.2	712.7	306.7	453.9	2,168.1	1,818.6	1,132.3	687.6	349.5
2007: I	1,485.9	1,026.7	721.5	305.6	459.2	2,190.8	1,841.1	1,141.5	700.6	349.8
II	1,504.8	1,042.4	732.0	310.7	462.3	2,188.1	1,836.5	1,127.8	709.0	351.6
III	1,569.9	1,078.9	758.4	320.9	490.9	2,208.3	1,849.4	1,144.3	706.4	359.0
IV	1,624.0	1,111.0	784.6	327.2	512.9	2,188.0	1,831.6	1,145.5	689.6	356.4
2008: I	1,623.4	1,122.4	783.3	338.6	501.1	2,174.3	1,815.4	1,132.0	686.7	359.0
II	1,670.4	1,159.9	808.3	351.0	510.5	2,146.5	1,794.0	1,122.3	676.4	352.5
III	1,655.2	1,154.8	807.0	347.8	500.4	2,134.4	1,777.1	1,097.6	680.2	357.7
IV	1,568.0	1,072.9	737.4	333.3	494.9	2,038.9	1,682.6	1,004.7	670.7	356.9
2009: I	1,434.5	956.1	637.3	314.9	477.2	1,821.0	1,474.4	835.3	629.4	346.2
II	1,419.5	940.7	611.4	324.0	477.4	1,749.8	1,408.4	798.1	602.1	339.5
III	1,478.8	993.9	651.8	337.2	483.9	1,836.2	1,490.6	863.5	618.4	345.3
IV P	1,541.6	1,057.4	702.9	350.2	484.0	1,882.7	1,541.9	938.3	600.0	340.7

¹ Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Note: See Table B–2 for data for total exports of goods and services and total imports of goods and services for 1960–94.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-26. Relation of gross domestic product, gross national product, net national product, and national income, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Plus: Income receipts from rest of the world	Less: Income payments to rest of the world	Equals: Gross national product	Less: Consumption of fixed capital			Equals: Net national product	Less: Statistical discrepancy	Equals: National income
					Total	Private	Government			
1960	526.4	4.9	1.8	529.6	56.6	41.6	15.0	473.0	-1.0	473.9
1961	544.8	5.3	1.8	548.3	58.2	42.6	15.6	490.1	-6	490.7
1962	585.7	5.9	1.8	589.7	60.6	44.1	16.5	529.2	.3	528.9
1963	617.8	6.5	2.1	622.2	63.3	45.9	17.5	558.9	-8	559.7
1964	663.6	7.2	2.3	668.6	66.4	48.3	18.1	602.2	.8	601.4
1965	719.1	7.9	2.6	724.4	70.7	51.9	18.9	653.7	1.5	652.2
1966	787.7	8.1	3.0	792.8	76.5	56.5	20.0	716.3	6.2	710.1
1967	832.4	8.7	3.3	837.8	82.9	61.6	21.4	754.9	4.5	750.4
1968	909.8	10.1	4.0	915.9	90.4	67.4	23.0	825.5	4.3	821.2
1969	984.4	11.8	5.7	990.5	99.2	74.5	24.7	891.4	2.9	888.5
1970	1,038.3	12.8	6.4	1,044.7	108.3	81.7	26.6	936.4	6.9	929.5
1971	1,126.8	14.0	6.4	1,134.4	117.8	89.5	28.2	1,016.6	11.0	1,005.6
1972	1,237.9	16.3	7.7	1,246.4	127.2	97.7	29.4	1,119.3	8.9	1,110.3
1973	1,382.3	23.5	10.9	1,394.9	140.8	109.5	31.3	1,254.1	8.0	1,246.1
1974	1,499.5	29.8	14.3	1,515.0	163.7	127.8	35.9	1,351.3	9.8	1,341.5
1975	1,637.7	28.0	15.0	1,650.7	190.4	150.4	39.9	1,460.3	16.3	1,444.0
1976	1,824.6	32.4	15.5	1,841.4	208.2	165.5	42.6	1,633.3	23.5	1,609.8
1977	2,030.1	37.2	16.9	2,050.4	231.8	186.1	45.6	1,818.6	21.2	1,797.4
1978	2,293.8	46.3	24.7	2,315.3	261.4	212.0	49.5	2,053.9	26.1	2,027.9
1979	2,562.2	68.3	36.4	2,594.2	298.9	244.5	54.4	2,295.3	47.0	2,248.3
1980	2,788.1	79.1	44.9	2,822.3	344.1	282.3	61.8	2,478.2	45.3	2,433.0
1981	3,126.8	92.0	59.1	3,159.8	393.3	323.2	70.1	2,766.4	36.6	2,729.8
1982	3,253.2	101.0	64.5	3,289.7	433.5	356.4	77.1	2,856.2	4.8	2,851.4
1983	3,534.6	101.9	64.8	3,571.7	451.1	369.5	81.6	3,120.6	49.7	3,070.9
1984	3,930.9	121.9	85.6	3,967.2	474.3	387.5	86.9	3,492.8	31.5	3,461.3
1985	4,217.5	112.4	85.9	4,244.0	505.4	412.8	92.7	3,738.6	42.3	3,696.3
1986	4,460.1	111.0	93.4	4,477.7	538.5	439.1	99.4	3,939.2	67.7	3,871.5
1987	4,736.4	122.8	105.2	4,754.0	571.1	464.5	106.6	4,182.9	32.9	4,150.0
1988	5,100.4	151.6	128.3	5,123.8	611.0	497.1	113.9	4,512.8	-9.5	4,522.3
1989	5,482.1	177.2	151.2	5,508.1	651.5	523.6	121.8	4,856.6	56.1	4,800.5
1990	5,800.5	188.5	154.1	5,835.0	691.2	560.4	130.8	5,143.7	84.2	5,059.5
1991	5,992.1	168.1	138.2	6,022.0	724.4	585.4	138.9	5,297.6	79.7	5,217.9
1992	6,342.3	151.8	122.7	6,371.4	744.4	599.9	144.5	5,627.1	110.0	5,517.1
1993	6,667.4	155.2	124.0	6,698.5	778.0	626.4	151.6	5,920.5	135.8	5,784.7
1994	7,085.2	184.1	160.0	7,109.2	819.2	661.0	158.2	6,290.1	108.8	6,181.3
1995	7,414.7	229.3	199.6	7,444.3	869.5	704.6	164.8	6,574.9	52.5	6,522.3
1996	7,838.5	245.8	214.2	7,870.1	912.5	743.4	169.2	6,957.6	25.9	6,931.7
1997	8,332.4	279.5	256.1	8,355.8	963.8	789.7	174.1	7,392.0	-14.0	7,406.0
1998	8,793.5	286.2	268.9	8,810.8	1,020.5	841.6	179.0	7,790.3	-85.3	7,875.6
1999	9,353.5	319.5	291.7	9,381.3	1,094.4	907.2	187.2	8,286.9	-71.1	8,358.0
2000	9,951.5	380.5	342.8	9,989.2	1,184.3	986.8	197.5	8,804.9	-134.0	8,938.9
2001	10,286.2	323.0	271.1	10,338.1	1,256.2	1,051.6	204.6	9,081.9	-103.4	9,185.2
2002	10,642.3	313.5	264.4	10,691.4	1,305.0	1,094.0	210.9	9,386.4	-22.1	9,408.5
2003	11,142.1	353.3	284.6	11,210.8	1,354.1	1,135.9	218.1	9,856.8	16.6	9,840.2
2004	11,867.8	448.6	357.4	11,959.0	1,432.8	1,200.9	231.9	10,526.2	-7.8	10,534.0
2005	12,638.4	573.0	475.9	12,735.5	1,541.4	1,290.8	250.6	11,194.2	-79.7	11,273.8
2006	13,398.9	721.1	648.6	13,471.3	1,660.7	1,391.4	269.3	11,810.7	-220.6	12,031.2
2007	14,077.6	861.8	746.0	14,193.3	1,760.0	1,469.6	290.4	12,433.3	-14.8	12,448.2
2008	14,441.4	809.2	667.3	14,583.3	1,847.1	1,536.2	310.9	12,736.2	101.0	12,635.2
2009 P	14,258.7	.....	.....	.....	1,863.7	1,538.4	325.3	.....	.....	.....
2006: I	13,183.5	659.0	578.5	13,264.0	1,618.0	1,357.4	260.6	11,646.0	-192.2	11,838.2
II	13,347.8	716.4	640.9	13,423.3	1,648.2	1,381.1	267.1	11,775.2	-190.7	11,965.9
III	13,452.9	741.6	679.7	13,514.8	1,675.2	1,403.2	272.0	11,839.6	-253.4	12,093.0
IV	13,611.5	767.2	695.5	13,683.2	1,701.3	1,423.9	277.4	11,981.9	-246.0	12,227.9
2007: I	13,795.6	787.9	724.0	13,859.5	1,726.7	1,443.1	283.7	12,132.8	-121.1	12,253.9
II	13,997.2	852.1	776.0	14,073.3	1,749.4	1,461.4	288.0	12,324.0	-97.1	12,421.1
III	14,179.9	897.6	759.1	14,318.3	1,771.2	1,478.7	292.5	12,547.2	64.9	12,482.2
IV	14,337.9	909.4	725.1	14,522.2	1,792.8	1,495.1	297.6	12,729.4	94.0	12,635.4
2008: I	14,373.9	856.3	685.3	14,544.9	1,813.6	1,510.6	303.0	12,731.2	69.8	12,661.5
II	14,497.8	840.5	711.6	14,626.6	1,835.6	1,527.0	308.5	12,791.1	126.7	12,664.4
III	14,546.7	825.6	664.8	14,707.5	1,858.2	1,544.4	313.8	12,849.3	68.3	12,781.0
IV	14,347.3	714.4	607.4	14,454.3	1,881.0	1,562.6	318.4	12,573.3	139.4	12,433.9
2009: I	14,178.0	579.6	479.7	14,277.9	1,883.6	1,561.3	322.3	12,394.3	185.4	12,208.9
II	14,151.2	571.3	478.6	14,243.8	1,864.0	1,540.5	323.5	12,379.8	161.7	12,218.1
III	14,242.1	590.6	469.1	14,363.7	1,850.7	1,525.5	325.2	12,512.9	163.2	12,349.7
IV P	14,463.4	.....	.....	.....	1,856.4	1,526.3	330.1	.....	.....	.....

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-27. Relation of national income and personal income, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	National income	Less:							Plus:		Equals:
		Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises	Wage accruals less disbursements	Personal income receipts on assets	Personal current transfer receipts	
1960	473.9	53.1	43.4	16.4	10.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	37.9	25.7	411.3
1961	490.7	54.2	45.0	17.0	12.5	2.0	.8	.0	40.1	29.5	428.8
1962	528.9	62.3	48.1	19.1	14.2	2.2	.9	.0	44.1	30.4	456.4
1963	559.7	68.3	51.2	21.7	15.2	2.7	1.4	.0	47.9	32.2	479.5
1964	601.4	75.5	54.5	22.4	17.4	3.1	1.3	.0	53.8	33.5	514.3
1965	652.2	86.5	57.7	23.4	19.6	3.6	1.3	.0	59.4	36.2	555.5
1966	710.1	92.5	59.3	31.3	22.4	3.5	1.0	.0	64.1	39.6	603.8
1967	750.4	90.2	64.1	34.9	25.5	3.8	.9	.0	69.0	48.0	648.1
1968	821.2	97.3	72.2	38.7	27.1	4.3	1.2	.0	75.2	56.1	711.7
1969	888.5	94.5	79.3	44.1	32.7	4.9	1.0	.0	84.1	62.3	778.3
1970	929.5	82.5	86.6	46.4	39.1	4.5	.0	.0	93.5	74.7	838.6
1971	1,005.6	96.1	95.8	51.2	43.9	4.3	-2	.6	101.0	88.1	903.1
1972	1,110.3	111.4	101.3	59.2	47.9	4.9	.5	.0	109.6	97.9	992.6
1973	1,246.1	124.5	112.0	75.5	55.2	6.0	.4	-1	124.7	112.6	1,110.5
1974	1,341.5	115.1	121.6	85.2	70.8	7.1	-9	-5	146.4	133.3	1,222.7
1975	1,444.0	133.3	130.8	89.3	81.6	9.4	-3.2	.1	162.2	170.0	1,334.9
1976	1,609.8	161.6	141.3	101.3	85.5	9.5	-1.8	.1	178.4	184.0	1,474.7
1977	1,797.4	191.8	152.6	113.1	101.1	8.5	-2.7	.1	205.3	194.2	1,632.5
1978	2,027.9	218.4	162.0	131.3	115.0	10.8	-2.2	.3	234.8	209.6	1,836.7
1979	2,248.3	225.4	171.6	152.7	138.9	13.3	-2.9	-2	274.7	235.3	2,059.5
1980	2,433.0	201.4	190.5	166.2	181.8	14.7	-5.1	.0	338.7	279.5	2,301.5
1981	2,729.8	223.3	224.2	195.7	232.3	17.9	-5.6	.1	421.9	318.4	2,582.3
1982	2,851.4	205.7	225.9	208.9	271.1	20.6	-4.5	.0	488.4	354.8	2,766.8
1983	3,070.9	259.8	242.0	226.0	285.3	22.6	-3.2	-4	529.6	383.7	2,952.2
1984	3,461.3	318.6	268.7	257.5	327.1	30.3	-1.9	.2	607.9	400.1	3,268.9
1985	3,696.3	332.5	286.8	281.4	341.5	35.2	.6	-2	653.2	424.9	3,496.7
1986	3,871.5	314.1	298.5	303.4	367.1	36.9	.9	.0	694.5	451.0	3,696.0
1987	4,150.0	367.8	317.3	323.1	366.7	34.1	.2	.0	715.8	467.6	3,924.4
1988	4,522.3	426.6	345.0	361.5	385.3	33.6	2.6	.0	767.0	496.5	4,231.2
1989	4,800.5	425.6	371.4	385.2	434.1	39.2	4.9	.0	874.8	542.6	4,557.5
1990	5,059.5	434.4	398.0	410.1	444.2	40.1	1.6	.1	920.8	594.9	4,846.7
1991	5,217.9	457.3	429.6	430.2	418.2	39.9	5.7	-1	928.6	665.9	5,031.5
1992	5,517.1	496.2	453.3	455.0	387.7	40.7	8.2	-15.8	909.7	745.8	5,347.3
1993	5,784.7	543.7	466.4	477.4	364.6	40.5	8.7	6.4	900.5	790.8	5,568.1
1994	6,181.3	628.2	512.7	508.2	362.2	41.9	9.6	17.6	947.7	826.4	5,874.8
1995	6,522.3	716.2	523.1	532.8	358.3	45.8	13.1	16.4	1,005.4	878.9	6,200.9
1996	6,931.7	801.5	545.5	555.1	371.1	53.8	14.4	3.6	1,080.7	924.1	6,591.6
1997	7,406.0	884.8	577.8	587.2	407.6	51.3	14.1	-2.9	1,165.5	949.2	7,000.7
1998	7,875.6	812.4	603.1	624.7	479.3	65.2	13.3	-7	1,269.2	977.9	7,525.4
1999	8,358.0	856.3	628.4	661.3	481.4	69.0	14.1	5.2	1,246.8	1,021.6	7,910.8
2000	8,938.9	819.2	662.7	705.8	539.3	87.0	9.1	.0	1,360.7	1,083.0	8,559.4
2001	9,185.2	784.2	669.0	733.2	544.4	101.3	4.0	.0	1,346.0	1,188.1	8,883.3
2002	9,408.5	872.2	721.4	751.5	506.4	82.4	6.3	.0	1,309.6	1,282.1	9,060.1
2003	9,840.2	977.8	757.7	778.9	504.1	76.1	7.0	15.0	1,312.9	1,341.7	9,378.1
2004	10,534.0	1,246.9	817.0	827.3	461.6	81.7	1.2	-15.0	1,408.5	1,415.5	9,937.2
2005	11,273.8	1,456.1	869.3	872.7	543.0	95.9	-3.5	5.0	1,542.0	1,508.6	10,485.9
2006	12,031.2	1,608.3	935.5	921.8	652.2	83.0	-4.2	1.3	1,829.7	1,605.0	11,268.1
2007	12,448.2	1,541.7	974.0	959.3	739.2	102.2	-6.6	-6.3	2,031.5	1,718.0	11,894.1
2008	12,635.2	1,360.4	993.8	990.6	815.1	118.8	-6.9	-5.0	1,994.4	1,875.9	12,238.8
2009 P			964.3	973.2	786.2	134.0	-8.1	5.0	1,791.5	2,106.9	12,072.1
2006: I	11,838.2	1,590.9	916.0	915.4	608.9	82.8	-2.4	-20.0	1,711.1	1,569.0	11,026.7
II	11,965.9	1,597.7	931.9	917.4	654.4	79.3	-3.8	.0	1,817.2	1,597.9	11,204.0
III	12,093.0	1,655.1	941.9	920.8	661.6	83.6	-4.7	.0	1,881.3	1,620.7	11,336.9
IV	12,227.9	1,589.6	952.1	933.8	684.0	86.1	-6.0	25.0	1,908.0	1,632.4	11,504.8
2007: I	12,253.9	1,535.4	966.0	952.5	690.6	97.8	-8.4	-25.0	1,968.2	1,693.8	11,706.9
II	12,421.1	1,594.9	966.9	953.7	711.3	99.0	-6.9	.0	2,022.0	1,699.1	11,823.4
III	12,482.2	1,537.1	976.1	958.6	756.0	105.0	-4.9	.0	2,065.8	1,725.5	11,945.6
IV	12,635.4	1,499.4	986.8	972.6	798.9	107.0	-6.0	.0	2,069.8	1,753.7	12,100.3
2008: I	12,661.5	1,459.7	989.3	985.3	790.7	114.8	-5.6	.0	2,020.8	1,794.1	12,142.2
II	12,664.4	1,403.7	997.9	988.9	809.0	112.6	-6.3	.0	1,997.3	1,937.0	12,292.9
III	12,781.0	1,454.6	1,005.7	994.9	806.1	116.0	-6.9	.0	2,001.4	1,874.3	12,286.6
IV	12,433.9	1,123.6	982.1	993.3	854.7	131.8	-8.9	-20.0	1,958.1	1,898.0	12,233.5
2009: I	12,208.9	1,182.7	963.2	969.7	826.2	137.9	-10.7	20.0	1,845.5	1,987.3	11,952.7
II	12,218.1	1,226.5	964.6	970.9	784.4	145.4	-8.8	.0	1,773.4	2,140.3	12,048.8
III	12,349.7	1,359.9	955.4	974.0	759.7	124.8	-6.3	.0	1,763.1	2,137.5	12,083.9
IV P			973.8	978.4	774.7	128.1	-6.6	.0	1,784.0	2,162.5	12,203.1

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-28. National income by type of income, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	National income	Compensation of employees						Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	
		Wage and salary accruals					Supplements to wages and salaries		Total	Farm		Non-farm
		Total	Total	Government	Other	Total	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	Employer contributions for government social insurance				
1960	473.9	296.4	272.9	49.2	223.7	23.6	14.3	9.3	50.7	10.6	40.1	17.0
1961	490.7	305.3	280.5	52.5	228.0	24.8	15.2	9.6	53.2	11.2	42.0	17.7
1962	528.9	327.1	299.4	56.3	243.0	27.8	16.6	11.2	55.3	11.2	44.1	18.6
1963	559.7	345.2	314.9	60.0	254.8	30.4	18.0	12.4	56.5	11.0	45.5	19.3
1964	601.4	370.7	337.8	64.9	272.9	32.9	20.3	12.6	59.4	9.8	49.6	19.4
1965	652.2	399.5	363.8	69.9	293.8	35.7	22.7	13.1	63.9	12.0	51.9	19.9
1966	710.1	442.7	400.3	78.4	321.9	42.3	25.5	16.8	68.2	13.0	55.2	20.5
1967	750.4	475.1	429.0	86.5	342.5	46.1	28.1	18.0	69.8	11.6	58.2	20.9
1968	821.2	524.3	472.0	96.7	375.3	52.3	32.4	20.0	74.2	11.7	62.5	20.6
1969	888.5	577.6	518.3	105.6	412.7	59.3	36.5	22.8	77.5	12.8	64.7	20.9
1970	929.5	617.2	551.6	117.2	434.3	65.7	41.8	23.8	78.5	12.9	65.6	21.1
1971	1,005.6	658.9	584.5	126.8	457.8	74.4	47.9	26.4	84.7	13.4	71.3	22.2
1972	1,110.3	725.1	638.8	137.9	500.9	86.4	55.2	31.2	96.0	17.0	79.0	23.1
1973	1,246.1	811.2	708.8	148.8	560.0	102.5	62.7	39.8	113.6	29.1	84.6	23.9
1974	1,341.5	890.2	772.3	160.5	611.8	118.0	73.3	44.7	113.5	23.5	90.0	24.0
1975	1,444.0	949.1	814.8	176.2	638.6	134.3	87.6	46.7	119.6	22.0	97.6	23.4
1976	1,609.8	1,059.3	899.7	188.9	710.8	159.6	105.2	54.4	132.2	17.2	115.0	22.1
1977	1,797.4	1,180.5	994.2	202.6	791.6	186.4	125.3	61.1	146.0	16.0	130.1	19.6
1978	2,027.9	1,335.5	1,120.6	220.0	900.6	214.9	143.4	71.5	167.5	19.9	147.6	20.9
1979	2,248.3	1,498.3	1,253.3	237.1	1,016.2	245.0	162.4	82.6	181.1	22.2	159.0	22.6
1980	2,433.0	1,647.6	1,373.4	261.5	1,112.0	274.2	185.2	88.9	173.5	11.7	161.8	28.5
1981	2,729.8	1,819.7	1,511.4	285.8	1,225.5	308.3	204.7	103.6	181.6	19.0	162.6	36.5
1982	2,851.4	1,919.6	1,587.5	307.5	1,280.0	332.1	222.4	109.8	174.8	13.3	161.5	38.1
1983	3,070.9	2,035.5	1,677.5	324.8	1,352.7	358.0	238.1	119.9	190.7	6.2	184.5	38.2
1984	3,461.3	2,245.4	1,844.9	348.1	1,496.8	400.5	261.5	139.0	233.1	20.9	212.1	41.0
1985	3,696.3	2,411.7	1,982.6	373.9	1,608.7	429.2	281.5	147.7	246.1	21.0	225.1	41.9
1986	3,871.5	2,557.7	2,102.3	397.2	1,705.1	455.3	297.5	157.9	262.6	22.8	239.7	33.8
1987	4,150.0	2,735.6	2,256.3	423.1	1,833.1	479.4	313.1	166.3	294.2	28.9	265.3	34.2
1988	4,522.3	2,954.2	2,439.8	452.0	1,987.7	514.4	329.7	184.6	334.8	26.8	308.0	40.2
1989	4,800.5	3,131.3	2,583.1	481.1	2,101.9	548.3	354.6	193.7	351.6	33.0	318.6	42.4
1990	5,059.5	3,326.3	2,741.2	519.0	2,222.2	585.1	378.6	206.5	365.1	32.2	333.0	49.8
1991	5,217.9	3,438.3	2,814.5	548.8	2,265.7	623.9	408.7	215.1	367.3	27.5	339.8	61.6
1992	5,517.1	3,631.4	2,957.8	572.0	2,385.8	673.6	445.2	228.4	414.9	35.8	379.1	84.6
1993	5,784.7	3,797.1	3,083.0	589.0	2,494.0	714.1	474.4	239.7	449.6	32.0	417.6	114.1
1994	6,181.3	3,998.5	3,248.5	609.5	2,639.0	750.1	495.9	254.1	485.1	35.6	449.5	142.9
1995	6,522.3	4,195.2	3,434.4	629.0	2,805.4	760.8	496.7	264.1	516.0	33.4	492.6	154.6
1996	6,931.7	4,391.4	3,620.0	648.1	2,971.9	771.4	496.6	274.8	583.7	38.4	545.2	170.4
1997	7,406.0	4,665.6	3,873.6	671.8	3,201.8	792.0	502.4	289.6	628.2	32.6	595.6	176.5
1998	7,875.6	5,023.2	4,180.9	701.2	3,479.7	842.3	535.1	307.2	687.5	28.9	658.7	191.5
1999	8,358.0	5,353.9	4,465.2	733.7	3,731.5	888.8	565.4	323.3	746.8	28.5	718.3	208.2
2000	8,938.9	5,788.8	4,827.7	779.7	4,048.0	961.2	615.9	345.2	817.5	29.6	787.8	215.3
2001	9,185.2	5,979.3	4,952.2	821.9	4,130.3	1,027.1	669.1	358.0	870.7	30.5	840.2	232.4
2002	9,408.5	6,110.8	4,997.3	873.1	4,124.2	1,113.5	747.4	366.1	890.3	18.5	871.8	218.7
2003	9,840.2	6,382.6	5,154.6	913.3	4,241.3	1,228.0	845.6	382.4	930.6	36.5	894.1	204.2
2004	10,534.0	6,693.4	5,410.7	952.8	4,457.9	1,282.7	874.6	408.1	1,033.8	49.7	984.1	198.4
2005	11,273.8	7,065.0	5,706.0	991.5	4,714.5	1,359.1	931.6	427.5	1,069.8	43.9	1,025.9	178.2
2006	12,031.2	7,477.0	6,070.1	1,035.2	5,035.0	1,406.9	960.1	446.7	1,133.0	29.3	1,103.6	146.5
2007	12,448.2	7,856.5	6,402.6	1,089.1	5,313.5	1,453.8	993.0	460.8	1,096.4	39.4	1,056.9	144.9
2008	12,635.2	8,037.4	6,540.8	1,141.3	5,399.6	1,496.6	1,023.9	472.7	1,106.3	48.7	1,057.5	110.4
2009 P		7,841.3	6,335.6	1,182.5	5,153.1	1,505.7	1,043.9	461.8	1,042.3	29.9	1,012.4	268.3
2006: I	11,838.2	7,353.7	5,958.9	1,019.0	4,939.9	1,394.8	950.7	444.1	1,126.9	28.4	1,098.5	161.3
II	11,965.9	7,419.9	6,018.6	1,028.3	4,990.3	1,401.3	956.8	444.5	1,133.2	28.4	1,104.8	153.2
III	12,093.0	7,484.1	6,075.4	1,041.0	5,034.5	1,408.7	962.7	445.9	1,131.2	28.4	1,102.8	140.3
IV	12,227.9	7,650.3	6,227.6	1,052.3	5,175.4	1,422.6	970.4	452.2	1,140.6	32.2	1,108.4	131.2
2007: I	12,253.9	7,757.2	6,318.6	1,073.2	5,245.3	1,438.6	980.5	458.1	1,094.2	36.7	1,057.5	121.1
II	12,421.1	7,819.7	6,372.2	1,084.2	5,288.0	1,447.5	989.4	458.2	1,096.0	35.7	1,060.3	140.3
III	12,482.2	7,869.6	6,412.5	1,093.2	5,319.4	1,457.1	996.9	460.2	1,093.2	37.5	1,055.7	150.2
IV	12,635.4	7,979.3	6,507.3	1,105.8	5,401.4	1,472.1	1,005.2	466.9	1,102.1	47.9	1,054.2	168.0
2008: I	12,661.5	8,017.5	6,533.0	1,125.3	5,407.7	1,484.5	1,014.0	470.5	1,115.2	57.2	1,057.9	179.9
II	12,664.4	8,032.8	6,539.2	1,136.4	5,402.8	1,493.5	1,021.7	471.8	1,111.9	49.4	1,062.5	202.8
III	12,781.0	8,069.1	6,567.7	1,148.5	5,419.2	1,501.4	1,026.7	474.7	1,114.4	49.3	1,065.1	202.8
IV	12,433.9	8,030.3	6,523.5	1,154.9	5,368.6	1,506.8	1,033.2	473.6	1,083.6	39.0	1,044.5	236.7
2009: I	12,208.9	7,825.8	6,327.8	1,171.8	5,156.0	1,498.0	1,037.8	460.2	1,037.8	27.3	1,010.5	245.9
II	12,218.1	7,815.9	6,313.1	1,184.4	5,128.8	1,502.8	1,042.0	460.8	1,028.0	28.9	999.1	262.0
III	12,349.7	7,841.5	6,333.2	1,184.8	5,148.4	1,508.3	1,046.1	462.2	1,037.9	25.8	1,012.0	277.9
IV P		7,882.1	6,368.2	1,189.0	5,179.2	1,513.8	1,049.8	464.1	1,065.5	37.4	1,028.1	287.4

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B–28. National income by type of income, 1960–2009—*Continued*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments							Capital consumption adjustment	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises	
	Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment					Inventory valuation adjustment							
		Total	Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax									
					Total	Net dividends								Undistributed profits
1960	53.1	51.5	51.6	22.8	28.8	13.4	15.5	-0.2	1.6	10.6	44.5	1.1	1.9	0.9
1961	54.2	51.8	51.6	22.9	28.7	13.9	14.8	.3	2.3	12.5	47.0	2.0	2.0	.8
1962	62.3	57.0	57.0	24.1	32.9	15.0	17.9	.0	5.3	14.2	50.4	2.3	2.2	.9
1963	68.3	62.1	62.1	26.4	35.7	16.2	19.5	.1	6.2	15.2	53.4	2.2	2.7	1.4
1964	75.5	68.6	69.1	28.2	40.9	18.2	22.7	-.5	6.9	17.4	57.3	2.7	3.1	1.3
1965	86.5	78.9	80.2	31.1	49.1	20.2	28.9	-1.2	7.6	19.6	60.7	3.0	3.6	1.3
1966	92.5	84.6	86.7	33.9	52.8	20.7	32.1	-2.1	8.0	22.4	63.2	3.9	3.5	1.0
1967	90.2	82.0	83.5	32.9	50.6	21.5	29.1	-1.6	8.2	25.5	67.9	3.8	3.8	.9
1968	97.3	88.8	92.4	39.6	52.8	23.5	29.3	-3.7	8.5	27.1	76.4	4.2	4.3	1.2
1969	94.5	85.5	91.4	40.0	51.4	24.2	27.2	-5.9	9.0	32.7	83.9	4.5	4.9	1.0
1970	82.5	74.4	81.0	34.8	46.2	24.3	21.9	-6.6	8.1	39.1	91.4	4.8	4.5	.0
1971	96.1	88.3	92.9	38.2	54.7	25.0	29.7	-4.6	7.8	43.9	100.5	4.7	4.3	-2
1972	111.4	101.6	108.2	42.3	65.9	26.8	39.0	-6.6	9.8	47.9	107.9	6.6	4.9	.5
1973	124.5	115.4	135.0	50.0	85.0	29.9	55.1	-19.6	9.1	55.2	117.2	5.2	6.0	-4
1974	115.1	109.6	147.8	52.8	95.0	33.2	61.8	-38.2	5.6	70.8	124.9	3.3	7.1	-.9
1975	133.3	135.0	145.5	51.6	93.9	33.0	60.9	-10.5	-1.7	81.6	135.3	4.5	9.4	-3.2
1976	161.6	165.6	179.7	65.3	114.5	39.0	75.4	-14.1	-4.0	85.5	146.4	5.1	9.5	-1.8
1977	191.8	194.8	210.5	74.4	136.1	44.8	91.3	-15.7	-3.0	101.1	159.7	7.1	8.5	-2.7
1978	218.4	222.4	246.1	84.9	161.3	50.8	110.5	-23.7	-4.0	115.0	170.9	8.9	10.8	-2.2
1979	225.4	232.0	272.1	90.0	182.1	57.5	124.6	-40.1	-6.6	138.9	180.1	8.5	13.3	-2.9
1980	201.4	211.4	253.5	87.2	166.4	64.1	102.3	-42.1	-10.0	181.8	200.3	9.8	14.7	-5.1
1981	223.3	219.1	243.7	84.3	159.4	73.8	85.6	-24.6	4.2	232.3	235.6	11.5	17.9	-5.6
1982	205.7	191.1	198.6	66.5	132.1	77.7	54.4	-7.5	14.6	271.1	240.9	15.0	20.6	-4.5
1983	259.8	226.6	234.0	80.6	153.4	83.5	69.9	-7.4	33.3	285.3	263.3	21.3	22.6	-3.2
1984	318.6	264.6	268.6	97.5	171.1	90.8	80.3	-4.0	54.0	327.1	289.8	21.1	30.3	-1.9
1985	332.5	257.5	257.5	99.4	158.1	97.6	60.5	.0	75.1	341.5	308.1	21.4	35.2	.6
1986	314.1	253.0	246.0	109.7	136.3	106.2	30.1	7.1	61.1	367.1	323.4	24.9	36.9	.9
1987	367.8	306.9	323.1	130.4	192.7	112.3	80.3	-16.2	61.0	366.7	347.5	30.3	34.1	.2
1988	426.6	367.7	389.9	141.6	248.3	129.9	118.4	-22.2	58.9	385.3	374.5	29.5	33.6	2.6
1989	425.6	374.1	390.5	146.1	244.4	158.0	86.4	-16.3	51.5	434.1	398.9	27.4	39.2	4.9
1990	434.4	398.8	411.7	145.4	266.3	169.1	97.2	-12.9	35.7	444.2	425.0	27.0	40.1	1.6
1991	457.3	430.3	425.4	138.6	286.8	180.7	106.1	4.9	27.0	482.2	457.1	27.5	39.9	5.7
1992	496.2	471.6	474.4	148.7	325.7	188.0	137.7	-2.8	24.6	387.7	483.4	30.1	40.7	8.2
1993	543.7	515.0	519.0	171.0	348.0	202.9	145.1	-4.0	28.7	364.6	503.1	36.7	40.5	8.7
1994	628.2	586.6	599.0	193.1	405.9	235.7	170.2	-12.4	41.6	362.2	545.2	32.5	41.9	8.6
1995	716.2	666.0	684.3	217.8	466.5	254.4	212.1	-18.3	50.2	358.3	557.9	34.8	45.8	13.1
1996	801.5	743.8	740.7	231.5	509.3	297.7	211.5	3.1	57.7	371.1	580.8	35.2	53.8	14.4
1997	884.8	815.9	801.8	245.4	556.3	331.2	225.1	14.1	69.0	407.6	611.6	33.8	51.3	14.1
1998	812.4	738.6	722.9	248.4	474.5	351.5	123.1	15.7	73.8	479.3	639.5	36.4	65.2	13.3
1999	856.3	776.6	780.5	258.8	521.7	337.4	184.3	-4.0	79.7	481.4	673.6	45.2	69.0	14.1
2000	819.2	755.7	772.5	265.1	507.4	377.9	129.5	-16.8	63.6	539.3	708.6	45.8	87.0	9.1
2001	784.2	720.8	712.7	203.3	509.4	370.9	138.5	8.0	63.4	544.4	727.7	58.7	101.3	4.0
2002	872.2	762.8	765.3	192.3	573.0	399.3	173.8	-2.6	109.4	506.4	762.8	41.4	82.4	6.3
2003	977.8	892.2	903.5	243.8	659.7	424.9	234.8	-11.3	85.6	504.1	806.8	49.1	76.1	7.0
2004	1,246.9	1,195.1	1,229.4	306.1	923.3	550.3	373.0	-34.3	51.8	461.6	863.4	46.4	81.7	1.2
2005	1,456.1	1,609.5	1,640.2	412.4	1,227.8	557.3	670.5	-30.7	-153.4	543.0	930.2	60.9	95.9	-3.5
2006	1,608.3	1,784.7	1,822.7	473.3	1,349.5	704.8	644.7	-38.0	-176.4	652.2	986.8	51.4	83.0	-4.2
2007	1,541.7	1,730.4	1,774.4	451.5	1,322.8	767.8	555.1	-44.0	-188.7	739.2	1,028.7	54.8	102.2	-6.6
2008	1,360.4	1,424.5	1,462.7	292.2	1,170.6	689.9	480.7	-38.2	-64.1	815.1	1,047.3	53.5	118.8	-6.9
2009 P	.....	.....	.....	.....	576.1	.....	.....	.....	-127.7	786.2	1,023.9	59.7	134.0	-8.1
2006: I	1,590.9	1,781.9	1,815.3	460.7	1,354.6	646.4	708.2	-33.4	-191.0	608.9	971.5	55.6	82.8	-2.4
II	1,597.7	1,771.4	1,819.8	475.1	1,344.7	691.1	653.6	-48.4	-173.7	654.4	983.3	51.4	79.3	-3.8
III	1,655.1	1,822.8	1,865.1	496.6	1,368.5	727.1	641.4	-42.3	-167.7	661.6	991.6	49.8	83.6	-4.7
IV	1,589.6	1,762.7	1,790.7	460.7	1,330.0	754.5	575.5	-28.0	-173.2	684.0	1,000.7	48.7	86.1	-6.0
2007: I	1,535.4	1,705.4	1,747.6	469.5	1,278.1	722.6	505.5	-42.2	-170.0	690.6	1,015.3	49.2	97.8	-8.4
II	1,594.9	1,779.1	1,808.6	466.5	1,342.1	778.1	564.0	-29.5	-184.2	711.3	1,025.2	58.3	99.0	-6.9
III	1,537.1	1,732.9	1,758.2	440.0	1,318.2	770.6	547.6	-25.3	-195.8	756.0	1,032.2	56.0	105.0	-4.9
IV	1,499.4	1,704.1	1,783.1	430.1	1,353.0	749.9	603.2	-79.0	-204.7	798.9	1,042.3	55.4	107.0	-6.0
2008: I	1,459.7	1,512.9	1,620.8	323.2	1,297.6	719.4	578.2	-107.9	-53.2	790.7	1,042.5	53.1	114.8	-5.6
II	1,403.7	1,463.8	1,593.5	317.5	1,276.0	693.7	582.3	-129.6	-60.1	809.0	1,050.8	52.9	112.6	-6.3
III	1,454.6	1,522.2	1,576.6	304.8	1,271.9	676.6	595.3	-54.5	-67.6	806.1	1,058.5	52.9	116.0	-6.9
IV	1,123.6	1,199.3	1,260.5	223.3	836.8	669.9	166.9	139.2	-75.6	854.7	1,037.3	55.2	131.8	-8.9
2009: I	1,182.7	1,327.6	1,246.5	270.3	976.1	618.1	358.0	81.1	-144.9	826.2	1,018.8	55.5	137.9	-10.7
II	1,226.5	1,355.1	1,337.1	305.9	1,031.1	556.0	475.1	18.1	-128.6	784.4	1,019.6	54.9	145.4	-8.8
III	1,358.9	1,477.8	1,495.0	321.0	1,173.9	549.9	624.1	-17.1	-118.9	759.7	1,023.1	67.7	124.8	-6.3
IV P	.....	.....	.....	.....	580.5	.....	.....	.....	-118.3	774.7	1,034.3	60.5	128.1	-6.3

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–29. Sources of personal income, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal income	Compensation of employees, received							Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment
		Total	Wage and salary disbursements			Supplements to wages and salaries			Total	Farm	Non-farm	
			Total	Private industries	Government	Total	Employer contributions for pension and insurance funds	Employer contributions for government social insurance				
1960	411.3	296.4	272.9	223.7	49.2	23.6	14.3	9.3	50.7	10.6	40.1	17.0
1961	428.8	305.3	280.5	228.0	52.5	24.8	15.2	9.6	53.2	11.2	42.0	17.7
1962	456.4	327.1	299.4	243.0	56.3	27.8	16.6	11.2	55.3	11.2	44.1	18.6
1963	479.5	345.2	314.9	254.8	60.0	30.4	18.0	12.4	56.5	11.0	45.5	19.3
1964	514.3	370.7	337.8	272.9	64.9	32.9	20.3	12.6	59.4	9.8	49.6	19.4
1965	555.5	399.5	363.8	293.8	69.9	35.7	22.7	13.1	63.9	12.0	51.9	19.9
1966	603.8	442.7	400.3	321.9	78.4	42.3	25.5	16.8	68.2	13.0	55.2	20.5
1967	648.1	475.1	429.0	342.5	86.5	46.1	28.1	18.0	69.8	11.6	58.2	20.9
1968	711.7	524.3	472.0	375.3	96.7	52.3	32.4	20.0	74.2	11.7	62.5	20.6
1969	778.3	577.6	518.3	412.7	105.6	58.3	36.5	22.8	77.5	12.8	64.7	20.9
1970	838.6	617.2	551.6	434.3	117.2	65.7	41.8	23.8	78.5	12.9	65.6	21.1
1971	903.1	658.3	584.0	457.4	126.6	74.4	47.9	26.4	84.7	13.4	71.3	22.2
1972	992.6	725.1	638.8	501.2	137.6	86.4	55.2	31.2	96.0	17.0	79.0	23.1
1973	1,110.5	811.3	708.8	560.0	148.8	102.5	62.7	39.8	113.6	29.1	84.6	23.9
1974	1,222.7	890.7	772.8	611.8	161.0	118.0	73.3	44.7	113.5	23.5	90.0	24.0
1975	1,334.9	949.0	814.7	638.6	176.1	134.3	87.6	46.7	119.6	22.0	97.6	23.4
1976	1,474.7	1,059.2	899.6	710.8	188.8	158.6	105.2	54.4	132.2	17.2	115.0	22.1
1977	1,632.5	1,180.4	994.1	791.6	202.5	186.4	125.3	61.1	146.0	16.0	130.1	19.6
1978	1,836.7	1,335.2	1,120.3	900.6	219.7	214.9	143.4	71.5	167.5	19.9	147.6	20.9
1979	2,059.5	1,498.5	1,253.5	1,016.2	237.3	245.0	162.4	82.6	181.1	22.2	159.0	22.6
1980	2,301.5	1,647.6	1,373.5	1,112.0	261.5	274.2	185.2	88.9	173.5	11.7	161.8	28.5
1981	2,582.3	1,819.6	1,511.3	1,225.5	285.8	308.3	204.7	103.6	181.6	19.0	162.6	36.5
1982	2,766.8	1,919.6	1,587.5	1,280.0	307.5	332.1	222.4	109.8	174.8	13.3	161.5	38.1
1983	2,952.2	2,036.0	1,676.0	1,352.7	325.2	358.0	238.1	119.9	190.7	6.2	184.5	38.2
1984	3,268.9	2,245.2	1,844.7	1,496.8	347.9	400.5	261.5	139.0	233.1	20.9	212.1	40.0
1985	3,496.7	2,412.0	1,982.8	1,608.7	374.1	429.2	281.5	147.7	246.1	21.0	225.1	41.9
1986	3,696.0	2,557.7	2,102.3	1,705.1	397.2	455.3	297.5	157.9	262.6	22.8	239.7	33.8
1987	3,924.4	2,735.6	2,256.3	1,833.1	423.1	479.4	313.1	166.3	294.2	28.9	265.3	34.2
1988	4,231.2	2,954.2	2,438.8	1,987.7	452.0	514.4	329.7	184.6	334.8	26.8	308.0	40.2
1989	4,557.5	3,131.3	2,583.1	2,101.9	481.1	548.3	354.6	193.7	351.6	33.0	318.6	42.4
1990	4,846.7	3,326.2	2,741.1	2,222.2	519.0	585.1	378.6	206.5	365.1	32.2	333.0	49.8
1991	5,031.5	3,438.4	2,814.5	2,265.7	548.8	623.9	408.7	215.1	367.3	27.5	339.8	61.6
1992	5,347.3	3,647.2	2,973.5	2,401.5	572.0	673.6	445.2	228.4	414.9	35.8	379.1	84.6
1993	5,568.1	3,790.6	3,076.6	2,487.6	589.0	714.1	474.4	239.7	449.6	32.0	417.6	114.1
1994	5,874.8	3,980.9	3,230.8	2,621.3	609.5	750.1	495.9	254.1	485.1	35.6	449.5	142.9
1995	6,200.9	4,178.8	3,418.0	2,789.0	629.0	760.8	496.7	264.1	516.0	23.4	492.6	154.6
1996	6,591.6	4,387.7	3,616.3	2,968.3	648.1	771.4	496.6	274.8	583.7	38.4	545.2	170.4
1997	7,000.7	4,668.6	3,876.6	3,204.8	671.8	792.0	502.4	289.6	628.2	32.6	595.6	176.5
1998	7,525.4	5,023.9	4,181.6	3,480.4	701.2	842.3	535.1	307.2	687.5	28.9	658.7	191.5
1999	7,910.8	5,348.8	4,460.0	3,726.3	733.7	888.8	565.4	323.3	746.8	28.5	718.3	208.2
2000	8,559.4	5,788.8	4,827.7	4,048.0	779.7	961.2	615.9	345.2	817.5	29.6	787.8	215.3
2001	8,883.3	5,979.3	4,952.2	4,130.3	821.9	1,027.1	669.1	358.0	870.7	30.5	840.2	232.4
2002	9,060.1	6,110.8	4,997.3	4,124.2	873.1	1,113.5	747.4	366.1	890.3	18.5	871.8	218.7
2003	9,378.1	6,367.6	5,139.6	4,226.3	913.3	1,228.0	845.6	382.4	930.6	36.5	894.1	204.2
2004	9,937.2	6,708.4	5,425.7	4,472.9	952.8	1,282.7	874.6	408.1	1,033.8	49.7	984.1	198.4
2005	10,485.9	7,060.0	5,701.0	4,709.5	991.5	1,359.1	931.6	427.5	1,069.8	43.9	1,025.9	178.2
2006	11,268.1	7,475.7	6,068.9	5,033.7	1,035.2	1,406.9	960.1	446.7	1,133.0	29.3	1,103.6	146.5
2007	11,894.1	7,862.7	6,408.9	5,319.8	1,089.1	1,453.8	993.0	460.8	1,096.4	39.4	1,056.9	144.9
2008	12,238.8	8,042.4	6,545.9	5,404.6	1,141.3	1,496.6	1,023.9	472.7	1,106.3	48.7	1,057.5	210.4
2009 P	12,072.1	7,836.3	6,330.6	5,148.1	1,182.5	1,505.7	1,043.9	461.8	1,042.3	29.9	1,012.4	268.3
2006: I	11,026.7	7,373.7	5,978.9	4,959.9	1,019.0	1,394.8	950.7	444.1	1,126.9	28.4	1,098.5	161.3
2006: II	11,204.0	7,419.9	6,018.6	4,990.3	1,028.3	1,401.3	956.8	444.5	1,133.2	28.4	1,104.8	153.2
2006: III	11,336.9	7,484.1	6,075.4	5,034.5	1,041.0	1,408.7	962.7	445.9	1,131.2	28.4	1,102.8	140.3
2006: IV	11,504.8	7,625.3	6,202.6	5,150.4	1,052.3	1,422.6	970.4	452.2	1,140.6	32.2	1,108.4	131.2
2007: I	11,706.9	7,782.2	6,343.6	5,270.3	1,073.2	1,438.6	980.5	458.1	1,094.2	36.7	1,057.5	121.1
2007: II	11,823.4	7,819.7	6,372.2	5,288.0	1,084.2	1,447.5	989.4	458.2	1,096.0	35.7	1,060.3	140.3
2007: III	11,945.6	7,869.6	6,412.5	5,319.4	1,093.2	1,457.1	996.9	460.2	1,093.2	37.5	1,055.7	150.2
2007: IV	12,100.3	7,979.3	6,507.3	5,401.4	1,105.8	1,472.1	1,005.2	466.9	1,102.1	47.9	1,054.2	168.0
2008: I	12,142.2	8,017.5	6,533.0	5,407.7	1,125.3	1,484.5	1,014.0	470.5	1,115.2	57.2	1,057.9	179.9
2008: II	12,292.9	8,032.8	6,539.2	5,402.8	1,136.4	1,493.5	1,021.7	471.8	1,111.9	49.4	1,062.5	202.8
2008: III	12,286.6	8,069.1	6,567.7	5,419.2	1,148.5	1,501.4	1,026.7	474.7	1,114.4	49.3	1,065.1	222.2
2008: IV	12,233.5	8,050.3	6,543.5	5,388.6	1,154.9	1,506.8	1,033.2	473.6	1,083.6	39.0	1,044.5	236.7
2009: I	11,952.7	7,805.8	6,307.8	5,136.0	1,171.8	1,498.0	1,037.8	460.2	1,037.8	27.3	1,010.5	245.9
2009: II	12,048.8	7,815.9	6,313.1	5,128.8	1,184.4	1,502.8	1,042.0	460.8	1,028.0	28.9	999.1	262.0
2009: III	12,083.9	7,841.5	6,333.2	5,148.4	1,184.8	1,508.3	1,046.1	462.2	1,037.9	25.8	1,012.0	277.9
2009: IV P	12,203.1	7,882.1	6,368.2	5,179.2	1,189.0	1,513.8	1,049.8	464.1	1,065.5	37.4	1,028.1	287.4

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B–29. Sources of personal income, 1960–2009—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts								Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic
	Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income	Total	Government social benefits to persons						Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	
					Total	Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	Government unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Family assistance ¹	Other		
1960	37.9	24.5	13.4	25.7	24.4	11.1	3.0	4.6	1.0	4.7	1.3	16.4
1961	40.1	26.2	13.9	29.5	28.1	12.6	4.3	5.0	1.1	5.1	1.4	17.0
1962	44.1	29.1	15.0	30.4	28.8	14.3	3.1	4.7	1.3	5.5	1.5	19.1
1963	47.9	31.7	16.2	32.2	30.3	15.2	3.0	4.8	1.4	5.9	1.9	21.7
1964	53.8	35.6	18.2	33.5	31.3	16.0	2.7	4.7	1.5	6.4	2.2	22.4
1965	59.4	39.2	20.2	36.2	33.9	18.1	2.3	4.9	1.7	7.0	2.3	23.4
1966	64.1	43.4	20.7	39.6	37.5	20.8	1.9	4.9	1.9	8.1	2.1	31.3
1967	69.0	47.5	21.5	48.0	45.8	25.8	2.2	5.6	2.3	9.9	2.3	34.9
1968	75.2	51.6	23.5	56.1	53.3	30.5	2.1	5.9	2.8	11.9	2.8	38.7
1969	84.1	59.9	24.2	62.3	59.0	33.1	2.2	6.7	3.5	13.4	3.3	44.1
1970	93.5	69.2	24.3	74.7	71.7	38.6	4.0	7.7	4.8	16.6	2.9	46.4
1971	101.0	75.9	25.0	88.1	85.4	44.7	5.8	8.8	6.2	20.0	2.7	51.2
1972	109.6	82.8	26.8	97.9	94.8	49.8	5.7	9.7	6.9	22.7	3.1	59.2
1973	124.7	94.8	29.9	112.6	108.6	60.9	4.4	10.4	7.2	25.7	3.9	75.5
1974	146.4	113.2	33.2	133.3	128.6	70.3	6.8	11.8	8.0	31.7	4.7	85.2
1975	162.2	129.3	32.9	170.0	163.1	81.5	17.6	14.5	9.3	40.2	6.8	89.3
1976	178.4	139.5	39.0	184.0	177.3	93.3	15.8	14.4	10.1	43.7	6.7	101.3
1977	205.3	160.6	44.7	194.2	189.1	105.3	12.7	13.8	10.6	46.7	5.1	113.1
1978	234.8	184.0	50.7	209.6	203.2	116.9	9.1	13.9	10.8	52.5	6.5	131.3
1979	274.7	217.3	57.4	235.3	227.1	132.5	9.4	14.4	11.1	59.6	8.2	152.7
1980	338.7	274.7	64.0	279.5	270.8	154.8	15.7	15.0	12.5	72.8	8.6	166.2
1981	421.9	348.3	73.6	318.4	307.2	182.1	15.6	16.1	13.1	80.2	11.2	195.7
1982	488.4	410.8	77.6	354.8	342.4	204.6	25.1	16.4	12.9	83.4	12.4	208.9
1983	529.6	446.3	83.3	383.7	369.9	222.2	26.2	16.6	13.8	91.0	13.8	226.0
1984	607.9	517.2	90.6	400.1	380.4	237.8	15.9	16.4	14.5	95.9	19.7	257.5
1985	653.2	555.8	97.4	424.9	402.6	253.0	15.7	16.7	15.2	102.0	22.3	281.4
1986	694.5	588.4	106.0	451.0	428.0	268.9	16.3	16.7	16.1	109.9	22.9	303.4
1987	715.8	603.6	112.2	467.6	447.4	282.6	14.5	16.6	16.4	117.3	20.2	323.1
1988	767.0	637.3	129.7	496.5	475.9	300.2	13.2	16.9	16.9	128.7	20.6	361.5
1989	874.8	717.0	157.8	542.6	519.4	325.6	14.3	17.3	17.5	144.8	23.2	385.2
1990	920.8	751.9	168.8	594.9	572.7	351.8	18.0	17.8	19.2	165.9	22.2	410.1
1991	928.6	748.2	180.3	665.9	648.2	381.7	26.6	18.3	21.1	200.5	17.6	430.2
1992	909.7	722.2	187.6	745.8	729.5	414.4	38.9	19.3	22.2	234.6	16.3	455.0
1993	900.5	698.1	202.3	790.8	776.7	444.7	34.1	20.0	22.8	255.0	14.1	477.4
1994	947.7	712.7	235.0	826.4	813.1	476.6	23.5	20.1	23.2	269.7	13.3	508.2
1995	1,005.4	751.9	253.4	878.9	860.2	508.9	21.4	20.9	22.6	286.4	18.7	532.8
1996	1,080.7	784.4	296.4	924.1	901.2	536.9	22.0	21.7	20.3	300.3	22.9	555.1
1997	1,165.5	835.8	329.7	949.2	929.8	563.5	19.9	22.6	17.9	306.0	19.4	587.2
1998	1,269.2	919.3	349.8	977.9	951.9	574.7	19.5	23.5	17.4	316.8	26.0	624.7
1999	1,246.8	910.9	335.9	1,021.6	987.6	588.6	20.3	24.3	17.9	336.4	34.0	661.3
2000	1,360.7	984.2	376.5	1,083.0	1,040.6	620.5	20.6	25.2	18.4	355.9	42.4	705.8
2001	1,346.0	976.5	369.5	1,188.1	1,141.3	667.7	31.7	26.8	18.1	397.1	46.8	733.2
2002	1,309.6	911.9	397.7	1,282.1	1,247.9	706.1	53.2	29.8	17.7	441.1	34.2	751.5
2003	1,312.9	889.8	423.1	1,341.7	1,316.0	740.4	52.8	32.2	18.4	472.3	25.7	778.9
2004	1,408.5	860.2	548.3	1,415.5	1,398.6	790.2	36.0	34.5	18.4	519.6	16.9	827.3
2005	1,542.0	987.0	555.0	1,508.6	1,482.7	844.7	31.3	36.8	18.2	551.7	25.8	872.7
2006	1,829.7	1,127.5	702.2	1,605.0	1,583.6	943.3	29.9	39.3	18.2	552.9	21.4	921.8
2007	2,031.5	1,266.4	765.1	1,718.0	1,687.8	1,003.7	32.3	42.1	18.5	591.2	30.2	959.3
2008	1,994.4	1,308.0	686.4	1,875.9	1,843.2	1,070.3	50.6	45.6	18.9	657.9	32.6	990.6
2009 P	1,791.5	1,236.9	554.6	2,106.9	2,074.2	1,156.7	120.3	51.5	19.8	725.9	32.7	973.2
2006: I	1,711.1	1,067.2	643.9	1,569.0	1,547.3	917.5	29.6	38.9	18.2	543.1	21.7	915.4
2006: II	1,817.2	1,128.7	688.5	1,597.9	1,578.0	941.6	29.4	39.2	18.2	549.6	19.8	917.4
2006: III	1,881.3	1,156.8	724.5	1,620.7	1,600.1	950.7	30.4	39.5	18.2	561.3	20.6	920.8
2006: IV	1,909.0	1,157.2	751.9	1,632.4	1,609.1	963.4	30.3	39.7	18.3	557.4	23.3	933.8
2007: I	1,968.2	1,198.3	769.9	1,693.8	1,666.7	981.0	31.4	41.0	18.4	595.0	27.1	952.5
2007: II	2,022.0	1,246.5	775.5	1,699.1	1,669.3	998.2	31.2	42.0	18.4	579.5	29.8	953.7
2007: III	2,065.8	1,297.9	767.9	1,725.5	1,693.9	1,012.7	32.8	42.2	18.5	587.7	31.6	958.6
2007: IV	2,069.8	1,322.8	747.0	1,753.7	1,721.2	1,023.1	33.9	43.0	18.6	602.7	32.4	972.6
2008: I	2,020.8	1,304.6	716.2	1,794.1	1,761.5	1,049.1	35.7	44.8	18.6	613.3	32.6	985.3
2008: II	1,997.3	1,306.6	690.7	1,937.0	1,904.4	1,064.5	38.7	45.0	18.8	737.5	32.6	988.9
2008: III	2,001.4	1,327.8	673.7	1,874.3	1,841.7	1,080.5	57.7	46.1	18.9	638.5	32.6	994.9
2008: IV	1,958.1	1,292.9	665.2	1,898.0	1,865.3	1,067.0	70.3	46.5	19.2	642.3	32.7	993.3
2009: I	1,845.5	1,243.4	602.1	1,987.3	1,954.7	1,128.5	96.2	50.3	19.5	660.4	32.5	969.7
2009: II	1,773.4	1,241.1	532.3	2,140.3	2,107.7	1,151.1	122.5	50.5	19.7	763.9	32.7	970.9
2009: III	1,763.1	1,234.9	528.2	2,137.5	2,104.7	1,165.8	135.7	52.0	19.9	731.2	32.8	974.0
2009: IV P	1,784.0	1,228.2	555.8	2,162.5	2,129.6	1,181.5	126.7	53.3	20.1	748.1	32.9	978.4

¹ Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning in 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–30. Disposition of personal income, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Percent of disposable personal income ²		
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Personal interest payments ¹	Personal current transfer payments		Personal outlays		Personal saving
									Total	Personal consumption expenditures	
1960	411.3	46.1	365.2	338.9	331.8	6.2	0.8	26.3	92.8	90.9	7.2
1961	428.8	47.3	381.6	349.7	342.2	6.5	1.0	31.9	91.6	89.7	8.4
1962	456.4	51.6	404.9	371.4	363.3	7.0	1.1	33.5	91.7	89.7	8.3
1963	479.5	54.6	425.0	391.8	382.7	7.9	1.2	33.1	92.2	90.0	7.8
1964	514.3	52.1	462.3	421.7	411.5	8.9	1.3	40.5	91.2	89.0	8.8
1965	555.5	57.7	497.8	455.1	443.8	9.9	1.4	42.7	91.4	89.2	8.6
1966	603.8	66.4	537.4	493.1	480.9	10.7	1.6	44.3	91.8	89.5	8.2
1967	648.1	73.0	575.1	520.9	507.8	11.1	2.0	54.2	90.6	88.3	9.4
1968	711.7	87.0	624.7	572.2	558.0	12.2	2.0	52.5	91.6	89.3	8.4
1969	778.3	104.5	673.8	621.4	605.1	14.0	2.2	52.5	92.2	89.8	7.8
1970	838.6	103.1	735.5	666.1	648.3	15.2	2.6	69.4	90.6	88.1	9.4
1971	903.1	101.7	801.4	721.0	701.6	16.6	2.8	80.4	90.0	87.5	10.0
1972	992.6	123.6	869.0	791.5	770.2	18.1	3.2	77.5	91.1	88.6	8.9
1973	1,110.5	132.4	978.1	875.2	852.0	19.8	3.4	102.9	89.5	87.1	10.5
1974	1,222.7	151.0	1,071.7	957.5	932.9	21.2	3.4	114.2	89.3	87.0	10.7
1975	1,334.9	147.6	1,187.3	1,061.3	1,033.8	23.7	3.8	125.9	89.4	87.1	10.6
1976	1,474.7	172.3	1,302.3	1,179.6	1,151.3	23.9	4.4	122.8	90.6	88.4	9.4
1977	1,632.5	197.5	1,435.0	1,309.7	1,277.8	27.0	4.8	125.3	91.3	89.0	8.7
1978	1,836.7	229.4	1,607.3	1,465.0	1,427.6	31.9	5.4	142.4	91.1	88.8	8.9
1979	2,059.5	268.7	1,790.9	1,633.4	1,591.2	36.2	6.0	157.5	91.2	88.8	8.8
1980	2,301.5	298.9	2,002.7	1,806.4	1,755.8	43.6	6.9	196.3	90.2	87.7	9.8
1981	2,582.3	345.2	2,237.1	2,000.4	1,939.5	49.3	11.5	236.7	89.4	86.7	10.6
1982	2,766.8	354.1	2,412.7	2,148.8	2,075.5	59.5	13.8	263.9	89.1	86.0	10.9
1983	2,952.2	352.3	2,599.8	2,372.9	2,288.6	69.2	15.1	226.9	91.3	88.0	8.7
1984	3,268.9	377.4	2,891.5	2,595.2	2,501.1	77.0	17.1	296.3	89.8	86.5	10.2
1985	3,496.7	417.3	3,079.3	2,825.7	2,717.6	89.4	18.8	253.6	91.8	88.3	8.2
1986	3,696.0	437.2	3,258.8	3,012.4	2,896.7	94.5	21.1	246.5	92.4	88.9	7.6
1987	3,924.4	489.1	3,435.3	3,211.9	3,097.0	91.7	23.2	223.4	93.5	90.2	6.5
1988	4,231.2	504.9	3,726.3	3,469.7	3,350.1	94.0	25.6	256.6	93.1	89.9	6.9
1989	4,557.5	566.1	3,991.4	3,726.4	3,594.5	103.9	28.0	265.0	93.4	90.1	6.6
1990	4,846.7	592.7	4,254.0	3,977.3	3,835.5	111.3	30.6	276.7	93.5	90.2	6.5
1991	5,031.5	586.6	4,444.9	4,131.7	3,980.1	115.0	36.7	313.2	93.0	89.5	7.0
1992	5,347.3	610.5	4,736.7	4,388.7	4,236.9	111.3	40.5	348.1	92.7	89.4	7.3
1993	5,568.1	646.5	4,921.6	4,636.2	4,483.6	107.0	45.6	285.4	94.2	91.1	5.8
1994	5,874.8	690.5	5,184.3	4,913.6	4,750.8	113.0	49.8	270.7	94.8	91.6	5.2
1995	6,200.9	743.9	5,457.0	5,170.8	4,987.3	130.6	52.9	286.3	94.8	91.4	5.2
1996	6,591.6	832.0	5,759.6	5,478.5	5,273.6	147.3	57.6	281.1	95.1	91.6	4.9
1997	7,000.7	926.2	6,074.6	5,794.2	5,570.6	159.7	63.9	280.4	95.4	91.7	4.6
1998	7,525.4	1,026.4	6,498.9	6,157.5	5,918.5	169.5	69.5	341.5	94.7	91.1	5.3
1999	7,910.8	1,107.5	6,803.3	6,595.5	6,342.8	176.5	76.2	207.8	96.9	93.2	3.1
2000	8,559.4	1,232.3	7,327.2	7,114.1	6,830.4	200.3	83.4	213.1	97.1	93.2	2.9
2001	8,883.3	1,234.8	7,648.5	7,443.5	7,148.8	203.7	91.0	204.9	97.3	93.5	2.7
2002	9,060.1	1,050.4	8,009.7	7,727.5	7,439.2	191.3	97.0	282.2	96.5	92.9	3.5
2003	9,378.1	1,000.3	8,377.8	8,088.0	7,804.0	162.7	101.3	289.8	96.5	93.2	3.5
2004	9,937.2	1,047.8	8,889.4	8,585.7	8,285.1	190.3	110.3	303.7	96.6	93.2	3.4
2005	10,485.9	1,208.6	9,277.3	9,149.6	8,819.0	210.8	119.8	127.7	98.6	95.1	1.4
2006	11,268.1	1,352.4	9,915.7	9,680.7	9,322.7	230.1	128.0	235.0	97.6	94.0	2.4
2007	11,894.1	1,490.9	10,403.1	10,224.3	9,826.4	256.8	141.0	178.9	98.3	94.5	1.7
2008	12,238.8	1,432.4	10,806.4	10,520.0	10,129.9	237.7	152.3	286.4	97.3	93.7	2.7
2009 P	12,072.1	1,107.6	10,964.5	10,461.8	10,092.6	214.3	154.9	502.7	95.4	92.0	4.6
2006: I	11,026.7	1,321.5	9,705.2	9,493.5	9,148.2	223.9	121.4	211.7	97.8	94.3	2.2
II	11,204.0	1,340.2	9,863.8	9,618.2	9,266.6	223.7	127.8	245.6	97.5	93.9	2.5
III	11,336.9	1,354.3	9,982.5	9,754.9	9,391.8	233.5	129.6	227.7	97.7	94.1	2.3
IV	11,504.8	1,393.5	10,111.2	9,856.4	9,484.1	239.2	133.2	254.8	97.5	93.8	2.5
2007: I	11,706.9	1,459.5	10,247.4	10,038.3	9,658.5	242.1	137.8	209.1	98.0	94.3	2.0
II	11,823.4	1,481.8	10,341.7	10,158.2	9,762.5	256.2	139.4	183.5	98.2	94.4	1.8
III	11,945.6	1,500.7	10,445.0	10,275.6	9,865.6	268.2	141.8	169.4	98.4	94.5	1.6
IV	12,100.3	1,521.9	10,578.4	10,425.0	10,019.2	260.7	145.0	153.5	98.5	94.7	1.5
2008: I	12,142.2	1,531.8	10,610.4	10,484.1	10,095.1	239.8	149.2	126.3	98.8	95.1	1.2
II	12,292.9	1,326.2	10,966.7	10,592.2	10,194.7	243.9	153.6	374.4	96.6	93.0	3.4
III	12,286.6	1,437.3	10,849.3	10,613.6	10,220.1	238.3	155.2	235.7	97.8	94.2	2.2
IV	12,233.5	1,434.3	10,799.1	10,389.9	10,009.8	228.8	151.3	409.2	96.2	92.7	3.8
2009: I	11,952.7	1,187.3	10,765.4	10,362.3	9,987.7	220.4	154.2	403.1	96.3	92.8	3.7
II	12,048.8	1,082.6	10,966.2	10,370.5	9,999.3	216.7	154.5	595.7	94.6	91.2	5.4
III	12,083.9	1,086.1	10,997.8	10,502.8	10,132.9	215.5	154.4	495.0	95.5	92.1	4.5
IV P	12,203.1	1,074.4	11,128.6	10,611.8	10,250.5	204.7	156.6	516.9	95.4	92.1	4.6

¹ Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.² Percents based on data in millions of dollars.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-31. Total and per capita disposable personal income and personal consumption expenditures, and per capita gross domestic product, in current and real dollars, 1960-2009

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates, except as noted]

Year or quarter	Disposable personal income				Personal consumption expenditures				Gross domestic product per capita		Population (thou-sands)
	Total (billions of dollars)		Per capita (dollars)		Total (billions of dollars)		Per capita (dollars)		Gross domestic product per capita (dollars)		
	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	
1960	365.2	1,963.9	2,020	10,865	331.8	1,784.4	1,836	9,871	2,912	15,661	180,760
1961	381.6	2,030.8	2,077	11,052	342.2	1,821.2	1,862	9,911	2,965	15,766	183,742
1962	404.9	2,129.6	2,170	11,413	363.3	1,911.2	1,947	10,243	3,139	16,466	186,590
1963	425.0	2,209.5	2,245	11,672	382.7	1,989.9	2,022	10,512	3,263	16,940	189,300
1964	462.3	2,368.7	2,408	12,342	411.5	2,108.4	2,144	10,985	3,458	17,675	191,927
1965	497.8	2,514.7	2,562	12,939	443.8	2,241.8	2,284	11,535	3,700	18,576	194,347
1966	537.4	2,647.3	2,733	13,465	480.9	2,369.0	2,446	12,050	4,007	19,559	196,599
1967	575.1	2,763.5	2,894	13,904	507.8	2,440.0	2,555	12,276	4,188	19,836	198,752
1968	624.7	2,889.2	3,112	14,392	558.0	2,580.7	2,780	12,856	4,532	20,590	200,745
1969	673.8	2,981.4	3,324	14,706	605.1	2,677.4	2,985	13,206	4,856	21,021	202,736
1970	735.5	3,108.8	3,586	15,158	648.3	2,740.2	3,161	13,361	5,063	20,820	205,089
1971	801.4	3,249.1	3,859	15,644	701.6	2,844.6	3,378	13,696	5,425	21,249	207,692
1972	869.0	3,406.6	4,140	16,228	770.2	3,019.5	3,669	14,384	5,897	22,140	209,924
1973	978.1	3,638.2	4,615	17,166	852.0	3,169.1	4,020	14,953	6,522	23,200	211,939
1974	1,071.7	3,610.2	5,010	16,878	932.9	3,142.8	4,362	14,693	7,010	22,861	213,898
1975	1,187.3	3,691.3	5,497	17,091	1,033.8	3,214.1	4,786	14,881	7,583	22,952	215,981
1976	1,302.3	3,838.3	5,972	17,600	1,151.3	3,393.1	5,279	15,558	8,366	23,575	218,086
1977	1,435.0	3,970.7	6,514	18,025	1,277.8	3,535.9	5,801	16,051	9,216	24,412	220,289
1978	1,607.3	4,156.5	7,220	18,670	1,427.6	3,691.8	6,413	16,583	10,303	25,503	222,629
1979	1,790.9	4,253.8	7,956	18,897	1,591.2	3,779.5	7,069	16,790	11,382	26,010	225,106
1980	2,002.7	4,295.6	8,794	18,863	1,755.8	3,766.2	7,710	16,538	12,243	25,640	227,726
1981	2,237.1	4,410.0	9,726	19,173	1,939.5	3,823.3	8,432	16,623	13,594	26,030	230,008
1982	2,412.7	4,506.5	10,390	19,406	2,075.5	3,876.7	8,938	16,694	14,009	25,282	232,218
1983	2,599.8	4,655.7	11,095	19,868	2,288.6	4,098.3	9,766	17,489	15,084	26,186	234,333
1984	2,891.5	4,989.1	12,232	21,105	2,501.1	4,315.6	10,580	18,256	16,629	27,823	236,394
1985	3,079.3	5,144.8	12,911	21,571	2,717.6	4,540.4	11,394	19,037	17,683	28,717	238,506
1986	3,258.8	5,315.0	13,540	22,083	2,896.7	4,724.5	12,036	19,630	18,531	29,443	240,683
1987	3,435.3	5,402.4	14,146	22,246	3,097.0	4,870.3	12,753	20,055	19,504	30,115	242,843
1988	3,726.3	5,635.6	15,206	22,997	3,350.1	5,066.6	13,670	20,675	20,813	31,069	245,061
1989	3,991.4	5,785.1	16,134	23,385	3,594.5	5,209.9	14,530	21,060	22,160	31,877	247,387
1990	4,254.0	5,896.3	17,004	23,568	3,835.5	5,316.2	15,331	21,249	23,185	32,112	250,181
1991	4,444.9	5,945.9	17,532	23,453	3,980.1	5,324.2	15,699	21,000	23,635	31,614	253,530
1992	4,736.7	6,155.3	18,436	23,958	4,236.9	5,505.7	16,491	21,430	24,686	32,255	256,922
1993	4,921.6	6,258.2	18,909	24,044	4,483.6	5,701.2	17,226	21,904	25,616	32,747	260,282
1994	5,184.3	6,459.0	19,678	24,517	4,750.8	5,918.9	18,033	22,466	26,893	33,671	263,455
1995	5,457.0	6,651.6	20,470	24,951	4,987.3	6,079.0	18,708	22,803	27,813	34,112	266,588
1996	5,759.6	6,870.9	21,355	25,475	5,273.6	6,291.2	19,553	23,325	29,062	34,977	269,714
1997	6,074.6	7,113.5	22,255	26,061	5,570.6	6,523.4	20,408	23,899	30,526	36,102	272,958
1998	6,498.9	7,538.8	23,534	27,299	5,918.5	6,865.5	21,432	24,861	31,843	37,238	276,154
1999	6,803.3	7,766.7	24,356	27,805	6,342.8	7,240.9	22,707	25,923	33,486	38,592	279,328
2000	7,327.2	8,161.5	25,944	28,899	6,830.4	7,608.1	24,185	26,939	35,237	39,750	282,418
2001	7,648.5	8,360.1	26,805	29,299	7,148.8	7,813.9	25,054	27,385	36,049	39,768	285,335
2002	8,009.7	8,637.1	27,799	29,976	7,439.2	8,021.9	25,819	27,841	36,935	40,096	288,133
2003	8,377.8	8,853.9	28,805	30,442	7,804.0	8,247.6	26,832	28,357	38,310	40,711	290,845
2004	8,889.4	9,155.1	30,287	31,193	8,285.1	8,532.7	28,228	29,072	40,435	41,784	293,502
2005	9,277.3	9,277.3	31,318	31,318	8,819.0	8,819.0	29,771	29,771	42,664	42,664	296,229
2006	9,915.7	9,650.7	33,157	32,271	9,322.7	9,073.5	31,174	30,341	44,805	43,391	299,052
2007	10,403.1	9,860.6	34,445	32,648	9,826.4	9,313.9	32,535	30,838	46,611	43,884	302,025
2008	10,806.4	9,911.3	35,450	32,514	10,129.9	9,290.9	33,231	30,479	47,375	43,671	304,831
2009 P	10,964.5	10,035.3	35,659	32,637	10,092.6	9,237.3	32,823	30,042	46,372	42,242	307,484
2006: I	9,705.2	9,533.8	32,572	31,997	9,148.2	8,986.6	30,703	30,161	44,246	43,348	297,959
2006: II	9,863.8	9,617.3	33,031	32,205	9,266.6	9,035.0	31,031	30,255	44,698	43,407	298,625
2006: III	9,982.5	9,662.5	33,341	32,272	9,391.8	9,090.7	31,367	30,362	44,931	43,305	299,411
2006: IV	10,111.2	9,788.8	33,680	32,606	9,484.1	9,181.6	31,591	30,584	45,340	43,505	300,213
2007: I	10,247.4	9,830.2	34,055	32,668	9,658.5	9,265.1	32,097	30,790	45,846	43,534	300,913
2007: II	10,341.7	9,842.7	34,287	32,633	9,762.5	9,291.5	32,367	30,806	46,407	43,777	301,617
2007: III	10,445.0	9,883.9	34,540	32,684	9,865.6	9,335.6	32,624	30,871	46,890	44,050	302,406
2007: IV	10,578.4	9,886.2	34,893	32,610	10,019.2	9,363.6	33,049	30,886	47,294	44,171	303,166
2008: I	10,610.4	9,826.8	34,925	32,345	10,095.1	9,349.6	33,228	30,774	47,312	43,997	303,810
2008: II	10,966.7	10,059.0	36,022	33,041	10,194.7	9,351.0	33,486	30,715	47,620	44,065	304,445
2008: III	10,849.3	9,838.3	35,551	32,238	10,220.1	9,267.7	33,489	30,368	47,666	43,662	305,177
2008: IV	10,799.1	9,920.4	35,304	32,431	10,009.8	9,195.3	32,724	30,061	46,904	42,963	305,890
2009: I	10,765.4	9,926.4	35,124	32,387	9,987.7	9,209.2	32,587	30,047	46,258	42,172	306,496
2009: II	10,966.2	10,077.5	35,709	32,815	9,999.3	9,189.0	32,560	29,922	46,080	42,011	307,101
2009: III	10,997.8	10,042.3	35,728	32,625	10,132.9	9,252.6	32,919	30,059	46,268	42,146	307,815
2009: IV P	11,128.6	10,095.1	36,071	32,721	10,250.5	9,298.5	33,225	30,139	46,880	42,639	308,522

¹ Population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas; includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960. Annual data are averages of quarterly data. Quarterly data are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B–32. Gross saving and investment, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross saving											
	Total gross saving	Net saving							Consumption of fixed capital			
		Total net saving	Net private saving				Net government saving			Total	Private	Government
			Total	Personal saving	Undis-tributed corporate profits ¹	Wage accruals less disbursements	Total	Federal	State and local			
1960	111.3	54.7	43.3	26.3	16.9	0.0	11.4	7.1	4.3	56.6	41.6	15.0
1961	114.3	56.1	49.3	31.9	17.4	.0	6.8	2.6	4.3	58.2	42.6	15.6
1962	124.9	64.3	56.7	33.5	23.2	.0	7.7	2.4	5.2	60.6	44.1	16.5
1963	133.2	69.8	58.8	33.1	25.7	.0	11.0	5.3	5.7	63.3	45.9	17.5
1964	143.4	77.0	69.7	40.5	29.2	.0	7.3	.9	6.4	66.4	48.3	18.1
1965	158.5	87.7	78.0	42.7	35.3	.0	9.8	3.2	6.5	70.7	51.9	18.9
1966	168.7	92.3	82.3	44.3	38.0	.0	10.0	2.3	7.8	76.5	56.5	20.0
1967	170.6	87.6	89.9	54.2	35.8	.0	-2.3	-9.3	7.0	82.9	61.6	21.4
1968	182.0	91.6	86.6	52.5	34.1	.0	5.1	-2.4	7.5	90.4	67.4	23.0
1969	198.4	99.3	82.7	52.5	30.3	.0	16.5	8.6	8.0	99.2	74.5	24.7
1970	192.8	84.5	92.9	69.4	23.4	.0	-8.4	-15.5	7.1	108.3	81.7	26.6
1971	209.2	91.5	113.7	80.4	32.9	.4	-22.2	-28.7	6.5	117.8	89.5	28.2
1972	237.3	110.1	119.4	77.5	42.2	-3	-9.3	-24.9	15.6	127.2	97.7	29.4
1973	292.2	151.4	147.5	102.9	44.6	.0	3.9	-11.8	15.7	140.8	109.5	31.3
1974	301.8	138.1	143.3	114.2	29.1	.0	-5.2	-14.5	9.3	163.7	127.8	35.9
1975	296.9	106.5	174.6	125.9	48.7	.0	-68.2	-70.6	2.5	190.4	150.4	39.9
1976	342.0	133.8	180.1	122.8	57.3	.0	-46.3	-53.7	7.4	208.2	165.5	42.6
1977	396.7	164.9	197.9	125.3	72.6	.0	-33.0	-46.1	13.1	231.8	186.1	45.6
1978	476.3	214.9	225.2	142.4	82.8	.0	-10.2	-28.9	18.7	261.4	212.0	49.5
1979	533.2	234.3	235.3	157.5	77.8	.0	-1.0	-14.0	13.0	298.9	244.5	54.4
1980	542.7	198.6	246.5	196.3	50.2	.0	-47.8	-56.6	8.8	344.1	282.3	61.8
1981	646.1	252.7	301.9	236.7	65.2	.0	-49.2	-56.8	7.6	393.3	323.2	70.1
1982	621.5	187.9	325.4	263.9	61.5	.0	-137.5	-135.3	-2.2	433.5	356.4	77.1
1983	602.4	151.3	322.6	226.9	95.7	.0	-171.4	-176.2	4.9	451.1	369.5	81.6
1984	753.4	279.0	426.5	296.3	130.3	.0	-147.5	-171.5	23.9	474.3	387.5	86.9
1985	738.4	232.9	389.2	253.6	135.6	.0	-156.3	-178.6	22.4	505.4	412.8	92.7
1986	709.3	170.8	344.7	246.5	98.3	.0	-173.9	-194.6	20.7	538.5	439.1	99.4
1987	782.3	211.2	348.5	223.4	125.1	.0	-137.4	-149.3	12.0	571.1	464.5	106.6
1988	901.5	290.5	411.7	256.6	155.1	.0	-121.2	-138.4	17.2	611.0	497.1	113.9
1989	924.1	272.7	386.5	265.0	121.5	.0	-113.8	-133.9	20.1	651.5	529.6	121.8
1990	917.6	226.4	396.7	276.7	120.0	.0	-170.3	-176.4	6.2	691.2	560.4	130.8
1991	951.3	227.0	451.2	313.2	138.0	.0	-224.2	-218.4	-5.8	724.4	585.4	138.9
1992	932.3	187.9	491.8	348.1	159.5	-15.8	-303.9	-302.5	-1.4	744.4	599.9	144.5
1993	958.4	180.4	461.6	285.4	169.7	6.4	-281.2	-280.2	-9	778.0	626.4	151.6
1994	1,094.7	275.5	487.7	270.7	199.4	17.6	-212.2	-220.4	8.2	819.2	661.0	158.2
1995	1,219.0	349.6	546.6	286.3	243.9	16.4	-197.0	-206.2	9.2	869.5	704.6	164.8
1996	1,344.4	431.8	557.1	281.1	272.3	3.6	-125.3	-148.2	23.0	912.5	743.4	169.2
1997	1,525.7	561.9	585.7	280.4	308.2	-2.9	-23.8	-60.1	36.3	963.8	789.7	174.1
1998	1,654.4	633.9	553.4	341.5	212.6	-7	80.5	33.6	46.9	1,020.5	841.6	179.0
1999	1,708.0	613.6	473.0	207.8	260.1	5.2	140.6	98.8	41.8	1,094.4	907.2	187.2
2000	1,800.1	615.8	389.4	213.1	176.3	.0	226.5	185.2	41.3	1,184.3	986.8	197.5
2001	1,695.7	439.4	414.9	204.9	210.0	.0	24.6	40.5	-15.9	1,256.2	1,051.6	204.6
2002	1,560.9	255.9	562.8	282.2	280.6	.0	-306.9	-252.8	-54.1	1,305.0	1,094.0	210.9
2003	1,552.8	198.7	613.9	289.8	309.2	15.0	-415.2	-376.4	-38.8	1,354.1	1,135.9	218.1
2004	1,724.2	291.4	679.2	303.7	390.5	-15.0	-387.8	-379.5	-8.4	1,432.8	1,200.9	231.9
2005	1,903.4	362.0	619.1	127.7	486.4	5.0	-257.1	-283.0	25.9	1,541.4	1,290.8	250.6
2006	2,174.4	513.7	666.5	235.0	430.3	1.3	-152.7	-203.8	51.0	1,660.7	1,391.4	269.3
2007	2,040.2	280.2	495.0	178.9	322.4	-6.3	-214.8	-236.5	21.7	1,760.0	1,469.6	290.4
2008	1,824.1	-23.0	659.8	286.4	378.3	-5.0	-682.7	-642.6	-40.2	1,847.1	1,536.2	310.9
2009 ^P				502.7		5.0				1,863.7	1,538.4	325.3
2006: I	2,148.9	530.9	675.6	211.7	483.9	-20.0	-144.7	-207.3	62.6	1,618.0	1,357.4	260.6
II	2,159.2	511.0	677.2	245.6	431.5	.0	-166.2	-229.4	63.2	1,648.2	1,381.1	267.1
III	2,161.2	485.9	659.0	227.7	431.4	.0	-173.1	-215.5	42.4	1,675.2	1,403.2	272.0
IV	2,228.4	527.1	654.1	254.8	374.3	25.0	-127.0	-163.0	35.9	1,701.3	1,423.9	277.4
2007: I	2,036.1	309.3	477.4	209.1	293.3	-25.0	-168.1	-200.9	32.8	1,726.7	1,443.1	283.7
II	2,096.8	347.4	533.8	183.5	350.3	.0	-186.3	-221.3	34.9	1,749.4	1,461.4	288.0
III	2,028.7	257.5	495.9	169.4	326.5	.0	-238.4	-258.8	20.3	1,771.2	1,478.7	292.5
IV	1,999.3	206.5	472.9	153.5	319.4	.0	-266.3	-265.0	-1.3	1,792.8	1,495.1	297.6
2008: I	1,903.5	89.9	543.4	126.3	417.1	.0	-453.5	-433.5	-20.1	1,813.6	1,510.6	303.0
II	1,780.1	-55.5	767.0	374.4	392.6	.0	-822.5	-796.9	-25.5	1,835.6	1,527.0	308.5
III	1,842.4	-15.8	709.0	235.7	473.2	.0	-724.8	-665.7	-59.0	1,858.2	1,544.4	313.8
IV	1,770.5	-110.5	619.7	409.2	230.5	-20.0	-730.2	-674.1	-56.1	1,881.0	1,562.6	318.4
2009: I	1,595.3	-288.3	717.4	403.1	294.2	20.0	-1,005.7	-969.1	-36.6	1,883.6	1,561.3	322.3
II	1,530.7	-333.3	960.2	595.7	364.5	.0	-1,293.5	-1,268.9	-24.6	1,864.0	1,540.5	323.5
III	1,491.7	-359.0	983.0	495.0	488.0	.0	-1,342.0	-1,327.0	-14.9	1,850.7	1,525.5	325.2
IV ^P				516.9		.0				1,856.4	1,526.3	330.1

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-32. Gross saving and investment, 1960-2009—Continued

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPA ²					Statistical discrepancy	Addenda:							
	Gross domestic investment				Capital account transactions (net) ⁴		Gross private saving	Gross government saving			Net domestic investment	Gross saving as a percent of gross national income	Net saving as a percent of gross national income	
	Total	Total	Gross private domestic investment	Gross government investment ³				Total	Federal	State and local				
1960.....	110.3	107.2	78.9	28.3	.....	3.2	-1.0	84.9	26.4	17.7	8.7	50.6	21.0	10.3
1961.....	113.7	109.5	78.2	31.3	.....	4.2	-6	91.9	22.4	13.4	9.0	51.3	20.8	10.2
1962.....	125.2	121.4	88.1	33.3	.....	3.8	-3	100.8	24.1	13.9	10.3	60.9	21.2	10.9
1963.....	132.3	127.4	93.8	33.6	.....	4.9	-8	104.7	28.4	17.4	11.1	64.1	21.4	11.2
1964.....	144.2	136.7	102.1	34.6	.....	7.5	8	118.0	25.4	13.2	12.1	70.3	21.5	11.5
1965.....	160.0	153.8	118.2	35.6	.....	6.2	1.5	129.8	28.6	15.9	12.8	83.1	21.9	12.1
1966.....	174.9	171.1	131.3	39.8	.....	3.8	6.2	138.7	30.0	15.3	14.6	94.6	21.5	11.7
1967.....	175.1	171.6	128.6	43.0	.....	3.5	4.5	151.5	19.1	4.5	14.5	88.6	20.5	10.5
1968.....	186.4	184.8	141.2	43.6	.....	1.5	4.3	154.0	28.0	12.2	15.8	94.4	20.0	10.1
1969.....	201.3	199.7	156.4	43.3	.....	1.6	2.9	157.2	41.2	23.9	17.3	100.5	20.1	10.0
1970.....	199.7	196.0	152.4	43.6	.....	3.7	6.9	174.6	18.2	6	17.7	87.6	18.6	8.1
1971.....	220.2	219.9	178.2	41.8	.....	3	11.0	203.2	6.0	-12.2	18.3	102.2	18.6	8.1
1972.....	246.2	250.2	207.6	42.6	.....	-4.0	8.9	217.1	20.2	-8.3	28.5	123.1	19.2	8.9
1973.....	300.2	291.3	244.5	46.8	.....	8.9	8.0	257.0	35.2	5.2	30.0	150.6	21.1	10.9
1974.....	311.6	305.7	249.4	56.3	.....	6.0	9.8	271.1	30.7	3.7	27.0	142.0	20.1	9.2
1975.....	313.2	293.3	230.2	63.1	.....	19.8	16.3	325.1	-28.2	-50.9	22.7	102.9	18.2	6.5
1976.....	365.4	358.4	292.0	66.4	.....	7.1	23.5	345.6	-3.7	-32.3	28.6	150.2	18.8	7.4
1977.....	417.9	428.8	361.3	67.5	.....	-10.9	21.2	384.1	12.6	-23.1	35.7	197.1	19.6	8.1
1978.....	502.4	515.0	438.0	77.1	.....	-12.6	26.1	437.1	39.2	-3.9	43.2	253.6	20.8	9.4
1979.....	580.2	581.4	499.9	88.5	.....	-1.2	47.0	479.7	53.5	13.0	40.5	282.4	20.9	9.2
1980.....	588.0	579.5	479.3	100.3	.....	8.5	45.3	528.8	14.0	-26.6	40.6	235.4	19.5	7.2
1981.....	682.6	679.3	572.4	106.9	.....	3.4	36.6	685.2	20.9	-23.0	43.8	285.9	20.7	8.1
1982.....	626.2	629.5	517.2	112.3	-0.1	-3.2	4.8	681.9	-60.4	-97.7	37.3	196.0	18.9	5.7
1983.....	652.1	687.2	564.3	122.9	-1	-35.0	49.7	692.2	-89.8	-135.6	45.8	236.0	17.1	4.3
1984.....	784.9	875.0	735.6	139.4	-1	-89.9	31.5	814.0	-60.6	-126.9	66.3	400.6	19.1	7.1
1985.....	780.7	895.0	736.2	158.8	-2	-114.1	42.3	802.0	-63.6	-130.6	67.0	389.5	17.6	5.5
1986.....	777.1	919.7	746.5	173.2	-2	-142.5	67.7	783.8	-74.5	-143.0	68.6	381.3	16.1	3.9
1987.....	815.1	969.2	785.0	184.3	-2	-153.9	32.9	813.0	-30.8	-94.2	63.4	398.1	16.6	4.5
1988.....	892.0	1,007.7	821.6	186.1	-4	-115.4	-9.5	908.8	-7.3	-79.3	72.0	396.7	17.6	5.7
1989.....	980.3	1,072.6	874.9	197.7	-2	-92.2	56.1	916.1	8.0	-70.6	78.7	421.2	17.0	5.0
1990.....	1,001.8	1,076.7	861.0	215.7	6.7	-81.6	84.2	957.1	-39.5	-108.7	69.2	385.5	16.0	3.9
1991.....	1,031.0	1,023.2	802.9	220.3	4.6	3.2	79.7	1,036.6	-85.3	-146.4	61.1	298.8	16.0	3.8
1992.....	1,042.3	1,087.9	864.8	223.1	-8	-44.8	110.0	1,091.7	-159.4	-227.9	68.5	343.5	14.9	3.0
1993.....	1,094.2	1,172.8	953.3	219.4	1.5	-80.0	135.8	1,088.0	-129.5	-202.4	72.9	394.8	14.6	2.7
1994.....	1,203.5	1,318.2	1,097.3	220.9	1.9	-116.6	108.8	1,148.6	-53.9	-140.3	86.4	499.0	15.6	3.9
1995.....	1,271.6	1,376.6	1,144.0	232.6	1.1	-106.2	52.5	1,251.2	-32.2	-124.5	92.3	507.2	16.5	4.7
1996.....	1,370.3	1,484.4	1,240.2	244.2	9	-115.1	25.9	1,300.5	43.9	-66.3	110.2	571.9	17.1	5.5
1997.....	1,511.7	1,641.0	1,388.7	252.4	1.2	-130.6	-14.0	1,375.4	150.3	22.4	127.9	677.2	18.2	6.7
1998.....	1,569.1	1,773.6	1,510.8	262.9	1.0	-205.5	-85.3	1,394.9	259.5	116.4	143.1	753.1	18.6	7.1
1999.....	1,637.0	1,928.9	1,641.5	287.4	5.2	-297.1	-71.1	1,380.3	327.8	183.9	143.9	834.5	18.1	6.5
2000.....	1,666.2	2,076.5	1,772.2	304.3	1.4	-411.7	-134.0	1,376.2	424.0	273.0	151.0	892.2	17.8	6.1
2001.....	1,592.3	1,984.0	1,661.9	322.0	-11.7	-380.0	-103.4	1,466.5	229.2	129.1	100.1	727.7	16.2	4.2
2002.....	1,538.9	1,990.4	1,647.0	343.5	1.8	-453.4	-22.1	1,656.8	-95.9	-163.6	67.7	685.4	14.6	2.4
2003.....	1,569.4	2,085.5	1,729.7	355.8	3.8	-519.9	16.6	1,749.8	-197.1	-285.5	88.4	731.4	13.9	1.8
2004.....	1,716.3	2,340.9	1,968.6	372.4	-1.1	-623.5	-7.8	1,880.1	-155.9	-284.6	128.7	908.2	14.4	2.4
2005.....	1,823.7	2,564.2	2,172.2	392.0	-11.1	-729.5	-79.7	1,909.9	-6.5	-182.6	176.1	1,022.9	14.9	2.8
2006.....	1,953.8	2,752.2	2,327.2	425.1	4.2	-802.6	-220.6	2,057.9	116.5	-97.2	213.8	1,091.6	15.9	3.8
2007.....	2,025.4	2,750.0	2,288.5	461.6	2.2	-726.8	-14.8	1,964.6	75.6	-123.9	199.5	990.0	14.4	2.0
2008.....	1,925.2	2,632.4	2,136.1	496.3	-4	-706.8	101.0	2,195.9	-371.8	-522.8	151.0	785.3	12.6	-2
2009 P.....	.....	2,138.4	1,622.9	515.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	274.7	.....	.....
2006: I.....	1,956.7	2,746.2	2,336.5	409.7	7.2	-796.7	-192.2	2,033.0	115.9	-103.5	219.4	1,128.2	16.0	3.9
II.....	1,968.5	2,779.5	2,352.1	427.4	4.3	-815.4	-190.7	2,058.2	101.0	-123.4	224.4	1,131.3	15.9	3.8
III.....	1,907.7	2,761.1	2,333.5	427.6	2.4	-855.8	-253.4	2,062.2	98.9	-107.7	206.6	1,085.8	15.7	3.5
IV.....	1,962.4	2,722.1	2,286.5	435.6	2.8	-742.5	-246.0	2,078.0	150.4	-54.2	204.7	1,020.8	16.0	3.8
2007: I.....	1,914.9	2,714.3	2,267.2	447.1	2.5	-801.8	-121.1	1,920.5	115.6	-90.6	206.2	987.5	14.6	2.2
II.....	1,999.7	2,762.3	2,302.0	460.2	8	-763.3	-97.1	1,995.1	101.7	-109.6	211.2	1,012.9	14.8	2.5
III.....	2,093.6	2,778.4	2,311.9	466.6	2.8	-687.6	64.9	1,974.6	54.0	-145.5	199.6	1,007.2	14.2	1.8
IV.....	2,093.3	2,745.2	2,272.9	472.3	2.7	-654.6	94.0	1,968.0	31.3	-149.8	181.1	952.4	13.9	1.4
2008: I.....	1,973.2	2,690.7	2,214.8	475.9	2.8	-720.3	69.8	2,054.0	-150.5	-316.2	165.7	877.1	13.2	.6
II.....	1,906.8	2,660.2	2,164.6	495.5	3.0	-756.4	126.7	2,294.1	-514.0	-677.3	163.3	824.6	12.3	-4
III.....	1,910.6	2,647.8	2,142.7	505.0	-11.6	-725.5	68.3	2,253.3	-411.0	-544.7	133.7	789.6	12.6	-1
IV.....	1,909.9	2,530.9	2,022.1	508.9	4.0	-625.1	139.4	2,182.3	-411.8	-553.0	141.2	650.0	12.4	-8
2009: I.....	1,780.8	2,190.3	1,689.9	500.4	3.1	-412.6	185.4	2,278.7	-683.4	-846.6	163.2	306.7	11.3	-2.0
II.....	1,692.4	2,082.0	1,561.5	520.9	3.0	-392.5	161.7	2,500.7	-970.0	-1,144.9	174.9	218.0	10.9	-2.4
III.....	1,654.9	2,080.4	1,556.1	524.3	2.9	-428.4	163.2	2,508.5	-1,016.8	-1,201.0	184.2	229.7	10.5	-2.5
IV P.....	.....	2,201.0	1,684.0	517.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	344.6	.....	.....

