

Appendix B
STATISTICAL TABLES RELATING TO INCOME,
EMPLOYMENT, AND PRODUCTION

C O N T E N T S

	<i>Page</i>
NATIONAL INCOME OR EXPENDITURE:	
B-1. Gross domestic product, 1959-2005	280
B-2. Real gross domestic product, 1959-2005	282
B-3. Quantity and price indexes for gross domestic product, and percent changes, 1959-2005	284
B-4. Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1959-2005	285
B-5. Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1959-2005	286
B-6. Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1959-2005	288
B-7. Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1959-2005	290
B-8. Gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959-2005	292
B-9. Real gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959-2005	293
B-10. Gross value added by sector, 1959-2005	294
B-11. Real gross value added by sector, 1959-2005	295
B-12. Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1974-2004	296
B-13. Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1974-2004	298
B-14. Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959-2005	300
B-15. Gross value added and price, costs, and profits of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959-2005	301
B-16. Personal consumption expenditures, 1959-2005	302
B-17. Real personal consumption expenditures, 1990-2005	303
B-18. Private fixed investment by type, 1959-2005	304
B-19. Real private fixed investment by type, 1990-2005	305
B-20. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1959-2005	306
B-21. Real government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1990-2005	307
B-22. Private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1959-2005	308
B-23. Real private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1959-2005	309
B-24. Foreign transactions in the national income and product accounts, 1959-2005	310
B-25. Real exports and imports of goods and services, 1990-2005	311
B-26. Relation of gross domestic product, gross national product, net national product, and national income, 1959-2005	312
B-27. Relation of national income and personal income, 1959-2005	313
B-28. National income by type of income, 1959-2005	314
B-29. Sources of personal income, 1959-2005	316
B-30. Disposition of personal income, 1959-2005	318
B-31. Total and per capita disposable personal income and personal consumption expenditures, and per capita gross domestic product, in current and real dollars, 1959-2005	319

	<i>Page</i>
B-32. Gross saving and investment, 1959–2005	320
B-33. Median money income (in 2004 dollars) and poverty status of families and persons, by race, selected years, 1991–2004	322
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY:	
B-34. Population by age group, 1929–2005	323
B-35. Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2005	324
B-36. Civilian employment and unemployment by sex and age, 1959– 2005	326
B-37. Civilian employment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2005 ..	327
B-38. Unemployment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2005	328
B-39. Civilian labor force participation rate and employment/popu- lation ratio, 1959–2005	329
B-40. Civilian labor force participation rate by demographic char- acteristic, 1965–2005	330
B-41. Civilian employment/population ratio by demographic char- acteristic, 1965–2005	331
B-42. Civilian unemployment rate, 1959–2005	332
B-43. Civilian unemployment rate by demographic characteristic, 1965–2005	333
B-44. Unemployment by duration and reason, 1959–2005	334
B-45. Unemployment insurance programs, selected data, 1978–2005	335
B-46. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1959– 2005	336
B-47. Hours and earnings in private nonagricultural industries, 1959– 2005	338
B-48. Employment cost index, private industry, 1984–2005	339
B-49. Productivity and related data, business sector, 1959–2005	340
B-50. Changes in productivity and related data, business sector, 1959– 2005	341
PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY:	
B-51. Industrial production indexes, major industry divisions, 1959– 2005	342
B-52. Industrial production indexes, market groupings, 1959–2005	343
B-53. Industrial production indexes, selected manufacturing industries, 1967–2005	344
B-54. Capacity utilization rates, 1959–2005	345
B-55. New construction activity, 1964–2005	346
B-56. New private housing units started, authorized, completed and houses sold, 1959–2005	347
B-57. Manufacturing and trade sales and inventories, 1965–2005	348
B-58. Manufacturers' shipments and inventories, 1965–2005	349
B-59. Manufacturers' new and unfilled orders, 1965–2005	350
PRICES:	
B-60. Consumer price indexes for major expenditure classes, 1959– 2005	351
B-61. Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1959– 2005	352
B-62. Consumer price indexes for commodities, services, and special groups, 1960–2005	354
B-63. Changes in special consumer price indexes, 1960–2005	355
B-64. Changes in consumer price indexes for commodities and services, 1929–2005	356

	<i>Page</i>
B-65. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1959–2005	357
B-66. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, special groups, 1974–2005	359
B-67. Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1959–2005	360
B-68. Changes in producer price indexes for finished goods, 1965–2005	362
MONEY STOCK, CREDIT, AND FINANCE:	
B-69. Money stock and debt measures, 1959–2005	363
B-70. Components of money stock measures, 1959–2005	364
B-71. Aggregate reserves of depository institutions and the monetary base, 1959–2005	366
B-72. Bank credit at all commercial banks, 1959–2005	367
B-73. Bond yields and interest rates, 1929–2005	368
B-74. Credit market borrowing, 1997–2005	370
B-75. Mortgage debt outstanding by type of property and of financing, 1949–2005	372
B-76. Mortgage debt outstanding by holder, 1949–2005	373
B-77. Consumer credit outstanding, 1955–2005	374
GOVERNMENT FINANCE:	
B-78. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years, 1940–2007	375
B-79. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, as percent of gross domestic product, fiscal years 1934–2007	376
B-80. Federal receipts and outlays, by major category, and surplus or deficit, fiscal years 1940–2007	377
B-81. Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years 2002–2007	378
B-82. Federal and State and local government current receipts and ex- penditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005	379
B-83. Federal and State and local government current receipts and ex- penditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), by major type, 1959–2005	380
B-84. Federal Government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005	381
B-85. State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005	382
B-86. State and local government revenues and expenditures, selected fiscal years, 1927–2003	383
B-87. U.S. Treasury securities outstanding by kind of obligation, 1967– 2005	384
B-88. Maturity distribution and average length of marketable interest- bearing public debt securities held by private investors, 1967– 2005	385
B-89. Estimated ownership of U.S. Treasury securities, 1994–2005	386
CORPORATE PROFITS AND FINANCE:	
B-90. Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consump- tion adjustments, 1959–2005	387
B-91. Corporate profits by industry, 1959–2005	388
B-92. Corporate profits of manufacturing industries, 1959–2005	389
B-93. Sales, profits, and stockholders' equity, all manufacturing cor- porations, 1965–2005	390

	<i>Page</i>
B-94. Relation of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity and to sales, all manufacturing corporations, 1955-2005	391
B-95. Historical stock prices and yields, 1949-2003	392
B-96. Common stock prices and yields, 2000-2005	393
AGRICULTURE:	
B-97. Farm income, 1945-2005	394
B-98. Farm business balance sheet, 1950-2004	395
B-99. Farm output and productivity indexes, 1948-2004	396
B-100. Farm input use, selected inputs, 1948-2005	397
B-101. Agricultural price indexes and farm real estate value, 1975-2005	398
B-102. U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1945-2005	399
INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS:	
B-103. U.S. international transactions, 1946-2005	400
B-104. U.S. international trade in goods by principal end-use category, 1965-2005	402
B-105. U.S. international trade in goods by area, 1999-2005	403
B-106. U.S. international trade in goods on balance of payments (BOP) and Census basis, and trade in services on BOP basis, 1981- 2005	404
B-107. International investment position of the United States at year- end, 1997-2004	405
B-108. Industrial production and consumer prices, major industrial countries, 1980-2005	406
B-109. Civilian unemployment rate, and hourly compensation, major in- dustrial countries, 1980-2005	407
B-110. Foreign exchange rates, 1984-2005	408
B-111. International reserves, selected years, 1962-2005	409
B-112. Growth rates in real gross domestic product, 1987-2005	410

General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Because of the formula used for calculating real gross domestic product (GDP), the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. The Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) no longer publishes chained-dollar estimates prior to 1990, except for selected series.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

^p Preliminary.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

Data in these tables reflect revisions made by the source agencies through January 27, 2006. In particular, tables containing national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimates reflect revisions released by the Department of Commerce in July 2005.

NATIONAL INCOME OR EXPENDITURE

TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	
							Total	Nonresidential				Residential
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software		
1959	506.6	317.6	42.7	148.5	126.5	78.5	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	28.1	3.9
1960	526.4	331.7	43.3	152.8	135.6	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2
1961	544.7	342.1	41.8	156.6	143.8	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0
1962	585.6	363.3	46.9	162.8	153.6	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1
1963	617.7	382.7	51.6	168.2	162.9	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6
1964	663.6	411.4	56.7	178.6	176.1	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8
1965	719.1	443.8	63.3	191.5	189.0	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2
1966	787.8	480.9	68.3	208.7	203.8	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6
1967	832.6	507.8	70.4	217.1	220.3	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9
1968	910.0	558.0	80.8	235.7	241.6	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1
1969	984.6	605.2	85.9	253.1	266.1	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2
1970	1,038.5	648.5	85.0	272.0	291.5	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0
1971	1,127.1	701.9	96.9	285.5	319.5	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3
1972	1,238.3	770.6	110.4	308.0	352.2	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1
1973	1,382.7	852.4	123.5	343.1	385.8	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9
1974	1,500.0	933.4	122.3	384.5	426.6	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0
1975	1,638.3	1,034.4	133.5	420.7	480.2	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	-6.3
1976	1,825.3	1,151.9	158.9	458.3	534.7	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1
1977	2,030.9	1,278.6	181.2	497.1	600.2	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3
1978	2,294.7	1,428.5	201.7	550.2	676.6	438.0	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	131.6	25.8
1979	2,563.3	1,592.2	214.4	624.5	753.3	492.9	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	141.0	18.0
1980	2,789.5	1,757.1	214.2	696.1	846.9	479.3	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	123.2	-6.3
1981	3,128.4	1,941.1	231.3	758.9	950.8	572.4	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	122.6	29.8
1982	3,255.0	2,077.3	240.2	787.6	1,049.4	517.2	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	105.7	-14.9
1983	3,536.7	2,290.6	280.8	831.2	1,178.6	564.3	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	152.9	-5.8
1984	3,933.2	2,503.3	326.5	884.6	1,292.2	735.6	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	180.6	65.4
1985	4,220.3	2,720.3	363.5	928.7	1,428.1	736.2	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	188.2	21.8
1986	4,462.8	2,899.7	403.0	958.4	1,538.3	746.5	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	220.1	6.6
1987	4,739.5	3,100.2	421.7	1,015.3	1,663.3	785.0	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	233.7	27.1
1988	5,103.8	3,353.6	453.6	1,083.5	1,816.5	821.6	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	239.3	18.5
1989	5,484.4	3,598.5	471.8	1,166.7	1,960.0	874.9	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	239.5	27.7
1990	5,803.1	3,839.9	474.2	1,249.9	2,115.9	861.0	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	224.0	14.5
1991	5,995.9	3,986.1	453.9	1,284.8	2,247.4	802.9	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	205.1	-4.4
1992	6,337.7	4,235.3	483.6	1,330.5	2,421.2	864.8	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	236.3	16.3
1993	6,657.4	4,477.9	526.7	1,379.4	2,571.8	953.4	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	266.0	20.8
1994	7,072.2	4,743.3	582.2	1,437.2	2,723.9	1,097.1	1,033.3	731.4	186.8	544.6	301.9	63.8
1995	7,397.7	4,975.8	611.6	1,485.1	2,879.1	1,144.0	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	302.8	31.1
1996	7,816.9	5,256.8	652.6	1,555.5	3,048.7	1,240.3	1,209.5	875.4	224.6	650.8	334.1	30.8
1997	8,304.3	5,547.4	692.7	1,619.0	3,235.8	1,389.8	1,317.8	968.7	250.3	718.3	349.1	72.0
1998	8,747.0	5,879.5	750.2	1,683.6	3,445.7	1,509.1	1,438.4	1,052.6	275.2	777.3	385.8	70.8
1999	9,268.4	6,282.5	817.6	1,804.8	3,660.0	1,625.7	1,558.8	1,133.9	282.2	851.7	424.9	66.9
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	863.3	1,947.2	3,928.8	1,735.5	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	446.9	56.5
2001	10,128.0	7,055.0	883.7	2,017.1	4,154.3	1,614.3	1,646.1	1,176.8	322.6	854.2	469.3	-31.7
2002	10,469.6	7,350.7	923.9	2,079.6	4,347.2	1,582.1	1,570.2	1,066.3	279.2	787.1	503.9	11.9
2003	10,971.2	7,709.9	950.1	2,189.0	4,570.8	1,670.4	1,654.9	1,082.4	276.9	805.6	572.5	15.4
2004	11,734.3	8,214.3	987.8	2,368.3	4,858.2	1,928.1	1,872.6	1,198.8	298.4	900.4	673.8	55.4
2005 ^a	12,479.4	8,745.9	1,025.7	2,564.3	5,155.9	2,099.5	2,084.3	1,328.3	334.5	993.8	756.0	15.2
2002:I	10,333.3	7,230.3	915.2	2,044.9	4,270.2	1,564.1	1,572.4	1,085.2	292.2	793.0	487.2	-8.3
II	10,426.6	7,323.0	918.9	2,078.9	4,325.2	1,571.4	1,568.8	1,067.8	280.9	787.0	501.0	2.6
III	10,527.4	7,396.6	940.1	2,085.1	4,371.4	1,592.9	1,566.8	1,061.4	272.1	789.3	505.4	26.0
IV	10,591.1	7,453.1	921.5	2,109.7	4,421.8	1,600.1	1,572.8	1,050.7	271.7	779.0	522.1	27.3
2003:I	10,717.0	7,555.2	919.7	2,156.0	4,479.5	1,610.0	1,588.2	1,048.2	268.4	779.8	540.0	21.8
II	10,844.6	7,635.3	942.2	2,153.1	4,540.0	1,619.3	1,619.7	1,066.8	277.1	789.7	552.9	-4.4
III	11,087.4	7,782.4	974.7	2,213.5	4,594.2	1,694.2	1,683.7	1,098.8	279.0	819.8	584.0	10.6
IV	11,236.0	7,866.6	963.6	2,233.6	4,669.5	1,757.9	1,728.2	1,116.0	283.0	833.0	612.2	29.8
2004:I	11,457.1	8,032.3	974.2	2,302.7	4,755.4	1,818.2	1,772.7	1,140.7	285.3	855.3	632.0	45.5
II	11,666.1	8,145.6	974.6	2,355.2	4,815.9	1,928.5	1,856.6	1,182.7	296.3	886.5	673.9	71.9
III	11,818.8	8,263.2	993.8	2,378.4	4,891.0	1,961.2	1,908.7	1,219.0	302.1	916.9	689.7	52.5
IV	11,995.2	8,416.1	1,008.6	2,437.1	4,970.4	2,004.5	1,952.6	1,252.9	309.8	943.1	699.7	51.9
2005:I	12,198.8	8,535.8	1,017.3	2,476.6	5,041.8	2,058.5	1,998.7	1,280.1	315.9	964.3	718.5	59.9
II	12,378.0	8,677.0	1,035.5	2,533.7	5,107.8	2,054.4	2,058.5	1,313.5	325.6	987.9	745.0	-4.2
III	12,605.7	8,844.0	1,050.9	2,604.9	5,188.3	2,099.5	2,119.2	1,348.9	340.2	1,008.7	770.3	-19.7
IV ^a	12,735.3	8,926.9	999.0	2,642.0	5,285.9	2,185.7	2,160.9	1,370.6	356.3	1,014.3	790.3	24.8