² National income and product accounts (NIPA).³ For details on government investment, see Table B-20.⁴ Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.⁵ Prior to 1982, equals the balance on current account, NIPA (see Table B-24).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–33. Median money income (in 2008 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, selected years, 1996–2008

Year	Families ¹						People below poverty level		Median money income (in 2008 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income ²						
	Number (mil- lions)	Median money income (in 2008 dol- lars) ²	Below poverty level												
			Total		Female householder		Number (mil- lions)	Percent	Males		Females				
			Number (mil- lions)	Percent	Number (mil- lions)	Percent			All people	Year- round full-time workers	All people	Year- round full-time workers			
ALL RACES															
1996	70.2	\$57,801	7.7	11.0	4.2	32.6	36.5	13.7	\$32,568	\$45,829	\$17,511	\$34,073			
1997	70.9	59,613	7.3	10.3	4.0	31.6	35.6	13.3	33,723	47,146	18,329	34,815			
1998	71.6	61,653	7.2	10.0	3.8	29.9	34.5	12.7	34,947	47,822	19,035	35,426			
1999 ³	73.2	63,099	6.8	9.3	3.6	27.8	32.8	11.9	35,268	48,393	19,776	35,362			
2000 ⁴	73.8	63,430	6.4	8.7	3.3	25.4	31.6	11.3	35,437	48,625	20,084	36,412			
2001	74.3	62,519	6.8	9.2	3.5	26.4	32.9	11.7	35,391	48,812	20,205	36,995			
2002	75.6	61,852	7.2	9.6	3.6	26.5	34.6	12.1	34,993	48,480	20,121	37,066			
2003	76.2	61,671	7.6	10.0	3.9	28.0	35.9	12.5	35,040	48,587	20,205	37,055			
2004 ⁵	76.9	61,623	7.8	10.2	4.0	28.3	37.0	12.7	34,784	47,495	20,138	36,608			
2005	77.4	61,976	7.7	9.9	4.0	28.7	37.0	12.6	34,493	46,529	20,487	36,678			
2006	78.5	62,372	7.7	9.8	4.1	28.3	36.5	12.3	34,455	48,010	21,373	37,364			
2007	77.9	63,712	7.6	9.8	4.1	28.3	37.3	12.5	34,472	48,000	21,726	37,557			
2008	78.9	61,521	8.1	10.3	4.2	28.7	39.8	13.2	33,161	47,779	20,867	36,688			
WHITE															
1996	58.9	61,158	5.1	8.6	2.3	27.3	24.7	11.2	34,092	47,472	17,711	34,651			
1997	59.5	62,536	5.0	8.4	2.3	27.7	24.4	11.0	34,930	48,310	18,448	35,405			
1998	60.1	64,669	4.8	8.0	2.1	24.9	23.5	10.5	36,469	49,067	19,282	36,018			
1999 ³	61.1	66,004	4.4	7.3	1.9	22.5	22.2	9.8	37,039	50,670	19,838	36,181			
2000 ⁴	61.3	66,302	4.3	7.1	1.8	21.2	21.6	9.5	37,255	50,328	20,104	37,448			
2001	61.6	65,754	4.6	7.4	1.9	22.4	22.7	9.9	36,776	49,607	20,251	37,517			
Alone ⁶															
2002	62.3	65,386	4.9	7.8	2.0	22.6	23.5	10.2	36,363	49,518	20,152	37,580			
2003	62.6	65,286	5.1	8.1	2.2	24.0	24.3	10.5	35,977	49,335	20,396	37,686			
2004 ⁵	63.1	64,657	5.3	8.4	2.3	24.7	25.3	10.8	35,729	48,554	20,175	37,309			
2005	63.4	65,420	5.1	8.0	2.3	25.3	24.9	10.6	35,490	48,192	20,590	37,609			
2006	64.1	65,440	5.1	8.0	2.4	25.1	24.4	10.3	36,140	49,051	21,445	37,937			
2007	63.6	66,903	5.0	7.9	2.3	24.7	25.1	10.5	36,491	49,050	21,879	38,139			
2008	64.2	65,000	5.4	8.4	2.4	25.2	27.0	11.2	35,120	49,924	20,950	37,210			
Alone or in combination ⁶															
2002	63.0	65,166	5.0	7.9	2.1	22.6	24.1	10.3	36,283	49,448	20,113	37,566			
2003	63.5	65,094	5.2	8.1	2.2	24.2	25.0	10.6	35,891	49,261	20,359	37,672			
2004 ⁵	64.0	64,500	5.4	8.5	2.3	24.8	26.1	10.9	35,651	48,429	20,140	37,266			
2005	64.3	65,208	5.2	8.1	2.4	25.5	25.6	10.7	35,406	48,021	20,535	37,530			
2006	65.0	65,352	5.2	8.0	2.4	25.0	25.2	10.4	35,959	48,982	21,399	37,899			
2007	64.4	66,702	5.2	8.0	2.4	24.8	25.9	10.6	36,377	48,980	21,818	38,104			
2008	65.0	64,804	5.5	8.5	2.4	25.4	27.9	11.3	35,013	49,755	20,921	37,777			
BLACK															
1996	8.5	36,241	2.2	26.1	1.7	43.7	9.7	28.4	22,534	37,080	16,086	30,049			
1997	8.4	38,257	2.0	23.6	1.6	39.8	9.1	26.5	24,205	35,976	17,453	30,448			
1998	8.5	38,788	2.0	23.4	1.6	40.8	9.1	26.1	25,487	36,240	17,330	31,480			
1999 ³	8.7	41,156	1.9	21.8	1.5	39.2	8.4	23.6	26,414	38,965	19,093	32,487			
2000 ⁴	8.7	42,105	1.7	19.3	1.3	34.3	8.0	22.5	26,685	38,120	19,856	32,195			
2001	8.8	40,860	1.8	20.7	1.4	35.2	8.1	22.7	26,106	38,821	19,801	33,197			
Alone ⁶															
2002	8.9	40,123	1.9	21.5	1.4	35.8	8.6	24.1	25,805	38,217	20,022	33,062			
2003	8.9	40,235	2.0	22.3	1.5	36.9	8.8	24.4	25,739	39,135	19,411	32,336			
2004 ⁵	8.9	40,064	2.0	22.8	1.5	37.6	9.0	24.7	25,864	36,157	19,787	33,222			
2005	9.1	39,113	2.0	22.1	1.5	36.1	9.2	24.9	24,984	37,755	19,445	33,487			
2006	9.3	40,867	2.0	21.6	1.5	36.6	9.0	24.3	26,765	37,885	20,400	33,036			
2007	9.3	41,685	2.0	22.1	1.5	37.3	9.2	24.5	26,814	38,148	20,511	32,805			
2008	9.4	39,879	2.1	22.0	1.5	37.2	9.4	24.7	25,254	38,612	20,197	32,186			
Alone or in combination ⁶															
2002	9.1	40,254	2.0	21.4	1.5	35.7	8.9	23.9	25,742	38,258	19,952	33,156			
2003	9.1	40,514	2.0	22.1	1.5	36.8	9.1	24.3	25,679	39,176	19,363	32,399			
2004 ⁵	9.1	40,261	2.1	22.8	1.5	37.6	9.4	24.7	25,890	36,146	19,773	33,276			
2005	9.3	39,256	2.1	22.0	1.5	36.2	9.5	24.7	24,935	37,657	19,405	33,491			
2006	9.5	41,135	2.0	21.5	1.5	36.4	9.4	24.2	26,777	37,921	20,359	33,087			
2007	9.5	41,767	2.1	22.0	1.6	37.2	9.7	24.4	26,783	38,193	20,469	32,889			
2008	9.6	39,936	2.1	21.9	1.6	37.1	9.9	24.6	25,118	38,365	20,203	32,204			

¹ The term “family” refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

² Current dollar median money income adjusted by consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

³ Reflects implementation of Census 2000–based population controls comparable with succeeding years.

⁴ Reflects household sample expansion.

⁵ For 2004, figures are revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

⁶ Data are for “white alone,” for “white alone or in combination,” for “black alone,” and for “black alone or in combination.” (“Black” is also “black or African American.”) Beginning with data for 2002 the Current Population Survey allowed respondents to choose more than one race; for earlier years respondents could report only one race group.

Note: Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index (CPI-U).

For details see publication Series P–60 on the Current Population Survey and Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE B-34. Population by age group, 1933-2009

[Thousands of persons]

July 1	Total	Age (years)						
		Under 5	5-15	16-19	20-24	25-44	45-64	65 and over
1933	125,579	10,612	26,897	9,302	11,152	37,319	22,933	7,363
1939	130,880	10,418	25,179	9,822	11,519	39,354	25,823	8,764
1940	132,122	10,579	24,811	9,895	11,690	39,868	26,249	9,031
1941	133,402	10,850	24,516	9,840	11,807	40,383	26,718	9,288
1942	134,860	11,301	24,231	9,730	11,955	40,861	27,196	9,584
1943	136,739	12,016	24,093	9,607	12,064	41,420	27,671	9,867
1944	138,397	12,524	23,949	9,561	12,062	42,016	28,138	10,147
1945	139,928	12,979	23,907	9,361	12,036	42,521	28,630	10,494
1946	141,389	13,244	24,103	9,119	12,004	43,027	29,064	10,828
1947	144,126	14,406	24,468	9,097	11,814	43,657	29,498	11,185
1948	146,631	14,919	25,209	8,952	11,794	44,288	29,931	11,538
1949	149,188	15,607	25,852	8,788	11,700	44,916	30,405	11,921
1950	152,271	16,410	26,721	8,542	11,680	45,672	30,849	12,397
1951	154,878	17,333	27,279	8,446	11,552	46,103	31,362	12,803
1952	157,553	17,312	28,894	8,414	11,350	46,495	31,884	13,203
1953	160,184	17,638	30,227	8,460	11,062	46,786	32,394	13,617
1954	163,026	18,057	31,480	8,637	10,832	47,001	32,942	14,076
1955	165,931	18,566	32,682	8,744	10,714	47,194	33,506	14,525
1956	168,903	19,003	33,994	8,916	10,616	47,379	34,057	14,938
1957	171,984	19,494	35,272	9,195	10,603	47,440	34,581	15,388
1958	174,882	19,887	36,445	9,543	10,756	47,337	35,109	15,806
1959	177,830	20,175	37,368	10,215	10,969	47,192	35,663	16,248
1960	180,671	20,341	38,494	10,683	11,134	47,140	36,203	16,675
1961	183,691	20,522	39,765	11,025	11,483	47,084	36,722	17,089
1962	186,538	20,469	41,205	11,180	11,959	47,013	37,255	17,457
1963	189,242	20,342	41,626	12,007	12,714	46,994	37,782	17,778
1964	191,689	20,165	42,297	12,736	13,269	46,958	38,338	18,127
1965	194,303	19,824	42,938	13,516	13,746	46,912	38,916	18,451
1966	196,560	19,208	43,702	14,311	14,050	47,001	39,534	18,755
1967	198,712	18,563	44,244	14,200	15,248	47,194	40,193	19,071
1968	200,706	17,913	44,622	14,452	15,786	47,721	40,846	19,365
1969	202,677	17,376	44,840	14,800	16,480	48,064	41,437	19,680
1970	205,052	17,166	44,816	15,289	17,202	48,473	41,999	20,107
1971	207,661	17,244	44,591	15,688	18,159	48,936	42,482	20,561
1972	208,896	17,101	44,203	16,039	18,153	50,482	42,898	21,020
1973	211,909	16,851	43,582	16,446	18,521	51,749	43,235	21,525
1974	213,854	16,487	42,989	16,769	18,975	53,051	43,522	22,061
1975	215,973	16,121	42,508	17,017	19,527	54,302	43,801	22,696
1976	218,035	15,617	42,099	17,194	19,986	55,852	44,008	23,278
1977	220,239	15,564	41,298	17,276	20,499	57,561	44,150	23,892
1978	222,585	15,735	40,428	17,288	20,946	59,400	44,286	24,502
1979	225,055	16,063	39,552	17,242	21,297	61,379	44,390	25,134
1980	227,726	16,451	38,838	17,167	21,590	63,470	44,504	25,707
1981	229,966	16,893	38,144	16,812	21,869	65,528	44,500	26,221
1982	232,188	17,228	37,784	16,332	21,902	67,692	44,462	26,787
1983	234,307	17,547	37,526	15,823	21,844	69,733	44,474	27,361
1984	236,348	17,695	37,461	15,295	21,737	71,735	44,547	27,878
1985	238,466	17,842	37,450	15,005	21,478	73,673	44,602	28,416
1986	240,651	17,963	37,404	15,024	20,942	75,651	44,660	29,008
1987	242,804	18,052	37,333	15,215	20,385	77,338	44,854	29,626
1988	245,021	18,195	37,593	15,198	19,846	78,595	45,471	30,124
1989	247,342	18,508	37,972	14,913	19,442	79,943	45,882	30,882
1990	250,132	18,856	38,632	14,466	19,323	81,291	46,316	31,247
1991	253,493	19,208	39,349	13,992	19,414	82,841	46,874	31,812
1992	256,894	19,528	40,161	13,781	19,314	83,201	47,401	32,356
1993	260,255	19,729	40,904	13,953	19,101	83,766	47,989	32,902
1994	263,436	19,777	41,689	14,228	18,758	84,334	48,599	33,331
1995	266,557	19,627	42,510	14,522	18,391	84,933	49,206	33,769
1996	269,667	19,408	43,172	15,057	17,965	85,527	49,813	34,143
1997	272,912	19,233	43,833	15,433	17,992	85,737	50,423	34,402
1998	276,115	19,145	44,332	15,856	18,250	85,663	51,033	34,619
1999	279,295	19,136	44,755	16,164	18,672	85,408	50,362	34,798
2000 ¹	282,385	19,186	45,152	16,213	19,186	85,153	50,717	35,077
2001 ¹	285,267	19,348	45,178	16,252	19,855	84,889	51,033	35,332
2002 ¹	288,028	19,534	45,125	16,302	20,367	84,557	51,318	35,591
2003 ¹	290,704	19,770	45,040	16,349	20,769	84,202	51,599	35,852
2004 ¹	293,310	20,059	44,881	16,497	20,964	83,953	50,654	36,301
2005 ¹	295,994	20,301	44,709	16,632	21,038	83,776	50,786	36,752
2006 ¹	298,766	20,436	44,533	16,945	21,072	83,730	50,877	37,264
2007 ¹	301,714	20,730	44,390	17,200	21,111	83,724	50,916	37,742
2008 ¹	304,483	21,006	44,320	17,330	21,204	83,676	50,977	38,270
2009 ¹	307,226	21,268	44,371	17,319	21,424	83,565	51,033	38,728

¹ Revised total population data are available as follows: 2000, 282,385; 2001, 285,309; 2002, 288,105; 2003, 290,820; 2004, 293,463; 2005, 296,186; 2006, 298,996; 2007, 302,004; 2008, 304,798; and 2009, 307,439.

Note: Includes Armed Forces overseas beginning with 1940. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1950.

All estimates are consistent with decennial census enumerations.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-35. Civilian population and labor force, 1929-2009

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year or month	Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian labor force participation rate ²	Civilian employment/population ratio ³	Unemployment rate, civilian workers ⁴
		Total	Employment		Unemployment					
			Total	Agricultural		Non-agricultural				
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over						Percent		
1929 .....	.....	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	.....	.....	.....	3.2
1933 .....	.....	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	.....	.....	.....	24.9
1939 .....	.....	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	.....	.....	.....	17.2
1940	99,840	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	44,200	55.7	47.6	14.6
1941	99,900	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	43,990	56.0	50.4	9.9
1942	98,640	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	42,230	57.2	54.5	4.7
1943	94,640	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	39,100	58.7	57.6	1.9
1944	93,220	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	38,590	58.6	57.9	1.2
1945	94,090	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	40,230	57.2	56.1	1.9
1946	103,070	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	45,550	55.8	53.6	3.9
1947	106,018	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	45,850	56.8	54.5	3.9
		Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over								
1947	101,827	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	42,477	58.3	56.0	3.9
1948	103,068	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	42,447	58.8	56.6	3.8
1949	103,994	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	42,708	58.9	55.4	5.9
1950	104,995	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	42,787	59.2	56.1	5.3
1951	104,621	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	42,604	59.2	57.3	3.3
1952	105,231	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	43,093	59.0	57.3	3.0
1953 ⁵	107,056	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	44,041	58.9	57.1	2.9
1954	108,321	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	44,678	58.8	55.5	5.5
1955	109,683	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	44,660	59.3	56.7	4.4
1956	110,954	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	44,402	60.0	57.5	4.1
1957	112,265	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	45,336	59.6	57.1	4.3
1958	113,727	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	46,088	59.5	55.4	6.8
1959	115,329	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	46,960	59.3	56.0	5.5
1960 ⁵	117,245	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	47,617	59.4	56.1	5.5
1961	118,771	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	48,312	59.3	55.4	6.7
1962 ⁵	120,153	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	49,539	58.8	55.5	5.5
1963	122,416	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	50,583	58.7	55.4	5.7
1964	124,485	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	51,394	58.7	55.7	5.2
1965	126,513	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	52,058	58.9	56.2	4.5
1966	128,058	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	52,288	59.2	56.9	3.8
1967	129,874	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	52,527	59.6	57.3	3.8
1968	132,028	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	53,291	59.6	57.5	3.6
1969	134,335	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	53,602	60.1	58.0	3.5
1970	137,085	82,771	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	54,315	60.4	57.4	4.9
1971	140,216	84,382	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	55,834	60.2	56.6	5.9
1972 ⁵	144,126	87,034	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	57,091	60.4	57.0	5.6
1973 ⁵	147,096	89,429	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	57,667	60.8	57.8	4.9
1974	150,120	91,949	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	58,171	61.3	57.8	5.6
1975	153,153	93,775	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	59,377	61.2	56.1	8.5
1976	156,150	96,158	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	59,991	61.6	56.8	7.7
1977	159,033	99,009	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	60,025	62.3	57.9	7.1
1978 ⁵	161,910	102,251	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	59,659	63.2	59.3	6.1
1979	164,863	104,962	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	59,900	63.7	59.9	5.8
1980	167,745	106,940	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	60,806	63.8	59.2	7.1
1981	170,130	108,670	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	61,460	63.9	59.0	7.6
1982	172,271	110,204	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	62,067	64.0	57.8	9.7
1983	174,215	111,550	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	62,665	64.0	57.9	9.6
1984	176,383	113,544	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	62,839	64.4	59.5	7.5
1985	178,206	115,461	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	62,744	64.8	60.1	7.2
1986 ⁵	180,587	117,834	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	62,752	65.3	60.7	7.0
1987	182,753	119,865	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	62,888	65.6	61.5	6.7
1988	184,613	121,669	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	62,944	65.9	62.3	5.5
1989	186,393	123,869	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	62,523	66.5	63.0	5.3
1990 ⁵	189,164	125,840	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	63,324	66.5	62.8	5.6
1991	190,925	126,346	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	64,578	66.2	61.7	6.8
1992	192,805	128,105	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	64,700	66.4	61.5	7.5
1993	194,838	129,200	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	65,638	66.3	61.7	6.9
1994 ⁵	196,814	131,056	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	65,758	66.6	62.5	6.1
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4
1997 ⁵	203,133	136,297	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	66,837	67.1	63.8	4.9
1998 ⁵	205,220	137,673	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	67,547	67.1	64.1	4.5
1999 ⁵	207,753	139,368	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	68,385	67.1	64.3	4.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.

⁴ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B–35. Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2009—*Continued*

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year or month	Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian labor force participation rate ²	Civilian employment/population ratio ³	Unemployment rate, civilian workers ⁴
		Total	Employment			Unemployment				
			Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
		Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over						Percent		
2000 ^{5, 6}	212,577	142,583	136,891	2,464	134,427	5,692	69,994	67.1	64.4	4.0
2001	215,092	143,734	136,933	2,299	134,635	6,801	71,359	66.8	63.7	4.7
2002	217,570	144,863	136,485	2,311	134,174	8,378	72,707	66.6	62.7	5.8
2003 ⁵	221,168	146,510	137,736	2,275	135,461	8,774	74,658	66.2	62.3	6.0
2004 ⁵	223,357	147,401	139,252	2,232	137,020	8,149	75,956	66.0	62.3	5.5
2005 ⁵	226,082	149,320	141,730	2,197	139,532	7,591	76,762	66.0	62.7	5.1
2006 ⁵	228,815	151,428	144,427	2,206	142,221	7,001	77,387	66.2	63.1	4.6
2007 ⁵	231,867	153,124	146,047	2,095	143,952	7,078	78,743	66.0	63.0	4.6
2008 ⁵	233,788	154,287	145,362	2,168	143,194	8,924	79,501	66.0	62.2	5.8
2009 ⁵	235,801	154,142	139,877	2,103	137,775	14,265	81,659	65.4	59.3	9.3
2006: Jan ⁵	227,553	150,201	143,142	2,163	140,932	7,059	77,352	66.0	62.9	4.7
Feb	227,763	150,629	143,444	2,180	141,251	7,185	77,135	66.1	63.0	4.8
Mar	227,975	150,839	143,765	2,157	141,573	7,075	77,136	66.2	63.1	4.7
Apr	228,199	150,915	143,794	2,253	141,461	7,122	77,284	66.1	63.0	4.7
May	228,428	151,085	144,108	2,198	141,889	6,977	77,343	66.1	63.1	4.6
June	228,671	151,368	144,370	2,258	142,065	6,998	77,303	66.2	63.1	4.6
July	228,912	151,383	144,229	2,280	142,083	7,154	77,529	66.1	63.0	4.7
Aug	229,167	151,729	144,631	2,237	142,442	7,097	77,439	66.2	63.1	4.7
Sept	229,420	151,650	144,797	2,176	142,640	6,953	77,770	66.1	63.1	4.5
Oct	229,675	152,020	145,292	2,179	143,188	6,728	77,655	66.2	63.3	4.4
Nov	229,905	152,360	145,477	2,159	143,280	6,883	77,545	66.3	63.3	4.5
Dec	230,108	152,698	145,914	2,226	143,661	6,784	77,410	66.4	63.4	4.6
2007: Jan ⁵	230,650	153,117	146,032	2,214	143,757	7,085	77,533	66.4	63.3	4.6
Feb	230,834	152,941	146,043	2,302	143,738	6,898	77,893	66.3	63.3	4.5
Mar	231,034	153,093	146,368	2,188	144,155	6,725	77,940	66.3	63.4	4.4
Apr	231,253	152,531	145,686	2,077	143,545	6,845	78,721	66.0	63.0	4.5
May	231,480	152,717	145,952	2,088	143,843	6,765	78,763	66.0	63.1	4.4
June	231,713	153,045	146,079	1,951	144,137	6,966	78,668	66.0	63.0	4.6
July	231,958	153,039	145,926	2,017	144,033	7,113	78,919	66.0	62.9	4.6
Aug	232,211	152,781	145,685	1,861	143,856	7,096	79,429	65.8	62.7	4.6
Sept	232,461	153,393	146,193	2,077	144,117	7,200	79,067	66.0	62.9	4.7
Oct	232,715	153,158	145,885	2,113	143,846	7,273	79,557	65.8	62.7	4.7
Nov	232,939	153,767	146,483	2,138	144,347	7,284	79,172	66.0	62.9	4.7
Dec	233,156	153,869	146,173	2,207	143,926	7,696	79,286	66.0	62.7	5.0
2008: Jan ⁵	232,616	154,048	146,421	2,205	144,146	7,628	78,568	66.2	62.9	5.0
Feb	232,809	153,600	146,165	2,202	143,965	7,435	79,209	66.0	62.8	4.8
Mar	232,995	153,966	146,173	2,190	143,976	7,793	79,029	66.1	62.7	5.1
Apr	233,198	153,936	146,306	2,122	144,129	7,631	79,262	66.0	62.7	5.0
May	233,405	154,420	146,023	2,125	143,888	8,397	78,985	66.2	62.6	5.4
June	233,627	154,327	145,768	2,126	143,639	8,560	79,300	66.1	62.4	5.5
July	233,864	154,410	145,515	2,141	143,422	8,895	79,454	66.0	62.2	5.8
Aug	234,107	154,696	145,187	2,148	143,045	9,509	79,411	66.1	62.0	6.1
Sept	234,360	154,590	145,021	2,207	142,793	9,569	79,770	66.0	61.9	6.2
Oct	234,612	154,849	144,677	2,192	142,576	10,172	79,764	66.0	61.7	6.6
Nov	234,828	154,524	143,907	2,195	141,742	10,617	80,304	65.8	61.3	6.9
Dec	235,035	154,587	143,188	2,185	140,975	11,400	80,448	65.8	60.9	7.4
2009: Jan ⁵	234,739	154,140	142,221	2,147	140,014	11,919	80,599	65.7	60.6	7.7
Feb	234,913	154,401	141,687	2,148	139,559	12,714	80,512	65.7	60.3	8.2
Mar	235,086	154,164	140,854	2,051	138,830	13,310	80,922	65.6	59.9	8.6
Apr	235,271	154,718	140,902	2,143	138,762	13,816	80,554	65.8	59.9	8.9
May	235,452	154,956	140,438	2,166	138,287	14,518	80,496	65.8	59.6	9.4
June	235,655	154,759	140,038	2,154	137,825	14,721	80,895	65.7	59.4	9.5
July	235,870	154,351	139,817	2,138	137,629	14,534	81,519	65.4	59.3	9.4
Aug	236,087	154,426	139,433	2,095	137,285	14,993	81,661	65.4	59.1	9.7
Sept	236,322	153,927	138,768	2,009	136,752	15,159	82,396	65.1	58.7	9.8
Oct	236,550	153,854	138,242	2,041	136,311	15,612	82,696	65.0	58.4	10.1
Nov	236,743	153,720	138,381	2,086	136,357	15,340	83,022	64.9	58.5	10.0
Dec	236,924	153,059	137,792	2,056	135,717	15,267	83,865	64.6	58.2	10.0

⁵ Not strictly comparable with earlier data due to population adjustments or other changes. See *Employment and Earnings* or population control adjustments to the Current Population Survey (CPS) at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#concepts> for details on breaks in series.

⁶ Beginning in 2000, data for agricultural employment are for agricultural and related industries; data for this series and for nonagricultural employment are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. Because of independent seasonal adjustment for these two series, monthly data will not add to total civilian employment.

Note: Labor force data in Tables B–35 through B–44 are based on household interviews and relate to the calendar week including the 12th of the month. For definitions of terms, area samples used, historical comparability of the data, comparability with other series, etc., see *Employment and Earnings* or population control adjustments to the CPS at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#concepts>.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-37. Civilian employment by demographic characteristic, 1962-2009

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ¹				Black and other ¹				Black or African American ¹			
		Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19
1962	66,702	59,698	40,016	19,682	3,774	7,003	4,160	2,843	420				
1963	67,762	60,622	40,428	20,194	3,851	7,140	4,229	2,911	404				
1964	69,305	61,922	41,115	20,807	4,076	7,383	4,359	3,024	440				
1965	71,088	63,446	41,844	21,602	4,562	7,643	4,496	3,147	474				
1966	72,895	65,021	42,331	22,690	5,176	7,877	4,588	3,289	545				
1967	74,372	66,361	42,833	23,528	5,114	8,011	4,646	3,365	568				
1968	75,920	67,750	43,411	24,339	5,195	8,169	4,702	3,467	584				
1969	77,902	69,518	44,048	25,470	5,508	8,384	4,770	3,614	609				
1970	78,678	70,217	44,178	26,039	5,571	8,464	4,813	3,650	574				
1971	79,367	70,878	44,595	26,283	5,670	8,488	4,796	3,692	538				
1972	82,153	73,370	45,944	27,426	6,173	8,783	4,952	3,832	573	7,802	4,368	3,433	509
1973	85,064	75,708	47,085	28,623	6,623	9,356	5,265	4,092	647	8,128	4,527	3,601	570
1974	86,794	77,184	47,674	29,511	6,796	9,610	5,352	4,258	652	8,203	4,527	3,677	554
1975	85,846	76,411	46,697	29,714	6,487	9,435	5,161	4,275	615	7,894	4,275	3,618	507
1976	88,752	78,853	47,775	31,078	6,724	9,899	5,363	4,536	611	8,227	4,404	3,823	508
1977	92,017	81,700	49,150	32,550	7,068	10,317	5,579	4,739	619	8,540	4,565	3,975	508
1978	96,048	84,936	50,544	34,392	7,367	11,112	5,936	5,177	703	9,102	4,796	4,307	571
1979	98,824	87,259	51,452	35,807	7,356	11,565	6,156	5,409	727	9,359	4,923	4,436	579
1980	99,303	87,715	51,127	36,587	7,021	11,588	6,059	5,529	689	9,313	4,798	4,515	547
1981	100,397	88,709	51,315	37,394	6,588	11,688	6,083	5,606	637	9,355	4,794	4,561	505
1982	99,526	87,903	50,287	37,615	5,984	11,624	5,983	5,641	565	9,189	4,637	4,552	428
1983	100,834	88,893	50,621	38,272	5,799	11,941	6,166	5,775	543	9,375	4,753	4,622	416
1984	105,005	92,120	52,462	39,659	5,836	12,885	6,629	6,256	607	10,119	5,124	4,995	474
1985	107,150	93,736	53,046	40,690	5,768	13,414	6,845	6,569	666	10,501	5,270	5,231	532
1986	109,597	95,660	53,785	41,876	5,792	13,937	7,107	6,830	681	10,814	5,428	5,386	536
1987	112,440	97,789	54,647	43,142	5,898	14,652	7,459	7,192	742	11,309	5,661	5,648	587
1988	114,968	99,812	55,550	44,262	6,030	15,156	7,722	7,434	774	11,658	5,824	5,834	601
1989	117,342	101,584	56,352	45,232	5,946	15,757	7,963	7,795	813	11,953	5,928	6,025	625
1990	118,793	102,261	56,703	45,558	5,779	16,533	8,401	8,131	801	12,175	5,995	6,180	598
1991	117,718	101,182	55,797	45,385	5,216	16,536	8,426	8,110	690	12,074	5,961	6,113	494
1992	118,492	101,669	55,959	45,710	4,985	16,823	8,482	8,342	684	12,151	5,930	6,221	492
1993	120,259	103,045	56,656	46,390	5,113	17,214	8,693	8,521	691	12,382	6,047	6,334	494
1994	123,060	105,190	57,452	47,738	5,398	17,870	8,998	8,872	763	12,835	6,241	6,595	552
1995	124,900	106,490	58,146	48,344	5,593	18,409	9,231	9,179	826	13,279	6,422	6,857	586
1996	126,708	107,808	58,888	48,920	5,667	18,900	9,319	9,580	832	13,542	6,456	7,086	613
1997	129,558	109,856	59,998	49,859	5,807	19,701	9,687	10,014	853	13,969	6,607	7,362	631
1998	131,463	110,931	60,604	50,327	6,089	20,532	10,089	10,443	962	14,556	6,871	7,685	736
1999	133,488	112,235	61,139	51,096	6,204	21,253	10,307	10,945	968	15,056	7,027	8,029	691
2000	136,891	114,424	62,289	52,136	6,160					15,156	7,082	8,073	711
2001	136,933	114,430	62,212	52,218	5,817					15,006	6,938	8,068	637
2002	136,485	114,013	61,849	52,164	5,441					14,872	6,959	7,914	611
2003	137,736	114,235	61,866	52,369	5,064					14,739	6,820	7,919	516
2004	139,252	115,239	62,712	52,527	5,039					14,909	6,912	7,997	520
2005	141,730	116,949	63,763	53,186	5,105					15,313	7,155	8,158	536
2006	144,427	118,833	64,883	53,950	5,215					15,765	7,354	8,410	618
2007	146,047	119,792	65,289	54,503	4,990					16,051	7,500	8,551	566
2008	145,362	119,126	64,624	54,501	4,697					15,953	7,398	8,554	541
2009	139,877	114,996	61,630	53,366	4,138					15,025	6,817	8,208	442
2008: Jan	146,421	119,926	65,220	54,706	4,797					16,079	7,554	8,524	573
Feb	146,165	119,665	65,161	54,504	4,788					16,165	7,560	8,604	572
Mar	146,173	119,695	65,135	54,559	4,839					16,127	7,477	8,650	527
Apr	146,306	119,676	65,040	54,636	4,961					16,218	7,533	8,685	573
May	146,023	119,624	65,029	54,595	4,910					16,030	7,448	8,582	558
June	145,768	119,441	64,837	54,604	4,729					16,026	7,462	8,563	527
July	145,515	119,382	64,885	54,497	4,623					15,950	7,377	8,573	533
Aug	145,187	119,016	64,580	54,436	4,642					16,024	7,495	8,529	594
Sept	145,021	119,031	64,368	54,663	4,607					15,742	7,329	8,413	564
Oct	144,677	118,697	64,153	54,543	4,609					15,787	7,286	8,501	535
Nov	143,907	118,018	63,789	54,229	4,487					15,676	7,150	8,526	473
Dec	143,188	117,335	63,284	54,050	4,421					15,646	7,126	8,520	483
2009: Jan	142,221	116,709	62,836	53,873	4,409					15,463	7,014	8,449	496
Feb	141,687	116,427	62,487	53,399	4,494					15,296	6,940	8,356	455
Mar	140,854	115,663	61,908	53,755	4,346					15,176	6,865	8,311	461
Apr	140,902	115,896	62,019	53,877	4,300					15,119	6,839	8,281	496
May	140,438	115,451	61,895	53,557	4,315					15,066	6,822	8,244	442
June	140,038	115,102	61,665	53,437	4,205					15,048	6,792	8,255	448
July	139,817	114,984	61,648	53,336	4,140					15,050	6,832	8,219	476
Aug	139,433	114,784	61,510	53,274	4,060					14,914	6,745	8,169	460
Sept	138,768	114,215	61,237	52,979	3,980					14,754	6,694	8,060	401
Oct	138,242	113,754	60,953	52,801	3,816					14,763	6,748	8,015	409
Nov	138,381	113,669	60,833	52,836	3,820					14,904	6,755	8,148	373
Dec	137,792	113,339	60,598	52,741	3,804					14,758	6,765	7,992	379

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who selected more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for "black or African American" were for "black" prior to 2003. Data discontinued for "black and other" series. See *Employment and Earnings* or concepts and methodology of the Current Population Survey (CPS) at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#concepts> for details.

Note: Beginning with data for 2000, detail will not sum to total because data for all race groups are not shown here.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-38. Unemployment by demographic characteristic, 1962-2009

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ¹				Black and other ¹				Black or African American ¹			
		Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Females	Both sexes 16-19
1962	3,911	3,052	1,915	1,137	580	861	509	352	142	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	4,070	3,208	1,976	1,232	708	863	496	367	176	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	3,786	2,999	1,779	1,220	708	787	426	361	165	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	3,366	2,691	1,556	1,135	705	678	360	318	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	2,875	2,255	1,241	1,014	651	622	310	312	186	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	2,975	2,338	1,208	1,130	635	638	300	338	203	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	2,817	2,226	1,142	1,084	644	590	277	313	194	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	2,832	2,260	1,137	1,123	660	571	267	304	193	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	4,093	3,339	1,857	1,482	871	754	380	374	235	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	5,016	4,085	2,309	1,777	1,011	930	481	450	249	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	4,882	3,906	2,173	1,733	1,021	977	486	491	288	906	448	458	279
1973	4,365	3,442	1,836	1,606	955	924	440	484	280	846	395	451	262
1974	5,156	4,097	2,169	1,927	1,104	1,058	544	514	318	965	494	470	297
1975	7,929	6,421	3,627	2,794	1,413	1,507	815	692	355	1,369	741	629	330
1976	7,406	5,914	3,258	2,656	1,364	1,492	779	713	355	1,334	698	637	330
1977	6,991	5,441	2,883	2,558	1,284	1,550	784	766	379	1,393	698	695	354
1978	6,202	4,698	2,411	2,287	1,189	1,505	731	774	394	1,330	641	690	360
1979	6,137	4,664	2,405	2,260	1,193	1,473	714	759	362	1,319	636	683	333
1980	7,637	5,884	3,345	2,540	1,291	1,752	922	830	377	1,553	815	738	343
1981	8,273	6,343	3,580	2,762	1,374	1,930	997	933	388	1,731	891	840	357
1982	10,678	8,241	4,846	3,395	1,534	2,437	1,334	1,104	443	2,142	1,167	975	396
1983	10,717	8,128	4,859	3,270	1,387	2,588	1,401	1,187	441	2,272	1,213	1,059	392
1984	8,539	6,372	3,600	2,772	1,116	2,167	1,144	1,022	384	1,914	1,003	911	353
1985	8,312	6,191	3,426	2,765	1,074	2,121	1,095	1,026	394	1,864	951	913	357
1986	8,237	6,140	3,433	2,708	1,070	2,097	1,097	999	383	1,840	946	894	347
1987	7,425	5,501	3,132	2,369	995	1,924	969	955	353	1,684	826	858	312
1988	6,701	4,944	2,766	2,177	910	1,757	888	869	316	1,547	771	776	288
1989	6,528	4,770	2,636	2,135	863	1,757	889	868	331	1,544	773	772	300
1990	7,047	5,186	2,935	2,251	903	1,860	971	889	308	1,565	806	758	268
1991	8,628	6,560	3,859	2,701	1,029	2,068	1,087	981	330	1,723	890	833	280
1992	9,613	7,169	4,209	2,959	1,037	2,444	1,314	1,130	390	2,011	1,067	944	324
1993	8,940	6,655	3,828	2,827	992	2,285	1,227	1,058	373	1,844	971	872	313
1994	7,996	5,892	3,275	2,617	960	2,104	1,082	1,011	360	1,666	848	818	300
1995	7,404	5,459	2,999	2,460	952	1,945	984	961	394	1,538	762	777	325
1996	7,236	5,300	2,896	2,404	939	1,936	984	952	367	1,592	808	784	310
1997	6,739	4,836	2,641	2,195	912	1,903	935	967	359	1,560	747	813	302
1998	6,210	4,484	2,431	2,053	876	1,726	835	891	329	1,426	671	756	281
1999	5,880	4,273	2,274	1,999	844	1,606	792	814	318	1,309	626	684	268
2000	5,692	4,121	2,177	1,944	795	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241	620	621	230
2001	6,801	4,969	2,754	2,215	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,416	709	706	260
2002	8,378	6,137	3,459	2,678	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,693	835	858	260
2003	8,774	6,311	3,643	2,668	909	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,787	891	895	255
2004	8,149	5,847	3,282	2,565	890	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,729	860	868	241
2005	7,581	5,350	2,931	2,419	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	844	856	267
2006	7,001	5,002	2,730	2,271	794	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,549	774	775	253
2007	7,078	5,143	2,869	2,274	805	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,445	752	693	235
2008	8,924	6,509	3,727	2,782	947	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,788	949	839	246
2009	14,265	10,648	6,421	4,227	1,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,606	1,448	1,159	288
2008: Jan	7,628	5,536	3,124	2,412	907	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,620	845	775	296
Feb	7,435	5,461	3,058	2,403	803	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,462	749	713	253
Mar	7,793	5,585	3,097	2,488	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,619	810	809	249
Apr	7,631	5,543	3,143	2,400	827	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,534	762	772	190
May	8,397	6,071	3,418	2,652	992	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,698	867	831	262
June	8,560	6,222	3,514	2,708	969	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,660	897	763	223
July	8,895	6,525	3,801	2,724	1,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,758	979	779	261
Aug	9,509	6,882	3,878	3,004	955	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,934	974	960	254
Sept	9,569	6,868	4,119	2,749	974	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,027	1,094	933	242
Oct	10,172	7,523	4,420	3,103	1,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,017	1,115	902	267
Nov	10,617	7,875	4,637	3,238	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,031	1,122	910	220
Dec	11,400	8,458	4,901	3,557	1,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,150	1,226	924	241
2009: Jan	11,919	8,815	5,177	3,638	1,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,278	1,307	971	288
Feb	12,714	9,408	5,575	3,834	1,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,396	1,365	1,031	289
Mar	13,310	9,996	5,932	4,064	1,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,367	1,362	1,005	228
Apr	13,816	10,213	6,196	4,017	1,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,676	1,538	1,138	268
May	14,518	10,874	6,625	4,250	1,127	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,650	1,490	1,161	294
June	14,721	10,986	6,712	4,274	1,163	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,617	1,444	1,173	280
July	14,534	10,927	6,677	4,251	1,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,600	1,397	1,203	270
Aug	14,993	11,254	6,907	4,347	1,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,682	1,499	1,184	247
Sept	15,159	11,366	6,985	4,381	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,701	1,468	1,233	287
Oct	15,612	11,813	7,213	4,600	1,279	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,754	1,496	1,257	298
Nov	15,340	11,589	7,037	4,552	1,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,757	1,559	1,198	370
Dec	15,267	11,266	6,707	4,559	1,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,843	1,505	1,337	356

¹ See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-37.

Note: See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B–39. Civilian labor force participation rate and employment/population ratio, 1962–2009

[Percent 1; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Labor force participation rate							Employment/population ratio						
	All civilian workers	Males	Females	Both sexes 16–19 years	White ²	Black and other ²	Black or African American ²	All civilian workers	Males	Females	Both sexes 16–19 years	White ²	Black and other ²	Black or African American ²
1962	58.8	82.0	37.9	46.1	58.3	63.2	.....	55.5	77.7	35.6	39.4	55.4	56.3	.....
1963	58.7	81.4	38.3	45.2	58.2	63.0	.....	55.4	77.1	35.8	37.4	55.3	56.2	.....
1964	58.7	81.0	38.7	44.5	58.2	63.1	.....	55.7	77.3	36.3	37.3	55.5	57.0	.....
1965	58.9	80.7	39.3	45.7	58.4	62.9	.....	56.2	77.5	37.1	38.9	56.0	57.8	.....
1966	59.2	80.4	40.3	48.2	58.7	63.0	.....	56.9	77.9	38.3	42.1	56.8	58.4	.....
1967	59.6	80.4	41.1	48.4	59.2	62.8	.....	57.3	78.0	39.0	42.2	57.2	58.2	.....
1968	59.6	80.1	41.6	48.3	59.3	62.2	.....	57.5	77.8	39.6	42.2	57.4	58.0	.....
1969	60.1	79.8	42.7	49.4	59.9	62.1	.....	58.0	77.6	40.7	43.4	58.0	58.1	.....
1970	60.4	79.7	43.3	49.9	60.2	61.8	.....	57.4	76.2	40.8	42.3	57.5	56.8	.....
1971	60.2	79.1	43.4	49.7	60.1	60.9	.....	56.6	74.9	40.4	41.3	56.8	54.9	.....
1972	60.4	78.9	43.9	51.9	60.4	60.2	59.9	57.0	75.0	41.0	43.5	57.4	54.1	53.7
1973	60.8	78.8	44.7	53.7	60.8	60.5	60.2	57.8	75.5	42.0	45.9	58.2	55.0	54.5
1974	61.3	78.7	45.7	54.8	61.4	60.3	59.8	57.8	74.9	42.6	46.0	58.3	54.3	53.5
1975	61.2	77.9	46.3	54.0	61.5	59.6	58.8	56.1	71.7	42.0	43.3	56.7	51.4	50.1
1976	61.6	77.5	47.3	54.5	61.8	59.8	59.0	56.8	72.0	43.2	44.2	57.5	52.0	50.8
1977	62.3	77.7	48.4	56.0	62.5	60.4	59.8	57.9	72.8	44.5	46.1	58.6	52.5	51.4
1978	63.2	77.9	50.0	57.8	63.3	62.2	61.5	59.3	73.8	46.4	48.3	60.0	54.7	53.6
1979	63.7	77.8	50.9	57.9	63.9	62.2	61.4	59.9	73.8	47.5	48.5	60.6	55.2	53.8
1980	63.8	77.4	51.5	56.7	64.1	61.7	61.0	59.2	72.0	47.7	46.6	60.0	53.6	52.3
1981	63.9	77.0	52.1	55.4	64.3	61.3	60.8	59.0	71.3	48.0	44.6	60.0	52.6	51.3
1982	64.0	76.6	52.6	54.1	64.3	61.6	61.0	57.8	69.0	47.7	41.5	58.8	50.9	49.4
1983	64.0	76.4	52.9	53.5	64.3	62.1	61.5	57.9	68.8	48.0	41.5	58.9	51.0	49.5
1984	64.4	76.4	53.6	53.9	64.6	62.6	62.2	59.5	70.7	49.5	43.7	60.5	53.6	52.3
1985	64.8	76.3	54.5	54.5	65.0	63.3	62.9	60.1	70.9	50.4	44.4	61.0	54.7	53.4
1986	65.3	76.3	55.3	54.7	65.5	63.7	63.3	60.7	71.0	51.4	44.6	61.5	55.4	54.1
1987	65.6	76.2	56.0	54.7	65.8	64.3	63.8	61.5	71.5	52.5	45.5	62.3	56.8	55.6
1988	65.9	76.2	56.6	55.3	66.2	64.0	63.8	62.3	72.0	53.4	46.8	63.1	57.4	56.3
1989	66.5	76.4	57.4	55.9	66.7	64.7	64.2	63.0	72.5	54.3	47.5	63.8	58.2	56.9
1990	66.5	76.4	57.5	53.7	66.9	64.4	64.0	62.8	72.0	54.3	45.3	63.7	57.9	56.7
1991	66.2	75.8	57.4	51.6	66.6	63.8	63.3	61.7	70.4	53.7	42.0	62.6	56.7	55.4
1992	66.4	75.8	57.8	51.3	66.8	64.6	63.9	61.5	69.8	53.8	41.0	62.4	56.4	54.9
1993	66.3	75.4	57.9	51.5	66.8	63.8	63.2	61.7	70.0	54.1	41.7	62.7	56.3	55.0
1994	66.6	75.1	58.8	52.7	67.1	63.9	63.4	62.5	70.4	55.3	43.4	63.5	57.2	56.1
1995	66.6	75.0	58.9	53.5	67.1	64.3	63.7	62.9	70.8	55.6	44.2	63.8	58.1	57.1
1996	66.8	74.9	59.3	52.3	67.2	64.6	64.1	63.2	70.9	56.0	43.5	64.1	58.6	57.4
1997	67.1	75.0	59.8	51.6	67.5	65.2	64.7	63.8	71.3	56.8	43.4	64.6	59.4	58.2
1998	67.1	74.9	59.8	52.8	67.3	66.0	65.6	64.1	71.6	57.1	45.1	64.7	60.9	59.7
1999	67.1	74.7	60.0	52.0	67.3	65.9	65.8	64.3	71.6	57.4	44.7	64.8	61.3	60.6
2000	67.1	74.8	59.9	52.0	67.3	.....	65.8	64.4	71.9	57.5	45.2	64.9	.....	60.9
2001	66.8	74.4	59.8	49.6	67.0	.....	65.3	63.7	70.9	57.0	42.3	64.2	.....	59.7
2002	66.6	74.1	59.6	47.4	66.8	.....	64.8	62.7	69.7	56.3	39.6	63.4	.....	58.1
2003	66.2	73.5	59.5	44.5	66.5	.....	64.3	62.3	68.9	56.1	36.8	63.0	.....	57.4
2004	66.0	73.3	59.2	43.9	66.3	.....	63.8	62.3	69.2	56.0	36.4	63.1	.....	57.2
2005	66.0	73.3	59.3	43.7	66.3	.....	64.2	62.7	69.6	56.2	36.5	63.4	.....	57.7
2006	66.2	73.5	59.4	43.7	66.5	.....	64.1	63.1	70.1	56.6	36.9	63.8	.....	58.4
2007	66.0	73.2	59.3	41.3	66.4	.....	63.7	63.0	69.8	56.6	34.8	63.6	.....	58.4
2008	66.0	73.0	59.5	40.2	66.3	.....	63.7	62.2	68.5	56.2	32.6	62.8	.....	57.3
2009	65.4	72.0	59.2	37.5	65.8	.....	62.4	59.3	64.5	54.4	28.4	60.2	.....	53.2
2008: Jan	66.2	73.3	59.6	41.2	66.5	.....	64.0	62.9	69.6	56.7	33.9	63.5	.....	58.2
2008: Feb	66.0	73.1	59.3	40.0	66.2	.....	63.7	62.8	69.5	56.5	33.4	63.3	.....	58.4
2008: Mar	66.1	73.1	59.5	40.1	66.3	.....	64.0	62.7	69.3	56.6	33.7	63.3	.....	58.2
2008: Apr	66.0	73.0	59.5	41.0	66.2	.....	64.0	62.7	69.2	56.6	34.6	63.3	.....	58.5
2008: May	66.2	73.1	59.6	42.1	66.4	.....	63.8	62.6	69.0	56.5	34.1	63.2	.....	57.7
2008: June	66.1	73.0	59.5	40.4	66.3	.....	63.6	62.4	68.8	56.4	32.7	63.1	.....	57.6
2008: July	66.0	73.2	59.3	40.5	66.4	.....	63.6	62.2	68.6	56.2	32.1	63.0	.....	57.3
2008: Aug	66.1	73.0	59.6	39.9	66.4	.....	64.4	62.0	68.4	56.1	32.4	62.7	.....	57.4
2008: Sept	66.0	73.0	59.4	40.0	66.3	.....	63.6	61.9	68.1	56.1	32.3	62.7	.....	56.3
2008: Oct	66.0	72.9	59.5	39.8	66.4	.....	63.6	61.7	67.7	56.0	31.8	62.4	.....	56.4
2008: Nov	65.8	72.6	59.4	38.5	66.2	.....	63.2	61.3	67.2	55.7	30.7	62.0	.....	55.9
2008: Dec	65.8	72.5	59.5	38.4	66.1	.....	63.4	60.9	66.6	55.6	30.4	61.6	.....	55.8
2009: Jan	65.7	72.3	59.5	38.5	66.0	.....	63.2	60.6	66.1	55.4	30.4	61.4	.....	55.1
2009: Feb	65.7	72.3	59.6	38.8	66.1	.....	63.0	60.3	65.8	55.2	30.3	61.2	.....	54.5
2009: Mar	65.6	72.0	59.5	38.1	66.0	.....	62.4	59.9	65.1	55.0	29.7	60.7	.....	54.0
2009: Apr	65.8	72.4	59.6	38.1	66.2	.....	63.2	59.9	65.1	55.0	29.8	60.8	.....	53.7
2009: May	65.8	72.5	59.5	38.4	66.3	.....	62.9	59.6	64.9	54.7	29.5	60.6	.....	53.5
2009: June	65.7	72.3	59.4	38.3	66.1	.....	62.6	59.4	64.6	54.5	29.0	60.3	.....	53.3
2009: July	65.4	72.0	59.2	37.9	65.9	.....	62.5	59.3	64.5	54.4	28.6	60.2	.....	53.3
2009: Aug	65.4	72.2	59.1	37.5	66.0	.....	62.2	59.1	64.3	54.2	27.8	60.1	.....	52.7
2009: Sept	65.1	71.8	58.8	36.8	65.7	.....	61.6	58.7	63.9	53.8	27.2	59.7	.....	52.1
2009: Oct	65.0	71.8	58.7	36.1	65.6	.....	61.7	58.4	63.6	53.6	26.1	59.4	.....	52.0
2009: Nov	64.9	71.5	58.8	35.8	65.4	.....	62.2	58.5	63.5	53.7	26.2	59.4	.....	52.5
2009: Dec	64.6	71.0	58.6	35.6	65.0	.....	61.9	58.2	63.2	53.4	25.9	59.1	.....	51.9

¹ Civilian labor force or civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.

² See footnote 1, Table B–37.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B–40. Civilian labor force participation rate by demographic characteristic, 1968–2009

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ²							Black and other or black or African American ²							
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females			
			Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	Total	16–19 years	20 years and over		Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	
Black and other ²																
1968	59.6	59.3	80.4	55.9	83.2	40.7	43.0	40.4	62.2	77.7	49.7	82.2	49.3	34.8	51.4	
1969	60.1	59.9	80.2	56.8	83.0	41.8	44.6	41.5	62.1	76.9	49.6	81.4	49.8	34.6	52.0	
1970	60.4	60.2	80.0	57.5	82.8	42.6	45.6	42.2	61.8	76.5	47.4	81.4	49.5	34.1	51.8	
1971	60.2	60.1	79.6	57.9	82.3	42.6	45.4	42.3	60.9	74.9	44.7	80.0	49.2	31.2	51.8	
1972	60.4	60.4	79.6	60.1	82.0	43.2	48.1	42.7	60.2	73.9	46.0	78.6	48.8	32.3	51.2	
Black or African American ²																
1972	60.4	60.4	79.6	60.1	82.0	43.2	48.1	42.7	59.9	73.6	46.3	78.5	48.7	32.2	51.2	
1973	60.8	60.8	79.4	62.0	81.6	44.1	50.1	43.5	60.2	73.4	45.7	78.4	49.3	34.2	51.6	
1974	61.3	61.4	79.4	62.9	81.4	45.2	51.7	44.4	59.8	72.9	46.7	77.6	49.0	33.4	51.4	
1975	61.2	61.5	78.7	61.9	80.7	45.9	51.5	45.3	58.8	70.9	42.6	76.0	48.8	34.2	51.1	
1976	61.6	61.8	78.4	62.3	80.3	46.9	52.8	46.2	59.0	70.0	41.3	75.4	49.8	32.9	52.5	
1977	62.3	62.5	78.5	64.0	80.2	48.0	54.5	47.3	59.8	70.6	43.2	75.6	50.8	32.9	53.6	
1978	63.2	63.3	78.6	65.0	80.1	49.4	56.7	48.7	61.5	71.5	44.9	76.2	53.1	37.3	55.5	
1979	63.7	63.9	78.6	64.8	80.1	50.5	57.4	49.8	61.4	71.3	43.6	76.3	53.1	36.8	55.4	
1980	63.8	64.1	78.2	63.7	79.8	51.2	56.2	50.6	61.0	70.3	43.2	75.1	53.1	34.9	55.6	
1981	63.9	64.3	77.9	62.4	79.5	51.9	55.4	51.5	60.8	70.0	41.6	74.5	53.5	34.0	56.0	
1982	64.0	64.3	77.4	60.0	79.2	52.4	55.0	52.2	61.0	70.1	39.8	74.7	53.7	33.5	56.2	
1983	64.0	64.3	77.1	59.4	78.9	52.7	54.5	52.5	61.5	70.6	39.9	75.2	54.2	33.0	56.8	
1984	64.4	64.6	77.1	59.0	78.7	53.3	55.4	53.1	62.2	70.8	41.7	74.8	55.2	35.0	57.6	
1985	64.8	65.0	77.0	59.7	78.5	54.1	55.2	54.0	62.9	70.8	44.6	74.4	56.5	37.9	58.6	
1986	65.3	65.5	76.9	59.3	78.5	55.0	56.3	54.9	63.3	71.2	43.7	74.8	56.9	39.1	58.9	
1987	65.6	65.8	76.8	59.0	78.4	55.7	56.5	55.6	63.8	71.1	43.6	74.7	58.0	39.6	60.0	
1988	65.9	66.2	76.9	60.0	78.3	56.4	57.2	56.3	63.8	71.0	43.8	74.6	58.0	37.9	60.1	
1989	66.5	66.7	77.1	61.0	78.5	57.2	57.1	57.2	64.2	71.0	44.6	74.4	58.7	40.4	60.6	
1990	66.5	66.9	77.1	59.6	78.5	57.4	55.3	57.6	64.0	71.0	40.7	75.0	58.3	36.8	60.6	
1991	66.2	66.6	76.5	57.3	78.0	57.4	54.1	57.6	63.3	70.4	37.3	74.6	57.5	33.5	60.0	
1992	66.4	66.8	76.5	56.9	78.0	57.7	52.5	58.1	63.9	70.7	40.6	74.3	58.5	35.2	60.8	
1993	66.3	66.8	76.2	56.6	77.7	58.0	53.5	58.3	63.2	69.6	39.5	73.2	57.9	34.6	60.2	
1994	66.6	67.1	75.9	57.7	77.3	58.9	55.1	59.2	63.4	69.1	40.8	72.5	58.7	36.3	60.9	
1995	66.6	67.1	75.7	58.5	77.1	59.0	55.5	59.2	63.7	69.0	40.1	72.5	59.5	39.8	61.4	
1996	66.8	67.2	75.8	57.1	77.3	59.1	54.7	59.4	64.1	68.7	39.5	72.3	60.4	38.9	62.6	
1997	67.1	67.5	75.9	56.1	77.5	59.5	54.1	59.9	64.7	68.3	37.4	72.2	61.7	39.9	64.0	
1998	67.1	67.3	75.6	56.6	77.2	59.4	55.4	59.7	65.6	69.0	40.7	72.5	62.8	42.5	64.8	
1999	67.1	67.3	75.6	56.4	77.2	59.6	54.5	59.9	65.8	68.7	38.6	72.4	63.5	38.8	66.1	
2000	67.1	67.3	75.5	56.5	77.1	59.5	54.5	59.9	65.8	69.2	39.2	72.8	63.1	39.6	65.4	
2001	66.8	67.0	75.1	53.7	76.9	59.4	52.4	59.9	65.3	68.4	37.9	72.1	62.8	37.3	65.2	
2002	66.6	66.8	74.8	50.3	76.7	59.3	50.8	60.0	64.8	68.4	37.3	72.1	61.8	34.7	64.4	
2003	66.2	66.5	74.2	47.5	76.3	59.2	47.9	59.9	64.3	67.3	31.1	71.5	61.9	33.7	64.6	
2004	66.0	66.3	74.1	47.4	76.2	58.9	46.7	59.7	63.8	66.7	30.0	70.9	61.5	32.8	64.2	
2005	66.0	66.3	74.1	46.2	76.2	58.9	47.6	59.7	64.2	67.3	32.6	71.3	61.6	32.2	64.4	
2006	66.2	66.5	74.3	46.9	76.4	59.0	46.6	59.9	64.1	67.0	32.3	71.1	61.7	35.6	64.2	
2007	66.0	66.4	74.0	44.3	76.3	59.0	44.6	60.1	63.7	66.8	29.4	71.2	61.1	31.2	64.0	
2008	66.0	66.3	73.7	43.0	76.1	59.2	43.3	60.3	63.7	66.7	29.1	71.1	61.3	29.7	64.3	
2009	65.4	65.8	72.8	40.3	75.3	59.1	40.9	60.4	62.4	65.0	26.4	69.6	60.3	27.9	63.4	
2008: Jan	66.2	66.5	74.0	42.3	76.5	59.2	45.2	60.2	64.0	67.7	37.8	71.2	61.1	27.7	64.3	
Feb	66.0	66.2	73.8	42.2	76.3	59.0	43.5	60.1	63.7	66.8	28.0	71.4	61.1	33.9	63.8	
Mar	66.1	66.3	73.8	42.1	76.3	59.1	43.2	60.2	64.0	66.6	26.2	71.3	62.0	31.9	64.9	
Apr	66.0	66.2	73.7	43.8	76.0	59.0	44.8	60.0	64.0	66.5	25.5	71.4	61.9	31.5	64.8	
May	66.2	66.4	73.9	45.8	76.1	59.2	44.4	60.3	63.8	66.6	30.4	70.9	61.5	31.0	64.5	
June	66.1	66.3	73.8	43.9	76.1	59.2	43.2	60.4	63.6	66.9	28.2	71.4	60.9	27.8	64.1	
July	66.0	66.4	74.1	44.0	76.4	59.1	43.2	60.2	63.6	66.7	29.5	71.1	61.0	29.9	64.0	
Aug	66.1	66.4	73.7	42.6	76.1	59.3	42.9	60.4	64.4	67.5	31.1	71.8	61.8	32.1	64.7	
Sept	66.0	66.3	73.7	42.5	76.1	59.2	42.8	60.4	63.6	67.0	30.0	71.4	60.8	30.0	63.8	
Oct	66.0	66.4	73.7	42.8	76.1	59.4	43.1	60.5	63.6	66.7	31.9	70.9	61.1	27.9	64.3	
Nov	65.8	66.2	73.5	42.4	75.9	59.2	41.6	60.4	63.2	65.6	24.9	70.4	61.2	26.7	64.5	
Dec	65.8	66.1	73.2	41.7	75.6	59.3	41.5	60.5	63.4	66.2	26.7	70.8	61.2	27.1	64.5	
2009: Jan	65.7	66.0	73.1	41.3	75.5	59.2	41.5	60.4	63.2	66.0	27.5	70.5	61.0	30.7	63.9	
Feb	65.7	66.1	73.1	41.7	75.5	59.4	43.6	60.6	63.0	65.8	27.0	70.3	60.7	28.3	63.9	
Mar	65.6	66.0	72.8	40.8	75.3	59.4	42.6	60.6	62.4	65.1	23.5	70.0	60.2	27.6	63.3	
Apr	65.8	66.2	73.2	40.3	75.7	59.5	42.0	60.7	63.2	66.2	29.2	70.5	60.8	27.7	64.0	
May	65.8	66.3	73.4	41.8	75.9	59.4	41.6	60.6	62.9	65.6	25.0	70.3	60.6	29.7	63.6	
June	65.7	66.1	73.2	40.3	75.7	59.2	42.1	60.4	62.6	64.9	25.2	69.5	60.7	29.0	63.8	
July	65.4	65.9	73.1	40.9	75.6	59.1	41.1	60.3	62.5	64.7	26.7	69.2	60.6	28.9	63.7	
Aug	65.4	66.0	73.1	41.8	75.5	59.1	40.5	60.4	62.2	64.8	25.0	69.4	60.1	27.8	63.2	
Sept	65.1	65.7	72.9	40.3	75.4	58.8	39.5	60.1	61.6	64.0	25.8	68.4	59.6	25.6	62.9	
Oct	65.0	65.6	72.7	39.6	75.3	58.8	38.7	60.2	61.7	64.6	26.1	69.0	59.4	26.7	62.5	
Nov	64.9	65.4	72.4	37.5	75.0	58.7	38.9	60.1	62.2	65.0	30.2	69.0	59.8	25.5	63.1	
Dec	64.6	65.0	71.7	37.8	74.3	58.6	39.0	60.0	61.9	64.6	27.6	68.8	59.7	27.5	62.7	

¹ Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.

² See footnote 1, Table B–37.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B–41. Civilian employment/population ratio by demographic characteristic, 1968–2009

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian work- ers	White ²							Black and other or black or African American ²							
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females			
			Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	Total	16–19 years	20 years and over		Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	Total	16–19 years	20 years and over	
1968	57.5	57.4	78.3	50.3	81.6	38.9	37.8	39.1	Black and other ²							
1969	58.0	58.0	78.2	51.1	81.4	40.1	39.5	40.1	58.0	73.3	38.7	78.9	45.2	24.7	48.2	
1970	57.4	57.5	76.8	49.6	80.1	40.3	39.5	40.4	58.1	72.8	39.0	78.4	45.9	25.1	48.9	
1971	56.6	56.8	75.7	49.2	79.0	39.9	38.6	40.1	58.1	70.9	35.5	76.8	44.9	22.4	48.2	
1972	57.0	57.4	76.0	51.5	79.0	40.7	41.3	40.6	54.9	68.1	31.8	74.2	43.9	20.2	47.3	
									54.1	67.3	32.4	73.2	43.3	19.9	46.7	
									Black or African American ²							
1972	57.0	57.4	76.0	51.5	79.0	40.7	41.3	40.6	53.7	66.8	31.6	73.0	43.0	19.2	46.5	
1973	57.8	58.2	76.5	54.3	79.2	41.8	43.6	41.6	54.5	67.5	32.8	73.7	43.8	22.0	47.2	
1974	57.8	58.3	75.9	54.4	78.6	42.4	44.3	42.2	53.5	65.8	31.4	71.9	43.5	20.9	46.9	
1975	56.1	56.7	73.0	50.6	75.7	42.0	42.5	41.9	50.1	60.6	26.3	66.5	41.6	20.2	44.9	
1976	56.8	57.5	73.4	51.5	76.0	43.2	44.2	43.1	50.8	60.6	25.8	66.8	42.8	19.2	46.4	
1977	57.9	58.6	74.1	54.4	76.5	44.5	45.9	44.4	51.4	61.4	26.4	67.5	43.3	18.5	47.0	
1978	59.3	60.0	75.0	56.3	77.2	46.3	48.5	46.1	53.6	63.3	28.5	69.1	45.8	22.1	49.3	
1979	59.9	60.6	75.1	55.7	77.3	47.5	49.4	47.3	53.8	63.4	28.7	69.1	46.0	22.4	49.3	
1980	59.2	60.0	73.4	53.4	75.6	47.8	47.9	47.8	52.3	60.4	27.0	65.8	45.7	21.0	49.1	
1981	59.0	60.0	72.8	51.3	75.1	48.3	46.2	48.5	51.3	59.1	24.6	64.5	45.1	19.7	48.5	
1982	57.8	58.8	70.6	47.0	73.0	48.1	44.6	48.4	49.4	56.0	20.3	61.4	44.2	17.7	47.5	
1983	57.9	58.9	70.4	47.4	72.6	48.5	44.5	48.9	49.5	56.3	20.4	61.6	44.1	17.0	47.4	
1984	59.5	60.5	72.1	49.1	74.3	49.8	47.0	50.0	52.3	59.2	23.9	64.1	46.7	20.1	49.8	
1985	60.1	61.0	72.3	49.9	74.3	50.7	47.1	51.0	53.4	60.0	26.3	64.6	48.1	23.1	50.9	
1986	60.7	61.5	72.3	49.6	74.3	51.7	47.9	52.0	54.1	60.6	26.5	65.1	48.8	23.8	51.6	
1987	61.5	62.3	72.7	49.9	74.7	52.8	49.0	53.1	55.6	62.0	28.5	66.4	50.3	25.8	53.0	
1988	62.3	63.1	73.2	51.7	75.1	53.8	50.2	54.0	56.3	62.7	29.4	67.1	51.2	25.8	53.9	
1989	63.0	63.8	73.7	52.6	75.4	54.6	50.5	54.9	56.9	62.8	30.4	67.0	52.0	27.1	54.6	
1990	62.8	63.7	73.3	51.0	75.1	54.7	48.3	55.2	56.7	62.6	27.7	67.1	51.9	25.8	54.7	
1991	61.7	62.6	71.6	47.2	73.5	54.2	45.9	54.8	55.4	61.3	23.8	65.9	50.6	21.5	53.6	
1992	61.5	62.4	71.1	46.4	73.1	54.2	44.2	54.9	54.9	59.9	23.6	64.3	50.8	22.1	53.6	
1993	61.7	62.7	71.4	46.6	73.3	54.6	45.7	55.2	55.0	60.0	23.6	64.3	50.9	21.6	53.8	
1994	62.5	63.5	71.8	48.3	73.6	55.8	47.5	56.4	56.1	60.8	25.4	65.0	52.3	24.5	55.0	
1995	62.9	63.8	72.0	49.4	73.8	56.1	48.1	56.7	57.1	61.7	25.2	66.1	53.4	26.1	56.1	
1996	63.2	64.1	72.3	48.2	74.2	56.3	47.6	57.0	57.4	61.1	24.9	65.5	54.4	27.1	57.1	
1997	63.8	64.6	72.7	48.1	74.7	57.0	47.2	57.8	58.2	61.4	23.7	66.1	55.6	28.5	58.4	
1998	64.1	64.7	72.7	48.6	74.7	57.1	49.3	57.7	59.7	62.9	28.4	67.1	57.2	31.8	59.7	
1999	64.3	64.8	72.8	49.3	74.8	57.3	48.3	58.0	60.6	63.1	26.7	67.5	58.6	29.0	61.5	
2000	64.4	64.9	73.0	49.5	74.9	57.4	48.8	58.0	60.9	63.6	28.9	67.7	58.6	30.6	61.3	
2001	63.7	64.2	72.0	46.2	74.0	57.0	46.5	57.7	59.7	62.1	26.4	66.3	57.8	27.0	60.7	
2002	62.7	63.4	70.8	42.3	73.1	56.4	44.1	57.3	58.1	61.1	25.6	65.2	55.8	24.9	58.7	
2003	62.3	63.0	70.1	39.4	72.5	56.3	41.5	57.3	57.4	59.5	19.9	64.1	55.6	23.4	58.6	
2004	62.3	63.1	70.4	39.7	72.8	56.1	40.3	57.2	57.2	59.3	19.3	63.9	55.5	23.6	58.5	
2005	62.7	63.4	70.8	38.8	73.3	56.3	41.8	57.4	57.7	60.2	20.8	64.7	55.7	22.4	58.9	
2006	63.1	63.8	71.3	40.0	73.7	56.6	41.1	57.7	58.4	60.6	21.7	65.2	56.5	26.4	59.4	
2007	63.0	63.6	70.9	37.3	73.5	56.7	39.2	57.9	58.4	60.7	19.5	65.5	55.5	23.3	59.8	
2008	62.2	62.8	69.7	34.8	72.4	56.3	37.1	57.7	57.3	59.1	18.7	63.9	56.8	21.7	59.1	
2009	59.3	60.2	66.0	30.2	68.7	54.8	33.4	56.3	53.2	53.7	14.3	58.2	52.8	18.6	56.1	
2008: Jan	62.9	63.5	70.7	34.2	73.5	56.7	39.4	57.9	58.2	60.9	23.4	65.3	56.0	19.8	59.5	
2008: Feb	62.8	63.3	70.5	35.1	73.3	56.5	38.3	57.8	58.4	60.8	19.3	65.7	56.4	23.6	59.6	
2008: Mar	62.7	63.3	70.5	36.0	73.1	56.5	38.1	57.8	58.2	60.1	16.0	65.3	56.7	23.5	59.9	
2008: Apr	62.7	63.3	70.3	37.0	72.9	56.5	38.9	57.8	58.5	60.4	18.5	65.4	56.8	24.3	60.0	
2008: May	62.6	63.2	70.2	37.6	72.8	56.5	37.5	57.8	57.7	59.7	18.4	64.5	56.1	23.3	59.3	
2008: June	62.4	63.1	70.0	35.6	72.6	56.4	36.7	57.8	57.6	59.7	18.2	64.6	55.9	21.2	59.3	
2008: July	62.2	63.0	70.0	34.2	72.7	56.3	36.5	57.7	57.3	58.9	18.1	63.7	55.9	21.7	59.2	
2008: Aug	62.0	62.7	69.6	34.3	72.3	56.2	36.6	57.6	57.4	59.8	21.8	64.2	55.5	22.5	58.8	
2008: Sept	61.9	62.7	69.3	34.1	72.0	56.4	36.3	57.8	56.3	58.3	20.2	62.8	54.7	21.8	57.9	
2008: Oct	61.7	62.4	69.0	33.4	71.7	56.2	37.0	57.6	56.4	57.9	19.3	62.4	55.2	20.5	58.6	
2008: Nov	61.3	62.0	68.5	33.3	71.2	55.8	35.2	57.3	55.9	56.7	14.3	61.7	55.3	20.8	58.6	
2008: Dec	60.9	61.6	67.9	32.8	70.6	55.6	34.7	57.1	55.8	56.4	17.3	61.1	55.2	18.6	58.7	
2009: Jan	60.6	61.4	67.5	32.2	70.2	55.4	35.2	56.9	55.1	55.6	15.3	60.4	54.7	21.5	57.9	
2009: Feb	60.3	61.2	67.1	32.3	69.8	55.5	36.5	56.8	54.5	55.0	14.7	59.7	54.1	19.1	57.4	
2009: Mar	59.9	60.7	66.4	31.2	69.2	55.3	35.4	56.7	54.0	54.3	13.7	59.1	53.7	20.4	56.9	
2009: Apr	59.9	60.8	66.5	31.1	69.2	55.4	34.8	56.8	53.7	54.0	17.0	58.4	53.5	19.9	56.7	
2009: May	59.6	60.6	66.3	31.5	69.0	55.0	34.7	56.4	53.5	53.8	13.5	58.5	53.2	19.3	56.4	
2009: June	59.4	60.3	66.0	30.5	68.8	54.9	34.1	56.3	53.3	53.5	13.9	58.1	53.2	19.4	56.4	
2009: July	59.3	60.2	66.0	30.2	68.7	54.7	33.4	56.2	53.3	53.7	16.2	58.1	52.9	19.2	56.1	
2009: Aug	59.1	60.1	65.8	30.1	68.5	54.6	32.3	56.2	52.7	53.0	13.3	57.6	52.5	21.0	55.5	
2009: Sept	58.7	59.7	65.4	29.5	68.1	54.3	31.7	55.8	52.1	52.5	12.7	57.1	51.7	17.2	55.0	
2009: Oct	58.4	59.4	65.1	28.3	67.8	54.0	30.4	55.7	52.0	52.8	14.7	57.2	51.4	15.8	54.8	
2009: Nov	58.5	59.4	64.9	27.7	67.7	54.1	31.2	55.6	52.5	52.8	12.9	57.4	52.2	15.0	55.7	
2009: Dec	58.2	59.1	64.6	27.5	67.4	53.9	31.3	55.5	51.9	52.8	13.2	57.4	51.1	15.2	54.5	

¹ Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.

² See footnote 1, Table B–37.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-42. Civilian unemployment rate, 1962-2009

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	Males			Females			Both sexes 16-19 years	By race				Hispanic or Latino ethnicity ⁴	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families (NSA) ³
		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		White ²	Black and other ²	Black or African American ²	Asian (NSA) ^{2,3}			
1962	5.5	5.2	14.7	4.6	6.2	14.6	5.4	14.7	4.9	10.9	.....	.....	.....	3.6	.....
1963	5.7	5.2	17.2	4.5	6.5	17.2	5.4	17.2	5.0	10.8	.....	.....	.....	3.4	.....
1964	5.2	4.6	15.8	3.9	6.2	16.6	5.2	16.2	4.6	9.6	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.....
1965	4.5	4.0	14.1	3.2	5.5	15.7	4.5	14.8	4.1	8.1	.....	.....	.....	2.4	.....
1966	3.8	3.2	11.7	2.5	4.8	14.1	3.8	12.8	3.4	7.3	.....	.....	.....	1.9	.....
1967	3.8	3.1	12.3	2.3	5.2	13.5	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	.....	.....	.....	1.8	4.9
1968	3.6	2.9	11.6	2.2	4.8	14.0	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	.....	.....	.....	1.6	4.4
1969	3.5	2.8	11.4	2.1	4.7	13.3	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	.....	.....	.....	1.5	4.4
1970	4.9	4.4	15.0	3.5	5.9	15.6	4.8	15.3	4.5	8.2	.....	.....	.....	2.6	5.4
1971	5.9	5.3	16.6	4.4	6.9	17.2	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	.....	.....	.....	3.2	7.3
1972	5.6	5.0	15.9	4.0	6.6	16.7	5.4	16.2	5.1	10.0	10.4	.....	.....	2.8	7.2
1973	4.9	4.2	13.9	3.3	6.0	15.3	4.9	14.5	4.3	9.0	9.4	.....	7.5	2.3	7.1
1974	5.6	4.9	15.6	3.8	6.7	16.6	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	10.5	.....	8.1	2.7	7.0
1975	8.5	7.9	20.1	6.8	9.3	19.7	8.0	19.9	7.8	13.8	14.8	.....	12.2	5.1	10.0
1976	7.7	7.1	19.2	5.9	8.6	18.7	7.4	19.0	7.0	13.1	14.0	.....	11.5	4.2	10.1
1977	7.1	6.3	17.3	5.2	8.2	18.3	7.0	17.8	6.2	13.1	14.0	.....	10.1	3.6	9.4
1978	6.1	5.3	15.8	4.3	7.2	17.1	6.0	16.4	5.2	11.9	12.8	.....	9.1	2.8	8.5
1979	5.8	5.1	15.9	4.2	6.8	16.4	5.7	16.1	5.1	11.3	12.3	.....	8.3	2.8	8.3
1980	7.1	6.9	18.3	5.9	7.4	17.2	6.4	17.8	6.3	13.1	14.3	.....	10.1	4.2	9.2
1981	7.6	7.4	20.1	6.3	7.9	19.0	6.8	19.6	6.7	14.2	15.6	.....	10.4	4.3	10.4
1982	9.7	9.9	24.4	8.8	9.4	21.9	8.3	23.2	8.6	17.3	18.9	.....	13.8	6.5	11.7
1983	9.6	9.9	23.3	8.9	9.2	21.3	8.1	22.4	8.4	17.8	19.5	.....	13.7	6.5	12.2
1984	7.5	7.4	19.6	6.6	7.6	18.0	6.8	18.9	6.5	14.4	15.9	.....	10.7	4.6	10.3
1985	7.2	7.0	19.5	6.2	7.4	17.6	6.6	18.6	6.2	13.7	15.1	.....	10.5	4.3	10.4
1986	7.0	6.9	19.0	6.1	7.1	17.6	6.2	18.3	6.0	13.1	14.5	.....	10.6	4.4	9.8
1987	6.2	6.2	17.8	5.4	6.2	15.9	5.4	16.9	5.3	11.6	13.0	.....	8.8	3.9	9.2
1988	5.5	5.5	16.0	4.8	5.6	14.4	4.9	15.3	4.7	10.4	11.7	.....	8.2	3.3	8.1
1989	5.3	5.2	15.9	4.5	5.4	14.0	4.7	15.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	.....	8.0	3.0	8.1
1990	5.6	5.7	16.3	5.0	5.5	14.7	4.9	15.5	4.8	10.1	11.4	.....	8.2	3.4	8.3
1991	6.8	7.2	19.8	6.4	6.4	17.5	5.7	18.7	6.1	11.1	12.5	.....	10.0	4.4	9.3
1992	7.5	7.9	21.5	7.1	7.0	18.6	6.3	20.1	6.6	12.7	14.2	.....	11.6	5.1	10.0
1993	6.9	7.2	20.4	6.4	6.6	17.5	5.9	19.0	6.1	11.7	13.0	.....	10.8	4.4	9.7
1994	6.1	6.2	19.0	5.4	6.0	16.2	5.4	17.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	.....	9.9	3.7	8.9
1995	5.6	5.6	18.4	4.8	5.6	16.1	4.9	17.3	4.9	9.6	10.4	.....	9.3	3.3	8.0
1996	5.4	5.4	18.1	4.6	5.4	15.2	4.8	16.7	4.7	9.3	10.5	.....	8.9	3.0	8.2
1997	4.9	4.9	16.9	4.2	5.0	15.0	4.4	16.0	4.2	8.8	10.0	.....	7.7	2.7	8.1
1998	4.5	4.4	16.2	3.7	4.6	12.9	4.1	14.6	3.9	7.8	8.9	.....	7.2	2.4	7.2
1999	4.2	4.1	14.7	3.5	4.3	13.2	3.8	13.9	3.7	7.0	8.0	.....	6.4	2.2	6.4
2000	4.0	3.9	14.0	3.3	4.1	12.1	3.6	13.1	3.5	.....	7.6	3.6	5.7	2.0	5.9
2001	4.7	4.8	16.0	4.2	4.7	13.4	4.1	14.7	4.2	.....	8.6	4.5	6.6	2.7	6.6
2002	5.8	5.9	18.1	5.3	5.6	14.9	5.1	16.5	5.1	.....	10.2	5.9	7.5	3.6	8.0
2003	6.0	6.3	19.3	5.6	5.7	15.6	5.1	17.5	5.2	.....	10.8	6.0	7.7	3.8	8.5
2004	5.5	5.6	18.4	5.0	5.4	15.5	4.9	17.0	4.8	.....	10.4	4.4	7.0	3.1	8.0
2005	5.1	5.1	18.6	4.4	5.1	14.5	4.6	16.6	4.4	.....	10.0	4.0	6.0	2.8	7.8
2006	4.6	4.6	16.9	4.0	4.6	13.8	4.1	15.4	4.0	.....	8.9	3.0	5.2	2.4	7.1
2007	5.8	4.7	17.6	4.1	4.5	13.8	4.0	15.7	4.1	.....	8.3	3.2	5.6	2.5	6.5
2008	5.8	6.1	21.2	5.4	5.4	16.2	4.9	18.7	5.2	.....	10.1	4.0	7.6	3.4	8.0
2009	9.3	10.3	27.8	9.6	8.1	20.7	7.5	24.3	8.5	.....	14.8	7.3	12.1	6.6	11.5
2008: Jan	5.0	5.1	21.2	4.4	4.7	14.4	4.2	17.8	4.4	.....	9.2	3.2	6.4	2.7	7.0
2008: Feb	4.8	4.9	18.4	4.4	4.7	14.6	4.2	16.5	4.4	.....	8.3	3.0	6.2	2.7	6.7
2008: Mar	5.1	5.2	17.8	4.6	4.9	14.2	4.5	16.0	4.5	.....	9.1	3.6	6.9	2.9	7.1
2008: Apr	5.0	5.1	17.1	4.6	4.7	14.1	4.3	15.6	4.4	.....	8.6	3.2	6.9	2.8	6.8
2008: May	5.4	5.6	20.8	4.9	5.3	16.9	4.7	18.9	4.8	.....	9.6	3.8	6.9	2.9	6.9
2008: June	5.5	5.8	21.1	5.1	5.3	16.8	4.7	19.0	5.0	.....	9.4	4.5	7.7	3.0	7.9
2008: July	5.8	6.2	24.1	5.4	5.3	17.3	4.7	20.8	5.2	.....	9.9	4.0	7.5	3.3	8.5
2008: Aug	6.1	6.4	20.7	5.7	5.9	17.2	5.4	18.9	5.5	.....	10.8	4.4	8.0	3.6	9.6
2008: Sept	6.2	6.8	21.3	6.1	5.5	17.1	5.0	19.3	5.5	.....	11.4	3.8	8.0	3.9	8.2
2008: Oct	6.6	7.1	24.2	6.4	5.9	16.1	5.4	20.3	6.0	.....	11.3	3.8	8.9	4.1	8.8
2008: Nov	6.9	7.5	23.8	6.8	6.2	16.6	5.7	20.3	6.3	.....	11.5	4.8	8.8	4.3	9.3
2008: Dec	7.4	8.1	23.2	7.4	6.6	18.3	6.0	20.8	6.7	.....	12.1	5.1	9.4	4.6	9.5
2009: Jan	7.7	8.5	24.4	7.8	6.9	17.3	6.4	20.9	7.0	.....	12.8	6.2	9.9	5.1	10.3
2009: Feb	8.2	9.0	25.0	8.4	7.3	18.6	6.8	21.8	7.5	.....	13.5	6.9	11.0	5.6	10.3
2009: Mar	8.6	9.6	25.9	8.9	7.6	18.2	7.1	22.0	8.0	.....	13.5	6.4	11.6	6.0	10.8
2009: Apr	8.9	10.1	25.9	9.4	7.6	17.6	7.2	21.8	8.1	.....	15.0	6.6	11.4	6.3	10.0
2009: May	9.4	10.5	27.1	9.8	8.1	19.1	7.5	23.2	8.6	.....	15.0	6.7	12.7	6.7	11.0
2009: June	9.5	10.6	26.5	10.0	8.3	22.1	7.6	24.3	8.7	.....	14.8	8.2	12.3	6.9	11.7
2009: July	9.4	10.5	27.9	9.8	8.2	20.9	7.6	24.5	8.7	.....	14.7	8.3	12.4	6.9	12.6
2009: Aug	9.7	11.0	29.9	10.2	8.3	21.4	7.7	25.7	8.9	.....	15.2	7.5	13.0	7.1	12.2
2009: Sept	9.8	11.0	29.9	10.3	8.5	22.2	7.9	26.1	9.1	.....	15.5	7.4	12.7	7.3	11.6
2009: Oct	10.1	11.4	31.0	10.6	8.8	24.0	8.1	27.6	9.4	.....	15.7	7.5	13.1	7.5	12.9
2009: Nov	10.0	11.2	30.4	10.4	8.6	23.1	8.0	26.8	9.3	.....	15.6	7.3	12.7	7.5	11.4
2009: Dec	10.0	11.0	30.9	10.2	8.8	23.1	8.2	27.1	9.0	.....	16.2	8.4	12.9	7.3	13.0

¹ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.² See footnote 1, Table B-37.³ Not seasonally adjusted (NSA).⁴ Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-43. Civilian unemployment rate by demographic characteristic, 1968-2009

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ²							Black and other or black or African American ²						
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females		
			Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over
Black and other ²															
1968	3.6	3.2	2.6	10.1	2.0	4.3	12.1	3.4	6.7	5.6	22.1	3.9	8.3	28.7	6.3
1969	3.5	3.1	2.5	10.0	1.9	4.2	11.5	3.4	6.4	5.3	21.4	3.7	7.8	27.6	5.8
1970	4.9	4.5	4.0	13.7	3.2	5.4	13.4	4.4	8.2	7.3	25.0	5.6	9.3	34.5	6.9
1971	5.9	5.4	4.9	15.1	4.0	6.3	15.1	5.3	9.9	9.1	28.8	7.3	10.9	35.4	8.7
1972	5.6	5.1	4.5	14.2	3.6	5.9	14.2	4.9	10.0	8.9	29.7	6.9	11.4	38.4	8.8
Black or African American ²															
1972	5.6	5.1	4.5	14.2	3.6	5.9	14.2	4.9	10.4	9.3	31.7	7.0	11.8	40.5	9.0
1973	4.9	4.3	3.8	12.3	3.0	5.3	13.0	4.3	9.4	8.0	27.8	6.0	11.1	36.1	8.6
1974	5.6	5.0	4.4	13.5	3.5	6.1	14.5	5.1	10.5	9.8	33.1	7.4	11.3	37.4	8.8
1975	8.5	7.8	7.2	18.3	6.2	8.6	17.4	7.5	14.8	14.8	38.1	12.5	14.8	41.0	12.2
1976	7.7	7.0	6.4	17.3	5.4	7.9	16.4	6.8	14.0	13.7	37.5	11.4	14.3	41.6	11.7
1977	7.1	6.2	5.5	15.0	4.7	7.3	15.9	6.2	14.0	13.3	39.2	10.7	14.9	43.4	12.3
1978	6.1	5.2	4.6	13.5	3.7	6.2	14.4	5.2	12.8	11.8	36.7	9.3	13.8	40.8	11.2
1979	5.8	5.1	4.5	13.9	3.6	5.9	14.0	5.0	12.3	11.4	34.2	9.3	13.3	39.1	10.9
1980	7.1	6.3	6.1	16.2	5.3	6.5	14.8	5.6	14.3	14.5	37.5	12.4	14.0	39.8	11.9
1981	7.6	6.7	6.5	17.9	5.6	6.9	16.6	5.9	15.6	15.7	40.7	13.5	15.6	42.2	13.4
1982	9.7	8.6	8.8	21.7	7.8	8.3	19.0	7.3	18.9	20.1	48.9	17.8	17.6	47.1	15.4
1983	9.6	8.4	8.8	20.2	7.9	7.9	18.3	6.9	19.5	20.3	48.8	18.1	18.6	48.2	16.5
1984	7.5	6.5	6.4	16.8	5.7	6.5	15.2	5.8	15.9	16.4	42.7	14.3	15.4	42.6	13.5
1985	7.2	6.2	6.1	16.5	5.4	6.4	14.8	5.7	15.1	15.3	41.0	13.2	14.9	39.2	13.1
1986	7.0	6.0	6.0	16.3	5.3	6.1	14.9	5.4	14.5	14.8	39.3	12.9	14.2	39.2	12.4
1987	6.2	5.3	5.4	15.5	4.8	5.2	13.4	4.6	13.0	12.7	34.4	11.1	13.2	34.9	11.6
1988	5.5	4.7	4.7	13.9	4.1	4.7	12.3	4.1	11.7	11.7	32.7	10.1	11.7	32.0	10.4
1989	5.3	4.5	4.5	13.7	3.9	4.5	11.5	4.0	11.4	11.5	31.9	10.0	11.4	33.0	9.8
1990	5.6	4.8	4.9	14.3	4.3	4.7	12.6	4.1	11.4	11.9	31.9	10.4	10.9	29.9	9.7
1991	6.8	6.1	6.5	17.6	5.8	5.6	15.2	5.0	12.5	13.0	36.3	11.5	12.0	36.0	10.6
1992	7.5	6.6	7.0	18.5	6.4	6.1	15.8	5.5	14.2	15.2	42.0	13.5	13.2	37.2	11.8
1993	6.9	6.1	6.3	17.7	5.7	5.7	14.7	5.2	13.0	13.8	40.1	12.1	12.1	37.4	10.7
1994	6.1	5.3	5.4	16.3	4.8	5.2	13.8	4.6	11.5	12.0	37.6	10.3	11.0	32.6	9.8
1995	5.6	4.9	4.9	15.6	4.3	4.8	13.4	4.3	10.4	10.6	37.1	8.8	10.2	34.3	8.6
1996	5.4	4.7	4.7	15.5	4.1	4.7	12.9	4.1	10.5	11.1	36.9	9.4	10.0	30.3	8.7
1997	4.9	4.2	4.2	14.3	3.6	4.2	12.8	3.7	10.0	10.2	36.5	8.5	9.9	28.7	8.8
1998	4.5	3.9	3.9	14.1	3.2	3.9	10.9	3.4	8.9	8.9	30.1	7.4	9.0	25.3	7.9
1999	4.2	3.7	3.6	12.6	3.0	3.8	11.3	3.3	8.0	8.2	30.9	6.7	7.8	25.1	6.8
2000	4.0	3.5	3.4	12.3	2.8	3.6	10.4	3.1	7.6	8.0	26.2	6.9	7.1	22.8	6.2
2001	4.7	4.2	4.2	13.9	3.7	4.1	11.4	3.6	8.6	9.3	30.4	8.0	8.1	27.5	7.0
2002	5.8	5.1	5.3	15.9	4.7	4.9	13.1	4.4	10.2	10.7	31.3	9.5	9.8	28.3	8.8
2003	6.0	5.2	5.6	17.1	5.0	4.8	13.3	4.4	10.8	11.6	36.0	10.3	10.2	30.3	9.2
2004	5.5	4.8	5.0	16.3	4.4	4.7	13.6	4.2	10.4	11.1	35.6	9.9	9.8	28.2	8.9
2005	5.1	4.4	4.4	16.1	3.8	4.4	12.3	3.9	10.0	10.5	36.3	9.2	9.5	30.3	8.5
2006	4.6	4.0	4.0	14.6	3.5	4.0	11.7	3.6	8.9	9.5	32.7	8.3	8.4	25.9	7.5
2007	4.6	4.1	4.2	15.7	3.7	4.0	12.1	3.6	8.3	9.1	33.8	7.9	7.5	25.3	6.7
2008	5.8	5.2	5.5	19.1	4.9	4.9	14.4	4.4	10.1	11.4	35.9	10.2	8.9	26.8	8.1
2009	9.3	8.5	9.4	25.2	8.8	7.3	18.4	6.8	14.8	17.5	46.0	16.3	12.4	33.4	11.5
2008: Jan	5.0	4.4	4.6	19.1	3.9	4.2	12.8	3.8	9.2	10.1	38.0	8.3	8.3	28.7	7.5
Feb	4.8	4.4	4.5	16.8	4.0	4.2	11.9	3.8	8.3	9.0	31.1	8.0	7.7	30.3	6.5
Mar	5.1	4.5	4.5	14.5	4.1	4.4	11.8	4.0	9.1	9.8	39.1	8.5	8.6	26.5	7.7
Apr	5.0	4.4	4.6	15.4	4.1	4.2	13.2	3.7	8.6	9.2	27.4	8.4	8.2	22.9	7.5
May	5.4	4.8	5.0	18.1	4.4	4.6	15.4	4.1	9.6	10.4	39.4	9.0	8.8	24.7	8.1
June	5.5	5.0	5.1	18.9	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.2	9.4	10.7	35.5	9.6	8.2	24.0	7.5
July	5.8	5.2	5.5	22.3	4.8	4.8	15.5	4.2	9.9	11.7	38.7	10.4	8.3	27.3	7.5
Aug	6.1	5.5	5.7	19.5	5.1	5.2	14.5	4.8	10.8	11.5	29.8	10.6	10.1	30.1	9.2
Sept	6.2	5.5	6.0	19.7	5.4	4.8	15.2	4.3	11.4	13.0	32.8	12.0	10.0	27.3	9.2
Oct	6.6	6.0	6.4	21.8	5.8	5.4	14.2	4.9	11.3	13.3	39.5	11.9	9.6	26.3	8.9
Nov	6.9	6.3	6.8	21.4	6.1	5.6	15.4	5.2	11.5	13.6	42.5	12.4	9.6	21.9	9.2
Dec	7.4	6.7	7.2	21.5	6.6	6.2	16.3	5.7	12.1	14.7	35.3	13.8	9.8	31.3	8.9
2009: Jan	7.7	7.0	7.6	22.0	7.0	6.3	15.0	5.9	12.8	15.7	44.4	14.4	10.3	30.1	9.4
Feb	8.2	7.5	8.2	22.4	7.6	6.6	16.3	6.1	13.5	16.4	45.6	15.1	11.0	32.5	10.1
Mar	8.6	8.0	8.7	23.5	8.1	7.0	17.1	6.5	13.5	16.6	41.7	15.6	10.8	26.0	10.1
Apr	8.9	8.1	9.1	22.9	8.5	6.9	17.1	6.4	15.0	18.4	41.7	17.2	12.1	28.2	11.4
May	9.4	8.6	9.7	24.6	9.0	7.4	16.6	6.9	15.0	17.9	46.2	16.7	12.3	34.8	11.3
June	9.5	8.7	9.8	24.4	9.2	7.4	19.0	6.8	14.8	17.5	44.8	16.4	12.4	33.1	11.5
July	9.4	8.7	9.8	26.1	9.1	7.4	18.7	6.8	14.7	17.0	39.2	16.0	12.8	33.5	11.9
Aug	9.7	8.9	10.1	28.1	9.3	7.5	20.2	7.0	15.2	18.2	46.8	17.0	12.7	24.5	12.2
Sept	9.8	9.1	10.2	26.8	9.6	7.6	19.7	7.1	15.5	18.0	50.8	16.5	13.3	32.7	12.5
Oct	10.1	9.4	10.6	28.6	9.9	8.0	21.4	7.4	15.7	18.1	43.6	17.0	13.6	40.7	12.5
Nov	10.0	9.3	10.4	26.0	9.8	7.9	20.0	7.4	15.6	18.7	57.1	16.8	12.8	41.4	11.7
Dec	10.0	9.0	10.0	27.4	9.3	8.0	19.8	7.4	16.2	18.2	52.2	16.6	14.3	44.8	13.1

¹ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.