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2005—Continued*
 (Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product ²	Percent change from preceding period	
	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local				Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹
					Total	National defense	Non-defense						
1959	0.4	22.7	22.3	110.0	65.4	53.8	11.5	44.7	502.7	506.2	509.3	8.4	8.5
1960	4.2	27.0	22.8	111.6	64.1	53.4	10.7	47.5	523.2	522.2	529.5	3.9	3.2
1961	4.9	27.6	22.7	119.5	67.9	56.5	11.4	51.6	541.7	539.8	548.2	3.5	3.3
1962	4.1	29.1	25.0	130.1	75.3	61.1	14.2	54.9	579.5	581.5	589.7	7.5	7.5
1963	4.9	31.1	26.1	136.4	76.9	61.0	15.9	59.5	612.1	612.8	622.2	5.5	5.4
1964	6.9	35.0	28.1	143.2	78.5	60.3	18.2	64.8	658.8	656.7	668.5	7.4	7.2
1965	5.6	37.1	31.5	151.5	80.4	60.6	19.8	71.0	709.9	713.5	724.4	8.4	8.6
1966	3.9	40.9	37.1	171.8	92.5	71.7	20.8	79.2	774.2	783.9	792.9	9.5	9.9
1967	3.6	43.5	39.9	192.7	104.8	83.5	21.3	87.9	822.7	829.0	838.0	5.7	5.8
1968	1.4	47.9	46.6	209.4	111.4	89.3	22.1	98.0	900.9	908.6	916.1	9.3	9.6
1969	1.4	51.9	50.5	221.5	113.4	89.5	23.8	108.2	975.4	983.2	990.7	8.2	8.2
1970	4.0	59.7	55.8	233.8	113.5	87.6	25.8	120.3	1,036.5	1,034.6	1,044.9	5.5	5.2
1971	.6	63.0	62.3	246.5	113.7	84.6	29.1	132.8	1,118.9	1,126.5	1,134.7	8.5	8.9
1972	-3.4	70.8	74.2	263.5	119.7	87.0	32.7	143.8	1,229.2	1,241.7	1,246.8	9.9	10.2
1973	4.1	95.3	91.2	281.7	122.5	88.2	34.3	159.2	1,366.8	1,378.6	1,395.3	11.7	11.0
1974	-8	126.7	127.5	317.9	134.6	95.6	39.0	183.4	1,486.0	1,500.8	1,515.5	8.5	8.9
1975	16.0	138.7	122.7	357.7	149.1	103.9	45.1	208.7	1,644.6	1,622.4	1,651.3	9.2	8.1
1976	-1.6	149.5	151.1	383.0	159.7	111.1	48.6	223.3	1,808.2	1,826.9	1,842.1	11.4	12.6
1977	-23.1	159.4	182.4	414.1	175.4	120.9	54.5	238.7	2,008.6	2,054.0	2,051.2	11.3	12.4
1978	-25.4	186.9	212.3	453.6	190.9	130.5	60.4	262.6	2,268.9	2,320.1	2,316.3	13.0	13.0
1979	-22.5	230.1	252.7	500.8	210.6	145.2	65.4	290.2	2,545.3	2,585.9	2,595.3	11.7	11.5
1980	-13.1	280.8	293.8	566.2	243.8	168.0	75.8	322.4	2,795.8	2,802.6	2,823.7	8.8	8.4
1981	-12.5	305.2	317.8	627.5	280.2	196.3	84.0	347.3	3,098.6	3,141.0	3,161.4	12.2	12.1
1982	-20.0	283.2	303.2	680.5	310.8	225.9	84.9	369.7	3,269.9	3,275.0	3,291.5	4.0	4.3
1983	-51.7	277.0	328.6	733.5	342.9	250.7	92.3	390.5	3,542.4	3,588.3	3,573.8	8.7	9.6
1984	-102.7	302.4	405.1	797.0	374.4	281.6	92.8	422.6	3,867.8	4,035.9	3,969.5	11.2	12.5
1985	-115.2	302.0	417.2	879.0	412.8	311.2	101.6	466.2	4,198.4	4,335.5	4,246.8	7.3	7.4
1986	-132.7	320.5	453.3	949.3	438.6	330.9	107.8	510.7	4,456.3	4,595.6	4,480.6	5.7	6.0
1987	-145.2	363.9	509.1	999.5	460.1	350.0	110.0	539.4	4,712.3	4,884.7	4,757.4	6.2	6.3
1988	-110.4	444.1	554.5	1,039.0	462.3	354.9	107.4	576.7	5,085.3	5,214.2	5,127.4	7.7	6.7
1989	-88.2	503.3	591.5	1,099.1	482.2	362.2	120.0	616.9	5,456.7	5,572.5	5,510.6	7.5	6.9
1990	-78.0	552.4	630.3	1,180.2	508.3	374.0	134.3	671.9	5,788.5	5,881.1	5,837.9	5.8	5.5
1991	-27.5	596.8	624.3	1,234.4	527.7	383.2	144.5	706.7	5,996.3	6,023.4	6,026.3	3.3	2.4
1992	-32.2	635.3	668.6	1,271.0	533.9	376.9	157.0	737.0	6,321.4	6,371.0	6,367.4	5.7	5.8
1993	-65.0	655.8	720.9	1,291.2	525.2	362.9	162.4	766.0	6,636.6	6,722.4	6,689.3	5.0	5.5
1994	-93.6	720.9	814.5	1,325.5	519.1	353.7	165.5	806.3	7,008.4	7,165.8	7,098.4	6.2	6.6
1995	-94	812.2	903.6	1,369.2	519.2	348.7	170.5	850.0	7,366.5	7,489.0	7,433.4	4.6	4.5
1996	-96.2	868.6	964.8	1,416.0	527.4	354.6	172.8	888.6	7,786.1	7,913.1	7,851.9	5.7	5.7
1997	-101.6	955.3	1,056.9	1,468.7	530.9	349.6	181.3	937.8	8,232.3	8,405.9	8,337.3	6.2	6.2
1998	-159.9	955.9	1,115.9	1,518.3	530.4	345.7	184.7	987.9	8,676.2	8,906.9	8,768.3	5.3	6.0
1999	-260.5	991.2	1,251.7	1,620.8	555.8	360.6	195.2	1,065.0	9,201.5	9,528.9	9,302.2	6.0	7.0
2000	-379.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	578.8	370.3	208.5	1,142.8	9,760.5	10,196.4	9,855.9	5.9	7.0
2001	-367.0	1,032.8	1,399.8	1,825.6	612.9	392.6	220.3	1,212.8	10,159.7	10,495.0	10,171.6	3.2	2.9
2002	-424.4	1,005.9	1,430.3	1,961.1	679.7	437.1	242.5	1,281.5	10,457.7	10,894.0	10,500.2	3.4	3.8
2003	-500.9	1,045.6	1,546.5	2,091.9	754.8	496.7	258.2	1,337.1	10,955.8	11,472.1	11,039.3	4.8	5.3
2004	-624.0	1,173.8	1,797.8	2,215.9	827.6	552.7	274.9	1,388.3	11,678.9	12,358.3	11,788.0	7.0	7.7
2005 ^P	-725.7	1,299.2	2,024.9	2,359.7	874.8	585.3	289.5	1,484.9	12,464.2	13,205.2	.....	6.4	6.9
2002:I	-373.1	976.4	1,349.5	1,912.0	654.9	418.2	236.6	1,257.2	10,341.6	10,706.4	10,359.5	4.3	4.9
II	-416.1	1,008.2	1,424.3	1,948.3	675.2	431.1	244.1	1,273.1	10,424.0	10,842.7	10,443.3	3.7	5.2
III	-433.8	1,022.9	1,456.7	1,971.8	682.0	438.0	243.9	1,289.8	10,501.4	10,961.2	10,557.0	3.9	4.4
IV	-474.6	1,016.2	1,490.8	2,012.5	706.6	461.1	245.5	1,305.9	10,563.9	11,065.7	10,641.1	2.4	3.9
2003:I	-502.6	1,018.8	1,521.4	2,054.4	724.0	467.2	256.8	1,330.4	10,695.2	11,219.6	10,761.9	4.8	5.7
II	-500.6	1,016.1	1,516.6	2,090.5	763.4	507.2	256.3	1,327.1	10,845.0	11,345.2	10,911.4	4.8	4.6
III	-495.3	1,046.6	1,541.9	2,106.2	761.8	500.3	261.5	1,344.4	11,076.9	11,582.8	11,154.8	9.3	8.6
IV	-505.0	1,101.1	1,606.1	2,116.5	770.0	512.0	258.0	1,346.5	11,206.2	11,741.1	11,329.2	5.5	5.6
2004:I	-559.6	1,130.8	1,690.3	2,166.2	808.3	538.7	269.6	1,357.9	11,411.6	12,016.7	11,540.1	8.1	9.7
II	-613.1	1,163.3	1,776.4	2,205.0	824.6	547.2	277.4	1,380.4	11,594.2	12,279.1	11,712.8	7.5	9.0
III	-638.0	1,183.8	1,821.8	2,232.5	836.5	562.9	273.6	1,395.9	11,766.3	12,456.8	11,867.3	5.3	5.9
IV	-685.4	1,217.1	1,902.5	2,260.0	840.8	562.0	278.8	1,419.1	11,943.3	12,680.6	12,032.0	6.1	7.4
2005:I	-697.5	1,253.2	1,950.6	2,302.0	860.2	575.3	285.0	1,441.7	12,138.9	12,896.3	12,238.2	7.0	7.0
II	-691.0	1,297.1	1,988.1	2,337.6	869.8	582.5	287.3	1,467.7	12,382.1	13,069.0	12,413.5	6.0	5.5
III	-730.4	1,314.6	2,045.1	2,392.7	892.2	601.7	290.5	1,500.4	12,625.4	13,336.1	12,650.0	7.6	8.4
IV ^P	-784.1	1,331.8	2,115.8	2,406.8	876.9	581.6	295.3	1,529.9	12,710.5	13,519.3	.....	4.2	5.6

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

² GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-2.—*Real gross domestic product, 1959–2005*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Change in private inventories
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment						
							Total	Nonresidential			Residential		
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1959	2,441.3	1,554.6				266.7							
1960	2,501.8	1,597.4				266.6							
1961	2,560.0	1,630.3				264.9							
1962	2,715.2	1,711.1				298.4							
1963	2,834.0	1,781.6				318.5							
1964	2,998.6	1,888.4				344.7							
1965	3,191.1	2,007.7				393.1							
1966	3,399.1	2,121.8				427.7							
1967	3,484.6	2,185.0				408.1							
1968	3,652.7	2,310.5				431.9							
1969	3,765.4	2,396.4				457.1							
1970	3,771.9	2,451.9				427.1							
1971	3,898.6	2,545.5				475.7							
1972	4,105.0	2,701.3				532.1							
1973	4,341.5	2,833.8				594.4							
1974	4,319.6	2,812.3				550.6							
1975	4,311.2	2,876.9				453.1							
1976	4,540.9	3,035.5				544.7							
1977	4,750.5	3,164.1				627.0							
1978	5,015.0	3,303.1				702.6							
1979	5,173.4	3,383.4				725.0							
1980	5,161.7	3,374.1				645.3							
1981	5,291.7	3,422.2				704.9							
1982	5,189.3	3,470.3				606.0							
1983	5,423.8	3,668.6				662.5							
1984	5,813.6	3,863.3				857.7							
1985	6,053.7	4,064.0				849.7							
1986	6,263.6	4,228.9				843.9							
1987	6,475.1	4,369.8				870.0							
1988	6,742.7	4,546.9				890.5							
1989	6,981.4	4,675.0				926.2							
1990	7,112.5	4,770.3	453.5	1,484.0	2,851.7	895.1	886.6	595.1	275.2	355.0	298.9	15.4	
1991	7,100.5	4,778.4	427.9	1,480.5	2,900.0	822.2	829.1	563.2	244.6	345.9	270.2	-5	
1992	7,336.6	4,934.8	453.0	1,510.1	3,000.8	889.0	878.3	581.3	229.9	371.1	307.6	16.5	
1993	7,532.7	5,099.8	488.4	1,550.4	3,085.7	968.3	953.5	631.9	228.3	417.4	332.7	20.6	
1994	7,835.5	5,290.7	529.4	1,603.9	3,176.6	1,099.6	1,042.3	689.9	232.3	467.2	364.8	63.6	
1995	8,031.7	5,433.5	552.6	1,638.6	3,259.9	1,134.0	1,109.6	762.5	247.1	523.1	353.1	29.9	
1996	8,328.9	5,619.4	595.9	1,680.4	3,356.0	1,234.3	1,209.2	833.6	261.1	578.7	381.3	28.7	
1997	8,703.5	5,831.8	646.9	1,725.3	3,468.0	1,387.7	1,320.6	934.2	280.1	658.3	388.6	71.2	
1998	9,066.9	6,125.8	720.3	1,794.4	3,615.0	1,524.1	1,455.0	1,037.8	294.5	745.6	418.3	72.6	
1999	9,470.3	6,438.6	804.6	1,876.6	3,758.0	1,642.6	1,576.3	1,133.3	293.2	840.2	443.6	68.9	
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	863.3	1,947.2	3,928.8	1,735.5	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	446.9	56.5	
2001	9,890.7	6,910.4	900.7	1,986.7	4,023.2	1,598.4	1,629.4	1,180.5	306.1	874.2	448.5	-31.7	
2002	10,048.8	7,099.3	964.8	2,037.1	4,100.4	1,557.1	1,544.6	1,071.5	253.8	820.2	469.9	12.5	
2003	10,320.6	7,306.6	1,028.5	2,101.8	4,183.9	1,617.4	1,600.0	1,085.0	243.1	846.8	509.4	15.5	
2004	10,755.7	7,588.6	1,089.9	2,200.4	4,310.9	1,809.8	1,755.1	1,186.7	248.4	947.6	561.8	52.0	
2005 ^a	11,131.1	7,858.1	1,137.7	2,298.0	4,438.0	1,915.6	1,896.1	1,287.6	253.1	1,049.8	602.1	17.2	
2002:I	9,977.3	7,042.2	948.4	2,026.8	4,069.4	1,541.7	1,551.5	1,090.3	270.3	820.9	459.0	-10.2	
II	10,031.6	7,083.5	956.9	2,033.4	4,095.7	1,549.0	1,545.9	1,073.3	256.4	819.0	469.5	2.6	
III	10,090.7	7,123.2	983.4	2,035.0	4,109.0	1,570.9	1,543.2	1,068.0	245.8	825.7	471.8	28.0	
IV	10,095.8	7,148.2	970.4	2,053.1	4,127.4	1,567.0	1,537.8	1,054.5	242.5	815.4	479.3	29.5	
2003:I	10,138.6	7,192.2	979.1	2,069.5	4,146.5	1,565.3	1,540.9	1,051.6	237.3	818.7	484.8	24.0	
II	10,230.4	7,256.8	1,014.0	2,079.1	4,169.7	1,575.8	1,573.7	1,072.9	244.8	832.0	496.0	-4	
III	10,410.9	7,360.7	1,061.0	2,121.2	4,190.2	1,640.6	1,629.0	1,101.8	244.7	862.4	521.2	9.3	
IV	10,502.6	7,416.4	1,060.0	2,137.3	4,229.4	1,687.9	1,656.3	1,113.7	245.5	874.0	535.7	29.0	
2004:I	10,612.5	7,501.4	1,071.6	2,171.9	4,269.0	1,729.1	1,684.4	1,135.1	243.4	899.1	542.4	41.9	
II	10,704.1	7,536.6	1,072.5	2,186.1	4,288.6	1,813.0	1,744.5	1,171.6	248.5	931.4	565.1	65.6	
III	10,808.9	7,617.5	1,100.4	2,206.9	4,324.0	1,833.4	1,780.2	1,204.8	249.4	965.6	568.8	50.4	
IV	10,897.1	7,698.8	1,115.1	2,236.5	4,362.1	1,863.9	1,811.3	1,235.1	252.3	994.2	571.0	50.1	
2005:I	10,999.3	7,764.9	1,122.3	2,265.6	4,392.0	1,902.9	1,842.2	1,252.2	251.0	1,014.2	584.1	-5.2	
II	11,089.2	7,829.5	1,143.9	2,285.9	4,417.6	1,885.0	1,884.7	1,279.0	252.7	1,040.9	599.3	18.7	
III	11,202.3	7,907.9	1,169.7	2,305.8	4,453.5	1,909.4	1,921.5	1,305.2	254.1	1,067.5	610.0	-13.3	
IV ^a	11,233.5	7,930.2	1,114.7	2,334.7	4,489.1	1,965.1	1,935.9	1,314.2	254.5	1,076.8	615.2	25.7	

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-2.—Real gross domestic product, 1959–2005—Continued
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product ²	Percent change from preceding period	
	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local	
					Total	National defense	Non-defense					
1959		77.2	101.9	714.3				2,442.7	2,485.9	2,457.4	7.1	7.1
1960		90.6	103.3	715.4				2,506.8	2,529.6	2,519.4	2.5	1.8
1961		91.1	102.6	751.3				2,566.8	2,587.6	2,579.3	2.3	2.3
1962		95.7	114.3	797.6				2,708.5	2,751.4	2,736.9	6.1	6.3
1963		102.5	117.3	818.1				2,830.3	2,866.0	2,857.2	4.4	4.2
1964		114.6	123.6	836.1				2,999.9	3,023.2	3,023.6	5.8	5.5
1965		117.8	136.7	861.3				3,173.8	3,228.6	3,217.3	6.4	6.8
1966		126.0	157.1	937.1				3,364.8	3,450.3	3,423.7	6.5	6.9
1967		128.9	168.5	1,008.9				3,467.6	3,545.1	3,510.1	2.5	2.7
1968		139.0	193.6	1,040.5				3,640.3	3,727.5	3,680.0	4.8	5.1
1969		145.7	204.6	1,038.0				3,753.7	3,844.1	3,792.0	3.1	3.1
1970		161.4	213.4	1,012.9				3,787.7	3,837.4	3,798.2	2	-2
1971		164.1	224.7	990.8				3,893.4	3,974.2	3,927.8	3.4	3.6
1972		176.5	250.0	983.5				4,098.6	4,192.8	4,136.2	5.3	5.5
1973		209.7	261.6	980.0				4,315.9	4,399.1	4,383.6	5.8	4.9
1974		226.3	255.7	1,004.7				4,305.5	4,343.8	4,367.5	-5	-1.3
1975		224.9	227.3	1,027.4				4,352.5	4,297.0	4,348.4	-2	-1.1
1976		234.7	271.7	1,031.9				4,522.3	4,575.0	4,585.3	5.3	6.5
1977		240.3	301.4	1,043.3				4,721.6	4,818.5	4,800.3	4.6	5.3
1978		265.7	327.6	1,074.0				4,981.6	5,081.5	5,064.4	5.6	5.5
1979		292.0	333.0	1,094.1				5,161.2	5,206.8	5,240.1	3.2	2.5
1980		323.5	310.9	1,115.4				5,196.7	5,108.9	5,227.6	-2	-1.9
1981		327.4	319.1	1,125.6				5,265.1	5,244.7	5,349.7	2.5	2.7
1982		302.4	315.0	1,145.4				5,233.4	5,175.1	5,249.7	-1.9	-1.3
1983		294.6	354.8	1,187.3				5,454.0	5,477.6	5,482.5	4.5	5.8
1984		318.7	441.1	1,227.0				5,739.2	5,951.6	5,869.3	7.2	8.7
1985		328.3	469.8	1,312.5				6,042.1	6,215.8	6,093.4	4.1	4.4
1986		353.7	510.0	1,392.5				6,271.8	6,443.6	6,290.6	3.5	3.7
1987		391.8	540.2	1,426.7				6,457.2	6,644.1	6,500.9	3.4	3.1
1988		454.6	561.4	1,445.1				6,734.5	6,857.9	6,775.2	4.1	3.2
1989		506.8	586.0	1,482.5				6,962.2	7,060.8	7,015.4	3.5	3.0
1990	-54.7	552.5	607.1	1,530.0	659.1	479.4	178.6	7,108.5	7,161.6	7,155.2	1.9	1.4
1991	-14.6	589.1	603.7	1,547.2	658.0	474.2	182.8	7,115.0	7,101.2	7,136.8	-2	-0.8
1992	-15.9	629.7	645.6	1,555.3	646.6	450.7	195.4	7,331.1	7,338.9	7,371.8	3.3	3.3
1993	-52.1	650.0	702.1	1,541.1	619.6	425.3	194.1	7,522.3	7,577.2	7,568.6	2.7	3.2
1994	-79.4	706.5	785.9	1,541.3	596.4	404.6	191.7	7,777.8	7,911.3	7,864.2	4.0	4.4
1995	-71.0	778.2	849.1	1,549.7	580.3	389.2	191.0	8,010.2	8,098.4	8,069.8	2.5	2.4
1996	-79.6	843.4	923.0	1,564.9	573.5	383.8	189.6	8,306.5	8,405.7	8,365.3	3.7	3.8
1997	-104.6	943.7	1,048.3	1,594.0	567.6	373.0	194.5	8,636.6	8,807.6	8,737.5	4.5	4.8
1998	-203.7	966.5	1,170.3	1,624.4	561.2	365.3	195.9	8,997.6	9,272.5	9,088.7	4.2	5.3
1999	-296.2	1,008.2	1,304.4	1,686.9	573.7	372.2	201.5	9,404.0	9,767.7	9,504.7	4.5	5.3
2000	-379.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	578.8	370.3	208.5	9,760.5	10,196.4	9,855.9	3.7	4.4
2001	-399.1	1,036.7	1,435.8	1,780.3	601.4	384.9	216.5	9,920.9	10,290.1	9,933.6	8	9
2002	-471.3	1,013.3	1,484.6	1,858.8	643.4	413.2	230.2	10,036.5	10,517.7	10,079.0	1.6	2.2
2003	-521.4	1,031.2	1,552.6	1,911.1	687.8	449.7	238.0	10,303.6	10,837.3	10,385.2	2.7	3.0
2004	-601.3	1,117.9	1,719.2	1,952.3	723.7	481.3	242.2	10,702.4	11,348.7	10,805.7	4.2	4.7
2005 ^a	-631.9	1,193.3	1,825.2	1,985.1	738.4	492.2	246.0	11,112.2	11,754.1	.....	3.5	3.6
2002:I	-441.3	992.8	1,434.0	1,832.0	623.2	399.2	224.0	9,986.8	10,418.0	10,004.1	2.7	3.6
II	-458.9	1,018.0	1,476.9	1,853.4	641.7	410.2	231.5	10,028.4	10,488.5	10,048.6	2.2	2.7
III	-472.2	1,025.2	1,497.4	1,863.9	646.5	414.4	232.2	10,063.5	10,560.4	10,119.7	2.4	2.8
IV	-513.0	1,017.2	1,530.2	1,885.8	662.3	428.9	233.4	10,067.3	10,604.1	10,143.8	2	1.7
2003:I	-510.7	1,009.7	1,520.4	1,884.4	662.8	425.0	237.9	10,114.7	10,644.7	10,182.0	1.7	1.5
II	-528.4	1,004.5	1,532.9	1,917.5	696.8	460.1	236.4	10,228.2	10,753.8	10,294.1	3.7	4.2
III	-516.2	1,032.2	1,548.4	1,920.1	693.2	452.5	240.6	10,399.5	10,923.1	10,474.7	7.2	6.5
IV	-530.2	1,078.4	1,608.6	1,922.6	698.5	461.2	237.0	10,471.8	11,027.6	10,590.0	3.6	3.9
2004:I	-563.0	1,091.8	1,654.8	1,938.4	716.5	476.4	239.9	10,568.9	11,168.8	10,689.5	4.3	5.2
II	-601.7	1,110.2	1,711.9	1,949.5	722.2	477.4	244.6	10,637.4	11,297.4	10,747.7	3.5	4.7
III	-606.5	1,125.0	1,731.5	1,958.4	728.6	487.7	240.6	10,757.1	11,407.0	10,854.1	4.0	3.9
IV	-634.1	1,144.5	1,778.6	1,962.8	727.6	483.7	243.6	10,846.0	11,522.0	10,931.8	3.3	4.1
2005:I	-645.4	1,165.3	1,810.7	1,971.9	731.8	487.3	244.3	10,940.3	11,635.4	11,036.3	3.8	4.0
II	-614.2	1,195.4	1,809.6	1,984.1	736.1	491.7	244.2	11,089.2	11,694.8	11,122.5	3.3	2.1
III	-617.5	1,202.7	1,820.2	1,998.1	749.5	503.6	245.6	11,214.4	11,811.2	11,243.2	4.1	4.0
IV ^a	-650.3	1,209.8	1,860.1	1,986.2	736.1	486.2	249.7	11,205.0	11,875.1	.....	1.1	2.2