² See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-44. Unemployment by duration and reason, 1962-2009

[Thousands of persons, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted ¹⁾

Year or month	Un-employment	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment					
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Average (mean) duration (weeks)	Median duration (weeks)	Job losers ³			Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
								Total	On layoff	Other			
1962	3,911	1,663	1,134	534	585	14.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	4,070	1,751	1,231	535	553	14.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	3,786	1,697	1,117	491	482	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	3,366	1,628	983	404	351	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	2,875	1,573	779	287	239	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967 ²	2,975	1,634	893	271	177	8.7	2.3	1,229	394	836	438	945	396
1968	2,817	1,594	810	256	156	8.4	4.5	1,070	334	736	431	909	407
1969	2,832	1,629	827	242	133	7.8	4.4	1,017	339	678	436	965	413
1970	4,093	2,139	1,290	428	235	8.6	4.9	1,811	675	1,137	550	1,228	504
1971	5,016	2,245	1,585	668	519	11.3	6.3	2,323	735	1,588	590	1,472	630
1972	4,882	2,242	1,472	601	566	12.0	6.2	2,108	562	1,526	641	1,456	677
1973	4,365	2,224	1,314	483	343	10.0	5.2	1,694	472	1,221	683	1,340	649
1974	5,156	2,604	1,597	574	381	9.8	5.2	2,242	746	1,495	768	1,463	681
1975	7,929	2,940	2,484	1,303	1,203	14.2	8.4	4,386	1,671	2,714	827	1,892	823
1976	7,406	2,844	2,196	1,018	1,348	15.8	8.2	3,679	1,050	2,628	903	1,928	895
1977	6,991	2,919	2,132	913	1,028	14.3	7.0	3,166	865	2,300	909	1,963	953
1978	6,202	2,865	1,923	766	648	11.9	5.9	2,585	712	1,873	874	1,857	885
1979	6,137	2,950	1,946	706	535	10.8	5.4	2,635	851	1,784	880	1,806	817
1980	7,637	3,295	2,470	1,052	820	11.9	6.5	3,947	1,488	2,459	891	1,927	872
1981	8,273	3,449	2,539	1,122	1,162	13.7	6.9	4,267	1,430	2,837	923	2,102	981
1982	10,678	3,883	3,311	1,708	1,776	15.6	8.7	6,268	2,127	4,141	840	2,384	1,185
1983	10,717	3,570	2,937	1,652	2,559	20.0	10.1	6,258	1,780	4,478	830	2,412	1,216
1984	8,539	3,350	2,451	1,104	1,634	18.2	7.9	4,421	1,171	3,250	823	2,184	1,110
1985	8,312	3,498	2,509	1,025	1,280	15.6	6.8	4,139	1,157	2,982	877	2,256	1,039
1986	8,237	3,448	2,557	1,045	1,187	15.0	6.9	4,033	1,090	2,943	1,015	2,160	1,029
1987	7,425	3,246	2,196	943	1,040	14.5	6.5	3,566	943	2,623	965	1,974	920
1988	6,701	3,084	2,007	801	809	13.5	5.9	3,092	851	2,241	983	1,809	816
1989	6,528	3,174	1,978	730	646	11.9	4.8	2,983	850	2,133	1,024	1,843	677
1990	7,047	3,265	2,257	822	703	12.0	5.3	3,387	1,028	2,359	1,041	1,930	688
1991	8,628	3,480	2,791	1,246	1,111	13.7	6.8	4,694	1,292	3,402	1,004	2,139	792
1992	9,613	3,376	2,830	1,453	1,954	17.7	8.7	5,389	1,260	4,129	1,002	2,285	937
1993	8,940	3,262	2,584	1,297	1,798	18.0	8.3	4,848	1,115	3,733	976	2,198	919
1994	7,996	2,728	2,408	1,237	1,623	18.8	9.2	3,815	977	2,838	791	2,786	604
1995	7,404	2,700	2,342	1,085	1,278	16.6	8.3	3,476	1,030	2,446	824	2,525	579
1996	7,236	2,633	2,287	1,053	1,262	16.7	8.3	3,370	1,021	2,349	774	2,512	580
1997	6,739	2,538	2,138	995	1,067	15.8	8.0	3,037	931	2,106	795	2,338	569
1998	6,210	2,622	1,950	763	875	14.5	6.7	2,822	866	1,957	734	2,132	520
1999	5,880	2,568	1,832	755	725	13.4	6.4	2,622	848	1,774	783	2,005	469
2000	5,692	2,558	1,815	669	649	12.6	5.9	2,517	852	1,664	780	1,961	434
2001	6,801	2,853	2,196	951	801	13.1	6.8	3,476	1,067	2,409	835	2,031	459
2002	8,378	2,893	2,580	1,369	1,535	16.6	9.1	4,607	1,124	3,483	866	2,368	536
2003	8,774	2,785	2,612	1,442	1,936	19.2	10.1	4,838	1,121	3,717	818	2,477	641
2004	8,149	2,696	2,382	1,293	1,779	19.6	9.8	4,197	998	3,199	858	2,408	686
2005	7,591	2,667	2,304	1,130	1,490	18.4	8.9	3,667	933	2,734	872	2,386	666
2006	7,001	2,614	2,121	1,031	1,235	16.8	8.3	3,321	921	2,400	827	2,237	616
2007	7,078	2,542	2,232	1,061	1,243	16.8	8.5	3,515	976	2,539	793	2,142	627
2008	8,924	2,932	2,804	1,427	1,761	17.9	9.4	4,789	1,176	3,614	896	2,472	766
2009	14,265	3,165	3,828	2,775	4,496	24.4	15.1	9,160	1,630	7,530	882	3,187	1,035
2008: Jan	7,628	2,619	2,399	1,157	1,382	17.5	9.0	3,874	1,055	2,819	831	2,202	685
Feb	7,435	2,623	2,378	1,106	1,313	16.9	8.6	3,870	996	2,875	781	2,113	660
Mar	7,793	2,759	2,494	1,156	1,316	16.4	8.4	4,144	1,065	3,078	794	2,123	705
Apr	7,631	2,468	2,504	1,294	1,374	17.0	9.3	4,016	1,094	2,922	860	2,128	631
May	8,397	3,259	2,416	1,193	1,579	16.8	8.1	4,209	1,093	3,117	877	2,485	807
June	8,560	2,751	2,980	1,309	1,603	17.4	9.4	4,386	1,095	3,291	858	2,506	771
July	8,895	2,872	2,834	1,427	1,679	17.1	9.7	4,589	1,041	3,549	871	2,703	829
Aug	9,509	3,291	2,848	1,570	1,860	17.7	9.4	4,958	1,262	3,695	1,014	2,657	826
Sept	9,569	2,916	3,073	1,613	2,014	18.6	10.2	5,275	1,366	3,909	982	2,594	811
Oct	10,172	3,098	3,115	1,770	2,270	19.8	10.5	5,763	1,330	4,433	936	2,651	826
Nov	10,617	3,312	3,307	1,776	2,214	18.7	9.9	6,266	1,442	4,824	924	2,697	735
Dec	11,400	3,294	3,535	1,987	2,612	19.6	10.7	6,729	1,550	5,179	1,007	2,802	820
2009: Jan	11,919	3,633	3,622	2,073	2,689	19.9	10.6	7,251	1,468	5,784	912	2,792	792
Feb	12,714	3,364	3,961	2,405	2,964	20.0	11.4	7,878	1,519	6,359	820	2,912	1,016
Mar	13,310	3,314	4,032	2,574	3,241	20.8	11.9	8,434	1,581	6,853	884	3,017	881
Apr	13,816	3,284	3,962	2,571	3,725	21.8	13.1	8,867	1,638	7,229	887	3,127	919
May	14,518	3,219	4,300	2,983	4,030	22.9	14.9	9,428	1,842	7,586	909	3,200	977
June	14,721	3,152	3,994	3,404	4,440	24.4	18.2	9,562	1,741	7,821	822	3,322	969
July	14,534	3,181	3,539	2,847	4,972	25.3	15.9	9,549	1,670	7,880	882	3,306	994
Aug	14,993	2,992	4,093	2,825	5,024	25.2	15.5	9,814	1,704	8,110	835	3,294	1,096
Sept	15,159	2,938	3,838	2,958	5,447	26.5	17.8	10,236	1,918	8,318	869	3,255	1,134
Oct	15,612	3,131	3,671	3,184	5,620	27.2	19.0	10,261	1,671	8,590	909	3,461	1,141
Nov	15,340	2,774	3,517	3,075	5,901	28.6	20.2	9,965	1,548	8,418	929	3,221	1,270
Dec	15,267	2,929	3,486	2,840	6,130	29.1	20.5	9,701	1,558	8,143	932	3,334	1,270

¹ Because of independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail will not sum to totals.

² For 1967, the sum of the unemployed categorized by reason for unemployment does not equal total unemployment.

³ Beginning with January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-45. Unemployment insurance programs, selected data, 1980-2009

[Thousands of persons, except as noted]

Year or month	All programs ¹		Regular State programs						Benefits paid	
	Insured unemployment (weekly average) ²	Total benefits paid (millions of dollars)	Covered employment ³	Insured unemployment (weekly average) ²	Initial claims (weekly average)	Exhaustions (weekly average) ⁴	Insured unemployment as percent of covered employment		Total (millions of dollars)	Average weekly check (dollars) ⁵
1980	3,521	16,668	86,918	3,356	488	59	3.9		14,887	99.06
1981	3,248	15,910	87,783	3,045	460	57	3.5		14,568	106.61
1982	4,836	26,649	86,148	4,059	583	80	4.7		21,769	119.34
1983	5,216	31,615	86,867	3,395	438	80	3.9		19,025	123.59
1984	3,160	18,201	91,378	2,475	377	50	2.7		13,642	123.47
1985	2,751	16,441	94,027	2,617	397	49	2.8		14,941	128.09
1986	2,667	16,325	95,946	2,621	378	52	2.7		16,188	135.65
1987	2,349	14,632	98,760	2,300	328	46	2.3		14,561	140.39
1988	2,122	13,500	101,987	2,081	310	38	2.0		13,483	144.74
1989	2,158	14,618	104,750	2,156	330	37	2.1		14,603	151.43
1990	2,527	18,452	106,325	2,522	388	45	2.4		18,413	161.20
1991	3,514	27,004	104,642	3,342	447	67	3.2		25,924	169.56
1992	4,906	39,669	105,187	3,245	408	74	3.1		26,048	173.38
1993	4,188	34,649	107,263	2,751	341	62	2.6		22,599	179.41
1994	2,941	24,261	110,526	2,670	340	57	2.4		22,338	181.91
1995	2,648	22,026	113,504	2,572	357	51	2.3		21,925	187.04
1996	2,656	22,397	116,078	2,595	356	53	2.2		22,349	189.27
1997	2,372	20,333	119,159	2,323	323	48	1.9		20,287	192.84
1998	2,264	20,091	122,427	2,222	321	44	1.8		20,017	200.58
1999	2,223	21,037	125,280	2,188	298	44	1.7		21,001	212.10
2000	2,143	21,005	128,054	2,110	301	41	1.6		20,983	221.01
2001	3,012	32,227	127,923	2,974	404	54	2.3		32,135	238.07
2002	4,453	53,350	126,545	3,585	407	85	2.8		42,266	256.79
2003	4,400	53,352	126,084	3,531	404	85	2.8		41,896	261.67
2004	3,103	36,495	127,618	2,950	345	68	2.3		35,034	262.50
2005	2,709	32,154	129,929	2,661	328	55	2.0		32,098	266.63
2006	2,521	30,917	132,177	2,476	313	51	1.9		30,852	277.20
2007	2,612	33,212	133,688	2,572	324	51	1.9		33,156	287.73
2008	3,898	51,798	133,076	3,306	424	66	2.5		43,764	297.10
2009 P	8,943	139,826	127,507	5,724	565	141	4.5		80,681	309.85
2008: Jan	3,764	3,873.8	131,879	3,712	516	65	2.8		3,867.8	297.86
Feb	3,422	3,558.2	132,366	3,378	359	56	2.6		3,551.3	300.02
Mar	3,735	3,781.6	132,979	3,689	356	63	2.8		3,774.8	299.60
Apr	3,346	3,568.6	133,635	3,304	381	71	2.5		3,560.6	298.80
May	2,938	2,996.2	134,678	2,901	349	64	2.2		2,989.6	297.40
June	3,269	3,149.2	134,871	3,228	392	65	2.4		3,143.0	293.66
July	3,839	3,844.8	132,182	3,421	459	76	2.6		3,467.2	290.97
Aug	4,789	4,737.2	132,707	3,301	375	69	2.5		3,199.2	290.65
Sept	5,075	5,289.3	133,449	3,441	424	76	2.6		3,494.5	294.80
Oct	4,562	4,719.4	133,279	3,387	506	78	2.5		3,432.1	297.24
Nov	4,693	4,515.6	132,740	3,778	558	75	2.8		3,623.0	297.88
Dec	7,245	7,763.9	132,142	5,441	838	99	4.1		5,660.6	302.32
2009: Jan	7,857	8,445.8	127,642	5,870	804	98	4.6		6,211.3	306.17
Feb	7,986	8,807.0	127,235	6,050	644	98	4.8		6,524.8	308.16
Mar	10,177	11,947.7	127,156	7,557	680	128	5.9		8,243.2	305.93
Apr	9,150	11,288.2	127,227	6,634	641	134	5.2		7,426.2	313.24
May	9,336	11,305.2	127,949	6,497	567	150	5.1		7,065.9	315.16
June	10,240	12,827.4	127,834	6,833	636	174	5.3		7,688.3	312.75
July	10,021	12,543.3	.....	6,443	627	187	.....		7,110.6	311.54
Aug	10,794	12,788.3	.....	6,449	500	193	.....		6,765.3	308.69
Sept	9,852	12,540.7	.....	5,556	479	182	.....		6,222.1	310.93
Oct	9,146	11,181.6	.....	5,072	531	163	.....		5,382.8	309.53
Nov	10,467	12,257.5	.....	5,632	548	162	.....		5,701.8	306.69
Dec P	11,238	13,893.4	.....	5,814	694	163	.....		6,338.6	308.41

¹ Includes State Unemployment Insurance (State), Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE), Unemployment Compensation for Ex-service members (UCX), and Federal and State extended benefit programs. Also includes temporary Federal emergency programs: Federal Supplemental Compensation (1982-1985), Emergency Unemployment Compensation (EUC, 1992-1993), Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation (2002-2004), EUC 2008 (2008-2009), and Federal Additional Compensation (2009).

² The number of people continuing to receive benefits.

³ Workers covered by regular State Unemployment Insurance programs.

⁴ Individuals receiving final payments in benefit year.

⁵ For total unemployment only. Excludes partial payments.

Note: Includes data for the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Source: Department of Labor (Employment and Training Administration).

TABLE B-46. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1962-2009

[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total	Goods-producing industries						Service-providing industries		
		Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities ¹	
					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Retail trade
1962	55,659	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	9,099	6,399	36,455	11,215	5,672
1963	56,764	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	9,226	6,405	37,379	11,367	5,781
1964	58,391	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	9,414	6,474	38,658	11,677	5,977
1965	60,874	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	9,973	6,644	40,279	12,139	6,262
1966	64,020	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	10,803	6,878	42,280	12,611	6,530
1967	65,931	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	10,952	6,945	44,049	12,950	6,711
1968	68,023	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	11,137	7,074	45,731	13,334	6,977
1969	70,512	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	11,396	7,177	47,619	13,853	7,295
1970	71,006	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	10,762	7,086	48,827	14,144	7,493
1971	71,335	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	10,229	6,944	49,734	14,318	7,657
1972	73,798	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	10,630	7,039	51,499	14,788	8,038
1973	76,912	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	11,414	7,176	53,462	15,469	8,371
1974	78,389	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	11,432	7,082	55,025	15,393	8,536
1975	77,069	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	10,266	6,643	55,751	15,606	8,600
1976	79,502	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	10,640	6,891	57,477	16,128	8,966
1977	82,593	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	11,132	7,035	59,620	16,765	9,359
1978	86,826	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	11,770	7,162	62,670	17,658	9,879
1979	89,932	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	12,220	7,206	64,935	18,303	10,180
1980	90,528	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	11,679	7,054	66,265	18,413	10,244
1981	91,289	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	11,611	7,023	67,172	18,604	10,364
1982	89,677	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	10,610	6,753	67,127	18,457	10,372
1983	90,280	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	10,326	6,722	68,171	18,668	10,635
1984	94,530	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	11,050	6,870	71,095	19,653	11,223
1985	97,511	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	11,034	6,784	73,926	20,379	11,733
1986	99,474	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	10,795	6,757	76,156	20,795	12,078
1987	102,088	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	10,767	6,842	78,618	21,302	12,419
1988	105,345	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	10,969	6,938	81,436	21,974	12,808
1989	108,014	24,405	750	5,309	17,985	11,004	6,981	83,969	22,510	13,108
1990	109,487	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	10,737	6,958	85,764	22,666	13,182
1991	108,375	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	10,220	6,848	85,787	22,281	12,896
1992	108,726	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	9,946	6,853	86,631	22,125	12,828
1993	110,844	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	9,901	6,872	88,625	22,378	13,021
1994	114,291	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	10,132	6,889	91,517	23,128	13,491
1995	117,298	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	10,373	6,868	94,142	23,834	13,897
1996	119,708	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	10,486	6,751	96,299	24,239	14,143
1997	122,776	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	10,705	6,714	98,890	24,700	14,389
1998	125,930	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	10,911	6,649	101,576	25,186	14,609
1999	128,993	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	10,831	6,491	104,528	25,771	14,970
2000	131,785	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	10,877	6,386	107,136	26,225	15,280
2001	131,826	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	10,336	6,105	107,952	25,983	15,239
2002	130,341	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	9,485	5,774	107,784	25,497	15,025
2003	129,999	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	8,964	5,546	108,183	25,287	14,917
2004	131,435	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	8,925	5,390	109,553	25,533	15,058
2005	133,703	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	8,956	5,271	111,513	25,959	15,280
2006	136,086	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	8,981	5,174	113,556	26,276	15,353
2007	137,598	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	8,808	5,071	115,366	26,630	15,520
2008	137,066	21,419	774	7,215	13,431	8,476	4,955	115,646	26,385	15,356
2009 P	131,997	18,938	727	6,234	11,978	7,360	4,618	113,059	25,263	14,774
2008: Jan	138,080	21,981	748	7,489	13,744	8,710	5,034	116,099	26,717	15,572
Feb	137,936	21,887	750	7,445	13,692	8,673	5,019	116,049	26,655	15,526
Mar	137,814	21,800	756	7,401	13,643	8,637	5,006	116,014	26,629	15,506
Apr	137,654	21,679	756	7,337	13,586	8,587	4,999	115,975	26,562	15,458
May	137,517	21,612	763	7,293	13,556	8,567	4,989	115,905	26,503	15,420
June	137,356	21,507	770	7,232	13,505	8,533	4,972	115,849	26,467	15,404
July	137,228	21,432	777	7,201	13,454	8,502	4,952	115,796	26,425	15,380
Aug	137,053	21,351	787	7,177	13,387	8,439	4,948	115,702	26,354	15,335
Sept	136,732	21,247	794	7,131	13,322	8,392	4,930	115,485	26,257	15,278
Oct	136,352	21,063	794	7,066	13,203	8,300	4,903	115,289	26,157	15,217
Nov	135,755	20,814	793	6,939	13,082	8,216	4,866	114,941	26,005	15,126
Dec	135,074	20,532	789	6,841	12,902	8,085	4,817	114,542	25,843	15,038
2009: Jan	134,333	20,127	781	6,706	12,640	7,881	4,759	114,206	25,735	14,992
Feb	133,652	19,832	771	6,593	12,468	7,753	4,715	113,820	25,605	14,934
Mar	133,000	19,520	754	6,470	12,296	7,620	4,676	113,480	25,479	14,872
Apr	132,481	19,253	740	6,367	12,146	7,490	4,656	113,228	25,371	14,840
May	132,178	19,041	731	6,310	12,000	7,372	4,628	113,137	25,308	14,812
June	131,715	18,829	721	6,231	11,877	7,271	4,606	112,886	25,258	14,792
July	131,411	18,713	715	6,162	11,836	7,248	4,588	112,698	25,174	14,747
Aug	131,257	18,583	706	6,096	11,781	7,204	4,577	112,674	25,146	14,726
Sept	131,118	18,488	705	6,043	11,740	7,189	4,571	112,630	25,090	14,686
Oct	130,991	18,379	700	5,987	11,692	7,134	4,558	112,612	25,031	14,647
Nov P	130,995	18,320	704	5,960	11,657	7,105	4,552	112,674	24,999	14,633
Dec P	130,910	18,240	703	5,907	11,630	7,089	4,541	112,670	24,962	14,623

¹ Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note: Data in Tables B-46 and B-47 are based on reports from employing establishments and relate to full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not comparable with labor force data (Tables B-35 through B-44), which include proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; which are based on a

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-46. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry,
1962-2009—*Continued*

[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Service-providing industries—Continued									
	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government			
							Total	Federal	State	Local
1962	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004	2,455	1,669	4,881
1963	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341	2,473	1,747	5,121
1964	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711	2,463	1,856	5,392
1965	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191	2,495	1,996	5,700
1966	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910	2,690	2,141	6,080
1967	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525	2,852	2,302	6,371
1968	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972	2,871	2,442	6,660
1969	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330	2,893	2,533	6,904
1970	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687	2,865	2,664	7,158
1971	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012	2,828	2,747	7,437
1972	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465	2,815	2,859	7,790
1973	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862	2,794	2,923	8,146
1974	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303	2,858	3,039	8,407
1975	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820	2,882	3,179	8,758
1976	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001	2,863	3,273	8,865
1977	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258	2,859	3,377	9,023
1978	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812	2,893	3,474	9,446
1979	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068	2,894	3,541	9,633
1980	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375	3,000	3,610	9,765
1981	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180	2,922	3,640	9,619
1982	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982	2,884	3,640	9,458
1983	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011	2,915	3,662	9,434
1984	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159	2,943	3,734	9,482
1985	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533	3,014	3,832	9,687
1986	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838	3,044	3,893	9,901
1987	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156	3,089	3,967	10,100
1988	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540	3,124	4,076	10,339
1989	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927	3,136	4,182	10,609
1990	2,688	6,614	10,948	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415	3,196	4,305	10,914
1991	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545	3,110	4,355	11,081
1992	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787	3,111	4,408	11,267
1993	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989	3,063	4,488	11,438
1994	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275	3,018	4,576	11,682
1995	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432	2,949	4,635	11,849
1996	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539	2,877	4,606	12,056
1997	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664	2,806	4,582	12,276
1998	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909	2,772	4,612	12,525
1999	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307	2,769	4,709	12,829
2000	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790	2,865	4,786	13,139
2001	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118	2,764	4,905	13,449
2002	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513	2,766	5,029	13,718
2003	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583	2,761	5,002	13,820
2004	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621	2,730	4,982	13,909
2005	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804	2,732	5,032	14,041
2006	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974	2,732	5,075	14,167
2007	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218	2,734	5,122	14,362
2008	2,997	8,146	17,778	18,855	13,459	5,528	22,500	2,764	5,178	14,557
2009 P	2,856	7,773	16,877	19,272	13,180	5,412	22,516	2,830	5,182	14,504
2008: Jan	3,022	8,229	18,069	18,613	13,534	5,524	22,391	2,737	5,157	14,497
Feb	3,025	8,211	18,018	18,657	13,529	5,533	22,421	2,746	5,153	14,522
Mar	3,023	8,204	17,954	18,696	13,528	5,537	22,441	2,751	5,152	14,538
Apr	3,017	8,190	17,950	18,752	13,512	5,541	22,451	2,758	5,159	14,534
May	3,013	8,179	17,887	18,796	13,495	5,542	22,488	2,763	5,167	14,558
June	3,006	8,162	17,824	18,843	13,490	5,535	22,522	2,765	5,175	14,582
July	2,995	8,154	17,788	18,888	13,473	5,536	22,537	2,776	5,184	14,577
Aug	2,990	8,141	17,727	18,950	13,454	5,530	22,556	2,768	5,204	14,584
Sept	2,986	8,115	17,675	18,957	13,428	5,532	22,535	2,771	5,192	14,572
Oct	2,982	8,088	17,612	18,981	13,395	5,535	22,539	2,775	5,194	14,570
Nov	2,965	8,043	17,488	19,044	13,344	5,509	22,543	2,783	5,197	14,563
Dec	2,940	8,010	17,356	19,080	13,304	5,477	22,532	2,778	5,196	14,558
2009: Jan	2,924	7,954	17,205	19,119	13,268	5,461	22,540	2,793	5,192	14,555
Feb	2,918	7,898	17,029	19,138	13,236	5,449	22,547	2,796	5,192	14,559
Mar	2,905	7,857	16,910	19,158	13,202	5,426	22,543	2,808	5,186	14,549
Apr	2,884	7,811	16,783	19,175	13,168	5,420	22,616	2,876	5,189	14,551
May	2,858	7,784	16,756	19,215	13,195	5,416	22,605	2,860	5,189	14,556
June	2,845	7,751	16,655	19,248	13,176	5,420	22,533	2,817	5,174	14,542
July	2,834	7,737	16,624	19,262	13,177	5,415	22,475	2,826	5,149	14,500
Aug	2,829	7,714	16,618	19,312	13,163	5,405	22,487	2,825	5,172	14,490
Sept	2,828	7,703	16,642	19,348	13,176	5,395	22,448	2,827	5,173	14,448
Oct	2,826	7,697	16,675	19,384	13,134	5,381	22,484	2,844	5,179	14,461
Nov P	2,812	7,691	16,764	19,421	13,121	5,378	22,488	2,839	5,180	14,469
Dec P	2,806	7,695	16,814	19,456	13,096	5,374	22,467	2,830	5,177	14,460

Note (cont'd): sample of the working-age population; and which count persons only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. In the data shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll.

Establishment data for employment, hours, and earnings are classified based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

For further description and details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-47. Hours and earnings in private nonagricultural industries, 1962-2009 ¹

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings, total private			
	Total private	Manufacturing		Total private		Manu- facturing (current dollars)	Level		Percent change from year earlier	
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²		Current dollars	1982 dollars ²	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²
1962 .....	.....	40.5	2.8	.....	.....	\$2.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963 .....	.....	40.6	2.8	.....	.....	2.34	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	38.5	40.8	3.1	\$2.53	\$7.86	2.41	\$97.41	\$302.52	.....	.....
1965	38.6	41.2	3.6	2.63	8.04	2.49	101.52	310.46	4.2	2.6
1966	38.5	41.4	3.9	2.73	8.13	2.60	105.11	312.83	3.5	.8
1967	37.9	40.6	3.3	2.85	8.21	2.71	108.02	311.30	2.8	-5
1968	37.7	40.7	3.5	3.02	8.37	2.89	113.85	315.37	5.4	1.3
1969	37.5	40.6	3.6	3.22	8.45	3.07	120.75	316.93	6.1	.5
1970	37.0	39.8	2.9	3.40	8.46	3.23	125.80	312.94	4.2	-1.3
1971	36.8	39.9	2.9	3.63	8.64	3.45	133.58	318.05	6.2	1.6
1972	36.9	40.6	3.4	3.90	8.99	3.70	143.91	331.59	7.7	4.3
1973	36.9	40.7	3.8	4.14	8.98	3.97	152.77	331.39	6.2	-1
1974	36.4	40.0	3.2	4.43	8.65	4.31	161.25	314.94	5.6	-5.0
1975	36.0	39.5	2.6	4.73	8.48	4.71	170.28	305.16	5.6	-3.1
1976	36.1	40.1	3.1	5.06	8.58	5.09	182.67	309.61	7.3	1.5
1977	35.9	40.3	3.4	5.44	8.66	5.55	195.30	310.99	6.9	.4
1978	35.8	40.4	3.6	5.88	8.69	6.05	210.50	310.93	7.8	.0
1979	35.6	40.2	3.3	6.34	8.41	6.57	225.70	299.34	7.2	-3.7
1980	35.2	39.7	2.8	6.85	8.00	7.15	241.12	281.68	6.8	-5.9
1981	35.2	39.8	2.8	7.44	7.89	7.86	261.89	277.72	8.6	.6
1982	34.7	38.9	2.3	7.87	7.87	8.36	273.09	273.09	4.3	-1.7
1983	34.9	40.1	2.9	8.20	7.96	8.70	286.18	277.84	4.8	1.7
1984	35.1	40.7	3.4	8.49	7.96	9.05	298.00	279.55	4.1	.6
1985	34.9	40.5	3.3	8.74	7.92	9.40	305.03	276.55	2.4	-1.1
1986	34.7	40.7	3.4	8.93	7.97	9.59	309.87	276.42	1.6	.0
1987	34.7	40.9	3.7	9.14	7.87	9.77	317.16	273.18	2.4	-1.2
1988	34.6	41.0	3.8	9.44	7.82	10.05	326.62	270.60	3.0	-9
1989	34.5	40.9	3.8	9.80	7.75	10.35	338.10	267.27	3.5	-1.2
1990	34.3	40.5	3.9	10.20	7.66	10.78	349.75	262.77	3.4	-1.7
1991	34.1	40.4	3.8	10.52	7.59	11.13	358.51	258.67	2.5	-1.6
1992	34.2	40.7	4.0	10.77	7.55	11.40	368.25	258.24	2.7	-2
1993	34.3	41.1	4.4	11.05	7.54	11.70	378.91	258.47	2.9	.1
1994	34.5	41.7	5.0	11.34	7.54	12.04	391.22	260.29	3.2	.7
1995	34.3	41.3	4.7	11.65	7.54	12.34	400.07	258.78	2.3	-6
1996	34.3	41.3	4.8	12.04	7.57	12.75	413.28	259.92	3.3	.4
1997	34.5	41.7	5.1	12.51	7.69	13.14	431.86	265.60	4.5	2.2
1998	34.5	41.4	4.9	13.01	7.89	13.45	448.56	272.18	3.9	2.5
1999	34.3	41.4	4.9	13.49	8.01	13.85	463.15	275.03	3.3	1.0
2000	34.3	41.3	4.7	14.02	8.04	14.32	481.01	275.97	3.9	.3
2001	34.0	40.3	4.0	14.54	8.12	14.76	493.79	275.71	2.7	-1
2002	33.9	40.5	4.2	14.97	8.25	15.29	506.75	279.20	2.6	1.3
2003	33.7	40.4	4.2	15.37	8.28	15.74	518.06	279.13	2.2	.0
2004	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.69	8.24	16.14	529.09	277.88	2.1	-4
2005	33.8	40.7	4.6	16.13	8.18	16.56	544.33	276.17	2.9	-6
2006	33.9	41.1	4.4	16.76	8.24	16.81	567.87	279.19	4.3	1.1
2007	33.9	41.2	4.2	17.43	8.33	17.26	590.04	281.97	3.9	1.0
2008	33.6	40.8	3.7	18.08	8.30	17.74	607.99	279.14	3.0	-1.0
2009 P	33.1	39.8	2.9	18.60	8.60	18.21	616.37	284.91	1.4	2.1
2008: Jan	33.7	41.1	4.1	17.77	8.27	17.52	598.85	278.60	3.5	-1.2
Feb	33.8	41.2	4.1	17.83	8.28	17.58	602.65	279.85	3.8	-7
Mar	33.8	41.2	4.0	17.90	8.28	17.64	605.02	279.82	3.6	-7
Apr	33.8	41.0	4.0	17.94	8.29	17.64	606.37	280.03	3.8	-4
May	33.7	40.9	3.9	17.99	8.27	17.68	606.26	278.56	3.1	-1.1
June	33.6	40.9	3.8	18.04	8.20	17.73	606.14	275.59	2.6	-2.5
July	33.6	41.0	3.7	18.10	8.16	17.80	608.16	274.31	2.9	-2.9
Aug	33.7	40.8	3.7	18.18	8.20	17.78	612.67	276.47	3.5	-2.2
Sept	33.6	40.5	3.5	18.21	8.21	17.81	611.86	275.99	3.0	-2.3
Oct	33.5	40.4	3.5	18.28	8.33	17.89	612.38	279.11	2.9	-9
Nov	33.4	40.2	3.2	18.34	8.54	17.94	612.58	285.23	2.6	2.0
Dec	33.3	39.9	2.9	18.40	8.65	17.96	612.72	288.12	2.4	3.1
2009: Jan	33.3	39.8	2.9	18.43	8.64	17.99	613.72	287.60	2.5	3.2
Feb	33.3	39.5	2.7	18.46	8.61	18.07	614.72	286.80	2.0	2.5
Mar	33.1	39.4	2.6	18.50	8.64	18.10	612.35	286.10	1.2	2.2
Apr	33.1	39.6	2.7	18.50	8.65	18.11	612.35	286.16	1.0	2.2
May	33.1	39.4	2.8	18.53	8.65	18.11	613.34	286.25	1.2	2.8
June	33.0	39.5	2.8	18.54	8.57	18.13	611.82	282.94	.9	2.7
July	33.1	39.9	2.9	18.59	8.59	18.27	615.33	284.48	1.2	3.7
Aug	33.1	39.9	3.0	18.66	8.58	18.27	617.65	283.98	.8	2.7
Sept	33.1	40.0	3.0	18.68	8.57	18.36	618.31	283.77	1.1	2.8
Oct	33.0	40.1	3.2	18.74	8.57	18.35	618.42	282.88	1.0	1.4
Nov P	33.2	40.4	3.4	18.77	8.54	18.41	623.16	283.59	1.7	-6
Dec P	33.2	40.4	3.4	18.80	8.54	18.40	624.16	283.58	1.9	-1.6

¹ For production or nonsupervisory workers; total includes private industry groups shown in Table B-46.

² Current dollars divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers on a 1982=100 base.

Note: See Note, Table B-46.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-48. Employment cost index, private industry, 1995-2009

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Service-providing ¹			Manufacturing		
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²
Indexes on SIC basis, December 2005=100; not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
1995	70.2	72.2	65.7	70.7	73.7	65.2	70.0	71.7	66.0	70.8	73.9	65.0
1996	72.4	74.7	67.0	72.7	76.0	66.4	72.3	74.2	67.3	72.9	76.3	66.5
1997	74.9	77.6	68.5	74.5	78.3	67.3	75.1	77.4	69.2	74.6	78.6	67.4
1998	77.5	80.6	70.2	76.5	81.1	68.1	78.0	80.5	71.4	76.6	81.3	67.9
1999	80.2	83.5	72.6	79.1	83.8	70.5	80.6	83.4	73.8	79.2	84.1	70.3
2000	83.6	86.7	76.7	82.6	87.1	74.3	84.2	86.6	78.1	82.3	87.1	73.6
2001	87.1	90.0	80.6	85.7	90.2	77.3	87.8	89.9	82.5	85.3	90.2	76.3
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; not seasonally adjusted												
2001 ³	87.3	89.9	81.3	86.0	90.0	78.5	87.8	89.8	82.4	85.5	90.2	77.2
2002	90.0	92.2	84.7	89.0	92.6	82.3	90.4	92.1	85.8	88.7	92.8	81.3
2003	93.6	95.1	90.2	92.6	94.9	88.2	94.0	95.2	91.0	92.4	95.1	87.3
2004	97.2	97.6	96.2	96.9	97.2	96.3	97.3	97.7	96.1	96.9	97.4	96.0
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.5	102.9	101.7	103.4	103.3	103.7	101.8	102.3	100.8
2007	106.3	106.6	105.6	105.0	106.0	103.2	106.7	106.8	106.6	103.8	104.9	101.7
2008	108.9	109.4	107.7	107.5	109.0	104.7	109.4	109.6	108.9	105.9	107.7	102.5
2009	110.2	110.9	108.8	108.6	110.0	105.8	110.8	111.1	109.9	107.0	108.9	103.6
2009: Mar	109.3	109.8	108.2	107.9	109.2	105.4	109.8	110.0	109.3	106.5	108.1	103.5
June	109.6	110.1	108.4	108.2	109.5	105.7	110.1	110.3	109.5	106.7	108.4	103.6
Sept	110.0	110.6	108.7	108.4	109.8	105.7	110.5	110.8	109.9	106.8	108.6	103.4
Dec	110.2	110.9	108.8	108.6	110.0	105.8	110.8	111.1	109.9	107.0	108.9	103.6
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; seasonally adjusted												
2008: Mar	107.2	107.6	106.5	106.1	107.1	104.0	107.6	107.7	107.4	104.6	105.9	102.3
June	107.9	108.4	106.9	106.6	107.8	104.3	108.4	108.5	108.0	105.1	106.6	102.2
Sept	108.6	109.1	107.5	107.2	108.5	104.5	109.1	109.2	108.7	105.6	107.3	102.4
Dec	109.1	109.6	107.9	107.7	109.2	104.9	109.6	109.7	109.1	106.0	107.9	102.6
2009: Mar	109.3	109.8	108.1	108.0	109.3	105.4	109.8	110.0	109.2	106.4	108.1	103.4
June	109.5	110.0	108.3	108.1	109.4	105.6	110.0	110.2	109.3	106.6	108.3	103.6
Sept	110.0	110.5	108.6	108.3	109.8	105.6	110.5	110.7	109.8	106.8	108.6	103.4
Dec	110.4	111.0	109.0	108.8	110.3	106.0	111.0	111.3	110.2	107.2	109.1	103.7
Percent change from 12 months earlier, not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
SIC:												
1995	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.7
1996	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.3
1997	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.4
1998	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	1.2	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.4	.7
1999	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
2000	4.2	3.8	5.6	4.4	3.9	5.4	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.9	3.6	4.7
2001	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
NAICS:												
2001 ³	4.1	3.8	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.8	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
2002	3.1	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.9	5.3
2003	4.0	3.1	6.5	4.0	2.5	7.2	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.2	2.5	7.4
2004	3.8	2.6	6.7	4.6	2.4	9.2	3.5	2.6	5.6	4.9	2.4	10.0
2005	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.4	4.1	3.2	2.7	4.2
2006	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.3	.8
2007	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	.9
2008	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	.8
2009	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
2009: Mar	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2
June	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
Sept	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Dec	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Percent change from 3 months earlier, seasonally adjusted												
2008: Mar	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
June	.7	.7	.4	.5	.7	.3	.7	.7	.6	.5	.7	-.1
Sept	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.2	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.2
Dec	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.2
2009: Mar	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.5	.2	.3	.1	.4	.2	.8
June	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Sept	.5	.5	.3	.2	.4	.0	.5	.5	.5	.2	.3	-.2
Dec	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3

¹ On Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis, data are for service-producing industries.

² Employer costs for employee benefits.

³ Data on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis available beginning with 2001; not strictly comparable with earlier data shown on SIC basis.

Note: Changes effective with the release of March 2006 data (in April 2006) include changing industry classification to NAICS from SIC and rebasing data to December 2005=100. Historical SIC data are available through December 2005.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-50. Changes in productivity and related data, business and nonfarm business sectors, 1960-2009

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Output per hour of all persons		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
1960	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.6	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	1.1	1.1
1961	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.0	-1.5	-1.1	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.3	.4	.2	.8	.8
1962	4.6	4.5	6.5	6.8	1.8	2.2	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	-1	-5	1.0	1.0
1963	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	.7	1.1	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.1	-3	-1	.5	.7
1964	3.4	2.9	6.3	6.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	.4	.2	1.1	1.3
1965	3.5	3.1	7.1	7.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	.2	.2	1.6	1.3
1966	4.1	3.6	6.8	7.1	2.6	3.5	6.7	5.9	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3
1967	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	-3	.0	5.7	5.8	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.7	3.2
1968	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.2	1.5	1.8	8.1	7.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9
1969	.5	.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	7.0	6.8	1.4	1.3	6.5	6.6	4.6	4.5
1970	2.0	1.5	.0	-.1	-2.0	-1.6	7.7	7.2	1.9	1.4	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.4
1971	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	-.3	-.2	6.3	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.3
1972	3.2	3.3	6.4	6.6	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.2
1973	3.1	3.1	7.0	7.3	3.8	4.1	8.4	8.1	2.1	1.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.5
1974	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	.2	.1	9.6	9.8	-1.3	-1.2	11.5	11.6	9.7	10.3
1975	3.5	2.8	-.9	-1.6	-.3	-4.3	10.2	10.1	1.0	.9	6.5	7.1	9.7	10.7
1976	3.2	3.3	6.6	7.0	4.3	3.6	8.6	8.4	2.7	2.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.5
1977	1.7	1.6	5.6	5.6	3.8	3.9	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.5	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.3
1978	1.1	1.3	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.2	8.7	8.8	1.5	1.7	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7
1979	-.1	-.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	9.6	9.4	.0	-.1	9.6	9.9	8.5	8.5
1980	-.3	-.3	-1.1	-1.1	-.9	-.8	10.7	10.7	-.4	-.4	10.9	11.0	9.0	9.6
1981	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	.7	.7	9.5	9.7	.0	.1	7.3	8.1	9.2	9.6
1982	-.8	-1.1	-3.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.2	7.2	7.1	1.1	1.0	8.1	8.3	5.7	6.2
1983	3.6	4.4	5.4	6.4	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.2	-.1	-.1	.5	-.2	3.4	3.2
1984	2.7	2.0	8.7	8.2	5.8	6.1	4.2	4.1	.1	.0	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.9
1985	2.3	1.6	4.6	4.3	2.3	2.6	4.7	4.4	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.9
1986	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	.8	.8	5.1	5.2	3.3	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7
1987	.3	.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	-.2	.2	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4
1988	1.5	1.6	4.3	4.6	2.7	2.9	5.2	5.0	1.5	1.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0
1989	1.0	.8	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.6
1990	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	-.6	-.4	6.4	6.2	1.4	1.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.7
1991	1.5	1.5	-.9	-.9	-.24	-.24	5.1	5.3	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5
1992	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	-.2	-.2	5.3	5.4	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0
1993	.5	.6	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.0	-.2	-.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1994	.9	1.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	1.5	1.8	-.6	-.3	.6	.8	1.7	1.8
1995	.0	.4	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	-.3	-.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
1996	2.9	2.6	4.6	4.4	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.3	.7	.6	.5	.7	1.6	1.4
1997	1.8	1.5	5.2	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9
1998	3.0	2.9	5.0	5.1	2.0	2.1	6.1	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.0	3.0	.7	.8
1999	3.5	3.3	5.6	5.6	2.0	2.2	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.2	.9	.9	.8	1.0
2000	3.5	3.4	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.0	7.4	7.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.8	1.9
2001	3.0	2.9	.8	.9	-.21	-.20	4.7	4.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7
2002	4.5	4.6	2.0	1.9	-.24	-.25	3.1	3.2	1.5	1.5	-1.3	-1.3	.8	.9
2003	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	-.7	-.6	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
2004	2.9	2.8	4.2	4.1	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.4	.8	.7	.6	.5	2.6	2.4
2005	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.0	.6	.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5
2006	1.0	.9	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.8	.5	.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
2007	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	.4	.5	4.2	4.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3
2008	1.9	1.8	.0	-.1	-1.9	-1.9	2.7	2.8	-1.1	-1.0	.8	1.0	1.5	1.5
2006: I	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.8	3.6	3.9	5.8	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.2
II	.6	.6	1.4	1.0	.8	.4	1.6	2.1	-1.6	-1.1	1.0	1.5	3.2	3.6
III	-2.2	-1.9	-.4	-.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	-2.3	-2.3	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.6
IV	2.1	2.4	4.0	4.2	1.9	1.8	8.8	9.1	9.9	10.2	6.5	6.5	1.3	.9
2007: I	.9	1.2	.8	.9	-.1	-.3	4.4	4.7	.6	.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.6
II	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.7	.0	.9	3.1	2.0	-1.1	-2.1	-.4	-.7	2.8	2.7
III	5.5	5.5	3.7	3.9	-1.7	-1.5	3.0	2.7	.6	.3	-2.4	-2.7	1.4	1.1
IV	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	.5	-.2	4.3	5.0	-1.4	-.7	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.4
2008: I	.2	-.1	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	1.5	1.7	-.30	-.28	1.3	1.7	.6	.5
II	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.3	-1.9	-1.7	1.6	1.3	-2.8	-3.0	-1.5	-1.8	1.4	1.6
III	.3	-.1	-3.7	-4.0	-.0	-.9	4.5	4.5	-1.6	-1.6	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.6
IV	.8	.8	-7.2	-7.6	-8.0	-8.3	2.6	2.9	12.0	12.3	1.8	2.0	-1.0	-.2
2009: I	.2	.3	-8.7	-8.8	-8.9	-9.0	-4.7	-4.7	-2.4	-2.4	-4.9	-5.0	2.1	2.7
II	6.8	6.9	-1.0	-1.1	-7.4	-7.5	6.7	6.9	5.3	5.5	-.2	.0	-.3	-.3
III	8.5	8.1	3.1	2.9	-5.0	-4.8	5.8	5.4	2.1	1.8	-2.4	-2.5	.2	.5

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product in the sector.

² Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector. See footnote 2, Table B-49.

³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

⁴ Hourly compensation divided by a consumer price index. See footnote 4, Table B-49.

⁵ Current dollar output divided by the output index.

Note: Percent changes are based on original data and may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes in Table B-49.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

TABLE B-51. Industrial production indexes, major industry divisions, 1962-2009

[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industrial production ¹	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities
		Total ¹	Durable	Nondurable	Other (non-NAICS) ¹		
1962	28.4	25.8					
1963	30.1	27.4					
1964	32.1	29.3					
1965	35.3	32.4					
1966	38.4	35.4					
1967	39.2	36.1					
1968	41.4	38.1					
1969	43.3	39.8					
1970	41.9	38.0					
1971	42.5	38.6					
1972	46.6	42.6	31.4	60.9	68.3	107.8	50.3
1973	50.4	46.4	35.3	63.8	70.5	108.3	53.2
1974	50.2	46.3	35.1	64.1	71.0	106.8	53.0
1975	45.8	41.5	30.5	59.4	67.5	104.2	54.0
1976	49.4	45.2	33.4	64.9	69.6	105.0	56.4
1977	53.1	49.1	36.6	69.3	76.3	107.4	58.7
1978	56.0	52.1	39.5	71.8	78.9	110.8	60.2
1979	57.7	53.7	41.5	72.2	80.6	114.1	61.6
1980	56.3	51.8	39.7	70.0	83.4	116.2	62.0
1981	57.0	52.4	40.1	70.6	85.4	119.2	62.9
1982	54.1	49.5	36.7	69.6	86.4	113.3	60.9
1983	55.6	51.9	38.5	72.8	88.8	107.3	61.4
1984	60.5	57.0	44.0	76.2	92.8	114.3	65.0
1985	61.3	57.9	44.9	76.6	96.5	112.0	66.4
1986	61.9	59.2	45.7	78.8	98.4	103.9	67.0
1987	65.1	62.5	48.4	83.0	104.1	104.8	70.1
1988	68.4	65.9	52.0	85.8	103.6	107.5	74.1
1989	69.1	66.4	52.6	86.3	102.1	106.2	76.4
1990	69.7	67.0	52.8	87.7	100.9	107.8	77.9
1991	68.7	65.6	51.2	87.4	96.8	105.4	79.8
1992	70.6	68.0	53.8	89.6	94.8	103.1	79.7
1993	72.9	70.4	56.8	90.9	95.5	103.0	82.6
1994	76.8	74.5	61.6	94.0	94.7	105.4	84.2
1995	80.4	78.5	66.9	95.7	94.7	105.3	87.2
1996	84.0	82.2	72.8	96.0	93.8	107.1	89.7
1997	90.1	89.2	81.6	99.5	101.7	108.9	89.7
1998	95.4	95.1	90.2	101.0	107.8	107.2	92.0
1999	99.5	99.9	97.8	101.7	110.9	101.6	94.7
2000	103.7	104.4	105.2	102.2	112.6	104.2	97.4
2001	100.1	100.1	100.4	98.9	105.7	104.8	97.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.3	101.3	102.7	100.1	97.1	100.2	101.9
2004	103.8	104.3	102.0	102.0	97.9	99.6	103.3
2005	107.2	108.5	112.8	104.8	97.6	98.3	105.4
2006	109.7	111.2	117.8	105.7	96.6	101.5	104.8
2007	111.3	112.7	120.2	106.7	95.3	102.1	108.3
2008	108.8	109.1	116.3	103.6	89.9	104.2	108.6
2009 P	98.2	96.7	96.7	98.0	75.5	97.9	106.6
2008: Jan	112.3	113.4	121.9	106.6	93.9	104.2	110.9
Feb	112.0	112.8	121.2	106.2	93.5	105.0	111.4
Mar	111.6	112.7	121.0	106.1	93.6	104.7	108.8
Apr	111.0	111.7	119.3	105.8	91.8	104.9	109.7
May	110.7	111.5	118.9	105.9	90.8	104.9	108.2
June	110.4	111.0	119.0	104.9	90.8	104.8	109.4
July	110.4	110.8	119.0	104.5	89.3	106.9	107.9
Aug	109.2	109.7	117.2	104.1	88.9	106.4	104.3
Sept	104.8	105.7	113.7	99.3	88.1	96.4	105.7
Oct	106.2	106.0	110.8	102.7	86.9	103.5	107.1
Nov	104.8	103.6	108.2	100.3	86.4	105.4	109.1
Dec	102.4	100.6	105.3	97.0	84.6	103.4	111.3
2009: Jan	100.1	97.8	99.9	96.7	81.4	102.8	111.5
Feb	99.3	97.7	98.7	97.7	80.4	101.3	106.4
Mar	97.7	96.1	96.4	96.9	76.1	98.7	106.1
Apr	97.2	95.7	95.7	97.0	75.1	96.1	106.4
May	96.2	94.8	93.7	97.1	74.4	95.1	104.3
June	95.8	94.4	92.9	97.2	74.4	93.7	103.8
July	96.9	95.9	96.3	97.1	73.6	95.1	102.8
Aug P	98.3	97.3	97.5	98.6	74.5	97.0	103.4
Sept P	98.9	98.0	98.5	99.0	75.0	96.8	104.1
Oct P	99.1	97.8	98.1	99.2	73.5	96.8	106.8
Nov P	99.7	98.7	98.8	100.3	74.7	98.6	104.2
Dec P	100.3	98.7	98.9	100.2	73.4	98.8	110.4

¹ Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector.

Note: Data based on NAICS; see footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-53. Industrial production indexes, selected manufacturing industries, 1967-2009

[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Durable manufacturing								Nondurable manufacturing					
	Primary metal		Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products		Transportation equipment		Apparel	Paper	Printing and support	Chemical	Plastics and rubber products	Food
	Total	Iron and steel products			Total	Selected high-technology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts						
1967						0.3								
1968						.3								
1969						.3								
1970						.3								
1971						.3								
1972	122.0	129.1	69.1	68.0	1.4	.3	53.1	44.3	169.9	66.3	51.6	47.8	34.9	58.7
1973	142.0	154.8	76.3	78.5	1.7	.4	60.7	50.7	175.1	71.6	54.2	52.3	39.2	58.8
1974	145.6	165.4	75.0	82.4	1.9	.5	55.9	43.5	163.0	74.7	52.6	54.4	38.2	58.4
1975	113.0	122.7	64.8	71.8	1.7	.5	50.7	38.0	159.5	64.6	49.1	47.8	32.7	58.3
1976	120.0	127.3	69.4	74.9	2.0	.6	56.8	48.5	168.5	71.4	52.7	53.5	36.2	63.0
1977	121.2	124.4	75.3	81.8	2.6	.8	61.7	55.1	179.1	74.5	57.1	58.2	42.6	64.1
1978	129.0	133.6	79.0	88.1	3.1	1.0	65.7	57.4	184.3	77.9	60.4	61.1	44.1	66.1
1979	132.1	138.3	82.5	93.0	3.9	1.3	66.3	52.6	174.6	79.0	62.2	62.5	43.4	65.4
1980	116.1	117.3	77.8	88.5	4.7	1.6	58.8	38.8	177.2	78.8	62.7	59.1	38.6	66.6
1981	116.2	121.6	77.3	87.6	5.4	1.9	56.6	37.8	176.2	79.9	64.3	60.1	40.9	67.5
1982	82.2	74.7	69.2	73.3	6.1	2.2	52.1	34.1	178.5	78.6	69.1	56.2	40.2	70.1
1983	84.2	75.4	69.8	66.1	7.1	2.6	57.5	43.5	183.7	83.7	74.3	60.1	43.7	70.9
1984	92.3	83.0	75.9	77.2	8.7	3.4	65.3	52.2	186.3	87.9	80.9	63.6	50.5	72.3
1985	85.2	77.1	77.0	77.4	9.3	3.6	68.7	54.2	179.0	86.2	84.2	63.1	52.5	74.9
1986	83.2	75.2	76.5	76.2	9.6	3.7	70.3	54.1	181.1	89.8	88.4	65.9	54.7	76.1
1987	89.7	85.7	77.9	77.8	11.0	4.5	72.9	56.1	182.3	92.7	94.9	71.0	60.6	77.7
1988	100.2	99.7	81.9	85.7	12.3	5.4	77.4	59.9	179.1	96.4	98.0	75.1	63.2	79.7
1989	97.9	96.2	81.3	88.8	12.7	5.7	78.9	59.3	170.2	97.4	98.4	76.5	65.4	79.9
1990	96.7	95.1	80.3	86.7	13.8	6.4	76.5	55.8	166.8	97.4	102.1	78.3	67.2	82.3
1991	90.8	86.9	76.6	81.4	14.3	6.9	73.4	53.3	167.7	97.6	98.9	78.0	66.5	83.8
1992	93.0	90.9	79.0	81.1	16.1	8.2	76.1	60.7	170.9	100.0	104.3	79.2	71.6	85.4
1993	97.5	96.4	82.0	87.2	17.7	9.6	78.3	67.0	174.9	101.1	104.6	80.1	76.7	87.6
1994	104.9	103.9	89.1	95.5	20.7	12.1	82.0	77.0	178.4	105.5	105.7	82.2	83.0	88.2
1995	106.0	105.6	94.6	102.2	26.7	16.9	82.1	79.3	178.6	107.0	107.3	83.5	85.1	90.4
1996	108.6	108.1	98.0	105.8	34.5	24.1	83.6	79.9	173.6	103.7	108.0	85.3	87.9	88.6
1997	113.3	114.1	102.5	111.6	46.1	35.3	91.1	86.1	171.6	105.9	110.2	90.3	93.4	91.0
1998	115.3	111.2	105.8	114.5	59.2	49.1	99.2	90.6	162.5	106.7	111.5	91.8	96.7	95.0
1999	115.1	111.9	106.4	112.0	77.2	70.0	104.6	100.5	155.6	107.6	112.4	93.6	101.9	96.0
2000	111.4	110.8	110.7	117.7	101.4	98.3	99.7	99.9	148.0	105.3	113.1	95.0	102.9	97.7
2001	99.5	96.8	102.6	104.2	103.3	101.3	96.2	91.4	126.9	99.3	106.3	93.4	96.9	97.7
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	99.1	101.2	98.7	99.7	114.3	120.5	101.0	103.5	92.8	96.8	96.2	101.3	100.3	101.1
2004	110.0	118.2	98.9	103.7	129.9	137.9	100.7	103.7	79.8	97.6	96.9	105.6	101.5	101.1
2005	108.0	110.1	103.4	110.2	144.5	158.8	104.5	103.9	76.9	97.5	99.2	109.3	102.3	104.2
2006	112.6	119.3	109.0	115.5	163.8	189.1	104.2	100.2	75.3	97.6	99.8	112.7	102.9	105.4
2007	110.0	115.8	112.1	116.4	176.7	213.7	106.1	97.4	76.5	95.9	100.6	114.1	104.7	109.5
2008	102.4	105.2	110.1	109.4	192.9	238.0	96.1	83.3	72.6	92.1	93.9	108.8	99.1	111.1
2009 P	67.3	59.9	89.4	85.7	172.9	204.1	79.6	59.9	62.3	82.1	80.2	104.2	84.2	110.7
2008: Jan	113.2	121.8	113.6	114.9	191.0	237.5	106.4	94.6	75.9	95.5	98.6	114.0	103.5	111.3
Feb	111.9	123.4	113.5	113.6	194.0	242.2	105.2	94.2	75.3	94.0	97.1	113.2	102.9	111.4
Mar	110.6	119.6	113.6	114.8	197.5	248.1	101.6	88.7	74.0	94.8	98.0	112.6	101.9	112.4
Apr	109.7	118.0	112.6	111.2	199.2	251.2	98.2	83.9	73.1	94.1	96.9	112.2	100.9	112.2
May	107.8	114.5	112.1	110.9	199.4	250.3	97.9	83.9	71.5	96.2	96.4	112.1	100.8	111.5
June	107.9	114.3	110.5	110.6	199.0	248.4	100.1	86.4	72.5	94.3	93.4	111.0	101.2	111.2
July	110.1	118.9	109.8	109.2	198.0	246.6	100.9	88.7	73.7	94.0	91.9	110.6	101.5	110.5
Aug	108.6	116.9	110.2	110.2	196.6	243.6	94.6	79.2	74.2	94.2	93.0	109.7	99.4	110.7
Sept	102.0	104.9	109.2	107.3	194.2	240.0	88.2	79.9	72.8	91.3	92.3	101.0	97.7	110.4
Oct	93.2	88.5	107.3	106.1	188.4	228.4	85.1	76.9	71.4	89.7	91.9	106.7	96.0	111.8
Nov	81.4	68.3	106.0	104.0	180.7	214.3	86.5	74.2	69.6	85.9	90.6	103.2	93.7	111.7
Dec	71.9	53.3	102.4	99.7	176.2	204.9	88.3	69.2	67.7	81.3	87.4	98.7	89.4	108.6
2009: Jan	67.3	48.4	98.2	96.2	174.9	204.2	75.3	51.2	65.5	80.1	85.3	99.8	88.2	108.3
Feb	64.5	49.0	95.6	94.0	171.6	199.5	77.7	55.8	64.5	82.9	82.7	101.6	86.0	109.5
Mar	60.7	44.8	91.3	88.7	171.4	200.4	78.0	56.7	64.7	78.9	81.6	101.3	83.4	109.0
Apr	60.3	43.5	89.4	86.6	172.5	203.6	77.3	56.6	63.1	78.2	80.1	102.7	82.9	109.8
May	59.2	45.9	87.5	83.9	170.3	199.0	74.0	52.4	63.6	80.9	79.6	102.4	82.2	110.9
June	61.1	53.0	87.2	82.0	169.6	199.7	72.3	49.5	59.5	82.5	80.2	103.1	82.2	110.3
July	68.0	64.3	87.2	82.6	173.3	205.5	80.4	61.1	60.9	82.6	79.9	103.8	83.2	109.2
Aug P	71.7	69.9	87.6	84.2	174.2	205.8	82.3	63.6	61.3	84.4	80.2	105.1	83.6	111.8
Sept P	73.4	73.7	88.2	83.1	173.8	204.4	86.2	69.0	61.4	83.7	79.4	106.5	84.2	111.7
Oct P	74.3	78.6	88.0	85.0	174.1	206.2	84.6	67.3	60.9	81.7	79.2	106.5	85.3	113.0
Nov P	77.8	80.0	87.9	83.5	173.9	206.4	85.0	68.3	61.6	85.8	79.0	108.3	86.2	112.9
Dec P	78.1	80.8	88.7	85.4	176.7	211.4	85.1	68.3	61.9	84.0	78.5	109.7	86.6	112.0

¹ Computers and peripheral equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Note: See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-54. Capacity utilization rates, 1962-2009

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industry ²	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Stage-of-process		
		Total ²	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Other (non-NAICS) ²			Crude	Primary and semi-finished	Finished
1962		81.4							81.5	81.6
1963		83.5							83.8	83.4
1964		85.6							87.8	84.6
1965		89.5							91.0	88.8
1966		91.1							91.4	91.1
1967	87.0	87.2	87.5	86.3		81.2	94.5	81.1	85.0	88.2
1968	87.4	87.1	87.3	86.5		83.6	95.1	83.4	86.8	87.1
1969	87.4	86.7	87.1	86.2		86.7	96.8	85.6	88.1	85.6
1970	81.3	79.5	77.7	82.2		89.1	96.3	85.1	81.5	78.2
1971	79.7	78.0	75.5	81.9		87.8	94.7	84.3	81.7	75.7
1972	84.7	83.4	82.1	85.3	85.8	90.7	95.3	88.5	88.2	79.7
1973	88.3	87.6	88.5	86.6	84.7	91.6	93.3	90.4	92.1	83.1
1974	85.1	84.4	84.6	84.2	82.8	90.9	86.9	91.1	87.4	80.1
1975	75.7	73.5	71.6	76.0	77.2	89.0	85.1	83.9	75.1	73.5
1976	79.7	78.2	76.3	81.0	77.5	89.4	85.5	86.9	80.0	76.7
1977	83.4	82.4	81.2	84.2	83.3	89.5	86.6	88.9	84.5	79.9
1978	85.0	84.3	83.8	84.9	85.0	89.6	86.9	88.4	86.2	82.1
1979	85.0	84.0	84.1	83.6	85.7	91.1	87.0	83.3	86.0	81.8
1980	80.7	78.7	77.6	79.5	87.1	91.1	85.5	88.9	78.8	79.5
1981	79.6	77.0	75.2	78.8	87.5	90.8	84.4	89.1	77.3	77.6
1982	73.7	70.9	66.6	76.3	87.4	84.2	80.2	82.2	70.5	73.3
1983	74.9	73.5	68.7	79.5	88.1	79.8	79.6	79.8	74.5	73.3
1984	80.5	79.4	76.8	82.4	89.5	85.7	82.1	85.6	81.1	77.4
1985	79.3	78.2	75.7	80.8	90.3	84.3	81.8	83.9	79.7	76.8
1986	78.6	78.4	75.3	81.9	88.9	77.6	81.0	79.3	79.7	77.1
1987	81.2	81.0	77.6	84.8	90.7	80.3	83.6	83.1	82.8	78.7
1988	84.3	84.0	82.0	86.1	88.6	84.3	86.6	86.8	85.8	81.6
1989	83.7	83.2	81.6	85.0	85.3	85.3	86.8	87.3	84.7	81.4
1990	82.5	81.7	79.4	84.4	83.8	86.9	86.5	88.2	82.7	80.6
1991	79.8	78.4	75.1	82.4	81.0	85.1	87.8	85.6	79.8	78.0
1992	80.4	79.5	76.9	82.7	80.0	84.6	86.3	89.1	81.5	77.9
1993	81.5	80.4	78.6	82.6	81.2	85.9	88.3	85.9	83.5	78.0
1994	83.5	82.7	81.7	84.3	81.1	87.7	88.4	88.2	86.5	79.0
1995	84.0	83.2	82.5	84.3	82.0	88.1	89.3	89.0	86.6	79.7
1996	83.4	82.2	81.8	82.9	80.7	90.4	90.8	88.8	85.8	79.2
1997	84.2	83.2	82.7	83.6	84.9	91.4	90.3	90.7	86.2	80.2
1998	83.0	81.8	81.2	82.2	85.6	89.2	92.7	87.7	84.3	80.4
1999	81.9	80.7	80.4	80.3	86.1	86.1	94.1	86.6	84.2	78.3
2000	81.7	80.1	80.0	79.1	87.9	90.7	93.8	88.5	84.4	77.1
2001	76.1	73.8	71.4	75.8	83.4	90.4	89.6	85.3	77.4	72.5
2002	74.6	72.7	69.3	76.3	80.8	86.1	87.7	82.7	76.6	70.7
2003	75.8	73.7	70.6	76.9	82.0	88.0	86.0	84.4	77.7	71.6
2004	77.9	76.2	73.5	78.6	84.5	88.3	84.8	86.1	79.8	73.3
2005	80.1	78.6	76.3	80.6	84.4	88.6	85.2	86.5	81.7	76.0
2006	80.9	79.4	77.9	80.7	83.0	90.4	83.4	88.3	81.7	77.1
2007	80.6	79.0	77.2	80.8	81.3	89.2	85.4	87.8	81.0	77.5
2008	77.6	75.1	72.6	77.7	76.0	90.1	83.8	86.5	77.3	74.1
2009 P	70.2	66.9	60.4	74.1	64.0	84.2	80.2	82.0	67.5	68.5
2008: Jan	80.5	78.5	76.8	80.2	79.8	90.6	86.5	88.8	80.6	77.1
Feb	80.2	78.0	76.1	79.8	79.3	91.2	86.7	88.9	80.3	76.6
Mar	79.8	77.8	75.8	79.7	79.4	90.8	84.5	88.8	79.6	76.3
Apr	79.2	77.0	74.6	79.4	77.8	90.9	85.1	88.5	79.4	75.2
May	78.9	76.7	74.3	79.4	76.8	90.8	83.7	88.6	78.8	75.0
June	78.7	76.3	74.2	78.6	76.7	90.7	84.4	87.6	78.7	74.9
July	78.6	76.1	74.1	78.3	75.4	92.3	83.1	88.7	78.3	74.6
Aug	77.6	75.3	73.0	77.9	75.0	91.8	80.2	88.3	77.1	73.7
Sept	74.5	72.5	70.7	74.3	74.3	83.1	81.2	78.7	74.9	72.2
Oct	75.4	72.7	68.8	76.8	73.3	89.2	82.1	84.7	75.4	71.5
Nov	74.4	71.1	67.2	75.1	72.9	90.7	83.5	84.7	73.5	71.2
Dec	72.7	69.0	65.4	72.6	71.3	89.0	85.1	82.1	71.4	70.3
2009: Jan	71.1	67.1	62.0	72.4	68.7	88.4	85.1	81.5	69.7	68.5
Feb	70.6	67.1	61.2	73.2	67.8	87.1	81.1	81.7	68.5	68.6
Mar	69.5	66.0	59.9	72.8	64.2	84.9	80.8	79.5	67.1	68.2
Apr	69.2	65.8	59.4	72.9	63.4	82.7	80.9	79.5	67.0	67.6
May	68.5	65.3	58.2	73.2	62.9	81.9	79.2	79.8	65.9	67.0
June	68.3	65.1	57.8	73.3	63.0	80.7	78.7	79.5	65.8	66.6
July	69.2	66.2	59.9	73.4	62.4	82.0	77.8	81.0	66.5	67.6
Aug P	70.2	67.2	60.7	74.6	63.2	83.8	78.2	82.7	67.1	68.9
Sept P	70.8	67.8	61.4	75.1	63.7	83.7	78.5	83.9	67.6	69.3
Oct P	71.0	67.8	61.2	75.4	62.5	83.8	80.5	83.8	67.9	69.5
Nov P	71.5	68.5	61.7	76.4	63.6	85.5	78.4	85.6	68.2	69.9
Dec P	72.0	68.6	61.8	76.5	62.6	85.7	82.9	86.1	68.9	70.2

¹ Output as percent of capacity.² See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-55. New construction activity, 1964-2009
[Value put in place, billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or month	Total new construction	Private construction									Public construction		
		Total	Residential buildings ¹		Nonresidential buildings and other construction						Total	Federal	State and local
			Total ²	New housing units ³	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial ⁴	Manufacturing	Other ⁵			
1964	75.1	54.9	30.5	24.1	24.4						20.2	3.7	16.5
1965	81.9	60.0	30.2	23.8	29.7						21.9	3.9	18.0
1966	85.8	61.9	28.6	21.8	33.3						23.8	3.8	20.0
1967	87.2	61.8	28.7	21.5	33.1						25.4	3.3	22.1
1968	96.8	69.4	34.2	26.7	35.2						27.4	3.2	24.2
1969	104.9	77.2	37.2	29.2	39.9						27.8	3.2	24.6
1970	105.9	78.0	35.9	27.1	42.1						27.9	3.1	24.8
1971	122.4	92.7	48.5	38.7	44.2						29.7	3.8	25.9
1972	139.1	109.1	60.7	50.1	48.4						30.0	4.2	25.8
1973	153.8	121.4	65.1	54.6	56.3						32.3	4.7	27.6
1974	155.2	117.0	56.0	43.4	61.1						38.1	5.1	33.0
1975	152.6	109.3	51.6	36.3	57.8						43.3	6.1	37.2
1976	172.1	128.2	68.3	50.8	59.9						44.0	6.8	37.2
1977	200.5	157.4	92.0	72.2	65.4						43.1	7.1	36.0
1978	239.9	189.7	109.8	85.6	79.9						50.1	8.1	42.0
1979	272.9	216.2	116.4	89.3	99.8						56.6	8.6	48.1
1980	273.9	210.3	100.4	69.6	109.9						63.6	9.6	54.0
1981	289.1	224.4	99.2	69.4	125.1						64.7	10.4	54.3
1982	279.3	216.3	84.7	57.0	131.6						63.1	10.0	53.1
1983	311.9	248.4	125.8	95.0	122.6						63.5	10.6	52.9
1984	370.2	300.0	155.0	114.6	144.9						70.2	11.2	59.0
1985	403.4	325.6	160.5	115.9	165.1						77.8	12.0	65.8
1986	433.5	348.9	190.7	135.2	158.2						84.6	12.4	72.2
1987	446.6	356.0	199.7	142.7	156.3						90.6	14.1	76.6
1988	462.0	367.3	204.5	142.4	162.8						94.7	12.3	82.5
1989	477.5	379.3	204.3	143.2	175.1						98.2	12.2	86.0
1990	476.8	369.3	191.1	132.1	178.2						107.5	12.1	95.4
1991	432.6	322.5	166.3	114.6	156.2						110.1	12.8	97.3
1992	463.7	347.8	199.4	135.1	148.4						115.8	14.4	101.5
1993	485.5	358.2	208.2	150.9	150.0	4.6	20.0	34.4	23.4	67.7	127.4	14.4	112.9
1994	531.9	401.5	241.0	176.4	160.4	4.7	20.4	39.6	28.8	66.9	130.4	14.4	116.0
1995	548.7	408.7	228.1	171.4	180.5	7.1	23.0	44.1	35.4	70.9	140.0	15.8	124.3
1996	599.7	453.0	257.5	191.1	195.5	10.9	26.5	49.4	38.1	70.6	146.7	15.3	131.4
1997	631.9	478.4	264.7	198.1	213.7	12.9	32.8	53.1	37.6	77.3	153.4	14.1	139.4
1998	688.5	533.7	296.3	224.0	237.4	14.8	40.4	55.7	40.5	86.0	154.8	14.3	140.5
1999	744.6	575.5	326.3	251.3	249.2	16.0	45.1	59.4	35.1	93.7	169.1	14.0	155.1
2000	802.8	621.4	346.1	265.0	275.3	16.3	52.4	64.1	37.6	104.9	181.3	14.2	167.2
2001	840.2	638.3	364.4	279.4	273.9	14.5	49.7	63.6	37.8	108.2	201.9	15.1	186.8
2002	847.9	634.4	396.7	298.8	237.7	10.5	35.3	59.0	22.7	110.2	213.4	16.6	196.9
2003	891.5	675.4	446.0	345.7	229.3	9.9	30.6	57.5	21.4	109.9	216.1	17.9	198.2
2004	991.6	771.4	532.9	417.5	238.5	12.0	32.9	63.2	23.7	106.8	220.2	18.3	201.8
2005	1,102.7	868.5	611.9	480.8	256.6	12.7	37.3	66.6	29.9	110.2	234.2	17.3	216.9
2006	1,167.6	912.2	613.7	468.8	298.4	17.6	45.7	73.4	35.1	126.7	255.4	17.6	237.8
2007	1,150.7	861.6	493.2	354.1	368.4	27.5	53.8	85.9	45.3	155.9	289.1	20.6	268.5
2008	1,072.1	766.2	350.1	229.9	416.1	35.4	57.1	81.5	60.8	181.4	306.0	23.8	282.1
2008: Jan	1,095.5	802.8	396.6	279.0	406.2	31.5	57.9	88.1	52.9	175.9	292.7	21.4	271.3
Feb	1,092.1	797.6	385.8	261.0	411.8	32.5	58.0	88.2	54.3	178.8	294.5	21.7	272.8
Mar	1,095.2	791.0	383.1	259.4	407.8	34.0	56.6	85.1	53.6	178.5	304.2	21.1	283.1
Apr	1,091.1	787.7	373.4	251.0	414.3	36.1	57.3	87.5	55.3	178.1	303.4	22.7	280.7
May	1,090.7	786.2	363.5	244.6	422.7	37.4	57.0	85.2	57.1	186.0	304.5	22.8	281.6
June	1,075.6	769.5	351.7	237.1	417.8	37.7	57.5	84.0	58.4	180.2	306.1	22.7	283.4
July	1,070.2	759.8	339.9	231.1	419.9	37.0	57.9	82.8	57.3	185.0	310.4	24.9	285.5
Aug	1,066.1	756.4	340.2	220.7	416.2	37.4	58.0	79.9	61.1	179.8	309.7	24.8	284.9
Sept	1,081.2	773.6	350.4	212.9	423.2	36.8	58.4	77.9	65.8	184.3	307.6	23.6	283.9
Oct	1,064.1	754.1	327.7	204.7	426.3	36.6	56.5	76.5	71.0	185.8	310.0	25.0	285.1
Nov	1,037.3	726.8	310.5	192.1	416.4	35.7	55.8	73.5	70.6	180.7	310.5	26.2	284.3
Dec	1,002.1	696.6	292.3	176.2	404.3	31.8	51.6	71.0	70.2	179.7	305.6	28.3	277.3
2009: Jan	974.3	673.8	278.8	162.6	395.1	29.2	49.0	66.7	77.3	172.9	300.4	27.0	273.4
Feb	970.4	660.9	260.8	147.9	400.1	29.1	48.4	66.5	81.3	174.7	309.5	27.5	282.1
Mar	966.7	650.4	248.9	139.2	401.5	31.2	48.1	65.0	82.0	175.3	316.3	27.2	289.1
Apr	971.4	654.1	252.7	130.7	401.5	30.2	43.7	62.1	84.1	181.3	317.2	25.5	291.7
May	958.3	639.8	241.4	123.4	398.4	28.4	44.1	58.8	85.4	181.8	318.5	27.0	291.5
June	945.1	619.5	237.0	125.4	382.6	27.4	42.1	53.5	78.6	180.9	325.6	29.1	296.5
July	934.2	608.4	237.3	131.0	371.2	24.3	40.0	51.8	77.6	177.4	325.8	29.9	295.9
Aug	925.5	605.2	244.7	133.4	360.5	23.2	39.3	48.8	72.6	176.6	320.4	27.7	292.7
Sept	910.5	590.5	243.2	134.0	347.2	21.6	35.3	48.0	67.9	174.3	320.0	27.7	292.3
Oct ^a	905.6	585.5	254.9	135.2	330.6	19.6	34.8	44.2	65.6	166.4	320.1	27.0	293.1
Nov ^a	900.1	581.2	250.7	135.7	330.5	19.3	34.0	43.7	65.7	167.8	318.8	27.3	291.6

¹ Includes farm residential buildings.
² Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.
³ New single- and multi-family units.
⁴ Including farm.
⁵ Health care, educational, religious, public safety, amusement and recreation, transportation, communication, power, highway and street, sewage and waste disposal, water supply, and conservation and development.
Note: Data beginning with 1993 reflect reclassification.
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-56. New private housing units started, authorized, and completed and houses sold, 1962-2009

[Thousands; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or month	New housing units started				New housing units authorized ¹				New housing units completed	New houses sold
	Type of structure				Type of structure					
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units ²	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more		
1962	1,462.9	991.4	471.5		1,186.6	716.2	87.1	383.3		
1963	1,603.2	1,012.4	590.8		1,334.7	750.2	118.9	465.6		560
1964	1,528.8	970.5	108.3	450.0	1,285.8	720.1	100.8	464.9		565
1965	1,472.8	963.7	86.7	422.5	1,240.6	709.9	84.8	445.9		575
1966	1,164.9	778.6	61.2	375.1	971.9	563.2	61.0	347.7		461
1967	1,291.6	843.9	71.7	326.1	1,141.0	650.6	73.0	417.5		487
1968	1,507.6	899.4	80.7	527.3	1,353.4	694.7	84.3	574.4	1,319.8	490
1969	1,466.8	810.6	85.1	571.2	1,322.3	624.8	85.2	612.4	1,399.0	448
1970	1,433.6	812.9	84.9	535.9	1,351.5	646.8	88.1	616.7	1,418.4	485
1971	2,052.2	1,151.0	120.5	780.9	1,924.6	906.1	132.9	885.7	1,706.1	656
1972	2,356.6	1,309.2	141.2	906.2	2,218.9	1,033.1	148.6	1,037.2	2,003.9	718
1973	2,045.3	1,132.0	118.2	795.0	1,819.5	882.1	117.0	820.5	2,100.5	634
1974	1,337.7	888.1	68.0	381.6	1,074.4	643.8	64.3	366.2	1,728.5	519
1975	1,160.4	892.2	64.0	204.3	939.2	675.5	63.9	199.8	1,317.2	549
1976	1,537.5	1,162.4	85.8	289.2	1,296.2	893.6	93.1	309.5	1,377.2	646
1977	1,987.1	1,450.9	121.7	414.4	1,690.0	1,126.1	121.3	442.7	1,657.1	819
1978	2,020.3	1,433.3	125.1	462.0	1,800.5	1,182.6	130.6	487.3	1,867.5	817
1979	1,745.1	1,194.1	122.0	429.0	1,551.8	981.5	125.4	444.8	1,870.8	709
1980	1,292.2	852.2	109.5	330.5	1,190.6	710.4	114.5	365.7	1,501.6	545
1981	1,084.2	705.4	91.2	287.7	985.5	564.3	101.8	319.4	1,265.7	436
1982	1,062.2	662.6	80.1	319.6	1,000.5	546.4	88.3	365.8	1,005.5	412
1983	1,703.0	1,067.6	113.5	522.0	1,605.2	901.5	133.6	570.1	1,390.3	623
1984	1,749.5	1,084.2	121.4	543.9	1,681.8	922.4	142.6	618.8	1,652.2	639
1985	1,741.8	1,072.4	93.5	576.0	1,733.3	956.6	120.1	656.6	1,703.3	688
1986	1,805.4	1,179.4	84.0	542.0	1,769.4	1,077.6	108.4	583.5	1,756.4	750
1987	1,620.5	1,146.4	65.1	408.7	1,534.8	1,024.4	89.3	421.1	1,668.8	671
1988	1,488.1	1,081.3	58.7	348.0	1,455.6	993.8	75.7	386.1	1,529.8	676
1989	1,376.1	1,003.3	55.3	317.6	1,338.4	931.7	67.0	339.8	1,422.8	650
1990	1,192.7	894.8	37.6	260.4	1,110.8	793.9	54.3	262.6	1,308.0	534
1991	1,013.9	840.4	35.6	137.9	948.8	753.5	43.1	152.1	1,090.8	509
1992	1,199.7	1,029.9	30.9	139.0	1,094.9	910.7	45.8	138.4	1,157.5	610
1993	1,287.6	1,125.7	29.4	132.6	1,199.1	986.5	52.3	160.2	1,192.7	666
1994	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.2	223.5	1,371.6	1,068.5	62.2	241.0	1,346.9	670
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.8	244.1	1,332.5	997.3	63.7	271.5	1,312.6	667
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.3	270.8	1,425.6	1,069.5	65.8	290.3	1,412.9	757
1997	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,062.4	68.5	310.3	1,400.5	804
1998	1,616.9	1,271.4	42.6	302.9	1,612.3	1,187.6	69.2	355.5	1,474.2	886
1999	1,640.9	1,302.4	31.9	306.6	1,663.5	1,246.7	65.8	351.1	1,604.9	880
2000	1,568.7	1,230.9	38.7	299.1	1,592.3	1,198.1	64.9	329.3	1,573.7	877
2001	1,602.7	1,273.3	36.6	292.8	1,636.7	1,235.6	66.0	335.2	1,570.8	908
2002	1,704.9	1,358.6	38.5	307.9	1,747.7	1,332.6	73.7	341.4	1,648.4	973
2003	1,847.7	1,499.0	33.5	315.2	1,889.2	1,460.9	82.5	345.8	1,678.7	1,086
2004	1,955.8	1,610.5	42.3	303.0	2,070.1	1,613.4	90.4	366.2	1,841.9	1,203
2005	2,068.3	1,715.8	41.1	311.4	2,155.3	1,682.0	84.0	389.3	1,931.4	1,283
2006	1,800.9	1,465.4	42.7	292.8	1,838.9	1,378.2	76.6	384.1	1,979.4	1,051
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	1,398.4	979.9	58.6	359.0	1,502.8	776
2008	905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	905.4	575.6	34.4	295.4	1,119.7	485
2009 P	553.8	443.5	11.4	98.8	572.2	435.1	19.9	117.2	796.0	374
2008: Jan	1,083	764	27	292	1,102	711	41	350	1,338	608
Feb	1,100	722	29	349	1,015	665	39	311	1,266	576
Mar	993	717	16	260	968	634	36	298	1,195	509
Apr	1,001	676	15	310	991	647	39	305	1,028	533
May	971	679	19	273	978	629	35	314	1,139	509
June	1,078	655	22	401	1,174	605	36	533	1,131	488
July	933	632	14	287	924	575	35	314	1,089	500
Aug	849	612	15	222	857	548	34	275	1,018	444
Sept	822	549	19	254	806	529	38	239	1,148	436
Oct	763	534	10	219	729	470	33	226	1,055	409
Nov	655	457	18	180	630	422	21	187	1,084	390
Dec	556	393	9	154	564	370	20	174	1,028	374
2009: Jan	488	357	13	118	531	342	20	169	778	329
Feb	574	357	13	204	550	381	17	152	828	354
Mar	521	361	31	129	511	360	20	131	833	332
Apr	479	388	11	80	498	378	18	102	846	345
May	551	409	9	133	518	406	18	94	812	371
June	590	478	11	101	570	433	23	114	794	399
July	593	506	15	72	564	463	18	83	785	419
Aug	581	481	6	94	580	464	19	97	785	408
Sept	586	508	9	69	575	452	19	104	723	391
Oct	524	471	4	49	551	449	16	86	750	408
Nov P	580	490	10	80	589	469	25	95	865	370
Dec P	557	456	9	92	653	505	18	130	768	342

¹ Authorized by issuance of local building permits in permit-issuing places: 20,000 places beginning with 2004; 19,000 for 1994-2003; 17,000 for 1984-93; 16,000 for 1978-83; 14,000 for 1972-77; 13,000 for 1967-71; 12,000 for 1963-66; and 10,000 prior to 1963.

² Monthly data derived.

Note: Data beginning with 1999 for new housing units started and completed and for new houses sold are based on new estimation methods and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-57. Manufacturing and trade sales and inventories, 1968-2009

[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total manufacturing and trade			Manufacturing			Merchant wholesalers ¹			Retail trade			Retail and food services sales
	Sales ²	Inven- tories ³	Ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inven- tories ³	Ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inven- tories ³	Ratio ⁴	Sales ^{2, 5}	Inven- tories ³	Ratio ⁴	
<i>SIC: ⁶</i>													
1968	98,685	156,611	1.59	50,229	90,560	1.80	21,012	27,166	1.29	27,445	38,885	1.42	.....
1969	105,690	170,400	1.61	53,501	98,145	1.83	22,818	29,800	1.31	29,371	42,455	1.45	.....
1970	108,221	178,594	1.65	52,805	101,599	1.92	24,167	33,354	1.38	31,249	43,641	1.40	.....
1971	116,895	188,991	1.62	55,906	102,567	1.83	26,492	36,568	1.38	34,497	49,856	1.45	.....
1972	131,081	203,227	1.55	63,027	108,121	1.72	29,866	40,297	1.35	38,189	54,809	1.44	.....
1973	153,677	234,406	1.53	72,931	124,499	1.71	38,115	46,918	1.23	42,631	62,989	1.48	.....
1974	177,912	287,144	1.61	84,790	157,625	1.86	47,982	58,667	1.22	45,141	70,852	1.57	.....
1975	182,198	288,992	1.59	86,589	159,708	1.84	46,634	57,774	1.24	48,975	71,510	1.46	.....
1976	204,150	318,345	1.56	98,797	174,636	1.77	50,698	64,622	1.27	54,655	79,087	1.45	.....
1977	229,513	350,706	1.53	113,201	188,378	1.66	56,136	73,179	1.30	60,176	89,149	1.48	.....
1978	260,320	400,931	1.54	126,905	211,691	1.67	66,413	86,934	1.31	67,002	102,306	1.53	.....
1979	297,701	452,640	1.52	143,936	242,157	1.68	79,051	99,679	1.26	74,713	110,804	1.48	.....
1980	327,233	508,924	1.56	154,391	265,215	1.72	93,099	122,631	1.32	79,743	121,078	1.52	.....
1981	355,822	545,786	1.53	168,129	283,413	1.69	101,180	129,654	1.28	86,514	132,719	1.53	.....
1982	347,625	573,908	1.67	163,351	311,852	1.95	95,211	127,428	1.36	89,062	134,628	1.49	.....
1983	369,286	590,287	1.56	172,547	312,379	1.78	99,225	130,075	1.28	97,514	147,833	1.44	.....
1984	410,124	649,780	1.53	190,682	339,516	1.73	112,199	142,452	1.23	107,243	167,812	1.49	.....
1985	422,583	664,039	1.56	194,538	334,749	1.73	113,459	147,409	1.28	114,586	181,881	1.52	.....
1986	430,419	662,738	1.55	194,657	322,654	1.68	114,960	153,574	1.32	120,803	186,510	1.56	.....
1987	457,735	709,848	1.50	206,326	338,109	1.59	122,968	163,903	1.29	128,442	207,836	1.55	.....
1988	497,157	767,222	1.49	224,619	369,374	1.57	134,521	178,801	1.30	138,017	219,047	1.54	.....
1989	527,039	815,455	1.52	236,698	391,212	1.63	143,760	187,009	1.28	146,581	237,234	1.58	.....
1990	545,909	840,594	1.52	242,686	405,073	1.65	149,506	195,833	1.29	153,718	239,688	1.56	.....
1991	542,815	834,609	1.53	239,847	390,950	1.65	148,306	200,448	1.33	154,661	243,211	1.54	.....
1992	567,176	842,809	1.48	250,394	362,510	1.54	154,150	208,302	1.32	162,632	251,997	1.52	.....
<i>NAICS: ⁶</i>													
1992	540,573	836,992	1.53	242,002	378,709	1.57	147,261	196,914	1.31	151,310	261,369	1.67	168,261
1993	567,580	864,028	1.50	251,708	379,660	1.50	154,018	204,842	1.30	161,854	279,526	1.68	179,858
1994	610,253	927,330	1.46	269,843	399,910	1.44	164,575	221,978	1.29	175,835	305,442	1.66	194,638
1995	655,097	986,089	1.48	289,973	424,772	1.44	179,915	238,392	1.29	185,209	322,925	1.72	204,677
1996	687,350	1,005,506	1.46	299,766	430,446	1.43	190,362	241,050	1.27	197,222	334,010	1.67	217,463
1997	723,879	1,046,516	1.42	319,558	443,566	1.37	198,154	258,575	1.26	206,167	344,609	1.64	227,670
1998	742,837	1,078,738	1.43	324,984	449,065	1.39	202,260	272,404	1.31	215,592	357,269	1.62	238,278
1999	786,634	1,138,982	1.40	335,991	463,625	1.35	216,597	290,318	1.30	234,046	385,039	1.59	257,797
2000	834,325	1,198,022	1.41	350,715	481,673	1.35	234,546	309,462	1.29	249,063	406,887	1.59	274,518
2001	818,615	1,204,422	1.43	330,875	427,720	1.38	232,096	297,927	1.32	255,644	394,775	1.58	282,131
2002	832,714	1,140,904	1.36	326,227	422,724	1.28	236,294	301,891	1.26	261,194	416,289	1.55	288,845
2003	853,596	1,147,981	1.34	334,616	407,967	1.24	246,857	307,642	1.23	272,123	432,372	1.56	301,264
2004	923,319	1,239,685	1.30	359,081	440,330	1.19	274,710	337,983	1.18	289,528	461,372	1.56	320,526
2005	1,000,368	1,306,598	1.27	395,173	472,398	1.16	297,915	362,451	1.18	307,280	471,749	1.51	340,057
2006	1,064,187	1,390,670	1.28	418,330	510,865	1.19	323,996	392,291	1.17	322,461	487,514	1.50	357,284
2007	1,102,196	1,446,313	1.28	423,423	529,957	1.23	345,871	416,632	1.16	332,902	499,724	1.49	369,385
2008	1,136,984	1,455,753	1.32	431,929	541,767	1.28	375,059	429,572	1.17	329,996	484,414	1.52	367,741
2008: Jan	1,156,058	1,463,157	1.27	439,923	537,072	1.22	377,100	422,416	1.12	339,035	503,669	1.57	376,262
Feb	1,143,322	1,472,661	1.29	434,265	541,454	1.25	372,986	426,580	1.14	336,071	504,627	1.50	373,140
Mar	1,156,608	1,474,830	1.28	439,275	546,023	1.24	379,712	426,601	1.12	337,621	502,206	1.49	374,845
Apr	1,171,292	1,484,308	1.27	448,658	547,716	1.22	384,205	432,149	1.12	338,429	504,443	1.49	376,009
May	1,177,041	1,488,099	1.26	449,729	550,178	1.22	388,406	435,311	1.12	338,906	502,610	1.48	376,662
June	1,187,363	1,495,812	1.26	452,979	554,737	1.22	396,296	439,195	1.11	338,088	501,880	1.48	376,055
July	1,185,470	1,510,101	1.27	457,116	558,252	1.22	392,275	443,913	1.13	336,079	507,936	1.51	374,103
Aug	1,160,374	1,511,167	1.30	440,921	561,150	1.27	386,097	446,873	1.16	333,356	503,144	1.51	371,311
Sept	1,134,171	1,506,344	1.33	429,156	559,091	1.30	377,364	444,618	1.18	327,651	502,635	1.53	365,855
Oct	1,090,431	1,495,342	1.37	412,885	556,012	1.35	360,753	438,760	1.22	316,793	500,570	1.58	354,744
Nov	1,026,879	1,475,847	1.44	384,413	551,297	1.43	335,256	433,890	1.29	307,210	490,660	1.60	345,175
Dec	996,571	1,455,753	1.46	373,446	541,767	1.45	325,672	429,572	1.32	297,453	484,414	1.63	335,016
2009: Jan	985,402	1,437,899	1.46	363,750	535,486	1.47	317,731	425,915	1.34	303,921	476,498	1.57	342,017
Feb	986,065	1,417,350	1.44	362,685	527,872	1.46	318,491	418,539	1.31	304,889	470,939	1.54	343,438
Mar	969,020	1,399,094	1.44	357,240	521,501	1.46	310,723	411,092	1.32	301,057	466,501	1.55	339,228
Apr	968,183	1,381,276	1.43	357,324	515,642	1.44	310,742	405,599	1.31	300,117	460,035	1.53	338,344
May	967,835	1,364,131	1.41	354,190	511,305	1.44	312,050	400,795	1.28	301,595	452,031	1.50	339,873
June	977,786	1,344,127	1.37	360,117	505,009	1.40	312,941	392,493	1.25	304,728	446,625	1.47	342,912
July	981,770	1,329,165	1.35	362,611	500,593	1.38	314,709	386,330	1.23	304,450	442,242	1.45	342,489
Aug	993,217	1,308,296	1.32	362,269	496,549	1.37	318,069	381,146	1.20	312,879	430,601	1.38	350,800
Sept	994,916	1,303,701	1.31	366,882	492,559	1.34	322,169	378,281	1.17	305,865	432,861	1.42	343,687
Oct	1,006,760	1,307,801	1.30	370,294	494,397	1.34	326,645	380,574	1.17	309,821	432,830	1.40	347,641
Nov P	1,027,359	1,313,168	1.28	374,174	495,143	1.32	337,396	386,263	1.14	315,789	431,762	1.37	353,951

¹ Excludes manufacturers' sales branches and offices.
² Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.
³ Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Inventories beginning with January 1982 for manufacturing and December 1980 for wholesale and retail trade are not comparable with earlier periods.
⁴ Inventory/sales ratio. Monthly inventories are inventories at the end of the month to sales for the month. Annual data beginning with 1982 are the average of monthly ratios for the year. Annual data for 1967-81 are the ratio of December inventories to monthly average sales for the year.
⁵ Food services included on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis and excluded on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis. See last column for retail and food services sales.
⁶ Effective in 2001, data classified based on NAICS. Data on NAICS basis available beginning with 1992. Earlier data based on SIC. Data on both NAICS and SIC basis include semiconductors.
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-58. Manufacturers' shipments and inventories, 1968-2009

[Millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Shipments ¹			Inventories ²									
	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries				
					Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	
<i>SIC:</i> ³													
1968	50,229	27,624	22,605	90,560	58,732	17,344	27,213	14,175	31,828	12,328	4,852	14,648	
1969	53,501	29,403	24,098	98,145	64,598	18,636	30,282	15,680	33,547	12,753	5,120	15,674	
1970	52,805	28,156	24,649	101,599	66,651	19,149	29,745	17,757	34,948	13,168	5,271	16,509	
1971	55,906	29,924	25,982	102,567	66,136	19,679	28,550	17,907	36,431	13,686	5,678	17,067	
1972	63,027	33,987	29,040	108,121	70,067	20,807	30,713	18,547	38,054	14,677	5,998	17,379	
1973	72,931	39,635	33,296	124,499	81,192	25,944	35,490	19,758	43,307	18,147	6,729	18,431	
1974	84,790	44,173	40,617	157,625	101,493	35,070	42,530	23,893	56,132	23,744	8,189	24,199	
1975	86,589	43,598	42,991	159,708	102,590	33,903	43,227	25,480	57,118	23,565	8,834	24,719	
1976	98,797	50,623	48,174	174,636	111,988	37,457	46,074	28,457	62,648	25,847	9,929	26,872	
1977	113,201	59,168	54,033	188,378	120,877	40,186	50,226	30,465	67,501	27,387	10,961	29,153	
1978	126,905	67,731	59,174	211,691	138,181	45,198	58,848	34,135	73,510	29,619	12,085	31,806	
1979	143,936	75,927	68,009	242,157	160,734	52,670	69,325	38,739	81,423	32,814	13,910	34,699	
1980	154,391	77,419	76,972	265,215	174,788	55,173	76,945	42,670	90,427	36,606	15,884	37,937	
1981	168,129	83,727	84,402	283,413	186,443	57,998	80,998	47,447	96,970	38,165	16,194	42,611	
1982	163,351	79,212	84,139	311,852	200,444	59,136	86,707	54,601	111,408	44,039	18,612	48,757	
1983	172,547	85,481	87,066	312,379	199,854	60,325	86,899	52,630	112,525	44,816	19,691	49,018	
1984	190,682	97,940	92,742	339,516	221,330	66,031	98,251	57,048	118,586	45,692	19,328	53,166	
1985	194,538	101,279	93,259	334,749	218,193	63,904	98,162	56,127	116,556	44,106	19,442	53,008	
1986	194,657	103,238	91,419	322,654	211,997	61,331	97,000	53,666	110,657	42,335	18,124	50,198	
1987	206,326	108,128	98,198	338,109	220,799	63,562	102,393	54,844	117,310	45,319	19,270	52,721	
1988	224,619	118,458	106,161	369,374	242,468	69,611	112,958	59,899	126,906	49,396	20,559	56,951	
1989	236,698	123,158	113,540	391,212	257,513	72,435	122,251	62,827	133,699	50,674	21,653	61,372	
1990	242,686	123,776	118,910	405,073	263,209	73,559	124,130	65,520	141,864	52,645	22,817	66,402	
1991	239,847	121,000	118,847	390,950	250,019	70,834	114,960	64,225	140,931	53,011	22,815	65,105	
1992	250,394	128,489	121,905	382,510	238,105	69,459	104,424	64,222	144,405	54,007	23,532	66,866	
<i>NAICS:</i> ³													
1992	242,002	126,572	115,430	378,709	238,102	69,737	104,211	64,154	140,607	53,179	23,304	64,124	
1993	251,708	133,712	117,996	379,660	238,737	72,657	101,999	64,081	140,923	54,289	23,305	63,329	
1994	269,843	147,005	122,838	399,910	253,141	78,573	106,556	68,012	146,769	57,161	24,383	65,225	
1995	289,973	158,568	131,405	424,772	267,358	85,473	106,658	75,227	157,414	60,725	25,755	70,934	
1996	299,766	164,883	134,883	430,446	272,495	86,226	110,563	75,706	157,951	59,101	26,438	72,412	
1997	319,558	178,949	140,610	443,566	281,074	92,292	109,960	78,822	162,492	60,160	28,478	73,854	
1998	324,984	185,966	139,019	449,065	290,700	93,629	115,235	81,836	158,365	58,223	27,044	73,998	
1999	335,991	193,895	142,096	463,625	296,553	97,959	114,111	84,483	167,072	61,098	28,741	77,233	
2000	350,715	197,807	152,908	481,673	306,727	106,214	111,196	89,317	174,946	61,509	30,015	83,422	
2001	330,875	181,201	149,674	427,720	267,533	91,194	93,776	82,563	160,187	55,798	27,056	77,333	
2002	326,227	176,968	149,259	422,724	260,265	88,512	92,231	79,522	162,459	56,593	27,793	78,073	
2003	334,616	178,549	156,067	407,967	246,712	82,301	88,499	75,912	161,255	56,899	26,965	77,391	
2004	359,081	188,722	170,359	440,330	264,794	92,129	90,832	81,733	175,536	61,760	29,821	83,955	
2005	395,173	202,070	193,103	472,398	283,220	98,134	98,590	86,496	199,178	66,502	32,668	90,008	
2006	418,330	213,408	204,923	510,865	309,320	108,592	104,910	95,818	201,545	69,816	35,968	95,761	
2007	423,423	213,572	209,851	529,957	319,923	109,057	113,569	97,297	210,034	73,222	38,106	98,706	
2008	431,929	207,801	224,128	541,767	342,699	115,800	130,373	96,526	199,068	68,138	36,423	94,507	
2008: Jan	439,923	215,887	224,036	537,072	321,132	109,728	114,690	96,714	215,940	75,588	40,448	99,904	
Feb	434,265	212,974	221,291	541,454	323,203	110,129	116,281	96,793	218,251	75,794	41,745	100,712	
Mar	439,275	212,170	227,105	546,023	326,847	111,359	118,462	97,026	219,176	75,691	41,634	101,851	
Apr	448,658	214,371	234,287	547,716	329,380	112,303	120,140	96,937	218,336	75,688	40,883	101,765	
May	449,729	213,192	236,537	550,178	331,525	112,846	121,409	97,270	218,653	76,358	42,147	100,148	
June	452,979	212,691	240,288	554,737	333,786	113,958	122,319	97,509	220,951	76,274	42,114	103,563	
July	457,116	214,430	242,686	558,252	336,804	115,823	123,246	97,735	221,448	76,073	42,417	102,958	
Aug	440,921	206,941	233,980	561,150	339,813	116,182	124,636	98,995	221,337	75,837	42,223	103,277	
Sept	429,156	206,450	222,706	559,091	340,723	116,712	125,223	98,788	218,368	76,113	41,480	100,775	
Oct	412,885	198,521	214,364	556,012	341,408	116,664	126,525	98,219	214,604	74,097	39,533	100,974	
Nov	384,413	190,015	194,398	551,297	341,207	116,702	127,358	97,147	210,090	71,562	38,404	100,124	
Dec	373,446	189,253	184,193	541,767	342,699	115,800	130,373	96,526	199,068	68,138	36,423	94,507	
2009: Jan	363,750	177,696	186,054	535,486	338,475	115,240	129,265	93,970	197,011	66,897	37,221	92,893	
Feb	362,685	176,094	186,591	527,872	334,112	114,345	127,694	92,073	193,760	65,599	36,648	91,513	
Mar	357,240	173,884	183,356	521,501	328,422	112,272	125,769	90,381	193,079	64,949	37,122	91,008	
Apr	357,324	173,480	183,844	515,642	324,569	110,135	125,256	89,178	191,073	64,050	37,212	89,811	
May	354,190	169,440	184,750	511,305	320,714	108,234	124,856	87,624	190,591	64,106	37,160	89,325	
June	360,117	169,672	190,445	505,009	315,984	106,139	124,091	85,754	189,025	63,838	36,685	88,502	
July	362,611	174,982	187,629	500,593	312,367	103,840	123,880	84,647	188,226	64,118	36,454	87,654	
Aug	362,269	172,366	189,903	496,549	308,133	102,920	121,442	83,771	188,416	63,832	36,872	87,712	
Sept	366,882	174,914	191,968	492,559	305,056	102,367	120,306	82,383	187,503	63,632	37,166	86,705	
Oct	370,294	175,345	194,949	494,397	304,023	101,161	120,971	81,891	190,374	64,548	38,065	87,761	
Nov ^p	374,174	175,747	198,427	495,143	303,120	100,262	121,261	81,597	192,023	65,850	38,465	87,708	

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.

² Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Data beginning with 1982 are not comparable with earlier data.

³ Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning with 1992.

Earlier data based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Data on both NAICS and SIC basis include semiconductors.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-59. Manufacturers' new and unfilled orders, 1968-2009

[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	New orders ¹				Unfilled orders ²			Unfilled orders to shipments ratio ²		
	Total	Durable goods industries		Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries
		Total	Capital goods, nondefense							
<i>SIC:</i> ³										
1968	50,657	28,051	6,314	22,606	108,377	104,393	3,984	3.79	4.58	0.69
1969	53,990	29,876	7,046	24,114	114,341	110,161	4,180	3.71	4.45	69
1970	52,022	27,340	6,072	24,682	105,008	100,412	4,596	3.61	4.36	76
1971	55,921	29,905	6,682	26,016	105,247	100,225	5,022	3.32	4.00	76
1972	64,182	35,038	7,745	29,144	119,349	113,034	6,315	3.26	3.85	86
1973	76,003	42,627	9,926	33,376	156,561	149,204	7,357	3.80	4.51	91
1974	87,327	46,862	11,594	40,465	187,043	181,519	5,524	4.09	4.93	62
1975	85,139	41,957	9,886	43,181	169,546	161,664	7,882	3.69	4.45	82
1976	99,513	51,307	11,490	48,206	178,128	169,857	8,271	3.24	3.88	74
1977	115,109	61,035	13,681	54,073	202,024	193,323	8,701	3.24	3.85	71
1978	131,629	72,278	17,588	59,351	259,169	248,281	10,888	3.57	4.20	81
1979	147,604	79,483	21,154	68,121	303,593	291,321	12,272	3.89	4.62	82
1980	156,359	79,392	21,135	76,967	327,416	315,202	12,214	3.85	4.58	75
1981	168,025	83,654	21,806	84,371	326,547	314,707	11,840	3.87	4.68	69
1982	162,140	78,064	19,213	84,077	311,887	300,798	11,089	3.84	4.74	62
1983	175,451	88,140	19,624	87,311	347,273	333,114	14,159	3.53	4.29	69
1984	192,879	100,164	23,669	92,715	373,529	359,651	13,878	3.60	4.37	64
1985	195,706	102,356	24,545	93,351	387,196	372,097	15,099	3.67	4.47	68
1986	195,204	103,647	23,982	91,557	393,515	376,699	16,816	3.59	4.41	70
1987	209,389	110,809	26,094	98,579	430,426	408,688	21,738	3.63	4.43	83
1988	228,270	122,076	31,108	106,194	474,154	452,150	22,004	3.64	4.46	76
1989	239,572	126,055	32,988	113,516	508,849	487,098	21,751	3.96	4.85	77
1990	244,507	125,583	33,331	118,924	531,131	509,124	22,007	4.15	5.15	76
1991	238,805	119,849	30,471	118,957	519,199	495,802	23,397	4.08	5.07	79
1992	248,212	126,308	31,524	121,905	492,893	469,381	23,512	3.51	4.30	75
<i>NAICS:</i> ³										
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	451,273	.....	.....	5.14	.....
1993	246,668	128,672	40,681	.....	.....	425,979	.....	.....	4.66	.....
1994	266,641	143,803	45,175	.....	.....	434,979	.....	.....	4.21	.....
1995	285,542	154,137	51,011	.....	.....	447,411	.....	.....	3.97	.....
1996	297,282	162,399	54,066	.....	.....	488,726	.....	.....	4.14	.....
1997	314,986	174,377	60,697	.....	.....	512,916	.....	.....	4.04	.....
1998	317,345	178,327	62,133	.....	.....	496,083	.....	.....	3.97	.....
1999	329,770	187,674	64,392	.....	.....	505,498	.....	.....	3.76	.....
2000	346,789	193,881	69,278	.....	.....	549,445	.....	.....	3.87	.....
2001	322,746	173,072	58,246	.....	.....	514,262	.....	.....	4.21	.....
2002	316,809	167,550	51,817	.....	.....	462,056	.....	.....	4.05	.....
2003	330,369	174,302	52,894	.....	.....	477,557	.....	.....	3.92	.....
2004	354,619	184,261	56,094	.....	.....	496,395	.....	.....	3.88	.....
2005	395,401	202,298	65,770	.....	.....	572,827	.....	.....	3.84	.....
2006	419,793	214,871	71,725	.....	.....	660,243	.....	.....	4.17	.....
2007	427,597	217,746	74,288	.....	.....	772,882	.....	.....	4.80	.....
2008	429,343	205,216	69,132	.....	.....	798,967	.....	.....	5.45	.....
2008: Jan	442,055	218,019	75,327	.....	.....	780,822	.....	.....	5.14	.....
Feb	438,780	217,489	74,657	.....	.....	790,370	.....	.....	5.24	.....
Mar	445,319	218,214	75,574	.....	.....	801,204	.....	.....	5.27	.....
Apr	449,119	214,832	73,624	.....	.....	807,250	.....	.....	5.27	.....
May	450,956	214,419	73,707	.....	.....	813,304	.....	.....	5.30	.....
June	454,835	214,547	70,983	.....	.....	819,087	.....	.....	5.31	.....
July	455,354	212,668	72,441	.....	.....	822,963	.....	.....	5.32	.....
Aug	436,596	202,616	67,788	.....	.....	823,183	.....	.....	5.50	.....
Sept	425,853	203,147	66,885	.....	.....	823,768	.....	.....	5.53	.....
Oct	400,753	186,389	62,576	.....	.....	816,392	.....	.....	5.73	.....
Nov	374,334	179,936	60,071	.....	.....	810,059	.....	.....	5.93	.....
Dec	357,472	173,279	54,895	.....	.....	798,967	.....	.....	5.87	.....
2009: Jan	345,563	159,509	49,783	.....	.....	784,714	.....	.....	6.14	.....
Feb	347,187	160,596	49,733	.....	.....	772,059	.....	.....	6.04	.....
Mar	341,319	157,963	49,773	.....	.....	759,101	.....	.....	6.01	.....
Apr	343,818	159,974	48,324	.....	.....	749,752	.....	.....	6.04	.....
May	348,109	163,359	52,945	.....	.....	747,473	.....	.....	6.13	.....
June	350,431	159,986	52,369	.....	.....	740,349	.....	.....	5.99	.....
July	356,836	169,207	57,030	.....	.....	739,445	.....	.....	5.90	.....
Aug	353,923	164,020	52,185	.....	.....	735,313	.....	.....	5.93	.....
Sept	360,153	168,185	54,383	.....	.....	732,138	.....	.....	5.75	.....
Oct	363,047	168,098	55,458	.....	.....	729,336	.....	.....	5.75	.....
Nov ^p	365,295	166,868	53,819	.....	.....	724,534	.....	.....	5.69	.....

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.
² Unfilled orders are seasonally adjusted, end of period. Ratios are unfilled orders at end of period to shipments for period (excludes industries with no unfilled orders). Annual ratios relate to seasonally adjusted data for December.
³ Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning with 1992. Earlier data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Data on SIC basis include semiconductors. Data on NAICS basis do not include semiconductors.
Note: For NAICS basis data beginning with 1992, because there are no unfilled orders for manufacturers' nondurable goods, manufacturers' nondurable new orders and nondurable shipments are the same (see Table B-58).
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

PRICES

TABLE B-60. Consumer price indexes for major expenditure classes, 1965-2009

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	All items	Food and beverages		Apparel	Housing	Transportation	Medical care	Recreation ²	Education and communication ²	Other goods and services	Energy ³
		Total ¹	Food								
1965	31.5	.....	32.2	47.8	.....	31.9	25.2	.....	.....	.....	22.9
1966	32.4	.....	33.8	49.0	.....	32.3	26.3	.....	.....	.....	23.3
1967	33.4	35.0	34.1	51.0	30.8	33.3	28.2	.....	.....	35.1	23.8
1968	34.8	36.2	35.3	53.7	32.0	34.3	29.9	.....	.....	36.9	24.2
1969	36.7	38.1	37.1	56.8	34.0	35.7	31.9	.....	.....	38.7	24.8
1970	38.8	40.1	39.2	59.2	36.4	37.5	34.0	.....	.....	40.9	25.5
1971	40.5	41.4	40.4	61.1	38.0	39.5	36.1	.....	.....	42.9	26.5
1972	41.8	43.1	42.1	62.3	39.4	39.9	37.3	.....	.....	44.7	27.2
1973	44.4	48.8	48.2	64.6	41.2	41.2	38.8	.....	.....	46.4	29.4
1974	49.3	55.5	55.1	69.4	45.8	45.8	42.4	.....	.....	49.8	38.1
1975	53.8	60.2	59.8	72.5	50.7	50.1	47.5	.....	.....	53.9	42.1
1976	56.9	62.1	61.6	75.2	53.8	55.1	52.0	.....	.....	57.0	45.1
1977	60.6	65.8	65.5	78.6	57.4	59.0	57.0	.....	.....	60.4	49.4
1978	65.2	72.2	72.0	81.4	62.4	61.7	61.8	.....	.....	64.3	52.5
1979	72.6	79.9	79.9	84.9	70.1	70.5	67.5	.....	.....	68.9	65.7
1980	82.4	86.7	86.8	90.9	81.1	83.1	74.9	.....	.....	75.2	86.0
1981	90.9	93.5	93.6	95.3	90.4	93.2	82.9	.....	.....	82.6	97.7
1982	96.5	97.3	97.4	97.8	96.9	97.0	92.5	.....	.....	91.1	99.2
1983	99.6	99.5	99.4	100.2	99.5	99.3	100.6	.....	.....	101.1	99.9
1984	103.9	103.2	103.2	102.1	103.6	103.7	106.8	.....	.....	107.9	100.9
1985	107.6	105.6	105.6	105.0	107.7	106.4	113.5	.....	.....	114.5	101.6
1986	109.6	109.1	109.0	105.9	110.9	102.3	122.0	.....	.....	121.4	88.2
1987	113.6	113.5	113.5	110.6	114.2	105.4	130.1	.....	.....	128.5	88.6
1988	118.3	118.2	118.2	115.4	118.5	108.7	138.6	.....	.....	137.0	89.3
1989	124.0	124.9	125.1	118.6	123.0	114.1	149.3	.....	.....	147.7	94.3
1990	130.7	132.1	132.4	124.1	128.5	120.5	162.8	.....	.....	159.0	102.1
1991	136.2	136.8	136.3	128.7	133.6	123.8	177.0	.....	.....	171.6	102.5
1992	140.3	138.7	137.9	131.9	137.5	126.5	190.1	.....	.....	183.3	103.0
1993	144.5	141.6	140.9	133.7	141.2	130.4	201.4	90.7	85.5	192.9	104.2
1994	148.2	144.9	144.3	133.4	144.8	134.3	211.0	92.7	88.8	198.5	104.6
1995	152.4	148.9	148.4	132.0	148.5	139.1	220.5	94.5	92.2	206.9	105.2
1996	156.9	153.7	153.3	131.7	152.8	143.0	228.2	97.4	95.3	215.4	110.1
1997	160.5	157.7	157.3	132.9	156.8	144.3	234.6	99.6	98.4	224.8	111.5
1998	163.0	161.1	160.7	133.0	160.4	141.6	242.1	101.1	100.3	237.7	102.9
1999	166.6	164.6	164.1	131.3	163.9	144.4	250.6	102.0	101.2	258.3	106.6
2000	172.2	168.4	167.8	129.6	169.6	153.3	260.8	103.3	102.5	271.1	124.6
2001	177.1	173.6	173.1	127.3	176.4	154.3	272.8	104.9	105.2	282.6	129.3
2002	179.9	176.8	176.2	124.0	180.3	152.9	285.6	106.2	107.9	293.2	121.7
2003	184.0	180.5	180.0	120.9	184.8	157.6	297.1	107.5	109.8	298.7	136.5
2004	188.9	186.6	186.2	120.4	189.5	163.1	310.1	108.6	111.6	304.7	151.4
2005	195.3	191.2	190.7	119.5	195.7	173.9	323.2	109.4	113.7	313.4	177.1
2006	201.6	195.7	195.2	119.5	203.2	180.9	336.2	110.9	116.8	321.7	196.9
2007	207.342	203.300	202.916	118.998	209.586	184.682	351.054	111.443	119.577	333.328	207.723
2008	215.303	214.225	214.106	118.907	216.264	195.549	364.065	113.254	123.631	345.381	236.666
2009	214.537	218.249	217.955	120.078	217.057	179.252	375.613	114.272	127.393	368.586	193.126
2008: Jan	211.080	208.837	208.618	115.795	212.244	190.839	360.459	112.083	121.762	339.052	219.465
Feb	211.693	209.462	209.166	117.839	213.026	190.520	362.155	112.365	121.766	340.191	219.311
Mar	213.528	209.692	209.385	120.881	214.389	195.189	363.000	112.731	121.832	341.827	230.505
Apr	214.823	211.365	211.102	122.113	214.890	198.608	363.184	112.874	122.073	343.410	240.194
May	216.632	212.251	212.054	120.752	215.809	205.262	363.396	112.987	122.348	344.709	257.106
June	218.815	213.383	213.243	117.019	217.941	211.787	363.616	112.991	122.828	345.885	275.621
July	219.964	215.326	215.299	114.357	219.610	212.806	363.963	113.277	123.445	346.810	280.833
Aug	219.086	216.419	216.422	116.376	219.148	206.739	364.477	113.786	124.653	346.990	266.283
Sept	218.783	217.672	217.696	121.168	218.184	203.861	365.036	114.032	125.505	348.166	258.020
Oct	216.573	218.705	218.738	122.243	217.383	192.709	365.746	114.169	125.686	349.276	231.561
Nov	212.425	218.752	218.749	121.262	216.467	173.644	366.613	114.078	125.758	349.040	189.938
Dec	210.228	218.839	218.805	117.078	216.073	164.628	367.133	113.674	125.921	349.220	171.158
2009: Jan	211.143	219.729	219.675	114.764	216.928	166.738	369.830	113.822	126.151	350.259	174.622
Feb	212.193	219.333	219.205	118.825	217.180	169.542	372.405	114.461	126.190	351.223	178.741
Mar	212.709	218.794	218.600	122.545	217.374	169.647	373.189	114.625	126.187	361.156	177.454
Apr	213.240	218.364	218.162	123.208	217.126	171.987	374.170	114.261	126.273	370.606	179.704
May	213.856	218.076	217.826	121.751	216.971	175.997	375.026	114.264	126.467	369.901	186.909
June	215.693	218.030	217.740	118.799	218.071	183.735	375.093	114.643	126.519	370.595	205.408
July	215.351	217.608	217.257	115.620	218.085	182.798	375.739	114.619	126.914	372.894	201.938
Aug	215.834	217.701	217.350	117.130	217.827	184.386	376.537	114.755	128.128	372.699	204.971
Sept	215.969	217.617	217.218	122.476	217.178	185.332	377.727	114.629	129.035	374.219	202.243
Oct	216.177	217.957	217.526	123.998	216.612	185.362	378.552	114.157	129.128	375.444	199.198
Nov	216.330	217.733	217.265	122.465	215.808	188.587	379.575	113.820	128.845	376.702	204.026
Dec	215.949	218.049	217.637	119.357	215.523	188.318	379.516	113.212	128.883	377.330	202.301

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.

² December 1997=100.

³ Household energy—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. also included through 1982.

Note: Data beginning with 1983 incorporate a rental equivalence measure for homeowners' costs.

Series reflect changes in composition and renaming beginning in 1998, and formula and methodology changes beginning in 1999.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-61. Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1965-2009

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Food and beverages				Housing						
	Total ¹	Food			Total ²	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		
		Total	At home	Away from home		Total ²	Rent of primary residence	Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	Total ²	Household energy	
										Total ²	Gas (piped) and electricity
1965		32.2	33.5	28.4	.....	27.0	40.9	.....	26.6	.....	23.5
1966		33.8	35.2	29.7	.....	27.8	41.5	.....	26.7	.....	23.6
1967	35.0	34.1	35.1	31.3	30.8	28.8	42.2	.....	27.1	21.4	23.7
1968	36.2	35.3	36.3	32.9	32.0	30.1	43.3	.....	27.4	21.7	23.9
1969	38.1	37.1	38.0	34.9	34.0	32.6	44.7	.....	28.0	22.1	24.3
1970	40.1	39.2	39.9	37.5	36.4	35.5	46.5	.....	29.1	23.1	25.4
1971	41.4	40.4	40.9	39.4	38.0	37.0	48.7	.....	31.1	24.7	27.1
1972	43.1	42.1	42.7	41.0	39.4	38.7	50.4	.....	32.5	25.7	28.5
1973	48.8	48.2	49.7	44.2	41.2	40.5	52.5	.....	34.3	27.5	29.9
1974	55.5	55.1	57.1	49.8	45.8	44.4	55.2	.....	40.7	34.4	34.5
1975	60.2	59.8	61.8	54.5	50.7	48.8	58.0	.....	45.4	39.4	40.1
1976	62.1	61.6	63.1	58.2	53.8	51.5	61.1	.....	49.4	43.3	44.7
1977	65.8	65.5	66.8	62.6	57.4	54.9	64.8	.....	54.7	49.0	50.5
1978	72.2	72.0	73.8	68.3	62.4	60.5	69.3	.....	58.5	53.0	55.0
1979	79.9	79.9	81.8	75.9	70.1	68.9	74.3	.....	64.8	61.3	61.0
1980	86.7	86.8	88.4	83.4	81.1	81.0	80.9	.....	75.4	74.8	71.4
1981	93.5	93.6	94.8	90.9	90.4	90.5	87.9	.....	86.4	87.2	81.9
1982	97.3	97.4	98.1	95.8	96.9	96.9	94.6	.....	94.9	95.6	93.2
1983	99.5	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.1	100.1	102.5	100.2	100.5	101.5
1984	103.2	103.2	102.8	104.2	103.6	104.0	105.3	107.3	104.8	104.0	105.4
1985	105.6	105.6	104.3	108.3	107.7	109.8	111.8	113.2	106.5	104.5	107.1
1986	109.1	109.0	107.3	112.5	110.9	115.8	118.3	119.4	104.1	99.2	105.7
1987	113.5	113.5	111.9	117.0	114.2	121.3	123.1	124.8	103.0	97.3	103.8
1988	118.2	118.2	116.6	121.8	118.5	127.1	127.8	131.1	104.4	98.0	104.6
1989	124.9	125.1	124.2	127.4	123.0	132.8	132.8	137.4	107.8	100.9	107.5
1990	132.1	132.4	132.3	133.4	128.5	140.0	138.4	144.8	111.6	104.5	109.3
1991	136.8	136.3	135.8	137.9	133.6	146.3	143.3	150.4	115.3	106.7	112.6
1992	138.7	137.9	136.8	140.7	137.5	151.2	146.9	155.5	117.8	108.1	114.8
1993	141.6	140.9	140.1	143.2	141.2	155.7	150.3	160.5	121.3	111.2	118.5
1994	144.9	144.3	144.1	145.7	144.8	160.5	154.0	165.8	122.8	111.7	119.2
1995	148.9	148.4	148.8	149.0	148.5	165.7	157.8	171.3	123.7	111.5	119.2
1996	153.7	153.3	154.3	152.7	152.8	171.0	162.0	176.8	127.5	115.2	122.1
1997	157.7	157.3	158.1	157.0	156.8	176.3	166.7	181.9	130.8	117.9	125.1
1998	161.1	160.7	161.1	161.1	160.4	182.1	172.1	187.8	128.5	113.7	121.2
1999	164.6	164.1	164.2	165.1	163.9	187.3	177.5	192.9	128.8	113.5	120.9
2000	168.4	167.8	167.9	169.0	169.6	193.4	183.9	198.7	137.9	122.8	128.0
2001	173.6	173.1	173.4	173.9	176.4	200.6	192.1	206.3	150.2	135.4	142.4
2002	176.8	176.2	175.6	178.3	180.3	208.1	199.7	214.7	143.6	127.2	134.4
2003	180.5	180.0	179.4	182.1	184.8	213.1	205.5	219.9	154.5	138.2	145.0
2004	186.6	186.2	186.2	187.5	189.5	218.8	211.0	224.9	161.9	144.4	150.6
2005	191.2	190.7	189.8	193.4	195.7	224.4	217.3	230.2	179.0	161.6	166.5
2006	195.7	195.2	193.1	199.4	203.2	232.1	225.1	238.2	194.7	177.1	182.1
2007	203.300	202.916	201.245	206.659	209.586	240.611	234.679	246.235	200.632	181.744	186.262
2008	214.225	214.106	214.125	215.769	216.264	246.666	243.271	252.426	220.018	200.808	202.212
2009	218.249	217.955	215.124	223.272	217.057	249.354	248.812	256.610	210.696	188.113	193.563
2008: Jan	208.837	208.618	207.983	211.070	212.244	243.871	239.850	250.106	204.796	185.107	186.475
Feb	209.462	209.166	208.329	211.878	213.026	244.786	240.325	250.481	205.795	185.994	187.376
Mar	209.692	209.385	208.203	212.537	214.389	245.995	240.874	250.966	208.221	189.693	190.105
Apr	211.365	211.102	210.851	213.083	214.890	246.004	241.474	251.418	213.302	194.121	194.379
May	212.251	212.054	211.863	213.967	215.809	246.069	241.803	251.576	219.881	200.999	200.999
June	213.383	213.243	213.171	215.015	217.941	247.083	242.640	252.170	231.412	213.762	213.375
July	215.326	215.299	215.785	216.376	219.610	248.075	243.367	252.504	239.039	221.742	221.805
Aug	216.419	216.422	217.259	217.063	219.148	247.985	244.181	252.957	235.650	217.455	218.656
Sept	217.672	217.696	218.629	218.225	218.184	247.737	244.926	253.493	228.450	209.501	210.950
Oct	218.705	218.738	219.660	219.290	217.383	247.844	245.855	253.902	221.199	201.176	203.503
Nov	218.752	218.749	219.086	220.043	216.467	247.463	246.681	254.669	216.285	195.599	199.435
Dec	218.839	218.805	218.683	220.684	216.073	247.085	247.278	254.675	215.184	194.335	199.487
2009: Jan	219.729	219.675	219.744	221.319	216.928	248.292	247.974	255.500	215.232	194.149	199.791
Feb	219.333	219.205	218.389	221.968	217.180	248.878	248.305	255.779	213.520	192.168	197.886
Mar	218.794	218.600	217.110	222.216	217.374	249.597	248.639	256.321	210.501	188.736	194.752
Apr	218.364	218.162	215.783	222.905	217.126	249.855	248.899	256.622	207.175	184.903	190.686
May	218.076	217.826	215.088	223.023	216.971	249.779	249.069	256.875	206.358	183.783	189.619
June	218.030	217.740	214.824	223.163	218.071	250.243	249.092	256.981	212.677	190.647	196.754
July	217.608	217.257	213.815	223.345	218.085	250.310	248.994	256.872	212.961	190.534	196.767
Aug	217.701	217.350	213.722	223.675	217.827	250.248	249.029	257.155	212.661	189.735	195.475
Sept	217.617	217.218	213.227	224.003	217.178	249.501	248.965	256.865	211.618	188.509	194.176
Oct	217.957	217.526	213.605	224.224	216.612	249.474	248.888	256.890	207.937	184.146	188.963
Nov	217.733	217.265	212.816	224.633	215.808	248.211	248.886	256.731	208.955	185.165	189.166
Dec	218.049	217.637	213.359	224.789	215.523	247.863	248.999	256.727	208.760	184.886	188.724

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.

² Includes other items not shown separately.

³ December 1982=100.

See next page for continuation of table.

**TABLE B-61. Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes,
1965-2009—Continued**

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Transportation							Medical care		
	Total	Private transportation					Public transportation	Total	Medical care commodities	Medical care services
		Total ²	New vehicles		Used cars and trucks	Motor fuel				
			Total ²	New cars						
1965	31.9	32.5	49.8	49.7	29.8	25.1	25.2	25.2	45.0	22.7
1966	32.3	32.9	48.9	48.8	29.0	25.6	26.1	26.3	45.1	23.9
1967	33.3	33.8	49.3	49.3	29.9	26.4	27.4	28.2	44.9	26.0
1968	34.3	34.8	50.7	50.7	.....	26.8	28.7	29.9	45.0	27.9
1969	35.7	36.0	51.5	51.5	30.9	27.6	30.9	31.9	45.4	30.2
1970	37.5	37.5	53.1	53.0	31.2	27.9	35.2	34.0	46.5	32.3
1971	39.5	39.4	55.3	55.2	33.0	28.1	37.8	36.1	47.3	34.7
1972	39.9	39.7	54.8	54.7	33.1	28.4	39.3	37.3	47.4	35.9
1973	41.2	41.0	54.8	54.8	35.2	31.2	39.7	38.8	47.5	37.5
1974	45.8	46.2	58.0	57.9	36.7	42.2	40.6	42.4	49.2	41.4
1975	50.1	50.6	63.0	62.9	43.8	45.1	43.5	47.5	53.3	46.6
1976	55.1	55.6	67.0	66.9	50.3	47.0	47.8	52.0	56.5	51.3
1977	59.0	59.7	70.5	70.4	54.7	49.7	50.0	57.0	60.2	56.4
1978	61.7	62.5	75.9	75.8	55.8	51.8	51.5	61.8	64.4	61.2
1979	70.5	71.7	81.9	81.8	60.2	70.1	54.9	67.5	69.0	67.2
1980	83.1	84.2	88.5	88.4	62.3	97.4	69.0	74.9	75.4	74.8
1981	93.2	93.8	93.9	93.7	76.9	108.5	85.6	82.9	83.7	82.8
1982	97.0	97.1	97.5	97.4	88.8	102.8	94.9	92.5	92.3	92.6
1983	99.3	99.3	99.9	99.9	98.7	99.4	99.5	100.6	100.2	100.7
1984	103.7	103.6	102.6	102.8	112.5	97.9	105.7	106.8	107.5	106.7
1985	106.4	106.2	106.1	106.1	113.7	98.7	110.5	113.5	115.2	113.2
1986	102.3	101.2	110.6	110.6	108.8	77.1	117.0	122.0	122.8	121.9
1987	105.4	104.2	114.4	114.6	113.1	80.2	121.1	130.1	131.0	130.0
1988	108.7	107.6	116.5	116.9	118.0	80.9	123.3	138.6	139.9	138.3
1989	114.1	112.9	119.2	119.2	120.4	88.5	129.5	149.3	150.8	148.9
1990	120.5	118.8	121.4	121.0	117.6	101.2	142.6	162.8	163.4	162.7
1991	123.8	121.9	126.0	125.3	118.1	99.4	148.9	177.0	176.8	177.1
1992	126.5	124.6	129.2	128.4	123.2	99.0	151.4	190.1	188.1	190.5
1993	130.4	127.5	132.7	131.5	133.9	98.0	167.0	201.4	195.0	202.9
1994	134.3	131.4	137.6	136.0	141.7	98.5	172.0	211.0	200.7	213.4
1995	139.1	136.3	141.0	139.0	156.5	100.0	175.9	220.5	204.5	224.2
1996	143.0	140.0	143.7	141.4	157.0	106.3	181.9	228.2	210.4	232.4
1997	144.3	141.0	144.3	141.7	151.1	106.2	186.7	234.6	215.3	239.1
1998	141.6	137.9	143.4	140.7	150.6	92.2	190.3	242.1	221.8	246.8
1999	144.4	140.5	142.9	139.6	152.0	100.7	197.7	250.6	230.7	255.1
2000	153.3	149.1	142.8	139.6	155.8	129.3	209.6	260.8	238.1	266.0
2001	154.3	150.0	142.1	138.9	158.7	124.7	210.6	272.8	247.6	278.8
2002	152.9	148.8	140.0	137.3	152.0	116.6	207.4	285.6	256.4	292.9
2003	157.6	153.6	137.9	134.7	142.9	135.8	209.3	297.1	262.8	306.0
2004	163.1	159.4	137.1	133.9	133.3	160.4	209.1	310.1	269.3	321.3
2005	173.9	170.2	137.9	135.2	139.4	195.7	217.3	323.2	276.0	336.7
2006	180.9	177.0	137.6	136.4	140.0	221.0	226.6	336.2	285.9	350.6
2007	184.682	180.778	136.254	135.865	135.747	239.070	230.002	351.054	289.999	369.302
2008	195.549	191.039	134.194	135.401	133.951	279.652	250.549	364.065	296.045	384.943
2009	179.252	174.762	135.623	136.685	126.973	201.978	236.348	375.613	305.108	397.299
2008: Jan	190.839	186.978	136.827	136.363	137.203	260.523	234.334	360.459	295.355	380.135
Feb	190.520	186.571	136.279	136.009	137.248	259.242	235.724	362.155	296.130	382.196
Mar	195.189	191.067	135.727	135.645	137.225	278.739	242.929	363.000	297.308	382.872
Apr	198.608	194.574	135.175	135.329	136.787	294.291	244.164	363.184	296.951	383.292
May	205.262	201.133	134.669	135.144	136.325	322.124	251.600	363.396	294.896	384.505
June	211.787	207.257	134.516	135.235	135.980	347.418	264.681	363.616	295.194	384.685
July	212.806	208.038	134.397	135.800	135.840	349.731	270.002	363.963	294.777	385.361
Aug	206.739	201.779	133.404	135.481	135.405	323.822	268.487	364.477	295.003	385.990
Sept	203.861	199.153	132.399	134.994	132.916	315.078	261.318	365.036	295.461	386.579
Oct	192.709	187.976	132.264	134.837	129.733	268.537	252.323	365.746	295.791	387.440
Nov	173.644	168.527	132.359	135.041	126.889	187.189	243.385	366.613	297.317	387.992
Dec	164.628	159.411	132.308	134.930	125.883	149.132	237.638	367.133	298.361	388.267
2009: Jan	166.738	161.788	133.273	135.637	124.863	156.604	234.394	369.830	299.998	391.365
Feb	169.542	164.871	134.186	135.904	122.637	167.395	231.529	372.405	302.184	394.047
Mar	169.647	165.023	134.611	135.947	121.061	168.404	230.735	373.189	302.908	394.837
Apr	171.987	167.516	134.863	136.037	121.213	177.272	229.827	374.170	303.979	395.753
May	175.997	171.757	135.162	136.172	122.650	193.609	228.878	375.026	304.697	396.648
June	183.735	179.649	135.719	136.486	124.323	225.021	232.540	375.093	304.683	396.750
July	182.798	178.330	136.055	136.844	125.061	217.860	238.932	375.739	304.229	397.868
Aug	184.386	179.987	134.080	134.666	128.028	225.089	238.997	376.537	305.797	398.303
Sept	183.932	179.466	134.576	135.041	129.369	220.890	239.855	377.727	307.671	399.160
Oct	185.362	180.896	137.268	137.851	132.689	219.015	241.060	378.552	308.379	400.015
Nov	188.587	184.039	138.831	139.821	134.173	228.050	244.226	379.575	308.546	401.392
Dec	188.318	183.766	138.857	139.728	137.406	224.730	245.203	379.516	308.221	401.452

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-62. Consumer price indexes for commodities, services, and special groups, 1965-2009

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	All items (CPI-U) ¹	Commodities		Services	Special indexes				All items		
		All com-mo-dities	Com-modities less food		All items less food	All items less energy	All items less food and energy	All items less medical care	CPI-U-X1 (Dec. 1982 = 97.6) ²	CPI-U-RS (Dec. 1977 = 100) ³	C-CPI-U (Dec. 1999 = 100) ⁴
1965	31.5	35.2	37.2	26.6	31.6	32.5	32.7	32.0	34.2	.....	.....
1966	32.4	36.1	37.7	27.6	32.3	33.5	33.5	33.0	35.2	.....	.....
1967	33.4	36.8	38.6	28.8	33.4	34.4	34.7	33.7	36.3	.....	.....
1968	34.8	38.1	40.0	30.3	34.9	35.9	36.3	35.1	37.7	.....	.....
1969	36.7	39.9	41.7	32.4	36.8	38.0	38.4	37.0	39.4	.....	.....
1970	38.8	41.7	43.4	35.0	39.0	40.3	40.8	39.2	41.3	.....	.....
1971	40.5	43.2	45.1	37.0	40.8	42.0	42.7	40.8	43.1	.....	.....
1972	41.8	44.5	46.1	38.4	42.0	43.4	44.0	42.1	44.4	.....	.....
1973	44.4	47.8	47.7	40.1	43.7	46.1	45.6	44.8	47.2	.....	.....
1974	49.3	53.5	52.8	43.8	48.0	50.6	49.4	49.8	51.9	.....	.....
1975	53.8	58.2	57.6	48.0	52.5	55.1	53.9	54.3	56.2	.....	.....
1976	56.9	60.7	60.5	52.0	56.0	58.2	57.4	57.2	59.4	.....	.....
1977	60.6	64.2	63.8	56.0	59.6	61.9	61.0	60.8	63.2	.....	.....
1978	65.2	68.8	67.5	60.8	63.9	66.7	65.5	65.4	67.5	104.4	.....
1979	72.6	76.6	75.3	67.5	71.2	73.4	71.9	72.9	74.0	114.4	.....
1980	82.4	86.0	85.7	77.9	81.5	81.9	80.8	82.8	82.3	127.1	.....
1981	90.9	93.2	93.1	88.1	90.4	90.1	89.2	91.4	90.1	139.2	.....
1982	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.0	96.3	96.1	95.8	96.8	95.6	147.6	.....
1983	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	153.9	.....
1984	103.9	103.2	103.1	104.6	104.0	104.3	104.6	103.7	103.9	160.2	.....
1985	107.6	105.4	105.2	109.9	108.0	108.4	109.1	107.2	107.6	165.7	.....
1986	109.6	104.4	101.7	115.4	109.8	112.6	113.5	108.8	109.6	168.7	.....
1987	113.6	107.7	104.3	120.2	113.6	117.2	118.2	112.6	113.6	174.4	.....
1988	118.3	111.5	107.7	125.7	118.3	122.3	123.4	117.0	118.3	180.8	.....
1989	124.0	116.7	112.0	131.9	123.7	128.1	129.0	122.4	124.0	186.6	.....
1990	130.7	122.8	117.4	139.2	130.3	134.7	135.5	128.8	130.7	198.0	.....
1991	136.2	126.6	121.3	146.3	136.1	140.9	142.1	133.8	136.2	205.1	.....
1992	140.3	129.1	124.2	152.0	140.8	145.4	147.3	137.5	140.3	210.3	.....
1993	144.5	131.5	126.3	157.9	145.1	150.0	152.2	141.2	144.5	215.5	.....
1994	148.2	133.8	127.9	163.1	149.0	154.1	156.5	144.7	148.2	220.1	.....
1995	152.4	136.4	129.8	168.7	153.1	158.7	161.2	148.6	152.4	225.4	.....
1996	156.9	139.9	132.6	174.1	157.5	163.1	165.6	152.8	156.9	231.4	.....
1997	160.5	141.8	133.4	179.4	161.1	167.1	169.5	156.3	160.5	236.4	.....
1998	163.0	141.9	132.0	184.2	163.4	170.9	173.4	158.6	163.0	239.7	.....
1999	166.6	144.4	134.0	188.8	167.0	174.4	177.0	162.0	166.6	244.7	.....
2000	172.2	149.2	139.2	195.3	173.0	178.6	181.3	167.3	172.2	252.9	102.0
2001	177.1	150.7	138.9	203.4	177.8	183.5	186.1	171.9	177.1	260.0	104.3
2002	179.9	149.7	136.0	209.8	180.5	187.7	190.5	174.3	179.9	264.2	105.6
2003	184.0	151.2	136.5	216.5	184.7	190.6	193.2	178.1	184.0	270.1	107.8
2004	188.9	154.7	138.8	222.8	189.4	194.4	196.6	182.7	188.9	277.4	110.5
2005	195.3	160.2	144.5	230.1	196.0	198.7	200.9	188.7	195.3	286.7	113.7
2006	201.6	164.0	148.0	238.9	202.7	203.7	205.9	194.7	201.6	296.1	117.0
2007	207.342	167.509	149.720	246.848	208.098	208.925	210.729	200.080	207.342	304.5	119.957
2008	215.303	174.764	155.310	255.498	215.528	214.751	215.572	207.777	215.303	316.2	123.880
2009	214.537	169.698	147.071	259.154	214.008	218.433	219.235	206.555	214.537	315.0	.....
2008: Jan	211.080	171.179	152.531	250.648	211.512	211.846	213.138	203.569	211.080	310.0	121.868
Feb	211.693	171.530	152.799	251.527	212.136	212.545	213.866	204.136	211.693	310.9	122.224
Mar	213.528	173.884	155.881	252.817	214.236	213.420	214.866	205.992	213.528	313.6	123.177
Apr	214.823	175.838	157.870	253.426	215.462	213.851	215.059	207.317	214.823	315.5	123.817
May	216.632	178.341	160.880	254.509	217.411	214.101	215.180	209.170	216.632	318.1	124.617
June	218.815	180.534	163.385	256.668	219.757	214.600	215.553	211.408	218.815	321.3	125.554
July	219.964	181.087	163.364	258.422	220.758	215.335	216.045	212.576	219.964	323.0	126.088
Aug	219.086	179.148	160.341	258.638	219.552	215.873	216.476	211.653	219.086	321.7	125.815
Sept	218.783	179.117	159.825	258.059	218.991	216.397	216.862	211.321	218.783	321.3	125.746
Oct	216.573	175.257	154.250	257.559	216.250	216.695	217.023	209.021	216.573	318.0	124.757
Nov	212.425	167.673	144.055	256.967	211.421	216.417	216.690	204.721	212.425	311.9	122.257
Dec	210.228	163.582	138.536	256.731	208.855	215.930	216.100	202.442	210.228	308.7	120.634
2009: Jan	211.143	164.360	139.258	257.780	209.777	216.586	216.719	203.281	211.143	310.1	121.208
Feb	212.193	165.891	141.491	258.728	211.076	217.325	217.685	204.265	212.193	311.6	121.901
Mar	212.709	166.645	142.728	258.597	211.775	218.033	216.639	204.766	212.709	312.4	122.182
Apr	213.240	167.816	144.464	258.466	212.464	218.388	219.143	205.275	213.240	313.1	122.506
May	213.856	169.060	146.261	258.433	213.236	218.323	219.128	205.876	213.856	314.0	122.898
June	215.693	171.593	149.697	259.544	215.389	218.440	219.283	207.764	215.693	316.7	123.367
July	215.351	170.483	148.386	259.992	215.069	218.421	219.350	207.388	215.351	316.2	123.711
Aug	215.834	171.081	149.155	260.355	215.617	218.642	219.596	207.855	215.834	316.9	123.955
Sept	215.969	171.559	149.846	260.136	215.795	219.076	220.137	207.949	215.969	317.1	124.021
Oct	216.177	172.252	150.663	259.984	215.986	219.624	220.731	208.131	216.177	317.5	124.179
Nov	216.330	173.061	151.847	259.323	216.207	219.291	220.384	208.250	216.330	317.7	124.231
Dec	215.949	172.572	151.052	259.055	215.703	219.048	220.025	207.860	215.949	317.1	123.965

¹ Consumer price index, all urban consumers.

² CPI-U-X1 reflects a rental equivalence approach to homeowners' costs for the CPI-U for years prior to 1983, the first year for which the official index incorporates such a measure. CPI-U-X1 is rebased to the December 1982 value of the CPI-U (1982-84=100) and is identical with CPI-U data from December 1982 forward. Data prior to 1967 estimated by moving the series at the same rate as the CPI-U for each year.

³ Consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS) using current methods introduced in June 1999. Data for 2009 are preliminary. All data are subject to revision annually.

⁴ Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) introduced in August 2002. Data for 2008 and 2009 are subject to revision.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-63. Changes in special consumer price indexes, 1965-2009

[For all urban consumers; percent change]

Year or month	All items		All items less food		All items less energy		All items less food and energy		All items less medical care	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
1965	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
1966	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.1
1967	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.1
1968	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.2
1969	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.4
1970	5.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.9
1971	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.7	3.2	4.1
1972	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
1973	8.7	6.2	5.6	4.0	8.2	6.2	4.7	3.6	9.1	6.4
1974	12.3	11.0	12.2	9.8	11.7	9.8	11.1	8.3	12.2	11.2
1975	6.9	9.1	7.3	9.4	6.6	8.9	6.7	9.1	6.7	9.0
1976	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.5	4.5	5.3
1977	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3
1978	9.0	7.6	8.3	7.2	9.1	7.8	8.5	7.4	9.1	7.6
1979	13.3	11.3	14.0	11.4	11.1	10.0	11.3	9.8	13.4	11.5
1980	12.5	13.5	13.0	14.5	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	13.6
1981	8.9	10.3	9.8	10.9	8.5	10.0	9.5	10.4	8.8	10.4
1982	3.8	6.2	4.1	6.5	4.2	6.7	4.5	7.4	3.6	5.9
1983	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.9
1984	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.1
1985	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.4
1986	1.1	1.9	.5	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	.7	1.5
1987	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.5
1988	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9
1989	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
1990	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.2
1991	3.1	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	2.7	3.9
1992	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.8
1993	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.7
1994	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
1995	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7
1996	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8
1997	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.3
1998	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5
1999	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.1
2000	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.3
2001	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.7
2002	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.4
2003	1.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2
2004	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.6
2005	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3
2006	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2
2007	4.1	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.8
2008	.1	3.8	-8	3.6	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.3	-1	3.8
2009	2.7	-4	3.3	-7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.7	-6
Percent change from preceding month										
	Unad-justed	Seasonally adjusted	Unad-justed	Seasonally adjusted	Unad-justed	Seasonally adjusted	Unad-justed	Seasonally adjusted	Unad-justed	Seasonally adjusted
2008: Jan	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Feb	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.2
Mar	.9	.4	1.0	.4	.4	.2	.5	.2	.9	.4
Apr	.6	.2	.6	.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.6	.2
May	.8	.5	.9	.5	.1	.2	.1	.2	.9	.5
June	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	.2	.3	.2	.3	1.1	1.0
July	.5	.7	.5	.7	.3	.4	.2	.3	.6	.8
Aug	-4	.0	-5	-1	.2	.2	.2	.2	-4	.0
Sept	-1	.0	-3	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1	-2	.0
Oct	-1.0	-.8	-1.3	-1.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	-1.1	-.9
Nov	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-2.0	-1	.1	-2	.1	-2.1	-1.8
Dec	-1.0	-.8	-1.2	-.9	-2	.0	-3	.0	-1.1	-.9
2009: Jan	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3
Feb	.5	.4	.6	.5	.3	.1	.4	.2	.5	.4
Mar	.2	-.1	.3	-.1	.3	.1	.4	.2	.2	-.2
Apr	.2	.0	.3	.0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.0
May	.3	.1	.4	.2	.0	.1	.0	.1	.3	.1
June	.9	.7	1.0	.9	.1	.2	.1	.2	.9	.8
July	-2	.0	-1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	-2	.0
Aug	.2	.4	.3	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.5
Sept	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.0	.2
Oct	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3
Nov	.1	.4	.1	.5	-2	.0	-2	.0	.1	.4
Dec	-2	.1	-2	.1	-1	.1	-2	.1	-2	.1

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-64. Changes in consumer price indexes for commodities and services, 1933-2009

[For all urban consumers: percent change]

Year	All items		Commodities				Services				Medical care ²		Energy ³	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Total		Food		Total		Medical care		Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
			Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year				
1933	0.8	-5.1	.....	.....	6.9	-2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1939	.0	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-2.5	-2.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	.....	.....
1940	.7	.7	1.4	.7	2.5	1.7	.8	.8	.0	.0	.0	1.0	.....	.....
1941	9.9	5.0	13.3	6.7	15.7	9.2	2.4	.8	1.2	.0	1.0	0	.....	.....
1942	9.0	10.9	12.9	14.5	17.9	17.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	.....	.....
1943	3.0	6.1	4.2	9.3	3.0	11.0	2.3	2.3	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	.....	.....
1944	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	.0	-1.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	3.6	.....	.....
1945	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.4	.7	1.5	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	.....	.....
1946	18.1	8.3	24.8	10.6	31.3	14.5	3.6	1.4	9.0	5.1	8.3	5.0	.....	.....
1947	8.8	14.4	10.3	20.5	11.3	21.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	8.7	6.9	8.0	.....	.....
1948	3.0	8.1	1.7	7.2	-8	8.3	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.1	5.8	6.7	.....	.....
1949	-2.1	-1.2	-4.1	-2.7	-3.9	-4.2	3.7	5.1	1.6	3.3	1.4	2.8	.....	.....
1950	5.9	1.3	7.8	.7	9.8	1.6	3.6	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.0	.....	.....
1951	6.0	7.9	5.9	9.0	7.1	11.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.3	.....	.....
1952	.8	1.9	-9	1.3	-1.0	1.8	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.7	4.3	5.0	.....	.....
1953	.7	.8	.3	-3	-1.1	-1.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	.....	.....
1954	-7	.7	-1.6	-9	-1.8	-4	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	.....	.....
1955	.4	-4	-3	-9	-7	-1.4	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	.....	.....
1956	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.0	2.9	.7	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.8	.....	.....
1957	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.2	.....	.....
1958	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	4.5	2.7	3.7	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.6	-0.9	0.0
1959	1.7	.7	.6	.0	-1.0	-1.7	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.7	1.9
1960	1.4	1.7	1.2	.9	3.1	1.0	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.7	1.3	2.3
1961	.7	1.0	.0	.6	-7	1.3	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	-1.3	.4
1962	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	.4
1963	1.6	1.3	1.5	.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	-9	.0
1964	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	.0	-4
1965	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8
1966	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.8	8.3	5.3	6.7	4.4	1.7	1.7
1967	3.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.2	.9	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.8	6.3	7.2	1.7	2.1
1968	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.4	3.5	5.8	5.2	7.1	7.3	6.2	6.0	1.7	1.7
1969	6.2	5.5	5.4	4.7	7.0	5.1	7.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	6.2	6.7	2.9	2.5
1970	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.5	2.3	5.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.4	6.6	4.8	2.8
1971	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.6	4.3	3.1	4.1	5.7	5.4	7.4	4.6	6.2	3.1	3.9
1972	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
1973	8.7	6.2	10.4	7.4	20.3	14.5	6.2	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	4.0	17.0	8.1
1974	12.3	11.0	12.8	11.9	12.0	14.3	11.4	9.2	13.2	10.4	12.6	9.3	21.6	29.6
1975	6.9	9.1	6.2	8.8	6.6	8.5	8.2	9.6	10.3	12.6	9.8	12.0	11.4	10.5
1976	4.9	5.8	3.3	4.3	.5	3.0	7.2	8.3	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.5	7.1	7.1
1977	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	8.1	6.3	8.0	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.9	9.6	7.2	9.5
1978	9.0	7.6	8.8	7.2	11.8	9.9	9.3	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.9	6.3
1979	13.3	11.3	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.0	13.6	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.1	9.2	37.5	25.1
1980	12.5	13.5	11.0	12.3	10.2	8.6	14.2	15.4	10.1	11.3	9.9	11.0	18.0	30.9
1981	8.9	10.3	6.0	8.4	4.3	7.8	13.0	13.1	12.6	10.7	12.5	10.7	11.9	13.6
1982	3.8	6.2	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	9.0	11.2	11.8	11.0	11.6	1.3	1.5
1983	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	4.8	3.5	6.2	8.7	6.4	8.8	-5	.7
1984	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	.2	1.0
1985	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.3	1.8	.7
1986	1.1	1.9	-2.0	-9	3.8	3.2	4.5	5.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	-19.7	-13.2
1987	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.6	8.2	.5
1988	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.5	.5	.8
1989	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.9	8.6	7.7	8.5	7.7	5.1	5.6
1990	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.0	18.1	8.3
1991	3.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.9	4.6	5.1	8.0	8.9	7.9	8.7	-7.4	.4
1992	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	3.6	3.9	7.0	7.6	6.6	7.4	2.0	.5
1993	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.5	5.4	5.9	-1.4	1.2
1994	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	2.2	.4
1995	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	-1.3	.6
1996	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.5	8.6	4.7
1997	1.7	2.3	.2	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	-3.4	1.3
1998	1.6	1.6	.4	.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	-8.8	-7.7
1999	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	13.4	3.6
2000	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	14.2	16.9
2001	1.6	2.8	-1.4	1.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	-13.0	3.8
2002	2.4	1.6	1.2	-7	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.1	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	10.7	-5.9
2003	1.9	2.3	.5	1.0	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0	6.9	12.2
2004	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.4	16.6	10.9
2005	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.2	17.1	17.0
2006	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.9	11.2
2007	4.1	2.8	5.2	2.1	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.4	17.4	5.5
2008	.1	3.8	-4.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	3.7	-21.3	13.9
2009	2.7	-4	5.5	-2.9	-5	1.8	.9	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	18.2	-18.4

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.

² Commodities and services.

³ Household energy—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. also included through 1982.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-65. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1965-2009

[1982=100]

Year or month	Finished goods										Total finished consumer goods
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods			Finished goods excluding consumer foods						
		Total	Crude	Processed	Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment		
						Total	Durable	Nondurable			
1965	34.1	36.8	39.0	36.8	.....	33.6	43.2	28.8	33.8	34.2	
1966	35.2	39.2	41.5	39.2	.....	34.1	43.4	29.3	34.6	35.4	
1967	35.6	38.5	39.6	38.8	35.0	34.7	44.1	30.0	35.8	35.6	
1968	36.6	40.0	42.5	40.0	35.9	35.5	45.1	30.6	37.0	36.5	
1969	38.0	42.4	45.9	42.3	36.9	36.3	45.9	31.5	38.3	37.9	
1970	39.3	43.8	46.0	43.9	38.2	37.4	47.2	32.5	40.1	39.1	
1971	40.5	44.5	45.8	44.7	39.6	38.7	48.9	33.5	41.7	40.2	
1972	41.8	46.9	48.0	47.2	40.4	39.4	50.0	34.1	42.8	41.5	
1973	45.6	56.5	63.6	55.8	42.0	41.2	50.9	36.1	44.2	46.0	
1974	52.6	64.4	71.6	63.9	48.8	48.2	55.5	44.0	50.5	53.1	
1975	58.2	69.8	71.7	70.3	54.7	53.2	61.0	48.9	58.2	58.2	
1976	60.8	69.6	76.7	69.0	58.1	56.5	63.7	52.4	62.1	60.4	
1977	64.7	73.3	79.5	72.7	62.2	60.6	67.4	56.8	66.1	64.3	
1978	69.8	79.9	85.8	79.4	66.7	64.9	73.6	60.0	71.3	69.4	
1979	77.6	87.3	92.3	86.8	74.6	73.5	80.8	69.3	77.5	77.5	
1980	88.0	92.4	93.9	92.3	86.7	87.1	91.0	85.1	85.8	88.6	
1981	96.1	97.8	104.4	97.2	95.6	96.1	96.4	95.8	94.6	96.6	
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1983	101.6	101.0	102.4	100.9	101.8	101.2	102.8	100.5	102.8	101.3	
1984	103.7	105.4	111.4	104.9	103.2	102.2	104.5	101.1	105.2	103.3	
1985	104.7	104.6	102.9	104.8	104.6	103.3	106.5	101.7	107.5	103.8	
1986	103.2	107.3	105.6	107.4	101.9	98.5	108.9	93.3	109.7	101.4	
1987	105.4	109.5	107.1	109.6	104.0	100.7	111.5	94.9	111.7	103.6	
1988	108.0	112.6	109.8	112.7	106.5	103.1	113.8	97.3	114.3	106.2	
1989	113.6	118.7	119.6	118.6	111.8	108.9	117.6	103.8	118.8	112.1	
1990	119.2	124.4	123.0	124.4	117.4	115.3	120.4	111.5	122.9	118.2	
1991	121.7	124.1	119.3	124.4	120.9	118.7	123.9	115.0	126.7	120.5	
1992	123.2	123.3	107.6	124.4	123.1	120.8	125.7	117.3	129.1	121.7	
1993	124.7	125.7	114.4	126.5	124.4	121.7	128.0	117.6	131.4	123.0	
1994	125.5	126.8	111.3	127.9	125.1	121.6	130.9	116.2	134.1	123.3	
1995	127.9	129.0	118.8	129.8	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6	
1996	131.3	133.6	129.2	133.8	130.5	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5	
1997	131.8	134.5	126.6	135.1	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.2	130.2	
1998	130.7	134.3	127.2	134.8	129.5	126.4	132.9	122.2	137.6	128.9	
1999	133.0	135.1	125.5	135.9	132.3	130.5	133.0	127.9	137.6	132.0	
2000	138.0	137.2	123.5	138.3	138.1	138.4	133.9	138.7	138.8	138.2	
2001	140.7	141.3	127.7	142.4	140.4	141.4	134.0	142.8	139.7	141.5	
2002	138.9	140.1	128.5	141.0	138.3	138.8	133.0	139.8	139.1	139.4	
2003	143.3	145.9	130.0	147.2	142.4	144.7	133.1	148.4	139.5	145.3	
2004	148.5	152.7	138.2	153.9	147.2	150.9	135.0	156.6	141.4	151.7	
2005	155.7	155.7	140.2	156.9	155.5	161.9	136.6	172.0	144.6	160.4	
2006	160.4	156.7	151.3	157.1	161.0	169.2	136.9	182.6	146.9	166.0	
2007	166.6	167.0	170.2	166.7	166.2	175.6	138.3	191.7	149.5	173.5	
2008	177.1	178.3	175.5	178.6	176.6	189.1	141.2	210.5	153.8	186.3	
2009 P.....	172.6	175.5	157.8	177.3	171.2	179.6	144.3	194.3	156.8	179.2	
2008: Jan	172.0	174.5	199.3	172.1	171.0	181.9	140.1	200.3	151.4	180.1	
Feb	172.3	173.6	180.6	173.0	171.7	182.7	140.2	201.4	151.8	180.4	
Mar	175.1	176.0	194.3	174.2	174.6	187.1	139.9	208.2	151.8	184.2	
Apr	176.5	175.5	177.6	175.3	176.4	189.6	140.5	211.7	152.4	185.8	
May	179.8	177.6	172.1	178.2	180.1	195.0	140.3	220.0	152.7	190.3	
June	182.4	180.0	183.0	179.7	182.8	199.0	139.7	226.4	152.7	193.8	
July	185.1	181.0	184.1	182.7	185.9	203.4	139.6	233.1	153.3	197.2	
Aug	182.2	181.3	159.8	183.5	182.2	197.5	140.2	223.9	153.9	193.2	
Sept.....	182.2	181.5	168.9	182.8	182.1	197.2	140.3	223.4	154.3	193.0	
Oct	177.4	180.7	170.0	181.8	176.3	187.0	144.8	205.4	157.0	185.5	
Nov	172.0	179.8	175.2	180.3	169.6	177.0	144.2	190.6	156.9	178.2	
Dec	168.8	177.7	161.7	179.4	166.1	171.5	144.4	182.1	157.2	173.7	
2009: Jan	170.4	177.7	169.7	178.4	168.0	174.4	144.3	186.5	157.4	175.8	
Feb	169.9	175.0	155.6	177.0	168.0	174.5	144.3	186.6	157.2	175.2	
Mar	169.1	173.8	155.0	175.8	167.2	173.5	144.1	185.2	156.9	174.2	
Apr	170.3	175.9	165.4	176.9	168.3	175.2	144.4	187.7	156.8	176.0	
May	171.1	174.0	134.6	178.3	169.7	177.5	144.2	191.2	156.3	177.3	
June	174.3	176.1	156.2	178.2	173.1	182.7	144.7	198.7	156.6	181.7	
July	172.4	173.5	141.8	177.0	171.3	180.2	143.3	195.7	155.9	179.2	
Aug	174.2	173.9	145.5	177.0	173.4	183.3	143.8	200.1	156.4	181.6	
Sept ¹	173.4	173.9	145.0	177.0	172.5	181.9	143.1	198.4	156.1	180.6	
Oct ¹	174.1	175.9	165.4	176.9	172.9	182.0	145.0	197.6	157.2	181.2	
Nov ¹	176.2	176.8	173.4	177.0	175.2	185.3	145.6	202.2	157.6	183.9	
Dec ¹	176.2	179.7	186.6	178.7	174.6	184.6	144.9	201.4	157.2	184.1	

¹ Data have been revised through August 2009; data are subject to revision four months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-65. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1965-2009—Continued

[1982=100]

Year or month	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components							Crude materials for further processing					
	Total	Foods and feeds ²	Other	Materials and components		Processed fuels and lubricants	Con-tainers	Supplies	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Other		
				For manu-facturing	For construc-tion						Total	Fuel	Other
1965	31.2		30.7	33.6	32.8	16.5	33.5	35.0	31.1	39.2		10.6	27.7
1966	32.0		31.3	34.3	33.6	16.8	34.5	36.5	33.1	42.7		10.9	28.3
1967	32.2	41.8	31.7	34.5	34.0	16.9	35.0	36.8	31.3	40.3	21.1	11.3	26.5
1968	33.0	41.5	32.5	35.3	35.7	16.5	35.9	37.1	31.8	40.9	21.6	11.5	27.1
1969	34.1	42.9	33.6	36.5	37.7	16.6	37.2	37.8	33.9	44.1	22.5	12.0	28.4
1970	35.4	45.6	34.8	38.0	38.3	17.7	39.0	39.7	35.2	45.2	23.8	13.8	29.1
1971	36.8	46.7	36.2	38.9	40.8	19.5	40.8	40.8	36.0	46.1	24.7	15.7	29.4
1972	38.2	49.5	37.7	40.4	43.0	20.1	42.7	42.5	39.9	51.5	27.0	16.8	32.3
1973	42.4	70.3	40.6	44.1	46.5	22.2	45.2	51.7	54.5	72.6	34.3	18.6	42.9
1974	52.5	83.6	50.5	56.0	55.0	33.6	53.3	56.8	61.4	76.4	44.1	24.8	54.5
1975	58.0	81.6	56.6	61.7	60.1	39.4	60.0	61.8	61.6	77.4	43.7	30.6	50.0
1976	60.9	77.4	60.0	64.0	64.1	42.3	63.1	65.8	63.4	76.8	48.2	34.5	54.9
1977	64.9	79.6	64.1	67.4	69.3	47.7	65.9	69.3	65.5	77.5	51.7	42.0	56.3
1978	69.5	84.8	68.6	72.0	76.5	49.9	71.0	72.9	73.4	87.3	57.5	48.2	61.9
1979	78.4	94.5	77.4	80.9	84.2	61.6	79.4	80.2	85.9	100.0	69.6	57.3	75.5
1980	90.3	105.5	89.4	91.7	91.3	85.0	89.1	89.9	95.3	104.6	84.6	69.4	91.8
1981	98.6	104.6	98.2	98.7	97.9	100.6	96.7	96.9	103.0	103.9	101.8	84.8	109.8
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	100.6	103.6	100.5	101.2	102.8	95.4	100.4	101.8	101.3	101.8	100.7	105.1	98.8
1984	103.1	105.7	103.0	104.1	105.6	95.7	105.9	104.1	103.5	104.7	102.2	105.1	101.0
1985	102.7	97.3	103.0	103.3	107.3	92.8	109.0	104.4	95.8	94.8	96.9	102.7	94.3
1986	99.1	96.2	99.3	102.2	108.1	72.7	110.3	105.6	87.7	93.2	81.6	92.2	76.0
1987	101.5	99.2	101.7	105.3	109.8	73.3	114.5	107.7	93.7	96.2	87.9	84.1	88.5
1988	107.1	109.5	106.9	113.2	116.1	71.2	120.1	113.7	96.0	106.1	85.5	82.1	85.9
1989	112.0	113.8	111.9	118.1	121.3	76.4	125.4	118.1	103.1	111.2	93.4	85.3	95.8
1990	114.5	113.3	114.5	118.7	122.9	85.9	127.7	119.4	108.9	113.1	101.5	84.8	107.3
1991	114.4	111.1	114.6	118.1	124.5	85.3	128.1	121.4	101.2	105.5	94.6	82.9	97.5
1992	114.7	110.7	114.9	117.9	126.5	84.5	127.7	122.7	100.4	105.1	93.5	84.0	94.2
1993	116.2	112.7	116.4	118.9	132.0	84.7	126.4	125.0	102.4	108.4	94.7	87.1	94.1
1994	118.5	114.8	118.7	122.1	136.6	83.1	129.7	127.0	101.8	106.5	94.8	82.4	97.0
1995	124.9	114.8	125.5	130.4	142.1	84.2	148.8	132.1	102.7	105.8	96.8	72.1	105.8
1996	125.7	128.1	125.6	128.6	143.6	90.0	141.1	135.9	113.8	121.5	104.5	92.6	105.7
1997	125.6	125.4	125.7	128.3	146.5	89.3	136.0	135.9	111.1	112.2	106.4	101.3	103.5
1998	123.0	116.2	123.4	126.1	146.8	81.1	140.8	134.8	96.8	103.9	88.4	86.7	84.5
1999	123.2	111.1	123.9	124.6	148.9	84.6	142.5	134.2	98.2	98.7	94.3	91.2	91.1
2000	129.2	111.7	130.1	128.1	150.7	102.0	151.6	136.9	120.6	100.2	130.4	136.9	118.0
2001	129.7	115.9	130.5	127.4	150.6	104.5	153.1	138.7	121.0	106.1	126.8	151.4	101.5
2002	127.8	115.5	128.5	126.1	151.3	96.3	152.1	138.9	108.1	99.5	111.4	117.3	101.0
2003	133.7	125.9	134.2	129.7	153.6	112.6	153.7	141.5	135.3	113.5	148.2	185.7	116.9
2004	142.6	137.1	143.0	137.9	166.4	124.3	159.3	146.7	159.0	127.0	179.2	211.4	149.2
2005	154.0	133.8	155.1	146.0	176.6	150.0	167.1	151.9	182.2	122.7	223.4	279.7	176.7
2006	164.0	135.2	165.4	155.9	188.4	162.8	175.0	157.0	184.8	119.3	230.6	241.5	210.0
2007	170.7	154.4	171.5	162.4	192.5	173.9	180.3	161.7	207.1	146.7	246.3	236.8	236.7
2008	188.3	181.6	188.7	177.2	205.4	206.2	191.8	173.8	251.8	163.4	313.9	298.3	308.5
2009 ^p	172.6	165.9	173.1	162.8	202.9	162.3	195.8	172.2	175.0	134.4	197.1	165.6	211.0
2008: Jan	177.8	170.6	178.2	168.4	194.4	188.6	185.1	166.8	235.5	162.6	283.8	253.9	288.0
Feb	179.1	175.0	179.4	170.1	195.7	189.0	185.7	168.1	245.5	165.4	299.9	283.5	295.6
Mar	184.5	180.3	184.7	173.1	197.3	206.1	185.9	170.0	262.1	169.2	327.7	306.9	324.6
Apr	187.3	180.5	187.7	175.5	200.2	211.8	187.0	171.3	274.6	168.1	352.4	329.1	349.6
May	192.8	184.5	193.3	179.1	203.3	227.3	187.6	173.1	293.1	173.2	382.4	369.2	372.4
June	197.2	186.6	197.8	182.4	206.5	238.4	189.2	174.6	301.2	178.1	393.0	378.5	383.3
July	203.1	195.5	203.6	187.4	209.8	250.1	191.9	178.3	313.3	178.9	414.9	410.3	398.5
Aug	199.4	194.3	199.7	188.7	212.9	225.2	195.0	178.9	274.6	170.6	350.0	309.5	357.2
Sept	198.6	190.0	199.1	186.7	214.0	224.5	198.4	179.0	254.2	167.6	314.2	273.1	323.5
Oct	189.0	179.9	189.5	180.3	212.2	193.9	199.1	177.0	212.0	147.9	253.9	235.7	252.8
Nov	179.2	174.7	179.4	171.1	210.2	168.7	199.0	175.3	183.3	144.2	203.2	205.7	192.4
Dec	171.6	167.9	171.8	163.7	207.9	151.2	198.1	173.4	172.6	135.5	191.6	223.8	164.2
2009: Jan	171.4	165.8	171.8	162.7	207.0	153.4	200.8	172.9	170.2	136.1	186.5	217.1	160.3
Feb	169.7	164.6	170.1	161.0	204.8	150.7	199.5	172.3	160.7	133.3	171.5	178.9	160.9
Mar	168.0	163.5	168.4	159.5	204.2	146.5	198.4	171.9	160.1	131.0	172.6	158.3	176.2
Apr	168.6	164.5	168.9	158.9	203.2	151.4	197.6	172.0	163.9	136.5	174.6	158.2	182.9
May	170.2	167.3	170.4	160.1	202.8	156.5	196.1	172.3	171.5	140.5	184.7	147.7	202.6
June	172.7	169.3	172.9	160.9	202.0	167.0	195.4	172.8	179.8	141.0	199.8	150.6	225.1
July	172.3	166.5	172.7	161.6	201.9	164.1	194.3	172.2	172.9	133.2	194.5	159.8	210.2
Aug	174.8	166.1	175.5	163.8	201.5	172.2	193.5	171.9	178.4	130.2	205.5	156.0	234.1
Sept ¹	175.3	165.7	176.1	165.6	201.8	170.0	193.5	172.1	174.1	127.3	202.3	138.7	237.6
Oct ¹	174.8	164.8	175.6	165.1	201.9	169.3	193.8	171.7	182.2	131.6	213.2	154.6	244.6
Nov ¹	176.3	165.5	177.2	166.4	201.4	173.8	193.1	171.8	192.0	133.7	229.6	182.8	252.2
Dec ¹	176.7	167.8	177.3	167.4	202.2	172.1	193.0	172.5	193.8	138.6	228.3	190.5	244.7

² Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-66. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, special groups, 1974-2009

[1982=100]

Year or month	Finished goods						Intermediate materials, supplies, and components				Crude materials for further processing			
	Total	Foods	Energy	Excluding foods and energy			Total	Foods and feeds ¹	Energy	Other	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Energy	Other
				Total	Capital equip-ment	Con-sumer goods exclud-ing foods and energy								
1974	52.6	64.4	26.2	53.6	50.5	55.5	52.5	83.6	33.1	54.0	61.4	76.4	27.8	83.3
1975	58.2	69.8	30.7	59.7	58.2	60.6	58.0	81.6	38.7	60.2	61.6	77.4	33.3	69.3
1976	60.8	69.6	34.3	63.1	62.1	63.7	60.9	77.4	41.5	63.8	63.4	76.8	35.3	80.2
1977	64.7	73.3	39.7	66.9	66.1	67.3	64.9	79.6	46.8	67.6	65.5	77.5	40.4	79.8
1978	69.8	79.9	42.3	71.9	71.3	72.2	69.5	84.8	49.1	72.5	73.4	87.3	45.2	87.8
1979	77.6	87.3	57.1	78.3	77.5	78.8	78.4	94.5	61.1	80.7	85.9	100.0	54.9	106.2
1980	88.0	92.4	85.2	87.1	85.8	87.8	90.3	105.5	84.9	90.3	95.3	104.6	73.1	113.1
1981	96.1	97.8	101.5	94.6	94.6	94.6	98.6	104.6	100.5	97.7	103.0	103.9	97.7	111.7
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.6	101.0	95.2	103.0	102.8	103.1	100.6	103.6	95.3	101.6	101.3	101.8	98.7	105.3
1984	103.7	105.4	91.2	105.5	105.2	105.7	103.1	105.7	95.5	104.7	103.5	104.7	98.0	111.7
1985	104.7	104.6	87.6	108.1	107.5	108.4	102.7	97.3	92.6	105.2	95.8	94.8	93.3	104.9
1986	103.2	107.3	63.0	110.6	109.7	111.1	99.1	96.2	72.6	104.9	87.7	93.2	71.8	103.1
1987	105.4	109.5	61.8	113.3	111.7	114.2	101.5	99.2	73.0	107.8	93.7	96.2	75.0	115.7
1988	108.0	112.6	59.8	117.0	114.3	118.5	107.1	109.5	70.9	115.2	96.0	106.1	67.7	133.0
1989	113.6	118.7	65.7	122.1	118.8	124.0	112.0	113.8	76.1	120.2	103.1	111.2	75.9	137.9
1990	119.2	124.4	75.0	126.6	122.9	128.8	114.5	113.3	85.5	120.9	108.9	113.1	85.9	136.3
1991	121.7	124.1	78.1	131.1	126.7	133.7	114.4	111.1	85.1	121.4	101.2	105.5	80.4	128.2
1992	123.2	123.3	77.8	134.2	129.1	137.3	114.7	110.7	84.3	122.0	100.4	105.1	78.8	128.4
1993	124.7	125.7	78.0	135.8	131.4	138.5	116.2	112.7	84.6	123.8	102.4	108.4	76.7	140.2
1994	125.5	126.8	77.0	137.1	134.1	139.0	118.5	114.8	83.0	127.1	101.8	106.5	72.1	156.2
1995	127.9	129.0	78.1	140.0	136.7	141.9	124.9	114.8	84.1	135.2	102.7	105.8	69.4	173.6
1996	131.3	133.6	83.2	142.0	138.3	144.3	125.7	128.1	89.8	134.0	113.8	121.5	85.0	155.8
1997	131.8	134.5	83.4	142.4	138.2	145.1	125.6	125.4	89.0	134.2	111.1	112.2	87.3	156.5
1998	130.7	134.3	75.1	143.7	137.6	147.7	123.0	116.2	80.8	133.5	96.8	103.9	68.6	142.1
1999	133.0	135.1	78.8	146.1	137.6	151.7	123.2	111.1	84.3	133.1	98.2	98.7	78.5	135.2
2000	138.0	137.2	94.1	148.0	138.8	154.0	129.2	111.7	101.7	136.6	120.6	100.2	122.1	145.2
2001	140.7	141.3	96.7	150.0	139.7	156.9	129.7	115.9	104.1	136.4	121.0	106.1	122.3	130.7
2002	138.9	140.1	88.8	150.2	139.1	157.6	127.8	115.5	95.9	135.8	108.1	99.5	102.0	135.7
2003	143.3	145.9	102.0	150.5	139.5	157.9	133.7	125.9	111.9	138.5	135.3	113.5	147.2	152.5
2004	148.5	152.7	113.0	152.7	141.4	160.3	142.6	137.1	123.2	146.5	159.0	127.0	174.6	193.0
2005	155.7	155.7	132.6	156.4	144.6	164.3	154.0	133.8	149.2	154.6	182.2	122.7	234.0	202.4
2006	160.4	156.7	145.9	158.7	146.9	166.7	164.0	135.2	162.8	163.8	184.8	119.3	226.9	244.5
2007	166.6	167.0	156.3	161.7	149.5	170.0	170.7	154.4	174.6	168.4	207.1	146.7	232.8	282.6
2008	177.1	178.3	178.7	167.2	153.8	176.4	188.3	181.6	208.1	180.9	251.8	163.4	309.4	324.4
2009 ¹	172.6	175.5	147.2	171.5	156.8	181.6	172.6	165.9	162.8	173.4	175.0	134.4	176.3	248.6
2008: Jan	172.0	174.5	166.6	164.4	151.4	173.2	177.8	170.6	190.5	172.5	235.5	162.6	273.6	307.3
Feb	172.3	173.6	167.2	165.0	151.8	174.0	179.1	175.0	191.5	173.7	245.5	165.4	291.7	319.7
Mar	175.1	176.0	177.5	165.1	151.8	174.1	184.5	180.3	208.6	175.8	262.1	169.2	325.4	332.1
Apr	176.5	175.5	182.4	165.7	152.4	174.8	187.3	180.5	213.4	178.3	274.6	168.1	346.1	366.7
May	179.8	177.6	194.8	168.1	152.7	175.2	192.8	184.5	228.7	181.2	293.1	173.2	386.1	372.4
June	182.4	180.0	204.6	166.0	152.7	175.2	197.2	186.6	240.3	183.8	301.2	178.1	400.4	373.8
July	185.1	181.0	214.0	166.7	153.3	175.9	203.1	195.5	253.5	187.5	313.3	178.9	426.5	386.1
Aug	182.2	181.3	198.6	167.4	153.9	176.6	199.4	194.3	231.3	188.7	274.6	170.6	339.1	374.2
Sept	182.2	181.5	197.0	167.9	154.3	177.2	198.6	190.0	227.5	188.8	254.2	167.6	303.7	337.5
Oct	177.4	180.7	167.8	170.8	157.0	180.2	189.0	179.9	197.4	184.8	212.0	147.9	244.4	276.7
Nov	172.0	179.8	144.1	170.6	156.9	180.0	179.2	174.7	167.3	180.2	183.3	144.2	194.9	224.8
Dec	168.8	177.7	130.6	170.8	157.2	180.1	171.6	167.9	147.7	175.9	172.6	135.5	181.1	221.3
2009: Jan	170.4	177.7	136.4	171.3	157.4	180.7	171.4	165.8	152.2	174.6	170.2	136.1	173.0	225.2
Feb	169.9	175.0	136.3	171.3	157.2	181.0	169.7	164.6	149.3	173.4	160.7	133.3	152.1	224.9
Mar	169.1	173.8	133.2	171.4	156.9	181.4	168.0	163.5	144.1	172.6	160.1	131.0	153.3	222.9
Apr	170.3	175.9	137.2	171.4	156.8	181.5	168.6	164.5	149.5	171.8	163.9	136.5	155.0	224.4
May	171.1	174.0	142.9	171.1	156.3	181.3	170.2	167.3	157.2	171.6	171.5	140.5	164.2	234.9
June	174.3	176.1	154.4	171.4	156.6	181.7	172.7	169.3	167.8	171.9	179.8	141.0	181.2	242.6
July	172.4	173.5	149.6	170.8	155.9	181.1	172.3	166.5	165.3	172.3	172.9	133.2	173.0	247.1
Aug	174.2	173.9	156.1	171.2	156.4	181.5	174.8	166.1	174.5	173.3	178.4	130.2	184.1	263.6
Sept ²	173.4	173.9	153.5	170.9	156.1	181.1	175.3	165.7	172.0	174.7	174.1	127.3	174.3	271.1
Oct ²	174.1	175.9	152.0	172.0	157.2	182.3	174.8	164.8	171.1	174.5	182.2	131.6	188.5	272.3
Nov ²	176.2	176.8	158.4	172.6	157.6	183.1	176.3	165.5	176.4	174.9	192.0	133.7	211.4	270.4
Dec ²	176.2	179.7	156.8	172.4	157.2	183.0	176.7	167.8	174.5	175.7	193.8	138.6	205.2	284.2

¹ Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.² Data have been revised through August 2009; data are subject to revision four months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-67. Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1965-2009

[1982=100]

Year or month	Farm products and processed foods and feeds			Industrial commodities				
	Total	Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Total	Textile products and apparel	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Chemicals and allied products ¹
1965	39.0	40.7	38.0	30.9	48.8	35.9	13.8	33.9
1966	41.6	43.7	40.2	31.5	48.9	39.4	14.1	34.0
1967	40.2	41.3	39.8	32.0	48.9	38.1	14.4	34.2
1968	41.1	42.3	40.6	32.8	50.7	39.3	14.3	34.1
1969	43.4	45.0	42.7	33.9	51.8	41.5	14.6	34.2
1970	44.9	45.8	44.6	35.2	52.4	42.0	15.3	35.0
1971	45.8	46.6	45.5	36.5	53.3	43.4	16.6	35.6
1972	49.2	51.6	48.0	37.8	55.5	50.0	17.1	35.6
1973	63.9	72.7	58.9	40.3	60.5	54.5	19.4	37.6
1974	71.3	77.4	68.0	49.2	68.0	55.2	30.1	50.2
1975	74.0	77.0	72.6	54.9	67.4	56.5	35.4	62.0
1976	73.6	78.8	70.8	58.4	72.4	63.9	38.3	64.0
1977	75.9	79.4	74.0	62.5	75.3	68.3	43.6	65.9
1978	83.0	87.7	80.6	67.0	78.1	76.1	46.5	68.0
1979	92.3	99.6	88.5	75.7	82.5	96.1	58.9	76.0
1980	98.3	102.9	95.9	88.0	89.7	94.7	82.8	89.0
1981	101.1	105.2	98.9	97.4	97.6	99.3	100.2	98.4
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	102.0	102.4	101.8	101.1	100.3	103.2	95.9	100.3
1984	105.5	105.5	105.4	103.3	102.7	109.0	94.8	102.9
1985	100.7	95.1	103.5	103.7	102.9	108.9	91.4	103.7
1986	101.2	92.9	105.4	100.0	103.2	113.0	69.8	102.6
1987	103.7	95.5	107.9	102.6	105.1	120.4	70.2	106.4
1988	110.0	104.9	112.7	106.3	109.2	131.4	66.7	116.3
1989	115.4	110.9	117.8	111.6	112.3	136.3	72.9	123.0
1990	118.6	112.2	121.9	115.8	115.0	141.7	82.3	123.6
1991	116.4	105.7	121.9	116.5	116.3	138.9	81.2	125.6
1992	115.9	103.6	122.1	117.4	117.8	140.4	80.4	125.9
1993	118.4	107.1	124.0	119.0	118.0	143.7	80.0	128.2
1994	119.1	106.3	125.5	120.7	118.3	148.5	77.8	132.1
1995	120.5	107.4	127.0	125.5	120.8	153.7	78.0	142.5
1996	129.7	122.4	133.3	127.3	122.4	150.5	85.8	142.1
1997	127.0	112.9	134.0	127.7	122.6	154.2	86.1	143.6
1998	122.7	104.6	131.6	124.8	122.9	148.0	75.3	143.9
1999	120.3	98.4	131.1	126.5	121.1	146.0	80.5	144.2
2000	122.0	99.5	133.1	134.8	121.4	151.5	103.5	151.0
2001	126.2	103.8	137.3	135.7	121.3	158.4	105.3	151.8
2002	123.9	99.0	136.2	132.4	119.9	157.6	93.2	151.9
2003	132.8	111.5	143.4	139.1	119.8	162.3	112.9	161.8
2004	142.0	123.3	151.2	147.6	121.0	164.5	126.9	174.4
2005	141.3	118.5	153.1	160.2	122.8	165.4	156.4	192.0
2006	141.2	117.0	153.8	168.8	124.5	168.4	166.7	205.8
2007	157.8	143.4	165.1	175.1	125.8	173.6	177.6	214.8
2008	173.8	161.3	180.5	192.3	128.9	173.1	214.6	245.5
2009 ²	161.4	134.5	176.2	174.9	129.5	156.7	158.9	223.7
2008: Jan	169.8	164.2	172.7	182.8	126.9	172.2	195.9	229.2
Feb	171.1	164.4	174.6	184.6	127.1	172.5	199.5	231.3
Mar	174.5	169.6	176.9	190.2	127.2	172.5	217.1	235.6
Apr	174.0	166.7	177.8	193.8	127.6	172.9	224.7	240.4
May	177.1	169.7	180.8	200.0	128.2	172.9	243.2	246.5
June	180.4	176.2	182.4	204.0	128.2	174.8	254.8	252.7
July	182.6	174.3	187.0	209.5	129.1	175.0	268.7	262.8
Aug	179.4	164.7	187.3	202.4	130.1	174.9	237.9	263.3
Sept	178.0	163.5	185.9	200.1	131.0	175.2	230.2	264.2
Oct	169.3	145.3	182.5	189.3	130.7	175.1	194.5	252.5
Nov	166.9	143.1	180.0	178.4	130.7	169.6	162.6	239.3
Dec	162.2	133.9	177.7	172.3	130.2	168.9	145.7	227.6
2009: Jan	162.4	136.4	176.8	172.6	130.2	157.0	148.5	226.8
Feb	160.4	132.8	175.5	170.8	129.9	157.0	143.6	226.5
Mar	158.9	130.6	174.4	169.5	129.4	157.9	140.2	225.8
Apr	161.8	136.8	175.5	170.3	129.7	153.6	144.8	225.2
May	163.4	137.8	177.4	172.0	129.1	153.8	152.2	225.8
June	165.2	142.1	177.9	175.5	129.6	151.9	165.0	227.8
July	160.3	131.6	176.2	174.6	129.1	153.1	160.7	230.0
Aug	159.6	130.1	175.9	177.7	129.4	155.2	169.6	231.1
Sept ²	158.1	126.3	175.7	177.5	129.5	159.0	165.8	234.1
Oct ²	160.5	133.0	175.6	177.9	129.4	160.1	166.9	231.9
Nov ²	161.6	135.6	175.9	180.5	129.5	159.2	175.8	234.5
Dec ²	164.8	141.1	177.7	180.4	129.6	162.2	173.3	237.1