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

² GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-3.—*Quantity and price indexes for gross domestic product, and percent changes, 1959–2005*
 [Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product (GDP)						
	Index numbers, 2000=100			Percent change from preceding period ¹			
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator
1959	24.868	20.754	20.751	8.4	7.1	1.2	1.2
1960	25.484	21.044	21.041	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
1961	26.077	21.281	21.278	3.5	2.3	1.1	1.1
1962	27.658	21.572	21.569	7.5	6.1	1.4	1.4
1963	28.868	21.801	21.798	5.5	4.4	1.1	1.1
1964	30.545	22.134	22.131	7.4	5.8	1.5	1.5
1965	32.506	22.538	22.535	8.4	6.4	1.8	1.8
1966	34.625	23.180	23.176	9.5	6.5	2.8	2.8
1967	35.496	23.897	23.893	5.7	2.5	3.1	3.1
1968	37.208	24.916	24.913	9.3	4.8	4.3	4.3
1969	38.356	26.153	26.149	8.2	3.1	5.0	5.0
1970	38.422	27.538	27.534	5.5	.2	5.3	5.3
1971	39.713	28.916	28.911	8.5	3.4	5.0	5.0
1972	41.815	30.171	30.166	9.9	5.3	4.3	4.3
1973	44.224	31.854	31.849	11.7	5.8	5.6	5.6
1974	44.001	34.721	34.725	8.5	−.5	9.0	9.0
1975	43.916	38.007	38.002	9.2	−.2	9.5	9.4
1976	46.256	40.202	40.196	11.4	5.3	5.8	5.8
1977	48.391	42.758	42.752	11.3	4.6	6.4	6.4
1978	51.085	45.762	45.757	13.0	5.6	7.0	7.0
1979	52.699	49.553	49.548	11.7	3.2	8.3	8.3
1980	52.579	54.062	54.043	8.8	−.2	9.1	9.1
1981	53.904	59.128	59.119	12.2	2.5	9.4	9.4
1982	52.860	62.738	62.726	4.0	−1.9	6.1	6.1
1983	55.249	65.214	65.207	8.7	4.5	3.9	4.0
1984	59.220	67.664	67.655	11.2	7.2	3.8	3.8
1985	61.666	69.724	69.713	7.3	4.1	3.0	3.0
1986	63.804	71.269	71.250	5.7	3.5	2.2	2.2
1987	65.958	73.204	73.196	6.2	3.4	2.7	2.7
1988	68.684	75.706	75.694	7.7	4.1	3.4	3.4
1989	71.116	78.569	78.556	7.5	3.5	3.8	3.8
1990	72.451	81.614	81.590	5.8	1.9	3.9	3.9
1991	72.329	84.457	84.444	3.3	−.2	3.5	3.5
1992	74.734	86.402	86.385	5.7	3.3	2.3	2.3
1993	76.731	88.390	88.381	5.0	2.7	2.3	2.3
1994	79.816	90.265	90.259	6.2	4.0	2.1	2.1
1995	81.814	92.115	92.106	4.6	2.5	2.0	2.0
1996	84.842	93.859	93.852	5.7	3.7	1.9	1.9
1997	88.658	95.415	95.414	6.2	4.5	1.7	1.7
1998	92.359	96.475	96.472	5.3	4.2	1.1	1.1
1999	96.469	97.868	97.868	6.0	4.5	1.4	1.4
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	5.9	3.7	2.2	2.2
2001	100.751	102.402	102.399	3.2	.8	2.4	2.4
2002	102.362	104.193	104.187	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
2003	105.130	106.310	106.305	4.8	2.7	2.0	2.0
2004	109.562	109.102	109.099	7.0	4.2	2.6	2.6
2005 ^a	113.386	112.144	112.113	6.4	3.5	2.8	2.8
2002:I	101.633	103.553	103.568	4.3	2.7	1.7	1.5
II	102.186	103.944	103.938	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.4
III	102.788	104.347	104.328	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.5
IV	102.840	104.926	104.907	2.4	.2	2.2	2.2
2003:I	103.276	105.724	105.705	4.8	1.7	3.1	3.1
II	104.211	106.019	106.004	4.8	3.7	1.1	1.1
III	106.050	106.500	106.498	9.3	7.2	1.8	1.9
IV	106.984	106.996	106.983	5.5	3.6	1.9	1.8
2004:I	108.104	107.951	107.958	8.1	4.3	3.6	3.7
II	109.037	108.976	108.987	7.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
III	110.104	109.371	109.343	5.3	4.0	1.5	1.3
IV	111.003	110.111	110.077	6.1	3.3	2.7	2.7
2005:I	112.044	110.950	110.905	7.0	3.8	3.1	3.0
II	112.959	111.655	111.622	6.0	3.3	2.6	2.6
III	114.112	112.567	112.527	7.6	4.1	3.3	3.3
IV ^a	114.429	113.407	113.369	4.2	1.1	3.0	3.0

¹ Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-4.—Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1959–2005

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment		
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed			Residential fixed	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Total	Federal	State and local
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software						
1959	7.1	5.6	12.1	4.1	5.3	8.0	2.4	11.9	25.4	10.3	10.5	3.4	3.1	3.8
1960	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.5	4.5	5.7	7.9	4.2	-7.1	17.4	1.3	.2	-2.7	4.4
1961	2.3	2.1	-3.8	1.8	4.2	-6	1.4	-1.9	.3	.5	-7	5.0	4.2	6.2
1962	6.1	5.0	11.7	3.1	5.0	8.7	4.5	11.6	9.6	5.1	11.3	6.2	8.5	3.1
1963	4.4	4.1	9.7	2.1	4.6	5.6	1.1	8.4	11.8	7.1	2.7	2.6	.1	6.0
1964	5.8	6.0	9.3	4.9	6.1	11.9	10.4	12.8	5.8	11.8	5.3	2.2	-1.3	6.8
1965	6.4	6.3	12.7	5.3	5.3	17.4	15.9	18.3	-2.9	2.8	10.6	3.0	.0	6.7
1966	6.5	5.7	8.4	5.5	5.0	12.5	6.8	16.0	-8.9	6.9	14.9	8.8	11.0	6.3
1967	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.6	4.9	-1.4	-2.5	-.7	-3.1	2.3	7.3	7.7	9.9	5.0
1968	4.8	5.7	11.0	4.6	5.2	4.5	1.5	6.2	13.6	7.9	14.9	3.1	.8	5.9
1969	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.8	7.6	5.4	8.8	3.0	4.8	5.7	-2	-3.4	3.4
1970	.2	2.3	-3.2	2.4	4.0	-.5	.3	-1.0	-6.0	10.7	4.3	-2.4	-7.4	2.8
1971	3.4	3.8	10.0	1.8	3.9	.0	-1.6	1.0	27.4	1.7	5.3	-2.2	-7.7	3.1
1972	5.3	6.1	12.7	4.4	5.7	9.2	3.1	12.9	17.8	7.5	11.3	-.7	-4.1	2.2
1973	5.8	4.9	10.3	3.3	4.7	14.6	8.2	18.3	-.6	18.9	4.6	-.4	-4.2	2.8
1974	-.5	-.8	-6.9	-2.0	2.3	.8	-2.1	2.6	-20.6	7.9	-2.3	2.5	.9	3.8
1975	-.2	2.3	.0	1.5	3.7	-9.9	-10.5	-9.5	-13.0	-.6	-11.1	2.3	.3	3.7
1976	5.3	5.5	12.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	2.4	6.2	23.6	4.4	19.5	.4	.0	.7
1977	4.6	4.2	9.3	2.4	4.3	11.3	4.1	15.1	21.5	2.4	10.9	1.1	2.1	.4
1978	5.6	4.4	5.3	3.7	4.7	15.0	14.4	15.2	6.3	10.5	8.7	2.9	2.5	3.3
1979	3.2	2.4	-.3	2.7	3.1	10.1	12.7	8.7	-3.7	9.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.5
1980	-.2	-.3	-7.8	-.2	1.8	-.3	5.8	-3.6	-21.2	10.8	-6.6	2.0	4.7	-.1
1981	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	5.7	8.0	4.3	-8.0	1.2	2.6	.9	4.8	-2.0
1982	-1.9	1.4	-.1	1.0	2.1	-3.8	-.7	-5.2	-18.2	-.7	-1.3	1.8	3.9	.1
1983	4.5	5.7	14.6	3.3	5.5	-1.3	-10.8	5.4	41.4	-2.6	12.6	3.7	6.6	1.2
1984	7.2	5.3	14.6	4.0	4.1	17.7	14.0	19.8	14.8	8.2	24.3	3.3	3.1	3.6
1985	4.1	5.2	10.1	2.7	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.4	1.6	3.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	6.2
1986	3.5	4.1	9.7	3.6	2.9	-2.9	-11.0	1.9	12.3	7.7	8.6	6.1	5.7	6.4
1987	3.4	3.3	1.7	2.4	4.3	-.1	-2.9	1.4	2.0	10.8	5.9	2.5	3.6	1.5
1988	4.1	4.1	6.0	3.3	4.0	5.2	.6	7.5	-1.0	16.0	3.9	1.3	-1.6	3.7
1989	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	5.6	2.0	7.3	-3.0	11.5	4.4	2.6	1.5	3.4
1990	1.9	2.0	-.3	1.6	2.9	.5	1.5	.0	-8.6	9.0	3.6	3.2	2.0	4.1
1991	-.2	.2	-5.6	-.2	1.7	-5.4	-11.1	-2.6	-9.6	6.6	-.6	1.1	-.2	2.1
1992	3.3	3.3	5.9	2.0	3.5	3.2	-6.0	7.3	13.8	6.9	7.0	.5	-1.7	2.2
1993	2.7	3.3	7.8	2.7	2.8	8.7	-.7	12.5	8.2	3.2	8.8	-.9	-4.2	1.4
1994	4.0	3.7	8.4	3.5	2.9	9.2	1.8	11.9	9.6	8.7	11.9	.0	-3.7	2.6
1995	2.5	2.7	4.4	2.2	2.6	10.5	6.4	12.0	-3.2	10.1	8.0	.5	-2.7	2.6
1996	3.7	3.4	7.8	2.6	2.9	9.3	5.6	10.6	8.0	8.4	8.7	1.0	-1.2	2.3
1997	4.5	3.8	8.6	2.7	3.3	12.1	7.3	13.8	1.9	11.9	13.6	1.9	-1.0	3.6
1998	4.2	5.0	11.3	4.0	4.2	11.1	5.1	13.3	7.6	2.4	11.6	1.9	-1.1	3.6
1999	4.5	5.1	11.7	4.6	4.0	9.2	-.4	12.7	6.0	4.3	11.5	3.9	2.2	4.7
2000	3.7	4.7	7.3	3.8	4.5	8.7	6.8	9.4	.8	8.7	13.1	2.1	.9	2.7
2001	.8	2.5	4.3	2.0	2.4	-4.2	-2.3	-4.9	.4	-5.4	-2.7	3.4	3.9	3.2
2002	1.6	2.7	7.1	2.5	1.9	-9.2	-17.1	-6.2	4.8	-2.3	3.4	4.4	7.0	3.1
2003	2.7	2.9	6.6	3.2	2.0	1.3	-4.2	3.2	8.4	1.8	4.6	2.8	6.9	.6
2004	4.2	3.9	6.0	4.7	3.0	9.4	2.2	11.9	10.3	8.4	10.7	2.2	5.2	.4
2005 ^P	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	2.9	8.5	1.9	10.8	7.2	6.7	6.2	1.7	2.0	1.5
2002:I	2.7	1.4	-4.2	3.3	1.8	-12.8	-19.0	-10.4	10.4	5.2	11.7	4.3	5.9	3.5
II	2.2	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.6	-6.1	-19.0	-.9	9.5	10.6	12.5	4.8	12.5	1.0
III	2.4	2.3	11.5	.3	1.3	-2.0	-15.5	3.3	2.0	2.9	5.7	2.3	3.0	1.9
IV	.2	1.4	-5.2	3.6	1.8	-5.0	-5.3	-4.9	6.4	-3.1	9.0	4.8	10.2	2.0
2003:I	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	1.9	-1.1	-8.4	1.6	4.7	-2.9	-2.5	-.3	.3	-.6
II	3.7	3.6	15.1	1.9	2.3	8.4	13.3	6.7	9.6	-2.1	3.3	7.2	22.1	-.3
III	7.2	5.8	19.8	8.3	2.0	11.2	-.1	15.4	21.9	11.5	4.1	.5	-2.0	2.0
IV	3.6	3.1	-.3	3.1	3.8	4.4	1.3	5.5	11.5	19.1	16.5	.5	3.1	-.9
2004:I	4.3	4.7	4.4	6.6	3.8	7.9	-3.5	12.0	5.2	5.0	12.0	3.3	10.7	-.7
II	3.5	1.9	.4	2.6	1.8	13.5	8.8	15.2	17.8	6.9	14.5	2.3	3.2	1.8
III	4.0	4.4	10.8	3.9	3.4	11.8	1.4	15.5	2.6	5.5	4.7	1.8	3.6	.8
IV	3.3	4.3	5.5	5.5	3.6	10.4	4.7	12.4	1.6	7.1	11.3	.9	-.6	1.8
2005:I	3.8	3.5	2.6	5.3	2.8	5.7	-2.0	8.3	9.5	7.5	7.4	1.9	2.4	1.6
II	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.6	2.3	8.8	2.7	10.9	10.8	10.7	-.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
III	4.1	4.1	9.3	3.5	3.3	8.5	2.2	10.6	7.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	7.4	.2
IV ^P	1.1	1.1	-17.5	5.1	3.2	2.8	.7	3.5	3.5	2.4	9.1	-2.4	-7.0	.4

Note.—Percent changes based on unrounded data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-5.—Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1959–2005

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product (per-cent change)	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	
							Total	Nonresidential				
								Structures	Equipment and software	Residential		
1959	7.1	3.55	0.97	1.25	1.33	2.80	1.94	0.73	0.09	0.64	1.21	0.86
1960	2.5	1.73	.17	.44	1.12	.00	.13	.52	.28	.24	-.39	-.13
1961	2.3	1.30	-.31	.53	1.08	-.10	-.04	-.06	.05	-.11	.01	-.05
1962	6.1	3.11	.89	.90	1.31	1.81	1.24	.78	.16	.61	.46	.57
1963	4.4	2.56	.77	.59	1.20	1.00	1.08	.50	.04	.46	.58	-.08
1964	5.8	3.71	.77	1.33	1.61	1.25	1.37	1.07	.36	.71	.30	-.13
1965	6.4	3.91	1.07	1.43	1.42	2.16	1.50	1.65	.57	1.07	-.15	.66
1966	6.5	3.50	.73	1.46	1.31	1.44	.87	1.29	.27	1.02	-.43	.58
1967	2.5	1.81	.13	.42	1.26	-.76	-.28	-.15	-.10	-.05	-.13	-.49
1968	4.8	3.50	.93	1.19	1.38	.90	1.00	.46	.06	.41	.53	-.10
1969	3.1	2.27	.31	.69	1.28	.90	.90	.78	.20	.58	.13	.00
1970	.2	1.42	-.28	.61	1.08	-1.04	-.31	-.06	.01	-.07	-.26	-.73
1971	3.4	2.38	.81	.47	1.09	1.67	1.10	.00	-.06	.07	1.10	.58
1972	5.3	3.80	1.07	1.11	1.61	1.87	1.81	.92	.12	.81	.89	.06
1973	5.8	3.05	.90	.82	1.33	1.96	1.46	1.50	.31	1.19	-.04	.50
1974	-.5	-.47	-.61	-.51	.65	-.130	-1.04	.09	-.09	.18	-.113	-.27
1975	-.2	1.42	.00	.37	1.05	-.298	-1.71	-1.14	-.43	-.70	-.57	-1.27
1976	5.3	3.48	1.04	1.24	1.19	2.84	1.42	.52	.09	.43	.90	1.41
1977	4.6	2.68	.80	.60	1.27	2.43	2.18	1.19	.15	1.04	.99	.25
1978	5.6	2.76	.47	.91	1.38	2.16	2.04	1.69	.54	1.15	.35	.12
1979	3.2	1.52	-.03	.65	.90	.61	1.02	1.23	.52	.71	-.21	-.41
1980	-.2	-.17	-.65	-.04	.52	-2.12	-.121	-.04	.27	-.30	-1.17	-.91
1981	2.5	.90	.09	.29	.51	1.59	.39	.74	.40	.34	-.35	1.20
1982	-1.9	.87	.00	.23	.65	-2.55	-.122	-.51	-.09	-.42	-.71	-1.34
1983	4.5	3.65	1.07	.80	1.79	1.45	1.17	-.16	-.57	.41	1.33	.29
1984	7.2	3.44	1.15	.93	1.36	4.63	2.68	2.05	.60	1.44	.64	1.95
1985	4.1	3.31	.83	.61	1.87	-.17	.89	.82	.32	.50	.07	-1.06
1986	3.5	2.62	.83	.78	1.01	-.12	.20	-.36	-.50	.15	.55	-.32
1987	3.4	2.17	.16	.52	1.50	.51	.09	-.01	-.11	.10	.10	.42
1988	4.1	2.66	.53	.70	1.43	.39	.52	.57	.02	.55	-.05	-.14
1989	3.5	1.86	.19	.59	1.07	.64	.47	.61	.07	.54	-.14	.17
1990	1.9	1.34	-.02	.33	1.03	-.53	-.32	.05	.05	.00	-.37	-.21
1991	-.2	.11	-.46	-.05	.62	-1.20	-.94	-.57	-.39	-.18	-.37	-.26
1992	3.3	2.18	.44	.43	1.31	1.07	.79	.32	-.18	.50	.47	.29
1993	2.7	2.23	.59	.56	1.09	1.21	1.14	.83	-.02	.85	.31	.07
1994	4.0	2.52	.66	.71	1.14	1.93	1.30	.91	.05	.87	.39	.63
1995	2.5	1.81	.36	.44	1.01	.48	.94	1.08	.17	.91	-.14	-.46
1996	3.7	2.31	.64	.51	1.15	1.35	1.34	1.01	.16	.85	.33	.02
1997	4.5	2.54	.70	.53	1.31	1.95	1.42	1.33	.21	1.12	.08	.54
1998	4.2	3.36	.93	.78	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.28	.16	1.12	.32	.03
1999	4.5	3.44	.99	.89	1.56	1.33	1.36	1.09	-.01	1.11	.27	-.03
2000	3.7	3.17	.63	.74	1.80	.99	1.09	1.06	.21	.85	.03	-.10
2001	.8	1.74	.37	.40	.97	-1.39	-.50	-.52	-.07	-.44	.02	-.88
2002	1.6	1.90	.61	.50	.79	-.41	-.84	-1.06	-.55	-.51	.22	.43
2003	2.7	2.05	.57	.63	.85	.58	.54	.13	-.11	.24	.41	.05
2004	4.2	2.71	.51	.94	1.27	1.82	1.47	.92	.06	.86	.55	.35
2005 ^a	3.5	2.49	.37	.90	1.22	.96	1.28	.87	.05	.82	.42	-.32
2002:I	2.7	1.01	-.39	.65	.75	1.92	-1.04	-1.50	-.60	-.90	.46	2.95
II	2.2	1.64	.31	.26	1.07	.30	-.23	-.66	-.58	-.09	.43	.53
III	2.4	1.57	.98	.06	.54	.87	-.12	-.21	-.44	.23	.09	.98
IV	.2	.97	-.47	.70	.74	-.14	-.21	-.52	-.14	-.38	.30	.08
2003:I	1.7	1.70	.31	.63	.76	-.03	.13	-.10	-.22	.12	.23	-.16
II	3.7	2.55	1.23	.37	.94	.42	1.26	.79	.32	.47	.47	-.84
III	7.2	4.13	1.64	1.65	.84	2.53	2.15	1.08	.00	1.09	1.07	.38
IV	3.6	2.15	-.03	.61	1.57	1.78	1.03	.43	.03	.40	.59	.75
2004:I	4.3	3.27	.38	1.31	1.58	1.52	1.04	.76	-.09	.85	.28	.48
II	3.5	1.33	.03	.53	.77	3.10	2.22	1.29	.22	1.07	.93	.87
III	4.0	3.05	.88	.78	1.39	.75	1.31	1.15	.04	1.12	.15	-.56
IV	3.3	3.01	.45	1.09	1.47	1.11	1.13	1.04	.12	.92	.09	-.03
2005:I	3.8	2.44	.22	1.07	1.15	1.42	1.12	.58	-.05	.64	.54	-.29
II	3.3	2.35	.64	.74	.97	-.63	1.51	.90	.07	.83	.62	-2.14
III	4.1	2.85	.76	.73	1.36	.87	1.31	.88	.06	.82	.43	-.43
IV ^a	1.1	.79	-1.56	1.04	1.32	1.95	.51	.30	.02	.28	.21	1.45