¹ Prices for some items in this grouping are lagged and refer to one month earlier than the index month.² Data have been revised through August 2009; data are subject to revision four months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-67. Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1965-2009—Continued

[1982=100]

Year or month	Industrial commodities—Continued									
	Rubber and plastic products	Lumber and wood products	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Metals and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and household durables	Non-metallic mineral products	Transportation equipment		Miscellaneous products
								Total	Motor vehicles and equipment	
1965	39.7	33.7	33.3	32.0	33.7	46.8	30.4	.....	39.2	34.7
1966	40.5	35.2	34.2	32.8	34.7	47.4	30.7	.....	39.2	35.3
1967	41.4	35.1	34.6	33.2	35.9	48.3	31.2	.....	39.8	36.2
1968	42.8	39.8	35.0	34.0	37.0	49.7	32.4	.....	40.9	37.0
1969	43.6	44.0	36.0	36.0	38.2	50.7	33.6	40.4	41.7	38.1
1970	44.9	39.9	37.5	38.7	40.0	51.9	35.3	41.9	43.3	39.8
1971	45.2	44.7	38.1	39.4	41.4	53.1	38.2	44.2	45.7	40.8
1972	45.3	50.7	39.3	40.9	42.3	53.8	38.4	45.5	47.0	41.5
1973	46.6	62.2	42.3	44.0	43.7	55.7	40.7	46.1	47.4	43.3
1974	56.4	64.5	52.5	57.0	50.0	61.8	47.8	50.3	51.4	48.1
1975	62.2	62.1	59.0	61.5	57.9	67.5	54.4	56.7	57.6	53.4
1976	66.0	72.2	62.1	65.0	61.3	70.3	58.2	60.5	61.2	56.6
1977	69.4	83.0	64.6	69.3	65.2	73.2	62.6	64.6	65.2	59.4
1978	72.4	96.9	67.7	75.3	70.3	77.5	69.6	69.5	70.0	66.7
1979	80.5	105.5	75.9	86.0	76.7	82.8	77.6	75.3	75.8	75.5
1980	90.1	101.5	86.3	95.0	86.0	90.7	88.4	82.9	83.1	93.6
1981	96.4	102.8	94.8	99.6	94.4	95.9	96.7	94.3	94.6	96.1
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	100.8	107.9	103.3	101.8	102.7	103.4	101.6	102.8	102.2	104.8
1984	102.3	108.0	110.3	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.2	104.1	107.0
1985	101.9	106.6	113.3	104.4	107.2	107.1	108.6	107.9	106.4	109.4
1986	101.9	107.2	116.1	103.2	108.8	108.2	110.0	110.5	109.1	111.6
1987	103.0	112.8	121.8	107.1	110.4	109.9	110.0	112.5	111.7	114.9
1988	109.3	118.9	130.4	118.7	113.2	113.1	111.2	114.3	113.1	120.2
1989	112.6	126.7	137.8	124.1	117.4	116.9	112.6	117.7	116.2	126.5
1990	113.6	129.7	141.2	122.9	120.7	119.2	114.7	121.5	118.2	134.2
1991	115.1	132.1	142.9	120.2	123.0	121.2	117.2	126.4	122.1	140.8
1992	115.1	146.6	145.2	119.2	123.4	122.2	117.3	130.4	124.9	145.3
1993	116.0	174.0	147.3	119.2	124.0	123.7	120.0	133.7	128.0	145.4
1994	117.6	180.0	152.5	124.8	125.1	126.1	124.2	137.2	131.4	141.9
1995	124.3	178.1	172.2	134.5	126.6	128.2	129.0	139.7	133.0	145.4
1996	123.8	176.1	168.7	131.0	126.5	130.4	131.0	141.7	134.1	147.7
1997	123.2	183.8	167.9	131.8	125.9	130.8	133.2	141.6	132.7	150.9
1998	122.6	179.1	171.7	127.8	124.9	131.3	135.4	141.2	131.4	156.0
1999	122.5	183.6	174.1	124.6	124.3	131.7	138.9	141.8	131.7	166.6
2000	125.5	178.2	183.7	128.1	124.0	132.6	142.5	143.8	132.3	170.8
2001	127.2	174.4	184.8	125.4	123.7	133.2	144.3	145.2	131.5	181.3
2002	126.8	173.3	185.9	125.9	122.9	133.5	146.2	144.6	129.9	182.4
2003	130.1	177.4	190.0	129.2	121.9	133.9	148.2	145.7	129.6	179.6
2004	133.8	195.6	195.7	149.6	122.1	135.1	153.2	148.6	131.0	183.2
2005	143.8	196.5	202.6	160.8	123.7	139.4	164.2	151.0	131.5	195.1
2006	153.8	194.4	209.8	181.6	126.2	142.6	179.9	152.6	131.0	205.6
2007	155.0	192.4	216.9	193.5	127.3	144.7	186.2	155.0	132.2	210.3
2008	165.9	191.3	226.8	213.0	129.7	148.9	197.1	158.6	134.1	216.6
2009 ^p	165.1	183.0	225.5	186.9	131.3	153.1	202.4	162.2	137.0	217.4
2008: Jan	159.2	189.3	222.3	197.5	127.8	145.7	188.5	157.5	133.7	212.7
Feb	159.9	189.1	223.4	201.8	128.3	146.1	188.8	157.5	133.7	213.3
Mar	160.6	189.9	224.0	208.0	128.5	146.4	189.5	156.8	132.9	214.8
Apr	161.3	190.5	224.9	217.6	128.7	147.2	191.0	157.6	133.6	214.9
May	162.8	193.8	225.2	223.4	129.2	147.3	192.1	157.5	133.3	216.4
June	164.0	194.6	225.7	226.9	129.6	148.0	194.4	156.7	132.1	217.1
July	167.4	193.5	227.0	231.8	130.4	149.3	198.8	156.7	131.8	218.3
Aug	169.7	193.5	229.6	230.9	130.5	150.3	202.7	157.6	132.4	218.4
Sept	171.6	193.7	231.1	223.7	130.7	151.0	204.4	157.8	132.4	218.3
Oct	172.5	191.1	230.9	209.1	130.9	151.8	205.0	162.8	138.4	218.8
Nov	172.1	188.9	228.8	195.9	131.1	152.1	205.3	162.4	137.5	218.1
Dec	169.8	188.0	228.0	189.7	131.0	152.1	204.6	162.8	137.6	218.0
2009: Jan	167.5	185.3	228.0	187.0	131.4	152.9	205.8	162.8	137.2	218.0
Feb	165.3	183.5	227.0	183.9	131.3	153.3	203.8	162.7	137.0	219.0
Mar	164.9	181.7	226.7	181.7	131.5	153.3	203.9	162.2	136.6	220.0
Apr	164.5	181.2	225.8	179.9	131.3	153.4	203.7	162.3	136.9	217.9
May	163.9	180.9	224.8	180.5	131.3	153.3	203.4	161.8	136.8	216.6
June	163.7	180.8	224.5	181.7	131.1	153.1	202.5	162.3	137.5	216.4
July	163.9	182.8	224.0	183.5	131.2	153.1	202.1	160.9	135.7	216.2
Aug	164.5	183.0	224.4	189.1	131.2	152.6	201.2	161.6	136.4	215.9
Sept ²	165.7	184.1	225.5	192.8	131.4	152.9	200.8	161.0	135.7	216.7
Oct ²	165.9	183.6	224.7	193.6	131.2	153.3	200.6	163.0	138.1	216.9
Nov ²	165.6	184.4	225.0	193.3	131.3	153.2	200.0	163.4	138.5	217.5
Dec ²	166.1	184.9	225.1	196.0	131.4	153.2	200.6	162.8	137.6	217.9

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-68. Changes in producer price indexes for finished goods, 1969-2009

[Percent change]

Year or month	Total finished goods		Finished consumer foods		Finished goods excluding consumer foods						Finished energy goods		Finished goods excluding foods and energy	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Total		Consumer goods		Capital equipment		Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
					Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year				
1969	4.9	3.8	8.1	6.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.8	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	2.1	3.4	-2.3	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	4.8	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	3.3	3.1	5.8	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	3.9	3.2	7.9	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
1973	11.7	9.1	22.7	20.5	6.6	4.0	7.5	4.6	5.1	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1974	18.3	15.4	12.8	14.0	21.1	16.2	20.3	17.0	22.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1975	6.6	10.6	5.6	8.4	7.2	12.7	6.8	10.4	8.1	15.2	16.3	17.2	17.7	11.4
1976	3.8	4.5	-2.5	-3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	11.6	11.7	5.7	5.7
1977	6.7	6.4	6.9	5.3	6.8	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	12.0	15.7	6.2	6.0
1978	9.3	7.9	11.7	9.0	8.3	7.2	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.9	8.5	6.5	8.4	7.5
1979	12.8	11.2	7.4	9.3	14.8	11.8	17.6	13.3	8.8	8.7	58.1	35.0	9.4	8.9
1980	11.8	13.4	7.5	5.8	13.4	16.2	14.1	18.5	11.4	10.7	27.9	49.2	10.8	11.2
1981	7.1	9.2	1.5	5.8	8.7	10.3	8.6	10.3	9.2	10.3	14.1	19.1	7.7	8.6
1982	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.7	-1	-1.5	4.9	5.7
1983	6	1.6	2.3	1.0	0	1.8	-9	1.2	2.0	2.8	-9.2	-4.8	1.9	3.0
1984	1.7	2.1	3.5	4.4	1.1	1.4	8	1.0	1.8	2.3	-4.2	-4.2	2.0	2.4
1985	1.8	1.0	6	-8	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.7	2.2	-2	-3.9	2.7	2.5
1986	-2.3	-1.4	2.8	2.6	-4.0	-2.6	-6.6	-4.6	2.1	2.0	-38.1	-28.1	2.7	2.3
1987	2.2	2.1	-2	2.1	3.2	2.1	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	11.2	-1.9	2.1	2.4
1988	4.0	2.5	5.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.3	-3.6	-3.2	4.3	3.3
1989	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	3.8	3.9	9.5	9.9	4.2	4.4
1990	5.7	4.9	2.6	4.8	6.9	5.0	8.7	5.9	3.4	3.5	30.7	14.2	3.5	3.7
1991	-1	2.1	-1.5	-2	3	3.0	-7	2.9	2.5	3.1	-9.6	4.1	3.1	3.6
1992	1.6	1.2	1.6	-6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	-3	-4	2.0	2.4
1993	2	1.2	2.4	1.9	-4	1.1	-1.4	7	1.8	1.8	-4.1	3	4	1.2
1994	1.7	6	1.1	9	1.9	6	2.0	-1	2.0	2.1	3.5	-1.3	1.6	1.0
1995	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.1
1996	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	2.9	4	1.2	11.7	6.5	6	1.4
1997	-1.2	4	-8	7	-1.2	3	-1.5	5	-6	-1	-6.4	2	0	3
1998	0	-8	1	-1	-1	-1.1	-1	-1.4	0	-4	-11.7	-10.0	2.5	9
1999	2.9	1.8	8	6	3.5	2.2	5.1	3.2	3	0	18.1	4.9	9	1.7
2000	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.6	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.1	1.2	9	16.6	19.4	1.3	1.3
2001	-1.6	2.0	1.8	3.0	-2.6	1.7	-3.9	2.2	0	6	-17.1	2.8	9	1.4
2002	1.2	-1.3	-6	-8	1.7	-1.5	2.9	-1.8	-6	-4	12.3	-8.2	-5	1
2003	4.0	3.2	7.7	4.1	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.3	8	3	11.4	14.9	1.0	2
2004	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.5	4.3	2.4	1.4	13.4	10.8	2.3	1.5
2005	5.4	4.8	1.7	2.0	6.4	5.6	8.8	7.3	1.2	2.3	23.9	17.3	1.4	2.4
2006	1.1	3.0	1.7	6	1.0	3.5	4	4.5	2.3	1.6	-2.0	10.0	2.0	1.5
2007	6.2	3.9	7.6	6.6	5.8	3.2	7.7	3.8	1.4	1.8	17.8	7.1	2.0	1.9
2008	-9	6.3	3.2	6.8	-2.1	6.3	-4.8	7.7	4.3	2.9	-20.3	14.3	4.5	3.4
2009 p	4.4	-2.5	1.1	-1.6	5.1	-3.1	7.6	-5.0	0	2.0	20.1	-17.6	9	2.6
Percent change from preceding month														
	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed
2008: Jan	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5
Feb	2	4	-5	-5	4	8	4	9	3	4	4	1.4	4	5
Mar	1.6	9	1.4	1.2	1.7	7	2.4	1.0	0	1	6.2	2.4	1	1
Apr	8	2	-3	2	1.0	2	1.3	1	4	5	2.8	-4	4	5
May	1.9	1.5	1.2	7	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.3	2	3	6.8	5.2	2	3
June	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	0	3	5.0	4.3	-1	2
July	1.5	1.3	6	6	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	4	5	4.6	3.8	4	6
Aug	-1.6	-5	2	2	-2.0	-7	-2.9	-1.2	4	4	-7.2	-3.4	4	5
Sept	0	-1	1	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	3	4	-8	-1.3	3	4
Oct	-2.6	-2.6	-4	1	-3.2	-3.3	-5.2	-4.9	1.7	6	-14.8	-12.8	1.7	5
Nov	-3.0	-2.7	-5	-5	-3.8	-3.3	-5.3	-4.7	-1	0	-14.1	-12.4	-1	0
Dec	-1.9	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-2.1	-1.9	-3.1	-3.0	2	4	-9.4	-9.1	1	3
2009: Jan	9	9	0	1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1	1	4.4	4.1	3	2
Feb	-3	-1	-1.5	-1.6	0	3	1	4	-1	0	-1	9	0	1
Mar	-5	-9	-7	-8	-5	-1.0	-6	-1.4	-2	-1	-2.3	-4.7	1	1
Apr	7	4	1.2	1.5	7	2	1.0	2	-1	1	3.0	4	0	1
May	5	2	-1.1	-1.5	8	5	1.3	9	3	-2	4.2	2.7	-2	-1
June	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.5	2	4	8.0	6.6	2	4
July	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	-4	-3	-3.1	-3.8	-4	-2
Aug	1.0	1.9	2	3	1.2	2.2	1.7	3.0	3	4	4.3	8.1	2	3
Sept ²	-5	-5	0	-1	-5	-6	-8	-8	-2	-1	-1.7	-2.0	-2	-1
Oct ²	4	3	1.2	1.6	2	0	1	3	7	-7	-1.0	1.6	6	-6
Nov ²	1.2	1.8	5	5	1.3	2.1	1.8	3.0	3	4	4.2	6.9	3	5
Dec ²	0	2	1.6	1.4	-3	-1	-4	-2	-3	-1	-1.0	-4	-1	0

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.

² Data have been revised through August 2009; data are subject to revision four months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

MONEY STOCK, CREDIT, AND FINANCE

TABLE B-69. Money stock and debt measures, 1970-2009

[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	M1	M2	Debt ¹	Percent change		
	Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits ²	Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors	From year or 6 months earlier ³		From previous period ⁴
				M1	M2	Debt
December:						
1970.....	214.4	626.5	1,420.2	.....	.....	.....
1971.....	228.3	710.3	1,555.2	6.5	13.4	9.5
1972.....	249.2	802.3	1,711.2	9.2	13.0	10.0
1973.....	262.9	855.5	1,895.5	5.5	6.6	10.7
1974.....	274.2	902.1	2,069.9	4.3	5.4	9.2
1975.....	287.1	1,016.2	2,261.8	4.7	12.6	9.3
1976.....	306.2	1,152.0	2,505.3	6.7	13.4	10.8
1977.....	330.9	1,270.3	2,826.6	8.1	10.3	12.8
1978.....	357.3	1,366.0	3,211.2	8.0	7.5	13.8
1979.....	381.8	1,473.7	3,603.0	6.9	7.9	12.2
1980.....	408.5	1,599.8	3,953.5	7.0	8.6	9.5
1981.....	436.7	1,755.5	4,361.7	6.9	9.7	10.4
1982.....	474.8	1,909.3	4,783.4	8.7	8.8	10.4
1983.....	521.4	2,125.7	5,359.2	9.8	11.3	12.0
1984.....	551.6	2,308.8	6,146.2	5.8	8.6	14.8
1985.....	619.8	2,494.6	7,123.1	12.4	8.0	15.6
1986.....	724.7	2,731.4	7,966.3	16.9	9.5	11.9
1987.....	750.2	2,830.8	8,670.1	3.5	3.6	9.0
1988.....	786.7	2,993.9	9,450.7	4.9	5.8	9.0
1989.....	792.9	3,158.4	10,152.1	.8	5.5	7.2
1990.....	824.7	3,276.8	10,834.9	4.0	3.7	6.5
1991.....	897.0	3,377.0	11,301.4	8.8	3.1	4.3
1992.....	1,024.9	3,430.2	11,816.5	14.3	1.6	4.5
1993.....	1,129.6	3,480.7	12,391.4	10.2	1.5	4.7
1994.....	1,150.6	3,496.5	12,973.6	1.9	.5	4.6
1995.....	1,127.5	3,640.3	13,667.5	-2.0	4.1	5.2
1996.....	1,081.6	3,819.6	14,399.8	-4.1	4.9	5.4
1997.....	1,072.8	4,033.0	15,210.8	-8	5.6	5.6
1998.....	1,095.8	4,376.3	16,216.4	2.1	8.5	6.6
1999.....	1,122.7	4,634.6	17,291.6	2.5	5.9	6.4
2000.....	1,087.7	4,917.9	18,167.3	-3.1	6.1	5.0
2001.....	1,182.2	5,434.1	19,302.3	8.7	10.5	6.3
2002.....	1,220.4	5,785.9	20,710.2	3.2	6.5	7.3
2003.....	1,306.9	6,073.7	22,420.4	7.1	5.0	8.1
2004.....	1,377.1	6,415.2	24,426.9	5.4	5.6	8.9
2005.....	1,375.3	6,679.2	26,756.1	-1	4.1	9.5
2006.....	1,367.9	7,079.5	29,151.3	-5	6.0	9.0
2007.....	1,375.8	7,509.4	31,694.5	.6	6.1	8.7
2008.....	1,594.7	8,241.6	33,564.9	15.9	9.8	5.9
2009.....	1,693.3	8,524.3	.....	6.2	3.4	.....
2008: Jan.....	1,381.1	7,542.3	.....	1.8	6.3	.....
Feb.....	1,387.0	7,631.7	.....	2.2	7.1	.....
Mar.....	1,389.7	7,691.6	32,131.5	2.5	7.6	5.5
Apr.....	1,392.1	7,716.3	.....	1.9	7.3	.....
May.....	1,391.5	7,739.0	.....	2.3	7.1	.....
June.....	1,398.1	7,751.1	32,395.8	3.2	6.4	3.3
July.....	1,415.1	7,802.7	.....	4.9	6.9	.....
Aug.....	1,400.0	7,790.6	.....	1.9	4.2	.....
Sept.....	1,459.5	7,898.2	33,062.1	10.0	5.4	8.2
Oct.....	1,472.7	8,014.7	.....	11.6	7.7	.....
Nov.....	1,518.1	8,065.3	.....	18.2	8.4	.....
Dec.....	1,594.7	8,241.6	33,564.9	28.1	12.7	6.1
2009: Jan.....	1,573.8	8,302.6	.....	22.4	12.8	.....
Feb.....	1,562.1	8,340.7	.....	23.2	14.1	.....
Mar.....	1,564.3	8,392.7	33,932.0	14.4	12.5	4.3
Apr.....	1,592.7	8,343.7	.....	16.3	8.2	.....
May.....	1,593.0	8,416.1	.....	9.9	8.7	.....
June.....	1,641.0	8,442.2	34,310.5	5.8	4.9	4.5
July.....	1,649.9	8,436.5	.....	9.7	3.2	.....
Aug.....	1,648.3	8,413.2	.....	11.0	1.7	.....
Sept.....	1,660.8	8,452.3	34,551.9	12.3	1.4	2.8
Oct.....	1,673.8	8,481.3	.....	10.2	3.3	.....
Nov.....	1,685.6	8,508.9	.....	11.6	2.2	.....
Dec.....	1,693.3	8,524.3	.....	6.4	1.9	.....

¹ Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors.

² Money market mutual fund (MMMF). Money market deposit account (MMDA).

³ Annual changes are from December to December; monthly changes are from six months earlier at a simple annual rate.

⁴ Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at annual rate.

Note: The Federal Reserve no longer publishes the M3 monetary aggregate and most of its components. Institutional money market mutual funds is published as a memorandum item in the H.6 release, and the component on large-denomination time deposits is published in other Federal Reserve Board releases. For details, see H.6 release of March 23, 2006.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-70. Components of money stock measures, 1970-2009

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)		
				Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions
December:						
1970	48.6	0.9	164.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
1971	52.0	1.0	175.1	2	0	2
1972	56.2	1.2	191.6	2	0	2
1973	60.8	1.4	200.3	3	0	3
1974	67.0	1.7	205.1	4	2	4
1975	72.8	2.1	211.3	9	4	5
1976	79.5	2.6	221.5	2.7	1.3	1.4
1977	87.4	2.9	236.4	4.2	1.8	2.3
1978	96.0	3.3	249.5	8.5	5.3	3.1
1979	104.8	3.5	256.6	16.8	12.7	4.2
1980	115.3	3.9	261.2	28.1	20.8	7.3
1981	122.5	4.1	231.4	78.7	63.0	15.6
1982	132.5	4.1	234.1	104.1	80.5	23.6
1983	146.2	4.7	238.5	132.1	97.3	34.8
1984	156.1	5.0	243.4	147.1	104.7	42.4
1985	167.7	5.6	266.9	179.5	124.7	54.9
1986	180.4	6.1	302.9	235.2	161.0	74.2
1987	196.7	6.6	287.7	259.2	178.2	81.0
1988	212.0	7.0	287.1	280.6	192.5	88.1
1989	222.3	6.9	278.6	285.1	197.4	87.7
1990	246.5	7.7	276.8	293.7	208.7	85.0
1991	267.1	7.7	289.6	332.5	241.6	90.9
1992	292.1	8.2	340.0	384.6	280.8	103.8
1993	321.6	8.0	385.4	414.6	302.6	112.0
1994	354.5	8.6	383.6	404.0	297.4	106.6
1995	372.8	9.0	389.0	356.6	249.0	107.6
1996	394.7	8.8	402.3	275.9	172.1	103.8
1997	425.4	8.4	393.8	245.2	148.3	96.9
1998	460.5	8.5	376.7	250.0	143.9	106.1
1999	517.9	8.6	352.9	243.3	139.7	103.7
2000	531.2	8.3	309.9	238.4	133.2	105.2
2001	581.1	8.0	335.7	257.4	142.0	115.4
2002	626.3	7.8	308.8	279.6	154.3	125.3
2003	662.5	7.7	326.4	310.3	175.2	135.0
2004	697.7	7.5	343.5	328.3	187.0	141.3
2005	724.1	7.2	325.0	319.1	180.9	138.2
2006	749.6	6.7	305.3	306.3	177.7	128.6
2007	759.8	6.3	301.9	307.8	174.4	133.5
2008	815.3	5.5	459.7	314.3	180.2	134.1
2009	862.1	5.1	441.7	384.5	233.9	150.6
2008: Jan	757.2	6.2	306.7	311.0	175.6	135.4
Feb	757.0	6.2	310.8	313.0	177.2	135.9
Mar	759.1	6.2	311.8	312.6	177.5	135.1
Apr	758.8	6.1	314.4	312.8	177.3	135.5
May	762.7	6.2	309.1	313.4	175.2	138.2
June	768.4	6.1	311.7	312.0	176.3	135.7
July	774.9	5.9	320.8	313.5	175.8	137.7
Aug	776.7	5.9	311.5	306.0	170.1	135.9
Sept	781.1	5.8	359.6	313.0	175.7	137.3
Oct	796.6	5.7	360.2	310.2	175.2	135.0
Nov	806.3	5.6	399.6	306.6	171.5	135.1
Dec	815.3	5.5	459.7	314.3	180.2	134.1
2009: Jan	827.2	5.5	428.4	312.7	177.0	135.7
Feb	836.8	5.5	397.3	322.4	182.2	140.3
Mar	842.9	5.4	390.5	325.5	184.5	141.0
Apr	847.8	5.3	406.2	333.3	191.6	141.6
May	849.2	5.3	401.9	336.7	195.1	141.5
June	852.3	5.2	434.0	349.5	210.4	139.1
July	854.2	5.1	435.7	354.9	215.2	139.8
Aug	857.7	5.1	426.9	358.6	219.1	139.5
Sept	861.4	5.1	430.4	363.9	222.2	141.7
Oct	862.6	5.1	432.2	373.9	226.2	147.6
Nov	861.7	5.1	434.5	384.3	236.3	148.0
Dec	862.1	5.1	441.7	384.5	233.9	150.6

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-70. Components of money stock measures, 1970-2009—Continued

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Savings deposits ¹			Small-denomination time deposits ²			Retail money funds	Institutional money funds ³
	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions		
December:								
1970	261.0	98.6	162.3	151.2	79.3	71.9	0.0	0.0
1971	292.2	112.8	179.4	189.7	94.7	95.1	.0	.0
1972	321.4	124.8	196.6	231.6	108.2	123.5	.0	.0
1973	326.8	128.0	198.7	265.8	116.8	149.0	.1	.0
1974	338.6	136.8	201.8	287.9	123.1	164.8	1.4	.2
1975	388.9	161.2	227.6	337.9	142.3	195.5	2.4	.5
1976	453.2	201.8	251.4	390.7	155.5	235.2	1.8	.6
1977	492.2	218.8	273.4	445.5	167.5	278.0	1.8	1.0
1978	481.9	216.5	265.4	521.0	185.1	335.8	5.8	3.5
1979	423.8	195.0	228.8	634.3	235.5	398.7	33.9	10.4
1980	400.3	185.7	214.5	728.5	286.2	442.3	62.5	16.0
1981	343.9	159.0	184.9	823.1	347.7	475.4	151.7	38.2
1982	400.1	190.1	210.0	850.9	379.9	471.0	183.4	48.8
1983	684.9	363.2	321.7	784.1	350.9	433.1	135.3	40.9
1984	704.7	389.3	315.4	888.8	387.9	500.9	163.8	63.7
1985	815.3	456.6	358.6	885.7	386.4	499.3	173.8	66.7
1986	940.9	533.5	407.4	858.4	369.4	489.0	207.5	87.5
1987	937.4	534.8	402.6	921.0	391.7	529.3	222.1	94.6
1988	926.4	542.4	383.9	1,037.1	451.2	585.9	243.7	94.7
1989	893.7	541.1	352.6	1,151.3	533.8	617.6	320.4	112.4
1990	922.9	581.3	341.6	1,173.3	610.7	562.6	356.0	141.6
1991	1,044.5	664.8	379.6	1,065.3	602.2	463.1	370.2	190.9
1992	1,187.2	754.2	433.1	867.7	508.1	359.7	350.4	215.4
1993	1,219.3	785.3	434.0	781.5	467.9	313.6	350.3	219.9
1994	1,151.3	752.8	398.5	817.5	503.6	313.9	377.0	214.8
1995	1,135.9	774.8	361.0	932.4	575.8	356.5	444.7	268.0
1996	1,275.2	906.4	368.9	947.9	594.2	353.7	514.8	328.6
1997	1,402.1	1,023.2	378.9	967.6	625.5	342.2	590.4	403.1
1998	1,605.3	1,188.7	416.6	951.3	626.4	324.9	723.9	555.2
1999	1,739.2	1,288.2	451.0	955.2	636.9	318.3	817.5	660.7
2000	1,878.4	1,424.4	454.0	1,046.0	700.8	345.3	905.8	814.8
2001	2,309.2	1,738.5	570.7	1,279.6	858.9	420.7	1,004.8	1,933.5
2002	2,773.6	2,060.0	713.6	894.7	591.3	303.5	897.1	1,266.7
2003	3,162.9	2,338.1	824.8	817.9	541.8	276.1	1,127.5	1,786.0
2004	3,507.2	2,631.7	875.5	827.7	551.4	276.3	703.2	1,079.8
2005	3,604.9	2,775.9	829.0	992.0	645.2	346.8	706.9	1,151.3
2006	3,697.8	2,913.7	784.0	1,203.7	778.8	425.0	810.2	1,357.7
2007	3,876.2	3,047.4	828.8	1,272.7	856.2	416.5	984.7	1,913.9
2008	4,112.0	3,339.2	772.7	1,452.7	1,074.2	378.5	1,082.2	2,409.7
2009	4,849.0	4,006.9	842.2	1,168.4	851.5	316.9	813.5	2,219.7
2008: Jan	3,876.7	3,043.2	833.5	1,279.6	858.9	420.7	1,004.8	1,933.5
Feb	3,914.9	3,076.5	838.3	1,285.6	863.4	422.2	1,044.2	2,059.8
Mar	3,965.8	3,113.0	852.9	1,278.0	859.2	418.8	1,058.1	2,130.5
Apr	3,969.2	3,112.6	856.6	1,277.3	858.0	419.3	1,077.7	2,173.1
May	4,003.7	3,121.5	882.2	1,276.6	859.6	417.0	1,067.2	2,201.3
June	4,018.0	3,121.4	896.6	1,274.1	862.9	411.3	1,060.7	2,232.7
July	4,037.3	3,134.2	903.1	1,285.2	878.4	406.8	1,065.0	2,248.3
Aug	4,018.5	3,126.5	892.0	1,312.6	903.9	408.7	1,059.4	2,272.3
Sept	4,045.2	3,180.8	864.3	1,336.3	932.0	404.3	1,057.3	2,233.9
Oct	4,050.0	3,263.3	786.7	1,397.1	1,024.6	372.5	1,094.8	2,225.4
Nov	4,031.8	3,260.5	771.2	1,430.4	1,052.6	377.8	1,085.0	2,334.4
Dec	4,112.0	3,339.2	772.7	1,452.7	1,074.2	378.5	1,082.2	2,409.7
2009: Jan	4,207.3	3,428.8	778.5	1,445.6	1,065.9	379.7	1,075.9	2,472.3
Feb	4,284.8	3,495.1	789.8	1,437.6	1,056.0	381.6	1,056.2	2,494.7
Mar	4,356.1	3,552.1	804.0	1,424.9	1,042.6	382.4	1,047.4	2,501.6
Apr	4,326.4	3,520.9	805.4	1,404.9	1,027.9	377.0	1,019.8	2,514.2
May	4,438.4	3,621.3	817.2	1,384.3	1,021.4	362.9	1,000.4	2,528.5
June	4,468.8	3,640.9	825.9	1,361.5	1,003.2	358.4	972.8	2,511.3
July	4,508.5	3,671.9	836.6	1,333.9	980.5	353.4	946.3	2,492.2
Aug	4,546.0	3,715.5	830.5	1,303.9	961.9	342.0	915.0	2,447.0
Sept	4,632.3	3,789.6	842.7	1,268.0	935.6	332.4	891.1	2,407.3
Oct	4,716.5	3,861.1	855.4	1,229.2	901.8	327.4	861.8	2,339.2
Nov	4,787.9	3,952.1	835.8	1,197.6	876.8	320.7	837.9	2,281.0
Dec	4,849.0	4,006.9	842.2	1,168.4	851.5	316.9	813.5	2,219.7

¹ Savings deposits including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs); data prior to 1982 are savings deposits only.² Small-denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.³ Institutional money funds are not part of non-M1 M2.

Note: See also Table B-69.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-71. Aggregate reserves of depository institutions and the monetary base, 1979-2009

[Averages of daily figures ¹; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year and month	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements ²					Borrowings from the Federal Reserve (NSA) ³							
	Reserves of depository institutions				Monetary base	Total ⁴	Term auction credit	Other borrowings from the Federal Reserve ⁵					
	Total	Non-borrowed	Required	Excess (NSA) ³				Primary	Primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit ⁶	Asset-backed commercial paper market mutual fund liquidity facility	Credit extended to American International Group, Inc., net ⁷	Term asset-backed securities loan facility net ⁸	
December: 1979	20,720	19,248	20,279	442	131,143	1,473							
1980	22,015	20,325	21,501	514	142,004	1,690							
1981	22,443	21,807	22,124	319	149,021	636							
1982	23,600	22,966	23,100	500	160,127	634							
1983	25,367	24,593	24,806	561	175,467	774							
1984	26,913	23,727	26,078	835	187,252	3,186							
1985	31,569	30,250	30,505	1,063	203,555	1,318							
1986	38,840	38,014	37,667	1,173	223,416	827							
1987	38,913	38,135	37,893	1,019	239,829	777							
1988	40,453	38,738	39,392	1,061	256,897	1,716							
1989	40,486	40,221	39,545	941	267,774	265							
1990	41,766	41,440	40,101	1,665	293,278	326							
1991	45,516	45,324	44,526	990	317,543	192							
1992	54,421	54,298	53,267	1,154	350,882	124							
1993	60,566	60,484	59,497	1,069	386,586	82							
1994	59,466	59,257	58,295	1,171	418,313	209							
1995	56,483	56,226	55,193	1,290	434,610	257							
1996	50,185	50,030	48,766	1,418	452,088	155							
1997	46,875	46,551	45,189	1,687	479,996	324							
1998	45,172	45,055	43,659	1,512	513,954	117							
1999	42,173	41,852	40,879	1,294	593,740	9,320							
2000	38,724	38,515	37,399	1,325	584,984	210							
2001	41,428	41,361	39,785	1,643	635,567	67							
2002	40,339	40,259	38,331	2,008	681,648	80							
2003	42,630	42,585	41,583	1,047	720,391	46		17					
2004	46,540	46,478	44,631	1,909	759,378	63		11					
2005	45,089	44,920	43,188	1,901	787,579	169		97					
2006	43,220	43,029	41,357	1,863	812,411	191		111					
2007	43,214	27,783	41,429	1,784	824,373	15,431	11,613	3,787					
2008	820,306	166,740	52,972	767,333	1,654,068	653,565	438,327	88,245	47,631	32,102	47,206		
2009	1,138,633	968,706	63,187	1,075,446	2,017,698	169,927	82,014	19,025	0	0	22,023	46,310	
2008: Jan	42,289	-3,371	40,641	1,648	820,299	45,659	44,516	1,137					
Feb	43,397	-16,760	41,782	1,615	820,953	60,157	60,000	155					
Mar	45,119	-49,405	42,474	2,644	824,824	94,524	75,484	1,617	16,168				
Apr	44,789	-90,620	43,052	1,737	823,692	135,410	100,000	9,624	25,764				
May	45,708	-110,073	43,869	1,838	827,435	155,780	127,419	14,076	14,238				
June	45,674	-125,604	43,449	2,225	833,059	171,278	150,000	14,225	6,908				
July	45,274	-120,390	43,361	1,913	839,687	165,664	150,000	15,204	255				
Aug	46,258	-121,821	44,382	1,876	843,236	168,078	150,000	17,980	0				
Sept	103,583	-186,522	44,101	59,483	905,225	290,105	149,814	32,632	53,473	31,877	22,187		
Oct	315,458	-332,861	48,299	267,159	1,130,444	648,319	244,778	94,017	114,953	117,457	77,047		
Nov	609,305	-89,480	50,484	558,821	1,435,013	698,786	393,088	95,839	60,655	71,009	78,070		
Dec	820,306	166,740	52,972	767,333	1,654,068	653,565	438,327	88,245	47,631	32,102	47,206		
2009: Jan	856,993	293,496	58,813	798,180	1,702,465	563,496	403,523	70,436	33,061	17,745	38,690		
Feb	699,935	117,438	56,486	643,449	1,555,039	582,497	438,822	65,463	26,250	13,533	38,414		
Mar	779,497	167,385	54,891	724,605	1,640,732	612,111	477,049	62,513	20,292	7,857	43,328	1,061	
Apr	881,019	322,825	56,658	824,362	1,747,298	558,194	444,933	47,324	10,918	4,267	45,057	5,649	
May	900,866	375,418	56,797	844,068	1,768,832	525,448	403,970	40,124	701	23,347	44,915	12,367	
June	809,196	370,473	57,840	751,355	1,679,687	438,722	316,868	37,302	0	18,891	43,057	22,552	
July	794,995	428,033	62,015	732,980	1,666,475	366,961	255,119	34,366	0	6,230	43,108	27,993	
Aug	828,466	497,017	62,639	765,827	1,703,377	331,450	224,490	32,147	0	184	40,021	33,898	
Sept	922,473	615,646	62,408	860,065	1,800,961	306,827	196,731	29,243	0	79	39,074	41,036	
Oct	1,056,405	791,347	61,673	994,732	1,936,564	265,058	155,396	25,163	0	28	41,222	42,765	
Nov	1,140,488	923,181	63,200	1,077,288	2,018,813	217,307	110,049	20,434	0	0	43,222	43,497	
Dec	1,138,633	968,706	63,187	1,075,446	2,017,698	169,927	82,014	19,025	0	0	22,023	46,310	

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

² Aggregate reserves incorporate adjustments for discontinuities associated with regulatory changes to reserve requirements. For details on aggregate reserves series see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

³ Not seasonally adjusted (NSA).

⁴ Includes secondary, seasonal, other credit extensions, and adjustment not shown separately.

⁵ Does not include credit extensions made by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York to Maiden Lane LLC, Maiden Lane II LLC, Maiden Lane III LLC, and Commercial Paper Funding Facility LLC.

⁶ Includes credit extended through the Primary Dealer Credit Facility and credit extended to certain other broker-dealers.

⁷ Includes outstanding principal and capitalized interest net of unamortized deferred commitment fees and allowance for loan restructuring. Excludes credit extended to consolidated LLCs as described in footnote 5.

⁸ Includes credit extended by Federal Reserve Bank of New York to eligible borrowers through the Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility, net of unamortized deferred administrative fees.

⁹ Total includes borrowing under the terms and conditions established for the Century Date Change Special Liquidity Facility in effect from October 1, 1999 through April 7, 2000.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-72. Bank credit at all commercial banks, 1972-2009

[Monthly average; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted ¹]

Year and month	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit ²			Loans and leases in bank credit						
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases ³	Commercial and industrial loans	Real estate loans			Consumer loans ⁶	Other loans and leases ⁷
							Total ⁴	Revolving home equity loans	Commercial loans ⁵		
December:											
1972	561.8	159.7	86.9	72.8	402.0	133.1	96.9	.....	.....	85.3	86.8
1973	643.1	166.9	90.1	76.8	476.2	161.2	117.0	.....	.....	98.4	99.7
1974	707.5	172.1	88.2	83.9	535.4	191.3	129.8	.....	.....	102.1	112.2
1975	737.8	204.9	118.1	86.8	532.9	183.4	134.1	.....	.....	104.3	111.1
1976	798.6	226.7	137.5	89.1	571.9	185.2	148.5	.....	.....	115.8	122.3
1977	885.6	234.3	137.5	96.8	651.3	204.7	175.1	.....	.....	138.0	133.5
1978	1,003.8	240.2	138.3	101.9	763.6	237.2	210.5	.....	.....	164.4	151.5
1979	1,119.0	258.5	146.8	111.7	860.5	279.6	241.7	.....	.....	183.7	155.5
1980	1,217.8	294.2	172.2	121.9	923.7	312.0	262.3	.....	.....	178.6	170.8
1981	1,298.6	307.6	180.5	127.0	991.1	350.2	283.6	.....	.....	182.0	175.2
1982	1,398.5	334.5	203.2	131.3	1,063.9	392.0	299.7	.....	.....	187.6	184.6
1983	1,550.2	398.7	261.2	137.5	1,151.5	413.8	330.4	.....	.....	212.7	194.7
1984	1,715.4	401.3	260.5	140.7	1,314.1	472.8	376.1	.....	.....	253.5	211.6
1985	1,902.2	450.0	271.5	178.5	1,452.1	499.8	425.4	.....	.....	294.4	232.5
1986	2,084.7	503.0	309.7	193.3	1,581.7	536.5	493.3	.....	.....	315.2	236.6
1987	2,229.3	527.7	335.6	192.0	1,701.6	566.6	585.9	30.8	.....	327.8	221.4
1988	2,405.7	547.7	359.5	188.2	1,858.0	604.4	665.0	40.0	.....	355.3	233.3
1989	2,569.7	569.4	400.6	168.8	2,000.3	635.5	760.0	50.4	.....	373.5	231.3
1990	2,704.9	615.8	458.5	157.3	2,089.1	638.2	841.7	62.2	.....	375.6	233.6
1991	2,815.8	724.5	560.0	164.5	2,091.3	617.6	869.1	70.5	.....	363.6	241.1
1992	2,916.1	821.0	661.3	159.7	2,095.1	598.0	887.9	73.8	.....	354.7	254.4
1993	3,070.5	891.3	725.0	166.3	2,179.2	585.4	929.9	73.3	.....	386.4	277.5
1994	3,238.2	889.1	713.6	175.5	2,349.1	643.6	986.6	75.2	.....	443.7	275.1
1995	3,470.8	891.3	693.4	197.9	2,579.5	715.2	1,062.0	79.1	.....	484.4	317.9
1996	3,635.7	887.6	692.3	195.3	2,748.1	778.4	1,121.9	85.4	.....	505.4	342.4
1997	3,958.8	984.8	746.4	238.4	2,975.0	845.2	1,220.4	98.1	.....	498.8	410.6
1998	4,359.6	1,089.6	790.7	298.9	3,270.0	938.1	1,308.4	96.2	.....	497.3	526.3
1999	4,605.7	1,147.6	805.2	342.4	3,458.1	999.6	1,456.8	99.5	.....	485.9	515.8
2000	5,027.0	1,191.6	781.6	410.0	3,835.5	1,083.7	1,637.1	129.5	.....	532.4	582.3
2001	5,210.2	1,319.6	840.6	479.0	3,890.6	1,021.8	1,754.3	152.3	.....	550.4	564.1
2002	5,642.7	1,509.6	1,007.0	502.5	4,133.1	960.2	2,007.2	211.7	.....	579.0	586.7
2003	6,010.5	1,636.3	1,092.1	544.3	4,374.2	898.2	2,209.7	278.4	.....	635.6	630.7
2004	6,563.6	1,728.2	1,151.1	577.0	4,835.5	918.5	2,547.8	395.2	1,077.7	685.9	683.3
2005	7,258.6	1,825.0	1,139.8	685.2	5,433.6	1,041.6	2,916.0	442.9	1,266.6	697.6	778.5
2006	8,037.8	1,962.6	1,188.6	774.0	6,075.3	1,181.2	3,355.8	466.8	1,454.3	732.1	806.2
2007	8,843.5	2,083.2	1,107.6	975.6	6,760.3	1,424.4	3,588.4	483.2	1,589.5	793.4	954.0
2008	9,372.5	2,109.4	1,240.3	869.1	7,263.1	1,617.7	3,823.2	588.0	1,726.8	861.4	960.8
2009	9,082.1	2,342.5	1,424.8	917.7	6,739.6	1,343.0	3,809.0	601.7	1,648.1	832.6	755.0
2008: Jan	8,926.2	2,075.8	1,093.7	982.0	6,850.4	1,450.7	3,612.5	487.0	1,603.6	791.7	995.6
Feb	8,965.3	2,081.2	1,090.0	991.2	6,884.1	1,468.9	3,628.8	491.6	1,618.4	794.2	992.3
Mar	9,035.4	2,082.3	1,097.6	984.7	6,953.1	1,497.6	3,670.9	496.8	1,631.6	799.5	985.2
Apr	8,976.6	2,072.7	1,096.5	976.2	6,903.9	1,512.6	3,649.5	503.0	1,640.4	804.8	937.0
May	9,001.6	2,080.0	1,105.5	974.5	6,921.6	1,518.7	3,645.8	508.6	1,648.3	808.3	948.7
June	8,992.9	2,084.9	1,117.5	967.4	6,908.0	1,531.5	3,634.3	514.5	1,659.6	813.4	928.8
July	9,021.5	2,085.1	1,122.0	963.1	6,936.4	1,544.3	3,622.3	521.6	1,663.6	823.7	946.1
Aug	9,038.2	2,072.4	1,130.1	942.3	6,965.8	1,557.7	3,623.7	526.4	1,666.7	829.5	954.9
Sept	9,195.1	2,112.7	1,149.5	963.2	7,082.4	1,581.4	3,664.1	539.8	1,674.9	834.9	1,002.0
Oct	9,541.2	2,231.5	1,217.6	1,013.9	7,309.7	1,645.6	3,822.0	578.4	1,719.2	852.6	989.5
Nov	9,406.2	2,166.8	1,252.5	914.3	7,239.4	1,636.9	3,820.4	582.6	1,723.6	858.1	923.9
Dec	9,372.5	2,109.4	1,240.3	869.1	7,263.1	1,617.7	3,823.2	588.0	1,726.8	861.4	960.8
2009: Jan	9,337.1	2,145.7	1,273.0	872.7	7,191.4	1,601.1	3,805.0	593.0	1,720.8	869.8	915.6
Feb	9,347.6	2,162.6	1,261.7	900.8	7,185.0	1,587.1	3,818.2	595.7	1,721.6	879.9	899.7
Mar	9,328.6	2,187.2	1,273.0	914.2	7,141.4	1,564.1	3,836.1	600.2	1,720.3	870.6	870.6
Apr	9,269.9	2,185.0	1,263.8	921.2	7,081.9	1,545.0	3,831.4	605.1	1,715.6	857.7	845.8
May	9,338.1	2,210.7	1,263.2	947.5	7,127.4	1,525.4	3,875.6	613.1	1,712.2	858.3	868.1
June	9,319.6	2,252.5	1,293.5	959.0	7,067.1	1,499.0	3,862.5	610.9	1,704.6	856.2	849.4
July	9,249.6	2,268.1	1,325.5	942.6	6,981.5	1,482.8	3,846.8	608.3	1,697.8	852.6	799.3
Aug	9,210.4	2,304.0	1,363.1	940.8	6,906.5	1,450.7	3,825.5	606.9	1,690.5	850.5	779.8
Sept	9,126.9	2,314.1	1,379.4	934.7	6,812.8	1,414.7	3,781.9	604.0	1,679.8	848.0	768.2
Oct	9,046.3	2,305.0	1,372.1	932.8	6,741.4	1,383.5	3,757.3	601.8	1,667.1	846.6	754.0
Nov	9,103.7	2,309.8	1,382.9	926.9	6,793.8	1,366.0	3,823.0	604.6	1,660.6	842.2	762.7
Dec	9,082.1	2,342.5	1,424.8	917.7	6,739.6	1,343.0	3,809.0	601.7	1,648.1	832.6	755.0

¹ Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

² Includes securities held in trading accounts, held-to-maturity, and available for sale. Excludes all non-security trading assets, such as derivatives with a positive fair value or loans held in trading accounts.

³ Excludes unearned income. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses. Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks. Includes all loans held in trading accounts under a fair value option.

⁴ Includes closed-end residential loans, not shown separately.

⁵ Includes construction, land development, and other land loans, and loans secured by farmland, multifamily (5 or more) residential properties, and nonfarm nonresidential properties.

⁶ Includes credit cards and other consumer loans.

⁷ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Note: Data in this table are shown as of January 22, 2010.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-73. Bond yields and interest rates, 1929-2009

[Percent per annum]

Year and month	U.S. Treasury securities					Corporate bonds (Moody's)		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)	New-home mortgage yields ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁵	Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) ^{5,6}		Federal funds rate ⁷
	Bills (at auction) ¹		Constant maturities ²			Aaa ³	Baa				Primary credit	Adjustment credit	
	3-month	6-month	3-year	10-year	30-year								
1929						4.73	5.90	4.27		5.50-6.00		5.16	
1933	0.515					4.49	7.76	4.71		1.50-4.00		2.56	
1939	.023					3.01	4.96	2.76		1.50		1.00	
1940	.014					2.84	4.75	2.50		1.50		1.00	
1941	.103					2.77	4.33	2.10		1.50		1.00	
1942	.326					2.83	4.28	2.36		1.50		⁸ 1.00	
1943	.373					2.73	3.91	2.06		1.50		⁸ 1.00	
1944	.375					2.72	3.61	1.86		1.50		⁸ 1.00	
1945	.375					2.62	3.29	1.67		1.50		⁸ 1.00	
1946	.375					2.53	3.05	1.64		1.50		⁸ 1.00	
1947	.594					2.61	3.24	2.01		1.50-1.75		1.00	
1948	1.040					2.82	3.47	2.40		1.75-2.00		1.34	
1949	1.102					2.66	3.42	2.21		2.00		1.50	
1950	1.218					2.62	3.24	1.98		2.07		1.59	
1951	1.552					2.86	3.41	2.00		2.56		1.75	
1952	1.766					2.96	3.52	2.19		3.00		1.75	
1953	1.931		2.47	2.85		3.20	3.74	2.72		3.17		1.99	
1954	.953		1.63	2.40		2.90	3.51	2.37		3.05		1.60	
1955	1.753		2.47	2.82		3.06	3.53	2.53		3.16		1.89	1.79
1956	2.658		3.19	3.18		3.36	3.88	2.93		3.77		2.77	2.73
1957	3.267		3.98	3.65		3.89	4.71	3.60		4.20		3.12	3.11
1958	1.839		2.84	3.32		3.79	4.73	3.56		3.83		2.15	1.57
1959	3.405	3.832	4.46	4.33		4.38	5.05	3.95		4.48		3.36	3.31
1960	2.93	3.25	3.98	4.12		4.41	5.19	3.73		4.82		3.53	3.21
1961	2.38	2.61	3.54	3.88		4.35	5.08	3.46		4.50		3.00	1.95
1962	2.78	2.91	3.47	3.95		4.33	5.02	3.18		4.50		3.00	2.71
1963	3.16	3.25	3.67	4.00		4.26	4.86	3.23	5.89	4.50		3.23	3.18
1964	3.56	3.69	4.03	4.19		4.40	4.83	3.22	5.83	4.50		3.55	3.50
1965	3.95	4.05	4.22	4.28		4.49	4.87	3.27	5.81	4.54		4.04	4.07
1966	4.88	5.08	5.23	4.93		5.13	5.67	3.82	6.25	5.63		4.50	5.11
1967	4.32	4.63	5.03	5.07		5.51	6.23	3.98	6.46	5.63		4.19	4.22
1968	5.34	5.47	5.68	5.64		6.18	6.94	4.51	6.97	6.31		5.17	5.66
1969	6.68	6.85	7.02	6.67		7.03	7.81	5.81	7.81	7.96		5.87	8.21
1970	6.43	6.53	7.29	7.35		8.04	9.11	6.51	8.45	7.91		5.95	7.17
1971	4.35	4.51	5.66	6.16		7.39	8.56	5.70	7.74	5.73		4.88	4.67
1972	4.07	4.47	5.72	6.21		7.21	8.16	5.27	7.60	5.25		4.50	4.44
1973	7.04	7.18	6.96	6.85		7.44	8.24	5.18	7.96	8.03		6.45	8.74
1974	7.89	7.93	7.84	7.56		8.57	9.50	6.09	8.92	10.81		7.83	10.51
1975	5.84	6.12	7.50	7.99		8.83	10.61	6.89	9.00	7.86		6.25	5.82
1976	4.99	5.27	6.77	7.61		8.43	9.75	6.49	9.00	6.84		5.50	5.05
1977	5.27	5.52	6.68	7.42	7.75	8.02	8.97	5.56	9.02	6.83		5.46	5.54
1978	7.22	7.58	8.29	8.41	8.49	8.73	9.49	5.90	9.56	9.06		7.46	7.94
1979	10.05	10.02	9.70	9.43	9.28	9.63	10.69	6.39	10.78	12.67		10.29	11.20
1980	11.51	11.37	11.51	11.43	11.27	11.94	13.67	8.51	12.66	15.26		11.77	13.35
1981	14.03	13.78	14.46	13.92	13.45	14.17	16.04	11.23	14.70	18.87		13.42	16.39
1982	10.69	11.08	12.93	13.01	12.76	13.79	16.11	11.57	15.14	14.85		11.01	12.24
1983	8.63	8.75	10.45	11.10	11.18	12.04	13.55	9.47	12.57	10.79		8.50	9.09
1984	9.53	9.77	11.92	12.46	12.41	12.71	14.19	10.15	12.38	12.04		8.80	10.23
1985	7.47	7.64	9.64	10.62	10.79	11.37	12.72	9.18	11.55	9.93		7.69	8.10
1986	5.98	6.03	7.06	7.67	7.78	9.02	10.39	7.38	10.17	8.33		6.32	6.80
1987	5.82	6.05	7.68	8.39	8.59	9.38	10.58	7.73	9.31	8.21		5.66	6.66
1988	6.69	6.92	8.26	8.85	8.96	9.71	10.83	7.76	9.19	9.32		6.20	7.57
1989	8.12	8.04	8.55	8.49	8.45	9.26	10.18	7.24	10.13	10.87		6.93	9.21
1990	7.51	7.47	8.26	8.55	8.61	9.32	10.36	7.25	10.05	10.01		6.98	8.10
1991	5.42	5.49	6.82	7.86	8.14	8.77	9.80	6.89	9.32	8.46		5.45	5.69
1992	3.45	3.57	5.30	7.01	7.67	8.14	8.98	6.41	8.24	6.25		3.25	3.52
1993	3.02	3.14	4.44	5.87	6.59	7.22	7.93	5.63	7.20	6.00		3.00	3.02
1994	4.29	4.66	6.27	7.09	7.37	7.96	8.62	6.19	7.49	7.15		3.60	4.21
1995	5.51	5.59	6.25	6.57	6.88	7.59	8.20	5.95	7.87	8.83		5.21	5.83
1996	5.02	5.09	5.99	6.44	6.71	7.37	8.05	5.75	7.80	8.27		5.02	5.30
1997	5.07	5.18	6.10	6.35	6.61	7.26	7.86	5.55	7.71	8.44		5.00	5.46
1998	4.81	4.85	5.14	5.26	5.58	6.53	7.22	5.12	7.07	8.35		4.92	5.35
1999	4.66	4.76	5.49	5.65	5.87	7.04	7.87	5.43	7.04	8.00		4.62	4.97
2000	5.85	5.92	6.22	6.03	5.94	7.62	8.36	5.77	7.52	9.23		5.73	6.24
2001	3.44	3.39	4.09	5.02	5.49	7.08	7.95	5.19	7.00	6.91		3.40	3.88
2002	1.62	1.69	3.10	4.61	5.43	6.49	7.80	5.05	6.43	4.67		1.17	1.67
2003	1.01	1.06	2.10	4.01		5.67	6.77	4.73	5.80	4.12	2.12		1.13
2004	1.38	1.57	2.78	4.27		5.63	6.39	4.63	5.77	4.34	2.34		1.35
2005	3.16	3.40	3.93	4.29		5.24	6.06	4.29	5.94	6.19	4.19		3.22
2006	4.73	4.80	4.77	4.80	4.91	5.59	6.48	4.42	6.63	7.96	5.96		4.97
2007	4.41	4.48	4.35	4.63	4.84	5.56	6.48	4.42	6.41	8.05	5.86		5.02
2008	1.48	1.71	2.24	3.66	4.28	5.63	7.45	4.80	6.05	5.09	2.39		1.92
2009	.16	.29	1.43	3.26	4.08	5.31	7.30	4.64	5.14	3.25	.50		.16

¹ High bill rate at auction; issue date within period, bank-discount basis. On or after October 28, 1998, data are stop yields from uniform-price auctions. Before that date, they are weighted average yields from multiple-price auctions.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-73. Bond yields and interest rates, 1929-2009—Continued

[Percent per annum]

Year and month	U.S. Treasury securities					Corporate bonds (Moody's)		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)	New-home mortgage yields ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁵	Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) ^{5, 6}		Federal funds rate ⁷
	Bills (at auction) ¹		Constant maturities ²			Aaa ³	Baa				Primary credit	Adjustment credit	
	3-month	6-month	3-year	10-year	30-year								
2005: Jan	2.32	2.60	3.39	4.22	.....	5.36	6.02	4.28	6.01	5.25-5.25	3.25-3.25	.....	2.22
Feb	2.53	2.76	3.54	4.17	.....	5.20	5.82	4.14	5.75	5.50-5.25	3.50-3.25	.....	2.50
Mar	2.75	3.00	3.91	4.50	.....	5.40	6.06	4.42	5.82	5.75-5.50	3.75-3.50	.....	2.63
Apr	2.78	3.06	3.79	4.34	.....	5.33	6.05	4.31	5.84	5.75-5.75	3.75-3.75	.....	2.79
May	2.85	3.10	3.72	4.14	.....	5.15	6.01	4.16	5.82	6.00-5.75	4.00-3.75	.....	3.00
June	2.98	3.13	3.69	4.00	.....	4.96	5.86	4.08	5.76	6.25-6.00	4.25-4.00	.....	3.04
July	3.21	3.41	3.91	4.18	.....	5.06	5.95	4.15	5.76	6.25-6.25	4.25-4.25	.....	3.26
Aug	3.45	3.67	4.08	4.26	.....	5.09	5.96	4.21	5.83	6.50-6.25	4.50-4.25	.....	3.50
Sept	3.46	3.68	3.96	4.20	.....	5.13	6.03	4.28	5.99	6.75-6.50	4.75-4.50	.....	3.62
Oct	3.70	3.98	4.29	4.46	.....	5.35	6.30	4.49	6.03	6.75-6.75	4.75-4.75	.....	3.78
Nov	3.90	4.16	4.43	4.54	.....	5.42	6.39	4.53	6.20	7.00-7.00	5.00-5.00	.....	4.00
Dec	3.89	4.19	4.39	4.47	.....	5.37	6.32	4.43	6.39	7.25-7.00	5.25-5.00	.....	4.16
2006: Jan	4.20	4.29	4.35	4.42	.....	5.29	6.24	4.31	6.12	7.50-7.25	5.50-5.25	.....	4.29
Feb	4.41	4.51	4.64	4.57	4.54	5.35	6.27	4.41	6.40	7.50-7.50	5.50-5.50	.....	4.49
Mar	4.51	4.61	4.74	4.72	4.73	5.53	6.41	4.44	6.53	7.75-7.50	5.75-5.50	.....	4.59
Apr	4.59	4.71	4.89	4.99	5.06	5.84	6.68	4.60	6.64	7.75-7.75	5.75-5.75	.....	4.79
May	4.72	4.81	4.97	5.11	5.20	5.95	6.75	4.61	6.69	8.00-7.75	6.00-5.75	.....	4.94
June	4.79	4.95	5.09	5.11	5.15	5.89	6.78	4.64	6.79	8.25-8.00	6.25-6.00	.....	4.99
July	4.96	5.09	5.07	5.09	5.13	5.85	6.76	4.64	6.81	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.24
Aug	4.98	4.99	4.85	4.88	5.00	5.68	6.59	4.43	6.87	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
Sept	4.82	4.90	4.69	4.72	4.85	5.51	6.43	4.30	6.72	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
Oct	4.89	4.91	4.72	4.73	4.85	5.51	6.42	4.32	6.69	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
Nov	4.95	4.95	4.64	4.60	4.69	5.33	6.20	4.17	6.55	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
Dec	4.84	4.87	4.58	4.56	4.68	5.32	6.22	4.17	6.37	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.24
2007: Jan	4.96	4.93	4.79	4.76	4.85	5.40	6.34	4.29	6.35	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
Feb	5.02	4.96	4.75	4.72	4.82	5.39	6.28	4.21	6.31	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.26
Mar	4.96	4.90	4.51	4.56	4.72	5.30	6.27	4.18	6.22	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.26
Apr	4.87	4.87	4.60	4.69	4.87	5.47	6.39	4.32	6.21	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
May	4.77	4.80	4.69	4.75	4.90	5.47	6.39	4.37	6.22	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
June	4.63	4.77	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.79	6.70	4.64	6.54	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.25
July	4.83	4.85	4.82	5.00	5.11	5.73	6.65	4.64	6.70	8.25-8.25	6.25-6.25	.....	5.26
Aug	4.34	4.56	4.34	4.67	4.93	5.79	6.65	4.73	6.73	8.25-8.25	6.25-5.75	.....	5.02
Sept	4.01	4.13	4.06	4.52	4.79	5.74	6.59	4.57	6.58	8.25-7.75	5.75-5.25	.....	4.94
Oct	3.96	4.08	4.01	4.53	4.77	5.66	6.48	4.41	6.55	7.75-7.50	5.25-5.00	.....	4.76
Nov	3.49	3.63	3.35	4.15	4.52	5.44	6.40	4.45	6.42	7.50-7.50	5.00-5.00	.....	4.49
Dec	3.08	3.29	3.13	4.10	4.53	5.49	6.65	4.22	6.21	7.50-7.25	5.00-4.75	.....	4.24
2008: Jan	2.86	2.84	2.51	3.74	4.33	5.33	6.54	4.00	6.02	7.25-6.00	4.75-3.50	.....	3.94
Feb	2.21	2.09	2.19	3.74	4.52	5.53	6.82	4.35	5.96	6.00-6.00	3.50-3.50	.....	2.98
Mar	1.38	1.53	1.80	3.51	4.39	5.51	6.89	4.67	5.92	6.00-5.25	3.50-2.50	.....	2.61
Apr	1.32	1.54	2.23	3.68	4.44	5.55	6.97	4.43	5.98	5.25-5.00	2.50-2.25	.....	2.28
May	1.71	1.82	2.69	3.88	4.60	5.57	6.93	4.34	6.01	5.00-5.00	2.25-2.25	.....	1.98
June	1.89	2.15	3.08	4.10	4.69	5.68	7.07	4.48	6.13	5.00-5.00	2.25-2.25	.....	2.00
July	1.72	1.99	2.87	4.01	4.57	5.67	7.16	4.88	6.29	5.00-5.00	2.25-2.25	.....	2.01
Aug	1.79	1.96	2.70	3.89	4.50	5.64	7.15	4.90	6.33	5.00-5.00	2.25-2.25	.....	2.00
Sept	1.46	1.78	2.32	3.69	4.27	5.65	7.31	5.03	6.09	5.00-5.00	2.25-2.25	.....	1.81
Oct	.84	1.39	1.86	3.81	4.17	6.28	8.88	5.68	6.10	5.00-4.00	2.25-1.25	.....	.97
Nov	.30	.86	1.51	3.53	4.00	6.12	9.21	5.28	6.16	4.00-4.00	1.25-1.25	.....	.39
Dec	.04	.32	1.07	2.42	2.87	5.05	8.43	5.53	5.67	4.00-3.25	1.25-0.50	.....	.16
2009: Jan	.12	.31	1.13	2.52	3.13	5.05	8.14	5.13	5.11	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.15
Feb	.31	.46	1.37	2.87	3.59	5.27	8.08	5.00	5.09	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.22
Mar	.25	.43	1.31	2.82	3.64	5.50	8.42	5.15	5.10	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.18
Apr	.17	.37	1.32	2.93	3.76	5.39	8.39	4.88	4.96	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.15
May	.19	.31	1.39	3.29	4.23	5.54	8.06	4.60	4.92	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.18
June	.17	.32	1.76	3.72	4.52	5.61	7.50	4.84	5.17	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.21
July	.19	.29	1.55	3.56	4.41	5.41	7.09	4.69	5.40	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.16
Aug	.18	.27	1.65	3.59	4.37	5.26	6.58	4.58	5.32	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.16
Sept	.13	.22	1.48	3.40	4.19	5.13	6.31	4.13	5.26	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.15
Oct	.08	.17	1.46	3.39	4.19	5.15	6.29	4.20	5.14	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.12
Nov	.06	.16	1.32	3.40	4.31	5.19	6.32	4.35	5.08	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.12
Dec	.07	.17	1.38	3.59	4.49	5.26	6.37	4.16	5.01	3.25-3.25	0.50-0.50	.....	.12

² Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Department of the Treasury. The 30-year Treasury constant maturity series was discontinued on February 18, 2002, and reintroduced on February 9, 2006.

³ Beginning with December 7, 2001, data for corporate Aaa series are industrial bonds only.

⁴ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assuming, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years. Rates beginning with January 1973 not strictly comparable with prior rates.

⁵ For monthly data, high and low for the period. Prime rate for 1929-1933 and 1947-1948 are ranges of the rate in effect during the period.

⁶ Primary credit replaced adjustment credit as the Federal Reserve's principal discount window lending program effective January 9, 2003.

⁷ Since July 19, 1975, the daily effective rate is an average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates. Prior to that date, the daily effective rate was the rate considered most representative of the day's transactions, usually the one at which most transactions occurred.

⁸ From October 30, 1942 to April 24, 1946, a preferential rate of 0.50 percent was in effect for advances secured by Government securities maturing in one year or less.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Agency, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

TABLE B-74. Credit market borrowing, 2001-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
NONFINANCIAL SECTORS								
Domestic	1,151.9	1,408.0	1,677.7	1,991.7	2,329.2	2,398.5	2,536.7	1,870.4
By instrument	1,151.9	1,408.0	1,677.7	1,991.7	2,329.2	2,398.5	2,536.7	1,870.4
Commercial paper	-83.1	-57.9	-37.3	15.3	-7.7	22.4	11.3	7.7
Treasury securities	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5	307.3	183.7	237.5	1,239.0
Agency- and GSE-backed securities ¹	-0.5	5	-2.4	-6	-4	-3	-4	2
Municipal securities	122.8	159.4	137.6	130.5	195.0	177.4	215.6	65.4
Corporate bonds	343.4	133.4	152.2	73.5	56.7	215.6	311.2	204.6
Bank loans n.e.c.	-87.5	-108.2	-76.3	5.2	134.5	175.3	240.2	192.6
Other loans and advances	6.1	29.6	10.2	60.0	120.1	142.4	318.4	40.6
Mortgages	705.4	888.9	989.9	1,226.3	1,423.6	1,386.7	1,066.0	80.2
Home	552.0	754.7	812.3	1,014.7	1,108.6	1,059.8	695.7	-115.7
Multifamily residential	40.6	37.3	71.4	49.6	70.9	55.1	103.0	58.8
Commercial	109.1	90.1	118.5	149.5	235.0	268.5	262.7	119.1
Farm	3.8	6.9	-12.2	12.5	9.1	3.3	4.6	18.0
Consumer credit	150.6	105.2	105.5	117.0	100.3	95.3	136.9	40.2
By sector	1,151.9	1,408.0	1,677.7	1,991.7	2,329.2	2,398.5	2,536.7	1,870.4
Household sector	672.0	825.3	995.9	1,049.6	1,168.1	1,176.0	861.3	37.0
Nonfinancial business	380.0	181.0	165.7	464.7	682.5	887.9	1,252.3	551.0
Corporate	211.9	23.0	86.8	203.8	333.7	465.1	783.0	347.7
Nonfarm noncorporate	161.7	150.8	91.5	245.2	331.6	408.6	454.8	202.2
Farm	6.4	7.1	-12.6	15.8	17.3	14.2	14.6	1.1
State and local governments	105.5	144.1	120.1	115.4	171.7	151.2	185.9	43.3
Federal Government	-5.6	257.6	396.0	361.9	306.9	183.4	237.1	1,239.2
Foreign borrowing in the United States	-11.2	93.4	43.0	155.3	113.0	332.6	170.3	-129.5
Commercial paper	18.3	58.8	18.9	69.2	38.6	98.4	-69.3	-71.0
Bonds	-18.5	31.6	28.7	85.8	64.5	227.8	218.7	-62.1
Bank loans n.e.c.	-7.3	5.3	-2.5	3.8	14.5	13.8	24.1	5.1
Other loans and advances	-3.8	-2.3	-2.1	-3.6	-4.6	-7.4	-3.2	-1.5
Nonfinancial domestic and foreign borrowing	1,140.8	1,501.3	1,720.7	2,146.9	2,442.3	2,731.1	2,707.0	1,740.9
FINANCIAL SECTORS								
By instrument	874.7	876.5	1,066.7	979.8	1,118.5	1,291.0	1,791.9	888.5
Open market paper	-126.9	-99.9	-63.5	21.7	214.2	196.3	-111.4	-125.6
GSE issues ¹	304.1	219.8	250.9	75.0	-84.0	35.6	282.4	271.7
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities ¹	338.5	326.8	330.6	47.9	167.3	295.4	626.3	497.3
Corporate bonds	310.2	388.7	487.1	669.6	743.8	798.2	693.3	-291.1
Bank loans n.e.c.	21.0	23.1	21.4	66.0	18.8	-62.3	70.9	496.1
Other loans and advances	25.5	6.8	31.2	74.1	44.4	21.2	225.8	33.3
Mortgages	2.2	11.2	8.9	25.5	14.1	6.6	4.7	6.8
By sector	874.7	876.5	1,066.7	979.8	1,118.5	1,291.0	1,791.9	888.5
Commercial banking	52.9	49.7	48.5	78.4	85.1	177.4	263.2	161.1
U.S.-chartered commercial banks	30.2	29.9	13.2	18.7	36.9	107.5	131.8	79.1
Foreign banking offices in the United States	-0.9	-4	-1	1	0	-3	0	-2
Bank holding companies	23.6	20.3	35.4	59.5	48.2	70.2	131.3	82.3
Savings institutions	0.0	-23.1	35.3	91.4	22.5	-108.2	104.1	-67.1
Credit unions	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.2	13.4	8.3
Life insurance companies	0.6	2.0	2.9	3.0	4	2.7	14.5	26.2
Government-sponsored enterprises	304.1	219.8	250.9	75.0	-84.0	35.6	282.4	271.7
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools ¹	338.5	326.8	330.6	47.9	167.3	295.4	626.3	497.3
Asset-backed securities issuers	264.5	218.4	249.7	440.7	730.2	798.7	335.2	-425.2
Finance companies	10.9	66.2	111.1	134.3	33.5	34.8	34.9	-79.4
REITs ²	3.8	27.0	32.3	94.6	55.4	15.5	10.2	-48.6
Brokers and dealers	1.4	-1.7	6.4	15.2	1	6.4	-4.0	77.7
Funding corporations	-103.6	-10.7	-3.2	-2.9	104.7	28.3	111.6	466.4
ALL SECTORS, BY INSTRUMENT								
Total	2,015.5	2,377.8	2,787.4	3,126.8	3,560.7	4,022.0	4,498.8	2,629.4
Open market paper	-191.6	-99.1	-82.0	106.2	245.1	317.1	-169.4	-189.0
Treasury securities	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5	307.3	183.7	237.5	1,239.0
Agency- and GSE-backed securities ¹	642.1	547.2	579.1	122.3	82.8	330.6	908.3	769.2
Municipal securities	122.8	159.4	137.6	130.5	195.0	177.4	215.6	65.4
Corporate and foreign bonds	635.2	553.7	668.0	830.9	865.0	1,241.6	1,223.2	-148.6
Bank loans n.e.c.	-73.9	-79.8	-57.4	75.1	167.8	126.8	335.1	693.8
Other loans and advances	27.8	34.1	39.3	130.5	159.8	156.2	541.0	72.4
Mortgages	707.6	900.1	998.8	1,251.8	1,437.7	1,393.3	1,070.7	87.0
Consumer credit	150.6	105.2	105.5	117.0	100.3	95.3	136.9	40.2

¹ Government-sponsored enterprises (GSE).

² Real estate investment trusts (REITs).

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-74. Credit market borrowing, 2001-2009—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Item	2008				2009		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
NONFINANCIAL SECTORS							
Domestic	1,748.3	1,056.8	2,665.5	2,011.2	1,430.0	1,514.1	965.6
By instrument	1,748.3	1,056.8	2,665.5	2,011.2	1,430.0	1,514.1	965.6
Commercial paper	42.9	-77.3	62.8	2.2	-151.9	-145.9	-11.0
Treasury securities	411.4	310.1	2,080.2	2,154.2	1,442.8	1,896.4	1,481.2
Agency- and GSE-backed securities ¹	1.3	.3	-1.7	1.0	-3.2	-1.1	.3
Municipal securities	95.5	61.2	98.2	6.9	120.5	117.3	158.6
Corporate bonds	181.0	354.9	92.4	190.1	579.2	395.9	262.0
Bank loans n.e.c.	256.2	85.6	368.0	60.6	-353.1	-297.3	-282.0
Other loans and advances	114.4	95.1	83.0	-130.0	-50.9	-48.5	-20.2
Mortgages	530.6	121.5	-134.2	-197.3	-64.8	-282.0	-545.2
Home	272.9	-113.3	-328.4	-293.8	-61.6	-225.5	-452.9
Multifamily residential	70.4	69.8	59.6	35.3	2.0	1.6	-5.2
Commercial	169.4	147.2	116.5	43.1	-7.4	-60.3	-89.3
Farm	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Consumer credit	115.0	105.4	16.6	-76.4	-88.7	-120.8	-81.6
By sector	1,748.3	1,056.8	2,665.5	2,011.2	1,430.0	1,514.1	965.6
Household sector	431.4	31.8	-62.1	-253.3	-160.7	-214.2	-351.3
Nonfinancial business	825.6	689.9	575.7	112.8	52.9	-248.9	-283.9
Corporate	467.8	461.2	405.6	56.3	240.6	56.8	94.2
Nonfarm noncorporate	380.6	195.8	190.4	42.0	-195.1	-299.9	-368.3
Farm	-22.7	32.8	-20.3	14.5	7.5	-5.8	-9.8
State and local governments	78.6	24.8	73.3	-3.5	98.2	82.0	115.9
Federal Government	412.7	310.4	2,078.5	2,155.2	1,439.6	1,895.3	1,484.9
Foreign borrowing in the United States	325.3	103.8	-517.5	-429.8	179.7	192.0	291.4
Commercial paper	212.0	41.7	-276.4	-261.5	63.1	-23.5	200.3
Bonds	79.9	73.2	-261.8	-139.7	137.5	220.7	99.0
Bank loans n.e.c.	35.4	-9.0	21.5	-27.4	-19.4	-6.0	-8.2
Other loans and advances	-2.0	-2.1	-8	-1.3	-1.5	.7	.3
Nonfinancial domestic and foreign borrowing	2,073.6	1,160.7	2,148.0	1,581.4	1,609.6	1,706.1	1,257.0
FINANCIAL SECTORS							
By instrument	884.5	947.9	1,167.3	554.3	-1,781.3	-2,134.4	-1,532.6
Open market paper	-231.5	-232.6	-380.6	342.3	-573.7	-565.8	-430.5
GSE issues ¹	111.7	655.8	202.4	117.0	-254.5	-680.9	-590.3
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities ¹	533.8	666.4	503.4	285.5	304.4	555.9	481.1
Corporate bonds	83.6	-109.7	-540.4	-597.7	-431.0	-448.0	-227.7
Bank loans n.e.c.	180.8	10.2	986.6	806.7	-484.1	-627.9	-511.6
Other loans and advances	185.7	-39.6	390.0	-402.9	-348.0	-377.2	-251.5
Mortgages	20.4	-2.6	5.9	3.4	5.6	9.5	-2.1
By sector	884.5	947.9	1,167.3	554.3	-1,781.3	-2,134.4	-1,532.6
Commercial banking	228.8	299.2	259.2	-142.7	-298.7	-42.4	-152.4
U.S.-chartered commercial banks	92.0	9.2	512.3	-297.3	-307.7	-59.4	-231.2
Foreign banking offices in the United States	-0.6	-1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Bank holding companies	137.4	290.1	-253.1	154.7	9.1	17.0	78.8
Savings institutions	101.3	-76.2	-203.7	-89.9	-82.9	-336.2	-95.6
Credit unions	-15.2	27.6	32.4	-11.6	-41.2	-7.2	-8
Life insurance companies	9.6	9.2	38.0	48.0	-9.6	-8.0	-12.0
Government-sponsored enterprises	111.7	655.8	202.4	117.0	-254.5	-680.9	-590.3
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools ¹	533.8	666.4	503.4	285.5	304.4	555.9	481.1
Asset-backed securities issuers	-255.1	-454.2	-384.7	-606.6	-617.4	-556.9	-573.6
Finance companies	129.7	.8	-169.9	-278.0	-168.3	-168.9	-142.5
REITs ²	-69.8	-24.9	-30.5	-69.2	-34.3	-46.2	-20.1
Brokers and dealers	221.2	-136.7	762.9	-536.4	-159.9	-5	7.6
Funding corporations	-111.4	-19.0	157.8	1,838.3	-419.1	-843.0	-433.9
ALL SECTORS, BY INSTRUMENT							
Total	2,958.1	2,108.6	3,315.3	2,135.7	-171.7	-428.3	-275.6
Open market paper	23.4	-268.2	-594.2	83.0	-662.5	-735.2	-241.2
Treasury securities	411.4	310.1	2,080.2	2,154.2	1,442.8	1,896.4	1,481.2
Agency- and GSE-backed securities ¹	646.7	1,322.5	704.1	403.5	46.7	-126.1	-105.5
Municipal securities	95.5	61.2	98.2	6.9	120.5	117.3	158.6
Corporate and foreign bonds	344.5	318.3	-709.7	-547.3	285.7	168.6	133.3
Bank loans n.e.c.	472.4	86.8	1,376.1	839.9	-856.6	-931.1	-801.7
Other loans and advances	298.1	53.5	472.2	-534.2	-400.5	-424.9	-271.3
Mortgages	551.1	118.9	-128.3	-193.9	-59.2	-272.5	-547.3
Consumer credit	115.0	105.4	16.6	-76.4	-88.7	-120.8	-81.6

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-75. Mortgage debt outstanding by type of property and of financing, 1950-2009

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or quarter	All properties	Farm properties	Nonfarm properties				Nonfarm properties by type of mortgage					
			Total	1- to 4-family houses	Multi-family properties	Commercial properties	Government underwritten			Conventional ²		
							Total ¹	1- to 4-family houses		Total	1- to 4-family houses	
								Total	FHA-insured			VA-guaranteed
1950	72.7	6.0	66.6	45.1	10.1	11.5	22.1	18.8	8.5	10.3	44.6	26.2
1951	82.1	6.6	75.6	51.6	11.5	12.5	26.6	22.9	9.7	13.2	49.0	28.8
1952	91.3	7.2	84.1	58.4	12.3	13.4	29.3	25.4	10.8	14.6	54.8	33.1
1953	101.1	7.7	93.4	65.9	12.9	14.5	32.1	28.1	12.0	16.1	61.3	37.9
1954	113.6	8.2	105.4	75.7	13.5	16.3	36.2	32.1	12.8	19.3	69.3	43.6
1955	129.9	9.0	120.9	88.2	14.3	18.3	42.9	38.9	14.3	24.6	78.0	49.3
1956	144.5	9.8	134.6	99.0	14.9	20.7	47.8	43.9	15.5	28.4	86.8	55.1
1957	156.5	10.4	146.1	107.6	15.3	23.2	51.6	47.2	16.5	30.7	94.6	60.4
1958	171.8	11.1	160.7	117.7	16.8	26.1	55.2	50.1	19.7	30.4	105.5	67.6
1959	191.6	12.1	179.5	131.6	18.7	29.2	59.3	53.8	23.8	30.0	120.2	77.7
1960	208.3	12.8	195.4	142.7	20.3	32.4	62.3	56.4	26.7	29.7	133.1	86.3
1961	229.1	13.9	215.1	155.8	23.0	36.4	65.6	59.1	29.5	29.6	149.5	96.7
1962	252.7	15.2	237.5	170.5	25.8	41.1	69.4	62.2	32.3	29.9	168.1	108.3
1963	280.0	16.8	263.1	187.9	29.0	46.2	73.4	65.9	35.0	30.9	189.7	122.0
1964	307.4	18.9	288.4	204.8	33.6	50.0	77.2	69.2	38.3	30.9	211.3	135.6
1965	334.7	21.2	313.5	221.9	37.2	54.5	81.2	73.1	42.0	31.1	232.4	148.8
1966	357.9	23.1	334.8	234.4	40.3	60.1	84.1	76.1	44.8	31.3	250.7	158.3
1967	382.5	25.0	357.4	248.7	43.9	64.8	88.2	79.9	47.4	32.5	269.3	168.8
1968	412.1	27.3	384.8	266.1	47.3	71.4	93.4	84.4	50.6	33.8	291.4	181.6
1969	442.5	29.2	413.3	283.9	52.3	77.1	100.2	90.2	54.5	35.7	313.1	193.7
1970	474.5	30.5	444.0	298.0	60.1	85.8	109.2	97.3	59.9	37.3	334.7	200.8
1971	525.0	32.4	492.7	326.4	70.1	96.2	120.7	105.2	65.7	39.5	371.9	221.2
1972	598.2	35.4	562.9	367.0	82.8	113.1	131.1	113.0	68.2	44.7	431.7	254.1
1973	673.9	39.8	634.1	408.7	93.2	132.3	135.0	116.2	66.2	50.0	499.1	292.4
1974	734.0	44.9	689.1	441.5	100.0	147.5	140.2	121.3	65.1	56.2	548.8	320.2
1975	793.9	49.9	744.0	483.2	100.7	160.1	147.0	127.7	66.1	61.6	597.0	355.5
1976	881.1	55.4	825.7	546.4	105.9	173.4	154.0	133.5	66.5	67.0	671.6	412.9
1977	1,013.0	63.8	949.2	642.5	114.3	192.3	161.7	141.6	68.0	73.6	787.4	500.9
1978	1,165.5	72.8	1,092.8	753.7	125.2	213.9	176.4	153.4	71.4	82.0	916.4	600.3
1979	1,331.5	86.8	1,244.7	870.8	135.0	238.8	199.0	172.9	81.0	92.0	1,045.7	697.9
1980	1,467.6	97.5	1,370.1	969.7	141.1	259.3	225.1	195.2	93.6	101.6	1,145.1	774.5
1981	1,591.5	107.2	1,484.3	1,046.5	139.2	298.6	238.9	207.6	101.3	106.2	1,245.4	838.9
1982	1,676.1	111.3	1,564.8	1,091.1	141.1	332.6	248.9	217.9	108.0	109.9	1,315.9	873.3
1983	1,871.7	113.7	1,757.9	1,214.9	154.3	388.6	279.8	248.8	127.4	121.4	1,478.1	966.1
1984	2,120.6	112.4	2,008.2	1,358.9	177.4	471.9	294.8	265.9	136.7	129.1	1,713.4	1,093.0
1985	2,370.3	94.1	2,276.2	1,528.8	205.9	541.5	328.3	288.8	153.0	135.8	1,947.8	1,240.0
1986	2,657.9	84.0	2,573.9	1,732.8	239.3	601.7	370.5	328.6	185.5	143.1	2,203.4	1,404.2
1987	2,996.2	75.8	2,920.4	1,960.9	262.1	697.4	431.4	387.9	235.5	152.4	2,489.0	1,573.0
1988	3,313.1	70.8	3,242.3	2,194.7	279.0	768.6	459.7	414.2	258.8	155.4	2,782.6	1,780.5
1989	3,585.4	68.8	3,516.6	2,428.1	289.9	798.6	486.8	440.1	282.8	157.3	3,029.8	1,988.0
1990	3,788.2	67.6	3,720.6	2,613.6	288.3	818.8	517.9	470.9	310.9	160.0	3,202.7	2,142.7
1991	3,929.8	67.5	3,862.4	2,771.9	284.9	805.6	537.2	493.3	330.6	162.7	3,325.2	2,278.6
1992	4,043.4	67.9	3,975.5	2,942.0	272.0	761.5	533.3	489.8	302.0	163.8	3,442.2	2,452.2
1993	4,174.8	68.4	4,106.4	3,100.9	269.1	736.4	513.4	469.5	326.2	166.2	3,592.9	2,631.4
1994	4,339.2	69.9	4,269.3	3,278.2	269.5	721.6	559.3	514.2	336.8	177.3	3,710.0	2,764.0
1995	4,524.9	71.7	4,453.2	3,445.4	275.4	732.4	584.3	537.1	352.3	184.7	3,869.0	2,908.3
1996	4,792.5	74.4	4,718.1	3,668.4	287.6	762.1	620.3	571.2	379.2	192.0	4,097.8	3,097.3
1997	5,104.5	78.5	5,026.0	3,902.5	299.4	824.1	656.7	605.7	405.7	200.0	4,369.4	3,296.8
1998	5,589.6	83.1	5,506.5	4,259.0	333.5	914.0	674.1	623.8	417.9	205.9	4,832.4	3,635.2
1999	6,195.4	87.2	6,108.2	4,683.0	374.3	1,051.0	731.5	678.8	462.3	216.5	5,376.8	4,004.2
2000	6,754.2	84.7	6,669.4	5,107.8	403.5	1,158.2	773.1	720.0	499.9	220.1	5,896.3	4,387.8
2001	7,461.8	88.5	7,373.2	5,659.7	445.5	1,268.0	772.7	718.5	497.4	221.2	6,600.6	4,941.2
2002	8,361.9	95.4	8,266.5	6,414.4	484.5	1,367.6	759.3	704.0	486.2	217.7	7,507.2	5,710.4
2003	9,365.5	83.2	9,282.3	7,223.6	564.3	1,494.4	709.2	653.3	438.7	214.6	8,573.1	6,570.3
2004	10,627.4	95.7	10,531.8	8,248.4	617.5	1,665.9	661.5	605.4	398.1	207.3	9,870.3	7,643.0
2005	12,065.1	104.8	11,960.3	9,357.0	688.2	1,915.1	606.6	550.4	348.4	202.0	11,353.7	8,806.6
2006	13,458.4	108.0	13,350.3	10,416.8	743.6	2,189.9	600.2	543.5	336.9	206.6	12,750.2	9,873.3
2007	14,529.0	112.7	14,416.4	11,112.5	844.3	2,459.6	609.2	552.6	342.6	210.0	13,807.2	10,559.9
2008	14,616.0	130.7	14,485.3	11,005.3	909.9	2,570.2	807.2	750.7	534.0	216.7	13,678.1	10,254.6
2008: I	14,661.5	117.2	14,544.4	11,180.3	863.1	2,501.0	640.7	583.8	372.3	211.5	13,903.7	10,596.5
2008: II	14,699.8	121.6	14,578.2	11,160.3	880.5	2,537.4	683.9	627.2	412.2	215.0	13,894.3	10,533.0
2008: III	14,684.8	126.1	14,558.7	11,107.8	900.4	2,550.4	742.7	686.1	474.4	211.7	13,815.9	10,421.6
2008: IV	14,616.0	130.7	14,485.3	11,005.3	909.9	2,570.2	807.2	750.7	534.0	216.7	13,678.1	10,254.6
2009: I	14,598.1	131.2	14,466.9	10,990.8	912.6	2,563.6	863.6	806.7	577.8	228.9	13,603.4	10,184.1
2009: II	14,537.4	131.7	14,405.7	10,942.7	912.9	2,550.0	921.5	863.1	628.0	235.2	13,464.2	10,079.6
2009: III	14,418.7	132.3	14,286.5	10,850.0	911.6	2,524.8	940.8	881.0	697.3	183.7	13,345.7	9,969.1

¹ Includes Federal Housing Administration (FHA)-insured multi-family properties, not shown separately.

² Derived figures. Total includes multi-family and commercial properties with conventional mortgages, not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-76. Mortgage debt outstanding by holder, 1950-2009

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or quarter	Total	Major financial institutions				Other holders	
		Total	Savings institutions ¹	Commercial banks ²	Life insurance companies	Federal and related agencies ³	Individuals and others ⁴
1950.....	72.7	51.7	21.9	13.7	16.1	2.6	18.4
1951.....	82.1	59.5	25.5	14.7	19.3	3.3	19.3
1952.....	91.3	66.9	29.8	15.9	21.3	3.9	20.4
1953.....	101.1	75.0	34.8	16.9	23.3	4.4	21.7
1954.....	113.6	85.7	41.1	18.6	26.0	4.7	23.2
1955.....	129.9	99.3	48.9	21.0	29.4	5.3	25.3
1956.....	144.5	111.2	55.5	22.7	33.0	6.2	27.1
1957.....	156.5	119.7	61.2	23.3	35.2	7.7	29.1
1958.....	171.8	131.5	68.9	25.5	37.1	8.0	32.3
1959.....	191.6	145.5	78.1	28.1	39.2	10.2	35.9
1960.....	208.3	157.5	86.9	28.8	41.8	11.5	39.3
1961.....	229.1	172.6	98.0	30.4	44.2	12.2	44.2
1962.....	252.7	192.5	111.1	34.5	46.9	12.6	47.6
1963.....	280.0	217.1	127.2	39.4	50.5	11.8	51.0
1964.....	307.4	241.0	141.9	44.0	55.2	12.2	54.1
1965.....	334.7	264.6	154.9	49.7	60.0	13.5	56.6
1966.....	357.9	280.7	161.8	54.4	64.6	17.5	59.7
1967.....	382.5	298.7	172.3	58.9	67.5	20.9	62.8
1968.....	412.1	319.7	184.3	65.5	70.0	25.1	67.3
1969.....	442.5	338.9	196.4	70.5	72.0	31.1	72.4
1970.....	474.5	355.9	208.3	73.3	74.4	38.3	80.2
1971.....	525.0	394.2	236.2	82.5	75.5	46.3	84.5
1972.....	598.2	449.9	273.6	99.3	76.9	54.5	93.8
1973.....	673.9	505.4	305.0	119.1	81.4	64.7	103.9
1974.....	734.0	542.6	324.2	132.1	86.2	82.2	109.2
1975.....	793.9	581.2	355.8	136.2	89.2	101.1	111.5
1976.....	881.1	647.5	404.6	151.3	91.6	116.7	116.9
1977.....	1,013.0	745.2	469.4	179.0	96.8	140.5	127.3
1978.....	1,165.5	848.2	528.0	214.0	106.2	170.6	146.8
1979.....	1,331.5	938.2	574.6	245.2	118.4	216.0	177.3
1980.....	1,467.6	996.8	603.1	262.7	131.1	256.8	214.0
1981.....	1,591.5	1,040.5	618.5	284.2	137.7	289.4	261.6
1982.....	1,676.1	1,021.3	578.1	301.3	142.0	355.4	299.4
1983.....	1,871.7	1,108.1	626.6	330.5	151.0	433.3	330.2
1984.....	2,120.6	1,247.8	709.7	381.4	156.7	490.6	362.3
1985.....	2,370.3	1,363.5	760.5	431.2	171.8	580.9	425.8
1986.....	2,657.9	1,476.5	778.0	504.7	193.8	733.7	447.7
1987.....	2,996.2	1,667.6	860.5	594.8	212.4	857.9	470.7
1988.....	3,313.1	1,834.3	924.5	676.9	232.9	937.8	541.1
1989.....	3,585.4	1,935.2	910.3	770.7	254.2	1,067.3	582.9
1990.....	3,788.2	1,918.8	801.6	849.3	267.9	1,258.9	610.5
1991.....	3,929.8	1,846.2	705.4	881.3	259.5	1,422.5	661.2
1992.....	4,043.4	1,770.4	627.9	900.5	242.0	1,558.1	714.9
1993.....	4,174.8	1,770.1	598.4	947.8	223.9	1,682.8	721.8
1994.....	4,339.2	1,824.7	596.2	1,012.7	215.8	1,788.0	726.6
1995.....	4,524.9	1,900.1	596.8	1,090.2	213.1	1,878.7	746.2
1996.....	4,792.5	1,981.9	628.3	1,145.4	208.2	2,006.1	804.6
1997.....	5,104.5	2,084.0	631.8	1,245.3	206.8	2,111.4	909.1
1998.....	5,589.6	2,194.6	644.0	1,337.0	213.6	2,310.9	1,084.2
1999.....	6,195.4	2,394.3	668.1	1,495.4	230.8	2,613.3	1,167.9
2000.....	6,754.2	2,619.0	723.0	1,660.1	235.9	2,834.4	1,300.8
2001.....	7,461.8	2,790.9	758.0	1,789.8	243.0	3,205.0	1,465.9
2002.....	8,361.9	3,089.3	781.0	2,058.3	250.0	3,592.2	1,680.4
2003.....	9,365.5	3,387.3	870.6	2,255.8	260.9	4,026.8	1,951.4
2004.....	10,627.4	3,926.3	1,057.4	2,595.6	273.3	4,079.1	2,622.0
2005.....	12,065.1	4,396.2	1,152.7	2,958.0	285.5	4,208.5	3,460.4
2006.....	13,458.4	4,780.8	1,074.0	3,403.1	303.8	4,525.9	4,151.6
2007.....	14,529.0	5,065.8	1,095.3	3,644.4	326.2	5,190.2	4,273.0
2008.....	14,616.0	5,044.0	860.2	3,841.4	342.4	5,759.3	3,812.7
2008: I.....	14,661.5	5,127.2	1,111.8	3,684.5	330.9	5,344.5	4,189.8
II.....	14,699.8	5,112.7	1,115.6	3,660.7	336.4	5,518.2	4,068.9
III.....	14,684.8	5,077.9	883.6	3,853.4	340.9	5,651.1	3,955.9
IV.....	14,616.0	5,044.0	860.2	3,841.4	342.4	5,759.3	3,812.7
2009: I.....	14,598.1	5,041.7	849.8	3,853.3	338.6	5,858.8	3,697.6
II.....	14,537.4	4,988.1	755.5	3,897.6	335.0	5,981.5	3,567.8
III ^P	14,418.7	4,857.2	728.7	3,795.5	332.9	6,112.2	3,449.4

¹ Includes savings banks and savings and loan associations. Data reported by Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation—insured institutions include loans in process for 1987 and exclude loans in process beginning with 1988.

² Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies but not loans held by bank trust departments.

³ Includes Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA or Ginnie Mae), Federal Housing Administration, Veterans Administration, Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Resolution Trust Corporation (through 1995), and in earlier years Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Homeowners Loan Corporation, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, and Public Housing Administration. Also includes U.S.-sponsored agencies such as Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA or Fannie Mae), Federal Land Banks, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC or Freddie Mac), Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (Farmer Mac, beginning 1994), Federal Home Loan Banks (beginning 1997), and mortgage pass-through securities issued or guaranteed by GNMA, FHLMC, FNMA, FmHA, or Farmer Mac. Other U.S. agencies (amounts small or current separate data not readily available) included with "individuals and others."

⁴ Includes private mortgage pools.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-77. Consumer credit outstanding, 1959-2009

[Amount outstanding (end of month); millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Total consumer credit ¹	Revolving	Nonrevolving ²
December:			
1959	56,010.68		56,010.68
1960	60,025.31		60,025.31
1961	62,248.53		62,248.53
1962	68,126.72		68,126.72
1963	76,581.45		76,581.45
1964	85,959.57		85,959.57
1965	95,954.72		95,954.72
1966	101,788.22		101,788.22
1967	106,842.64		106,842.64
1968	117,399.09	2,041.54	115,357.55
1969	127,156.18	3,604.84	123,551.35
1970	131,551.55	4,961.46	126,590.09
1971	146,930.18	8,245.33	138,684.84
1972	166,189.10	9,379.24	156,809.86
1973	190,086.31	11,342.22	178,744.09
1974	198,917.84	13,241.26	185,676.58
1975	204,002.00	14,495.27	189,506.73
1976	225,721.59	16,489.05	209,232.54
1977	260,562.70	37,414.82	223,147.88
1978	306,100.39	45,690.95	260,409.43
1979	348,589.11	53,596.43	294,992.67
1980	351,920.05	54,970.05	296,950.00
1981	371,301.44	60,928.00	310,373.44
1982	389,848.74	66,348.30	323,500.44
1983	437,068.86	79,027.25	358,041.61
1984	517,278.98	100,385.63	416,893.35
1985	599,711.23	124,465.80	475,245.43
1986	654,750.24	141,068.15	513,682.08
1987	686,318.77	160,853.91	525,464.86
1988 ³	731,917.76	184,593.12	547,324.64
1989	794,612.18	211,229.83	583,382.34
1990	808,230.57	238,642.62	569,587.95
1991	798,028.97	263,768.55	534,260.42
1992	806,118.69	278,449.67	527,669.02
1993	865,650.58	309,908.02	555,742.56
1994	997,301.74	365,569.56	631,732.19
1995	1,140,744.36	443,920.09	696,824.27
1996	1,253,437.09	507,516.57	745,920.52
1997	1,324,757.33	540,005.56	784,751.77
1998	1,420,996.44	581,414.78	839,581.66
1999	1,531,105.96	610,696.47	920,409.49
2000	1,716,507.37	683,457.38	1,033,049.99
2001	1,866,189.74	715,219.04	1,150,970.71
2002	1,970,765.38	750,909.70	1,219,855.68
2003	2,076,111.26	767,737.39	1,308,373.87
2004	2,191,505.71	799,175.76	1,392,329.96
2005	2,290,975.48	829,785.83	1,461,189.65
2006	2,384,812.00	871,313.07	1,513,498.93
2007	2,519,499.68	939,625.71	1,579,873.97
2008	2,559,121.52	957,341.01	1,601,780.51
2008: Jan	2,527,135.88	945,175.89	1,581,959.99
Feb	2,536,333.46	949,645.39	1,586,688.07
Mar	2,548,117.70	955,308.35	1,592,809.34
Apr	2,559,257.25	958,195.32	1,601,061.93
May	2,563,619.01	961,352.90	1,602,266.11
June	2,574,328.52	967,194.29	1,607,134.23
July	2,581,550.22	973,600.67	1,607,949.55
Aug	2,576,113.04	975,056.42	1,601,056.63
Sept	2,578,348.57	975,160.71	1,603,187.86
Oct	2,574,966.66	970,840.41	1,604,126.25
Nov	2,564,503.55	963,952.69	1,600,550.86
Dec	2,559,121.52	957,341.01	1,601,780.51
2009: Jan	2,564,375.71	955,399.91	1,608,975.80
Feb	2,551,383.40	942,695.36	1,608,688.04
Mar	2,536,960.22	934,256.97	1,602,703.25
Apr	2,522,327.21	925,910.25	1,596,416.96
May	2,515,268.82	916,563.24	1,598,705.58
June	2,506,772.12	911,692.68	1,595,079.45
July	2,498,526.68	911,018.08	1,587,508.60
Aug	2,495,162.27	902,981.36	1,592,180.91
Sept	2,486,293.30	895,048.05	1,591,245.25
Oct	2,482,101.94	887,661.34	1,594,440.60
Nov ^p	2,464,608.21	873,995.62	1,590,612.59

¹ Covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals. Credit secured by real estate is excluded.² Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured. Beginning with 1977, includes student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.³ Data newly available in January 1989 result in breaks in these series between December 1988 and subsequent months.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE B-78. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years, 1943-2011

[Billions of dollars; fiscal years]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)		Adden- dum: Gross domestic product
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public	
1943.....	24.0	78.6	-54.6	22.9	78.5	-55.6	1.1	0.1	1.0	142.6	127.8	180.3
1944.....	43.7	91.3	-47.6	42.5	91.2	-48.7	1.3	.1	1.2	204.1	184.8	209.2
1945.....	45.2	92.7	-47.6	43.8	92.6	-48.7	1.3	.1	1.2	260.1	235.2	221.4
1946.....	39.3	55.2	-15.9	38.1	55.0	-17.0	1.2	.2	1.0	271.0	241.9	222.6
1947.....	38.5	34.5	4.0	37.1	34.2	2.9	1.5	.3	1.2	257.1	224.3	233.2
1948.....	41.6	29.8	11.8	39.9	29.4	10.5	1.6	.4	1.2	252.0	216.3	256.6
1949.....	39.4	38.8	.6	37.7	38.4	-.7	1.7	.4	1.3	252.6	214.3	271.3
1950.....	39.4	42.6	-3.1	37.3	42.0	-4.7	2.1	.5	1.6	256.9	219.0	273.1
1951.....	51.6	45.5	6.1	48.5	44.2	4.3	3.1	1.3	1.8	255.3	214.3	320.2
1952.....	66.2	67.7	-1.5	62.6	66.0	-3.4	3.6	1.7	1.9	259.1	214.8	348.7
1953.....	69.6	76.1	-6.5	65.5	73.8	-8.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	266.0	218.4	372.5
1954.....	69.7	70.9	-1.2	65.1	67.9	-2.8	4.6	2.9	1.7	270.8	224.5	377.0
1955.....	65.5	68.4	-3.0	60.4	64.5	-4.1	5.1	4.0	1.1	274.4	226.6	395.9
1956.....	74.6	70.6	3.9	68.2	65.7	2.5	6.4	5.0	1.5	272.7	222.2	427.0
1957.....	80.0	76.6	3.4	73.2	70.6	2.6	6.8	6.0	.8	272.3	219.3	450.9
1958.....	79.6	82.4	-2.8	71.6	74.9	-3.3	8.0	7.5	.5	279.7	226.3	460.0
1959.....	79.2	92.1	-12.8	71.0	83.1	-12.1	8.3	9.0	-.7	287.5	234.7	490.2
1960.....	92.5	92.2	.3	81.9	81.3	.5	10.6	10.9	-.2	290.5	236.8	518.9
1961.....	94.4	97.7	-3.3	82.3	86.0	-3.8	12.1	11.7	.4	292.6	238.4	529.9
1962.....	99.7	106.8	-7.1	87.4	93.3	-5.9	12.3	13.5	-1.3	302.9	248.0	567.8
1963.....	106.6	111.3	-4.8	92.4	96.4	-4.0	14.2	15.0	-.8	310.3	254.0	599.2
1964.....	112.6	118.5	-5.9	96.2	102.8	-6.5	16.4	15.7	.6	316.1	256.8	641.5
1965.....	116.8	118.2	-1.4	100.1	101.7	-1.6	16.7	16.5	.2	322.3	260.8	687.5
1966.....	130.8	134.5	-3.7	111.7	114.8	-3.1	19.1	19.7	-.6	328.5	263.7	755.8
1967.....	148.8	157.5	-8.6	124.4	137.0	-12.6	24.4	20.4	4.0	340.4	266.6	810.0
1968.....	153.0	178.1	-25.2	128.1	155.8	-27.7	24.9	22.3	2.6	368.7	289.5	868.4
1969.....	186.9	183.6	3.2	157.9	158.4	-.5	29.0	25.2	3.7	365.8	278.1	948.1
1970.....	192.8	195.6	-2.8	159.3	168.0	-8.7	33.5	27.6	5.9	380.9	283.2	1,012.7
1971.....	187.1	210.2	-23.0	151.3	177.3	-26.1	35.8	32.8	3.0	408.2	303.0	1,080.0
1972.....	207.3	230.7	-23.4	167.4	193.5	-26.1	39.9	37.2	2.7	435.9	322.4	1,176.5
1973.....	230.8	245.7	-14.9	184.7	200.0	-15.2	46.1	45.7	.3	466.3	340.9	1,310.6
1974.....	263.2	269.4	-6.1	209.3	216.5	-7.2	53.9	52.9	1.1	483.9	343.7	1,438.5
1975.....	279.1	332.3	-53.2	216.6	270.8	-54.1	62.5	61.6	.9	541.9	394.7	1,560.2
1976.....	298.1	371.8	-73.7	231.7	301.1	-69.4	66.4	70.7	-4.3	629.0	477.4	1,738.1
Transition quarter ..	81.2	96.0	-14.7	63.2	77.3	-14.1	18.0	18.7	-.7	643.6	495.5	459.4
1977.....	355.6	409.2	-53.7	278.7	328.7	-49.9	76.8	80.5	-3.7	706.4	549.1	1,973.5
1978.....	399.6	458.7	-59.2	314.2	369.6	-55.4	85.4	89.2	-3.8	776.6	607.1	2,217.5
1979.....	463.3	504.0	-40.7	365.3	404.9	-39.6	98.0	99.1	-1.1	829.5	640.3	2,501.4
1980.....	517.1	590.9	-73.8	403.9	477.0	-73.1	113.2	113.9	-.7	909.0	711.9	2,724.2
1981.....	599.3	678.2	-79.0	469.1	543.0	-73.9	130.2	135.3	-5.1	994.8	789.4	3,067.0
1982.....	617.8	745.7	-128.0	474.3	594.9	-120.6	143.5	150.9	-7.4	1,137.3	924.6	3,223.7
1983.....	600.6	808.4	-207.8	453.2	660.9	-207.7	147.3	147.4	-.1	1,371.7	1,137.3	3,440.7
1984.....	660.4	851.8	-185.4	500.4	685.6	-185.3	166.1	166.2	-.1	1,564.6	1,307.0	3,844.4
1985.....	734.0	946.3	-212.3	547.9	763.4	-215.5	186.2	176.9	9.2	1,817.4	1,507.3	4,146.3
1986.....	769.2	990.4	-221.2	568.9	806.8	-237.9	200.2	183.5	16.7	2,120.5	1,740.6	4,403.9
1987.....	854.3	1,004.0	-149.7	640.9	809.2	-168.4	213.4	194.8	18.6	2,346.0	1,889.8	4,651.4
1988.....	909.2	1,064.4	-155.2	667.7	860.0	-192.3	241.5	204.4	37.1	2,601.1	2,051.6	5,008.5
1989.....	991.1	1,143.7	-152.6	727.4	932.8	-205.4	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,867.8	2,190.7	5,399.5
1990.....	1,032.0	1,253.0	-221.0	750.3	1,027.9	-277.6	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.3	2,411.6	5,734.5
1991.....	1,055.0	1,324.2	-269.2	761.1	1,082.5	-321.4	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,588.2	2,689.0	5,930.5
1992.....	1,091.2	1,381.5	-290.3	788.8	1,129.2	-340.4	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,001.8	2,999.7	6,242.0
1993.....	1,154.3	1,409.4	-255.1	842.4	1,142.8	-300.4	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.0	3,248.4	6,587.3
1994.....	1,258.6	1,461.8	-203.2	923.6	1,182.4	-258.8	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.3	3,433.1	6,976.6
1995.....	1,351.8	1,515.8	-164.0	1,000.7	1,227.1	-226.4	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,920.6	3,604.4	7,341.1
1996.....	1,453.1	1,560.5	-107.4	1,085.6	1,259.6	-174.0	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.5	3,734.1	7,718.3
1997.....	1,579.2	1,601.1	-21.9	1,187.3	1,290.5	-103.2	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.2	3,772.3	8,211.7
1998.....	1,721.7	1,652.5	69.3	1,305.9	1,335.9	-29.9	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.2	3,721.1	8,663.0
1999.....	1,827.5	1,701.8	125.6	1,383.0	1,381.1	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4	9,208.4
2000.....	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.2	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8	9,821.0
2001.....	1,991.1	1,862.9	128.2	1,483.6	1,516.1	-32.4	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6	10,225.3
2002.....	1,853.1	2,010.9	-157.8	1,337.8	1,655.2	-317.4	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4	10,543.9
2003.....	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	1,258.5	1,796.9	-538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4	10,979.8
2004.....	1,880.1	2,292.9	-412.7	1,345.4	1,913.3	-568.0	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5	11,685.6
2005.....	2,153.6	2,472.0	-318.3	1,576.1	2,069.8	-493.6	577.5	402.2	175.3	7,905.3	4,592.2	12,445.7
2006.....	2,406.9	2,655.1	-248.2	1,798.5	2,233.0	-434.5	608.4	422.1	186.3	8,451.4	4,829.0	13,224.9
2007.....	2,568.0	2,728.7	-160.7	1,932.9	2,275.1	-342.2	635.1	453.6	181.5	8,950.7	5,035.1	13,896.0
2008.....	2,524.0	2,982.6	-458.6	1,866.0	2,507.8	-641.9	658.0	474.8	183.3	9,986.1	5,803.1	14,439.0
2009.....	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	1,451.0	3,000.7	-1,549.7	654.0	517.0	137.0	11,875.9	7,544.7	14,237.2
2010 (estimates).....	2,165.1	3,720.7	-1,555.6	1,529.9	3,163.7	-1,633.8	635.2	557.0	78.2	13,786.6	9,297.7	14,623.9
2011 (estimates).....	2,567.2	3,833.9	-1,266.7	1,893.1	3,255.7	-1,362.6	674.1	578.2	95.9	15,144.0	10,498.3	15,299.0

Note: Fiscal years through 1976 were on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning with October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis. The transition quarter is the three-month period from July 1, 1976 through September 30, 1976.

See *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2011*, for additional information.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Department of the Treasury, and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-79. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, as percent of gross domestic product, fiscal years 1937-2011

[Percent; fiscal years]

Fiscal year or period	Receipts	Outlays		Surplus or deficit (-)	Federal debt (end of period)	
		Total	National defense		Gross Federal	Held by public
1937	6.1	8.6		-2.5		
1938	7.6	7.7		-1		
1939	7.1	10.3		-3.2	54.0	46.5
1940	6.8	9.8	1.7	-3.0	52.4	44.2
1941	7.6	12.0	5.6	-4.3	50.4	42.3
1942	10.1	24.3	17.8	-14.2	54.9	47.0
1943	13.3	43.6	37.0	-30.3	79.1	70.9
1944	20.9	43.6	37.8	-22.7	97.6	88.3
1945	20.4	41.9	37.5	-21.5	117.5	106.2
1946	17.7	24.8	19.2	-7.2	121.7	108.7
1947	16.5	14.8	5.5	1.7	110.3	96.2
1948	16.2	11.6	3.5	4.6	98.2	84.3
1949	14.5	14.3	4.8	2	93.1	79.0
1950	14.4	15.6	5.0	-1.1	94.1	80.2
1951	16.1	14.2	7.4	1.9	79.7	66.9
1952	19.0	19.4	13.2	-4	74.3	61.6
1953	18.7	20.4	14.2	-1.7	71.4	58.6
1954	18.5	18.8	13.1	-3	71.8	59.5
1955	16.5	17.3	10.8	-8	69.3	57.2
1956	17.5	16.5	10.0	9	63.9	52.0
1957	17.7	17.0	10.1	8	60.4	48.6
1958	17.3	17.9	10.2	-6	60.8	49.2
1959	16.2	18.8	10.0	-2.6	58.6	47.9
1960	17.8	17.8	9.3	.1	56.0	45.6
1961	17.8	18.4	9.4	-6	55.2	45.0
1962	17.6	18.8	9.2	-1.3	53.4	43.7
1963	17.8	18.6	8.9	-8	51.8	42.4
1964	17.6	18.5	8.5	-9	49.3	40.0
1965	17.0	17.2	7.4	-2	46.9	37.9
1966	17.3	17.8	7.7	-5	43.5	34.9
1967	18.4	19.4	8.8	-1.1	42.0	32.9
1968	17.6	20.5	9.4	-2.9	42.5	33.3
1969	19.7	19.4	8.7	.3	38.6	29.3
1970	19.0	19.3	8.1	-3	37.6	28.0
1971	17.3	19.5	7.3	-2.1	37.8	28.1
1972	17.6	19.6	6.7	-2.0	37.1	27.4
1973	17.6	18.7	5.9	-1.1	35.6	26.0
1974	18.3	18.7	5.5	-4	33.6	23.9
1975	17.9	21.3	5.5	-3.4	34.7	25.3
1976	17.1	21.4	5.2	-4.2	36.2	27.5
Transition quarter	17.7	20.9	4.8	-3.2	35.0	27.0
1977	18.0	20.7	4.9	-2.7	35.8	27.8
1978	18.0	20.7	4.7	-2.7	35.0	27.4
1979	18.5	20.1	4.7	-1.6	33.2	25.6
1980	19.0	21.7	4.9	-2.7	33.4	26.1
1981	19.6	22.2	5.2	-2.6	32.5	25.8
1982	19.2	23.1	5.7	-4.0	35.3	28.7
1983	17.5	23.5	6.1	-6.0	39.9	33.1
1984	17.3	22.2	5.9	-4.8	40.7	34.0
1985	17.7	22.8	6.1	-5.1	43.8	36.4
1986	17.5	22.5	6.2	-5.0	48.2	39.5
1987	18.4	21.6	6.1	-3.2	50.4	40.6
1988	18.2	21.3	5.8	-3.1	51.9	41.0
1989	18.4	21.2	5.6	-2.8	53.1	40.6
1990	18.0	21.9	5.2	-3.9	55.9	42.1
1991	17.8	22.3	4.6	-4.5	60.7	45.3
1992	17.5	22.1	4.8	-4.7	64.1	48.1
1993	17.5	21.4	4.4	-3.9	66.1	49.3
1994	18.0	21.0	4.0	-2.9	66.6	49.2
1995	18.4	20.6	3.7	-2.2	67.0	49.1
1996	18.8	20.2	3.4	-1.4	67.1	48.4
1997	19.2	19.5	3.3	-3	65.4	45.9
1998	19.9	19.1	3.1	8	63.2	43.0
1999	19.8	18.5	3.0	1.4	60.9	39.4
2000	20.6	18.2	3.0	2.4	57.3	34.7
2001	19.5	18.2	3.0	1.3	56.4	32.5
2002	17.6	19.1	3.3	-1.5	58.8	33.6
2003	16.2	19.7	3.7	-3.4	61.6	35.6
2004	16.1	19.6	3.9	-3.5	62.9	36.8
2005	17.3	19.9	4.0	-2.6	63.5	36.9
2006	18.2	20.1	3.9	-1.9	63.9	36.5
2007	18.5	19.6	4.0	-1.2	64.4	36.2
2008	17.5	20.7	4.3	-3.2	69.2	40.2
2009	14.8	24.7	4.6	-9.9	83.4	53.0
2010 (estimates)	14.8	25.4	4.9	-10.6	94.3	63.6
2011 (estimates)	16.8	25.1	4.9	-8.3	99.0	68.6

Note: See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-80. Federal receipts and outlays, by major category, and surplus or deficit, fiscal years 1943-2011

[Billions of dollars; fiscal years]

Fiscal year or period	Receipts (on-budget and off-budget)					Outlays (on-budget and off-budget)											Surplus or deficit (-) (on-budget and off-budget)
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other		
							Total	Department of Defense, military									
1943	24.0	6.5	9.6	3.0	4.9	78.6	66.7	.....	1.3	0.1	.....	1.7	0.2	1.5	7.0	-54.6	
1944	43.7	19.7	14.8	3.5	5.7	91.3	79.1	.....	1.4	2	.....	1.5	2	2.2	6.6	-47.6	
1945	45.2	18.4	16.0	3.5	7.3	92.7	83.0	.....	1.9	2	.....	1.1	3	3.1	3.1	-47.6	
1946	39.3	16.1	11.9	3.1	8.2	55.2	42.7	.....	1.9	2	.....	2.4	4	4.1	3.6	-15.9	
1947	38.5	17.9	8.6	3.4	8.5	34.5	12.8	.....	5.8	2	.....	2.8	5	4.2	8.2	4.0	
1948	41.6	19.3	9.7	3.8	8.8	29.8	9.1	.....	4.6	2	.....	2.5	6	4.3	8.5	11.8	
1949	39.4	15.6	11.2	3.8	8.9	38.8	13.2	.....	6.1	2	.....	3.2	7	4.5	11.1	6	
1950	39.4	15.8	10.4	4.3	8.9	42.6	13.7	.....	4.7	3	.....	4.1	8	4.8	14.2	-3.1	
1951	51.6	21.6	14.1	5.7	10.2	45.5	23.6	.....	3.6	3	.....	3.4	1.6	4.7	8.4	6.1	
1952	66.2	27.9	21.2	6.4	10.6	67.7	46.1	.....	2.7	3	.....	3.7	2.1	4.7	8.1	-1.5	
1953	69.6	29.8	21.2	6.8	11.7	76.1	52.8	.....	2.1	3	.....	3.8	2.7	5.2	9.1	-6.5	
1954	69.7	29.5	21.1	7.2	11.9	70.9	49.3	.....	1.6	3	.....	4.4	3.4	4.8	7.1	-1.2	
1955	65.5	28.7	17.9	7.9	11.0	68.4	42.7	.....	2.2	3	.....	5.1	4.4	4.9	8.9	-3.0	
1956	74.6	32.2	20.9	9.3	12.2	70.6	42.5	.....	2.4	4	.....	4.7	5.5	5.1	10.1	3.9	
1957	80.0	35.6	21.2	10.0	13.2	76.6	45.4	.....	3.1	5	.....	5.4	6.7	5.4	10.1	3.4	
1958	79.6	34.7	20.1	11.2	13.6	82.4	46.8	.....	3.4	5	.....	7.5	8.2	5.6	10.3	-2.8	
1959	79.2	36.7	17.3	11.7	13.5	92.1	49.0	.....	3.1	7	.....	8.2	9.7	5.8	15.5	-12.8	
1960	92.5	40.7	21.5	14.7	15.6	92.2	48.1	.....	3.0	8	.....	7.4	11.6	6.9	14.4	3	
1961	94.4	41.3	21.0	16.4	15.7	97.7	49.6	.....	3.2	9	.....	9.7	12.5	6.7	15.2	-3.3	
1962	99.7	45.6	20.5	17.0	16.5	106.8	52.3	50.1	5.6	1.2	.....	9.2	14.4	6.9	17.2	-7.1	
1963	106.6	47.6	21.6	19.8	17.6	111.3	53.4	51.1	5.3	1.5	.....	9.3	15.8	7.7	18.3	-4.8	
1964	112.6	48.7	23.5	22.0	18.5	118.5	54.8	52.6	4.9	1.8	.....	9.7	16.6	8.2	22.6	-5.9	
1965	116.8	48.8	25.5	22.2	20.3	118.2	50.6	48.8	5.3	1.8	.....	9.5	17.5	8.6	25.0	-1.4	
1966	130.8	55.4	30.1	25.5	19.8	134.5	58.1	56.6	5.6	2.5	0.1	9.7	20.7	9.4	28.5	-3.7	
1967	148.8	61.5	34.0	32.6	20.7	157.5	71.4	70.1	5.6	3.4	2.7	10.3	21.7	10.3	32.1	-8.6	
1968	153.0	68.7	28.7	33.9	21.7	178.1	81.9	80.4	5.3	4.4	4.6	11.8	23.9	11.1	35.1	-25.2	
1969	186.9	87.2	36.7	39.0	23.9	183.6	82.5	80.8	4.6	5.2	5.7	13.1	27.3	12.7	32.6	3.2	
1970	192.8	90.4	32.8	44.4	25.2	195.6	81.7	80.1	4.3	5.9	6.2	15.7	30.3	14.4	37.2	-2.8	
1971	187.1	86.2	26.8	47.3	26.8	210.2	78.9	77.5	4.2	6.8	6.6	22.9	35.9	14.8	40.0	-23.0	
1972	207.3	94.7	32.2	52.6	27.8	230.7	79.2	77.6	4.8	8.7	7.5	27.7	40.2	15.5	47.3	-23.4	
1973	230.8	103.2	36.2	63.1	28.3	245.7	76.7	75.0	4.1	9.4	8.1	28.3	49.1	17.3	52.8	-14.9	
1974	263.2	119.0	38.6	75.1	30.6	269.4	79.3	77.9	5.7	10.7	9.6	33.7	55.9	21.4	52.9	-6.1	
1975	279.1	122.4	40.6	84.5	31.5	323.3	86.5	84.9	7.1	12.9	12.9	50.2	64.7	23.2	74.8	-53.2	
1976	298.1	131.6	41.4	90.8	34.3	371.8	89.6	87.9	6.4	15.7	15.8	60.8	73.9	26.7	82.7	-73.7	
Transition quarter ..	81.2	38.8	8.5	25.2	8	96.0	22.3	21.8	2.5	3.9	4.3	15.0	19.8	6.9	21.4	-14.7	
1977	355.6	157.6	54.9	106.5	36.6	409.2	97.2	95.1	6.4	17.3	19.3	61.1	85.1	29.9	93.0	-53.7	
1978	399.6	181.0	60.0	121.0	37.7	458.7	104.5	102.3	7.5	18.5	22.8	61.5	93.9	35.5	114.7	-59.2	
1979	463.3	217.8	65.7	138.9	40.8	504.0	116.3	113.6	7.5	20.5	26.5	66.4	104.1	42.6	120.2	-40.7	
1980	517.1	244.1	64.6	157.8	50.6	590.9	134.0	130.9	12.7	23.2	32.1	86.6	118.5	52.5	131.3	-73.8	
1981	599.3	285.9	61.1	182.7	69.5	678.2	157.5	153.9	13.1	26.9	39.1	100.3	139.6	68.8	133.0	-79.0	
1982	617.8	297.7	49.2	201.5	69.3	745.7	185.3	180.7	12.3	27.4	46.6	108.2	156.0	85.0	125.0	-128.0	
1983	600.6	288.9	37.0	209.0	65.6	808.4	209.9	204.4	11.8	28.6	52.6	123.0	170.7	89.8	121.8	-207.8	
1984	666.4	298.4	56.9	239.4	71.8	851.8	227.4	220.9	15.9	30.4	57.5	113.4	178.2	111.1	117.9	-185.4	
1985	734.0	334.5	61.3	265.2	73.0	946.3	252.7	245.1	16.2	33.5	65.8	129.0	188.6	129.5	131.0	-212.3	
1986	769.2	349.0	63.1	283.9	73.2	990.4	273.4	265.4	14.1	35.9	70.2	120.6	198.8	136.0	141.4	-221.2	
1987	854.3	392.6	83.9	303.3	74.5	1,004.0	282.0	273.9	11.6	40.0	75.1	124.1	207.4	138.6	125.2	-149.7	
1988	909.2	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.2	1,064.4	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	130.4	219.3	151.8	138.7	-155.2	
1989	991.1	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.7	1,143.7	303.6	294.8	9.6	48.4	85.0	137.4	232.5	169.0	158.3	-152.6	
1990	1,032.0	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.5	1,253.0	299.3	289.7	13.8	57.7	98.1	148.7	248.6	184.3	202.5	-221.0	
1991	1,055.0	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.1	1,324.2	273.3	262.3	15.8	71.2	104.5	172.5	269.0	194.4	223.5	-269.2	
1992	1,091.2	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.3	1,381.5	298.3	286.8	16.1	89.5	119.0	199.6	287.6	199.3	172.1	-290.3	
1993	1,154.3	509.7	117.5	428.3	98.8	1,409.4	291.1	278.5	17.2	99.4	130.6	210.0	304.6	198.7	157.9	-255.1	
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.8	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	217.2	319.6	202.9	171.5	-203.2	
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.8	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	223.8	335.8	232.1	160.2	-164.0	
1996	1,453.1	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.4	1,560.5	265.7	253.1	13.5	119.4	174.2	229.7	349.7	241.1	167.2	-107.4	
1997	1,579.2	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.1	1,601.1	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	235.0	365.3	244.0	157.3	-21.9	
1998	1,721.7	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.6	1,652.5	268.2	255.8	13.1	131.4	192.8	237.8	379.2	241.1	188.9	69.3	
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,701.8	274.8	261.2	15.2	141.0	194.4	242.5	390.0	229.8	218.1	125.6	
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.6	1,789.0	294.4	281.0	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.7	409.4	222.9	239.7	236.2	
2001	1,991.1	994.3	151.1	694.0	151.8	1,862.9	304.7	290.2	16.5	172.2	217.4	269.8	433.0	206.2	243.2	128.2	
2002	1,853.1	858.3	148.0	700.8	146.0	1,610.9	348.5	331.8	22.3	196.5	230.9	312.7	456.0	170.9	273.1	-157.8	
2003	1,782.3	793.7	131.8	713.0	143.9	1,159.9	404.7	387.1	21.2	219.5	249.4	334.6	474.7	153.1	302.6	-377.6	
2004	1,880.1	809.0	189.4	733.4	148.4	2,292.9	455.8	436.4	26.9	240.1	269.4	333.1	495.5	160.2	311.8	-412.7	
2005	2,153.6	927.2	278.3	794.1	154.0	2,472.0	495.3	474.1	34.6	250.5	238.6	345.8	523.3	184.0	339.8	-318.3	
2006	2,406.9	1,043.9	353.9	837.8	171.2	2,655.1	499.3	499.3	29.5	252.7	329.9	352.5	548.5	226.6	393.5	-248.2	
2007	2,568.0	1,163.5	370.2	869.6	164.7	2,728.7	551.3	528.5	28.5	266.4	375.4	366.0	586.2	237.1	317.9	-160.7	
2008	2,524.0	1,145.7	304.3	900.2	173.8	2,982.6	616.1	594.6	28.9	280.6	390.8	431.3	617.0	252.8	365.2	-458.6	
2009	2,105.0	915.3	138.2	890.9	160.5	3,517.7	661.0	636.7	37.5	334.3	430.1	533.2	683.0	186.9	651.6	-1,412.7	
2010 (estimates)	2,165.1	935.8	156.7	875.8	196.9	3,720.7	719.2	692.0	51.1	372.3	457.2	685.9	721.5	187.8	525.8	-1,555.6	
2011 (estimates)	2,567.2	1,121.3	296.9	935.1	213.9	3,833.9	749.7	721.3	54.2	400.7	497.3	595.0	736.3	250.7	549.9	-1,266.7	

Note: See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B–81. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years 2006–2011

[Millions of dollars; fiscal years]

Description	Actual				Estimates	
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUS OR DEFICIT						
Total:						
Receipts	2,406,876	2,568,001	2,523,999	2,104,995	2,165,119	2,567,181
Outlays	2,655,057	2,728,702	2,982,554	3,517,681	3,720,701	3,833,861
Surplus or deficit (–)	–248,181	–160,701	–458,555	–1,412,686	–1,555,582	–1,266,680
On-budget:						
Receipts	1,798,494	1,932,912	1,865,953	1,450,986	1,529,936	1,893,113
Outlays	2,232,988	2,275,065	2,507,803	3,000,665	3,163,742	3,255,668
Surplus or deficit (–)	–434,494	–342,153	–641,850	–1,549,679	–1,633,806	–1,362,555
Off-budget:						
Receipts	608,382	635,089	658,046	654,009	635,183	674,068
Outlays	422,069	453,637	474,751	517,016	556,959	578,193
Surplus or deficit (–)	186,313	181,452	183,295	136,993	78,224	95,875
OUTSTANDING DEBT, END OF PERIOD						
Gross Federal debt	8,451,350	8,950,744	9,986,082	11,875,851	13,786,615	15,144,029
Held by Federal Government accounts	3,622,378	3,915,615	4,183,032	4,331,144	4,488,962	4,645,704
Held by the public	4,828,972	5,035,129	5,803,050	7,544,707	9,297,653	10,498,325
Federal Reserve System	768,924	779,632	491,127	769,160	.....	.....
Other	4,060,048	4,255,497	5,311,923	6,775,547	.....	.....
RECEIPTS BY SOURCE						
Total: On-budget and off-budget	2,406,876	2,568,001	2,523,999	2,104,995	2,165,119	2,567,181
Individual income taxes	1,043,908	1,163,472	1,145,747	915,308	935,771	1,121,296
Corporation income taxes	353,915	370,243	304,346	138,229	156,741	296,902
Social insurance and retirement receipts	837,821	889,607	900,155	890,917	875,756	935,116
On-budget	229,439	234,518	242,109	236,908	240,573	261,048
Off-budget	608,382	635,089	658,046	654,009	635,183	674,068
Excise taxes	73,961	65,069	67,334	62,483	73,204	74,288
Estate and gift taxes	27,877	26,044	28,844	23,482	17,011	25,035
Customs duties and fees	24,810	26,010	27,568	22,453	23,787	27,445
Miscellaneous receipts	44,584	47,556	50,005	52,123	82,849	87,099
Deposits of earnings by Federal Reserve System	29,945	32,043	33,598	34,318	77,083	79,341
Allowances ¹ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	–12,000	–9,000
All other	14,639	15,513	16,407	17,805	17,766	16,758
OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION						
Total: On-budget and off-budget	2,655,057	2,728,702	2,982,554	3,517,681	3,720,701	3,833,861
National defense	521,827	551,271	618,073	661,049	719,179	749,748
International affairs	29,499	28,482	28,857	37,529	51,138	54,192
General science, space and technology	23,584	25,525	27,731	29,449	33,032	31,554
Energy	782	–860	628	4,749	18,952	24,863
Natural resources and environment	33,028	31,732	31,825	35,574	47,039	42,537
Agriculture	25,969	17,662	18,387	22,237	26,610	25,590
Commerce and housing credit	6,187	487	27,870	291,535	–25,319	22,127
On-budget	7,262	–4,606	25,453	291,231	–31,745	17,901
Off-budget	–1,075	5,093	2,417	304	6,426	4,226
Transportation	70,244	72,905	77,616	84,289	106,458	104,189
Community and regional development	54,465	29,567	23,952	27,650	28,469	31,973
Education, training, employment, and social services	118,482	91,656	91,287	79,746	142,521	126,399
Health	252,739	266,382	280,599	334,327	372,336	400,661
Medicare	329,868	375,407	390,758	430,093	457,159	497,341
Income security	352,477	365,975	431,313	533,224	685,870	595,005
Social security	548,549	586,153	617,027	682,963	721,496	736,284
On-budget	16,058	19,307	17,830	34,071	37,629	27,664
Off-budget	532,491	566,846	599,197	648,892	683,867	708,620
Veterans benefits and services	69,811	72,818	84,653	95,429	124,655	124,539
Administration of justice	41,016	41,244	47,138	51,549	55,025	57,280
General government	18,177	17,425	20,325	22,026	29,290	27,670
Net interest	226,603	237,109	252,757	186,902	187,772	250,709
On-budget	324,325	343,112	366,475	304,856	306,176	369,789
Off-budget	–97,722	–106,003	–113,718	–117,954	–118,404	–119,080
Allowances .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,750	21,676
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–68,250	–82,238	–86,242	–92,639	–79,731	–90,476
On-budget	–56,625	–69,939	–73,097	–78,413	–64,801	–74,903
Off-budget	–11,625	–12,299	–13,145	–14,226	–14,930	–15,573

¹ Includes Allowances for Health Reform and the Jobs Bill.

Note: See Note, Table B–78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-82. Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Total government			Federal Government			State and local government			Addendum: Grants-in-aid to State and local governments
	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net government saving (NIPA)	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net Federal Government saving (NIPA)	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net State and local government saving (NIPA)	
1960	134.4	123.0	11.4	93.9	86.8	7.1	44.5	40.2	4.3	4.0
1961	139.0	132.2	6.8	95.5	92.9	2.6	48.1	43.8	4.3	4.5
1962	150.6	142.9	7.7	103.6	101.2	2.4	52.0	46.8	5.2	5.0
1963	162.2	151.2	11.0	111.8	106.5	5.3	56.0	50.3	5.7	5.6
1964	166.6	159.3	7.3	111.8	110.9	.9	61.3	54.9	6.4	6.5
1965	180.3	170.6	9.8	121.0	117.7	3.2	66.5	60.0	6.5	7.2
1966	202.8	192.8	10.0	138.0	135.7	2.3	74.9	67.2	7.8	10.1
1967	217.7	220.0	-2.3	146.9	156.2	-9.3	82.5	75.5	7.0	11.7
1968	252.1	247.0	5.1	171.3	173.7	-2.4	93.5	86.0	7.5	12.7
1969	283.5	267.0	16.5	192.7	184.1	8.6	105.5	97.5	8.0	14.6
1970	286.9	295.2	-8.4	186.1	201.6	-15.5	120.1	113.0	7.1	19.3
1971	303.6	325.8	-22.2	191.9	220.6	-28.7	134.9	128.5	6.5	23.2
1972	347.0	356.3	-9.3	220.3	245.2	-24.9	158.4	142.8	15.6	31.7
1973	390.4	386.5	3.9	250.8	262.6	-11.8	174.3	158.6	15.7	34.8
1974	431.8	436.9	-5.2	280.0	294.5	-14.5	188.1	178.7	9.3	36.3
1975	442.1	510.2	-68.2	277.6	348.3	-70.6	209.6	207.1	2.5	45.1
1976	505.9	552.2	-46.3	323.0	376.7	-53.7	233.7	226.3	7.4	50.7
1977	567.3	600.3	-33.0	364.0	410.1	-46.1	259.9	246.8	13.1	56.6
1978	646.1	656.3	-10.2	424.0	452.9	-28.9	287.6	268.9	18.7	65.5
1979	728.9	729.9	-1.0	486.9	500.9	-14.0	308.4	295.4	13.0	66.3
1980	798.7	846.5	-47.8	532.8	589.5	-56.6	338.2	329.4	8.8	72.3
1981	917.7	966.9	-49.2	619.9	676.7	-56.8	370.2	362.7	7.6	72.5
1982	939.3	1,076.8	-137.5	617.4	752.6	-135.3	391.4	393.6	-2.2	69.5
1983	1,000.3	1,171.7	-171.4	643.3	819.5	-176.2	428.6	423.7	4.9	71.6
1984	1,113.5	1,261.0	-147.5	710.0	881.5	-171.5	480.2	456.2	23.9	76.7
1985	1,214.6	1,370.9	-156.3	774.4	953.0	-178.6	521.1	498.7	22.4	80.9
1986	1,290.1	1,464.0	-173.9	816.0	1,010.7	-194.6	561.6	540.9	20.7	87.6
1987	1,403.2	1,540.5	-137.4	896.5	1,045.9	-149.3	590.6	578.6	12.0	83.9
1988	1,502.4	1,623.6	-121.2	958.5	1,096.9	-138.4	635.5	618.3	17.2	91.6
1989	1,627.2	1,741.0	-113.8	1,038.0	1,172.0	-133.9	687.5	667.4	20.1	98.3
1990	1,709.3	1,879.5	-170.3	1,082.8	1,259.2	-176.4	738.0	731.8	6.2	111.4
1991	1,759.7	1,984.0	-224.2	1,101.9	1,320.3	-218.4	789.4	795.2	-5.8	131.6
1992	1,845.1	2,149.0	-303.9	1,148.0	1,450.5	-302.5	846.2	846.2	0.0	149.1
1993	1,948.2	2,229.4	-281.2	1,224.1	1,504.3	-280.2	888.2	889.1	-.9	164.0
1994	2,091.9	2,304.0	-212.2	1,322.1	1,542.5	-220.4	944.8	936.6	8.2	175.1
1995	2,215.5	2,412.5	-197.0	1,407.8	1,614.0	-206.2	991.9	982.7	9.2	184.2
1996	2,380.4	2,505.7	-125.3	1,526.4	1,674.7	-148.2	1,045.1	1,022.1	23.0	191.1
1997	2,557.2	2,581.1	-23.8	1,656.2	1,716.3	-60.1	1,099.5	1,063.2	36.3	198.4
1998	2,729.8	2,649.3	80.5	1,777.9	1,744.3	33.6	1,164.5	1,117.6	46.9	212.6
1999	2,902.5	2,761.9	140.6	1,895.0	1,796.2	98.8	1,240.4	1,198.6	41.8	232.9
2000	3,132.4	2,906.0	226.5	2,057.1	1,871.9	185.2	1,322.6	1,281.3	41.3	247.3
2001	3,118.2	3,093.6	24.6	2,020.3	1,979.8	40.5	1,374.0	1,389.9	-15.9	276.1
2002	2,967.9	3,274.7	-306.9	1,859.3	2,112.1	-252.8	1,412.7	1,466.8	-54.1	304.2
2003	3,043.4	3,458.6	-415.2	1,885.1	2,261.5	-376.4	1,496.3	1,535.1	-38.8	338.0
2004	3,265.7	3,653.5	-387.8	2,013.9	2,393.4	-379.5	1,601.0	1,609.3	-8.4	349.2
2005	3,659.3	3,916.4	-257.1	2,290.1	2,573.1	-283.0	1,730.4	1,704.5	25.9	361.2
2006	3,995.2	4,147.9	-152.7	2,524.5	2,728.3	-203.8	1,829.7	1,778.6	51.0	359.0
2007	4,209.2	4,424.0	-214.8	2,660.8	2,897.2	-236.5	1,927.3	1,905.6	21.7	378.9
2008	4,057.6	4,740.3	-682.7	2,475.0	3,117.6	-642.6	1,974.2	2,014.4	-40.2	391.7
2009 P	4,993.0	4,993.0	0.0	2,475.0	3,454.5	-979.5	2,015.1	2,015.1	0.0	476.6
2006: I	3,919.8	4,064.5	-144.7	2,473.8	2,681.1	-207.3	1,800.6	1,738.0	62.6	354.6
II	3,971.1	4,137.3	-166.2	2,501.8	2,731.2	-229.4	1,830.3	1,767.0	63.2	361.0
III	4,024.8	4,197.8	-173.1	2,547.4	2,762.9	-215.5	1,842.5	1,800.1	42.4	365.1
IV	4,064.9	4,192.0	-127.0	2,575.1	2,738.1	-163.0	1,845.3	1,809.4	35.9	355.5
2007: I	4,167.4	4,335.5	-168.1	2,640.1	2,841.0	-200.9	1,902.3	1,869.5	32.8	375.0
II	4,202.8	4,389.1	-186.3	2,660.1	2,881.3	-221.3	1,923.4	1,888.4	34.9	380.7
III	4,212.3	4,450.7	-238.4	2,659.9	2,918.7	-258.8	1,932.1	1,911.7	20.3	379.7
IV	4,254.2	4,520.5	-266.3	2,682.9	2,947.9	-265.0	1,951.6	1,952.9	-1.3	380.3
2008: I	4,172.0	4,625.5	-453.5	2,590.7	3,024.2	-433.5	1,963.7	1,983.8	-20.1	382.5
II	3,974.5	4,797.0	-822.5	2,372.1	3,169.0	-796.9	1,994.2	2,019.8	-25.5	391.8
III	4,087.0	4,811.7	-724.8	2,489.5	3,155.2	-665.7	1,987.5	2,046.5	-59.0	390.0
IV	3,996.8	4,726.9	-730.2	2,447.8	3,121.9	-674.1	1,951.4	2,007.5	-56.1	402.4
2009: I	3,775.0	4,780.6	-1,005.7	2,251.3	3,220.3	-969.1	1,961.4	1,998.0	-36.6	437.7
II	3,728.4	5,021.9	-1,293.5	2,237.0	3,505.9	-1,268.9	1,989.3	2,013.9	-24.6	497.9
III	3,735.0	5,077.0	-1,342.0	2,215.1	3,542.1	-1,327.0	2,003.6	2,018.6	-14.9	483.7
IV P	5,092.3	5,092.3	0.0	2,475.0	3,549.7	-974.7	2,029.8	2,029.8	0.0	487.2

Note: Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments are reflected in Federal current expenditures and State and local current receipts. Total government current receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to eliminate this duplication.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-83. Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), by major type, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts									Current expenditures						Net government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total 2	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments	Interest payments	Subsidies		
		Total 1	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income											
1960	134.4	113.4	46.1	44.5	22.7	16.5	2.7	0.9	0.9	123.0	83.3	28.1	10.4	1.1	11.4	
1961	139.0	117.1	47.3	47.0	22.8	17.1	2.9	1.1	.8	132.2	88.2	31.9	10.2	2.0	6.8	
1962	150.6	126.1	51.6	50.4	24.0	19.2	3.2	1.2	9	142.9	96.8	32.8	11.1	2.3	7.7	
1963	162.2	134.4	54.6	53.4	26.2	21.7	3.4	1.3	1.4	151.2	102.7	34.3	12.0	2.2	11.0	
1964	166.6	137.5	52.1	57.3	28.0	22.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	159.3	108.6	35.1	12.9	2.7	7.3	
1965	180.3	149.5	57.7	60.7	30.9	23.5	4.1	1.9	1.3	170.6	115.9	38.0	13.7	3.0	9.8	
1966	202.8	163.5	66.4	63.2	33.7	31.4	4.7	2.2	1.0	192.8	131.8	42.0	15.1	3.9	10.0	
1967	217.7	173.8	73.0	67.9	32.7	35.0	5.5	2.5	.9	220.0	149.5	50.3	16.4	3.8	-2.3	
1968	252.1	203.1	87.0	76.4	39.4	38.8	6.4	2.6	1.2	247.0	165.7	58.4	18.8	4.2	5.1	
1969	283.5	228.4	104.5	83.9	39.7	44.3	7.0	2.7	1.0	267.0	178.2	64.1	20.2	4.5	16.5	
1970	286.9	229.2	103.1	91.4	34.4	46.6	8.2	2.9	.0	295.2	190.1	77.3	23.1	4.8	-8.4	
1971	303.6	240.3	101.7	100.5	37.7	51.5	9.0	3.1	-2	325.8	204.7	92.2	24.5	4.7	-22.2	
1972	347.0	273.8	123.6	107.9	41.9	59.6	9.5	3.6	5	356.3	220.8	103.0	26.3	6.6	-9.3	
1973	390.4	299.3	132.4	117.2	49.3	76.0	11.6	3.9	-4	386.5	234.8	115.2	31.3	5.2	3.9	
1974	431.8	328.1	151.0	124.9	51.8	85.8	14.4	4.5	-9	436.9	261.7	135.9	35.6	3.3	-5.2	
1975	442.1	334.3	147.6	135.3	50.9	89.9	16.1	5.1	-3.2	510.2	294.6	171.3	40.0	4.5	-68.2	
1976	505.9	383.6	172.3	146.4	64.2	102.0	16.3	5.8	-1.8	552.2	316.6	184.3	46.3	5.1	-46.3	
1977	567.3	431.0	197.5	159.7	73.0	113.9	18.4	6.8	-2.7	600.3	346.6	195.9	50.8	7.1	-33.0	
1978	646.1	484.8	229.4	170.9	83.5	132.1	23.2	8.2	-2.2	656.3	376.5	210.9	60.2	8.9	-10.2	
1979	728.9	537.9	268.7	180.1	88.0	153.7	30.8	9.4	-2.9	729.9	412.3	236.0	72.9	8.5	-1.0	
1980	798.7	585.6	298.9	200.3	84.8	167.2	39.9	11.1	-5.1	846.5	465.9	281.7	89.1	9.8	-47.8	
1981	917.7	663.5	345.2	235.6	81.1	196.9	50.2	12.7	-5.6	966.9	520.6	318.1	116.7	11.5	-49.2	
1982	939.3	659.5	354.1	240.9	63.1	210.1	58.9	15.3	-4.5	1,076.8	568.1	354.7	138.9	15.0	-137.5	
1983	1,000.3	694.1	352.3	263.3	77.2	227.2	65.3	16.9	-3.2	1,171.7	610.5	382.5	156.9	21.3	-171.4	
1984	1,113.5	762.5	377.4	289.8	94.0	258.8	74.3	19.7	-1.9	1,261.0	657.6	395.3	187.3	21.1	-147.5	
1985	1,214.6	823.9	417.3	308.1	96.5	282.8	84.0	23.4	.6	1,370.9	720.1	420.4	208.8	21.4	-156.3	
1986	1,290.1	868.8	437.2	323.4	106.5	304.9	89.7	25.9	9	1,464.0	776.1	446.6	216.3	24.9	-173.9	
1987	1,403.2	965.7	489.1	347.5	127.1	324.6	85.6	27.0	2	1,540.5	815.1	464.4	230.8	30.3	-137.4	
1988	1,502.4	1,018.9	504.9	374.5	137.2	363.2	89.9	27.9	2.6	1,623.6	852.8	493.6	247.7	29.5	-121.2	
1989	1,627.2	1,109.2	566.1	398.9	141.5	386.9	93.7	32.5	4.9	1,741.0	902.9	538.1	275.2	27.4	-113.8	
1990	1,709.3	1,161.3	592.7	425.0	140.6	412.1	98.0	36.3	1.6	1,879.5	966.0	592.4	294.2	27.0	-170.3	
1991	1,759.7	1,179.9	586.6	457.1	133.6	432.2	97.0	44.9	5.7	1,984.0	1,015.8	628.9	311.7	27.5	-224.2	
1992	1,845.1	1,239.7	610.5	483.4	143.1	457.1	89.6	50.5	8.2	2,149.0	1,050.4	756.3	312.3	30.1	-303.9	
1993	1,948.2	1,317.8	646.5	503.1	165.4	479.6	86.8	55.3	8.7	2,229.4	1,075.4	804.6	312.7	36.7	-281.2	
1994	2,091.9	1,425.6	690.5	545.2	186.7	510.7	86.0	60.0	9.6	2,304.0	1,108.9	839.9	322.7	32.5	-212.2	
1995	2,215.5	1,516.7	743.9	557.9	211.0	535.5	91.8	58.4	13.1	2,412.5	1,141.4	882.4	353.9	34.8	-197.0	
1996	2,380.4	1,641.5	832.0	600.8	223.6	557.9	99.9	66.8	14.4	2,505.7	1,176.7	929.2	364.6	35.2	-125.3	
1997	2,557.2	1,780.0	926.2	611.6	237.1	590.3	103.6	69.3	14.1	2,581.1	1,222.1	954.6	370.6	33.8	-23.8	
1998	2,729.8	1,910.8	1,026.4	639.5	239.2	627.8	102.7	75.3	13.3	2,649.3	1,263.2	978.1	371.6	36.4	80.5	
1999	2,902.5	2,035.8	1,107.5	673.6	248.8	664.6	106.4	81.7	14.1	2,761.9	1,343.9	1,014.9	357.9	45.2	140.6	
2000	3,132.4	2,202.8	1,232.3	708.6	254.7	709.4	118.8	92.3	9.1	2,906.0	1,426.6	1,071.5	362.0	45.8	226.5	
2001	3,118.2	2,163.7	1,234.8	727.7	193.5	736.9	114.6	98.9	4.0	3,093.6	1,524.4	1,169.0	341.5	58.7	24.6	
2002	2,967.9	2,002.1	1,050.4	762.8	181.3	755.2	99.9	104.3	6.3	3,274.7	1,639.9	1,280.9	312.6	41.4	-306.9	
2003	3,043.4	2,047.9	1,000.3	806.8	231.8	782.8	96.8	108.9	7.0	3,458.6	1,756.8	1,354.8	298.0	49.1	-415.2	
2004	3,265.7	2,213.2	1,047.8	863.4	292.0	831.7	100.3	119.3	1.2	3,653.5	1,860.4	1,440.1	306.6	46.4	-387.8	
2005	3,659.3	2,546.8	1,208.6	930.2	395.9	877.4	111.9	126.7	-3.5	3,916.4	1,977.9	1,534.9	342.7	60.9	-257.1	
2006	3,995.2	2,807.4	1,352.4	986.8	454.2	926.4	129.6	136.0	-4.2	4,147.9	2,093.3	1,631.0	372.2	51.4	-152.7	
2007	4,209.2	2,960.6	1,490.9	1,028.7	426.7	964.2	143.3	147.7	-6.6	4,424.0	2,214.9	1,743.3	411.0	54.8	-214.8	
2008	4,057.6	2,758.0	1,432.4	1,047.3	263.3	995.6	144.2	166.7	-6.9	4,740.3	2,386.9	1,904.0	395.9	53.5	-682.7	
2009 P	.....	.....	1,107.6	1,023.9	.....	978.3	164.3	189.0	-8.1	4,993.0	2,417.8	2,136.4	379.1	59.7	.....	
2006: I	3,919.8	2,747.6	1,321.5	971.5	443.4	920.0	122.2	132.4	-2.4	4,064.5	2,064.8	1,590.0	354.1	55.6	-144.7	
II	3,971.1	2,791.1	1,340.2	983.3	456.4	921.9	127.4	134.5	-3.8	4,137.3	2,083.1	1,627.3	374.5	51.4	-166.2	
III	4,024.8	2,835.1	1,354.3	991.6	477.2	925.3	132.0	137.0	-4.7	4,197.8	2,105.8	1,651.2	391.1	49.8	-173.1	
IV	4,064.9	2,855.7	1,393.5	1,000.7	439.7	938.4	136.9	139.9	-6.0	4,192.0	2,119.7	1,655.5	368.2	48.7	-127.0	
2007: I	4,167.4	2,935.1	1,459.5	1,015.3	447.4	957.3	140.4	143.0	-8.4	4,335.5	2,152.2	1,730.7	403.3	49.2	-168.1	
II	4,202.8	2,963.1	1,481.8	1,025.2	442.0	958.5	142.8	145.3	-6.9	4,389.1	2,197.2	1,714.4	419.1	58.3	-186.3	
III	4,212.3	2,960.4	1,500.7	1,032.2	414.3	963.4	144.9	148.5	-4.9	4,450.7	2,234.3	1,744.5	415.8	56.0	-238.4	
IV	4,254.2	2,983.6	1,521.9	1,042.3	403.2	977.5	145.1	153.9	-6.0	4,520.5	2,275.9	1,783.7	405.5	55.4	-266.3	
2008: I	4,172.0	2,884.1	1,531.8	1,042.5	295.0	990.3	143.7	159.4	-5.6	4,625.5	2,332.5	1,825.2	414.6	53.1	-453.5	
II	3,974.5	2,679.8	1,326.2	1,050.8	288.4	993.9	145.1	162.0	-6.3	4,797.0	2,381.5	1,966.7	395.9	52.9	-822.5	
III	4,087.0	2,786.2	1,437.3	1,058.5	275.7	999.9	143.2	164.5	-6.9	4,811.7	2,436.4	1,898.7	423.8	52.9	-724.8	
IV	3,996.8	2,681.8	1,434.3	1,037.3	194.2	998.4	144.6	181.0	-8.9	4,726.9	2,397.1	1,925.3	349.3	55.2	-730.2	
2009: I	3,775.0	2,463.7	1,187.3	1,018.8	244.2	974.8	156.5	190.7	-10.7	4,780.6	2,378.6	2,009.2	337.3	55.5	-1,005.7	
II	3,728.4	2,395.4	1,082.6	1,019.6	281.2	976.0	166.5	199.3	-8.8	5,021.9	2,409.0	2,175.2	382.8	54.9	-1,293.5	
III	3,735.0	2,416.7	1,086.1	1,023.1	296.7	979.0	165.7	180.0	-6.3	5,077.0	2,431.0	2,174.4	403.8	67.7	-1,342.0	
IV P	.....	.....	1,074.4	1,034.3	.....	983.4	168.5	186.1	-6.6	5,092.3	2,452.4	2,186.8	392.6	60.5	.....	

1 Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

2 Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-84. Federal Government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts								Current expenditures						Net Federal Government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total 2	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments 3	Interest payments	Subsidies	
		Total 1	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
1960	93.9	76.5	41.8	13.1	21.4	16.0	1.4	0.4	-0.3	86.8	49.7	27.6	8.4	1.1	7.1
1961	95.5	77.5	42.7	13.2	21.5	16.6	1.5	.5	-5	92.9	51.6	31.4	7.9	2.0	2.6
1962	103.6	83.3	46.5	14.1	22.5	18.6	1.7	.5	-5	101.2	57.8	32.5	8.6	2.3	2.4
1963	111.8	88.6	49.1	14.7	24.6	21.1	1.8	.6	-3	106.5	60.8	34.2	9.3	2.2	5.3
1964	111.8	87.7	46.0	15.4	26.1	21.8	1.8	.7	-3	110.9	62.8	35.4	10.0	2.7	9
1965	121.0	95.6	51.1	15.4	28.9	22.7	1.9	1.1	-3	117.7	65.7	38.5	10.6	3.0	3.2
1966	138.0	104.7	58.6	14.4	31.4	30.6	2.1	1.2	-6	135.7	75.7	44.4	11.6	3.9	2.3
1967	146.9	109.8	64.4	15.2	30.0	34.1	2.5	1.1	-6	156.2	87.0	52.8	12.7	3.8	-9.3
1968	171.3	129.7	76.4	16.9	36.1	37.9	2.9	1.1	-3	173.7	95.3	59.7	14.6	4.1	-2.4
1969	192.7	146.0	91.7	17.8	36.1	43.3	2.7	1.1	-4	184.1	98.3	65.5	15.8	4.5	8.6
1970	186.1	137.9	88.9	18.1	30.6	45.5	3.1	1.1	-1.5	201.6	98.6	80.5	17.7	4.8	-15.5
1971	191.9	138.6	85.8	19.0	33.5	50.3	3.5	1.1	-1.6	220.6	101.9	96.1	17.9	4.6	-28.7
1972	220.3	158.2	102.8	18.5	36.6	58.3	3.6	1.3	-1.1	245.2	107.6	112.7	18.8	6.6	-24.9
1973	250.8	173.0	109.6	19.8	43.3	74.5	3.8	1.3	-1.8	262.6	108.8	125.9	22.8	5.1	-11.8
1974	280.0	192.1	126.5	20.1	45.1	84.1	4.2	1.4	-1.8	294.5	117.9	146.9	26.0	3.2	-14.5
1975	277.6	186.8	120.7	22.1	43.6	88.1	4.9	1.5	-3.6	348.3	129.5	185.6	28.9	4.3	-70.6
1976	323.0	217.9	141.2	21.4	54.6	99.8	5.9	1.6	-2.2	376.7	137.1	200.9	33.8	4.9	-53.7
1977	364.0	247.2	162.2	22.7	61.6	111.1	6.7	2.0	-3.0	410.1	150.7	215.5	37.1	6.9	-46.1
1978	424.0	286.6	188.9	25.3	71.4	128.7	8.5	2.7	-2.5	452.9	163.3	235.7	45.3	8.7	-28.9
1979	486.9	325.9	224.6	25.7	74.4	149.8	10.7	3.1	-2.6	509.7	178.9	258.0	55.7	8.2	-14.0
1980	532.8	355.5	250.0	33.7	70.3	163.6	13.7	3.9	-3.9	589.5	207.4	302.9	69.7	9.4	-56.6
1981	619.9	407.7	290.6	49.9	65.7	193.0	18.3	4.1	-3.2	676.7	238.3	333.5	93.9	11.1	-56.8
1982	617.4	386.3	295.0	41.0	49.0	206.0	22.2	5.7	-2.9	752.6	263.3	363.0	111.8	14.6	-135.3
1983	643.3	393.2	286.2	44.4	61.3	223.1	23.8	6.1	-3.0	819.5	286.4	387.2	124.6	20.9	-176.2
1984	710.0	425.2	301.4	47.3	75.2	254.1	26.6	7.4	-3.4	881.5	309.9	400.8	150.3	20.7	-171.5
1985	774.4	460.2	336.0	46.1	76.3	277.9	29.1	9.7	-2.6	953.0	338.3	424.0	169.4	21.0	-178.6
1986	816.0	479.2	350.0	43.7	83.8	298.9	31.3	8.5	-1.9	1,010.7	358.0	449.9	178.2	24.6	-194.6
1987	896.5	543.6	392.5	45.9	103.2	317.4	27.5	11.0	-3.0	1,045.9	373.7	457.6	184.6	30.0	-149.3
1988	958.5	566.2	402.8	49.8	111.1	354.8	29.4	10.5	-2.3	1,096.9	381.7	486.8	199.3	29.2	-138.4
1989	1,038.0	621.2	451.5	49.7	117.2	378.0	28.0	12.7	-1.7	1,172.0	398.5	527.1	219.3	27.1	-133.9
1990	1,082.8	642.2	470.1	50.9	118.1	402.0	29.6	14.2	-5.3	1,259.2	419.0	576.2	237.5	26.6	-176.4
1991	1,101.9	635.6	461.3	61.8	109.9	420.6	29.1	18.2	-1.6	1,320.3	438.3	604.0	250.9	27.1	-218.4
1992	1,148.0	659.9	475.2	63.3	118.8	444.0	24.8	19.4	-0	1,450.5	444.1	725.4	251.3	29.7	-302.5
1993	1,224.1	713.0	505.5	66.4	138.5	465.5	25.5	21.3	-1.3	1,504.3	441.2	773.4	253.4	36.3	-280.2
1994	1,322.1	781.4	542.5	79.0	156.7	496.2	27.7	22.8	-9	1,542.5	440.7	808.3	261.3	32.2	-220.4
1995	1,407.8	844.6	585.8	75.6	179.3	521.9	23.3	18.4	-3	1,614.0	440.1	849.0	290.4	34.5	-206.2
1996	1,526.4	931.9	663.3	72.9	190.6	545.4	26.5	23.8	-1.2	1,674.7	446.5	896.0	297.3	34.9	-148.2
1997	1,656.2	1,030.1	744.2	77.8	203.0	598.4	25.4	21.3	-1	1,716.3	457.5	925.4	300.0	33.4	-60.1
1998	1,777.9	1,115.8	825.2	80.7	204.2	617.4	21.2	22.6	8	1,744.3	454.6	954.9	298.8	35.9	33.6
1999	1,895.0	1,195.4	893.0	83.4	213.0	654.8	20.6	23.4	8	1,796.2	473.3	995.4	282.7	44.8	98.8
2000	2,057.1	1,309.6	995.6	87.3	219.4	698.6	24.5	25.7	-1.2	1,871.9	496.0	1,047.4	283.3	45.3	185.2
2001	2,020.3	1,249.4	991.8	85.3	164.7	723.3	24.5	27.0	-4.0	1,979.8	530.2	1,140.0	258.6	51.1	40.5
2002	1,859.3	1,073.5	828.6	86.8	150.5	739.3	20.3	26.1	2	2,112.1	590.5	1,252.1	229.1	40.5	-252.8
2003	1,885.1	1,070.2	774.2	89.3	197.8	762.8	22.8	25.6	3.7	2,261.5	660.3	1,339.4	212.9	49.0	-376.4
2004	2,013.9	1,153.8	799.4	94.3	250.3	807.6	23.2	29.0	3	2,393.4	721.4	1,405.0	221.0	46.0	-379.5
2005	2,290.1	1,383.7	931.9	98.8	341.0	852.6	23.7	33.6	-3.5	2,573.1	765.8	1,491.3	255.4	60.5	-283.0
2006	2,524.5	1,558.3	1,049.9	99.4	395.0	904.6	26.1	38.3	-2.9	2,728.3	811.0	1,587.1	279.2	51.0	-203.8
2007	2,660.8	1,647.2	1,168.1	94.7	370.2	944.4	29.1	42.7	-2.7	2,897.2	848.8	1,688.6	312.2	47.6	-236.5
2008	2,475.0	1,421.7	1,102.5	92.0	212.3	974.5	30.3	52.3	-3.8	3,117.6	934.4	1,840.6	292.0	50.6	-642.6
2009 P			836.5	92.4		956.4	48.3	68.1	-4.9	3,454.5	986.8	2,137.1	272.3	58.3	
2006: I	2,473.8	1,517.6	1,023.1	99.6	383.8	896.9	24.3	37.1	-2.1	2,681.1	810.4	1,552.4	263.1	55.2	-207.3
II	2,501.8	1,541.6	1,034.7	99.6	396.1	899.8	25.5	37.7	-2.7	2,731.2	808.5	1,588.9	282.8	51.1	-229.5
III	2,547.4	1,581.3	1,053.9	99.9	415.5	904.0	26.5	38.6	-3.0	2,762.9	813.1	1,603.7	296.7	49.4	-215.4
IV	2,575.1	1,592.8	1,088.0	98.6	384.6	917.8	28.2	39.9	-3.6	2,738.1	812.1	1,603.5	274.2	48.3	-163.0
2007: I	2,640.1	1,638.3	1,136.8	94.9	393.6	937.3	28.3	41.0	-4.8	2,841.0	821.1	1,666.2	306.4	47.4	-200.9
II	2,660.1	1,654.0	1,157.6	94.8	387.3	938.8	28.7	41.5	-2.9	2,881.3	839.9	1,672.4	321.3	47.7	-221.3
III	2,659.9	1,644.8	1,177.6	95.4	358.5	943.8	29.6	42.6	-8	2,918.7	860.8	1,694.1	316.6	47.3	-258.8
IV	2,682.9	1,651.7	1,200.6	93.6	341.3	957.6	29.8	45.8	-2.1	2,947.9	873.4	1,721.6	304.7	48.2	-265.0
2008: I	2,590.7	1,546.0	1,195.3	92.7	243.1	970.0	29.3	47.9	-2.5	3,024.2	903.2	1,759.5	312.3	49.2	-433.5
II	2,372.1	1,322.8	984.2	93.1	231.2	973.0	31.2	48.4	-3.4	3,169.0	923.2	1,904.5	291.4	49.9	-796.9
III	2,489.5	1,435.2	1,110.1	91.8	218.5	978.5	30.6	49.0	-3.9	3,155.2	956.0	1,829.0	319.5	50.7	-665.7
IV	2,447.8	1,382.9	1,120.2	90.2	156.5	976.4	30.0	64.0	-5.4	3,121.9	955.4	1,869.5	244.6	52.4	-674.1
2009: I	2,251.3	1,191.5	900.3	85.7	192.0	953.0	40.7	72.7	-6.7	3,220.3	954.2	1,981.2	231.3	53.6	-969.1
II	2,237.0	1,157.4	829.9	81.6	223.8	954.3	50.8	79.8	-5.3	3,505.9	979.1	2,195.6	277.4	53.7	-1,268.9
III	2,215.1	1,153.2	811.0	93.5	238.1	957.1	49.5	58.7	-3.5	3,542.1	1,001.2	2,178.1	296.3	66.5	-1,327.0
IV P			804.7	98.7		961.3	52.1	61.2	-4.3	3,549.7	1,012.8	2,193.5	284.1	59.3	

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

³ Includes Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments. See Table B-82 for data on Federal grants-in-aid.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-85. State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts								Current expenditures						Net State and local government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts			Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts ¹	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total ²	Consumption expenditures	Government social benefit payments to persons	Interest payments	Subsidies		
		Total	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports										Taxes on corporate income	
1960.....	44.5	37.0	4.2	31.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	4.5	1.2	40.2	33.5	4.6	2.1	0.0	4.3
1961.....	48.1	39.7	4.6	33.8	1.3	5	1.4	5.2	1.3	43.8	36.6	5.0	2.2	.0	4.3
1962.....	52.0	42.8	5.0	36.3	1.5	5	1.5	5.8	1.4	46.8	39.0	5.3	2.4	.0	5.2
1963.....	56.0	45.8	5.4	38.7	1.7	6	1.6	6.4	1.6	50.3	41.9	5.7	2.7	.0	5.7
1964.....	61.3	49.8	6.1	41.8	1.8	7	1.9	7.3	1.6	54.9	45.8	6.2	2.9	.0	6.4
1965.....	66.5	53.9	6.6	45.3	2.0	8	2.2	8.0	1.7	60.0	50.2	6.7	3.1	.0	6.5
1966.....	74.9	58.8	7.8	48.8	2.2	8	2.6	11.1	1.6	67.2	56.1	7.6	3.4	.0	7.8
1967.....	82.5	64.0	8.6	52.8	2.6	9	3.0	13.1	1.5	75.5	62.6	9.2	3.7	.0	7.0
1968.....	93.5	73.4	10.6	59.5	3.3	9	3.5	14.2	1.5	86.0	70.4	11.4	4.2	.0	7.5
1969.....	105.5	82.5	12.8	66.0	3.6	1.0	4.3	16.2	1.5	97.5	79.8	13.2	4.4	.0	8.0
1970.....	120.1	91.3	14.2	73.3	3.7	1.1	5.2	21.1	1.5	113.0	91.5	16.1	5.3	.0	7.1
1971.....	134.9	101.7	15.9	81.5	4.3	1.2	5.5	25.2	1.4	128.5	102.7	19.3	6.5	.0	6.5
1972.....	158.4	115.6	20.9	89.4	5.3	1.3	5.9	34.0	1.6	142.8	113.2	22.0	7.5	.1	15.6
1973.....	174.3	126.3	22.8	97.4	6.0	1.5	7.8	37.3	1.5	158.6	126.0	24.1	8.5	.1	15.7
1974.....	188.1	136.0	24.5	104.8	6.7	1.7	10.2	39.3	.9	178.7	143.7	25.3	9.6	.1	9.3
1975.....	209.6	147.4	26.9	113.2	7.3	1.8	11.2	48.7	.4	207.1	165.1	30.8	11.1	.2	2.5
1976.....	233.7	165.7	31.1	125.0	9.6	2.2	10.4	55.0	.4	226.3	179.5	34.1	12.5	.2	7.4
1977.....	259.9	183.7	35.4	136.9	11.4	2.8	11.7	61.4	.3	246.8	195.9	37.0	13.7	.2	13.1
1978.....	287.6	198.2	40.5	145.6	12.1	3.4	14.7	71.1	.3	268.9	213.2	40.8	14.9	.2	18.7
1979.....	308.4	212.0	44.0	154.4	13.6	3.9	20.1	72.7	-3	295.4	233.3	44.3	17.2	.3	13.0
1980.....	338.2	230.0	48.9	166.7	14.5	3.6	26.3	79.5	-1.2	329.4	258.4	51.2	19.4	.4	7.8
1981.....	370.2	255.8	54.6	185.7	15.4	3.9	32.0	81.0	-2.4	362.7	282.3	57.1	22.8	.4	8.6
1982.....	391.4	273.2	59.1	200.0	14.0	4.0	36.7	79.1	-1.6	393.6	304.9	61.2	27.1	.5	-2.2
1983.....	428.6	300.9	66.1	218.9	15.9	4.1	41.4	82.4	-2	423.7	324.1	66.9	32.3	.4	4.9
1984.....	480.2	337.3	76.0	242.5	18.8	4.7	47.7	89.0	1.5	456.2	347.7	71.2	37.0	.4	23.9
1985.....	521.1	363.7	81.4	262.1	20.2	4.9	54.8	94.5	3.2	498.7	381.8	77.3	39.4	.3	22.4
1986.....	561.6	389.5	87.2	279.7	22.7	6.0	58.4	105.0	2.8	540.9	418.1	84.3	38.2	.3	20.7
1987.....	590.6	422.1	96.6	301.6	23.9	7.2	58.2	100.0	3.1	578.6	441.4	90.7	46.2	.3	12.0
1988.....	635.5	452.8	102.1	324.6	26.0	8.4	60.5	109.0	4.8	618.3	471.0	98.5	48.4	.4	17.2
1989.....	687.5	488.0	114.6	349.1	24.2	9.0	65.7	118.1	6.7	667.4	504.5	109.3	53.2	.4	20.1
1990.....	738.0	519.1	122.6	374.1	22.5	10.0	68.5	133.5	6.9	731.8	547.0	127.7	56.8	.4	6.2
1991.....	789.4	544.3	125.3	395.3	23.6	11.6	68.0	158.2	7.3	795.2	577.5	156.5	60.8	.4	-5.8
1992.....	846.2	579.8	135.3	420.1	24.4	13.1	64.8	180.3	8.3	847.6	606.2	180.0	61.0	.4	-1.4
1993.....	888.2	604.7	141.1	436.8	26.9	14.1	61.3	198.1	9.9	889.1	634.2	195.2	59.4	.4	-9
1994.....	944.8	644.2	148.0	466.3	30.0	14.5	63.3	212.3	10.5	936.6	668.2	206.7	61.4	.3	8.2
1995.....	991.9	672.1	158.1	482.4	31.7	13.6	68.5	224.2	13.5	982.7	701.3	217.6	63.5	.3	9.2
1996.....	1,045.1	709.6	168.7	507.9	33.0	12.5	73.4	234.0	15.6	1,022.1	730.2	224.3	67.3	.3	23.0
1997.....	1,099.5	749.9	182.0	533.8	34.1	10.8	78.2	246.4	14.2	1,063.2	764.5	227.6	70.6	.4	36.3
1998.....	1,164.5	794.9	201.2	558.8	34.9	10.4	81.5	265.3	12.5	1,117.6	808.6	235.8	72.8	.4	46.9
1999.....	1,240.4	840.4	214.5	590.2	35.8	9.8	85.8	291.1	13.3	1,198.6	870.6	252.3	75.2	.4	41.8
2000.....	1,322.6	893.2	236.7	621.3	35.2	10.8	94.3	313.9	10.4	1,281.3	930.6	271.4	78.8	.5	41.3
2001.....	1,374.0	914.3	243.0	642.4	28.9	13.7	90.0	348.0	8.0	1,389.9	994.2	305.1	83.0	7.7	-15.9
2002.....	1,412.7	928.7	221.8	676.0	30.9	15.9	79.6	382.3	6.1	1,466.8	1,049.4	333.0	83.5	.9	-54.1
2003.....	1,496.3	977.7	226.2	717.5	34.0	20.1	74.0	421.3	3.3	1,535.1	1,096.5	353.4	85.1	.1	-38.8
2004.....	1,601.0	1,059.4	248.6	769.1	41.7	24.1	77.1	439.4	1.0	1,609.3	1,139.1	384.3	85.6	.4	-8.4
2005.....	1,730.4	1,163.1	276.7	831.4	54.9	24.8	88.3	454.3	.1	1,704.5	1,212.0	404.8	87.3	.4	25.9
2006.....	1,829.7	1,249.0	302.5	887.4	59.2	21.8	103.5	456.7	-1.3	1,778.6	1,282.3	402.9	93.0	.4	51.0
2007.....	1,927.3	1,313.4	322.8	934.0	56.5	19.8	114.2	483.9	-3.9	1,905.6	1,366.1	433.7	98.7	7.1	21.7
2008.....	1,974.2	1,336.3	330.0	955.3	51.0	21.1	113.9	506.1	-3.2	2,014.4	1,452.4	455.0	103.9	3.0	-40.2
2009 ^P.....	.....	.....	271.2	931.6	.....	21.9	116.0	597.5	-3.2	2,015.1	1,430.9	475.9	106.8	1.4	.....
2006: I.....	1,800.6	1,230.0	298.4	871.9	59.6	23.1	97.9	449.9	-3	1,738.0	1,254.5	392.2	91.0	.4	62.6
II.....	1,830.3	1,249.5	305.5	889.8	60.2	22.1	101.9	457.8	-1.1	1,767.0	1,274.6	399.4	92.6	.4	63.2
III.....	1,842.5	1,253.8	300.4	891.8	61.6	21.3	105.5	463.5	-1.6	1,800.1	1,292.7	412.6	94.5	.4	42.4
IV.....	1,845.3	1,262.9	305.5	902.2	55.1	20.6	108.7	455.5	-2.3	1,809.4	1,307.6	407.4	94.0	.4	35.9
2007: I.....	1,902.3	1,296.8	322.7	920.4	53.8	20.0	112.0	477.0	-3.6	1,869.5	1,331.2	439.5	97.0	1.9	32.8
II.....	1,923.4	1,309.1	324.1	930.4	54.7	19.7	114.0	484.5	-4.0	1,888.4	1,357.3	422.6	97.8	10.7	34.9
III.....	1,932.1	1,315.7	323.1	936.8	55.8	19.6	115.3	485.6	-4.1	1,911.7	1,373.6	430.2	99.2	8.8	20.3
IV.....	1,951.6	1,331.9	321.3	948.7	61.9	19.9	115.3	488.4	-3.9	1,952.9	1,402.5	442.4	100.8	7.2	-1.3
2008: I.....	1,963.7	1,338.1	336.4	949.8	51.9	20.3	114.4	493.9	-3.1	1,983.8	1,429.3	448.2	102.4	4.0	-20.1
II.....	1,994.2	1,356.9	342.0	957.7	57.2	20.8	114.0	505.4	-2.9	2,019.8	1,458.3	454.0	104.5	2.9	-25.5
III.....	1,987.5	1,351.0	327.2	966.7	57.1	21.4	112.7	505.5	-3.1	2,046.5	1,480.4	459.7	104.3	2.1	-59.0
IV.....	1,951.4	1,298.9	314.1	947.1	37.7	22.0	114.5	519.5	-3.5	2,007.5	1,441.7	458.3	104.7	2.8	-56.1
2009: I.....	1,961.4	1,272.2	287.0	933.0	52.2	21.8	115.8	555.7	-4.0	1,998.0	1,424.4	465.7	106.0	2.0	-36.6
II.....	1,989.3	1,238.1	252.7	928.0	57.4	21.7	115.7	617.4	-3.5	2,013.9	1,429.9	477.5	105.4	1.2	-24.6
III.....	2,003.6	1,263.5	275.2	929.7	58.6	21.9	116.2	604.9	-2.9	2,018.6	1,429.8	480.0	107.5	1.2	-14.9
IV ^P.....	.....	.....	269.8	935.6	.....	22.1	116.4	612.1	-2.3	2,029.8	1,439.7	480.5	108.5	1.2	.....

¹ Includes Federal grants-in-aid. See Table B-82 for data on Federal grants-in-aid.

² Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-86. State and local government revenues and expenditures, selected fiscal years, 1942-2007

[Millions of dollars]

Fiscal year ¹	General revenues by source ²							General expenditures by function ²				
	Total	Property taxes	Sales and gross receipts taxes	Individual income taxes	Corporation net income taxes	Revenue from Federal Government	All other ³	Total ⁴	Edu- cation	High- ways	Public welfare ⁴	All other ^{4, 5}
1942	10,418	4,537	2,351	276	272	858	2,123	9,190	2,586	1,490	1,225	3,889
1944	10,908	4,604	2,289	342	451	954	2,269	8,863	2,793	1,200	1,133	3,737
1946	12,356	4,986	2,986	422	447	855	2,661	11,028	3,356	1,672	1,409	4,591
1948	17,250	6,126	4,442	543	592	1,861	3,685	17,684	5,379	3,036	2,099	7,170
1950	20,911	7,349	5,154	788	593	2,486	4,541	22,787	7,177	3,803	2,940	8,867
1952	25,181	8,652	6,357	998	846	2,566	5,763	26,098	8,318	4,650	2,788	10,342
1953	27,307	9,375	6,927	1,065	817	2,870	6,252	27,910	9,390	4,987	2,914	10,619
1954	29,012	9,967	7,276	1,127	778	2,966	6,897	30,701	10,557	5,527	3,060	11,557
1955	31,073	10,735	7,643	1,237	744	3,131	7,584	33,724	11,907	6,452	3,168	12,197
1956	34,667	11,749	8,691	1,538	890	3,335	8,465	36,711	13,220	6,953	3,139	13,399
1957	38,164	12,864	9,467	1,754	984	3,843	9,252	40,375	14,134	7,816	3,485	14,940
1958	41,219	14,047	9,829	1,759	1,018	4,865	9,699	44,851	15,919	8,567	3,818	16,547
1959	45,306	14,983	10,437	1,994	1,001	6,377	10,516	48,887	17,283	9,592	4,136	17,876
1960	50,505	16,405	11,849	2,463	1,180	6,974	11,634	51,876	18,719	9,428	4,404	19,325
1961	54,037	18,002	12,463	2,613	1,266	7,131	12,563	56,201	20,574	9,844	4,720	21,063
1962	58,252	19,054	13,494	3,037	1,308	7,871	13,489	60,206	22,216	10,357	5,084	22,549
1963	62,890	20,089	14,456	3,269	1,505	8,722	14,850	64,816	23,776	11,136	5,481	24,423
1962-63	62,269	19,833	14,446	3,267	1,505	8,663	14,556	63,977	23,729	11,150	5,420	23,678
1963-64	68,443	21,241	15,762	3,791	1,695	10,002	15,951	69,302	26,286	11,664	5,766	25,586
1964-65	74,000	22,583	17,118	4,080	1,929	11,029	17,250	74,678	28,563	12,221	6,315	27,579
1965-66	83,036	24,670	19,085	4,760	2,038	13,214	19,269	82,843	33,287	12,770	6,757	30,029
1966-67	91,197	26,047	20,530	5,825	2,227	15,370	21,196	93,350	37,919	13,932	8,218	33,281
1967-68	101,264	27,747	22,911	7,308	2,518	17,181	23,599	102,411	41,158	14,481	9,857	36,915
1968-69	114,550	30,673	26,519	8,908	3,180	19,153	26,117	116,728	47,238	15,418	11,417	41,963
1969-70	130,756	34,054	30,322	10,812	3,738	21,857	29,973	131,332	52,718	16,427	14,679	47,508
1970-71	144,927	37,852	33,233	11,900	3,424	26,146	32,372	150,674	59,413	18,095	18,226	54,940
1971-72	167,535	42,877	37,518	15,227	4,416	31,342	36,156	168,549	65,813	19,021	21,117	62,598
1972-73	190,222	45,283	42,047	17,994	5,425	39,264	40,210	181,357	69,713	18,615	23,582	69,447
1973-74	207,670	47,705	46,098	19,491	6,015	41,820	46,542	198,959	75,833	19,946	25,085	78,095
1974-75	228,171	51,491	49,815	21,454	6,642	47,034	51,735	230,722	87,858	22,528	28,156	92,180
1975-76	256,176	57,001	54,547	24,575	7,273	55,589	57,191	256,731	97,216	23,907	32,604	103,004
1976-77	285,157	62,527	60,641	29,246	9,174	62,444	61,125	274,215	102,780	23,058	35,906	112,422
1977-78	315,960	66,422	67,596	33,176	10,738	69,592	68,435	296,984	110,758	24,609	39,140	122,478
1978-79	343,236	64,944	74,247	36,932	12,128	75,164	78,822	327,517	119,448	28,440	41,898	137,731
1979-80	382,322	68,499	79,927	42,080	13,321	83,029	95,467	369,086	133,211	33,311	47,288	155,276
1980-81	423,404	74,969	85,971	46,426	14,143	90,294	111,599	407,449	145,784	34,603	54,105	172,957
1981-82	457,654	82,067	93,613	50,738	15,028	87,282	128,925	436,733	154,282	34,520	57,996	189,935
1982-83	486,753	89,105	100,247	55,129	14,258	90,007	138,008	466,516	163,876	36,655	60,906	205,080
1983-84	542,730	96,457	114,097	64,529	17,141	96,935	153,571	505,008	176,108	39,419	66,414	223,068
1984-85	598,121	103,757	126,376	70,361	19,152	106,158	172,317	553,899	192,686	44,969	71,479	244,745
1985-86	641,486	111,709	135,005	74,365	19,994	113,099	187,314	605,623	210,819	49,368	75,888	269,568
1986-87	686,860	121,203	144,091	83,935	22,425	114,857	200,350	657,134	226,619	52,355	82,650	295,510
1987-88	726,762	132,212	156,452	88,350	23,663	117,602	208,482	704,921	242,683	55,621	89,090	317,527
1988-89	786,129	142,400	166,336	97,806	25,926	125,824	227,838	762,360	263,898	58,105	97,879	342,479
1989-90	849,502	155,613	177,885	105,640	23,566	136,802	249,996	834,818	288,148	61,057	110,518	375,094
1990-91	902,207	167,999	185,570	109,341	22,242	154,099	262,955	908,108	309,302	64,937	130,402	403,467
1991-92	979,137	180,337	197,731	115,638	23,880	179,174	282,376	981,253	324,652	67,351	158,723	430,526
1992-93	1,041,643	189,744	209,649	123,235	26,417	198,663	293,935	1,030,434	342,287	68,370	170,795	449,072
1993-94	1,100,490	197,141	223,628	128,910	28,320	215,492	307,099	1,077,665	353,287	72,067	183,394	468,916
1994-95	1,169,505	203,451	237,268	137,931	31,406	228,771	330,677	1,149,863	378,273	77,109	196,703	497,779
1995-96	1,222,821	209,440	248,993	146,844	32,009	234,891	350,645	1,193,276	398,859	79,092	197,354	517,971
1996-97	1,289,237	218,877	261,418	159,042	33,820	244,847	371,233	1,249,984	418,416	82,062	203,779	545,727
1997-98	1,365,762	230,150	274,883	175,630	34,412	255,048	395,639	1,318,042	450,365	87,214	208,120	572,343
1998-99	1,434,029	239,672	290,993	189,309	33,922	270,628	409,505	1,402,369	483,259	93,018	218,957	607,134
1999-2000	1,541,322	249,178	309,290	211,661	36,059	291,950	443,186	1,506,797	521,612	101,336	237,336	646,512
2000-01	1,647,161	263,689	320,217	226,334	35,296	324,033	477,592	1,626,066	563,575	107,235	261,622	693,634
2001-02	1,684,879	278,191	324,123	202,832	28,152	360,546	490,035	1,736,866	594,694	115,295	285,464	741,413
2002-03	1,763,212	296,683	337,787	199,407	31,369	389,264	508,702	1,821,917	621,335	117,696	310,783	772,102
2003-04	1,887,397	317,941	361,027	215,215	33,716	423,112	536,386	1,908,543	655,182	117,215	340,523	795,622
2004-05	2,026,034	335,779	384,266	242,273	43,256	438,558	581,902	2,012,110	688,314	126,350	365,286	832,161
2005-06	2,189,750	358,564	417,013	268,362	53,075	452,854	639,882	2,122,967	728,922	136,495	371,997	885,552
2006-07	2,329,015	383,101	438,580	289,308	60,524	467,584	689,918	2,265,284	776,626	144,807	389,123	954,729

¹ Fiscal years not the same for all governments. See Note.

² Excludes revenues or expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental receipts and payments between State and local governments are also excluded.

³ Includes motor vehicle license taxes, other taxes, and charges and miscellaneous revenues.

⁴ Includes intergovernmental payments to the Federal Government.

⁵ Includes expenditures for libraries, hospitals, health, employment security administration, veterans' services, air transportation, water transport and terminals, parking facilities, transit subsidies, police protection, fire protection, correction, protective inspection and regulation, sewerage, natural resources, parks and recreation, housing and community development, solid waste management, financial administration, judicial and legal, general public buildings, other government administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures, not elsewhere classified.

Note: Except for States listed, data for fiscal years listed from 1962-63 to 2006-07 are the aggregation of data for government fiscal years that ended in the 12-month period from July 1 to June 30 of those years; Texas used August and Alabama and Michigan used September as end dates. Data for 1963 and earlier years include data for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year.