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-5.—Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1959–2005—Continued
[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services							Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				
	Net exports	Exports			Imports			Total	Federal			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services		Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1959	0.00	0.45	-0.02	0.48	-0.45	-0.48	0.03	0.76	0.42	-0.23	0.65	0.34
1960	.72	.78	.76	.02	-.06	.05	-.11	.03	-.35	-.17	-.18	.39
1961	.06	.03	.02	.01	.03	.00	.02	1.07	.51	.45	.06	.56
1962	-.21	.25	.17	.08	-.47	-.40	-.07	1.36	1.07	.63	.44	.29
1963	.24	.35	.29	.06	-.12	-.12	.00	.58	.01	-.25	.26	.57
1964	.36	.59	.52	.07	-.23	-.19	-.04	.49	-.17	-.40	.23	.65
1965	-.30	.15	.02	.13	-.45	-.41	-.04	.65	.00	-.19	.19	.66
1966	-.29	.36	.27	.09	-.65	-.49	-.16	1.87	1.24	1.21	.03	.63
1967	-.22	.12	.02	.10	-.34	-.17	-.16	1.68	1.17	1.19	-.02	.51
1968	-.30	.41	.30	.10	-.70	-.68	-.03	.73	.10	.16	-.06	.63
1969	-.04	.25	.20	.05	-.29	-.20	-.09	-.06	-.42	-.49	.06	.37
1970	.34	.56	.44	.12	-.22	-.15	-.07	-.55	-.86	-.83	-.03	.31
1971	-.19	.10	-.02	.11	-.29	-.33	.04	-.50	-.85	-.97	.12	.36
1972	-.21	.42	.43	-.01	-.63	-.57	-.06	-.16	-.42	-.61	.18	.26
1973	.82	1.12	1.01	.11	-.29	-.34	.05	-.08	-.41	-.39	-.02	.33
1974	.75	.58	.46	.12	.18	.17	.00	.52	.08	-.05	.13	.44
1975	.89	-.05	-.16	.10	.94	.87	.07	.48	.03	-.06	.09	.45
1976	-1.08	.37	.31	.05	-1.45	-1.35	-.10	.10	.00	-.02	.03	.09
1977	-.72	.20	.08	.11	-.92	-.84	-.07	.23	.19	.07	.12	.04
1978	.05	.82	.68	.15	-.78	-.67	-.11	.60	.22	.05	.16	.38
1979	.66	.82	.77	.06	-.16	-.14	-.02	.37	.20	.17	.03	.17
1980	1.68	.97	.86	.11	.71	.67	.04	.38	.39	.25	.14	-.01
1981	-.15	.12	-.09	.21	-.27	-.18	-.09	.19	.42	.38	.04	-.23
1982	-.60	-.73	-.67	-.06	-.12	-.20	-.08	.35	.35	.48	-.13	.01
1983	-1.35	-.22	-.19	-.03	-.13	-1.00	-.13	.77	.63	.50	.13	.13
1984	-1.58	.63	.46	.17	-.22	-1.83	-.39	.70	.30	.35	-.05	.40
1985	-.42	.23	.20	.02	-.65	-.52	-.13	1.41	.74	.60	.14	.67
1986	-.30	.54	.26	.28	-.84	-.82	-.02	1.27	.55	.47	.08	.71
1987	.17	.78	.56	.21	-.61	-.39	-.22	.52	.36	.35	.01	.17
1988	.82	1.24	1.04	.20	-.42	-.36	-.07	.27	-.15	-.03	-.12	.42
1989	.52	.99	.75	.24	-.47	-.38	-.10	.52	.14	-.03	.17	.39
1990	.43	.81	.56	.26	-.39	-.26	-.13	.64	.18	.00	.18	.46
1991	.69	.63	.46	.16	.06	.01	.05	.23	-.02	-.07	.06	.24
1992	-.04	.68	.52	.16	-.72	-.77	.05	.11	-.15	-.32	.17	.26
1993	-.59	.32	.23	.09	-.91	-.85	-.06	-.18	-.35	-.33	-.02	.17
1994	-.43	.85	.67	.18	-.129	-.11	-.11	.00	-.30	-.27	-.03	.30
1995	-.11	1.04	.85	.19	-.93	-.87	-.06	.10	-.20	-.19	-.01	.30
1996	-.14	.91	.68	.22	-.105	-.94	-.11	.18	-.08	-.07	-.02	.26
1997	-.34	1.30	1.11	.19	-.164	-.145	-.19	.34	-.07	-.13	.06	.41
1998	-1.16	.27	.18	.09	-.143	-.120	-.23	.34	-.07	-.09	.02	.41
1999	-.99	.47	.29	.18	-1.46	-1.31	-.15	.67	.14	.08	.06	.54
2000	-.86	.93	.84	.09	-1.79	-1.55	-.25	.36	.05	-.02	.07	.31
2001	-.20	-.60	-.48	-.12	.40	.39	.01	.60	.23	.15	.08	.37
2002	-.69	-.23	-.28	.06	-.46	-.41	-.05	.80	.43	.29	.14	.37
2003	-.46	.17	.12	.05	-.63	-.56	-.07	.53	.45	.37	.08	.08
2004	-.73	.80	.59	.22	-1.53	-1.30	-.23	.41	.36	.32	.04	.05
2005 <i>p</i>	-.205	.68	.49	.18	-.96	-.86	-.09	.32	.14	.11	.04	.18
2002: I	-.97	.47	-.11	.59	-1.44	-.95	-.48	.79	.36	.14	.22	.43
II	-.62	.96	.88	.08	-1.58	-1.65	.07	.88	.76	.45	.31	.12
III	-.49	.27	.14	.13	-.76	-.72	-.04	.43	.20	.17	.03	.23
IV	-1.52	-.31	-.64	.33	-1.21	-.90	-.31	.89	.64	.59	.05	.25
2003: I	.08	-.29	.09	-.38	.37	.32	.05	-.05	.03	-.15	.18	-.08
II	-.66	-.20	.00	-.20	-.46	-.71	.26	1.37	1.40	1.46	-.06	-.04
III	.48	1.04	.58	.46	-.56	-.10	-.46	.11	-.14	-.31	.17	.25
IV	-.47	1.69	1.05	.64	-2.16	-1.91	-.25	.10	.21	.35	-.14	-.11
2004: I	-1.16	.49	.50	-.01	-1.65	-1.41	-.23	.62	.71	.60	.11	-.09
II	-1.37	.67	.53	.14	-2.03	-1.71	-.32	.43	.22	.04	.19	.21
III	-.17	.53	.55	-.02	-.70	-.59	-.11	.35	.25	.41	-.16	.10
IV	-.98	.70	.25	.44	-1.68	-1.60	-.08	.17	-.04	-.16	.12	.21
2005: I	-.40	.74	.37	.37	-1.14	-1.05	-.10	.35	.17	.14	.03	.19
II	1.11	1.07	1.08	-.01	.04	.15	-.11	.47	.17	.17	-.01	.31
III	-.12	.26	.23	.03	-.38	-.46	.09	.54	.52	.46	.06	.03
IV <i>p</i>	-1.18	.25	.27	-.03	-1.42	-1.32	-.11	-.45	-.50	-.66	.15	.05

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-6.—*Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2005*

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				
							Total	Nonresidential			Residential
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software	
1959	24.868	23.067	10.822	33.491	20.794	15.367	15.736	10.760	36.530	6.065	37.820
1960	25.484	23.702	11.041	33.994	21.720	15.362	15.870	11.371	39.433	6.322	35.129
1961	26.077	24.191	10.622	34.621	22.626	15.261	15.820	11.299	39.966	6.200	35.227
1962	27.658	25.389	11.865	35.710	23.747	17.197	17.248	12.284	41.775	6.917	38.604
1963	28.868	26.436	13.017	36.463	24.830	18.351	18.584	12.966	42.239	7.500	43.154
1964	30.545	28.020	14.222	38.248	26.345	19.863	20.378	14.504	46.626	8.457	45.662
1965	32.506	29.791	16.025	40.277	27.749	22.650	22.459	17.031	54.058	10.007	44.329
1966	34.625	31.484	17.377	42.487	29.129	24.644	23.745	19.160	57.751	11.609	40.362
1967	35.496	32.422	17.648	43.157	30.552	23.517	23.306	18.900	56.284	11.532	39.092
1968	37.208	34.284	19.594	45.126	32.148	24.887	24.935	19.746	57.102	12.250	44.421
1969	38.356	35.558	20.289	46.326	33.691	26.338	26.486	21.246	60.189	13.334	45.733
1970	38.422	36.381	19.631	47.436	35.038	24.608	25.931	21.134	60.364	13.201	42.998
1971	39.713	37.770	21.593	48.294	36.400	27.413	27.894	21.135	59.370	13.332	54.789
1972	41.815	40.082	24.336	50.422	38.469	30.658	31.246	23.072	61.201	15.052	64.526
1973	44.224	42.048	26.849	52.068	40.274	34.249	34.101	26.429	66.200	17.812	64.112
1974	44.001	41.729	25.001	51.020	41.216	31.729	31.971	26.653	64.785	18.268	50.877
1975	43.916	42.688	24.996	51.771	42.743	26.111	28.541	24.022	57.984	16.529	44.271
1976	46.256	45.041	28.187	54.301	44.475	31.387	31.356	25.200	59.390	17.562	54.698
1977	48.391	46.950	30.809	55.609	46.392	36.130	35.863	28.045	61.841	20.208	66.440
1978	51.085	49.012	32.435	57.687	48.558	40.486	40.205	32.243	70.769	23.284	70.623
1979	52.699	50.204	32.325	59.226	50.044	41.776	42.473	35.489	79.731	25.318	68.032
1980	52.579	50.065	29.788	59.137	50.921	37.182	39.708	35.388	84.350	24.407	53.636
1981	53.904	50.779	30.149	59.839	51.773	40.615	40.591	37.398	91.074	25.445	49.336
1982	52.860	51.493	30.128	60.409	52.865	34.918	37.737	35.981	89.528	24.122	40.378
1983	55.249	54.436	34.535	62.417	55.760	38.172	40.491	35.518	79.865	25.420	57.093
1984	59.220	57.325	39.577	64.988	58.026	49.420	47.331	41.788	91.016	30.462	65.566
1985	61.666	60.303	43.577	66.665	61.303	48.963	49.823	44.561	97.502	32.397	66.604
1986	63.804	62.749	47.785	69.060	63.111	48.629	50.403	43.287	86.817	33.011	74.776
1987	65.958	64.840	48.616	70.715	65.843	50.130	50.682	43.259	84.340	33.463	76.269
1988	68.684	67.468	51.549	73.016	68.506	51.309	52.352	45.520	84.885	35.987	75.496
1989	71.116	69.369	52.686	75.044	70.555	53.369	53.928	48.063	86.583	38.624	73.204
1990	72.451	70.782	52.532	76.209	72.583	51.574	52.803	48.302	87.867	38.636	66.887
1991	72.329	70.903	49.564	76.033	73.812	47.378	49.379	45.712	78.091	37.643	60.460
1992	74.734	73.224	52.470	77.553	76.379	51.223	52.312	47.179	73.423	40.387	68.825
1993	76.731	75.672	56.577	79.619	78.540	55.795	56.788	51.287	72.891	45.428	74.446
1994	79.816	78.504	61.321	82.369	80.854	63.358	62.079	55.999	74.180	50.846	81.621
1995	81.814	80.623	64.011	84.152	82.973	65.340	66.090	61.885	78.903	56.930	79.005
1996	84.842	83.382	69.025	86.300	85.420	71.123	72.018	67.661	83.354	62.981	85.331
1997	88.658	86.533	74.935	88.605	88.270	79.961	78.657	75.820	89.432	71.641	86.947
1998	92.359	90.896	83.432	92.154	92.011	87.821	86.657	84.232	94.019	81.137	93.597
1999	96.469	95.537	93.192	96.374	95.652	94.647	93.884	91.980	93.619	91.437	99.254
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	100.751	102.537	104.327	102.027	102.403	92.103	97.047	95.817	97.737	95.136	100.357
2002	102.362	105.340	111.752	104.614	104.366	89.724	91.997	86.969	81.029	89.265	105.149
2003	105.130	108.416	119.134	107.938	106.493	93.195	95.297	88.063	77.621	92.154	113.989
2004	109.562	112.601	126.245	113.000	109.725	104.286	104.534	96.314	79.314	103.126	125.714
2005 ^a	113.386	116.600	131.777	118.014	112.960	110.379	112.929	104.510	80.802	114.250	134.732
2002:I	101.633	104.494	109.858	104.085	103.579	88.835	92.405	88.489	86.299	89.335	102.707
II	102.186	105.106	110.840	104.426	104.247	89.255	92.076	87.116	81.879	89.130	105.066
III	102.788	105.695	113.908	104.507	104.585	90.517	91.914	86.687	78.500	89.855	105.582
IV	102.840	106.066	112.404	105.439	105.055	90.290	91.593	85.584	77.438	88.739	107.242
2003:I	103.276	106.719	113.407	106.282	105.539	90.194	91.779	85.353	75.763	89.097	108.474
II	104.211	107.678	117.456	106.775	106.131	90.798	93.732	87.082	78.173	90.549	110.989
III	106.050	109.219	122.891	108.934	106.652	94.533	97.023	89.423	78.146	93.852	116.631
IV	106.984	110.046	122.784	109.762	107.649	97.257	98.652	90.394	78.400	95.117	119.861
2004:I	108.104	111.307	124.119	111.540	108.657	99.632	100.323	92.126	77.704	97.851	121.376
II	109.037	111.829	124.231	112.267	109.156	104.469	103.905	95.095	79.361	101.364	126.441
III	110.104	113.030	127.463	113.337	110.059	105.644	106.027	97.790	79.635	105.087	127.267
IV	111.003	114.236	129.166	114.857	111.027	107.398	107.880	100.246	80.554	108.201	127.772
2005:I	112.044	115.217	129.999	116.351	111.789	109.645	109.722	101.633	80.145	110.376	130.695
II	112.959	116.176	132.499	117.392	112.440	108.615	112.252	103.806	80.680	113.274	134.100
III	114.112	117.338	135.492	118.413	113.353	110.023	114.443	105.935	81.123	116.170	136.484
IV ^a	114.429	117.670	129.119	119.900	114.260	113.234	115.300	106.665	81.259	117.180	137.648

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-6.—*Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2005—Continued*

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Federal			State and local
								Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1959	7.043	6.198	9.641	6.908	5.403	15.462	41.489	68.666	89.447	33.305	26.999
1960	8.266	7.651	9.797	7.000	5.314	16.669	41.553	66.779	87.977	30.672	28.182
1961	8.309	7.689	9.857	6.953	5.307	16.385	43.639	69.564	91.851	31.599	29.918
1962	8.729	8.031	10.535	7.742	6.092	17.150	46.329	75.492	97.412	38.144	30.839
1963	9.353	8.662	11.070	7.951	6.339	17.137	47.522	75.540	95.085	42.217	32.696
1964	10.454	9.849	11.733	8.374	6.757	17.579	48.563	74.530	91.304	45.880	34.913
1965	10.747	9.901	12.926	9.265	7.714	18.096	50.028	74.508	89.403	48.995	37.252
1966	11.492	10.589	13.814	10.642	8.930	20.395	54.430	82.737	102.205	49.501	39.590
1967	11.757	10.638	14.905	11.417	9.400	22.887	58.604	90.960	115.571	49.059	41.589
1968	12.681	11.481	16.049	13.118	11.342	23.298	60.436	91.681	117.416	47.912	44.048
1969	13.294	12.082	16.646	13.866	11.963	24.767	60.290	88.525	111.604	49.186	45.534
1970	14.723	13.460	18.128	14.457	12.432	26.059	58.833	81.997	101.477	48.674	46.797
1971	14.973	13.408	19.527	15.229	13.474	25.317	57.553	75.686	89.980	50.961	48.232
1972	16.096	14.849	19.404	16.943	15.307	26.390	57.128	72.574	82.921	54.551	49.291
1973	19.131	18.259	20.775	17.729	16.388	25.500	56.926	69.519	78.322	51.033	50.694
1974	20.643	19.709	22.396	17.327	15.932	25.472	58.360	70.134	77.714	57.023	52.603
1975	20.512	19.252	23.773	15.402	13.924	24.367	59.675	70.360	76.977	58.965	54.536
1976	21.408	20.165	24.476	18.413	17.073	26.049	59.940	70.388	76.706	59.323	54.937
1977	21.923	20.429	26.055	20.426	19.153	27.347	60.598	71.880	77.597	62.089	55.137
1978	24.234	22.712	28.234	22.196	20.871	29.297	62.383	73.681	78.259	65.947	56.938
1979	26.637	25.396	29.103	22.565	21.229	29.700	63.549	75.465	80.648	66.640	57.775
1980	29.506	28.422	30.919	21.066	19.653	29.037	64.790	79.043	84.160	70.373	57.736
1981	29.868	28.114	34.211	21.620	20.058	30.711	65.381	82.818	89.486	71.310	56.577
1982	27.586	25.573	33.263	21.348	19.554	32.346	66.530	86.018	96.244	67.888	56.607
1983	26.875	24.838	32.710	24.041	22.210	34.958	68.964	91.726	103.158	71.398	57.268
1984	29.068	26.801	35.627	29.893	27.584	43.724	71.273	94.550	108.186	70.035	59.322
1985	29.951	27.790	36.051	31.833	29.310	47.050	76.240	101.957	117.355	74.169	63.003
1986	32.259	29.217	41.325	34.561	32.314	47.638	80.885	107.754	124.871	76.764	67.064
1987	35.742	32.456	45.502	36.602	33.812	53.205	82.873	111.674	130.779	76.984	68.041
1988	41.469	38.572	49.616	38.039	35.181	55.010	83.940	109.898	130.161	73.037	70.582
1989	46.233	43.172	54.723	39.706	36.686	57.678	86.110	111.594	129.518	79.075	72.994
1990	50.394	46.810	60.480	41.139	37.770	61.430	88.869	113.873	129.472	85.651	75.991
1991	53.736	50.042	64.082	40.905	37.741	59.849	89.872	113.679	128.050	87.700	77.600
1992	57.439	53.785	67.590	43.748	41.263	58.321	90.342	111.713	121.708	93.749	79.318
1993	59.291	55.534	69.726	47.576	45.423	60.026	89.513	107.056	114.860	93.087	80.459
1994	64.447	60.937	74.097	53.256	51.466	63.421	89.525	103.050	109.259	91.957	82.543
1995	70.982	68.070	78.793	57.539	56.104	65.492	90.015	100.254	105.093	91.613	84.728
1996	76.930	74.086	84.843	62.544	61.337	69.094	90.896	99.091	103.648	90.955	86.668
1997	86.082	84.717	89.509	71.037	70.172	75.600	92.588	98.066	100.733	93.320	89.770
1998	88.164	86.614	92.077	79.299	78.364	84.222	94.354	96.970	98.650	93.985	93.014
1999	91.969	89.907	97.207	88.391	88.078	90.038	97.987	99.122	100.515	96.646	97.409
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	94.565	93.871	96.302	97.291	96.833	99.706	103.412	103.908	103.936	103.859	103.162
2002	92.430	90.143	98.104	100.601	100.377	101.824	107.969	111.169	111.578	110.441	106.354
2003	94.064	91.763	99.776	105.205	105.288	104.921	111.009	118.839	121.447	114.159	107.042
2004	101.970	99.899	107.119	116.495	116.830	114.991	113.398	125.038	129.970	116.166	107.487
2005 ^p	108.850	106.963	113.569	123.676	124.643	119.070	115.305	127.575	132.915	117.976	109.071
2002:I	90.557	88.206	96.393	97.172	96.360	101.358	106.411	107.667	107.801	107.428	105.782
II	92.858	91.181	97.034	100.078	99.998	100.577	107.658	110.873	110.780	111.040	106.033
III	93.520	91.670	98.120	101.467	101.580	100.995	108.266	111.700	111.897	111.358	106.532
IV	92.784	89.517	100.870	103.688	103.572	104.367	109.539	114.438	115.835	111.938	107.067
2003:I	92.103	89.842	97.714	103.023	102.892	103.800	109.454	114.521	114.772	114.102	106.895
II	91.624	89.843	96.058	103.872	104.476	101.044	111.378	120.383	124.259	113.414	106.814
III	94.159	91.830	99.938	104.923	104.711	106.053	111.528	119.770	122.200	115.415	107.351
IV	98.373	95.538	105.396	109.003	109.073	108.787	111.675	120.680	124.558	113.704	107.109
2004:I	99.591	97.292	105.303	112.134	112.311	111.401	112.595	123.791	128.643	115.064	106.911
II	101.269	99.153	106.532	115.999	116.225	115.027	113.236	124.774	128.908	117.336	107.377
III	102.622	101.120	106.368	117.328	117.563	116.317	113.753	125.881	131.709	115.399	107.592
IV	104.398	102.031	110.275	120.518	121.221	117.217	114.008	125.704	130.621	116.865	108.069
2005:I	106.295	103.356	113.578	122.698	123.629	118.292	114.537	126.446	131.595	117.188	108.489
II	109.037	107.266	113.466	122.620	123.276	119.561	115.248	127.188	132.791	117.120	109.183
III	109.710	108.104	113.738	123.340	124.335	118.596	116.063	129.491	135.990	117.814	109.246
IV ^p	110.357	109.124	113.493	126.044	127.332	119.830	115.372	127.174	131.286	119.782	109.365

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-7.—*Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2005*

[Index numbers, 2000=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential
							Total	Nonresidential		Equipment and software	
								Total	Structures		
1959	20.754	20.432	45.662	22.765	15.485	29.474	28.262	35.114	15.923	50.882	16.630
1960	21.044	20.767	45.444	23.089	15.887	29.619	28.414	35.275	15.904	51.305	16.743
1961	21.281	20.985	45.551	23.227	16.173	29.538	28.325	35.076	15.810	51.025	16.769
1962	21.572	21.232	45.755	23.412	16.466	29.558	28.346	35.087	15.941	50.774	16.795
1963	21.801	21.479	45.915	23.683	16.701	29.467	28.267	35.088	16.085	50.495	16.663
1964	22.134	21.786	46.142	23.986	17.016	29.634	28.440	35.268	16.316	50.474	16.796
1965	22.538	22.103	45.721	24.423	17.334	30.107	28.926	35.672	16.791	50.520	17.272
1966	23.180	22.662	45.517	25.232	17.810	30.726	29.536	36.206	17.398	50.654	17.899
1967	23.897	23.237	46.228	25.830	18.349	31.538	30.364	37.129	17.943	51.776	18.521
1968	24.916	24.151	47.749	26.820	19.128	32.714	31.582	38.431	18.835	53.167	19.504
1969	26.153	25.255	49.067	28.062	20.106	34.264	33.140	40.018	20.074	54.645	20.853
1970	27.538	26.448	50.148	29.446	21.175	35.713	34.565	41.908	21.390	56.657	21.526
1971	28.916	27.574	51.975	30.359	22.340	37.493	36.306	43.880	23.040	58.340	22.775
1972	30.171	28.528	52.531	31.373	23.304	39.062	37.865	45.367	24.704	59.044	24.158
1973	31.854	30.081	53.301	33.838	24.381	41.172	39.958	47.115	26.619	60.047	26.297
1974	34.721	33.191	56.676	38.702	26.345	45.263	43.890	51.658	30.295	64.474	29.011
1975	38.007	35.955	61.844	41.735	28.595	50.847	49.384	58.763	33.911	74.001	31.706
1976	40.202	37.948	65.278	43.346	30.603	53.654	52.244	62.018	35.571	78.355	33.743
1977	42.758	40.410	68.129	45.911	32.933	57.677	56.342	66.258	38.651	83.011	37.147
1978	45.762	43.248	72.038	48.985	35.464	62.381	61.101	70.695	42.382	87.391	41.696
1979	49.553	47.059	76.830	54.148	38.316	68.027	66.642	76.440	47.313	92.932	46.374
1980	54.062	52.078	83.277	60.449	42.332	74.424	72.887	83.198	51.740	100.868	51.394
1981	59.128	56.720	88.879	65.130	46.746	81.278	79.670	91.245	58.880	108.077	55.587
1982	62.738	59.859	92.358	66.955	50.528	85.455	84.047	96.295	63.566	112.293	58.564
1983	65.214	62.436	94.181	68.386	53.799	85.237	83.912	95.432	61.939	112.530	59.908
1984	67.664	64.795	95.550	70.004	56.680	85.845	84.399	95.195	62.468	111.547	61.630
1985	69.724	66.936	96.620	71.543	59.295	86.720	85.457	95.936	63.940	111.413	63.219
1986	71.269	68.569	97.685	71.273	62.040	88.599	87.501	97.566	65.168	113.178	65.868
1987	73.204	70.947	100.465	73.731	64.299	90.289	89.118	98.435	66.199	113.796	68.561
1988	75.706	73.755	101.921	76.206	67.493	92.354	91.431	100.625	69.016	115.216	70.928
1989	78.569	76.972	103.717	79.842	70.708	94.559	93.641	102.731	71.707	116.657	73.211
1990	81.614	80.498	104.561	84.226	74.197	96.379	95.542	104.695	74.015	118.168	74.930
1991	84.457	83.419	106.080	86.779	77.497	97.749	96.960	106.314	75.355	119.854	75.912
1992	86.402	85.824	106.756	88.105	80.687	97.395	96.670	105.411	75.330	118.444	76.836
1993	88.390	87.804	107.840	88.973	83.345	98.521	97.805	105.487	77.602	117.243	79.941
1994	90.265	89.654	109.678	89.605	85.748	99.813	99.133	106.008	80.388	116.572	82.754
1995	92.115	91.577	110.672	90.629	88.320	100.941	100.292	106.239	83.879	115.224	85.769
1996	93.859	93.547	109.507	92.567	90.844	100.520	100.028	105.011	86.045	112.451	87.610
1997	95.415	95.124	107.068	93.835	93.305	100.157	99.785	103.696	89.381	109.120	89.843
1998	96.475	95.978	104.152	93.821	95.319	99.035	98.861	101.421	93.474	104.259	92.239
1999	97.868	97.575	101.626	96.173	97.393	98.972	98.888	100.057	96.257	101.366	95.780
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	102.402	102.094	98.114	101.531	103.257	101.013	101.023	99.683	105.403	97.708	104.633
2002	104.193	103.542	95.766	102.089	106.018	101.640	101.660	99.513	110.030	95.956	107.240
2003	106.310	105.520	92.372	104.151	109.246	103.311	103.432	99.764	113.889	95.133	112.379
2004	109.102	108.246	90.631	107.634	112.695	106.555	106.697	101.025	120.124	95.022	119.935
2005 ^a	112.144	111.298	90.159	111.585	116.176	109.796	109.937	103.155	132.176	94.666	125.568
2002:I	103.553	102.673	96.496	100.895	104.937	101.347	101.348	99.542	108.065	96.607	106.151
II	103.944	103.385	96.029	102.238	105.608	101.472	101.480	99.485	109.455	96.087	106.720
III	104.347	103.841	95.594	102.464	106.390	101.512	101.532	99.380	110.612	95.598	107.130
IV	104.926	104.268	94.946	102.760	107.137	102.229	102.279	99.645	111.988	95.534	108.960
2003:I	105.724	105.051	93.906	104.179	108.036	102.954	103.071	99.676	113.093	95.251	111.420
II	106.019	105.220	92.879	103.560	108.887	102.831	102.933	99.436	113.182	94.916	111.508
III	106.500	105.734	91.833	104.356	109.647	103.255	103.370	99.733	113.996	95.061	112.261
IV	106.996	106.076	90.868	104.509	110.414	104.202	104.354	100.211	115.287	95.304	114.330
2004:I	107.951	107.084	90.898	106.031	111.402	105.086	105.263	100.502	117.279	95.121	116.561
II	108.976	108.089	90.866	107.744	112.303	106.280	106.448	100.958	119.230	95.168	119.294
III	109.371	108.484	90.310	107.781	113.120	107.120	107.248	101.185	121.159	94.945	121.312
IV	106.996	106.076	90.868	104.509	110.414	104.202	104.354	100.211	115.287	95.304	114.330
2005:I	110.950	109.936	90.648	109.327	114.803	108.427	108.522	102.244	125.876	95.067	123.062
II	111.655	110.832	90.527	110.854	115.633	109.164	109.254	102.715	128.886	94.910	124.359
III	112.567	111.846	89.839	112.985	116.508	110.169	110.318	103.358	133.914	94.491	126.335
IV ^a	113.407	112.576	89.621	113.176	117.758	111.424	111.653	104.304	140.027	94.197	128.516

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-7.—*Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2005—Continued*

(Index numbers, 2000=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted)

Year or quarter	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹		Percent change ²		
			Total	Federal			State and local		Total	Less food and energy	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	
	Exports	Imports		Total	National defense	Non-defense						Total	Less food and energy
1959	29.433	21.901	15.404	16.450	16.257	16.591	14.475	20.581	20.365	.....	1.2	1.2	.....
1960	29.846	22.110	15.597	16.590	16.383	16.798	14.738	20.872	20.646	.....	1.4	1.4	.....
1961	30.300	22.110	15.909	16.871	16.619	17.296	15.093	21.108	20.865	.....	1.1	1.1	.....
1962	30.375	21.849	16.314	17.228	16.940	17.808	15.564	21.398	21.139	.....	1.4	1.3	.....
1963	30.307	22.273	16.669	17.597	17.320	18.116	15.911	21.629	21.385	.....	1.1	1.2	.....
1964	30.556	22.743	17.132	18.191	17.822	19.036	16.234	21.963	21.725	.....	1.5	1.6	.....
1965	31.529	23.059	17.588	18.658	18.314	19.408	16.685	22.368	22.102	.....	1.8	1.7	.....
1966	32.481	23.596	18.330	19.330	18.950	20.190	17.507	23.010	22.724	.....	2.8	2.8	.....
1967	33.725	23.688	19.099	19.913	19.518	20.815	18.488	23.729	23.389	.....	3.1	2.9	.....
1968	34.461	24.048	20.128	20.995	20.539	22.116	19.475	24.752	24.380	.....	4.3	4.2	.....
1969	35.627	24.675	21.341	22.130	21.664	23.251	20.780	25.988	25.580	.....	5.0	4.9	.....
1970	36.993	26.135	23.079	23.915	23.321	25.478	22.488	27.369	26.964	.....	5.3	5.4	.....
1971	38.358	27.739	24.875	25.957	25.387	27.400	24.087	28.741	28.351	.....	5.0	5.1	.....
1972	40.146	29.682	26.788	28.495	28.319	28.780	25.524	29.994	29.619	.....	4.3	4.5	.....
1973	45.425	34.841	28.743	30.449	30.396	30.394	27.477	31.673	31.343	.....	5.6	5.8	.....
1974	55.965	49.847	31.646	33.162	33.217	32.819	30.500	34.517	34.546	.....	9.0	10.2	.....
1975	61.682	53.997	34.824	36.615	36.460	36.746	33.481	37.789	37.761	.....	9.5	9.3	.....
1976	63.707	55.622	37.118	39.217	39.117	39.209	35.563	39.987	39.938	.....	5.8	5.8	.....
1977	66.302	60.523	39.694	42.180	42.079	42.152	37.872	42.546	42.634	.....	6.4	6.8	.....
1978	70.342	64.798	42.235	44.785	45.035	43.983	40.359	45.551	45.663	.....	7.0	7.1	.....
1979	78.808	75.879	45.775	48.231	48.628	47.099	43.944	49.322	49.669	.....	8.3	8.8	.....
1980	86.801	94.513	50.761	53.299	53.908	51.683	48.858	53.806	54.876	.....	9.1	10.5	.....
1981	93.217	99.594	55.752	58.476	59.229	56.516	53.709	58.859	59.896	.....	9.4	9.1	.....
1982	93.645	96.235	59.414	62.446	63.392	60.020	57.140	62.489	63.296	62.221	6.1	5.7	.....
1983	94.015	92.629	61.778	64.612	65.617	62.038	59.666	64.958	65.515	64.685	3.9	3.5	4.0
1984	94.887	91.829	64.955	68.426	70.290	63.577	62.336	67.399	67.822	67.106	3.8	3.5	3.7
1985	91.983	88.813	66.970	69.974	71.621	65.740	64.739	69.494	69.760	69.232	3.0	2.9	3.2
1986	90.639	88.871	68.175	70.352	71.554	67.395	66.624	71.060	71.338	71.474	2.2	2.3	3.2
1987	92.874	94.251	70.056	71.200	72.281	68.616	69.361	72.985	73.527	73.716	2.7	3.1	3.1
1988	97.687	98.774	71.899	72.704	73.631	70.609	71.485	75.519	76.043	76.429	3.4	3.4	3.7
1989	99.310	100.944	74.139	74.677	75.528	72.826	73.940	78.383	78.934	79.151	3.8	3.8	3.6
1990	99.982	103.826	77.139	77.142	78.010	75.260	77.357	81.440	82.144	82.109	3.9	4.1	3.7
1991	101.313	103.420	79.787	80.232	80.821	79.100	79.681	84.286	84.836	84.942	3.5	3.3	3.5
1992	100.892	103.552	81.719	82.602	83.628	80.411	81.300	86.237	86.828	87.169	2.3	2.3	2.6
1993	100.898	102.671	83.789	84.788	85.313	83.728	83.294	88.226	88.730	89.211	2.3	2.2	2.3
1994	102.033	103.634	86.002	87.061	87.412	86.375	85.472	90.108	90.583	91.213	2.1	2.1	2.2
1995	104.376	106.412	88.358	89.503	89.598	89.351	87.778	91.965	92.483	93.176	2.0	2.1	2.2
1996	102.988	104.529	90.491	91.982	92.379	91.216	89.709	93.736	94.145	94.616	1.9	1.8	1.5
1997	101.232	100.816	92.139	93.533	93.716	93.192	91.414	95.320	95.440	95.865	1.7	1.4	1.3
1998	98.905	95.353	93.469	94.511	94.643	94.268	92.934	96.428	96.060	96.797	1.1	1.6	1.0
1999	98.313	95.960	96.079	96.884	96.886	96.880	95.667	97.847	97.556	98.165	1.4	1.6	1.4
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	2.2	2.5	1.9
2001	99.624	97.497	102.544	101.907	102.002	101.739	102.868	102.406	101.994	101.882	2.4	2.0	1.9
2002	99.273	96.341	105.507	105.631	105.792	105.345	105.435	104.197	103.583	103.796	1.7	1.6	1.9
2003	101.398	99.610	109.460	109.740	110.434	108.473	109.303	106.330	105.863	105.640	2.0	2.2	1.8
2004	104.999	104.571	113.505	114.354	114.840	113.498	113.022	109.124	108.899	108.224	2.6	2.9	2.4
2005 ^p	108.879	110.982	118.874	118.478	118.915	117.724	119.131	112.166	112.377	110.954	2.8	3.2	2.5
2002:I	98.360	94.146	104.378	105.098	104.784	105.665	103.997	103.554	102.755	103.150	1.7	1.5	1.8
II	99.048	96.474	105.126	105.231	105.112	105.449	105.064	103.946	103.385	103.579	1.5	2.5	1.7
III	99.772	97.304	105.795	105.502	105.744	105.073	105.943	104.352	103.816	103.990	1.6	1.7	1.6
IV	99.911	97.441	106.728	106.696	107.529	105.193	106.734	104.936	104.374	104.465	2.2	2.2	1.8
2003:I	100.909	100.069	109.030	109.238	109.939	107.966	108.909	105.743	105.418	105.115	3.1	4.1	2.5
II	101.165	98.938	109.026	109.579	110.229	108.396	108.714	106.036	105.513	105.367	1.1	4	1.0
III	101.401	99.580	109.695	109.902	110.573	108.676	109.582	106.521	106.040	105.806	1.8	2.0	1.7
IV	102.116	99.853	110.087	110.241	110.995	108.853	110.005	107.021	106.483	106.270	1.9	1.7	1.8
2004:I	103.584	102.177	111.755	112.825	113.091	112.402	111.141	107.980	107.586	107.164	3.6	4.2	3.4
II	104.803	103.812	113.114	114.191	114.641	113.408	112.496	109.003	108.683	108.011	3.9	4.1	3.2
III	105.242	105.269	114.003	114.825	115.429	113.734	113.536	109.389	109.235	108.541	1.5	2.0	2.0
IV	106.366	107.026	115.148	115.575	116.198	114.447	114.914	110.124	110.092	109.181	2.7	3.2	2.4
2005:I	107.559	107.783	116.747	117.550	118.060	116.647	116.291	110.963	110.883	109.990	3.1	2.9	3.0
II	108.534	109.925	117.820	118.168	118.471	117.681	117.635	111.667	111.785	110.561	2.6	3.3	2.1
III	109.323	112.413	119.751	119.056	119.493	118.298	120.186	112.589	112.953	111.236	3.3	4.2	2.5
IV ^p	110.098	113.807	121.178	119.140	119.634	118.270	122.411	113.443	113.886	112.027	3.0	3.3	2.5