Data prior to 1952 are not available for intervening years.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-87. U.S. Treasury securities outstanding by kind of obligation, 1970-2009

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or month	Total Treasury securities outstanding ¹	Marketable						Nonmarketable						
		Total ²	Treasury bills	Treasury notes	Treasury bonds	Treasury inflation-protected securities			Total	U.S. savings securities ³	Foreign series ⁴	Government account series	Other ⁵	
						Total	Notes	Bonds						
Fiscal year:														
1970	369.0	232.6	76.2	93.5	63.0				136.4	51.3	4.8	76.3	4.1	
1971	396.3	245.5	86.7	104.8	54.0				150.8	53.0	9.3	82.8	5.8	
1972	425.4	257.2	94.6	113.4	49.1				168.2	55.9	19.0	89.6	3.7	
1973	456.4	263.0	100.1	117.8	45.1				193.4	59.4	28.5	101.7	3.7	
1974	473.2	266.6	105.0	128.4	33.1				206.7	61.9	25.0	115.4	4.3	
1975	532.1	315.6	128.6	150.3	36.8				216.5	65.5	23.2	124.2	3.6	
1976	619.3	392.6	161.2	191.8	39.6				226.7	69.7	21.5	130.6	4.9	
1977	697.6	443.5	156.1	241.7	45.7				254.1	75.4	21.8	140.1	16.8	
1978	767.0	485.2	160.9	267.9	56.4				281.8	79.8	21.7	153.3	27.1	
1979	819.0	506.7	161.4	274.2	71.1				312.3	80.4	28.1	176.4	27.4	
1980	906.4	594.5	199.8	310.9	83.8				311.9	72.7	25.2	189.8	24.2	
1981	996.5	683.2	223.4	363.6	96.2				313.3	68.0	20.5	201.1	23.7	
1982	1,140.9	824.4	277.9	442.9	103.6				316.5	67.3	14.6	210.5	24.1	
1983	1,375.8	1,024.0	340.7	557.5	125.7				351.8	70.0	11.5	234.7	35.6	
1984	1,559.6	1,176.6	356.8	661.7	158.1				383.0	72.8	8.8	259.5	41.8	
1985	1,821.0	1,360.2	384.2	776.4	199.5				460.8	77.0	6.6	313.9	63.3	
1986	2,122.7	1,564.3	410.7	896.9	241.7				558.4	85.6	4.1	365.9	102.8	
1987	2,347.8	1,676.0	378.3	1,005.1	277.6				671.8	97.0	4.4	440.7	129.8	
1988	2,599.9	1,802.9	398.5	1,089.6	299.9				797.0	106.2	6.3	536.5	148.0	
1989	2,836.3	1,892.8	406.6	1,133.2	338.0				943.5	114.0	6.8	663.7	159.0	
1990	3,210.9	2,092.8	482.5	1,218.1	377.2				1,118.2	122.2	36.0	779.4	180.6	
1991	3,662.8	2,390.7	564.6	1,387.7	423.4				1,272.1	133.5	41.6	908.4	188.5	
1992	4,061.8	2,677.5	634.3	1,566.3	461.8				1,384.3	148.3	37.0	1,011.0	188.0	
1993	4,408.6	2,904.9	658.4	1,734.2	497.4				1,503.7	167.0	42.5	1,114.3	179.9	
1994	4,689.5	3,091.6	697.3	1,867.5	511.8				1,597.9	176.4	42.0	1,211.7	167.8	
1995	4,950.6	3,260.4	742.5	1,980.3	522.6				1,690.2	181.2	41.0	1,324.3	143.8	
1996	5,220.8	3,418.4	761.2	2,098.7	543.5				1,802.4	184.1	37.5	1,454.7	126.1	
1997	5,407.5	3,439.6	701.9	2,122.2	576.2	24.4	24.4		1,967.9	182.7	34.9	1,608.5	141.9	
1998	5,518.7	3,331.0	637.6	2,009.1	610.4	58.8	41.9	17.0	2,187.7	180.8	35.1	1,777.3	194.4	
1999	5,647.2	3,230.3	653.2	1,828.8	643.7	92.4	67.6	24.8	2,414.2	180.0	31.0	2,005.2	198.1	
2000	5,622.1	2,992.8	616.2	1,611.3	635.3	115.0	81.6	33.4	2,629.3	177.7	25.4	2,242.9	183.3	
2001 ¹	5,807.5	2,930.7	734.9	1,433.0	613.0	134.9	95.1	39.7	2,876.7	186.5	18.3	2,492.1	179.9	
2002	6,228.2	3,136.7	868.3	1,521.6	593.0	138.9	93.7	45.1	3,091.5	193.3	12.5	2,707.3	178.4	
2003	6,783.2	3,460.7	918.2	1,799.5	576.9	166.1	120.0	46.1	3,322.5	201.6	11.0	2,912.2	197.7	
2004	7,379.1	3,846.1	961.5	2,109.6	552.0	223.0			3,533.0	204.2	5.9	3,130.0	192.9	
2005	7,932.7	4,084.9	914.3	2,328.8	520.7	307.1			3,847.8	203.6	3.1	3,380.6	260.5	
2006	8,507.0	4,303.0	911.5	2,447.2	534.7	395.6			4,203.9	203.7	3.0	3,722.7	274.5	
2007	9,007.7	4,448.1	958.1	2,458.0	561.1	456.9			4,559.5	197.1	3.0	4,026.8	332.6	
2008	10,024.7	5,236.0	1,489.8	2,624.8	582.9	524.5			4,788.7	194.3	3.0	4,297.7	293.8	
2009	11,909.8	7,009.7	1,992.5	3,773.8	679.8	551.7			4,900.1	192.5	4.9	4,454.3	248.4	
2008: Jan	9,238.0	4,532.9	984.4	2,503.9	558.5	472.0			4,705.1	195.7	5.9	4,181.7	321.8	
Feb	9,358.1	4,661.4	1,125.4	2,478.4	571.8	471.8			4,696.7	195.6	5.3	4,175.6	320.2	
Mar	9,437.6	4,732.4	1,158.4	2,514.1	571.8	474.1			4,705.2	195.4	4.9	4,183.7	321.2	
Apr	9,377.6	4,642.6	1,025.7	2,540.7	571.8	490.3			4,735.0	195.3	4.9	4,213.6	321.1	
May	9,388.8	4,685.2	1,119.2	2,476.6	581.1	494.3			4,703.6	195.2	3.3	4,190.8	314.3	
June	9,492.0	4,696.4	1,060.5	2,543.4	581.1	497.5			4,795.6	195.0	3.1	4,288.1	309.4	
July	9,585.5	4,822.1	1,135.8	2,574.8	581.1	516.5			4,763.4	194.8	3.0	4,266.0	299.6	
Aug	9,645.8	4,901.9	1,227.2	2,556.4	582.9	521.4			4,743.9	194.5	3.0	4,250.9	295.6	
Sept	10,024.7	5,236.0	1,489.8	2,624.8	582.9	524.5			4,788.7	194.3	3.0	4,297.7	293.8	
Oct	10,574.1	5,729.4	1,909.7	2,686.6	582.9	536.2			4,844.7	194.2	4.0	4,358.4	288.1	
Nov	10,661.2	5,822.7	2,003.7	2,674.9	594.6	535.4			4,838.5	194.2	4.0	4,353.7	286.6	
Dec	10,699.8	5,797.6	1,866.7	2,792.2	594.6	530.1			4,902.2	194.1	4.0	4,421.7	282.4	
2009: Jan	10,632.1	5,749.9	1,798.6	2,826.0	594.6	516.7			4,882.2	193.8	5.0	4,406.0	277.3	
Feb	10,877.1	6,012.4	1,985.6	2,892.0	609.4	511.5			4,864.8	194.1	5.0	4,391.4	274.3	
Mar	11,126.9	6,266.1	2,033.6	3,084.9	620.5	513.1			4,860.8	194.0	6.0	4,388.7	272.2	
Apr	11,238.6	6,363.4	1,994.5	3,204.5	620.5	529.9			4,875.2	194.0	7.0	4,403.9	270.3	
May	11,321.6	6,454.3	2,065.4	3,211.3	632.5	531.0			4,867.3	193.9	6.5	4,399.4	267.6	
June	11,545.3	6,612.1	2,006.5	3,417.7	643.7	532.3			4,933.2	193.6	6.0	4,468.6	265.0	
July	11,669.3	6,782.8	2,020.5	3,547.5	654.8	548.0			4,886.5	193.3	5.5	4,431.8	256.0	
Aug	11,812.9	6,939.2	2,068.5	3,638.6	667.8	552.4			4,873.6	192.8	4.5	4,425.9	250.4	
Sept	11,909.8	7,009.7	1,992.5	3,773.8	679.8	551.7			4,900.1	192.5	4.9	4,454.3	248.4	
Oct	11,893.1	6,947.6	1,858.5	3,818.2	691.9	567.1			4,945.5	192.2	4.4	4,501.1	247.8	
Nov	12,113.0	7,174.6	1,850.5	4,039.8	704.9	567.5			4,938.5	191.8	4.4	4,497.4	244.9	
Dec	12,311.4	7,272.5	1,793.5	4,181.1	717.9	568.1			5,038.9	191.3	4.4	4,597.1	246.0	

¹ Data beginning with January 2001 are interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing securities; prior data are interest-bearing securities only.
² Data from 1986 to 2002 and 2005 to 2009 include Federal Financing Bank securities, not shown separately.
³ Through 1996, series is U.S. savings bonds. Beginning 1997, includes U.S. retirement plan bonds, U.S. individual retirement bonds, and U.S. savings notes previously included in "other" nonmarketable securities.
⁴ Nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness, notes, bonds, and bills in the Treasury foreign series of dollar-denominated and foreign-currency-denominated issues.
⁵ Includes depository bonds; retirement plan bonds; Rural Electrification Administration bonds; State and local bonds; special issues held only by U.S. Government agencies and trust funds and the Federal home loan banks; for the period July 2003 through February 2004, depository compensation securities; and beginning August 2008, Hope bonds for the HOPE For Homeowners Program.
Note: Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning with October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis.
Source: Department of the Treasury.

TABLE B-88. Maturity distribution and average length of marketable interest-bearing public debt securities held by private investors, 1970-2009

End of year or month	Amount outstanding, privately held	Maturity class					Average length ¹	
		Within 1 year	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 20 years	20 years and over		
		Millions of dollars					Years	Months
Fiscal year:								
1970	157,910	76,443	57,035	8,286	7,876	8,272	3	8
1971	161,863	74,803	58,557	14,503	6,357	7,645	3	6
1972	165,978	79,509	57,157	16,033	6,358	6,922	3	3
1973	167,869	84,041	54,139	16,385	8,741	4,564	3	1
1974	164,862	87,150	50,103	14,197	9,930	3,481	2	11
1975	210,382	115,677	65,852	15,385	8,857	4,611	2	8
1976	279,782	150,296	90,578	24,169	8,087	6,652	2	7
1977	326,674	161,329	113,319	33,067	8,428	10,531	2	11
1978	356,501	163,819	132,993	33,500	11,383	14,805	3	3
1979	360,530	161,883	127,574	32,279	18,489	20,304	3	7
1980	463,717	220,084	156,244	38,809	25,901	22,679	3	9
1981	549,863	256,187	182,237	48,743	32,569	30,127	4	0
1982	682,043	314,436	221,783	75,749	33,017	37,058	3	11
1983	862,631	379,579	294,955	99,174	40,826	48,097	4	1
1984	1,017,488	437,941	332,808	130,417	49,664	66,658	4	6
1985	1,185,675	472,661	402,766	159,383	62,853	88,012	4	11
1986	1,354,275	506,903	467,348	189,995	70,664	119,365	5	3
1987	1,445,366	483,582	526,746	209,160	72,862	153,016	5	9
1988	1,555,208	524,201	552,993	232,453	74,186	171,375	5	9
1989	1,654,660	546,751	578,333	247,428	80,616	201,532	6	0
1990	1,841,903	626,297	630,144	267,573	82,713	235,176	6	1
1991	2,113,799	713,778	761,243	280,574	84,900	273,304	6	0
1992	2,363,802	808,705	866,329	295,921	84,706	308,141	5	11
1993	2,562,336	858,135	978,714	306,663	94,345	324,479	5	10
1994	2,719,861	877,932	1,128,322	289,998	88,208	335,401	5	8
1995	2,870,781	1,002,875	1,157,492	290,111	87,297	333,006	5	4
1996	3,011,185	1,058,558	1,212,258	306,643	111,360	322,366	5	3
1997	2,998,846	1,017,913	1,206,993	321,622	154,205	298,113	5	5
1998	2,856,637	940,572	1,105,175	319,331	157,347	334,212	5	10
1999	2,728,011	915,145	962,644	378,163	149,703	322,356	6	0
2000	2,469,152	858,903	791,540	355,382	167,082	296,246	6	2
2001	2,328,302	900,178	650,522	329,247	174,653	273,702	6	1
2002	2,492,821	939,986	802,032	311,176	203,816	235,811	5	6
2003	2,804,092	1,057,049	955,239	351,552	243,755	196,497	5	1
2004	3,145,244	1,127,850	1,150,979	414,728	243,036	208,652	4	11
2005	3,334,411	1,100,783	1,279,646	499,386	281,229	173,367	4	10
2006	3,496,359	1,140,553	1,295,589	589,748	290,733	179,736	4	11
2007	3,634,666	1,176,510	1,309,871	677,905	291,963	178,417	4	10
2008	4,745,256	2,042,003	1,468,455	719,347	352,430	163,022	4	1
2009	6,228,565	2,604,676	2,074,723	994,689	350,550	203,928	4	1
2008: Jan	3,805,408	1,315,046	1,295,456	710,580	319,185	165,140	4	9
Feb	3,933,939	1,454,105	1,294,886	691,672	319,156	174,120	4	8
Mar	4,127,033	1,607,155	1,323,534	702,527	319,481	174,336	4	5
Apr	4,079,776	1,509,658	1,366,837	709,124	338,330	155,827	4	6
May	4,162,323	1,618,739	1,329,756	718,171	333,602	162,056	4	6
June	4,203,441	1,580,568	1,396,177	730,327	334,145	162,224	4	6
July	4,328,809	1,668,784	1,439,791	716,694	341,086	162,453	4	5
Aug	4,386,440	1,774,790	1,390,479	706,395	351,906	162,870	4	5
Sept	4,745,256	2,042,003	1,468,455	719,347	352,430	163,022	4	1
Oct	5,238,827	2,462,352	1,496,698	764,782	352,076	162,919	3	10
Nov	5,312,125	2,540,826	1,490,667	761,948	355,148	163,536	3	10
Dec	5,307,633	2,406,537	1,607,484	776,147	354,202	163,262	3	10
2009: Jan	5,240,470	2,336,988	1,606,792	773,548	360,402	162,741	3	11
Feb	5,505,532	2,543,867	1,659,368	776,956	358,570	166,771	3	11
Mar	5,759,709	2,601,162	1,790,274	833,981	357,716	176,575	3	11
Apr	5,800,248	2,601,043	1,792,321	875,653	376,004	155,227	3	11
May	5,815,094	2,660,151	1,762,962	856,289	367,080	168,611	3	11
June	5,943,636	2,611,596	1,891,559	900,239	361,806	178,436	3	11
July	6,065,512	2,636,005	1,964,000	916,972	360,698	187,837	4	0
Aug	6,179,984	2,669,428	2,014,501	951,363	352,756	191,935	4	0
Sept	6,228,565	2,604,676	2,074,723	994,689	350,550	203,928	4	1
Oct	6,138,150	2,481,258	2,073,374	1,019,112	349,067	215,339	4	3
Nov	6,386,026	2,462,190	2,259,073	1,084,264	349,156	231,343	4	3
Dec	6,483,901	2,415,461	2,337,392	1,137,420	349,280	244,348	4	4

¹ Treasury inflation-protected securities—notes, first offered in 1997, and bonds, first offered in 1998—are included in the average length calculation from 1997 forward.

Note: Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1–June 30 basis; beginning with October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1–September 30 basis.

Data shown in this table are as of January 14, 2010.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

TABLE B–89. Estimated ownership of U.S. Treasury securities, 2000–2009

[Billions of dollars]

End of month	Total public debt ¹	Federal Reserve and Intragovernmental holdings ²	Held by private investors									
			Total privately held	Depository institutions ³	U.S. savings bonds ⁴	Pension funds		Insurance companies	Mutual funds ⁶	State and local governments	Foreign and international ⁷	Other investors ⁸
						Private ⁵	State and local governments					
2000: Mar	5,773.4	2,590.6	3,182.8	237.7	185.3	150.2	196.9	120.0	222.3	306.3	1,085.0	679.1
June	5,685.9	2,698.6	2,987.3	222.2	184.6	149.0	194.9	116.5	205.4	309.3	1,060.7	544.8
Sept	5,674.2	2,737.9	2,936.3	220.5	184.3	147.9	185.5	113.7	207.8	307.9	1,038.8	529.9
Dec	5,662.2	2,781.8	2,880.4	201.5	184.8	145.0	179.1	110.2	225.7	310.0	1,015.2	509.0
2001: Mar	5,773.7	2,880.9	2,892.8	188.0	184.8	153.4	177.3	109.1	225.3	316.9	1,012.5	525.5
June	5,726.8	3,004.2	2,722.6	188.1	185.5	149.5	183.1	108.1	221.0	324.8	983.3	380.3
Sept	5,807.5	3,027.8	2,779.7	189.1	186.4	149.9	166.8	106.8	234.1	321.2	992.2	433.1
Dec	5,943.4	3,123.9	2,819.5	181.5	190.3	145.8	155.1	105.7	261.9	328.4	1,040.1	410.7
2002: Mar	6,006.0	3,156.8	2,849.2	187.6	191.9	152.7	163.3	114.0	266.1	327.6	1,057.2	388.8
June	6,126.5	3,276.7	2,849.8	204.7	192.7	152.1	153.9	122.0	253.8	333.6	1,123.1	313.8
Sept	6,228.2	3,303.5	2,924.8	209.3	193.3	154.5	156.3	130.4	256.8	338.6	1,188.6	297.0
Dec	6,405.7	3,387.2	3,018.5	222.6	194.9	153.8	158.9	139.7	281.0	354.7	1,235.6	277.4
2003: Mar	6,460.8	3,390.8	3,069.9	153.4	196.9	165.8	162.1	139.5	296.6	350.0	1,275.2	330.4
June	6,670.1	3,505.4	3,164.7	145.1	199.1	170.2	161.3	138.7	302.3	347.9	1,371.9	328.2
Sept	6,783.2	3,515.3	3,268.0	146.8	201.5	167.7	155.5	137.4	287.1	357.7	1,443.3	371.1
Dec	6,998.0	3,620.1	3,377.9	153.1	203.8	172.1	148.6	136.5	280.8	364.2	1,523.1	395.6
2004: Mar	7,131.1	3,628.3	3,502.8	162.8	204.4	169.8	143.6	141.0	280.8	374.1	1,670.0	356.3
June	7,274.3	3,742.8	3,531.5	158.6	204.6	173.3	134.9	144.1	258.7	381.2	1,735.4	340.6
Sept	7,379.1	3,772.0	3,607.0	138.5	204.1	174.0	140.8	147.4	255.0	381.7	1,794.5	371.0
Dec	7,596.1	3,905.6	3,690.6	125.0	204.4	173.7	151.0	149.7	254.1	389.1	1,849.3	394.3
2005: Mar	7,776.9	3,921.6	3,855.4	141.8	204.2	177.3	158.0	152.4	261.1	412.0	1,952.2	396.4
June	7,836.5	4,033.5	3,803.0	126.9	204.2	181.0	171.3	155.0	248.7	444.0	1,877.5	394.5
Sept	7,932.7	4,067.8	3,864.9	125.3	203.6	184.2	164.8	159.0	244.7	467.6	1,929.6	386.0
Dec	8,170.4	4,199.8	3,970.6	117.1	205.1	184.9	153.8	160.4	251.3	481.4	2,033.9	382.6
2006: Mar	8,371.2	4,257.2	4,114.0	115.3	205.9	186.7	153.0	161.3	248.7	486.1	2,082.1	475.0
June	8,420.0	4,389.2	4,030.8	117.1	205.2	192.1	150.9	161.2	244.2	499.4	1,977.8	482.8
Sept	8,507.0	4,432.8	4,074.2	113.5	203.6	201.9	155.6	160.6	235.7	502.1	2,025.3	475.8
Dec	8,680.2	4,558.1	4,122.1	114.8	202.4	207.5	157.1	159.0	250.7	516.9	2,103.1	410.6
2007: Mar	8,849.7	4,576.6	4,273.1	119.7	200.3	221.7	159.2	150.8	264.5	535.0	2,194.8	427.1
June	8,867.7	4,715.1	4,152.6	110.4	198.6	232.5	160.2	142.1	267.7	580.3	2,192.0	268.7
Sept	9,007.7	4,738.0	4,269.7	119.6	197.1	246.7	165.6	133.4	306.3	541.4	2,235.3	324.1
Dec	9,229.2	4,833.5	4,395.7	129.7	196.4	257.6	168.8	123.3	362.9	531.5	2,353.2	272.2
2008: Mar	9,437.6	4,694.7	4,742.9	125.3	195.3	270.5	169.4	129.4	484.4	521.6	2,505.8	341.2
June	9,492.0	4,685.8	4,806.2	112.7	194.9	276.7	169.1	135.5	477.2	513.4	2,587.2	339.4
Sept	10,024.7	4,692.7	5,332.0	130.0	194.2	292.5	171.6	140.6	658.1	499.3	2,799.5	448.3
Dec	10,699.8	4,806.4	5,893.4	105.0	194.0	297.2	174.6	160.5	768.8	483.1	3,075.9	634.4
2009: Mar	11,126.9	4,785.2	6,341.7	129.1	193.9	305.9	173.2	179.7	716.0	477.9	3,264.6	901.4
June	11,545.3	5,026.8	6,518.5	140.8	193.5	312.4	172.7	189.7	695.0	488.4	3,382.1	943.8
Sept	11,909.8	5,127.1	6,782.7	199.0	192.4	324.5	176.7	196.3	643.0	502.5	3,497.4	1,050.9
Dec	12,311.4	5,276.9	7,034.5	.....	191.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Face value.
² Federal Reserve holdings exclude Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements.
³ Includes commercial banks, savings institutions, and credit unions.
⁴ Current accrual value.
⁵ Includes Treasury securities held by the Federal Employees Retirement System Thrift Savings Plan "G Fund."
⁶ Includes money market mutual funds, mutual funds, and closed-end investment companies.
⁷ Includes nonmarketable foreign series, Treasury securities, and Treasury deposit funds. Excludes Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements in custody accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Estimates reflect benchmarks to this series at differing intervals; for further detail, see *Treasury Bulletin* and <http://www.treas.gov/tic/ticsec2.shtml>
⁸ Includes individuals, Government-sponsored enterprises, brokers and dealers, bank personal trusts and estates, corporate and noncorporate businesses, and other investors.

Note: Data shown in this table are as of January 25, 2010.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

CORPORATE PROFITS AND FINANCE

TABLE B-90. Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, 1960-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Taxes on corporate income	Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		
			Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments
1960.....	53.1	22.8	30.3	13.4	16.9
1961.....	54.2	22.9	31.3	13.9	17.4
1962.....	62.3	24.1	38.3	15.0	23.2
1963.....	68.3	26.4	42.0	16.2	25.7
1964.....	75.5	28.2	47.4	18.2	29.2
1965.....	86.5	31.1	55.5	20.2	35.3
1966.....	92.5	33.9	58.7	20.7	38.0
1967.....	90.2	32.9	57.3	21.5	35.8
1968.....	97.3	39.6	57.6	23.5	34.1
1969.....	94.5	40.0	54.5	24.2	30.3
1970.....	82.5	34.8	47.7	24.3	23.4
1971.....	96.1	38.2	57.9	25.0	32.9
1972.....	111.4	42.3	69.1	26.8	42.2
1973.....	124.5	50.0	74.5	29.9	44.6
1974.....	115.1	52.8	62.3	33.2	29.1
1975.....	133.3	51.6	81.7	33.0	48.7
1976.....	161.6	65.3	96.3	39.0	57.3
1977.....	191.8	74.4	117.4	44.8	72.6
1978.....	218.4	84.9	133.6	50.8	82.8
1979.....	225.4	90.0	135.3	57.5	77.8
1980.....	201.4	87.2	114.2	64.1	50.2
1981.....	223.3	84.3	138.9	73.8	65.2
1982.....	205.7	66.5	139.2	77.7	61.5
1983.....	259.8	80.6	179.2	83.5	95.7
1984.....	318.6	97.5	221.1	90.8	130.3
1985.....	332.5	99.4	233.1	97.6	135.6
1986.....	314.1	109.7	204.5	106.2	98.3
1987.....	367.8	130.4	237.4	112.3	125.1
1988.....	426.6	141.6	285.0	129.9	155.1
1989.....	425.6	146.1	279.5	158.0	121.5
1990.....	434.4	145.4	289.0	169.1	120.0
1991.....	457.3	138.6	318.7	180.7	138.0
1992.....	496.2	148.7	347.5	188.0	159.5
1993.....	543.7	171.0	372.7	202.9	169.7
1994.....	628.2	193.1	435.1	235.7	199.4
1995.....	716.2	217.8	498.3	254.4	243.9
1996.....	801.5	231.5	570.0	297.7	272.3
1997.....	884.8	245.4	639.4	331.2	308.2
1998.....	812.4	249.4	564.1	351.5	212.6
1999.....	856.3	258.8	597.5	337.4	260.1
2000.....	819.2	265.1	554.1	377.9	176.3
2001.....	784.2	203.3	580.9	370.9	210.0
2002.....	872.2	192.3	679.9	399.3	280.6
2003.....	977.8	243.8	734.0	424.9	309.2
2004.....	1,246.9	306.1	940.8	550.3	390.5
2005.....	1,456.1	412.4	1,043.7	557.3	486.4
2006.....	1,608.3	473.3	1,135.0	704.8	430.3
2007.....	1,541.7	451.5	1,090.2	767.8	322.4
2008.....	1,360.4	292.2	1,068.2	689.9	378.3
2009 P.....				576.1	
2006: I.....	1,590.9	460.7	1,130.2	646.4	483.9
II.....	1,597.7	475.1	1,122.6	691.1	431.5
III.....	1,655.1	496.6	1,158.5	727.1	431.4
IV.....	1,589.6	460.7	1,128.8	754.5	374.3
2007: I.....	1,535.4	469.5	1,065.9	772.6	293.3
II.....	1,594.9	466.5	1,128.4	778.1	350.3
III.....	1,537.1	440.0	1,097.1	770.6	326.5
IV.....	1,499.4	430.1	1,069.3	749.9	319.4
2008: I.....	1,459.7	323.2	1,136.4	719.4	417.1
II.....	1,403.7	317.5	1,086.3	693.7	392.6
III.....	1,454.6	304.8	1,149.8	676.6	473.2
IV.....	1,123.6	223.3	900.4	669.9	230.5
2009: I.....	1,182.7	270.3	912.4	618.1	294.2
II.....	1,226.5	305.9	920.6	556.0	364.5
III.....	1,358.9	321.0	1,037.9	549.9	488.0
IV P.....				580.5	

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B–91. Corporate profits by industry, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment													Rest of the world
	Total	Domestic industries												
		Total	Financial			Nonfinancial								
			Total	Federal Reserve banks	Other	Total	Manufacturing ¹	Transportation ²	Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Other	
<i>SIC:³</i>														
1960.....	51.5	48.3	8.4	0.9	7.5	39.9	23.8	7.5	.....	2.5	2.8	.....	3.3	3.1
1961.....	51.8	48.5	8.3	.8	7.6	40.2	23.4	7.9	.....	2.5	3.0	.....	3.4	3.3
1962.....	57.0	53.3	8.6	.9	7.7	44.7	26.3	8.5	.....	2.8	3.4	.....	3.6	3.8
1963.....	62.1	58.1	8.3	1.0	7.3	49.8	29.7	9.5	.....	2.8	3.6	.....	4.1	4.1
1964.....	68.6	64.1	8.8	1.1	7.6	55.4	32.6	10.2	.....	3.4	4.5	.....	4.7	4.5
1965.....	78.9	74.2	9.3	1.3	8.0	64.9	39.8	11.0	.....	3.8	4.9	.....	5.4	4.7
1966.....	84.6	80.1	10.7	1.7	9.1	69.3	42.6	12.0	.....	4.0	4.9	.....	5.9	4.5
1967.....	82.0	77.2	11.2	2.0	9.2	66.0	39.2	10.9	.....	4.1	5.7	.....	6.1	4.8
1968.....	88.8	83.2	12.8	2.5	10.3	70.4	41.9	11.0	.....	4.6	6.4	.....	6.6	5.6
1969.....	85.5	78.9	13.6	3.1	10.5	65.3	37.3	10.7	.....	4.9	6.4	.....	6.1	6.6
1970.....	74.4	67.3	15.4	3.5	11.9	52.0	27.5	8.3	.....	4.4	6.0	.....	5.8	7.1
1971.....	88.3	80.4	17.6	3.3	14.3	62.8	35.1	8.9	.....	5.2	7.2	.....	6.4	7.9
1972.....	101.6	92.1	19.2	3.3	15.8	72.9	42.2	9.5	.....	6.9	7.4	.....	7.0	9.5
1973.....	115.4	100.5	20.5	4.5	16.1	80.0	47.2	9.1	.....	8.2	6.7	.....	8.8	14.9
1974.....	109.6	92.1	20.2	5.7	14.5	71.9	41.4	7.6	.....	11.5	2.3	.....	9.1	17.5
1975.....	135.0	120.4	20.2	5.6	14.6	100.2	55.2	11.0	.....	13.8	8.2	.....	12.0	14.6
1976.....	165.6	149.1	25.0	5.9	19.1	124.1	71.4	15.3	.....	12.9	10.5	.....	14.0	16.5
1977.....	194.8	175.7	31.9	6.1	25.8	143.8	79.4	18.6	.....	15.6	12.4	.....	17.8	19.1
1978.....	222.4	199.6	39.5	7.6	31.9	160.0	90.5	21.8	.....	15.6	12.3	.....	19.8	22.9
1979.....	232.0	197.4	40.4	9.4	30.9	157.0	89.8	17.0	.....	18.8	9.9	.....	21.6	34.6
1980.....	211.4	175.9	34.0	11.8	22.2	142.0	78.3	18.4	.....	17.2	6.2	.....	21.8	35.5
1981.....	219.1	189.4	29.1	14.4	14.7	160.3	91.1	20.3	.....	22.4	9.9	.....	16.7	29.7
1982.....	191.1	158.5	26.0	15.2	10.8	132.5	67.2	23.1	.....	19.6	13.5	.....	9.3	32.6
1983.....	226.6	191.5	35.5	14.6	21.0	156.0	76.2	29.5	.....	21.0	18.8	.....	10.4	35.1
1984.....	264.6	228.1	34.4	16.4	18.0	193.7	91.8	40.1	.....	29.5	21.1	.....	11.1	36.6
1985.....	257.5	219.4	45.9	16.3	29.5	173.5	84.3	33.8	.....	23.9	22.2	.....	9.2	38.1
1986.....	253.0	213.5	56.8	15.5	41.2	156.8	57.9	35.8	.....	24.1	23.5	.....	15.5	39.5
1987.....	306.9	258.8	61.6	16.2	45.3	197.3	87.5	42.4	.....	19.0	24.0	.....	24.4	48.0
1988.....	367.7	310.8	68.8	18.1	50.7	242.0	122.5	48.9	.....	20.4	21.0	.....	29.3	57.0
1989.....	374.1	307.0	80.2	20.6	59.5	226.8	112.1	43.8	.....	22.1	22.1	.....	26.7	67.1
1990.....	398.8	322.7	92.3	21.8	70.5	230.4	114.4	44.7	.....	19.6	21.6	.....	30.1	76.1
1991.....	430.3	353.8	122.1	20.7	101.4	231.7	99.4	53.8	.....	22.2	27.7	.....	28.7	76.5
1992.....	471.6	398.5	142.7	18.3	124.4	255.8	100.8	59.2	.....	25.5	29.2	.....	41.1	73.1
1993.....	515.0	438.1	133.4	16.7	116.7	304.7	116.8	70.2	.....	26.7	40.6	.....	50.4	76.9
1994.....	586.6	508.6	129.2	18.5	110.7	379.5	150.1	85.2	.....	31.8	47.2	.....	65.2	78.0
1995.....	666.0	573.1	160.1	22.9	137.2	413.0	176.7	87.9	.....	28.0	44.8	.....	75.5	92.9
1996.....	743.8	641.8	167.5	22.5	144.9	474.4	192.0	93.7	.....	40.6	53.7	.....	94.5	102.0
1997.....	815.9	708.3	187.4	24.3	163.2	520.9	212.2	86.5	.....	48.2	65.9	.....	108.1	107.6
1998.....	738.6	635.9	159.6	25.6	134.0	476.2	173.4	81.1	.....	51.7	74.7	.....	95.5	102.8
1999.....	776.6	655.0	190.4	26.7	163.8	464.6	174.6	59.1	.....	51.7	75.6	.....	103.6	121.5
2000.....	755.7	610.0	194.4	31.2	163.2	415.7	166.5	45.8	.....	55.6	71.4	.....	76.4	145.6
<i>NAICS:³</i>														
1998.....	738.6	635.9	159.5	25.6	133.9	476.4	155.8	21.3	33.5	52.8	67.3	21.9	123.7	102.8
1999.....	776.6	655.0	189.3	26.7	162.6	465.7	148.8	16.5	33.7	54.8	65.7	12.5	133.6	121.5
2000.....	755.7	610.0	189.6	31.2	158.4	420.4	143.9	15.2	25.6	58.7	60.7	-15.5	131.8	145.6
2001.....	720.8	551.1	228.0	28.9	199.1	323.1	49.7	1.2	25.2	51.3	72.6	-24.4	147.4	169.7
2002.....	762.8	604.9	265.2	23.5	241.7	339.7	47.7	-1	12.3	49.1	81.6	-3.8	153.0	157.9
2003.....	892.2	726.4	311.8	20.1	291.8	414.6	69.4	7.4	12.4	54.8	88.9	4.9	176.7	165.8
2004.....	1,195.1	990.1	362.3	20.0	342.3	627.8	154.1	14.4	19.4	75.6	93.4	45.6	225.2	205.0
2005.....	1,609.5	1,370.0	443.6	26.6	417.0	926.4	247.2	29.0	29.8	92.2	122.6	81.3	324.3	239.4
2006.....	1,784.7	1,527.8	448.0	33.8	414.1	1,079.9	304.5	42.1	54.4	103.7	133.2	92.4	349.6	256.8
2007.....	1,730.4	1,382.6	367.8	37.7	330.1	1,014.9	278.6	30.0	49.1	102.2	121.6	90.3	343.0	347.8
2008.....	1,424.5	1,047.3	278.9	35.7	243.2	768.4	175.5	11.4	40.1	75.1	78.2	84.7	303.4	377.2
2007: I.....	1,705.4	1,423.2	384.2	38.2	346.0	1,039.0	288.9	32.9	51.3	107.9	127.9	90.5	339.6	282.2
II.....	1,779.1	1,467.9	406.2	38.5	367.7	1,061.7	316.0	33.0	46.6	117.0	137.2	77.5	334.4	311.2
III.....	1,732.9	1,362.4	378.2	37.5	340.6	984.2	244.0	30.9	47.3	107.9	118.7	93.9	341.5	370.5
IV.....	1,704.1	1,277.0	302.5	36.5	266.0	974.5	265.7	23.4	51.2	76.0	102.4	99.4	356.4	427.1
2008: I.....	1,512.9	1,100.6	357.0	35.9	321.1	743.6	187.6	12.9	33.1	46.6	75.6	91.6	296.3	412.3
II.....	1,463.8	1,096.8	330.8	31.1	299.7	766.0	160.1	11.9	43.1	56.6	80.2	101.8	312.1	367.0
III.....	1,522.2	1,125.0	297.5	34.6	262.9	827.5	205.7	9.2	43.5	85.8	77.1	81.9	324.4	397.2
IV.....	1,199.3	866.9	130.3	41.1	89.2	736.6	148.6	11.5	40.8	111.5	79.7	63.6	280.8	332.4
2009: I.....	1,327.6	1,011.9	253.9	28.8	225.1	758.0	121.6	6.7	53.6	94.0	83.1	95.4	303.6	315.8
II.....	1,355.1	1,053.9	280.7	46.1	234.6	773.3	132.3	1.3	53.4	87.5	95.1	99.4	304.2	301.2
III.....	1,477.8	1,154.6	362.4	57.6	304.8	792.2	129.7	4.8	61.5	80.6	98.8	107.0	309.9	323.2

¹ See Table B–92 for industry detail.² Data on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis include transportation and public utilities. Those on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis include transportation and warehousing. Utilities classified separately in NAICS (as shown beginning 1998).³ SIC-based industry data use the 1987 SIC for data beginning in 1987 and the 1972 SIC for prior data. NAICS-based data use 2002 NAICS.

Note: Industry data on SIC basis and NAICS basis are not necessarily the same and are not strictly comparable.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-92. Corporate profits of manufacturing industries, 1960–2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment												
	Total manu- facturing	Durable goods ²						Nondurable goods ²					
		Total ¹	Fabricated metal products	Ma- chinery	Compu- ter and elec- tronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and compo- nents	Motor vehi- cles, bodies and trailers, and parts	Other	Total	Food and beverage and tobacco products	Chemical products	Petro- leum and coal products	Other
<i>SIC:</i> ³													
1960	23.8	11.6	0.8	1.8	.....	1.3	3.0	2.7	12.2	2.2	3.1	2.6	4.2
1961	23.4	11.3	1.0	1.9	.....	1.3	2.5	2.9	12.1	2.4	3.3	2.3	4.2
1962	26.3	14.1	1.2	2.4	.....	1.5	4.0	3.4	12.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.4
1963	29.7	16.4	1.3	2.6	.....	1.6	4.9	4.0	13.3	2.7	3.7	2.2	4.7
1964	32.6	18.1	1.5	3.3	.....	1.7	4.6	4.4	14.5	2.7	4.1	2.4	5.3
1965	39.8	23.3	2.1	4.0	.....	2.7	6.2	5.2	16.5	2.9	4.6	2.9	6.1
1966	42.6	24.1	2.4	4.6	.....	3.0	5.2	5.2	18.6	3.3	4.9	3.4	6.9
1967	39.2	21.3	2.5	4.2	.....	3.0	4.0	4.9	18.0	3.3	4.3	4.0	6.4
1968	41.9	22.5	2.3	4.2	.....	2.9	5.5	5.6	19.4	3.2	5.3	3.8	7.1
1969	37.3	19.2	2.0	3.8	.....	2.3	4.8	4.9	18.1	3.1	4.6	3.4	7.0
1970	27.5	10.5	1.1	3.1	.....	1.3	1.3	2.9	17.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	6.1
1971	35.1	16.6	1.5	3.1	.....	2.0	5.2	4.1	18.5	3.6	4.5	3.8	6.6
1972	42.2	22.9	2.2	4.6	.....	2.9	6.0	5.6	19.3	3.0	5.3	3.4	7.7
1973	47.2	25.2	2.7	4.9	.....	3.2	5.9	6.2	22.1	2.5	6.2	5.4	7.9
1974	41.4	15.3	1.8	3.3	.....	.6	.7	4.0	26.1	2.6	5.3	10.9	7.3
1975	55.2	20.6	3.3	5.1	.....	2.6	2.3	4.7	34.5	8.6	6.4	10.1	9.5
1976	71.4	31.4	3.9	6.9	.....	3.8	7.4	7.3	39.9	7.1	8.2	13.5	11.1
1977	79.4	38.0	4.5	8.6	.....	5.9	9.4	8.5	41.4	6.9	7.8	13.1	13.6
1978	90.5	45.4	5.0	10.7	.....	6.7	9.0	10.5	45.1	6.2	8.3	15.8	14.8
1979	89.8	37.2	5.3	9.5	.....	5.6	4.7	8.5	52.6	5.8	7.2	24.8	14.7
1980	78.3	18.9	4.4	8.0	.....	5.2	-4.3	2.7	59.5	6.1	5.7	34.7	13.1
1981	91.1	19.5	4.5	9.0	.....	5.2	.3	-2.6	71.6	9.2	8.0	40.0	14.5
1982	67.1	5.0	2.7	3.1	.....	1.7	.0	2.1	62.1	7.3	5.1	34.7	15.0
1983	76.2	19.5	3.1	4.0	.....	3.5	5.3	8.4	56.7	6.3	7.4	23.9	19.1
1984	91.8	39.3	4.7	6.0	.....	5.1	9.2	14.6	52.6	6.8	8.2	17.6	20.1
1985	84.3	29.7	4.9	5.7	.....	2.6	7.4	10.1	54.6	8.8	6.6	18.7	20.5
1986	57.9	26.3	5.2	.8	.....	2.7	4.6	12.1	31.7	7.5	7.5	-4.7	21.3
1987	87.5	41.3	5.5	5.6	.....	6.1	3.8	17.7	46.2	11.2	14.6	-1.4	21.9
1988	122.5	54.8	6.6	11.3	.....	7.8	6.3	16.7	67.7	9.7	18.8	12.9	26.4
1989	112.1	51.8	6.4	12.4	.....	9.5	2.8	14.3	60.3	11.2	18.3	6.6	24.2
1990	114.4	44.5	6.1	12.0	.....	8.7	-1.8	16.1	69.9	14.4	17.0	16.5	22.0
1991	99.4	35.1	5.3	5.8	.....	10.2	-5.3	17.5	64.3	18.3	16.3	7.4	22.3
1992	100.8	41.2	6.3	7.6	.....	10.6	-9	17.6	59.6	18.4	16.1	-8	25.9
1993	116.8	56.5	7.4	7.6	.....	15.4	6.1	19.6	60.4	16.5	16.0	2.8	25.0
1994	150.1	75.8	11.2	9.3	.....	23.2	8.0	21.7	74.3	20.4	23.6	1.5	28.9
1995	176.7	82.3	11.9	14.9	.....	22.0	.2	26.1	94.4	27.6	28.2	7.4	31.2
1996	192.0	92.0	14.6	17.0	.....	20.7	4.5	29.5	99.9	22.7	26.6	15.3	35.3
1997	212.2	104.8	17.1	16.9	.....	26.0	5.2	33.3	107.4	25.2	32.4	17.6	32.3
1998	173.4	86.7	16.1	19.6	.....	9.1	5.9	29.8	86.6	22.0	26.2	7.1	31.4
1999	174.6	77.9	16.1	12.0	.....	5.3	7.5	34.8	96.6	28.1	24.8	4.6	39.2
2000	166.5	64.6	15.5	16.2	.....	5.1	-1.4	28.1	101.9	26.0	15.3	29.7	30.9
<i>NAICS:</i> ³													
1998	155.8	82.7	16.4	15.3	.....	6.2	6.4	34.2	73.1	22.1	25.0	5.3	20.7
1999	148.8	71.2	16.4	11.7	-6.8	6.4	7.7	35.9	77.6	30.9	22.8	2.2	21.7
2000	143.9	60.0	15.8	7.7	4.2	5.9	-7	27.1	83.9	26.0	13.8	27.6	16.5
2001	49.7	-26.9	9.8	2.0	-48.6	1.9	-8.9	16.8	76.6	28.2	11.6	29.7	7.1
2002	47.7	-7.7	9.1	1.4	-34.4	.0	-4.5	20.7	55.4	25.3	17.8	1.3	11.0
2003	69.4	-4.3	8.0	1.0	-14.7	2.2	-11.7	10.8	73.8	24.0	18.9	23.5	7.4
2004	154.1	40.7	12.2	7.1	-4.3	.6	-6.8	31.9	113.4	24.3	24.7	49.1	15.3
2005	247.2	95.6	18.1	14.5	9.0	-1.4	1.1	54.2	151.7	27.3	25.7	79.4	19.3
2006	304.5	118.9	18.7	19.2	17.4	11.5	-6.8	58.9	185.7	32.5	52.5	76.6	24.0
2007	278.6	96.1	21.3	19.8	11.2	-1.1	-16.4	61.3	182.6	30.2	51.9	77.8	22.7
2008	175.5	30.7	17.6	16.1	4.7	-4.1	-47.5	43.9	144.9	33.7	31.3	66.5	13.3
2007: I	288.9	105.9	19.1	20.0	17.0	3.5	-15.1	61.4	183.0	28.2	52.4	78.0	24.3
II	316.0	100.6	20.6	21.0	10.5	-2.1	-8.7	59.3	215.4	33.5	50.2	110.9	20.8
III	244.0	84.9	22.5	19.3	11.6	-4.5	-24.9	60.9	159.1	29.3	42.6	64.8	22.5
IV	265.7	92.8	23.0	19.0	5.5	-1.4	-17.0	63.7	172.9	29.8	62.4	57.5	23.2
2008: I	187.6	61.0	18.5	17.1	14.5	-3.6	-35.3	49.8	126.6	29.2	16.4	64.5	16.6
II	160.1	19.7	14.9	13.1	2.0	-2.0	-55.7	47.4	140.5	37.1	48.2	42.5	12.7
III	205.7	40.5	17.7	14.6	.1	-2.6	-45.4	56.2	165.2	37.3	39.1	79.3	9.5
IV	148.6	1.5	19.2	19.6	2.2	-8.4	-53.4	22.3	147.1	31.3	21.7	79.7	14.4
2009: I	121.6	8.0	19.3	12.8	3.2	-6.3	-54.8	33.9	113.6	34.7	29.6	29.4	19.8
II	132.3	11.9	13.7	10.4	3.9	-9.1	-38.5	31.5	120.4	33.1	39.4	15.2	32.8
III	129.7	6.7	10.9	8.1	3.1	-9.6	-16.6	10.8	122.9	35.1	37.4	15.8	34.5

¹ For Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) data, includes primary metal industries, not shown separately.² Industry groups shown in column headings reflect North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) classification for data beginning 1998. For data on SIC basis, the industry groups would be industrial machinery and equipment (now machinery), electronic and other electric equipment (now electrical equipment, appliances, and components), motor vehicles and equipment (now motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts), food and kindred products (now food and beverage and tobacco products), and chemicals and allied products (now chemical products).³ See footnote 3 and Note, Table B-91.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

**TABLE B-93. Sales, profits, and stockholders' equity, all manufacturing corporations,
1968-2009**

[Billions of dollars]

Year or quarter	All manufacturing corporations				Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries			
	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²
		Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes			Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes			Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes	
1968	631.9	55.4	32.1	265.9	335.5	30.6	16.5	135.6	296.4	24.8	15.5	130.3
1969	694.6	58.1	33.2	289.9	366.5	31.5	16.9	147.6	328.1	26.6	16.4	142.3
1970	708.8	48.1	28.6	306.8	363.1	23.0	12.9	155.1	345.7	25.2	15.7	151.7
1971	751.1	52.9	31.0	320.8	381.8	26.5	14.5	160.4	369.3	26.5	16.5	160.5
1972	849.5	63.2	36.5	343.4	435.8	33.6	18.4	171.4	413.7	29.6	18.0	172.0
1973	1,017.2	81.4	48.1	374.1	527.3	43.6	24.8	188.7	489.9	37.8	23.3	185.4
1973: IV	275.1	21.4	13.0	386.4	140.1	10.8	6.3	194.7	135.0	10.6	6.7	191.7
New series:												
1973: IV	236.6	20.6	13.2	368.0	122.7	10.1	6.2	185.8	113.9	10.5	7.0	182.1
1974	1,060.6	92.1	58.7	395.0	529.0	41.1	24.7	196.0	531.6	51.0	34.1	199.0
1975	1,065.2	79.9	49.1	423.4	521.1	35.3	21.4	208.1	544.1	44.6	27.7	215.3
1976	1,203.2	104.9	64.5	462.7	589.6	50.7	30.8	224.3	613.7	54.3	33.7	238.4
1977	1,328.1	115.1	70.4	496.7	657.3	57.9	34.8	239.9	670.8	57.2	35.5	258.8
1978	1,496.4	132.5	81.1	540.5	760.7	69.6	41.8	262.6	735.7	62.9	39.3	277.9
1979	1,741.8	154.2	98.7	600.5	865.7	72.4	45.2	292.5	876.1	81.8	53.5	308.0
1980	1,912.8	145.8	92.6	668.1	889.1	57.4	35.6	317.7	1,023.7	88.4	56.9	350.4
1981	2,144.7	158.6	101.3	743.4	979.5	67.2	41.6	350.4	1,165.2	91.3	59.6	393.0
1982	2,039.4	108.2	70.9	770.2	913.1	34.7	21.7	355.5	1,126.4	73.6	49.3	414.7
1983	2,114.3	133.1	85.8	812.8	973.5	48.7	30.0	372.4	1,140.8	84.4	55.8	440.4
1984	2,335.0	165.6	107.6	864.2	1,107.6	75.5	48.9	395.6	1,227.5	90.0	58.8	468.5
1985	2,331.4	137.0	87.6	866.2	1,142.6	61.5	38.6	420.9	1,188.8	75.6	49.1	445.3
1986	2,220.9	129.3	83.1	874.7	1,125.5	52.1	32.6	436.3	1,095.4	77.2	50.5	438.4
1987	2,378.2	173.0	115.6	900.9	1,178.0	78.0	53.0	444.3	1,200.3	95.1	62.6	456.6
1988 ³	2,596.2	215.3	153.8	957.6	1,284.7	91.6	66.9	468.7	1,311.5	123.7	86.8	488.9
1989	2,745.1	187.6	135.1	990.0	1,356.6	75.1	55.5	501.3	1,388.5	112.6	79.6	497.7
1990	2,810.7	158.1	110.1	1,043.8	1,357.2	57.3	40.7	515.0	1,453.5	100.8	69.4	528.9
1991	2,761.1	98.7	66.4	1,064.1	1,304.0	13.9	7.2	506.8	1,457.1	84.8	59.3	557.4
1992 ⁴	2,890.2	31.4	22.1	1,034.7	1,389.8	-33.7	-24.0	473.9	1,500.4	65.1	46.0	560.8
1993	3,015.1	117.9	83.2	1,039.7	1,490.2	38.9	27.4	482.7	1,524.9	79.0	55.7	557.1
1994	3,255.8	243.5	174.9	1,110.1	1,657.6	121.0	87.1	533.3	1,598.2	122.5	87.8	576.8
1995	3,528.3	274.5	198.2	1,240.6	1,807.7	130.6	94.3	613.7	1,720.6	143.9	103.9	627.0
1996	3,757.6	306.6	224.9	1,348.0	1,941.6	146.6	106.1	673.9	1,816.0	160.0	118.8	674.2
1997	3,920.0	331.4	244.5	1,462.7	2,075.8	167.0	121.4	743.4	1,844.2	164.4	123.1	713.3
1998	3,949.4	314.7	234.4	1,482.9	2,168.8	175.1	127.8	779.9	1,780.7	139.6	106.5	709.0
1999	4,148.9	355.3	257.8	1,569.3	2,314.2	198.8	140.3	869.6	1,834.6	156.5	117.5	699.7
2000	4,548.2	381.1	275.3	1,823.1	2,457.4	190.7	131.8	1,054.3	2,090.8	190.5	143.5	768.7
2000: IV	1,163.6	69.2	46.8	1,892.4	620.4	31.2	19.3	1,101.5	543.2	38.0	27.4	790.9
NAICS:⁵												
2000: IV	1,128.8	62.1	41.7	1,833.8	623.0	26.9	15.4	1,100.0	505.8	35.2	26.3	733.8
2001	4,295.0	83.2	36.2	1,843.0	2,321.2	-69.0	-76.1	1,080.5	1,973.8	152.2	112.3	762.5
2002	4,216.4	195.5	134.7	1,804.0	2,260.6	45.9	21.6	1,024.8	1,955.8	149.6	113.1	779.2
2003	4,397.2	305.7	237.0	1,952.2	2,282.7	117.6	88.2	1,040.8	2,114.5	188.1	148.9	911.5
2004	4,934.1	447.5	348.2	2,206.3	2,537.3	200.0	156.5	1,212.9	2,396.7	247.5	191.6	993.5
2005	5,411.5	524.2	401.3	2,410.4	2,730.5	211.3	161.2	1,304.0	2,681.0	312.9	240.2	1,106.5
2006	5,782.7	604.6	470.3	2,678.6	2,910.2	249.1	192.8	1,384.0	2,872.5	355.5	277.5	1,294.6
2007	6,060.0	602.8	442.7	2,921.8	3,015.7	246.8	159.4	1,493.1	3,044.4	356.1	283.3	1,428.7
2008	6,375.6	388.1	266.3	2,994.5	2,971.0	97.9	43.4	1,494.7	3,404.6	290.2	222.9	1,499.8
2007: I	1,405.8	149.2	117.3	2,775.4	715.8	61.4	47.7	1,441.4	690.0	87.8	69.6	1,334.0
II	1,526.5	172.8	136.3	2,900.1	760.8	75.4	61.0	1,490.8	765.7	97.4	75.3	1,409.2
III	1,539.4	147.6	79.9	2,959.6	767.2	57.1	8.7	1,500.3	772.2	90.6	71.2	1,459.3
IV	1,588.3	133.2	109.2	3,052.2	771.8	52.9	42.1	1,539.9	816.5	80.4	67.1	1,512.3
2008: I	1,566.4	150.0	117.3	3,086.3	740.5	58.6	44.8	1,551.0	825.9	91.3	72.6	1,535.3
II	1,724.2	142.7	109.4	3,082.7	780.4	47.6	31.4	1,544.8	943.7	95.1	78.0	1,537.9
III	1,682.3	165.5	123.6	3,059.7	757.9	54.6	36.0	1,538.9	924.4	110.9	87.6	1,520.8
IV	1,402.8	-70.1	-84.0	2,749.2	692.2	-63.0	-68.8	1,344.0	710.5	-7.2	-15.2	1,405.3
2009: I	1,203.6	48.4	33.2	2,661.5	590.8	-6.6	-10.9	1,301.7	612.7	55.0	44.1	1,359.8
II	1,263.2	81.5	60.0	2,714.4	598.6	12.3	3.6	1,315.6	664.6	69.1	56.4	1,398.9
III	1,321.9	117.6	94.3	2,877.2	624.6	37.4	28.8	1,419.7	697.3	80.2	65.5	1,457.5

¹ In the old series, "income taxes" refers to Federal income taxes only, as State and local income taxes had already been deducted. In the new series, no income taxes have been deducted

² Annual data are average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures)

³ Beginning with 1988, profits before and after income taxes reflect inclusion of minority stockholders' interest in net income before and after income taxes

⁴ Data for 1992 (most significantly 1992:I) reflect the early adoption of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement 106 (Employer's Accounting for Post-Retirement Benefits Other Than Pensions) by a large number of companies during the fourth quarter of 1992. Data for 1993 (1993:I) also reflect adoption of Statement 106. Corporations must show the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle in the first quarter of the year in which the change is adopted.

⁵ Data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Other data shown are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Note: Data are not necessarily comparable from one period to another due to changes in accounting principles, industry classifications, sampling procedures, etc. For explanatory notes concerning compilation of the series, see *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-94. Relation of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity and to sales, all manufacturing corporations, 1959-2009

Year or quarter	Ratio of profits after income taxes (annual rate) to stockholders' equity—percent ¹			Profits after income taxes per dollar of sales—cents		
	All manufacturing corporations	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	All manufacturing corporations	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries
1959	10.4	10.4	10.4	4.8	4.8	4.9
1960	9.2	8.5	9.8	4.4	4.0	4.8
1961	8.9	8.1	9.6	4.3	3.9	4.7
1962	9.8	9.6	9.9	4.5	4.4	4.7
1963	10.3	10.1	10.4	4.7	4.5	4.9
1964	11.6	11.7	11.5	5.2	5.1	5.4
1965	13.0	13.8	12.2	5.6	5.7	5.5
1966	13.4	14.2	12.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
1967	11.7	11.7	11.8	5.0	4.8	5.3
1968	12.1	12.2	11.9	5.1	4.9	5.2
1969	11.5	11.4	11.5	4.8	4.6	5.0
1970	9.3	8.3	10.3	4.0	3.5	4.5
1971	9.7	9.0	10.3	4.1	3.8	4.5
1972	10.6	10.8	10.5	4.3	4.2	4.4
1973	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
1973: IV	13.4	12.9	14.0	4.7	4.5	5.0
New series:						
1973: IV	14.3	13.3	15.3	5.6	5.0	6.1
1974	14.9	12.6	17.1	5.5	4.7	6.4
1975	11.6	10.3	12.9	4.6	4.1	5.1
1976	13.9	13.7	14.2	5.4	5.2	5.5
1977	14.2	14.5	13.8	5.3	5.3	5.3
1978	15.0	16.0	14.2	5.4	5.5	5.3
1979	16.4	15.4	17.4	5.7	5.2	6.1
1980	13.9	11.2	16.3	4.8	4.0	5.6
1981	13.6	11.9	15.2	4.7	4.2	5.1
1982	9.2	6.1	11.9	3.5	2.4	4.4
1983	10.6	8.1	12.7	4.1	3.1	4.9
1984	12.5	12.4	12.5	4.6	4.4	4.8
1985	10.1	9.2	11.0	3.8	3.4	4.1
1986	9.5	7.5	11.5	3.7	2.9	4.6
1987	12.8	11.9	13.7	4.9	4.5	5.2
1988 ²	16.1	14.3	17.8	5.9	5.2	6.6
1989	13.5	11.1	16.0	4.9	4.1	5.7
1990	10.6	7.9	13.1	3.9	3.0	4.8
1991	6.2	1.4	10.6	2.4	.5	4.1
1992 ³	2.1	-5.1	8.2	.8	-1.7	3.1
1993	8.0	5.7	10.0	2.8	1.8	3.7
1994	15.8	16.3	15.2	5.4	5.3	5.5
1995	16.0	15.4	16.6	5.6	5.2	6.0
1996	16.7	15.7	17.6	6.0	5.5	6.5
1997	16.7	16.3	17.1	6.2	5.8	6.7
1998	15.8	16.4	15.2	5.9	5.9	6.0
1999	16.4	16.1	16.8	6.2	6.1	6.4
2000	15.1	12.5	18.7	6.1	5.4	6.9
2000: IV	9.9	7.0	13.9	4.0	3.1	5.1
<i>NA/CS: ⁴</i>						
2000: IV	9.1	5.6	14.3	3.7	2.5	5.2
2001	2.0	-7.0	14.7	.8	-3.3	5.7
2002	7.5	2.1	14.5	3.2	1.0	5.8
2003	12.1	8.5	16.3	5.4	3.9	7.0
2004	15.8	12.9	19.3	7.1	6.2	8.0
2005	16.7	12.4	21.7	7.4	5.9	9.0
2006	17.6	13.9	21.4	8.1	6.6	9.7
2007	15.2	10.7	19.8	7.3	5.3	9.3
2008	8.9	2.9	14.9	4.2	1.5	6.5
2007: I	16.9	13.2	20.9	8.3	6.7	10.1
II	18.8	16.4	21.4	8.9	8.0	9.8
III	10.8	2.3	19.5	5.2	1.1	9.2
IV	14.3	10.9	17.8	6.9	5.4	8.2
2008: I	15.2	11.5	18.9	7.5	6.0	8.8
II	14.2	8.1	20.3	6.3	4.0	8.3
III	16.2	9.3	23.0	7.3	4.7	9.5
IV	-12.2	-20.5	-4.3	-6.0	-9.9	-2.1
2009: I	5.0	-3.4	13.0	2.8	-1.9	7.2
II	8.8	1.1	16.1	4.7	.6	8.5
III	13.1	8.1	18.0	7.1	4.6	9.4

¹ Annual ratios based on average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures). Quarterly ratios based on equity at end of quarter.

² See footnote 3, Table B-93.

³ See footnote 4, Table B-93.

⁴ See footnote 5, Table B-93.

Note: Based on data in millions of dollars.

See Note, Table B-93.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-95. Historical stock prices and yields, 1949–2003

Year	Common stock prices ¹								Common stock yields (Standard & Poor's) (percent) ⁵		
	New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) indexes ²						Dow Jones industrial average ²	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941–43=10) ²	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ²	Dividend- price ratio ⁶	Earnings- price ratio ⁷
	Composite (Dec. 31, 2002=5,000) ³	December 31, 1965=50									
		Com- posite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility ⁴	Finance					
1949		9.02					179.48	15.23		6.59	15.48
1950		10.87					216.31	18.40		6.57	13.99
1951		13.08					257.64	22.34		6.13	11.82
1952		13.81					270.76	24.50		5.80	9.47
1953		13.67					275.97	24.73		5.80	10.26
1954		16.19					333.94	29.69		4.95	8.57
1955		21.54					442.72	40.49		4.08	7.95
1956		24.40					493.01	46.62		4.09	7.55
1957		23.67					475.71	44.38		4.35	7.89
1958		24.56					491.66	46.24		3.97	6.23
1959		30.73					632.12	57.38		3.23	5.78
1960		30.01					618.04	55.85		3.47	5.90
1961		35.37					691.55	66.27		2.98	4.62
1962		33.49					639.76	62.38		3.37	5.82
1963		37.51					714.81	69.87		3.17	5.50
1964		43.76					834.05	81.37		3.01	5.32
1965		47.39					910.88	88.17		3.00	5.59
1966	487.92	46.15	46.18	50.26	90.81	44.45	873.60	85.26		3.40	6.63
1967	536.84	50.77	51.97	53.51	90.86	49.82	879.12	91.93		3.20	5.73
1968	585.47	55.37	58.00	50.58	88.38	65.85	906.00	98.70		3.07	5.67
1969	578.01	54.67	57.44	46.96	85.60	70.49	876.72	97.84		3.24	6.08
1970	483.39	45.72	48.03	32.14	74.47	60.00	753.19	83.22		3.83	6.45
1971	573.33	54.22	57.92	44.35	79.05	70.38	884.76	98.29	107.44	3.14	5.41
1972	637.52	60.29	65.73	50.17	76.95	78.35	950.71	109.20	128.52	2.84	5.50
1973	607.11	57.42	63.08	37.74	75.38	70.12	923.88	107.43	109.90	3.06	7.12
1974	463.54	43.84	48.08	31.89	59.58	49.67	759.37	82.85	76.29	4.47	11.59
1975	483.55	45.73	50.52	31.10	63.00	47.14	802.49	86.16	77.20	4.31	9.15
1976	575.85	54.46	60.44	39.57	73.94	52.94	974.92	102.01	89.90	3.77	8.90
1977	567.66	53.69	57.86	41.09	81.84	55.25	894.63	98.20	98.71	4.62	10.79
1978	567.81	53.70	58.23	43.50	78.44	56.65	820.23	96.02	117.53	5.28	12.03
1979	616.68	58.32	64.76	47.34	76.41	61.42	844.40	103.01	136.57	5.47	13.46
1980	720.15	68.10	78.70	60.61	74.69	64.25	891.41	118.78	168.61	5.26	12.66
1981	782.62	74.02	85.44	72.61	77.81	73.52	932.92	128.05	203.18	5.20	11.96
1982	728.84	68.93	78.18	60.41	79.49	71.99	884.36	119.71	188.97	5.81	11.60
1983	979.52	92.63	107.45	89.36	93.99	95.34	1,190.34	160.41	285.43	4.40	8.03
1984	977.33	92.46	108.01	85.63	92.89	89.28	1,178.48	160.46	248.88	4.64	10.02
1985	1,142.97	108.09	123.79	104.11	113.49	114.21	1,328.23	186.84	290.19	4.25	8.12
1986	1,438.02	136.00	155.85	119.87	142.72	147.20	1,792.76	236.34	366.96	3.49	6.09
1987	1,709.79	161.70	195.31	140.39	148.59	146.48	2,275.99	286.83	402.57	3.08	5.48
1988	1,585.14	149.91	180.95	134.12	143.53	127.26	2,060.82	265.79	374.43	3.64	8.01
1989	1,903.36	180.02	216.23	175.28	174.87	151.88	2,508.91	322.84	437.81	3.45	7.42
1990	1,939.47	183.46	225.78	158.62	181.20	133.26	2,678.94	334.59	409.17	3.61	6.47
1991	2,181.72	206.33	258.14	173.99	185.32	150.82	2,929.33	376.18	491.69	3.24	4.79
1992	2,421.51	229.01	284.62	201.09	198.91	179.26	3,284.29	415.74	599.26	2.99	4.22
1993	2,638.96	249.58	299.99	242.49	228.90	216.42	3,522.06	451.41	715.16	2.78	4.46
1994	2,687.02	254.12	315.25	247.29	209.06	209.73	3,793.77	460.42	751.65	2.82	5.83
1995	3,078.56	291.15	367.34	269.41	220.30	238.45	4,493.76	541.72	925.19	2.56	6.09
1996	3,787.20	358.17	453.98	327.33	249.77	303.89	5,742.89	670.50	1,164.96	2.19	5.24
1997	4,827.35	456.54	574.52	414.60	283.82	424.48	7,441.15	873.43	1,469.49	1.77	4.57
1998	5,818.26	550.26	681.57	468.69	378.12	516.35	8,625.52	1,085.50	1,794.91	1.49	3.46
1999	6,546.81	619.16	774.78	491.60	473.73	530.86	10,464.88	1,327.33	2,728.15	1.25	3.17
2000	6,805.89	643.66	810.63	413.60	477.65	553.13	10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.63
2001	6,397.85	605.07	748.26	443.59	377.30	595.61	10,189.13	1,194.18	2,035.00	1.32	2.95
2002	5,578.89	527.62	657.37	431.10	260.85	555.27	9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003 ³	5,447.46		633.18	436.51	237.77	565.75	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	

¹ Averages of daily closing prices.
² Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed; for Dow Jones industrial average, 30 stocks; for Standard & Poor's (S&P) composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, over 5,000.
³ The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. (The composite index based on December 31, 1965=50 was discontinued.) Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004 (see Table B-96). NYSE indexes shown in this table for industrials, utilities, transportation, and finance were discontinued.
⁴ Effective April 1993, the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. Annual indexes prior to 1993 reflect the doubling.
⁵ Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.
⁶ Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) indexed by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures; annual data are averages of monthly figures.
⁷ Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for four quarters ending with particular quarter-to-price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.
Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Co., Inc., Standard & Poor's, and Nasdaq Stock Market.

TABLE B-96. Common stock prices and yields, 2000–2009

Year or month	Common stock prices ¹						Common stock yields (Standard & Poor's) (percent) ⁴		
	New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) indexes ^{2, 3} (December 31, 2002=5,000)				Dow Jones industrial average ²	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941–43=10) ²	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ²	Dividend- price ratio ⁵	Earnings- price ratio ⁶
	Composite	Financial	Energy	Health care					
2000	6,805.89	.....	.....	.....	10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.63
2001	6,397.85	.....	.....	.....	10,189.13	1,194.18	2,035.00	1.32	2.95
2002	5,578.89	.....	.....	.....	9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003	5,447.46	5,583.00	5,273.90	5,288.67	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	3.84
2004	6,612.62	6,822.18	6,952.36	5,924.80	10,317.39	1,130.65	1,986.53	1.72	4.89
2005	7,349.00	7,383.70	9,377.84	6,283.96	10,547.67	1,207.23	2,099.32	1.83	5.36
2006	8,357.99	8,654.40	11,206.94	6,685.06	11,408.67	1,310.46	2,263.41	1.87	5.78
2007	9,648.82	9,321.39	13,339.99	7,191.79	13,169.98	1,477.19	2,578.47	1.86	5.29
2008	8,036.88	6,278.38	13,258.42	6,171.19	11,252.62	1,220.04	2,161.65	2.37	3.54
2009	6,091.02	3,987.04	10,020.30	5,456.63	8,876.15	948.05	1,845.38	2.40	.....
2006: Jan	8,007.35	8,187.86	10,965.30	6,604.09	10,872.48	1,278.72	2,289.99	1.83	.....
Feb	8,044.86	8,280.82	10,741.43	6,566.87	10,971.19	1,276.65	2,273.67	1.86	.....
Mar	8,174.34	8,459.04	10,702.23	6,653.63	11,144.45	1,293.74	2,300.26	1.85	5.61
Apr	8,351.28	8,572.54	11,467.85	6,519.78	11,234.68	1,302.18	2,338.68	1.85	.....
May	8,353.45	8,608.10	11,380.52	6,488.14	11,333.88	1,290.00	2,245.28	1.90	.....
June	7,985.59	8,225.13	10,690.86	6,395.87	10,997.97	1,253.12	2,137.41	1.96	5.86
July	8,103.97	8,340.25	11,360.86	6,566.19	11,032.53	1,260.24	2,086.21	1.94	.....
Aug	8,294.89	8,574.68	11,610.65	6,763.81	11,257.35	1,287.15	2,117.77	1.92	.....
Sept	8,383.29	8,789.30	10,807.75	6,910.95	11,533.60	1,317.81	2,221.94	1.87	5.88
Oct	8,651.02	9,101.77	11,020.11	6,975.17	11,963.12	1,363.38	2,330.17	1.83	.....
Nov	8,856.30	9,251.53	11,657.36	6,845.16	12,185.15	1,388.63	2,408.70	1.80	.....
Dec	9,089.55	9,461.77	12,078.39	6,931.01	12,377.62	1,416.42	2,431.91	1.79	5.75
2007: Jan	9,132.04	9,575.21	11,381.56	7,083.45	12,512.89	1,424.16	2,453.19	1.81	.....
Feb	9,345.98	9,732.63	11,658.11	7,174.03	12,631.48	1,444.79	2,479.86	1.82	.....
Mar	9,120.57	9,342.66	11,503.16	6,997.30	12,268.53	1,406.95	2,401.49	1.89	5.85
Apr	9,555.98	9,658.88	12,441.16	7,332.01	12,754.80	1,463.65	2,499.57	1.84	.....
May	9,822.99	9,864.01	13,031.00	7,474.48	13,407.76	1,511.14	2,562.14	1.81	.....
June	9,896.98	9,754.29	13,639.81	7,268.42	13,480.21	1,514.49	2,595.40	1.81	5.65
July	9,985.42	9,543.66	14,138.49	7,210.07	13,677.89	1,520.70	2,655.08	1.80	.....
Aug	9,440.44	8,963.67	13,250.28	6,957.87	13,239.71	1,454.62	2,539.50	1.92	.....
Sept	9,777.59	9,060.63	14,300.99	7,138.20	13,557.69	1,497.12	2,634.47	1.88	5.15
Oct	10,159.33	9,390.30	14,976.30	7,231.60	13,901.28	1,539.66	2,780.42	1.84	.....
Nov	9,741.15	8,522.71	14,622.23	7,127.40	13,200.58	1,463.39	2,662.80	1.95	.....
Dec	9,807.36	8,447.99	14,966.77	7,306.60	13,406.99	1,479.23	2,661.55	1.93	4.51
2008: Jan	9,165.10	7,776.77	14,222.14	7,068.98	12,538.12	1,378.76	2,418.09	2.06	.....
Feb	9,041.52	7,577.54	13,931.92	6,674.75	12,419.57	1,354.87	2,325.83	2.10	.....
Mar	8,776.21	7,155.51	14,000.91	6,318.44	12,193.88	1,316.94	2,254.82	2.17	4.57
Apr	9,174.10	7,579.73	15,159.35	6,381.98	12,656.63	1,370.47	2,368.10	2.09	.....
May	9,429.04	7,593.63	16,365.23	6,405.40	12,812.48	1,403.22	2,483.24	2.07	.....
June	8,996.98	6,798.20	16,272.67	6,243.42	12,056.67	1,341.25	2,427.45	2.15	4.01
July	8,427.37	6,207.89	14,899.86	6,412.48	11,322.38	1,257.33	2,278.14	2.27	.....
Aug	8,362.20	6,304.58	13,772.04	6,618.92	11,530.75	1,281.47	2,389.27	2.23	.....
Sept	7,886.29	6,159.18	12,582.62	6,316.05	11,114.08	1,217.01	2,205.20	2.36	3.94
Oct	6,130.39	4,733.74	9,515.71	5,434.03	9,176.71	968.80	1,730.32	2.83	.....
Nov	5,527.63	3,779.86	9,262.07	5,088.99	8,614.55	883.04	1,542.70	3.11	.....
Dec	5,525.70	3,673.95	9,136.33	5,090.83	8,595.56	877.56	1,525.89	3.00	1.65
2009: Jan	5,477.14	3,337.14	9,295.97	5,256.13	8,396.20	865.58	1,537.20	3.01	.....
Feb	5,051.42	2,823.74	8,785.04	5,106.78	7,690.50	805.23	1,485.98	3.07	.....
Mar	4,739.72	2,633.65	8,266.81	4,596.81	7,235.47	757.13	1,432.23	2.92	.....
Apr	5,338.39	3,313.47	8,839.95	4,771.71	7,992.12	848.15	1,641.15	2.60	.....
May	5,823.10	3,819.95	9,848.66	5,051.78	8,398.37	902.41	1,726.08	2.41	.....
June	5,985.64	3,924.19	10,189.64	5,224.16	8,593.00	926.12	1,826.99	2.35	.....
July	6,026.55	4,000.66	9,765.09	5,410.22	8,679.75	935.82	1,873.84	2.31	.....
Aug	6,577.18	4,646.60	10,295.91	5,706.96	9,375.06	1,009.72	1,997.51	2.12	.....
Sept	6,839.88	4,844.93	10,791.73	5,838.22	9,634.97	1,044.55	2,084.75	2.06	1.19
Oct	6,986.35	4,918.07	11,342.57	5,931.28	9,857.34	1,067.66	2,122.85	2.02	.....
Nov	7,079.38	4,848.04	11,486.95	6,155.21	10,227.55	1,088.07	2,143.53	1.99	.....
Dec	7,167.51	4,734.07	11,335.23	6,430.25	10,433.44	1,110.38	2,220.60	1.95	.....

¹ Averages of daily closing prices.² Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed (in 2009, over 3,800); for Dow Jones industrial average, 30 stocks; for Standard & Poor's (S&P) composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, in 2009, over 2,700.³ The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004.⁴ Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.⁵ Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, annual data are averages of monthly figures.⁶ Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for four quarters ending with particular quarter-to-price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Co., Inc., Standard & Poor's, and Nasdaq Stock Market.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE B-97. Farm income, 1948-2009
 [Billions of dollars]

Year	Income of farm operators from farming							Production expenses	Net farm income
	Gross farm income					Value of inventory changes ³	Direct Government payments ⁴		
	Total ¹	Cash marketing receipts							
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops ²					
1948	36.5	30.2	17.1	13.1	1.7	0.3	18.8	17.7	
1949	30.8	27.8	15.4	12.4	-9	.2	18.0	12.8	
1950	33.1	28.4	16.1	12.4	.8	.3	19.5	13.6	
1951	38.3	32.8	19.6	13.2	1.2	.3	22.3	15.9	
1952	37.7	32.5	18.2	14.3	.9	.3	22.8	14.9	
1953	34.4	31.0	16.9	14.1	-6	.2	21.5	13.0	
1954	34.2	29.8	16.3	13.6	.5	.3	21.8	12.4	
1955	33.4	29.5	16.0	13.5	.2	.2	22.2	11.3	
1956	33.9	30.4	16.4	14.0	-5	.6	22.7	11.2	
1957	34.8	29.7	17.4	12.3	.6	1.0	23.7	11.1	
1958	39.0	33.5	19.2	14.2	.8	1.1	25.8	13.2	
1959	37.9	33.6	18.9	14.7	.0	.7	27.2	10.7	
1960	38.6	34.0	19.0	15.0	.4	.7	27.4	11.2	
1961	40.5	35.2	19.5	15.7	.3	1.5	28.6	12.0	
1962	42.3	36.5	20.2	16.3	.6	1.7	30.3	12.1	
1963	43.4	37.5	20.0	17.4	.6	1.7	31.6	11.8	
1964	42.3	37.3	19.9	17.4	-8	2.2	31.8	10.5	
1965	46.5	39.4	21.9	17.5	1.0	2.5	33.6	12.9	
1966	50.5	43.4	25.0	18.4	-1	3.3	36.5	14.0	
1967	50.5	42.8	24.4	18.4	.7	3.1	38.2	12.3	
1968	51.8	44.2	25.5	18.7	.1	3.5	39.5	12.3	
1969	56.4	48.2	28.6	19.6	.1	3.8	42.1	14.3	
1970	58.8	50.5	29.5	21.0	.0	3.7	44.5	14.4	
1971	62.1	52.7	30.5	22.3	1.4	3.1	47.1	15.0	
1972	71.1	61.1	35.6	25.5	.9	4.0	51.7	19.5	
1973	98.9	86.9	45.8	41.1	3.4	2.6	64.6	34.4	
1974	98.2	92.4	41.3	51.1	-1.6	.5	71.0	27.3	
1975	100.6	88.9	43.1	45.8	3.4	.8	75.0	25.5	
1976	102.9	95.4	46.3	49.0	-1.5	.7	82.7	20.2	
1977	108.8	96.2	47.6	48.6	1.1	1.8	88.9	19.9	
1978	128.4	112.4	59.2	53.2	1.9	3.0	103.2	25.2	
1979	150.7	131.5	69.2	62.3	5.0	1.4	123.3	27.4	
1980	149.3	139.7	68.0	71.7	-6.3	1.3	133.1	16.1	
1981	166.3	141.6	69.2	72.5	6.5	1.9	139.4	26.9	
1982	164.1	142.6	70.3	72.3	-1.4	3.5	140.3	23.8	
1983	153.9	136.8	69.6	67.2	-10.9	9.3	139.6	14.3	
1984	168.0	142.8	72.9	69.9	6.0	8.4	142.0	26.0	
1985	161.1	144.0	70.1	73.9	-2.3	7.7	132.6	28.5	
1986	156.1	135.4	71.6	63.8	-2.2	11.8	125.0	31.1	
1987	168.4	141.8	76.0	65.8	-2.3	16.7	130.4	38.0	
1988	177.9	151.3	79.6	71.6	-4.1	14.5	138.3	39.6	
1989	191.6	160.5	83.6	76.9	3.8	10.9	145.1	46.5	
1990	197.8	169.3	89.1	80.2	3.3	9.3	151.5	46.3	
1991	192.0	168.0	85.8	82.2	-2	8.2	151.8	40.2	
1992	200.6	171.5	85.8	85.7	4.2	9.2	150.4	50.2	
1993	205.0	178.3	90.5	87.8	-4.2	13.4	158.3	46.7	
1994	216.1	181.4	88.3	93.1	8.3	7.9	163.5	52.6	
1995	210.8	188.2	87.2	101.0	-5.0	7.3	171.1	39.8	
1996	235.8	199.4	92.9	106.5	7.9	7.3	176.9	58.9	
1997	238.0	207.8	96.5	111.3	.6	7.5	186.7	51.3	
1998	232.6	196.5	94.2	102.2	-6	12.4	185.5	47.1	
1999	234.9	187.8	95.7	92.1	-2	21.5	187.2	47.7	
2000	241.7	192.1	99.6	92.5	1.6	23.2	191.0	50.7	
2001	249.9	200.0	106.7	93.4	1.1	22.4	195.0	54.9	
2002	230.6	194.6	93.9	100.7	-3.5	12.4	191.4	39.1	
2003	258.6	216.1	105.7	110.5	-2.7	16.5	197.7	60.9	
2004	294.7	238.0	123.5	114.5	11.2	13.0	207.3	87.3	
2005	298.4	241.0	124.9	116.1	-4	24.4	219.7	78.7	
2006	291.2	240.9	118.6	122.3	-3.1	15.8	232.7	58.5	
2007	338.4	288.5	138.6	149.9	.6	11.9	267.5	70.9	
2008	377.1	324.2	141.1	183.1	-2.4	12.2	290.0	87.1	
2009 P	335.2	282.1	118.4	163.6	-1.0	12.5	278.1	57.0	

¹ Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm-related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

² Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

³ Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the year.

⁴ Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

Note: Data for 2009 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

TABLE B–98. Farm business balance sheet, 1952–2009

[Billions of dollars]

End of year	Assets								Claims				
	Total assets	Physical assets					Financial assets			Total claims	Real estate debt ⁵	Non-real estate debt ⁶	Proprietors' equity
		Real estate	Non-real estate				Total ⁴	Investments in cooperatives	Other ⁴				
			Live-stock and poultry ¹	Ma-chinery and motor vehicles	Crops ²	Pur-chased inputs ³							
1952	133.1	85.1	14.8	15.0	7.9	.....	10.3	3.2	7.1	133.1	6.2	7.1	119.8
1953	128.7	84.3	11.7	15.6	6.8	.....	10.3	3.3	7.0	128.7	6.6	6.3	115.8
1954	132.6	87.8	11.2	15.7	7.5	.....	10.4	3.5	6.9	132.6	7.1	6.7	118.8
1955	137.0	93.0	10.6	16.3	6.5	.....	10.6	3.7	6.9	137.0	7.8	7.3	121.9
1956	145.7	100.3	11.0	16.9	6.8	.....	10.7	4.0	6.7	145.7	8.5	7.4	129.8
1957	154.5	106.4	13.9	17.0	6.4	.....	10.8	4.2	6.6	154.5	9.0	8.2	137.3
1958	168.7	114.6	17.7	18.1	6.9	.....	11.4	4.5	6.9	168.7	9.7	9.4	149.6
1959	172.9	121.2	15.2	19.3	6.2	.....	11.0	4.8	6.2	172.9	10.6	10.7	151.6
1960	174.4	123.3	15.6	19.1	6.4	.....	10.0	4.2	5.8	174.4	11.3	11.1	151.9
1961	181.6	129.1	16.4	19.3	6.5	.....	10.4	4.5	5.9	181.6	12.3	11.8	157.5
1962	188.9	134.6	17.3	19.9	6.5	.....	10.5	4.6	5.9	188.9	13.5	13.2	162.2
1963	196.7	142.4	15.9	20.4	7.4	.....	10.7	5.0	5.7	196.7	15.0	14.6	167.1
1964	204.2	150.5	14.5	21.2	7.0	.....	11.0	5.2	5.8	204.2	16.9	15.3	172.1
1965	220.8	161.5	17.6	22.4	7.9	.....	11.4	5.4	6.0	220.8	18.9	16.9	185.0
1966	234.0	171.2	19.0	24.1	8.1	.....	11.6	5.7	6.0	234.0	20.7	18.5	194.8
1967	246.1	180.9	18.8	26.3	8.0	.....	12.0	5.8	6.1	246.1	22.6	19.6	203.9
1968	257.2	189.4	20.2	27.7	7.4	.....	12.4	6.1	6.3	257.2	24.7	19.2	213.2
1969	267.8	195.3	22.8	28.6	8.3	.....	12.8	6.4	6.4	267.8	26.4	20.0	221.4
1970	278.8	202.4	23.7	30.4	8.7	.....	13.7	7.2	6.5	278.8	27.2	21.3	230.3
1971	301.8	217.6	27.3	32.4	10.0	.....	14.5	7.9	6.7	301.8	28.8	24.0	248.9
1972	339.9	243.0	33.7	34.6	12.9	.....	15.7	8.7	6.9	339.9	31.4	26.7	281.8
1973	418.5	298.3	42.4	39.7	21.4	.....	16.8	9.7	7.1	418.5	35.2	31.6	351.7
1974 ⁷	449.2	335.6	24.6	48.5	22.5	.....	18.1	11.2	6.9	449.2	39.6	35.1	374.5
1975	510.8	383.6	29.4	57.4	20.5	.....	19.9	13.0	6.9	510.8	43.8	39.8	427.3
1976	590.7	456.5	29.0	63.3	20.6	.....	21.3	14.3	6.9	590.7	48.5	45.7	496.5
1977	651.5	509.3	31.9	69.3	20.4	.....	20.5	13.5	7.0	651.5	55.8	52.6	543.1
1978	777.7	601.8	50.1	78.8	23.8	.....	23.2	16.1	7.1	777.7	63.4	60.4	653.9
1979	914.7	706.1	61.4	91.9	29.9	.....	25.4	18.1	7.3	914.7	75.8	71.7	767.2
1980	1,000.4	782.8	60.6	97.5	32.8	.....	26.7	19.3	7.4	1,000.4	85.3	77.2	838.0
1981	997.9	785.6	53.5	101.1	29.5	.....	28.2	20.6	7.6	997.9	93.9	83.8	820.2
1982	962.5	750.0	53.0	103.9	25.9	.....	29.7	21.9	7.8	962.5	96.8	87.2	778.5
1983	959.3	753.4	49.5	101.7	23.7	.....	30.9	22.8	8.1	959.3	98.1	88.1	773.1
1984	897.8	661.8	49.5	125.8	26.1	.....	32.6	24.3	8.3	897.8	101.4	87.4	709.0
1985	775.9	586.2	46.3	86.1	22.9	1.2	33.3	24.3	9.0	775.9	94.1	78.1	603.8
1986	722.0	542.4	47.8	79.0	16.3	2.1	34.4	24.4	10.0	722.0	84.1	67.2	570.7
1987	756.5	563.7	58.0	78.7	17.8	3.2	35.2	25.3	9.9	756.5	75.8	62.7	618.0
1988	788.5	582.3	62.2	81.0	23.7	3.5	35.9	25.6	10.4	788.5	70.8	62.3	655.4
1989	813.7	600.1	66.2	84.1	23.9	2.6	36.7	26.3	10.4	813.7	68.8	62.3	682.7
1990	840.6	619.1	70.9	86.3	23.2	2.8	38.3	27.5	10.9	840.6	67.6	63.5	709.5
1991	844.2	624.8	68.1	85.9	22.2	2.6	40.5	28.7	11.8	844.2	67.4	64.4	712.3
1992	867.8	640.8	71.0	84.8	24.2	3.9	43.0	29.4	13.6	867.8	67.9	63.7	736.2
1993	909.2	677.6	72.8	85.4	23.3	3.8	46.3	31.0	15.3	909.2	68.4	65.9	774.9
1994	934.7	704.1	67.9	86.8	23.3	5.0	47.6	32.1	15.5	934.7	69.9	69.0	795.8
1995	965.7	740.5	57.8	87.6	27.4	3.4	49.1	34.1	15.0	965.7	71.7	71.3	822.8
1996	1,002.9	769.5	60.3	88.0	31.7	4.4	49.0	34.9	14.1	1,002.9	74.4	74.2	854.3
1997	1,051.3	808.2	67.1	88.7	32.7	4.9	49.6	35.7	13.9	1,051.3	78.5	78.4	894.4
1998	1,083.4	840.4	63.4	89.8	29.9	5.0	54.7	40.5	14.2	1,083.4	83.1	81.5	918.7
1999	1,138.8	887.0	73.2	89.8	28.3	4.0	56.5	41.9	14.6	1,138.8	87.2	80.5	971.1
2000	1,203.2	946.4	76.8	90.1	27.9	4.9	57.1	43.0	14.1	1,203.2	84.7	79.2	1,039.3
2001	1,255.9	996.2	78.5	92.8	25.2	4.2	58.9	43.6	15.3	1,255.9	88.5	82.1	1,085.3
2002	1,259.7	998.7	75.6	96.2	23.1	5.6	60.4	44.7	15.8	1,259.7	95.4	81.8	1,082.5
2003	1,383.4	1,112.1	78.5	100.3	24.4	5.6	62.4	45.6	16.9	1,383.4	83.2	81.0	1,219.2
2004	1,588.0	1,305.2	79.4	107.8	24.4	5.7	65.5	.....	.....	1,588.0	95.7	86.3	1,406.0
2005	1,779.4	1,487.0	81.1	113.1	24.3	6.5	67.5	.....	.....	1,779.4	104.8	91.6	1,583.0
2006	1,923.6	1,625.8	80.7	114.2	22.7	6.5	73.7	.....	.....	1,923.6	108.0	95.5	1,720.0
2007	2,055.3	1,751.4	80.7	114.7	22.7	7.0	78.8	.....	.....	2,055.3	112.7	101.4	1,841.2
2008	2,005.5	1,692.7	80.6	115.8	27.6	7.2	81.6	.....	.....	2,005.5	130.1	108.8	1,766.6
2009 ^p	1,943.7	1,633.8	80.6	112.3	27.6	7.2	82.1	.....	.....	1,943.7	132.8	106.1	1,704.8

¹ Excludes commercial broilers; excludes horses and mules beginning with 1959 data; excludes turkeys beginning with 1986 data.² Non-Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) crops held on farms plus value above loan rate for crops held under CCC.³ Includes fertilizer, chemicals, fuels, parts, feed, seed, and other supplies.⁴ Beginning with 2004, data available only for total financial assets. Data through 2003 for other financial assets are currency and demand deposits.⁵ Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans.⁶ Does not include CCC crop loans.⁷ Beginning with 1974 data, farms are defined as places with sales of \$1,000 or more annually.

Note: Data exclude operator households. Beginning with 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Data for 2009 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

TABLE B–99. Farm output and productivity indexes, 1948–2008

[1996=100]

Year	Farm output				Productivity indicators	
	Total	Livestock and products	Crops	Farm-related output	Farm output per unit of total factor input	Farm output per unit of labor input
1948	44	49	42	32	47	13
1949	43	50	41	28	45	14
1950	43	52	39	30	44	14
1951	45	54	41	30	46	15
1952	46	55	42	28	47	16
1953	46	55	42	27	47	17
1954	47	58	42	26	48	17
1955	48	59	43	28	48	18
1956	49	61	42	30	49	20
1957	48	60	42	31	48	21
1958	51	62	46	35	51	24
1959	53	65	47	45	51	24
1960	55	65	49	46	54	27
1961	56	68	49	45	55	28
1962	56	69	50	44	55	28
1963	58	71	52	46	56	30
1964	57	72	50	42	57	32
1965	59	71	53	42	58	33
1966	59	73	52	40	58	36
1967	61	74	54	40	59	40
1968	62	74	56	39	60	40
1969	63	74	58	37	60	42
1970	62	77	55	33	60	43
1971	67	79	62	34	64	47
1972	68	81	62	35	64	48
1973	70	81	66	42	66	50
1974	65	78	60	41	62	47
1975	70	75	68	38	68	51
1976	71	79	68	40	67	53
1977	75	80	74	42	71	57
1978	76	80	76	45	67	59
1979	80	81	83	46	70	61
1980	77	82	75	43	67	60
1981	83	83	86	36	75	65
1982	84	83	87	72	77	71
1983	73	84	67	73	68	63
1984	83	83	84	67	79	73
1985	87	85	88	80	85	83
1986	84	86	83	76	84	79
1987	85	87	83	84	85	78
1988	81	88	73	99	81	73
1989	86	88	84	102	88	81
1990	90	90	89	96	91	91
1991	90	92	89	97	91	91
1992	96	95	97	91	98	98
1993	91	96	88	95	92	98
1994	102	101	104	92	99	95
1995	97	102	92	104	92	89
1996	100	100	100	100	100	100
1997	105	103	105	111	102	106
1998	105	104	104	122	101	111
1999	107	108	105	128	102	115
2000	107	107	107	118	107	128
2001	108	107	106	123	108	128
2002	106	109	102	117	106	124
2003	108	110	106	109	110	131
2004	113	108	116	118	117	142
2005	111	110	112	110	114	141
2006	112	113	111	118	116	152
2007	114	113	115	109	113	151
2008	113	113	113	110	120	154

Note: Farm output includes primary agricultural activities and certain secondary activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Secondary output (alternatively, farm-related output) includes recreation activities, the imputed value of employer-provided housing, land rentals under the Conservation Reserve, and services such as custom machine work and custom livestock feeding.