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.² Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-8.—*Gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Change in private inventories	Goods							Services ²	Structures
				Total			Durable goods		Nondurable goods			
				Total	Final sales	Change in private inventories	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹		
1959	506.6	502.7	3.9	237.6	233.6	3.9	86.3	2.9	147.3	1.1	206.5	62.5
1960	526.4	523.2	3.2	246.6	243.4	3.2	90.2	1.7	153.2	1.6	217.9	61.6
1961	544.7	541.7	3.0	250.1	247.2	3.0	90.2	-1.1	157.0	3.0	231.0	63.6
1962	585.6	579.5	6.1	268.1	262.0	6.1	99.4	3.4	162.6	2.7	249.7	67.8
1963	617.7	612.1	5.6	280.1	274.5	5.6	106.0	2.6	168.5	3.0	265.0	72.7
1964	663.6	658.8	4.8	300.9	296.0	4.8	116.4	3.8	179.7	1.0	284.3	78.4
1965	719.1	709.9	9.2	329.4	320.2	9.2	128.4	6.2	191.8	3.0	305.0	84.7
1966	787.8	774.2	13.6	364.5	350.9	13.6	142.0	10.0	208.9	3.6	335.3	88.0
1967	832.6	822.7	9.9	373.9	364.0	9.9	146.4	4.8	217.6	5.0	369.1	89.6
1968	910.0	900.9	9.1	402.6	393.6	9.1	158.7	4.5	234.8	4.5	407.4	100.0
1969	984.6	975.4	9.2	432.0	422.8	9.2	171.1	6.0	251.7	3.2	444.4	108.3
1970	1,038.5	1,036.5	2.0	446.9	444.9	2.0	173.6	-2.2	271.3	2.2	481.9	109.7
1971	1,127.1	1,118.9	8.3	472.9	464.7	8.3	181.1	2.9	283.6	5.3	525.8	128.4
1972	1,238.3	1,229.2	9.1	516.6	507.5	9.1	202.4	6.4	305.1	2.7	574.8	146.9
1973	1,382.7	1,366.8	15.9	597.1	581.2	15.9	236.6	13.0	344.6	2.9	622.7	162.9
1974	1,500.0	1,486.0	14.0	643.3	629.3	14.0	254.5	10.9	374.8	3.1	691.0	165.6
1975	1,638.3	1,644.6	-6.3	691.4	697.7	-6.3	284.5	-7.5	413.2	1.2	780.2	166.7
1976	1,825.3	1,808.2	17.1	777.5	760.4	17.1	321.2	10.8	439.2	6.3	856.6	191.2
1977	2,030.9	2,008.6	22.3	851.5	829.1	22.3	363.8	9.5	465.3	12.8	952.7	226.8
1978	2,294.7	2,268.9	25.8	961.0	935.2	25.8	413.2	18.2	522.0	7.6	1,059.7	273.9
1979	2,563.3	2,545.3	18.0	1,078.1	1,060.1	18.0	472.0	12.8	588.1	5.2	1,171.9	313.3
1980	2,789.5	2,795.8	-6.3	1,145.7	1,152.0	-6.3	500.1	-2.3	651.9	-4.0	1,322.5	321.3
1981	3,128.4	3,098.6	29.8	1,288.2	1,258.3	29.8	542.2	7.3	716.1	22.5	1,487.7	352.6
1982	3,255.0	3,269.9	-14.9	1,277.3	1,292.2	-14.9	539.7	-16.0	752.5	1.1	1,633.2	344.5
1983	3,536.7	3,542.4	-5.8	1,365.0	1,370.8	-5.8	578.1	2.5	792.7	-8.2	1,802.9	368.7
1984	3,933.2	3,867.8	65.4	1,549.6	1,484.2	65.4	650.2	41.4	834.0	24.0	1,957.8	425.8
1985	4,220.3	4,198.4	21.8	1,607.4	1,585.6	21.8	711.0	4.4	874.6	17.4	2,154.1	458.7
1986	4,462.8	4,456.3	6.6	1,657.0	1,650.5	6.6	739.9	-1.9	910.6	8.4	2,325.7	480.1
1987	4,739.5	4,712.3	27.1	1,751.3	1,724.2	27.1	764.9	22.9	959.3	4.2	2,490.5	497.6
1988	5,103.8	5,085.3	18.5	1,903.4	1,884.9	18.5	841.8	22.7	1,043.1	-4.3	2,685.3	515.0
1989	5,484.4	5,456.7	27.7	2,066.6	2,038.9	27.7	917.1	20.0	1,121.9	7.7	2,888.7	529.0
1990	5,803.1	5,788.5	14.5	2,155.8	2,141.3	14.5	950.2	7.7	1,191.1	6.8	3,113.7	533.5
1991	5,995.9	5,996.3	-4.4	2,184.7	2,185.1	-4.4	944.1	-13.6	1,241.0	13.2	3,311.3	499.9
1992	6,337.7	6,321.4	16.3	2,282.3	2,266.0	16.3	986.1	-3.0	1,279.8	19.3	3,532.7	527.7
1993	6,657.4	6,636.6	20.8	2,387.8	2,367.0	20.8	1,047.9	17.1	1,319.1	3.7	3,711.7	557.8
1994	7,072.2	7,008.4	63.8	2,563.8	2,500.0	63.8	1,125.0	35.7	1,375.0	28.1	3,901.2	607.3
1995	7,397.7	7,366.5	31.1	2,661.1	2,630.0	31.1	1,202.2	33.6	1,427.8	-2.4	4,098.4	638.1
1996	7,816.9	7,786.1	30.8	2,807.0	2,776.3	30.8	1,298.0	19.1	1,478.3	11.7	4,312.7	697.1
1997	8,304.3	8,232.3	72.0	3,007.7	2,935.7	72.0	1,409.1	39.9	1,526.6	32.1	4,548.4	748.2
1998	8,747.0	8,676.2	70.8	3,143.4	3,072.6	70.8	1,487.8	42.8	1,584.8	28.0	4,789.8	813.8
1999	9,268.4	9,201.5	66.9	3,311.3	3,244.4	66.9	1,576.5	40.0	1,667.9	26.9	5,081.8	875.3
2000	9,817.0	9,760.5	56.5	3,449.3	3,392.8	56.5	1,653.3	36.1	1,739.5	20.4	5,425.6	942.1
2001	10,128.0	10,159.7	-31.7	3,412.6	3,444.3	-31.7	1,630.3	-41.8	1,814.0	10.0	5,725.6	989.8
2002	10,469.6	10,457.7	11.9	3,442.4	3,430.5	11.9	1,559.9	15.1	1,870.7	-3.2	6,031.4	995.8
2003	10,971.2	10,955.8	15.4	3,536.7	3,521.2	15.4	1,586.7	12.4	1,934.6	3.0	6,366.1	1,068.4
2004	11,734.3	11,678.9	55.4	3,783.0	3,727.6	55.4	1,668.3	37.4	2,059.4	18.0	6,755.4	1,195.8
2005 ^a	12,479.4	12,464.2	15.2	3,962.1	3,946.9	15.2	1,782.0	18.9	2,164.9	-3.7	7,184.6	1,332.7
2002:I	10,333.3	10,341.6	-8.3	3,434.1	3,442.4	-8.3	1,570.7	-4.7	1,871.7	-3.7	5,908.8	990.4
II	10,426.6	10,424.0	2.6	3,437.0	3,434.4	2.6	1,560.7	6.7	1,873.7	-4.1	5,997.9	991.8
III	10,527.4	10,501.4	26.0	3,473.1	3,447.1	26.0	1,578.2	15.8	1,868.8	10.2	6,064.0	990.3
IV	10,591.1	10,563.9	27.3	3,425.4	3,398.2	27.3	1,529.7	42.6	1,868.4	-15.4	6,155.0	1,010.6
2003:I	10,717.0	10,695.2	21.8	3,448.2	3,426.4	21.8	1,534.4	20.3	1,892.0	1.5	6,243.4	1,025.4
II	10,884.6	10,845.0	-4.4	3,466.9	3,467.3	-4.4	1,565.0	0	1,902.2	-4.4	6,330.5	1,047.2
III	11,087.4	11,076.9	10.6	3,603.1	3,592.6	10.6	1,631.4	-4.8	1,961.2	15.4	6,396.8	1,087.5
IV	11,236.0	11,206.2	29.8	3,628.5	3,598.7	29.8	1,615.9	34.2	1,982.8	-4.5	6,493.9	1,113.7
2004:I	11,457.1	11,411.6	45.5	3,705.8	3,660.3	45.5	1,639.3	42.1	2,021.0	3.5	6,617.3	1,133.9
II	11,666.1	11,594.2	71.9	3,771.5	3,699.7	71.9	1,640.9	51.0	2,058.8	20.9	6,699.7	1,194.8
III	11,818.8	11,766.3	52.5	3,804.0	3,751.5	52.5	1,683.8	26.9	2,067.7	25.6	6,797.9	1,216.9
IV	11,955.2	11,943.3	51.9	3,850.8	3,799.0	51.9	1,709.0	29.9	2,090.0	22.0	6,906.7	1,237.7
2005:I	12,198.8	12,138.9	59.9	3,906.3	3,846.4	59.9	1,723.9	35.0	2,122.5	24.9	7,025.1	1,267.4
II	12,378.0	12,382.1	-4.2	3,954.4	3,958.5	-4.2	1,786.6	-7.3	2,171.9	3.1	7,112.4	1,311.2
III	12,605.7	12,625.4	-19.7	4,001.3	4,021.0	-19.7	1,827.6	5.6	2,193.4	-25.3	7,250.2	1,354.1
IV ^a	12,735.3	12,710.5	24.8	3,986.3	3,961.5	24.8	1,789.8	42.2	2,171.8	-17.4	7,350.8	1,398.1

¹ Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-9.—*Real gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959–2005*

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Change in private inventories	Goods								Services ²	Structures
				Total			Durable goods		Nondurable goods				
				Total	Final sales	Change in private inventories	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹	Final sales	Change in private inventories ¹			
1959	2,441.3	2,442.7	12.3	700.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,391.1	392.8	
1960	2,501.8	2,506.8	10.4	721.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,433.0	389.1	
1961	2,560.0	2,566.8	9.4	726.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,489.4	399.9	
1962	2,715.2	2,708.5	19.5	773.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,574.3	422.8	
1963	2,834.0	2,830.3	18.0	803.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,642.4	451.3	
1964	2,998.6	2,999.9	15.4	856.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,720.1	481.7	
1965	3,191.1	3,173.8	29.3	927.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,803.6	505.8	
1966	3,399.1	3,364.8	42.1	1,005.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,916.7	506.4	
1967	3,484.6	3,467.6	30.3	1,006.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,034.8	499.0	
1968	3,652.7	3,640.3	27.4	1,047.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,140.4	529.7	
1969	3,765.4	3,753.7	27.0	1,082.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,212.2	536.5	
1970	3,771.9	3,787.7	5.0	1,076.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,255.4	513.4	
1971	3,898.6	3,893.4	22.3	1,105.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,313.6	561.0	
1972	4,105.0	4,098.6	23.1	1,180.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,393.7	602.7	
1973	4,341.5	4,315.9	35.0	1,299.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,461.3	615.6	
1974	4,319.6	4,305.5	25.9	1,288.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,522.8	551.8	
1975	4,311.2	4,352.5	-11.3	1,263.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,612.1	501.7	
1976	4,540.9	4,522.3	30.7	1,359.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,676.9	548.7	
1977	4,750.5	4,721.6	38.5	1,423.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,770.5	600.6	
1978	5,015.0	4,981.6	41.1	1,515.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,874.9	658.3	
1979	5,173.4	5,161.2	25.1	1,577.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,943.3	677.0	
1980	5,161.7	5,196.7	-8.0	1,567.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,004.2	627.8	
1981	5,291.7	5,265.1	34.9	1,634.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,062.5	619.2	
1982	5,189.3	5,233.4	-17.5	1,559.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,120.0	566.1	
1983	5,423.8	5,454.0	-6.4	1,625.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,251.0	607.1	
1984	5,813.6	5,739.2	71.3	1,810.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,341.1	689.2	
1985	6,053.7	6,042.1	23.7	1,851.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520.8	725.1	
1986	6,263.6	6,271.8	8.3	1,906.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,671.0	735.9	
1987	6,475.1	6,457.2	30.3	1,984.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,797.3	739.2	
1988	6,742.7	6,734.5	20.3	2,108.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,930.9	737.9	
1989	6,981.4	6,962.2	28.3	2,223.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,049.5	732.8	
1990	7,112.5	7,108.5	15.4	2,252.7	2,244.3	15.4	872.8	7.2	1,402.1	3.5	4,170.0	718.3	
1991	7,100.5	7,115.0	-5	2,221.5	2,228.9	-5	852.7	-13.6	1,410.3	6.1	4,251.2	662.8	
1992	7,336.6	7,331.1	16.5	2,307.8	2,297.7	16.5	894.7	-3.0	1,434.3	8.7	4,373.7	688.3	
1993	7,532.7	7,522.3	20.6	2,394.8	2,380.3	20.6	949.8	16.4	1,457.7	1.5	4,457.5	709.3	
1994	7,835.5	7,777.8	63.6	2,550.6	2,493.9	63.6	1,016.4	33.4	1,501.4	12.6	4,558.3	746.0	
1995	8,031.7	8,010.2	29.9	2,639.0	2,614.9	29.9	1,096.9	31.0	1,536.9	-1.2	4,654.7	753.5	
1996	8,328.9	8,306.5	28.7	2,772.4	2,747.4	28.7	1,193.8	17.8	1,566.5	4.5	4,765.6	803.1	
1997	8,703.5	8,636.6	71.2	2,971.3	2,904.6	71.2	1,317.4	38.5	1,593.4	32.4	4,901.1	835.7	
1998	9,066.9	8,997.6	72.6	3,132.7	3,063.7	72.6	1,431.8	42.4	1,634.2	29.8	5,057.5	879.1	
1999	9,470.3	9,404.0	68.9	3,312.6	3,246.4	68.9	1,554.3	40.4	1,692.6	28.1	5,245.1	913.0	
2000	9,817.0	9,760.5	56.5	3,449.3	3,392.8	56.5	1,653.3	36.1	1,739.5	20.4	5,425.6	942.1	
2001	9,890.7	9,920.9	-31.7	3,390.9	3,421.9	-31.7	1,655.6	-42.4	1,766.1	10.3	5,553.2	945.6	
2002	10,048.8	10,036.5	12.5	3,432.5	3,419.7	12.5	1,610.8	15.5	1,806.3	-2.8	5,693.4	922.1	
2003	10,320.6	10,303.6	15.5	3,549.0	3,531.2	15.5	1,680.7	12.6	1,849.3	3.3	5,820.7	951.6	
2004	10,755.7	10,702.4	52.0	3,778.2	3,721.3	52.0	1,797.7	36.5	1,925.3	16.4	5,979.6	1,006.1	
2005 ^p	11,131.1	11,112.2	17.2	3,950.7	3,932.0	17.2	1,929.4	18.0	2,008.6	.5	6,139.0	1,054.1	
2002:I	9,977.3	9,986.8	-10.2	3,413.1	3,422.7	-10.2	1,609.4	-4.6	1,810.7	-5.7	5,635.1	928.7	
II	10,031.6	10,028.4	2.6	3,425.5	3,422.3	2.6	1,609.2	6.8	1,810.3	-4.2	5,683.1	922.3	
III	10,090.7	10,063.5	28.0	3,468.8	3,440.7	28.0	1,635.4	16.1	1,803.7	11.9	5,707.2	915.3	
IV	10,095.8	10,067.3	29.5	3,422.8	3,393.2	29.5	1,589.3	43.6	1,800.5	-13.1	5,748.2	922.2	
2003:I	10,138.6	10,114.7	24.0	3,458.9	3,434.1	24.0	1,605.8	21.6	1,824.6	2.9	5,758.2	920.2	
II	10,230.4	10,228.2	-4	3,478.4	3,476.6	-4	1,651.3	-1.0	1,823.7	.5	5,810.7	938.6	
III	10,410.9	10,399.5	9.3	3,616.3	3,604.4	9.3	1,735.8	-4.9	1,869.2	13.6	5,829.4	968.9	
IV	10,502.6	10,471.8	29.0	3,642.5	3,609.9	29.0	1,729.8	34.6	1,879.7	-4.0	5,884.4	978.8	
2004:I	10,612.5	10,568.9	41.9	3,706.5	3,660.0	41.9	1,760.3	41.9	1,900.3	1.8	5,932.1	980.1	
II	10,704.1	10,637.4	65.6	3,749.6	3,678.2	65.6	1,765.1	50.0	1,913.1	17.2	5,950.1	1,010.9	
III	10,808.9	10,757.1	50.4	3,809.9	3,754.7	50.4	1,820.5	25.8	1,936.8	24.7	5,994.6	1,014.0	
IV	10,897.1	10,846.0	50.1	3,846.6	3,792.2	50.1	1,844.8	28.4	1,950.9	22.0	6,041.5	1,019.5	
2005:I	10,999.3	10,940.3	58.2	3,888.0	3,824.9	58.2	1,858.8	33.4	1,969.3	25.3	6,089.9	1,032.5	
II	11,089.2	11,089.2	-1.7	3,935.3	3,937.5	-1.7	1,929.6	-6.9	2,013.5	4.6	6,112.8	1,053.4	
III	11,202.3	11,214.4	-13.3	3,986.8	4,002.6	-13.3	1,981.7	5.6	2,029.5	-17.4	6,167.8	1,062.0	
IV ^p	11,233.5	11,205.0	25.7	3,992.9	3,962.9	25.7	1,947.3	39.9	2,022.0	-10.5	6,185.4	1,068.4	

¹ Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).² Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-10.—*Gross value added by sector, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Business ¹			Households and institutions			General government ³			Addendum: Gross housing value added
		Total	Non-farm ¹	Farm	Total	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households ²	Total	Federal	State and local	
1959	506.6	408.2	390.9	17.3	40.1	29.8	10.3	58.3	31.9	26.5	36.9
1960	526.4	420.4	402.3	18.2	43.9	32.3	11.7	62.0	33.1	28.9	39.9
1961	544.7	432.0	413.7	18.3	46.7	34.3	12.4	66.0	34.4	31.6	42.8
1962	585.6	464.5	446.1	18.4	50.4	36.7	13.6	70.7	36.5	34.2	46.0
1963	617.7	488.7	470.2	18.5	53.6	38.8	14.8	75.5	38.4	37.1	48.9
1964	663.6	525.6	508.2	17.3	56.9	40.8	16.1	81.1	40.7	40.4	51.6
1965	719.1	571.4	551.5	19.9	61.0	43.3	17.7	86.7	42.4	44.2	54.9
1966	787.8	625.1	604.3	20.8	65.8	45.9	19.9	96.9	47.3	49.6	58.2
1967	832.6	654.5	634.4	20.1	70.9	48.8	22.1	107.2	51.7	55.5	62.1
1968	910.0	714.5	694.0	20.5	76.5	51.6	25.0	119.0	56.4	62.5	65.9
1969	984.6	770.3	747.5	22.8	84.3	55.6	28.7	130.0	60.0	70.0	71.3
1970	1,038.5	803.6	779.9	23.7	91.4	59.4	32.0	143.6	64.1	79.5	76.7
1971	1,127.1	869.9	844.5	25.4	100.9	65.1	35.7	156.4	67.8	88.6	83.9
1972	1,238.3	959.0	924.9	29.7	109.9	70.3	39.5	169.4	71.6	97.9	91.1
1973	1,382.7	1,079.4	1,032.7	46.8	120.0	76.0	44.0	183.3	74.0	109.3	98.3
1974	1,500.0	1,166.9	1,122.6	44.2	131.7	82.5	49.2	201.4	79.6	121.8	106.8
1975	1,638.3	1,268.5	1,222.8	45.6	145.4	90.3	55.1	224.5	87.3	137.1	117.2
1976	1,825.3	1,423.7	1,380.7	43.0	158.1	98.1	60.0	243.5	93.8	149.7	126.6
1977	2,030.9	1,593.5	1,549.9	43.5	172.8	107.3	65.6	264.6	102.1	162.6	140.3
1978	2,294.7	1,813.4	1,762.7	50.7	193.8	120.4	73.4	287.5	109.7	177.8	155.2
1979	2,563.3	2,032.9	1,972.8	60.1	217.4	135.0	82.5	313.0	117.6	195.4	172.5
1980	2,789.5	2,191.1	2,139.7	51.4	249.9	155.5	94.4	348.6	131.3	217.3	199.4
1981	3,128.4	2,459.4	2,394.5	65.0	283.7	176.8	106.9	385.3	147.4	237.9	228.4
1982	3,255.0	2,520.7	2,460.3	60.4	315.3	195.7	119.6	419.0	161.3	257.7	255.4
1983	3,536.7	2,747.2	2,702.3	44.9	344.0	211.7	132.4	445.4	171.3	274.1	277.4
1984	3,933.2	3,071.8	3,007.7	64.2	376.2	230.2	146.0	485.2	192.1	293.1	301.1
1985	4,220.3	3,290.8	3,227.4	63.4	406.0	249.6	156.4	523.5	205.1	318.4	332.9
1986	4,462.8	3,468.8	3,409.4	59.4	438.0	267.4	170.6	556.1	212.6	343.5	359.5
1987	4,739.5	3,669.9	3,608.4	61.6	478.4	287.6	190.8	591.2	223.4	367.8	385.5
1988	5,103.8	3,948.6	3,887.2	61.3	525.1	312.8	212.4	630.1	234.9	395.2	415.5
1989	5,484.4	4,243.2	4,169.7	73.6	569.6	337.0	232.6	671.5	246.6	424.9	443.8
1990	5,803.1	4,462.6	4,386.0	76.6	618.9	362.9	256.0	721.6	258.9	462.6	478.1
1991	5,995.9	4,569.3	4,499.5	69.9	660.7	383.4	277.3	765.9	275.0	490.9	508.5
1992	6,337.7	4,840.4	4,761.7	78.7	697.9	397.2	300.7	799.4	282.1	517.3	531.0
1993	6,657.4	5,096.2	5,025.6	70.6	732.0	413.7	318.3	829.3	286.3	543.0	549.1
1994	7,072.2	5,444.0	5,362.4	81.6	771.3	439.5	331.7	857.0	286.2	570.7	582.0
1995	7,397.7	5,700.6	5,632.0	68.5	815.5	463.3	352.1	881.6	284.7	596.9	613.3
1996	7,816.9	6,056.7	5,966.0	90.7	852.2	484.7	367.5	908.0	288.6	619.3	638.0
1997	8,304.3	6,471.9	6,383.8	88.1	895.8	509.6	386.2	936.7	290.9	645.8	667.7
1998	8,747.0	6,827.1	6,748.2	78.9	949.7	538.0	411.7	970.3	293.1	677.2	700.2
1999	9,268.4	7,243.4	7,174.7	68.8	1,012.3	576.4	435.9	1,012.7	300.9	711.8	747.8
2000	9,817.0	7,666.7	7,595.1	71.5	1,080.7	615.6	465.1	1,069.6	315.4	754.2	794.3
2001	10,128.0	7,841.2	7,768.0	73.1	1,160.4	662.0	498.4	1,126.4	325.7	800.8	849.8
2002	10,469.6	8,040.5	7,969.7	70.8	1,227.3	687.7	539.6	1,201.8	352.9	848.9	876.7
2003	10,971.2	8,427.8	8,339.8	88.0	1,267.1	696.9	570.3	1,276.3	382.6	893.7	875.5
2004	11,734.3	9,041.2	8,928.9	112.2	1,353.5	751.3	602.2	1,339.7	408.2	931.4	933.1
2005 ^a	12,479.4	9,640.7	9,554.6	86.1	1,436.0	789.7	646.4	1,402.7	424.1	978.5	972.1
2002:I	10,333.3	7,938.3	7,871.8	66.5	1,213.4	688.7	524.6	1,181.6	349.4	832.2	882.5
II	10,426.6	7,999.1	7,937.7	61.4	1,233.0	696.5	536.4	1,194.5	351.1	843.5	889.2
III	10,527.4	8,090.4	8,017.6	72.9	1,230.5	684.3	546.2	1,206.4	351.8	854.6	871.5
IV	10,591.1	8,134.2	8,051.6	82.6	1,232.3	681.0	551.3	1,224.7	359.2	865.5	863.8
2003:I	10,717.0	8,206.6	8,130.1	76.4	1,252.2	692.6	559.6	1,258.2	377.4	880.9	875.7
II	10,844.6	8,318.0	8,232.4	85.6	1,255.0	687.9	567.2	1,271.5	383.1	888.4	866.8
III	11,087.4	8,548.6	8,460.7	87.9	1,255.3	682.2	573.1	1,283.5	384.4	899.1	854.7
IV	11,236.0	8,638.1	8,536.0	102.1	1,306.0	724.8	581.2	1,291.9	385.4	906.5	904.7
2004:I	11,457.1	8,822.4	8,699.6	122.8	1,316.4	731.6	584.8	1,318.2	403.3	914.9	912.7
II	11,666.1	8,993.2	8,868.4	124.9	1,339.8	744.9	594.9	1,333.1	407.2	925.9	926.0
III	11,818.8	9,106.5	9,001.9	104.6	1,366.0	758.7	607.3	1,346.3	409.4	936.9	941.0
IV	11,995.2	9,242.5	9,145.9	96.6	1,391.7	770.0	621.6	1,361.0	413.1	948.0	952.9
2005:I	12,198.8	9,405.3	9,312.5	92.8	1,411.4	777.8	633.5	1,382.1	422.8	959.4	960.9
II	12,378.0	9,559.9	9,475.2	84.7	1,424.7	783.4	641.3	1,393.4	423.1	970.2	965.5
III	12,605.7	9,748.3	9,665.8	82.5	1,445.9	793.0	653.0	1,411.4	424.6	986.8	975.1
IV ^a	12,735.3	9,849.5	9,765.0	84.5	1,462.1	804.4	657.7	1,423.7	426.0	997.7	987.0

¹ Gross domestic business product equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm product equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.² Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.³ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-11.—*Real gross value added by sector, 1959–2005*
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Business ¹			Households and institutions			General government ³			Addendum: Gross housing value added
		Total	Non-farm ¹	Farm	Total	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households ²	Total	Federal	State and local	
1959.....	2,441.3	1,716.0	1,684.1	21.2	261.7	161.6	97.8	514.5	279.4	236.7	195.0
1960.....	2,501.8	1,748.8	1,713.5	22.4	279.6	171.4	106.6	532.2	284.6	249.3	207.3
1961.....	2,560.0	1,782.8	1,747.8	22.6	291.5	179.6	109.6	550.9	290.5	262.1	219.2
1962.....	2,715.2	1,897.7	1,867.0	22.1	307.7	189.8	115.4	572.5	302.5	271.8	232.8
1963.....	2,834.0	1,985.4	1,954.3	22.8	320.4	197.7	120.0	589.5	305.2	285.9	244.3
1964.....	2,998.6	2,111.7	2,086.0	22.1	333.7	205.7	125.4	609.7	308.2	303.1	255.4
1965.....	3,191.1	2,260.6	2,233.5	23.5	350.2	215.2	132.6	630.3	310.4	321.5	268.9
1966.....	3,399.1	2,413.6	2,393.2	22.7	366.3	224.0	140.2	669.7	330.7	340.6	281.0
1967.....	3,484.6	2,459.5	2,434.1	24.5	381.6	233.1	146.5	705.2	352.2	354.9	294.0
1968.....	3,652.7	2,581.7	2,561.5	23.6	400.4	239.3	161.0	732.7	358.1	376.2	304.6
1969.....	3,765.4	2,660.3	2,639.1	24.5	417.8	249.1	168.8	751.3	359.0	393.4	318.7
1970.....	3,771.9	2,659.3	2,636.0	25.1	425.0	254.7	170.0	754.1	343.6	410.8	328.9
1971.....	3,898.6	2,761.5	2,736.2	26.4	443.0	266.5	176.1	755.3	327.8	427.5	343.8
1972.....	4,105.0	2,939.8	2,918.4	26.4	460.7	277.7	182.4	753.8	311.8	442.3	360.1
1973.....	4,341.5	3,145.0	3,131.5	26.2	476.3	287.5	188.2	757.2	300.1	457.8	373.0
1974.....	4,319.6	3,101.3	3,089.1	25.6	493.9	299.9	193.1	772.6	299.2	474.4	390.7
1975.....	4,311.2	3,071.2	3,037.5	30.5	513.7	308.0	205.2	785.1	297.5	488.9	402.7
1976.....	4,540.9	3,272.9	3,249.1	29.1	521.5	313.3	207.5	791.8	299.9	495.3	408.3
1977.....	4,750.5	3,456.2	3,431.1	30.7	528.3	316.2	211.6	800.1	298.8	502.9	418.3
1978.....	5,015.0	3,673.3	3,656.8	29.6	552.4	335.1	216.3	815.5	302.5	514.6	436.8
1979.....	5,173.4	3,796.7	3,774.2	32.2	576.7	350.4	225.3	824.2	302.3	523.7	453.9
1980.....	5,161.7	3,756.1	3,736.1	31.1	606.9	372.9	232.8	836.0	307.0	530.8	481.9
1981.....	5,291.7	3,859.5	3,814.7	41.0	626.5	384.7	240.5	840.6	311.7	530.6	501.0
1982.....	5,189.3	3,743.1	3,691.9	43.1	647.2	391.8	254.4	849.2	316.8	534.0	514.7
1983.....	5,423.8	3,944.3	3,932.8	26.9	665.9	399.4	265.7	854.6	324.2	531.8	526.2
1984.....	5,813.6	4,286.3	4,254.3	37.2	687.8	413.3	273.6	865.2	331.5	535.0	543.0
1985.....	6,053.7	4,484.5	4,434.2	46.7	700.1	423.2	275.9	890.0	341.0	550.3	564.4
1986.....	6,263.6	4,652.0	4,606.2	44.9	718.5	428.7	289.1	911.9	347.0	566.3	574.9
1987.....	6,475.1	4,815.5	4,769.8	44.4	745.7	440.3	304.8	931.8	356.1	577.2	588.8
1988.....	6,742.7	5,023.0	4,987.7	40.9	780.6	457.1	323.1	956.0	360.5	596.9	606.2
1989.....	6,981.4	5,206.6	5,162.3	46.4	812.3	471.5	340.6	978.8	364.9	615.3	620.3
1990.....	7,112.5	5,287.0	5,237.9	49.3	841.2	483.2	357.9	1,003.9	371.6	633.6	635.7
1991.....	7,100.5	5,245.4	5,194.7	50.0	865.3	497.8	367.5	1,014.3	373.8	641.7	657.2
1992.....	7,336.6	5,456.5	5,395.2	57.5	882.6	502.6	379.9	1,017.7	366.0	652.6	666.2
1993.....	7,532.7	5,625.9	5,576.0	50.6	904.8	507.9	396.9	1,019.8	358.9	661.6	669.9
1994.....	7,835.5	5,905.3	5,841.4	60.9	923.1	524.7	398.4	1,019.9	347.2	673.1	690.8
1995.....	8,031.7	6,076.8	6,030.2	49.6	945.1	534.3	410.8	1,020.6	334.1	686.5	705.7
1996.....	8,328.9	6,356.0	6,300.4	56.1	957.8	540.8	417.0	1,022.1	325.0	697.2	712.1
1997.....	8,703.5	6,693.8	6,627.2	64.4	983.5	554.0	429.5	1,030.0	318.8	711.2	726.5
1998.....	9,066.9	7,017.1	6,955.3	61.6	1,010.4	563.8	446.9	1,041.0	315.2	725.8	735.5
1999.....	9,470.3	7,376.8	7,314.2	62.9	1,042.3	590.7	451.6	1,051.4	312.7	738.7	767.2
2000.....	9,817.0	7,666.7	7,595.1	71.5	1,080.7	615.6	465.1	1,069.6	315.4	754.2	794.3
2001.....	9,890.7	7,691.0	7,625.7	65.6	1,110.0	634.8	475.1	1,089.3	317.0	772.3	815.1
2002.....	10,048.8	7,806.9	7,736.9	70.1	1,130.9	634.2	496.6	1,110.4	323.3	787.1	809.0
2003.....	10,320.6	8,070.6	7,994.6	76.0	1,126.3	625.9	500.3	1,126.3	331.8	794.4	866.5
2004.....	10,755.7	8,454.4	8,379.5	75.9	1,172.0	666.5	506.0	1,135.7	334.9	800.7	827.8
2005 ^p	11,131.1	8,790.7	8,726.4	69.1	1,204.0	690.1	514.8	1,146.8	336.7	810.1	852.4
2002:I.....	9,977.3	7,740.7	7,686.5	54.5	1,131.4	642.1	489.4	1,104.2	320.4	783.7	823.2
II.....	10,031.6	7,780.4	7,712.9	67.4	1,141.0	645.3	495.7	1,108.9	322.5	786.3	824.0
III.....	10,090.7	7,848.8	7,772.7	76.3	1,129.1	628.8	500.2	1,112.6	324.6	788.0	801.0
IV.....	10,095.8	7,857.6	7,775.5	82.1	1,122.1	620.8	501.2	1,116.0	325.7	790.4	787.7
2003:I.....	10,138.6	7,891.8	7,814.2	77.1	1,124.3	623.6	500.6	1,122.4	329.7	792.6	789.6
II.....	10,230.4	7,986.2	7,903.8	81.9	1,119.5	619.8	499.5	1,126.1	332.4	793.6	781.3
III.....	10,410.9	8,176.1	8,102.4	73.7	1,112.5	612.8	499.4	1,127.4	332.6	794.7	767.4
IV.....	10,502.6	8,228.3	8,157.9	71.2	1,149.1	647.6	501.7	1,129.1	332.5	796.5	807.9
2004:I.....	10,612.5	8,328.2	8,241.6	83.6	1,157.9	654.5	503.7	1,131.5	334.1	797.3	814.2
II.....	10,704.1	8,410.5	8,335.3	76.0	1,166.9	662.0	505.3	1,132.7	333.7	799.0	821.9
III.....	10,808.9	8,501.7	8,430.2	73.8	1,177.6	671.1	507.0	1,136.6	335.0	801.5	832.6
IV.....	10,897.1	8,577.2	8,510.7	70.4	1,185.4	678.3	507.9	1,142.0	337.0	804.9	842.4
2005:I.....	10,999.3	8,669.6	8,601.7	71.6	1,194.5	683.8	511.4	1,143.9	337.4	806.4	847.1
II.....	11,089.2	8,754.8	8,694.8	65.3	1,199.9	686.5	514.2	1,144.6	336.5	808.1	849.4
III.....	11,202.3	8,857.8	8,794.3	68.5	1,208.1	691.5	517.4	1,148.0	336.1	812.0	853.4
IV ^p	11,233.5	8,880.8	8,814.6	70.9	1,213.7	698.5	516.3	1,150.5	336.8	813.7	859.5

¹ Gross domestic business product equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm product equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

² Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

³ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-12.—*Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1974–2004*

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

Year	Gross domestic product	Private industries									Wholesale trade	Retail trade
		Total private industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Utilities			
						Total manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
Value added												
1974	1,500.0	1,277.3	50.1	29.3	74.0	318.2	192.5	125.7	29.2	104.7	113.4	
1975	1,638.3	1,391.5	51.4	33.8	74.8	337.1	198.5	138.6	37.1	114.6	127.3	
1976	1,825.3	1,556.2	50.2	37.5	85.5	386.7	230.2	156.5	41.5	122.7	144.0	
1977	2,030.9	1,739.4	51.3	43.4	94.2	438.6	265.0	173.6	45.9	134.9	158.5	
1978	2,294.7	1,977.0	59.8	49.5	111.5	489.9	303.4	186.5	50.4	153.4	177.6	
1979	2,563.3	2,217.7	70.6	58.4	127.0	543.8	331.1	212.7	51.9	175.8	193.2	
1980	2,789.5	2,405.8	62.0	91.3	130.3	556.6	333.9	222.7	60.0	188.7	200.9	
1981	3,128.4	2,702.5	75.4	122.9	131.8	616.5	370.4	246.1	81.7	208.3	221.0	
1982	3,255.0	2,792.6	71.3	120.0	128.8	603.2	353.4	249.8	81.7	207.9	229.9	
1983	3,536.7	3,043.5	57.1	103.1	139.8	653.1	379.3	273.8	91.6	222.9	261.6	
1984	3,933.2	3,395.1	77.1	107.2	164.4	724.0	443.5	280.5	102.3	249.4	293.6	
1985	4,220.3	3,637.0	77.1	105.4	184.6	740.3	449.2	291.1	109.2	268.3	318.7	
1986	4,462.8	3,842.9	74.2	68.9	207.7	766.0	459.3	306.7	114.4	278.5	336.6	
1987	4,739.5	4,080.4	79.8	71.5	218.2	811.3	483.8	327.5	123.0	285.3	349.9	
1988	5,103.8	4,399.1	80.2	71.4	232.7	876.9	519.0	357.9	122.8	318.1	366.0	
1989	5,484.4	4,732.3	92.8	76.0	244.8	927.3	543.2	384.1	135.9	337.4	389.0	
1990	5,803.1	4,997.8	96.7	84.9	248.5	947.4	542.7	404.7	142.9	347.7	398.8	
1991	5,995.9	5,138.7	89.2	76.0	230.2	957.5	540.9	416.6	152.5	360.5	405.5	
1992	6,337.7	5,440.4	99.6	71.3	232.5	996.7	562.8	433.8	157.4	378.9	430.0	
1993	6,657.4	5,729.3	93.1	72.1	248.3	1,039.9	593.1	446.8	165.3	401.2	458.0	
1994	7,072.2	6,110.5	105.6	73.6	274.4	1,118.8	647.7	471.1	174.6	442.7	493.3	
1995	7,397.7	6,407.2	93.1	74.1	287.0	1,177.3	677.2	500.0	181.5	457.0	514.9	
1996	7,816.9	6,795.2	113.8	87.5	311.7	1,209.4	706.5	502.9	183.3	489.1	543.8	
1997	8,304.3	7,247.5	110.7	92.6	337.6	1,279.8	755.5	524.3	179.6	521.2	574.2	
1998	8,747.0	7,652.5	102.4	74.8	374.4	1,343.9	806.9	537.0	180.8	542.9	598.6	
1999	9,268.4	8,127.2	93.8	85.4	406.6	1,373.1	820.4	552.7	185.4	577.7	635.5	
2000	9,817.0	8,614.3	98.0	121.3	435.9	1,426.2	865.3	560.9	189.3	591.7	662.4	
2001	10,128.0	8,869.7	97.9	118.7	469.5	1,341.3	778.9	562.5	202.3	607.1	691.6	
2002	10,469.6	9,131.2	95.4	106.5	482.3	1,352.6	774.8	577.9	207.3	615.4	719.6	
2003	10,971.2	9,556.8	114.2	142.3	501.0	1,369.2	785.5	583.7	222.6	633.0	751.0	
2004	11,734.3	10,251.0	141.6	171.9	549.5	1,420.1	824.1	596.1	235.3	694.7	790.4	
Percent												
Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent)												
1974	100.0	85.2	3.3	2.0	4.9	21.2	12.8	8.4	1.9	7.0	7.6	
1975	100.0	84.9	3.1	2.1	4.6	20.6	12.1	8.5	2.3	7.0	7.8	
1976	100.0	85.3	2.7	2.1	4.7	21.2	12.6	8.6	2.3	6.7	7.9	
1977	100.0	85.6	2.5	2.1	4.6	21.6	13.1	8.5	2.3	6.6	7.8	
1978	100.0	86.2	2.6	2.2	4.9	21.3	13.2	8.1	2.2	6.7	7.7	
1979	100.0	86.5	2.8	2.3	5.0	21.2	12.9	8.3	2.0	6.9	7.5	
1980	100.0	86.2	2.2	3.3	4.7	20.0	12.0	8.0	2.2	6.8	7.2	
1981	100.0	86.4	2.4	3.9	4.2	19.7	11.8	7.9	2.3	6.7	7.1	
1982	100.0	85.8	2.2	3.7	4.0	18.5	10.9	7.7	2.5	6.4	7.1	
1983	100.0	86.1	1.6	2.9	4.0	18.5	10.7	7.7	2.6	6.3	7.4	
1984	100.0	86.3	2.0	2.7	4.2	18.4	11.3	7.1	2.6	6.3	7.5	
1985	100.0	86.2	1.8	2.5	4.4	17.5	10.6	6.9	2.6	6.4	7.6	
1986	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.7	17.2	10.3	6.9	2.6	6.2	7.5	
1987	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.6	17.1	10.2	6.9	2.6	6.0	7.4	
1988	100.0	86.2	1.6	1.4	4.6	17.2	10.2	7.0	2.4	6.2	7.2	
1989	100.0	86.3	1.7	1.4	4.5	16.9	9.9	7.0	2.5	6.2	7.1	
1990	100.0	86.1	1.7	1.5	4.3	16.3	9.4	7.0	2.5	6.0	6.9	
1991	100.0	85.7	1.5	1.3	3.8	16.0	9.0	6.9	2.5	6.0	6.8	
1992	100.0	85.8	1.6	1.1	3.7	15.7	8.9	6.8	2.5	6.0	6.8	
1993	100.0	86.1	1.4	1.1	3.7	15.6	8.9	6.7	2.5	6.0	6.9	
1994	100.0	86.4	1.5	1.0	3.9	15.8	9.2	6.7	2.5	6.3	7.0	
1995	100.0	86.6	1.3	1.0	3.9	15.9	9.2	6.8	2.5	6.2	7.0	
1996	100.0	86.9	1.5	1.1	4.0	15.5	9.0	6.4	2.3	6.3	7.0	
1997	100.0	87.3	1.3	1.1	4.1	15.4	9.1	6.3	2.2	6.3	6.9	
1998	100.0	87.5	1.2	.9	4.3	15.4	9.2	6.1	2.1	6.2	6.8	
1999	100.0	87.7	1.0	.9	4.4	14.8	8.9	6.0	2.0	6.2	6.9	
2000	100.0	87.7	1.0	1.2	4.4	14.5	8.8	5.7	1.9	6.0	6.7	
2001	100.0	87.6	1.0	1.2	4.6	13.2	7.7	5.6	2.0	6.0	6.8	
2002	100.0	87.2	.9	1.0	4.6	12.9	7.4	5.5	2.0	5.9	6.9	
2003	100.0	87.1	1.0	1.3	4.6	12.5	7.2	5.3	2.0	5.8	6.8	
2004	100.0	87.4	1.2	1.5	4.7	12.1	7.0	5.1	2.0	5.9	6.7	