See Table B–100 for farm inputs.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

TABLE B-100. Farm input use, selected inputs, 1948-2009

Year	Farm employment (thousands) ¹			Crops harvested (millions of acres) ⁴	Selected indexes of input use (1996=100)											
	Total	Self-employed and unpaid family workers ²	Hired workers ³		Total farm input	Capital input		Labor input			Intermediate input					
						Total	Durable equipment	Total	Hired labor	Self-employed and unpaid family labor	Total	Feed and seed	Energy and lubricants ⁵	Agricultural chemicals	Purchased services	
1948	9,759	7,433	2,326	356	93	115	66	325	277	349	46	55	65	20	44	
1949	9,633	7,392	2,241	360	97	115	78	317	257	347	52	58	72	21	43	
1950	9,283	6,965	2,318	345	98	118	90	305	268	323	53	59	73	25	45	
1951	8,653	6,464	2,189	344	99	120	100	293	259	311	56	61	76	25	49	
1952	8,441	6,301	2,140	349	99	122	109	287	253	304	56	60	80	26	52	
1953	7,904	5,817	2,087	348	99	123	114	275	246	289	56	61	81	26	50	
1954	7,893	5,782	2,111	346	97	124	120	269	232	288	54	58	81	27	49	
1955	7,719	5,675	2,044	340	100	124	123	263	228	281	59	65	83	28	51	
1956	7,367	5,451	1,916	324	100	124	124	247	208	266	61	68	83	30	53	
1957	6,966	5,046	1,920	324	100	123	123	229	199	244	63	71	82	29	54	
1958	6,667	4,705	1,962	324	101	121	121	218	201	226	67	76	80	30	56	
1959	6,565	4,621	1,944	324	103	121	121	217	196	227	70	77	81	34	76	
1960	6,155	4,260	1,895	324	102	121	123	205	196	208	69	77	82	34	73	
1961	5,994	4,135	1,859	302	101	121	121	200	195	201	69	76	84	37	72	
1962	5,841	3,997	1,844	295	103	120	119	200	195	202	72	79	85	41	72	
1963	5,500	3,700	1,800	298	103	120	119	192	195	190	74	82	86	45	71	
1964	5,206	3,585	1,621	298	101	121	121	180	175	182	73	79	88	49	68	
1965	4,964	3,465	1,499	298	101	121	123	176	165	181	73	79	89	50	70	
1966	4,574	3,224	1,350	294	102	121	126	163	149	170	78	85	91	55	70	
1967	4,303	3,036	1,267	306	102	122	131	154	138	161	79	86	90	62	73	
1968	4,207	2,974	1,233	300	103	123	136	153	134	162	81	87	90	66	71	
1969	4,050	2,843	1,207	290	105	123	139	150	135	158	83	91	92	74	69	
1970	3,951	2,727	1,224	293	104	122	140	144	136	147	84	92	92	79	65	
1971	3,868	2,665	1,203	305	104	121	142	142	134	145	86	94	90	86	66	
1972	3,670	2,664	1,006	294	106	121	142	141	134	144	89	98	89	94	65	
1973	3,947	2,702	1,245	321	107	120	145	140	136	141	91	97	90	110	70	
1974	3,919	2,588	1,331	328	106	121	153	139	145	136	89	94	86	115	68	
1975	3,818	2,481	1,337	336	103	123	159	137	147	131	84	91	102	79	71	
1976	3,741	2,369	1,372	337	106	124	163	135	149	127	88	94	114	89	75	
1977	3,660	2,347	1,313	345	106	126	169	131	145	124	89	94	120	88	74	
1978	3,682	2,410	1,272	338	113	127	173	129	136	125	100	105	126	92	89	
1979	3,549	2,320	1,229	348	115	128	179	131	141	125	103	109	115	100	94	
1980	3,605	2,302	1,303	352	114	130	186	128	140	121	101	109	112	100	85	
1981	3,497	2,241	1,256	366	110	129	187	127	140	121	95	103	108	94	81	
1982	3,335	2,142	1,193	362	109	127	184	118	125	114	96	106	101	83	88	
1983	3,282	1,991	1,291	306	108	125	176	117	138	106	96	106	98	77	87	
1984	3,091	1,930	1,161	348	105	121	168	113	129	105	93	99	102	90	85	
1985	2,760	1,753	1,007	342	102	119	159	105	117	98	91	99	91	83	87	
1986	2,693	1,740	953	325	100	115	148	106	112	103	90	100	85	81	80	
1987	2,681	1,717	964	302	100	112	137	108	115	105	91	99	95	78	83	
1988	2,727	1,725	1,002	297	99	109	130	110	118	105	91	99	95	78	83	
1989	2,637	1,709	928	318	98	107	125	106	111	103	90	95	94	84	89	
1990	2,568	1,649	919	322	99	106	121	99	111	93	94	101	94	88	85	
1991	2,591	1,682	909	318	99	105	118	100	110	94	96	101	94	93	89	
1992	2,505	1,640	865	319	98	104	114	97	104	94	95	101	92	93	85	
1993	2,367	1,510	857	308	99	103	110	93	104	88	99	103	93	95	95	
1994	2,613	1,774	839	321	102	102	106	107	101	111	101	103	95	94	100	
1995	2,597	1,730	867	314	105	101	103	108	105	110	105	109	100	94	105	
1996	2,433	1,602	831	326	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1997	2,432	1,557	875	333	103	100	98	99	105	96	105	105	102	103	106	
1998	2,284	1,405	879	326	104	99	98	94	107	87	110	111	103	105	113	
1999	2,239	1,326	913	327	105	99	98	93	112	84	114	116	105	104	117	
2000	2,126	1,249	877	325	101	98	98	84	94	79	109	114	103	103	107	
2001	2,084	1,211	873	321	100	98	98	84	95	78	108	111	100	100	110	
2002	2,115	1,243	872	316	100	98	99	85	96	79	107	110	109	100	104	
2003	2,066	1,181	885	324	98	97	100	82	94	76	105	114	91	93	101	
2004	2,012	1,188	824	321	96	97	103	79	87	75	103	112	98	95	98	
2005	1,988	1,208	780	321	97	98	107	79	87	74	105	113	91	96	103	
2006	1,900	1,148	752	312	96	98	109	74	83	69	107	114	87	96	105	
2007	1,832	1,082	750	322	101	97	109	76	90	68	114	118	100	105	115	
2008	1,786	1,054	732	327	94	97	111	73	86	67	102	110	88	84	107	
2009 p				319												

¹ Persons involved in farmwork. Total farm employment is the sum of self-employed and unpaid family workers and hired workers shown here.² Data from Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, for the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.³ Data from national income and product accounts from Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.⁴ Acreage harvested plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and vegetables and minor crops. Includes double-cropping.⁵ Consists of petroleum fuels, natural gas, electricity, hydraulic fluids, and lubricants.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

TABLE B-101. Agricultural price indexes and farm real estate value, 1975-2009

[1990-92=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Prices received by farmers			All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates ¹	Prices paid by farmers										Addendum: Average farm real estate value per acre (dollars) ³
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products		Production items									Wage rates	
					Total ²	Feed	Livestock and poultry	Fertilizer	Agricultural chemicals	Fuels	Farm machinery	Farm services	Rent		
1975	73	88	62	47	55	83	39	87	72	40	38	48		44	340
1976	75	87	64	50	59	83	47	74	78	43	43	52		48	397
1977	73	83	64	53	61	82	48	72	71	46	47	57		51	474
1978	83	89	78	58	67	80	65	72	66	48	51	60		55	531
1979	94	98	90	66	76	89	88	77	67	61	56	66		60	628
1980	98	107	89	75	85	98	85	96	71	86	63	81		65	737
1981	100	111	89	82	92	110	80	104	77	98	70	89		70	819
1982	94	98	90	86	94	99	78	105	83	97	76	96		74	823
1983	98	108	88	86	92	107	76	100	87	94	81	82		76	788
1984	101	111	91	89	94	112	73	103	90	93	85	86		77	801
1985	91	98	86	86	91	95	74	98	90	93	85	85		78	713
1986	87	87	88	85	86	88	73	90	89	76	83	83		81	640
1987	89	86	91	87	87	83	85	86	87	76	85	84		85	599
1988	99	104	93	91	90	104	91	94	89	77	89	85		87	632
1989	104	109	100	96	95	110	93	99	93	83	94	91		95	668
1990	104	103	105	99	99	103	102	97	95	100	96	96	96	96	683
1991	100	101	99	100	100	98	102	103	101	104	100	98	100	100	703
1992	98	101	97	101	101	99	96	100	103	96	104	103	104	105	713
1993	101	102	100	104	104	102	104	96	109	93	107	110	100	108	736
1994	100	105	95	106	106	106	94	105	112	89	113	110	108	111	798
1995	102	112	92	109	108	103	82	121	116	89	120	115	117	114	844
1996	112	127	99	115	115	129	75	125	119	102	125	116	128	117	887
1997	107	115	98	118	119	125	94	121	121	106	128	116	136	123	926
1998	102	107	97	115	113	111	88	112	122	84	132	115	120	129	974
1999	96	97	95	115	111	100	95	105	121	94	135	114	113	135	1,030
2000	96	96	97	119	115	102	110	110	120	129	139	118	110	140	1,090
2001	102	99	106	123	120	109	111	123	121	121	144	120	117	146	1,150
2002	98	105	90	124	119	112	102	108	119	115	148	120	120	153	1,210
2003	106	110	103	128	124	114	109	124	121	140	151	125	123	157	1,270
2004	118	115	122	134	132	121	128	140	121	165	162	127	126	160	1,360
2005	114	110	119	142	140	117	138	164	123	216	173	133	129	165	1,610
2006	115	120	111	150	148	124	134	176	128	239	182	139	141	171	1,830
2007	136	142	130	161	160	149	131	216	129	264	191	146	147	177	2,010
2008	149	169	130	183	190	194	124	392	139	344	209	146	165	183	2,170
2009	131	150	112	179	183	186	115	288	147	228	223	159	178	187	2,100
2008: Jan	145	159	129	170	171	168	123	275	133	307	198	143	165	187	2,170
Feb	146	164	131	172	174	176	128	291	133	311	199	143	165	187	
Mar	146	167	129	175	178	183	125	315	134	349	199	144	165	187	
Apr	146	169	128	180	185	185	122	344	135	369	202	144	165	183	
May	152	173	134	184	192	198	127	364	136	400	207	145	165	183	
June	158	183	137	188	197	202	124	406	138	425	208	147	165	183	
July	159	182	138	192	202	216	124	441	140	429	210	148	165	179	
Aug	156	177	137	192	203	215	128	469	141	393	212	148	165	179	
Sept	154	174	133	191	201	209	125	479	143	372	214	148	165	179	
Oct	150	168	127	187	196	196	118	479	144	317	215	148	165	185	
Nov	142	158	123	183	190	191	118	443	146	247	221	147	165	185	
Dec	135	150	119	179	184	184	127	396	145	207	216	147	165	185	
2009: Jan	139	161	114	180	184	189	120	340	142	204	214	160	178	189	2,100
Feb	126	146	109	179	183	187	118	325	148	198	219	159	178	189	
Mar	126	147	109	180	184	185	119	320	151	191	220	159	178	189	
Apr	129	151	112	180	185	185	122	327	151	200	220	159	178	187	
May	130	150	113	180	185	193	118	309	151	207	220	159	178	187	
June	134	159	112	180	184	197	112	281	145	237	220	160	178	187	
July	131	150	112	179	182	190	113	271	146	230	226	159	178	184	
Aug	127	147	109	178	181	185	111	257	141	241	226	159	178	184	
Sept	126	142	108	177	180	180	109	261	142	245	227	159	178	184	
Oct	134	151	110	178	180	180	110	253	143	252	226	159	178	188	
Nov	135	153	115	179	182	182	113	254	150	265	226	158	178	188	
Dec	135	148	119	179	182	182	114	258	150	266	227	158	178	188	

¹ Includes items used for family living, not shown separately.

² Includes other production items, not shown separately.

³ Average for 48 States. Annual data are: March 1 for 1975, February 1 for 1976-81, April 1 for 1982-85, February 1 for 1986-89, and January 1 for 1990-2009.

Source: Department of Agriculture (National Agricultural Statistics Service).

TABLE B-102. U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1950-2009

[Billions of dollars]

Year	Exports							Imports					Agricultural trade balance
	Total ¹	Feed grains	Food grains ²	Oilseeds and products	Cotton	Tobacco	Animals and products	Total ¹	Fruits, nuts, and vegetables ³	Animals and products	Coffee	Cocoa beans and products	
1950	2.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.2	-1.1
1951	4.0	.3	1.1	.3	1.1	.3	.5	5.2	.2	1.1	1.4	.2	-1.1
1952	3.4	.3	1.1	.2	.9	.2	.3	4.5	.2	.7	1.4	.2	-1.1
1953	2.8	.3	.7	.2	.5	.3	.4	4.2	.2	.6	1.5	.2	-1.3
1954	3.1	.2	.5	.3	.8	.3	.5	4.0	.2	.5	1.5	.3	-.9
1955	3.2	.3	.6	.4	.5	.4	.6	4.0	.2	.5	1.4	.2	-.8
1956	4.2	.4	1.0	.5	.7	.3	.7	4.0	.2	.4	1.4	.2	.2
1957	4.5	.3	1.0	.5	1.0	.4	.7	4.0	.2	.5	1.4	.2	.6
1958	3.9	.5	.8	.4	.7	.4	.5	3.9	.2	.7	1.2	.2	*
1959	4.0	.6	.9	.6	.4	.3	.6	4.1	.2	.8	1.1	.2	-.1
1960	4.8	.5	1.2	.6	1.0	.4	.6	3.8	.2	.6	1.0	.2	1.0
1961	5.0	.5	1.4	.6	.9	.4	.6	3.7	.2	.7	1.0	.2	1.3
1962	5.0	.8	1.3	.7	.5	.4	.6	3.9	.2	.9	1.0	.2	1.2
1963	5.6	.8	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.7	4.0	.3	.9	1.0	.2	1.6
1964	6.3	.9	1.7	1.0	.7	.4	.8	4.1	.3	.8	1.2	.2	2.3
1965	6.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	.5	.4	.8	4.1	.3	.9	1.1	.1	2.1
1966	6.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	.4	.5	.7	4.5	.4	1.2	1.1	.1	2.4
1967	6.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	.5	.5	.7	4.5	.4	1.1	1.0	.2	1.9
1968	6.3	.9	1.4	1.3	.5	.5	.7	5.0	.5	1.3	1.2	.2	1.3
1969	6.0	.9	1.2	1.3	.3	.6	.8	5.0	.5	1.4	.9	.2	1.1
1970	7.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	.4	.5	.9	5.8	.5	1.6	1.2	.3	1.5
1971	7.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	.6	.5	1.0	5.8	.6	1.5	1.2	.2	1.9
1972	9.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	.5	.7	1.1	6.5	.7	1.8	1.3	.2	2.9
1973	17.7	3.5	4.7	4.3	.9	.7	1.6	8.4	.8	2.6	1.7	.3	9.3
1974	21.9	4.6	5.4	5.7	1.3	.8	1.8	10.2	.8	2.2	1.6	.5	11.7
1975	21.9	5.2	6.2	4.5	1.0	.9	1.7	9.3	.8	1.8	1.7	.5	12.6
1976	23.0	6.0	4.7	5.1	1.0	.9	2.4	11.0	.9	2.3	2.9	.6	12.0
1977	23.6	4.9	3.6	6.6	1.5	1.1	2.7	13.4	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.0	10.2
1978	29.4	5.9	5.5	8.2	1.7	1.4	3.0	14.8	1.5	3.1	4.0	1.4	14.6
1979	34.7	7.7	6.3	8.9	2.2	1.2	3.8	16.7	1.7	3.9	4.2	1.2	18.0
1980	41.2	9.8	7.9	9.4	2.9	1.3	3.8	17.4	1.7	3.8	4.2	.9	23.8
1981	43.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	2.3	1.5	4.2	16.9	2.0	3.5	2.9	.9	26.4
1982	36.6	6.4	7.9	9.1	2.0	1.5	3.9	15.3	2.3	3.7	2.9	.7	21.3
1983	36.1	7.3	7.4	8.7	1.8	1.5	3.8	16.5	2.3	3.8	2.8	.8	19.6
1984	37.8	8.1	7.5	8.4	2.4	1.5	4.2	19.3	3.1	4.1	3.3	1.1	18.5
1985	29.0	6.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	1.5	4.1	20.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	1.4	9.1
1986	26.2	3.1	3.8	6.5	.8	1.2	4.5	21.5	3.6	4.5	4.6	1.1	4.7
1987	28.7	3.8	3.8	6.4	1.6	1.1	5.2	20.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	1.2	8.3
1988	37.1	5.9	5.9	7.7	2.0	1.3	6.4	21.0	3.8	5.2	2.5	1.0	16.1
1989	40.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	2.2	1.3	6.4	21.9	4.1	5.1	2.4	1.0	18.2
1990	39.5	7.0	4.8	5.7	2.8	1.4	6.6	22.9	4.6	5.7	1.9	1.1	16.6
1991	39.4	5.7	4.2	6.4	2.5	1.4	7.0	22.9	4.6	5.5	1.9	1.1	16.5
1992	43.2	5.8	5.4	7.3	2.0	1.6	7.9	24.8	4.7	5.7	1.7	1.1	18.4
1993	43.0	5.0	5.7	7.3	1.6	1.3	8.0	25.1	5.0	5.9	1.5	1.0	17.9
1994	46.2	4.7	5.3	7.2	2.6	1.3	9.2	27.0	5.3	5.8	2.5	1.0	19.2
1995	56.2	8.1	6.7	8.9	3.7	1.4	10.9	30.3	5.9	6.0	3.3	1.1	25.9
1996	60.4	9.4	7.4	10.8	2.7	1.4	11.1	33.5	6.6	6.1	2.8	1.4	26.9
1997	57.1	6.0	5.3	12.1	2.7	1.5	11.3	36.1	6.9	6.5	3.9	1.5	21.0
1998	51.8	5.0	5.0	9.5	2.6	1.5	10.6	36.9	7.7	6.9	3.4	1.7	14.9
1999	48.4	5.5	4.7	8.1	1.0	1.3	10.4	37.7	8.5	7.3	2.9	1.5	10.7
2000	51.3	5.2	4.3	8.6	1.9	1.2	11.6	39.0	8.6	8.4	2.7	1.4	12.3
2001	53.7	5.2	4.2	9.2	2.2	1.3	12.4	39.4	9.0	9.2	1.7	1.5	14.3
2002	53.1	5.5	4.5	9.6	2.0	1.0	11.1	41.9	9.7	9.0	1.7	1.8	11.2
2003	59.4	5.4	5.0	11.7	3.4	1.0	12.2	47.4	10.8	8.9	2.0	2.4	12.0
2004	61.4	6.4	6.3	10.4	4.2	1.0	10.4	54.0	12.2	10.6	2.3	2.5	7.4
2005	63.2	5.4	5.7	10.2	3.9	1.0	12.2	59.3	13.4	11.5	3.0	2.8	3.9
2006	70.9	7.7	5.5	11.3	4.5	1.1	13.5	65.3	14.6	11.5	3.3	2.7	5.6
2007	90.0	10.9	9.9	15.6	4.6	1.2	17.2	71.9	16.3	12.4	3.8	2.7	18.1
2008	115.3	14.9	13.6	23.7	4.8	1.2	21.8	80.5	17.6	12.0	4.4	3.3	34.8
Jan-Nov: 2008	107.1	14.1	13.0	21.5	4.6	1.1	20.4	73.9	16.0	10.9	4.1	2.9	33.2
2009	88.6	8.7	7.1	20.6	3.1	1.0	16.5	65.4	15.9	9.2	3.7	3.0	23.2

* Less than \$50 million.

¹ Total includes items not shown separately.² Rice, wheat, and wheat flour.³ Includes fruit, nut, and vegetable preparations. Beginning with 1989, data include bananas but exclude yeasts, starches, and other minor horticultural products.

Note: Data derived from official estimates released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Agricultural commodities are defined as (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Export value, at U.S. port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. Import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

TABLE B-103. U.S. international transactions, 1946-2009

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Year or quarter	Goods ¹			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral current transfers, net ²	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Net military transactions ²	Net travel and transportation	Other services, net		Receipts	Payments	Balance on income		
1946	11,764	-5,067	6,697	-424	733	310	7,316	772	-212	560	-2,991	4,885
1947	16,097	-5,973	10,124	-358	946	145	10,857	1,102	-245	857	-2,722	8,992
1948	13,265	-7,557	5,708	-351	374	175	5,906	1,921	-437	1,484	-4,973	2,417
1949	12,213	-6,874	5,339	-410	230	208	5,367	1,831	-476	1,355	-5,849	873
1950	10,203	-9,081	1,122	-56	-120	242	1,188	2,068	-559	1,509	-4,537	-1,840
1951	14,243	-11,176	3,067	169	298	254	3,788	2,633	-583	2,050	-4,954	884
1952	13,449	-10,838	2,611	528	83	309	3,531	2,751	-555	2,196	-5,113	614
1953	12,412	-10,975	1,437	1,753	-238	307	3,259	2,736	-624	2,112	-6,657	-1,286
1954	12,929	-10,353	2,576	902	-269	305	3,514	2,929	-582	2,347	-5,642	219
1955	14,424	-11,527	2,897	113	-297	299	2,786	3,406	-676	2,730	-5,086	430
1956	17,556	-12,803	4,753	-221	-361	447	4,618	3,837	-735	3,102	-4,990	2,730
1957	19,562	-13,291	6,271	-423	-189	482	6,141	4,180	-796	3,384	-4,763	4,762
1958	16,414	-12,352	3,462	-849	-633	486	2,466	3,790	-625	2,565	-4,647	784
1959	16,458	-15,310	1,148	-831	-821	573	69	4,132	-1,061	3,071	-4,422	-1,282
1960	19,650	-14,758	4,892	-1,057	-964	639	3,508	4,616	-1,238	3,379	-4,062	2,824
1961	20,108	-14,537	5,571	-1,131	-978	732	4,195	4,999	-1,245	3,755	-4,127	3,822
1962	20,781	-16,260	4,521	-912	-1,152	912	3,370	5,618	-1,324	4,294	-4,277	3,387
1963	22,272	-17,048	5,224	-742	-1,309	1,036	4,210	6,157	-1,560	4,596	-4,392	4,414
1964	25,501	-18,700	6,801	-794	-1,146	1,161	6,022	6,824	-1,783	5,041	-4,240	6,823
1965	26,461	-21,510	4,951	-487	-1,280	1,480	4,664	7,437	-2,088	5,350	-4,583	5,431
1966	29,310	-25,493	3,817	-1,043	-1,331	1,497	2,940	7,528	-2,481	5,047	-4,955	3,031
1967	30,666	-26,866	3,800	-1,187	-1,750	1,742	2,604	8,021	-2,747	5,274	-5,294	2,583
1968	33,626	-32,991	635	-596	-1,548	1,759	250	9,367	-3,378	5,990	-5,629	611
1969	36,414	-35,807	607	-718	-1,763	1,964	91	10,913	-4,869	6,044	-5,735	399
1970	42,469	-39,866	2,603	-641	-2,038	2,330	2,254	11,748	-5,515	6,233	-6,156	2,331
1971	43,319	-45,579	-2,260	653	-2,345	2,649	-1,303	12,707	-5,435	7,272	-7,402	-1,433
1972	49,381	-55,797	-6,416	1,072	-3,063	2,965	-5,443	14,765	-6,572	8,192	-8,544	-5,795
1973	71,410	-70,499	911	740	-3,158	3,406	1,900	21,808	-9,655	12,153	-6,913	7,140
1974	98,306	-103,811	-5,505	165	-3,184	4,231	-4,292	27,587	-12,084	15,503	-9,249	1,962
1975	107,088	-98,185	8,903	1,461	-2,812	4,854	12,404	25,351	-12,564	12,787	-7,075	18,116
1976	114,745	-124,228	-9,483	931	-2,558	5,027	-6,082	29,375	-13,311	16,063	-5,686	4,295
1977	120,816	-151,907	-31,091	1,731	-3,565	5,680	-27,246	32,354	-14,217	18,137	-5,226	-14,335
1978	142,075	-176,002	-33,927	857	-3,573	6,879	-29,763	42,088	-21,680	20,408	-5,788	-15,143
1979	184,439	-212,007	-27,568	-1,313	-2,935	7,251	-24,565	63,834	-32,961	30,873	-6,593	-285
1980	224,520	-249,750	-25,500	-1,822	-997	8,912	-19,407	72,606	-42,532	30,073	-8,349	2,317
1981	237,044	-265,067	-28,023	-944	144	12,552	-16,172	86,529	-53,626	32,903	-11,702	5,030
1982	211,157	-247,642	-36,485	112	-992	13,209	-24,156	91,747	-56,583	35,164	-16,544	-5,536
1983	201,799	-268,901	-67,102	-563	-4,227	14,124	-57,767	90,000	-53,614	36,386	-17,310	-38,691
1984	219,926	-332,418	-112,492	-2,547	-8,438	14,404	-109,073	108,819	-73,756	35,063	-20,335	-94,344
1985	215,915	-338,088	-122,173	-4,390	-9,798	14,483	-121,880	98,542	-72,819	25,723	-21,998	-118,155
1986	223,344	-368,425	-145,081	-5,181	-8,779	20,502	-138,538	97,064	-81,571	15,494	-24,132	-147,177
1987	250,208	-409,765	-159,557	-3,844	-8,010	19,728	-151,864	108,184	-93,891	14,293	-23,265	-160,655
1988	320,230	-447,189	-126,959	-6,320	-3,013	21,725	-114,566	136,713	-118,026	18,687	-25,274	-121,153
1989	359,916	-477,665	-117,749	-6,749	3,551	27,805	-93,142	161,287	-141,463	19,824	-26,169	-99,486
1990	387,401	-498,438	-111,037	-7,599	7,501	30,270	-80,864	171,742	-143,192	28,550	-26,654	-78,968
1991	414,083	-491,020	-76,937	-5,275	16,560	34,516	-31,136	149,214	-125,085	24,131	9,904	2,897
1992	439,631	-536,528	-96,897	-1,448	19,969	39,164	-39,212	133,766	-109,531	24,234	-36,636	-51,613
1993	456,943	-589,394	-132,451	1,383	19,714	41,040	-70,311	136,057	-110,741	25,316	-39,811	-84,805
1994	502,859	-668,690	-165,831	2,570	16,305	48,463	-98,493	166,521	-149,375	17,146	-40,265	-121,612
1995	575,204	-749,374	-174,170	4,600	21,772	51,414	-96,384	210,244	-189,353	20,891	-38,074	-113,567
1996	612,113	-803,113	-191,000	5,385	25,015	56,535	-104,065	226,129	-203,811	22,318	-43,017	-124,764
1997	678,366	-876,794	-198,428	4,968	22,152	63,035	-108,273	256,804	-244,195	12,609	-45,062	-140,726
1998	670,416	-918,637	-248,221	5,220	10,210	66,651	-166,140	261,819	-257,554	4,265	-53,187	-215,062
1999	683,965	-1,031,784	-347,819	2,593	7,085	73,051	-265,090	293,925	-280,037	13,888	-50,428	-301,630
2000	771,994	-1,226,684	-454,690	317	2,486	72,052	-379,835	350,918	-329,864	21,054	-58,645	-417,426
2001	718,711	-1,148,609	-429,898	-2,296	-3,254	69,943	-365,505	290,797	-259,075	31,722	-64,487	-398,270
2002	685,170	-1,168,002	-482,831	-7,158	-4,245	72,633	-421,601	280,942	-253,544	27,398	-64,948	-459,151
2003	715,848	-1,264,860	-549,012	-11,981	-11,475	77,433	-495,034	320,456	-275,147	45,309	-71,794	-521,519
2004	806,161	-1,477,996	-671,835	-13,518	-14,275	89,640	-609,987	413,739	-346,519	67,219	-88,362	-631,130
2005	892,337	-1,663,188	-770,851	-10,536	-13,006	99,124	-715,268	535,263	-462,905	72,358	-105,772	-748,683
2006	1,015,812	-1,863,072	-847,260	-7,119	-10,873	104,893	-760,359	682,221	-634,136	48,085	-91,273	-803,547
2007	1,138,384	-1,969,375	-830,991	-7,384	2,345	134,609	-701,422	818,931	-728,085	90,845	-115,996	-726,573
2008	1,276,994	-2,117,245	-840,252	-13,881	16,175	142,021	-695,936	764,637	-646,406	118,231	-128,363	-706,068
2008: I	315,637	-534,482	-218,846	-2,543	3,076	35,659	-182,653	202,927	-166,241	36,686	-33,330	-179,298
2008: II	332,876	-554,372	-221,496	-3,055	4,922	36,784	-182,847	198,796	-172,521	26,274	-31,147	-187,719
2008: III	337,912	-559,002	-221,090	-4,664	5,595	34,217	-185,942	195,319	-161,194	34,125	-32,361	-184,718
2008: IV	290,569	-469,389	-178,820	-3,618	2,581	35,363	-144,495	167,596	-146,450	21,146	-31,527	-154,875
2009: I	249,374	-373,411	-124,036	-3,017	1,985	32,661	-92,408	135,352	-117,051	18,301	-30,343	-104,450
2009: II	246,134	-361,621	-115,487	-1,855	3,509	32,592	-81,240	135,074	-118,404	16,670	-33,410	-97,980
2009: III p	263,911	-396,050	-132,138	-2,044	3,939	32,865	-97,378	140,403	-116,694	23,709	-34,365	-108,034

¹ Adjusted from Census data for differences in valuation, coverage, and timing; excludes military.

² Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-103. U.S. international transactions, 1946-2009—Continued

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (—)]

Year or quarter	Capital account transactions, net	Financial account							Statistical discrepancy		
		U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial outflow (—)]				Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial inflow (+)]			Financial derivatives, net	Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy
		Total	U.S. official reserve assets ³	Other U.S. Government assets	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets	Other foreign assets			
1946			—623								
1947			—3,315								
1948			—1,736								
1949			—266								
1950			1,758								
1951			—33								
1952			—415								
1953			1,256								
1954			480								
1955			182								
1956			—869								
1957			—1,165								
1958			2,292								
1959			1,035								
1960		—4,099	2,145	—1,100	—5,144	2,294	1,473	821		—1,019	
1961		—5,538	607	—910	—5,235	2,705	765	1,939		—989	
1962		—4,174	1,535	—1,085	—4,623	1,911	1,270	641		—1,124	
1963		—7,270	378	—1,662	—5,986	3,217	1,986	1,231		—360	
1964		—9,560	171	—1,680	—8,050	3,643	1,660	1,983		—907	
1965		—5,716	1,225	—1,605	—5,336	742	134	607		—457	
1966		—7,321	570	—1,543	—6,347	3,661	—672	4,333		629	
1967		—9,757	53	—2,423	—7,386	7,379	3,451	3,928		—205	
1968		—10,977	—870	—2,274	—7,833	9,928	—774	10,703		438	
1969		—11,585	—1,179	—2,200	—8,206	12,702	—1,301	14,002		—1,516	
1970		—9,337	2,481	—1,589	—10,229	7,226	7,775	—550		—219	
1971		—12,475	2,349	—1,884	—12,940	23,687	27,596	—3,909		—9,779	
1972		—14,497	—4	—1,568	—12,925	22,171	11,185	10,986		—1,879	
1973		—22,874	158	—2,644	—20,388	18,388	6,026	12,362		—2,654	
1974		—34,745	—1,467	366	—33,643	35,227	10,546	24,682		—2,444	
1975		—39,703	—849	—3,474	—35,380	16,870	7,027	9,843		4,717	
1976		—51,269	—2,558	—4,214	—44,498	37,839	17,693	20,147		9,134	
1977		—34,785	—375	—3,693	—30,717	52,770	36,816	15,954		—3,650	
1978		—61,130	732	—4,660	—57,202	66,275	33,678	32,597		9,997	
1979		—66,054	—1,133	—3,746	—61,176	40,693	—12,526	53,218		25,647	
1980		—86,967	—8,155	—5,162	—73,651	62,037	16,649	45,388		22,613	
1981		—114,147	—5,175	—5,097	—103,875	85,684	6,053	79,631		23,433	
1982	198	—127,882	—4,965	—6,131	—116,766	95,056	3,593	91,464		38,163	
1983	209	—66,373	—1,196	—5,006	—60,172	87,399	5,945	81,554		17,457	
1984	235	—40,376	—3,131	—5,489	—31,757	116,048	3,140	112,908		18,437	
1985	315	—44,752	—3,858	—2,821	—38,074	144,231	—1,119	145,349		18,362	
1986	301	—111,723	312	—2,022	—110,014	228,330	35,648	192,681		30,269	
1987	365	—79,296	9,149	1,006	—89,450	247,100	45,387	201,713		—7,514	
1988	493	—106,573	—3,912	2,967	—105,628	244,833	39,758	205,075		—17,600	
1989	336	—175,383	—25,293	1,233	—151,323	222,777	8,503	214,274		51,756	
1990	—6,579	—81,234	—2,158	2,317	—81,393	139,357	33,910	105,447		27,425	
1991	—4,479	—64,389	5,763	2,923	—73,075	108,221	17,388	90,833		—42,252	
1992	978	—74,410	3,901	—1,667	—76,644	168,349	40,477	127,872		—43,304	
1993	—1,299	—200,551	—1,379	—351	—198,823	279,758	71,753	208,005		6,898	
1994	—1,723	—178,937	5,346	—390	—183,893	303,174	39,583	263,591		—902	
1995	—927	—352,264	—9,742	—984	—341,538	435,102	109,880	325,222		31,656	
1996	—735	—413,409	6,668	—989	—419,088	547,885	126,724	421,161		—8,977	
1997	—1,027	—485,475	—1,010	68	—484,533	704,452	19,036	685,416		—77,224	
1998	—766	—353,829	—6,783	—422	—346,624	420,794	—19,903	440,697		148,863	
1999	—4,839	—504,062	8,747	2,750	—515,559	742,210	43,543	698,667		168,421	
2000	—1,010	—560,523	—290	—941	—559,292	1,038,224	42,758	995,466		—59,265	
2001	11,922	—382,616	—4,911	—486	—377,219	782,870	28,059	754,811		—13,906	
2002	—1,470	—294,646	—3,681	345	—291,310	795,161	115,945	679,216		—39,894	
2003	—3,480	—325,424	1,523	537	—327,484	858,303	278,069	580,234		—7,880	
2004	1,323	—1,000,870	2,805	1,710	—1,005,385	1,533,201	397,755	1,135,446		97,476	
2005	11,344	—546,631	14,096	5,539	—566,266	1,247,347	259,268	988,079		36,623	
2006	—3,906	—1,285,729	2,374	5,346	—1,293,449	2,065,169	487,939	1,577,230	29,710	—1,698	
2007	—1,895	—1,472,126	—122	—22,273	—1,449,731	2,129,460	480,949	1,648,511	6,222	64,912	
2008	953	—106	—4,848	—529,615	534,357	534,071	487,021	47,050	—28,905	200,055	
2008: I	—637	—251,501	—276	3,268	—254,493	426,058	208,646	217,412	—7,966	13,344	14,659
2008: II	—682	107,343	—1,267	—41,592	150,202	2,003	178,826	—176,823	—2,355	81,410	—3,037
2008: III	2,967	29,322	—179	—225,997	255,498	117,897	115,573	2,324	—4,075	38,067	—25,884
2008: IV	—695	114,730	—3,126	—265,293	383,150	—11,888	—16,024	4,136	—14,509	67,236	14,264
2009: I	—710	94,734	—982	244,102	—148,387	—67,757	70,892	—138,649	8,407	69,777	10,571
2009: II	—719	37,398	—3,632	193,750	—152,720	14,614	124,259	—109,685	11,265	35,422	—1,806
2009: III p	—686	—294,102	—49,021	57,928	—303,009	332,407	123,584	208,823		70,416	—20,677

³ Consists of gold, special drawing rights, foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-104. U.S. international trade in goods by principal end-use category, 1965-2009

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Exports							Imports								
	Total	Agricultural products	Nonagricultural products					Total	Petroleum and products	Nonpetroleum products						
			Total	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive	Other			Total	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive	Other		
1965	26.5	6.3	20.2	7.6	8.1	1.9	2.6	21.5	2.0	19.5	9.1	1.5	0.9	8.0		
1966	29.3	6.9	22.4	8.2	8.9	2.4	2.9	25.5	2.1	23.4	10.2	2.2	1.8	9.2		
1967	30.7	6.5	24.2	8.5	9.9	2.8	3.0	26.9	2.1	24.8	10.0	2.5	2.4	9.9		
1968	33.6	6.3	27.3	9.6	11.1	3.5	3.2	33.0	2.4	30.6	12.0	2.8	4.0	11.8		
1969	36.4	6.1	30.3	10.3	12.4	3.9	3.7	35.8	2.6	33.2	11.8	3.4	4.9	13.0		
1970	42.5	7.4	35.1	12.3	14.7	3.9	4.3	39.9	2.9	36.9	12.4	4.0	5.5	15.0		
1971	43.3	7.8	35.5	10.9	15.4	4.7	4.5	45.6	3.7	41.9	13.8	4.3	7.4	16.4		
1972	49.4	9.5	39.9	11.9	16.9	5.5	5.6	55.8	4.7	51.1	16.3	5.9	8.7	20.2		
1973	71.4	18.0	53.4	17.0	22.0	6.9	7.6	70.5	8.4	62.1	17.6	8.3	10.3	23.9		
1974	98.3	22.4	75.9	26.3	30.9	8.6	10.0	103.8	26.6	77.2	27.8	9.8	12.0	27.5		
1975	107.1	22.2	84.8	28.8	36.6	10.6	10.8	98.2	27.0	71.2	24.0	10.2	11.7	25.3		
1976	114.7	23.4	91.4	28.4	39.1	12.1	11.7	124.2	34.6	89.7	29.8	12.3	16.2	31.4		
1977	120.8	24.3	96.5	29.8	39.8	13.4	13.5	151.9	45.0	106.9	35.7	14.0	18.6	38.6		
1978 I	142.1	29.9	112.2	34.2	47.5	15.2	15.3	176.0	42.6	133.4	40.7	19.3	25.0	48.4		
1979	184.4	35.5	149.0	52.2	60.2	17.9	18.7	212.0	60.4	151.6	47.5	24.6	26.6	52.8		
1980	224.3	42.0	182.2	65.1	76.3	17.4	23.4	249.8	79.5	170.2	53.0	31.6	28.3	57.4		
1981	237.0	44.1	193.0	63.6	84.2	19.7	25.5	265.1	78.4	186.7	56.1	37.1	31.0	62.4		
1982	211.2	37.3	173.9	57.7	76.5	17.2	22.4	247.6	62.0	185.7	48.6	38.4	34.3	64.3		
1983	201.8	37.1	164.7	52.7	71.7	18.5	21.8	268.9	55.1	213.8	53.7	43.7	43.0	73.3		
1984	219.9	38.4	181.5	56.8	77.0	22.4	25.3	332.4	58.1	274.4	66.1	60.4	56.5	91.4		
1985	215.9	29.6	186.3	54.8	79.3	24.9	27.2	338.1	51.4	286.7	62.6	61.3	64.9	97.9		
1986	223.3	27.2	196.2	59.4	82.8	25.1	28.9	368.4	34.3	334.1	69.9	72.0	78.1	114.2		
1987	250.2	29.8	220.4	63.7	92.7	27.6	36.4	409.8	42.9	366.8	70.8	85.1	85.2	125.7		
1988	320.2	38.8	281.4	82.6	119.1	33.4	46.3	447.2	39.6	407.6	83.1	102.2	87.9	134.4		
1989 I	359.9	41.1	318.8	90.5	136.9	35.1	56.3	477.7	50.9	426.8	84.6	112.3	87.4	142.5		
1990	387.4	40.2	347.2	97.0	153.0	36.2	61.0	498.4	62.3	436.1	83.0	116.4	88.2	148.5		
1991	414.1	40.1	374.0	101.6	166.6	39.9	65.9	491.0	51.7	439.3	81.3	121.1	85.5	151.4		
1992	439.6	44.1	395.6	101.7	176.4	46.9	70.6	536.5	51.6	484.9	89.1	134.8	91.5	169.6		
1993	456.9	43.6	413.3	105.1	182.7	51.6	74.0	589.4	51.5	537.9	100.8	153.2	102.1	182.0		
1994	502.9	47.1	455.8	112.7	205.7	57.5	79.9	668.7	51.3	617.4	113.6	185.0	118.1	200.6		
1995	575.2	57.2	518.0	135.6	234.4	61.4	86.5	749.4	56.0	693.3	128.5	222.1	123.7	219.0		
1996	612.1	61.5	550.6	138.7	254.0	64.4	93.6	803.1	72.7	730.4	136.1	228.4	128.7	237.1		
1997	678.4	58.5	619.9	146.9	295.8	73.4	102.0	876.8	71.8	805.0	144.9	253.6	139.4	267.1		
1998	670.4	53.2	617.3	139.4	299.8	72.5	105.5	918.6	50.9	867.7	151.6	269.8	148.6	297.7		
1999	684.0	49.7	634.3	140.3	311.2	75.3	107.5	1,031.8	67.8	964.0	156.3	295.7	179.0	333.0		
2000	772.0	52.8	719.2	163.9	357.0	80.4	117.9	1,226.7	120.3	1,106.4	181.9	347.0	195.9	381.6		
2001	718.7	54.9	663.8	150.5	321.7	75.4	116.2	1,148.6	103.6	1,045.0	172.5	298.4	189.8	384.3		
2002	685.2	54.5	630.7	147.6	290.4	78.9	113.7	1,168.0	103.5	1,064.5	164.6	283.9	203.7	412.2		
2003	715.8	60.9	655.0	162.5	293.7	80.6	118.2	1,264.9	133.1	1,131.8	181.4	296.4	210.1	443.8		
2004	806.2	62.9	743.2	192.2	327.5	89.2	134.2	1,478.0	180.5	1,297.5	232.5	344.5	228.2	492.4		
2005	892.3	64.9	827.5	221.5	358.4	98.4	149.2	1,683.2	251.9	1,431.3	272.7	380.7	239.4	538.5		
2006	1,015.8	72.9	942.9	263.2	404.0	107.3	168.4	1,863.1	302.4	1,560.6	300.1	420.0	256.6	584.0		
2007	1,138.4	92.1	1,046.3	302.3	433.0	121.3	189.7	1,969.4	331.0	1,638.4	308.4	446.0	259.2	624.8		
2008	1,277.0	118.0	1,159.0	372.0	457.7	121.5	207.9	2,117.2	453.3	1,664.0	333.1	455.2	233.8	641.9		
2006: I	243.4	17.5	226.0	61.0	97.9	26.7	40.5	454.6	72.9	381.8	74.1	101.9	64.2	141.6		
II	252.1	18.0	234.1	65.7	100.8	26.4	41.2	463.8	78.2	385.6	74.4	104.0	64.1	143.0		
III	255.9	18.4	237.6	67.4	100.9	26.6	42.6	476.4	82.9	393.4	77.1	106.5	62.9	146.9		
IV	264.4	19.0	245.3	69.1	104.4	27.6	44.3	468.3	68.4	399.9	74.5	107.5	65.4	152.4		
2007: I	269.5	20.0	249.5	69.8	104.9	28.9	46.0	475.6	70.5	405.1	74.8	110.0	63.8	156.5		
II	277.7	21.4	256.2	74.7	105.4	29.9	46.2	483.3	77.8	405.5	78.4	109.9	63.1	154.1		
III	289.2	24.5	264.7	76.6	109.9	30.6	47.6	494.1	82.3	411.8	78.5	112.1	66.3	154.8		
IV	302.0	26.2	275.8	81.2	112.9	31.8	49.8	516.4	100.4	416.0	76.7	114.1	66.0	159.3		
2008: I	315.6	29.3	286.3	90.7	113.6	31.1	50.9	534.5	112.6	421.9	82.7	115.3	63.7	160.2		
II	332.9	31.6	301.3	100.0	116.9	31.2	53.2	554.4	124.4	430.0	86.5	117.5	62.1	163.9		
III	337.9	31.4	306.5	103.1	118.1	31.9	53.5	559.0	130.8	428.2	90.2	115.5	58.1	164.3		
IV	290.6	25.7	264.8	78.2	109.0	27.3	50.3	469.4	85.4	383.9	73.7	106.9	49.9	153.5		
2009: I	249.4	23.6	225.8	63.5	98.4	17.5	46.3	373.4	52.2	321.2	55.2	91.8	32.3	141.9		
II	246.1	25.2	220.9	65.5	93.3	16.7	45.4	361.6	56.9	304.7	46.9	86.5	31.7	139.5		
III P	263.9	24.8	239.2	74.4	95.5	21.6	47.6	396.1	68.9	327.2	50.0	91.1	44.5	141.6		

¹ End-use commodity classifications beginning 1978 and 1989 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier periods. See *Survey of Current Business*, June 1988 and July 2001.

Note: Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military. In June 1990, end-use categories for goods exports were redefined to include reexports (exports of foreign goods); beginning with data for 1978, reexports are assigned to detailed end-use categories in the same manner as exports of domestic goods.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-105. U.S. international trade in goods by area, 2001-2009

[Millions of dollars]

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 first 3 quarters at annual rate ¹
EXPORTS									
Total, all countries	718,711	685,170	715,848	806,161	892,337	1,015,812	1,138,384	1,276,994	1,012,559
Europe	178,229	161,116	169,249	188,913	207,503	239,764	279,476	321,151	251,943
Euro area ²	111,025	104,242	110,301	123,972	134,920	152,282	176,484	198,538	157,255
France	19,693	18,897	16,891	20,770	22,120	23,339	26,436	28,603	26,045
Germany	29,363	26,125	28,422	31,016	33,787	40,770	49,106	54,209	41,933
Italy	9,715	9,898	10,378	10,547	11,342	12,398	14,003	15,330	11,920
United Kingdom	39,701	32,627	33,233	35,336	37,842	44,526	49,395	52,868	44,793
Canada	163,259	160,915	169,929	189,982	212,192	230,983	249,949	261,872	200,239
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	158,989	148,337	149,049	171,800	192,257	221,626	242,312	287,006	223,384
Brazil	15,789	12,310	11,139	13,756	15,212	18,832	24,061	32,175	24,999
Mexico	101,181	97,305	97,248	110,608	120,160	133,658	135,811	151,147	124,031
Venezuela	5,600	4,021	2,827	4,761	6,413	8,994	10,193	12,604	9,453
Asia and Pacific	188,731	186,871	199,192	220,914	236,019	270,810	301,190	325,948	266,709
China	19,108	22,043	28,292	34,324	41,072	53,528	62,786	69,552	62,636
India	3,754	4,098	4,980	6,101	7,914	9,622	14,885	17,623	16,599
Japan	55,879	50,298	50,845	52,271	53,118	57,153	60,421	64,457	49,728
Korea, Republic of	21,203	21,881	23,542	25,581	27,112	31,671	33,657	33,913	26,557
Singapore	17,338	16,042	16,287	19,199	20,212	23,550	25,379	27,633	21,087
Taiwan	17,394	18,027	17,065	21,157	21,016	22,334	25,415	24,636	16,491
Middle East	18,142	18,061	18,270	21,784	29,634	34,782	42,744	52,343	40,525
Africa	11,383	9,870	10,158	12,768	14,733	17,847	22,713	27,873	23,759
Memorandum: Members of OPEC ³	19,502	17,895	16,662	21,723	31,052	37,994	47,607	63,669	47,077
IMPORTS									
Total, all countries	1,148,609	1,168,002	1,264,860	1,477,996	1,683,188	1,863,072	1,969,375	2,117,245	1,508,109
Europe	255,988	261,340	285,282	321,505	355,431	383,816	411,205	440,802	322,091
Euro area ²	166,509	172,762	187,948	209,767	229,233	246,867	268,798	277,728	207,759
France	30,422	28,290	29,244	31,608	33,848	37,037	41,544	44,036	33,608
Germany	59,141	62,540	68,201	77,350	84,982	89,242	94,306	97,597	68,132
Italy	23,768	24,209	25,397	28,096	30,975	32,660	35,027	36,140	26,160
United Kingdom	41,185	40,596	42,610	46,087	50,800	53,187	56,367	57,884	45,407
Canada	219,358	212,431	225,357	260,386	295,060	307,109	320,786	342,920	219,735
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	199,923	205,610	218,665	257,114	296,315	335,493	349,409	379,763	275,707
Brazil	14,468	15,782	17,917	21,164	24,441	26,373	25,650	30,449	19,681
Mexico	132,542	136,117	139,834	158,454	173,436	201,812	214,582	219,808	170,528
Venezuela	15,251	15,094	17,136	24,921	33,978	37,134	39,910	51,424	26,755
Asia and Pacific	411,473	432,214	462,062	542,073	608,703	684,325	718,565	729,142	577,561
China	102,404	125,316	152,671	196,973	243,886	288,139	321,688	337,963	285,835
India	9,755	11,822	13,067	15,577	18,819	21,845	24,102	25,739	21,097
Japan	126,685	121,618	118,264	130,094	138,375	148,560	146,037	139,587	90,933
Korea, Republic of	35,207	35,605	37,238	46,177	43,791	45,811	47,547	48,062	39,115
Singapore	15,080	14,821	15,162	15,407	15,131	17,712	18,423	15,891	15,624
Taiwan	33,641	32,611	32,117	34,985	35,103	38,414	38,489	36,496	27,292
Middle East	36,423	34,303	41,470	51,283	62,467	71,907	77,405	111,108	56,217
Africa	25,444	22,103	32,025	45,636	65,211	80,420	92,005	113,490	56,797
Memorandum: Members of OPEC ³	59,755	53,247	68,346	94,109	124,942	145,367	174,340	242,575	104,260
BALANCE (excess of exports +)									
Total, all countries	-429,898	-482,831	-549,012	-671,835	-790,851	-847,260	-830,992	-840,252	-495,548
Europe	-77,759	-100,224	-116,033	-132,592	-147,928	-144,053	-131,729	-119,651	-70,149
Euro area ²	-55,483	-68,520	-77,648	-85,795	-94,313	-94,585	-92,313	-79,190	-50,504
France	-10,729	-9,393	-12,354	-10,838	-11,727	-13,698	-15,108	-15,433	-7,564
Germany	-29,778	-36,415	-39,778	-46,334	-51,204	-48,472	-45,200	-43,387	-26,199
Italy	-14,053	-14,311	-15,020	-17,550	-19,633	-20,262	-21,024	-20,810	-14,239
United Kingdom	-1,484	-7,969	-9,377	-10,751	-12,958	-8,661	-6,971	-5,015	-615
Canada	-56,099	-51,516	-55,428	-70,403	-82,868	-76,126	-70,837	-81,049	-19,496
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-40,955	-57,273	-69,615	-85,314	-104,059	-113,867	-107,097	-91,977	-46,324
Brazil	1,321	-3,472	-6,778	-7,408	-9,229	-7,541	-1,588	1,726	5,317
Mexico	-31,361	-38,812	-42,586	-47,857	-53,276	-68,153	-78,771	-68,661	-46,496
Venezuela	-9,651	-11,073	-14,309	-20,160	-27,565	-28,140	-29,717	-38,820	-17,304
Asia and Pacific	-222,742	-245,344	-262,869	-321,159	-372,684	-413,515	-417,375	-403,194	-310,852
China	-83,296	-103,274	-124,379	-162,649	-202,813	-234,612	-258,902	-268,411	-223,199
India	-6,001	-7,724	-8,088	-9,477	-10,905	-12,223	-9,217	-8,116	-4,500
Japan	-70,806	-71,320	-67,419	-77,823	-85,257	-91,407	-85,616	-75,130	-41,205
Korea, Republic of	-14,004	-13,724	-13,697	-20,596	-16,679	-14,140	-13,890	-14,149	-12,557
Singapore	2,258	1,221	1,125	3,793	5,080	5,838	6,956	11,741	5,464
Taiwan	-16,248	-14,584	-15,052	-13,829	-14,087	-16,080	-13,074	-11,860	-10,801
Middle East	-18,282	-16,242	-23,199	-29,499	-32,833	-37,126	-34,661	-58,764	-15,692
Africa	-14,062	-12,233	-21,867	-32,867	-50,479	-62,574	-69,292	-85,617	-33,036
Memorandum: Members of OPEC ³	-40,253	-35,351	-51,684	-72,386	-93,889	-107,373	-126,733	-178,907	-57,183

¹ Preliminary; seasonally adjusted.² Euro area consists of: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus (beginning in 2008), Finland, France, Germany, Greece (beginning in 2001), Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta (beginning in 2008), Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia (beginning in 2009), Slovenia (beginning in 2007), and Spain.³ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, consisting of Algeria, Angola (beginning in 2007), Ecuador (beginning in 2007), Indonesia (ending in 2008), Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.Note: Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military. For further details, and additional data by country, see *Survey of Current Business*, January 2010.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-106. U.S. international trade in goods on balance of payments (BOP) and Census basis, and trade in services on BOP basis, 1981-2009

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value) ^{1, 2}							Goods: Imports (customs value) ⁵							Services (BOP basis)	
	Total, BOP basis ³	Census basis (by end-use category)						Total, BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Ex- ports	Im- ports
		Total, Census basis ^{3, 4}	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Indus- trial supplies and materials	Capita- l goods except auto- mo- tive	Auto- mo- tive vehi- cles, parts, and en- gines	Con- sumer goods (non- food) except auto- mo- tive		Total, Census basis ⁴	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Indus- trial supplies and materials	Capita- l goods except auto- mo- tive	Auto- mo- tive vehi- cles, parts, and en- gines	Con- sumer goods (non- food) except auto- mo- tive		
1981	237.0	238.7	31.3	61.7	72.7	15.7	14.3	265.1	261.0	17.1	112.0	35.4	33.3	39.7	57.4	45.5
1982	211.2	216.4	31.3	61.7	72.7	15.7	14.3	247.6	244.0	17.1	112.0	35.4	33.3	39.7	64.1	51.7
1983	201.6	205.6	30.9	56.7	67.2	16.8	13.4	268.9	258.0	18.2	107.0	40.9	40.8	44.9	64.3	55.0
1984	219.9	224.0	31.5	61.7	72.0	20.6	13.3	332.4	⁶ 330.7	21.0	123.7	59.8	53.5	60.0	71.2	67.7
1985	215.9	⁷ 218.8	24.0	58.8	73.9	22.9	12.6	338.1	⁶ 336.5	21.9	113.9	65.1	66.8	68.3	73.2	72.9
1986	223.3	⁷ 227.2	22.3	57.3	75.8	21.7	14.2	368.4	365.4	24.4	101.3	71.8	78.2	79.4	86.7	80.1
1987	250.2	254.1	24.3	66.7	86.2	24.6	17.7	409.8	406.2	24.8	111.0	84.5	85.2	88.7	98.7	90.8
1988	320.2	322.4	32.3	85.1	109.2	29.3	23.1	447.2	441.0	24.8	118.3	101.4	87.7	95.9	110.9	98.5
1989	359.9	363.8	37.2	99.3	138.8	34.8	36.4	477.7	473.2	25.1	132.3	113.3	86.1	102.9	127.1	102.5
1990	387.4	393.6	35.1	104.4	152.7	37.4	43.3	498.4	495.3	26.6	143.2	116.4	87.3	105.7	147.8	117.7
1991	414.1	421.7	35.7	109.7	166.7	40.0	45.9	491.0	488.5	26.5	131.6	120.7	85.7	108.0	164.3	118.5
1992	439.6	448.2	40.3	109.1	175.9	47.0	51.4	536.5	532.7	27.6	138.6	134.3	91.8	122.7	177.3	119.6
1993	456.9	465.1	40.6	111.8	181.7	52.4	54.7	589.4	580.7	27.9	145.6	152.4	102.4	134.0	185.9	123.8
1994	502.9	512.6	42.0	121.4	205.0	57.8	60.0	668.7	663.3	31.0	162.0	184.4	118.3	146.3	200.4	133.1
1995	575.2	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.4	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	219.2	141.4
1996	612.1	625.1	55.5	147.7	253.0	65.0	70.1	803.1	795.3	35.7	204.5	228.1	128.9	172.0	239.5	152.6
1997	678.4	689.2	51.5	158.2	294.5	74.0	77.4	876.8	869.7	39.7	213.8	253.3	139.8	198.3	256.1	165.9
1998	670.4	682.1	46.4	148.3	299.4	72.4	80.3	918.6	911.9	41.2	200.1	269.5	148.7	217.0	262.8	180.7
1999	684.0	695.8	46.0	147.5	310.8	75.3	80.9	1,031.8	1,024.6	43.6	221.4	295.7	179.0	241.9	281.9	199.2
2000	772.0	781.9	47.9	172.6	356.9	80.4	89.4	1,226.7	1,218.0	46.0	299.0	347.0	195.9	281.8	298.6	223.7
2001	718.7	729.1	49.4	160.1	321.7	75.4	88.3	1,148.6	1,141.0	46.6	273.9	298.0	189.8	284.8	286.2	221.8
2002	685.2	693.1	49.6	156.8	290.4	78.9	84.4	1,168.0	1,161.4	49.7	267.7	283.3	203.7	307.8	292.3	231.1
2003	715.8	724.8	55.0	173.0	293.7	80.6	89.9	1,264.9	1,257.1	55.8	313.8	295.9	210.1	333.9	304.3	250.4
2004	806.2	814.9	56.6	203.9	327.5	89.2	103.2	1,478.0	1,469.7	62.1	412.8	343.6	228.2	372.9	353.1	291.2
2005	892.3	901.1	59.0	233.0	358.4	98.4	115.3	1,683.2	1,673.5	68.1	523.8	379.3	239.4	407.2	389.1	313.5
2006	1,015.8	1,026.0	66.0	276.0	404.0	107.3	129.1	1,863.1	1,853.9	74.9	602.0	418.3	256.6	442.6	435.9	349.0
2007	1,138.4	1,148.2	84.3	316.4	433.0	121.3	146.0	1,969.4	1,957.0	81.7	634.7	444.5	259.2	474.6	504.8	375.2
2008	1,277.0	1,287.4	108.3	388.0	457.7	121.5	161.3	2,117.2	2,103.6	89.0	779.5	453.7	233.8	481.6	549.6	405.3
2008: Jan	103.8	104.7	8.7	30.0	38.2	10.4	13.3	177.7	176.8	7.2	65.4	37.9	21.2	39.8	45.5	33.1
Feb	106.8	107.9	9.0	32.2	38.1	10.9	13.4	180.1	178.3	7.2	63.7	38.6	22.3	41.2	44.8	33.2
Mar	105.1	105.8	9.4	32.3	37.4	9.8	12.8	176.6	174.9	7.2	63.5	38.4	20.2	40.1	45.3	33.2
Apr	109.0	109.8	9.5	33.1	39.1	10.2	13.5	183.5	181.8	7.4	68.0	39.1	21.2	40.5	45.9	33.4
May	109.5	110.1	9.5	34.2	38.4	10.2	13.5	182.3	182.3	7.6	68.0	39.4	20.4	41.5	47.1	33.9
June	114.4	115.1	10.0	36.7	39.4	10.8	14.0	187.6	186.7	7.4	73.2	38.5	20.5	41.4	47.2	34.2
July	117.2	118.2	10.0	37.9	40.1	11.5	14.6	194.5	193.3	7.5	79.9	38.7	20.3	41.0	47.2	34.8
Aug	114.7	115.9	9.9	37.0	40.4	10.3	13.9	186.8	186.1	7.8	73.4	38.0	19.3	42.0	47.0	35.7
Sept	106.0	106.6	9.0	32.4	37.6	10.2	13.5	177.7	176.2	7.6	65.9	38.4	18.6	40.1	46.0	34.4
Oct	103.8	104.8	8.3	31.4	37.5	10.0	13.3	175.2	174.4	7.6	66.1	37.2	17.9	40.1	45.9	33.9
Nov	97.5	98.5	7.9	27.6	36.4	9.2	13.2	151.8	151.0	7.4	48.8	35.4	16.7	37.4	44.0	33.0
Dec	89.2	90.1	7.1	23.2	35.1	8.1	12.6	142.4	141.9	7.2	43.6	34.1	15.2	36.7	43.7	32.4
2009: Jan	82.4	83.2	7.1	22.2	33.2	5.6	11.4	130.0	129.6	6.9	38.5	31.9	11.5	36.1	41.6	30.9
Feb	84.4	85.2	7.1	22.2	33.3	6.0	12.8	121.6	121.2	6.7	34.3	30.1	10.2	34.6	40.9	30.3
Mar	82.6	83.6	7.3	22.4	31.9	6.0	12.4	121.8	121.4	6.8	34.5	29.6	10.6	35.2	40.3	30.0
Apr	80.0	80.8	7.6	21.1	30.9	5.8	11.9	119.9	119.5	6.7	33.7	28.6	10.5	35.5	41.7	30.3
May	82.1	83.1	7.9	23.2	31.0	5.4	12.1	119.3	119.0	6.8	33.1	28.9	10.2	35.5	41.4	30.0
June	84.1	85.0	8.1	24.4	31.4	5.5	12.1	122.4	122.1	6.9	37.0	28.9	11.1	33.7	42.1	30.7
July	86.8	87.8	7.8	24.8	32.2	6.8	12.4	129.5	129.3	6.8	38.3	30.1	13.4	35.4	42.6	31.3
Aug	86.8	87.6	7.9	25.7	30.9	7.3	12.3	128.8	128.4	6.7	37.5	30.1	14.7	34.8	42.9	31.2
Sept	90.3	91.1	7.5	27.1	32.5	7.5	12.8	137.7	137.3	6.7	42.9	30.9	16.3	35.4	43.1	31.4
Oct	93.5	94.8	7.7	27.6	33.7	7.9	13.7	138.6	138.2	6.9	41.1	31.9	16.9	36.6	43.5	31.6
Nov ^p	94.6	95.6	9.0	27.0	34.1	8.6	13.0	143.0	142.6	6.8	43.1	33.2	16.9	38.0	43.6	31.6

¹ Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Military Assistance Program are excluded from total exports through 1985 and included beginning 1986.

² F.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis at U.S. port of exportation for exports.

³ Beginning with 1989 data, exports have been adjusted for undocumented exports to Canada and are included in the appropriate end-use categories. For prior years, only total exports include this adjustment.

⁴ Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

⁵ Total arrivals of imported goods other than in-transit shipments.

⁶ Total includes revisions not reflected in detail.

⁷ Total exports are on a revised statistical month basis; end-use categories are on a statistical month basis.

Note: Goods on a Census basis are adjusted to a BOP basis by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, in line with concepts and definitions used to prepare international and national accounts. The adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in international accounts, and to value transactions according to a standard definition.

Data include international trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-107. International investment position of the United States at year-end, 2001-2008

[Millions of dollars]

Type of investment	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^P
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES	-1,868,875	-2,037,970	-2,086,513	-2,245,417	-1,925,146	-2,184,282	-2,139,916	-3,469,246
Financial derivatives, net ¹					57,915	59,836	71,472	159,582
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives	-1,868,875	-2,037,970	-2,086,513	-2,245,417	-1,983,061	-2,244,118	-2,211,388	-3,628,828
U.S.-OWNED ASSETS ABROAD	6,308,681	6,649,079	7,638,086	9,340,634	11,961,552	14,428,137	18,278,842	19,888,158
Financial derivatives, gross positive fair value ¹					1,190,029	1,238,995	2,559,332	6,624,549
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives	6,308,681	6,649,079	7,638,086	9,340,634	10,771,523	13,189,142	15,719,510	13,263,609
U.S. official reserve assets	129,961	158,602	183,577	189,591	188,043	219,853	277,211	293,732
Gold ²	72,328	90,806	108,866	113,947	134,175	165,267	218,025	227,439
Special drawing rights	10,783	12,166	12,638	13,628	8,210	8,870	9,476	9,340
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	17,869	21,979	22,535	19,544	8,036	5,040	4,244	7,683
Foreign currencies	28,981	33,651	39,538	42,472	37,622	40,676	45,466	49,270
U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	85,654	85,309	84,772	83,062	77,523	72,189	94,471	624,100
U.S. credits and other long-term assets ³	83,132	82,682	81,980	80,308	76,960	71,635	70,015	69,877
Repayable in dollars	82,854	82,406	81,706	80,035	76,687	71,362	69,742	69,604
Other ⁴	278	276	274	273	273	273	273	273
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁵	2,522	2,627	2,792	2,754	563	554	24,456	554,222
U.S. private assets	6,093,066	6,405,168	7,369,737	9,067,981	10,505,957	12,897,100	15,347,828	12,345,777
Direct investment at current cost	1,693,131	1,867,043	2,054,464	2,498,494	2,651,721	2,948,172	3,451,482	3,698,784
Foreign securities	2,169,735	2,076,722	2,948,370	3,545,396	4,329,259	5,604,475	6,835,079	4,244,311
Bonds	557,062	702,742	868,948	984,978	1,011,554	1,275,515	1,587,089	1,392,903
Corporate stocks	1,612,673	1,373,980	2,079,422	2,560,418	3,317,705	4,328,960	5,247,990	2,851,408
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns ⁶	839,303	901,946	594,004	793,556	1,018,462	1,184,073	1,239,718	991,920
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ⁷	1,390,897	1,559,457	1,772,899	2,230,535	2,506,515	3,160,380	3,821,549	3,410,762
FOREIGN-OWNED ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES	8,177,556	8,687,049	9,724,599	11,586,051	13,886,698	16,612,419	20,418,758	23,357,404
Financial derivatives, gross negative fair value ¹					1,132,114	1,179,159	2,487,860	6,464,967
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	8,177,556	8,687,049	9,724,599	11,586,051	12,754,584	15,433,260	17,930,898	16,892,437
Foreign official assets in the United States	1,109,072	1,250,977	1,562,564	2,011,899	2,306,292	2,825,628	3,403,995	3,871,362
U.S. Government securities	847,005	970,359	1,186,500	1,509,986	1,725,193	2,167,112	2,540,062	3,228,438
U.S. Treasury securities	720,149	811,995	986,301	1,251,943	1,340,598	1,558,317	1,736,687	2,325,672
Other	126,856	158,364	200,199	258,043	384,595	608,795	803,375	902,766
Other U.S. Government liabilities ⁸	17,007	17,144	16,421	16,287	15,866	18,682	24,024	32,650
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ⁹	134,655	155,876	201,054	270,387	296,647	297,012	406,031	252,588
Other foreign official assets	110,405	107,598	158,589	215,239	268,586	342,822	433,878	357,686
Other foreign assets	7,068,484	7,436,072	8,162,035	9,574,152	10,448,292	12,607,632	14,526,903	13,021,075
Direct investment at current cost	1,518,473	1,499,952	1,580,994	1,742,716	1,905,979	2,154,062	2,450,132	2,646,847
U.S. Treasury securities	375,059	473,503	527,223	561,610	643,793	567,861	639,715	884,965
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,821,372	2,779,067	3,422,856	3,995,506	4,352,998	5,372,339	6,190,067	4,703,529
Corporate and other bonds	1,343,071	1,530,982	1,710,787	2,035,149	2,243,135	2,824,871	3,289,077	2,865,903
Corporate stocks	1,478,301	1,248,085	1,712,069	1,960,357	2,109,863	2,547,468	2,900,990	1,837,626
U.S. currency	229,200	248,061	258,652	271,953	280,400	282,627	271,952	301,139
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns ¹⁰	798,314	897,335	450,884	600,161	658,177	799,471	1,000,430	873,227
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ¹¹	1,326,066	1,538,154	1,921,426	2,402,206	2,606,945	3,431,272	3,974,607	3,611,368
Memoranda:								
Direct investment abroad at market value	2,314,934	2,022,588	2,729,126	3,362,796	3,637,996	4,470,343	5,227,962	3,071,189
Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,560,294	2,021,817	2,454,877	2,717,383	2,817,970	3,293,053	3,593,291	2,556,882

¹ A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives.² U.S. official gold stock is valued at market prices.³ Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and resources provided to foreigners under foreign assistance programs requiring repayment over several years. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.⁴ Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.⁵ Beginning in 2007, includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.⁶ A break in series in 2003 reflects the reclassification of assets reported by U.S. securities brokers from nonbank-reported assets to bank-reported assets, and a reduction in counterparty balances to eliminate double counting. A break in series in 2005 reflects the addition of previously unreported claims of U.S. financial intermediaries on their foreign parents associated with the issuance of asset-backed commercial paper in the United States.⁷ Also includes claims reported by U.S. securities brokers. A break in series in 2003 reflects the reclassification of assets reported by U.S. securities brokers from nonbank-reported assets to bank-reported assets.⁸ Primarily U.S. Government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.⁹ Also includes liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers.¹⁰ A break in series in 2003 reflects the reclassification of liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers from nonbank-reported liabilities to bank-reported liabilities and a reduction in counterparty balances to eliminate double counting.¹¹ Also includes liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers. A break in series in 2003 reflects the reclassification of liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers from nonbank-reported liabilities to bank-reported liabilities.Note: For details regarding these data, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 2009.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-108. Industrial production and consumer prices, major industrial countries, 1982-2009

Year or quarter	United States ¹	Canada	Japan	France	Germany ²	Italy	United Kingdom
	Industrial production (Index, 2002=100) ³						
1982	54.1	53.2	74.5	73.6	69.5	73.3	72.8
1983	55.6	56.1	76.8	73.6	69.8	71.4	75.4
1984	60.5	63.1	84.0	74.9	71.9	73.8	75.5
1985	61.3	66.3	87.1	75.4	75.4	74.9	79.6
1986	61.9	65.8	86.9	76.3	76.9	77.9	81.5
1987	65.1	68.5	89.9	77.8	77.2	80.2	84.8
1988	68.4	73.1	98.5	81.0	79.9	85.3	88.9
1989	69.1	72.9	104.3	83.9	83.7	88.4	90.8
1990	69.7	70.9	108.5	89.6	88.1	88.6	90.5
1991	68.7	68.3	110.4	89.2	93.9	87.8	87.5
1992	70.6	69.2	103.7	87.5	91.8	86.8	87.8
1993	72.9	72.5	99.8	83.8	84.9	84.8	89.7
1994	76.8	77.1	100.7	87.4	87.4	89.9	94.5
1995	80.4	80.6	103.8	89.5	88.3	95.3	96.2
1996	84.0	81.6	106.0	89.2	88.4	93.6	97.5
1997	90.1	86.2	110.3	92.5	91.0	97.3	98.9
1998	95.4	89.2	102.5	95.9	94.4	98.5	99.9
1999	99.5	94.4	103.0	97.3	95.4	98.3	101.4
2000	103.7	102.6	108.4	101.0	100.8	102.4	103.2
2001	100.1	98.4	101.3	101.8	101.1	101.3	101.7
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.3	100.1	103.0	98.9	100.5	99.4	99.3
2004	103.8	101.7	108.0	100.2	103.6	99.0	100.4
2005	107.2	103.7	109.6	100.3	107.1	98.3	99.1
2006	109.7	102.9	114.2	101.6	113.3	101.8	99.2
2007	111.3	102.6	117.6	102.8	120.1	104.0	99.5
2008 <i>P</i>	108.8	97.2	113.6	100.4	120.1	100.5	96.4
2009 <i>P</i>	98.2	.....	88.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2008: I	112.0	99.0	119.8	104.1	123.6	105.6	99.6
II	110.7	98.3	118.4	102.2	122.7	104.5	98.2
III	108.1	97.6	114.5	100.9	121.3	100.0	96.2
IV	104.4	93.9	101.6	94.3	112.7	91.9	91.7
2009: I	99.1	87.7	79.1	87.7	98.2	83.2	87.1
II	96.4	84.5	85.7	87.0	97.6	80.6	86.6
III	98.0	83.8	92.0	89.6	101.2	84.1	85.8
IV <i>P</i>	99.7	.....	96.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Consumer prices (Index, 1982-84=100)						
1982	96.5	94.9	98.0	91.7	97.0	87.8	95.4
1983	99.6	100.4	99.9	100.3	100.3	100.7	99.8
1984	103.9	104.7	102.1	108.0	102.7	111.5	104.8
1985	107.6	108.9	104.2	114.3	104.9	121.8	111.1
1986	109.6	113.5	104.8	117.2	104.7	128.9	114.9
1987	113.6	118.4	105.0	121.1	105.0	135.0	119.7
1988	118.3	123.2	105.7	124.3	106.3	141.9	125.6
1989	124.0	129.3	108.1	128.7	109.2	150.8	135.4
1990	130.7	135.5	111.4	133.1	112.2	160.5	148.2
1991	136.2	143.1	115.0	137.3	116.7	170.6	156.9
1992	140.3	145.2	117.0	140.6	122.7	179.4	162.7
1993	144.5	147.9	118.5	143.6	128.1	187.3	163.3
1994	148.2	148.2	119.3	146.0	131.6	194.9	169.4
1995	152.4	151.4	119.2	148.6	133.9	205.2	175.1
1996	156.9	153.8	119.3	151.5	135.8	213.3	179.4
1997	160.5	156.2	121.4	153.3	138.4	217.7	185.0
1998	163.0	157.8	122.2	154.3	139.7	221.9	191.4
1999	166.6	160.5	121.8	155.2	140.5	225.6	194.3
2000	172.2	164.9	121.0	157.8	142.5	231.3	200.0
2001	177.1	169.1	120.0	160.3	145.3	237.8	203.7
2002	179.9	172.9	119.0	163.4	147.4	243.6	207.0
2003	184.0	177.7	118.7	166.9	148.9	250.1	213.0
2004	188.9	181.0	118.7	170.4	151.4	255.7	219.3
2005	195.3	185.0	118.3	173.4	153.7	260.7	225.6
2006	201.6	188.7	118.6	176.3	156.2	266.2	232.8
2007	207.342	192.7	118.7	178.9	159.7	271.1	242.7
2008	215.303	197.3	120.3	184.0	163.9	280.1	252.4
2009 <i>P</i>	214.537	197.9	118.7	184.1	164.5	282.3	251.1
2008: I	212.100	194.0	119.2	182.1	162.7	276.7	248.0
II	216.757	198.0	120.2	184.7	163.9	279.9	253.0
III	219.278	200.0	121.4	185.0	165.1	282.6	255.4
IV	213.075	197.1	120.5	184.1	164.1	281.4	253.2
2009: I	212.015	196.4	119.0	183.3	164.0	280.8	247.8
II	214.263	198.1	119.0	184.3	164.3	282.3	249.7
III	215.718	198.3	118.7	184.2	164.7	282.9	251.9
IV <i>P</i>	216.152	198.6	118.1	184.7	164.9	283.2	254.8

¹ See Note, Table B-51 for information on U.S. industrial production series.

² Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.

³ All data exclude construction. Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted.

Note: National sources data have been rebased for industrial production and consumer prices.

Sources: As reported by each country, Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-109. Civilian unemployment rate, and hourly compensation, major industrial countries, 1982-2009

[Quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany ¹	Italy	United Kingdom
Civilian unemployment rate (Percent) ²							
1982	9.7	10.7	2.4	37.3	5.6	5.4	10.8
1983	9.6	11.6	2.7	7.6	6.9	5.9	11.5
1984	7.5	10.9	2.8	8.9	37.1	5.9	11.8
1985	7.2	10.2	2.7	9.4	7.2	6.0	11.4
1986	7.0	9.3	2.8	9.5	6.6	37.5	11.4
1987	6.2	8.4	2.9	9.6	6.3	7.9	10.5
1988	5.5	7.4	2.5	9.2	6.3	7.9	8.6
1989	5.3	7.1	2.3	8.6	5.7	7.8	7.3
1990	35.6	7.7	2.1	38.3	5.0	7.0	7.1
1991	6.8	9.8	2.1	8.5	35.6	36.9	8.9
1992	7.5	10.6	2.2	9.4	6.7	7.3	10.0
1993	6.9	10.8	2.5	10.5	8.0	39.8	10.4
1994	36.1	39.6	2.9	11.1	8.5	10.7	9.5
1995	5.6	8.6	3.2	10.5	8.2	11.3	8.7
1996	5.4	8.8	3.4	11.1	9.0	11.3	8.1
1997	4.9	8.4	3.4	11.1	9.9	11.4	7.0
1998	4.5	7.7	4.1	10.6	9.3	11.5	6.3
1999	4.2	7.0	4.7	10.2	38.5	11.0	6.0
2000	4.0	6.1	4.8	8.7	7.8	10.2	5.5
2001	4.7	6.5	5.1	7.9	7.9	9.2	5.1
2002	5.8	7.0	5.4	9.1	8.6	8.7	5.2
2003	6.0	6.9	5.3	38.6	9.3	8.5	5.0
2004	5.5	6.4	4.8	9.0	10.3	8.1	4.8
2005	5.1	6.0	4.5	9.0	311.2	7.8	4.9
2006	4.6	5.5	4.2	9.0	10.4	6.9	5.5
2007	4.6	5.3	3.9	8.1	8.7	6.2	5.4
2008	5.8	5.3	4.0	7.5	7.5	6.8	5.7
2009	9.3						
2008: I	5.0	5.2	3.9	7.2	7.8	6.6	5.3
II	5.3	5.3	4.1	7.4	7.6	6.9	5.4
III	6.0	5.3	4.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	5.9
IV	6.9	5.6	4.1	8.0	7.4	7.1	6.4
2009: I	8.2	6.7	4.5	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.1
II	9.3	7.5	5.3	9.3	8.0	7.6	7.8
III	9.7	7.8	5.5	9.7	8.0	7.9	7.9
IV	10.0						
Manufacturing hourly compensation in U.S. dollars (Index, 2002=100) ⁴							
1982	45.9	59.8	28.5	40.7	34.3	41.5	36.3
1983	47.3	64.0	30.7	39.3	34.1	43.3	33.7
1984	48.9	64.7	31.6	37.7	32.1	43.4	32.0
1985	51.4	64.7	32.7	39.9	32.9	44.8	34.0
1986	53.8	64.7	48.2	54.1	46.3	61.2	41.8
1987	55.6	69.3	57.8	65.0	58.4	75.9	51.8
1988	57.5	78.1	66.8	67.9	62.2	81.2	60.1
1989	59.3	85.1	65.7	66.8	61.1	85.0	59.1
1990	62.1	92.0	66.8	81.8	76.4	104.8	72.0
1991	65.8	100.2	76.6	83.5	79.1	110.1	80.3
1992	68.9	99.5	84.3	93.7	92.0	118.0	80.4
1993	70.5	94.4	98.9	91.5	92.2	96.3	69.1
1994	72.2	91.7	109.5	97.0	98.4	99.1	72.2
1995	73.4	93.4	123.1	111.1	117.4	103.7	75.8
1996	74.6	95.5	107.3	110.4	117.0	115.5	74.7
1997	76.5	96.3	99.7	99.5	103.4	109.5	81.8
1998	81.2	94.5	94.4	99.2	103.4	105.5	89.0
1999	84.8	96.4	108.6	98.2	101.4	103.3	91.9
2000	91.3	99.6	113.9	89.6	92.4	91.9	91.4
2001	94.8	98.1	102.3	89.2	92.4	92.0	90.7
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	108.0	116.6	105.7	122.5	122.4	124.2	114.1
2004	108.9	130.0	114.3	138.9	135.3	141.2	133.7
2005	112.5	145.7	113.2	144.1	137.1	145.9	140.4
2006	114.7	160.4	106.1	151.1	144.0	150.2	149.3
2007	119.6	175.4	104.5	169.4	159.9	167.5	167.5
2008	123.2	180.4	121.2	187.3	176.1	184.6	159.0

¹ Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.

² Civilian unemployment rates, approximating U.S. concepts. Quarterly data for France, Germany, and Italy should be viewed as less precise indicators of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual data.

³ There are breaks in the series for Canada (1994), France (1982, 1990, and 2003), Germany (1984, 1991, 1999, and 2005), Italy (1986, 1991, and 1993), and United States (1990 and 1994). For details, see *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries, 1970-2008*, October 1, 2009, Appendix B, at http://www.bls.gov/lis/liscompare/lis/notes.htm#country_notes.

⁴ Hourly compensation in manufacturing, U.S. dollar basis; data relate to all employed persons (employees and self-employed workers). For details on manufacturing hourly compensation, see *International Comparisons of Manufacturing Productivity and Unit Labor Cost Trends, 2008*, October 22, 2009.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

TABLE B-110. Foreign exchange rates, 1988-2009

[Foreign currency units per U.S. dollar, except as noted; certified noon buying rates in New York]

Period	Australia (dollar) ¹	Canada (dollar)	China, PR (yuan)	EMU Members (euro) ^{1, 2}	Germany (mark) ²	Japan (yen)	Mexico (peso)	South Korea (won)	Sweden (krona)	Switzer- land (franc)	United Kingdom (pound) ¹
March 1973	1.2716	0.9967	2.2401	.....	2.8132	261.90	0.013	398.85	4.4294	3.2171	2.4724
1988	0.7841	1.2306	3.7314	.....	1.7570	128.17	2.273	734.52	6.1370	1.4643	1.7813
1989	.7919	1.1842	3.7673	.....	1.8808	138.07	2.461	674.13	6.4559	1.6369	1.6382
1990	.7807	1.1668	4.7921	.....	1.6166	145.00	2.813	710.64	5.9231	1.3901	1.7841
1991	.7787	1.1460	5.3337	.....	1.6610	134.59	3.018	736.73	6.0521	1.4356	1.7674
1992	.7352	1.2085	5.5206	.....	1.5618	126.78	3.095	784.66	5.8258	1.4064	1.7663
1993	.6799	1.2902	5.7795	.....	1.6545	111.08	3.116	805.75	7.7956	1.4781	1.5016
1994	.7316	1.3664	8.6397	.....	1.6216	102.18	3.385	806.93	7.7161	1.3667	1.5319
1995	.7407	1.3725	8.3700	.....	1.4321	93.96	6.447	772.69	7.1406	1.1812	1.5785
1996	.7828	1.3638	8.3389	.....	1.5049	108.78	7.600	805.00	6.7082	1.2361	1.5607
1997	.7437	1.3849	8.3193	.....	1.7348	121.06	7.918	953.19	7.6446	1.4514	1.6376
1998	.6291	1.4836	8.3008	.....	1.7597	130.99	9.152	1,400.40	7.9522	1.4506	1.6573
1999	.6454	1.4858	8.2783	1.0653	.....	113.73	9.553	1,189.84	8.2740	1.5045	1.6172
2000	.5815	1.4855	8.2784	.9232	.....	107.80	9.459	1,130.90	9.1735	1.6904	1.5156
2001	.5169	1.5487	8.2770	.8952	.....	121.57	9.337	1,292.02	10.3425	1.6891	1.4396
2002	.5437	1.5704	8.2771	.9454	.....	125.22	9.663	1,250.31	9.7233	1.5567	1.5025
2003	.6524	1.4008	8.2772	1.1321	.....	115.94	10.793	1,192.08	8.0787	1.3450	1.6347
2004	.7365	1.3017	8.2768	1.2438	.....	108.15	11.290	1,145.24	7.3480	1.2428	1.8330
2005	.7627	1.2115	8.1936	1.2449	.....	110.11	10.894	1,023.75	7.4710	1.2459	1.8204
2006	.7535	1.1340	7.9723	1.2563	.....	116.31	10.906	954.32	7.3718	1.2532	1.8434
2007	.8391	1.0734	7.6058	1.3711	.....	117.76	10.928	928.97	6.7550	1.1999	2.0020
2008	.8537	1.0660	6.9477	1.4726	.....	103.39	11.143	1,098.71	6.5846	1.0816	1.8545
2009	.7927	1.1412	6.8307	1.3935	.....	93.68	13.498	1,274.63	7.6539	1.0860	1.5661
2008: I	.9058	1.0039	7.1590	1.5007	.....	105.17	10.803	956.12	6.2668	1.0670	1.9790
II	.9436	1.0099	6.9578	1.5625	.....	104.62	10.428	1,017.02	5.9862	1.0316	1.9712
III	.8879	1.0411	6.8375	1.5030	.....	107.58	10.328	1,064.56	6.3175	1.0734	1.8924
IV	.6735	1.2115	6.8400	1.3202	.....	96.01	13.061	1,360.86	7.7957	1.1560	1.5704
2009: I	.6644	1.2455	6.8361	1.3035	.....	93.78	14.384	1,415.27	8.4107	1.1487	1.4344
II	.7609	1.1682	6.8293	1.3619	.....	97.42	13.315	1,282.78	7.9239	1.1123	1.5502
III	.8332	1.0980	6.8306	1.4304	.....	93.54	13.261	1,237.55	7.2907	1.0623	1.6410
IV	.9090	1.0557	6.8271	1.4762	.....	89.88	13.062	1,166.70	7.0114	1.0219	1.6335
Trade-weighted value of the U.S. dollar											
Nominal											
Real ⁷											
	G-10 index (March 1973=100) ³	Broad index (January 1997=100) ⁴	Major currencies index (March 1973=100) ⁵	OITP index (January 1997=100) ⁶		Broad index (March 1973=100) ⁴	Major currencies index (March 1973=100) ⁵	OITP index (March 1973=100) ⁶			
1988	92.7	60.92	90.43	24.07		92.09	84.24	115.57			
1989	98.6	66.90	94.29	29.61		93.83	88.58	110.11			
1990	89.1	71.41	89.91	40.10		91.30	85.21	109.76			
1991	89.8	74.35	88.59	46.69		89.77	83.54	108.85			
1992	86.6	76.91	87.00	53.13		87.88	82.40	105.24			
1993	93.2	83.78	89.90	63.37		89.23	85.65	102.61			
1994	91.3	90.87	88.43	80.54		89.06	85.30	102.62			
1995	84.2	92.65	83.41	92.51		86.61	81.43	102.68			
1996	87.3	97.46	87.25	98.24		88.62	86.34	99.68			
1997	96.4	104.43	93.93	104.64		93.34	93.63	100.73			
1998	98.8	115.89	98.45	125.89		101.32	98.70	113.93			
1999 .....	.....	116.04	96.89	129.20		100.69	98.44	112.64			
2000 .....	.....	119.45	101.58	129.84		104.55	105.08	112.82			
2001 .....	.....	125.93	107.67	135.91		110.56	112.54	117.35			
2002 .....	.....	126.67	105.99	140.36		110.71	110.92	119.81			
2003 .....	.....	119.11	92.99	143.52		104.00	97.85	121.41			
2004 .....	.....	113.63	85.37	143.38		99.38	90.86	120.05			
2005 .....	.....	110.71	83.71	138.89		97.75	90.67	116.38			
2006 .....	.....	108.52	82.46	135.38		96.64	90.58	113.70			
2007 .....	.....	103.40	77.84	130.28		92.03	86.40	108.07			
2008 .....	.....	99.83	74.34	127.23		88.29	83.44	103.02			
2009 .....	.....	105.87	77.75	136.68		91.84	86.55	107.53			
2008: I .....	.....	97.31	71.97	124.96		85.92	80.36	101.27			
II .....	.....	95.80	70.87	123.01		85.61	80.10	100.86			
III .....	.....	97.88	73.46	123.79		87.58	83.28	101.56			
IV .....	.....	108.35	81.19	137.18		94.06	90.03	108.39			
2009: I .....	.....	111.12	82.68	141.89		95.95	91.41	111.07			
II .....	.....	107.08	79.41	136.91		93.43	88.74	108.48			
III .....	.....	103.69	75.45	135.01		90.58	84.55	106.98			
IV .....	.....	101.61	73.58	132.91		87.41	81.51	103.59			

¹ U.S. dollars per foreign currency unit.² European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) members consists of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus (beginning in 2008), Finland, France, Germany, Greece (beginning in 2001), Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta (beginning in 2008), Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia (beginning in 2009), Slovenia (beginning in 2007), and Spain.³ G-10 index discontinued after December 1998.⁴ Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners.⁵ Subset of the broad index. Consists of currencies of the Euro area, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.⁶ Subset of the broad index. Consists of other important U.S. trading partners (OITP) whose currencies are not heavily traded outside their home markets.⁷ Adjusted for changes in consumer price indexes for the United States and other countries.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-111. International reserves, selected years, 1972-2009

[Millions of special drawing rights (SDRs); end of period]

Area and country	1972	1982	1992	2002	2007	2008	2009	
							October	November
World ¹	151,995	368,041	760,933	1,893,634	4,123,167	4,563,431	5,102,935	5,101,008
Advanced economies ¹	113,362	214,025	557,602	1,142,317	1,564,042	1,648,376	1,892,898	1,904,061
United States	12,112	29,918	52,995	59,160	46,820	52,396	86,925	86,149
Japan	16,916	22,001	52,937	340,088	603,794	656,178	651,148	651,393
United Kingdom	5,201	11,904	27,300	27,973	31,330	29,142	36,633	36,772
Canada	5,572	3,439	8,662	27,225	25,944	28,426	35,303	34,964
Euro area (incl. ECB) ¹				195,771	148,621	154,221	192,634	191,281
Austria	2,505	5,544	9,703	7,480	7,079	6,101	5,604	5,582
Belgium	3,564	4,757	10,914	9,010	6,827	6,306	10,533	10,415
Cyprus	294	490	764	2,239	3,888	416	478	483
Finland	664	1,420	3,862	6,885	4,525	4,587	5,855	5,911
France	9,224	17,850	22,522	24,268	31,855	24,630	31,246	31,436
Germany	21,908	43,909	69,489	41,516	31,896	31,846	43,177	42,103
Greece	950	916	3,606	6,083	526	350	1,068	1,092
Ireland	1,038	2,390	2,514	3,989	499	572	1,259	1,207
Italy	5,605	15,108	22,438	23,798	20,721	26,838	32,540	32,206
Luxembourg			66	114	93	220	464	463
Malta	253	999	927	1,625	2,396	239	359	356
Netherlands	4,407	10,723	17,492	7,993	7,198	8,140	12,712	12,703
Portugal	2,130	1,179	14,474	8,889	1,226	1,281	1,990	1,919
Slovak Republic				6,519	11,450	11,631	477	476
Slovenia			520	514	624	567	631	619
Spain	4,567	7,450	33,640	25,992	7,582	8,376	11,508	11,385
Australia	5,656	6,053	8,429	15,307	15,764	20,015	26,386	24,395
China, P.R.: (Hong Kong)			25,589	82,308	96,593	118,468	150,964	159,103
Denmark	787	2,111	8,090	19,924	20,663	26,347	46,378	47,382
Iceland	78	133	364	326	1,634	2,284	2,241	
Israel	1,126	3,518	3,729	17,714	18,047	27,601	38,491	38,222
Korea	485	2,556	12,463	89,272	165,908	130,607	166,139	168,205
New Zealand	767	577	2,239	3,650	10,914	7,175	9,406	9,690
Norway	1,220	6,272	8,725	23,579	38,500	33,079	30,692	30,648
San Marino				135	410	459		
Singapore	1,610	7,687	29,048	60,478	103,121	113,092	115,941	117,315
Sweden	1,453	3,397	16,667	12,807	17,281	16,967	28,126	27,680
Switzerland	6,961	16,930	27,100	31,693	29,432	30,426	59,638	62,100
Taiwan Province of China	957	7,866	60,333	119,381	171,532	189,864	215,097	216,099
Emerging and developing economies ..	33,295	124,025	196,245	747,475	2,555,349	2,911,295	3,206,282	3,193,432
By area:								
Africa	3,962	7,737	13,069	53,757	183,632	216,669	217,494	216,705
Developing Asia	4,882	44,490	63,596	368,403	1,354,990	1,654,342	1,902,421	1,880,812
China, P.R. (Mainland)		10,733	15,441	214,815	969,055	1,266,206	1,475,683	
India	1,087	4,213	4,584	50,174	169,356	161,036	172,402	168,291
Europe	2,680	5,359	13,811	125,684	527,826	507,498	524,268	530,185
Russia				32,840	295,872	268,426	261,093	264,508
Middle East	8,281	60,520	40,668	80,931	206,493	209,359	228,318	230,157
Western Hemisphere	9,089	25,563	65,102	118,700	282,407	323,427	333,781	335,572
Brazil	3,853	3,566	16,457	27,593	113,585	125,239	144,701	146,226
Mexico	1,072	828	13,800	37,223	55,128	61,766	55,586	56,134
Memoranda:								
Oil-exporting countries	9,915	69,941	40,923	131,309	620,884	632,376	620,963	628,044
Non-oil developing countries	18,431	54,084	155,322	616,166	1,934,465	2,278,919	2,585,319	2,565,388

¹ Includes data for European Central Bank (ECB) beginning 1999. Detail does not add to totals shown.

Note: International reserves consists of monetary authorities' holdings of gold (at SDR 35 per ounce), SDRs, reserve positions in the International Monetary Fund, and foreign exchange.

U.S. dollars per SDR (end of period) are: 1.08570 in 1972; 1.10310 in 1982; 1.37500 in 1992; 1.35952 in 2002; 1.58025 in 2007; 1.54027 in 2008; 1.58989 in October 2009; and 1.61018 in November 2009.

Source: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*.

TABLE B-112. Growth rates in real gross domestic product, 1991-2010

[Percent change]

Area and country	1991- 2000 annual average	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ¹	2010 ¹
World	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.0	-8	3.9
Advanced economies	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	.5	-3.2	2.1
<i>Of which:</i>											
United States	3.4	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	.4	-2.5	2.7
Japan	1.2	.2	.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-1.2	-5.3	1.7
United Kingdom	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	.5	-4.8	1.3
Canada	2.9	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	.4	-2.6	2.6
Euro area ²		1.9	.9	.8	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.7	.6	-3.9	1.0
Germany	2.1	1.2	.0	-.2	1.2	.7	3.2	2.5	1.2	-4.8	1.5
France	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	.3	-2.3	1.4
Italy	1.6	1.8	.5	.0	1.5	.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-4.8	1.0
Spain	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	.9	-3.6	-.6
<i>Memorandum:</i>											
Newly industrialized Asian economies ³ ..	6.1	1.2	5.6	3.1	5.9	4.7	5.6	5.7	1.7	-1.2	4.8
Emerging and developing economies	3.6	3.8	4.8	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.1	2.1	6.0
<i>Regional groups:</i>											
Africa	2.4	4.9	6.5	5.4	6.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.2	1.9	4.3
Central and eastern Europe	2.0	.2	4.4	4.8	7.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	3.1	-4.3	2.0
Commonwealth of Independent States ⁴		6.1	5.2	7.8	8.2	6.7	8.4	8.6	5.5	-7.5	3.8
Russia		5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6	-9.0	3.6
Developing Asia	7.4	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.6	7.9	6.5	8.4
China	10.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.6	8.7	10.0
India	5.6	3.9	4.6	6.9	7.9	9.2	9.8	9.4	7.3	5.6	7.7
Middle East	4.0	2.5	3.8	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.5
Western Hemisphere	3.3	.7	.6	2.2	6.0	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.2	-2.3	3.7
Brazil	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	5.1	-.4	4.7
Mexico	3.5	-.2	.8	1.7	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.3	1.3	-6.8	4.0

¹ All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund. For the United States, advance estimates by the Department of Commerce show that real GDP fell 2.4 percent in 2009.

² Euro area consists of: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

³ Consists of Hong Kong SAR (Special Administrative Region of China), Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China.

⁴ Includes Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Note: For details on data shown in this table, see *World Economic Outlook* and *World Economic Outlook Update* published by the International Monetary Fund.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and International Monetary Fund.