¹ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

² Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note.—Value added is the contribution of each private industry and of government to gross domestic product. Value added is equal to an industry's gross output minus its intermediate inputs. Current-dollar value added is calculated as the sum of distributions by an industry to its labor and capital which are derived from the components of gross domestic income.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-12.—*Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1974–2004—Continued*

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

Year	Private industries—continued							Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²
	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government			
	Value added									
1974	58.5	50.9	223.3	84.6	64.3	40.9	35.8	222.6	471.7	805.6
1975	59.4	56.5	248.2	92.9	74.2	45.7	38.4	246.9	497.2	894.3
1976	68.8	63.5	272.1	105.1	84.0	51.9	42.8	269.1	559.8	996.4
1977	76.2	71.1	304.0	122.7	93.8	58.8	46.1	291.5	627.5	1,111.9
1978	86.7	81.4	347.4	141.9	106.4	67.9	53.2	317.7	710.6	1,266.4
1979	96.6	90.3	390.3	164.0	120.5	77.1	58.2	345.7	799.7	1,417.9
1980	102.3	99.0	442.4	186.3	139.7	83.5	62.6	383.7	840.2	1,565.6
1981	109.9	112.7	498.4	213.2	159.9	93.5	68.5	425.9	946.6	1,755.9
1982	105.9	123.6	539.9	230.9	177.9	100.9	70.7	462.4	923.3	1,869.3
1983	117.8	140.0	604.6	262.5	198.3	112.0	79.2	493.1	953.1	2,090.5
1984	131.4	147.1	670.2	303.8	214.1	121.2	89.3	538.1	1,072.7	2,322.3
1985	136.3	162.9	729.7	340.8	231.3	134.3	98.0	583.3	1,107.4	2,529.5
1986	145.6	173.1	795.1	378.8	252.0	144.9	107.2	620.0	1,116.7	2,726.1
1987	151.1	185.0	840.3	414.1	286.5	152.1	112.3	659.1	1,180.8	2,899.5
1988	161.1	194.0	910.1	466.3	309.1	165.9	124.4	704.7	1,261.3	3,137.8
1989	164.1	210.4	975.4	518.0	347.0	180.2	133.9	752.0	1,341.0	3,391.4
1990	169.4	225.1	1,042.1	569.8	386.7	195.2	142.6	805.3	1,377.4	3,620.4
1991	178.2	235.2	1,103.6	579.3	424.8	202.2	144.2	857.2	1,352.8	3,785.9
1992	186.6	250.9	1,177.4	626.7	463.5	216.2	153.0	897.3	1,400.4	4,040.5
1993	201.0	272.6	1,241.5	659.1	488.0	225.5	163.7	928.1	1,453.0	4,275.9
1994	218.0	294.0	1,297.8	698.4	511.1	235.0	173.2	961.8	1,572.4	4,538.0
1995	226.3	307.6	1,383.0	743.1	533.3	248.3	180.9	990.4	1,631.4	4,775.8
1996	235.2	335.7	1,470.7	810.1	552.5	264.4	188.1	1,021.6	1,722.4	5,072.8
1997	253.7	347.8	1,593.3	896.5	573.1	289.8	197.4	1,056.8	1,820.8	5,426.8
1998	273.7	381.6	1,684.6	976.2	601.5	306.0	211.1	1,094.5	1,895.4	5,757.1
1999	287.4	439.3	1,798.4	1,064.5	634.5	327.8	217.8	1,141.2	1,958.9	6,168.3
2000	301.6	458.3	1,931.0	1,140.8	678.4	350.1	229.1	1,202.7	2,081.5	6,532.8
2001	296.9	476.9	2,059.2	1,165.9	739.3	361.5	241.5	1,258.3	2,027.5	6,842.2
2002	304.6	483.0	2,141.9	1,189.0	799.6	381.5	252.5	1,338.4	2,036.9	7,094.3
2003	321.6	491.8	2,260.4	1,235.9	850.6	398.8	264.3	1,414.5	2,126.7	7,430.0
2004	332.9	538.7	2,412.9	1,351.9	909.0	424.3	227.7	1,483.3	2,283.1	7,967.9
	Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent)									
1974	3.9	3.4	14.9	5.6	4.3	2.7	2.4	14.8	31.4	53.7
1975	3.6	3.4	15.1	5.7	4.5	2.8	2.3	15.1	30.3	54.6
1976	3.8	3.5	14.9	5.8	4.6	2.8	2.3	14.7	30.7	54.6
1977	3.8	3.5	15.0	6.0	4.6	2.9	2.3	14.4	30.9	54.7
1978	3.8	3.5	15.1	6.2	4.6	3.0	2.3	13.8	31.0	55.2
1979	3.8	3.5	15.2	6.4	4.7	3.0	2.3	13.5	31.2	55.3
1980	3.7	3.5	15.9	6.7	5.0	3.0	2.2	13.8	30.1	56.1
1981	3.5	3.6	15.9	6.8	5.1	3.0	2.2	13.6	30.3	56.1
1982	3.3	3.8	16.6	7.1	5.5	3.1	2.2	14.2	28.4	57.4
1983	3.3	4.0	17.1	7.4	5.6	3.2	2.2	13.9	26.9	59.1
1984	3.3	3.7	17.0	7.7	5.4	3.1	2.3	13.7	27.3	59.0
1985	3.2	3.9	17.3	8.1	5.5	3.2	2.3	13.8	26.2	59.9
1986	3.3	3.9	17.8	8.5	5.6	3.2	2.4	13.9	25.0	61.1
1987	3.2	3.9	17.7	8.7	6.0	3.2	2.4	13.9	24.9	61.2
1988	3.2	3.8	17.8	9.1	6.1	3.3	2.4	13.8	24.7	61.5
1989	3.0	3.8	17.8	9.4	6.3	3.3	2.4	13.7	24.5	61.8
1990	2.9	3.9	18.0	9.8	6.7	3.4	2.5	13.9	23.7	62.4
1991	3.0	3.9	18.4	9.7	7.1	3.4	2.4	14.3	22.6	63.1
1992	2.9	4.0	18.6	9.9	7.3	3.4	2.4	14.2	22.1	63.8
1993	3.0	4.1	18.6	9.9	7.3	3.4	2.5	13.9	21.8	64.2
1994	3.1	4.2	18.4	9.9	7.2	3.3	2.4	13.6	22.2	64.2
1995	3.1	4.2	18.7	10.0	7.2	3.4	2.4	13.4	22.1	64.6
1996	3.0	4.3	18.8	10.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	13.1	22.0	64.9
1997	3.1	4.2	19.2	10.8	6.9	3.5	2.4	12.7	21.9	65.3
1998	3.1	4.4	19.3	11.2	6.9	3.5	2.4	12.5	21.7	65.8
1999	3.1	4.7	19.4	11.5	6.8	3.5	2.3	12.3	21.1	66.6
2000	3.1	4.7	19.7	11.6	6.9	3.6	2.3	12.3	21.2	66.5
2001	2.9	4.7	20.3	11.5	7.3	3.6	2.4	12.4	20.0	67.6
2002	2.9	4.6	20.5	11.4	7.6	3.6	2.4	12.8	19.5	67.8
2003	2.9	4.5	20.6	11.3	7.8	3.6	2.4	12.9	19.4	67.7
2004	2.8	4.6	20.6	11.5	7.7	3.6	2.4	12.6	19.5	67.9

Note (cont'd).—Value added industry data shown in Tables B-12 and B-13 are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). GDP by industry data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) are available from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Historical data for 1947–73 are available from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. See *Survey of Current Business*, December 2005, for details.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-13.—*Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1974–2004*

Year	Gross domestic product	Private industries										
		Total private industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
						Total manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
		Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100)										
1974	44.001	41.645	39.532	78.981	75.227	42.094	35.093	54.964	57.065	30.154	33.972	
1975	43.916	41.482	45.885	80.253	68.132	39.206	31.649	53.697	60.771	30.899	34.244	
1976	46.256	43.911	44.589	80.136	73.128	43.369	34.910	59.644	60.220	31.994	36.890	
1977	48.391	46.088	46.430	86.262	74.057	46.745	37.736	64.010	59.909	33.611	38.412	
1978	51.085	48.802	45.057	88.929	78.442	49.157	40.159	66.062	59.583	37.065	40.654	
1979	52.699	50.606	48.573	79.749	81.174	50.843	40.808	70.282	54.661	39.888	40.701	
1980	52.579	50.321	47.543	89.978	74.626	48.190	38.476	67.152	51.968	39.782	38.907	
1981	53.904	51.720	59.731	90.260	67.939	50.480	39.563	72.303	51.733	42.074	40.035	
1982	52.860	50.422	62.961	86.329	59.460	46.795	35.645	69.864	50.698	42.096	39.951	
1983	55.249	52.785	43.338	81.175	62.805	50.455	37.953	76.660	52.706	43.770	44.123	
1984	59.220	56.789	57.105	88.849	72.200	55.084	44.042	76.466	57.341	47.143	48.265	
1985	61.666	59.383	69.555	93.077	79.043	56.582	45.187	78.688	60.940	49.523	51.232	
1986	63.804	61.137	68.605	87.529	81.818	56.516	45.550	77.515	64.406	54.486	54.187	
1987	65.958	63.367	71.483	91.661	82.448	60.746	48.859	83.572	72.315	53.070	52.138	
1988	68.684	66.299	64.678	99.992	85.435	64.212	52.843	85.425	70.613	56.444	56.545	
1989	71.116	68.710	71.099	97.072	87.646	65.033	53.696	86.109	79.002	58.603	58.838	
1990	72.451	69.905	74.689	96.157	86.543	64.299	52.963	85.419	84.447	57.318	59.794	
1991	72.329	69.779	75.398	97.638	79.137	63.412	51.496	85.835	85.285	59.387	59.483	
1992	74.734	72.363	83.114	95.694	80.026	65.508	52.742	89.669	85.362	65.037	62.960	
1993	76.731	74.291	72.838	97.020	82.010	68.255	55.173	92.943	85.814	67.135	65.351	
1994	79.816	77.765	84.616	105.327	86.586	73.496	60.173	98.369	89.518	71.346	69.806	
1995	81.814	79.722	73.099	105.681	86.312	76.819	65.218	97.783	93.835	70.800	72.794	
1996	84.842	83.179	80.041	98.850	90.694	79.682	69.120	98.443	95.405	77.261	79.407	
1997	88.658	87.362	88.315	102.463	93.267	84.518	75.335	100.438	91.161	85.648	86.039	
1998	92.359	91.662	86.287	101.682	97.087	90.181	84.355	99.762	90.481	95.431	90.399	
1999	96.469	96.183	89.163	104.300	99.411	94.104	89.627	101.298	94.672	100.412	95.686	
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	
2001	100.751	100.908	93.661	94.715	100.163	94.436	94.031	95.034	95.081	107.003	106.970	
2002	102.362	102.354	98.767	88.719	98.201	97.066	95.663	99.056	99.144	108.059	109.294	
2003	105.130	105.178	106.268	87.383	96.895	98.894	99.756	97.827	106.881	110.467	113.202	
2004	109.562	110.069	108.139	89.352	99.305	103.638	106.071	100.507	108.054	115.559	120.420	
		Percent change from year earlier										
1974	-0.5	-0.9	-2.2	-4.2	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-6.2	1.8	-1.2	-4.2	
1975	-2	-4	16.1	1.6	-9.4	-6.9	-9.8	-2.3	6.5	2.5	.8	
1976	5.3	5.9	-2.8	-1	7.3	10.6	10.3	11.1	-9	3.5	7.7	
1977	4.6	5.0	4.1	7.6	1.3	7.8	8.1	7.3	-5	5.1	4.1	
1978	5.6	5.9	-3.0	3.1	5.9	5.2	6.4	3.2	-5	10.3	5.8	
1979	3.2	3.7	7.8	-10.3	3.5	3.4	1.6	6.4	-8.3	7.6	.1	
1980	-2	-6	-2.1	12.8	-8.1	-5.2	-5.7	-4.5	-4.9	-3	-4.4	
1981	2.5	2.8	25.6	.3	-9.0	4.8	2.8	7.7	-5	5.8	2.9	
1982	-1.9	-2.5	5.4	-4.4	-12.5	-7.3	-9.9	-3.4	-2.0	.1	-2	
1983	4.5	4.7	-31.2	-6.0	5.6	7.8	6.5	9.7	4.0	4.0	10.4	
1984	7.2	7.6	31.8	9.5	15.0	9.2	16.0	-3	8.8	7.7	9.4	
1985	4.1	4.6	21.8	4.8	9.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	5.0	6.1	
1986	3.5	3.0	-1.4	-6.0	3.5	-1	.8	-1.5	5.7	10.0	5.8	
1987	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.7	.8	7.5	7.3	7.8	12.3	-2.6	-3.8	
1988	4.1	4.6	-9.5	9.1	3.6	5.7	8.2	2.2	-2.4	6.4	8.5	
1989	3.5	3.6	9.9	-2.9	2.6	1.3	1.6	.8	11.9	3.8	4.1	
1990	1.9	1.7	5.0	-9	-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-8	6.9	-2.2	1.6	
1991	-2	-2	.9	1.5	-8.6	-1.4	-2.8	.5	1.0	3.6	-5	
1992	3.3	3.7	10.2	-2.0	1.1	3.3	2.4	4.5	.1	9.5	5.8	
1993	2.7	2.7	-12.4	1.4	2.5	4.2	4.6	3.7	.5	3.2	3.8	
1994	4.0	4.7	16.2	8.6	5.6	7.7	9.1	5.8	4.3	6.3	6.8	
1995	2.5	2.5	-13.6	.3	-3	4.5	8.4	-6	4.8	-8	4.5	
1996	3.7	4.3	9.5	-6.5	5.1	3.7	6.0	.7	1.7	9.1	8.8	
1997	4.5	5.0	10.3	3.7	2.8	6.1	9.0	2.0	-4.4	10.9	8.4	
1998	4.2	4.9	-2.3	-8	4.1	6.7	12.0	-7	-7	11.4	5.1	
1999	4.5	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	6.2	1.5	4.6	5.2	5.8	
2000	3.7	4.0	12.2	-4.1	.6	6.3	11.6	-1.3	5.6	-4	4.5	
2001	.8	.9	-6.3	-5.3	.2	-5.6	-6.0	-5.0	-4.9	7.0	7.0	
2002	1.6	1.4	5.5	-6.3	-2.0	2.8	1.7	4.2	4.3	1.0	2.2	
2003	2.7	2.8	7.6	-1.5	-1.3	1.9	4.3	-1.2	7.8	2.2	3.6	
2004	4.2	4.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	4.8	6.3	2.7	1.1	4.6	6.4	

¹ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

² Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-13.—*Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1974–2004—Continued*

Year	Private industries—continued							Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²
	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government			
	Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100)									
1974	41.313	24.289	43.359	30.374	48.961	41.950	68.356	72.251	47.628	38.887
1975	38.471	25.176	45.494	29.732	51.971	42.348	68.213	73.147	45.467	39.687
1976	41.733	26.473	46.720	31.391	54.419	45.554	70.997	74.283	49.103	41.544
1977	43.462	28.460	47.363	34.086	57.878	48.641	71.231	74.973	52.269	43.258
1978	45.697	31.532	50.358	36.884	60.672	52.049	75.107	76.694	54.587	46.163
1979	48.252	34.231	52.965	39.387	63.234	53.512	75.703	77.721	56.085	48.120
1980	47.232	36.394	55.414	40.529	66.887	52.407	74.411	79.023	53.880	48.764
1981	46.178	38.257	56.573	41.554	68.455	54.193	72.329	79.328	55.783	49.923
1982	43.855	38.155	56.986	41.345	68.856	55.695	69.103	79.456	52.029	49.794
1983	49.486	41.017	58.734	44.142	71.153	59.784	72.470	80.178	53.361	52.637
1984	52.121	40.717	61.282	48.913	72.366	62.194	77.498	81.038	59.454	55.727
1985	52.715	42.039	62.812	52.748	73.629	66.167	80.936	83.172	62.569	58.104
1986	53.021	42.672	63.965	56.860	75.166	69.642	82.885	85.105	62.534	60.576
1987	55.690	45.764	65.941	60.050	80.273	68.742	84.221	86.753	66.173	62.256
1988	57.990	47.649	68.652	64.420	80.570	71.515	89.044	88.812	69.104	65.186
1989	59.507	51.150	70.359	68.787	84.002	73.872	92.188	90.984	70.366	68.033
1990	62.281	53.420	71.877	72.073	87.047	76.063	94.369	93.215	69.858	69.877
1991	65.060	54.441	73.051	69.786	89.285	74.232	91.258	93.658	68.214	70.319
1992	68.758	57.568	74.863	72.008	91.728	77.250	92.502	94.134	70.330	73.074
1993	71.988	61.445	76.931	73.224	92.199	78.787	95.195	94.055	72.128	75.047
1994	77.827	65.223	78.506	75.430	92.413	80.604	98.624	94.407	77.888	77.745
1995	80.473	67.996	80.732	77.382	93.503	83.542	99.714	94.250	79.572	79.773
1996	84.585	72.714	82.893	82.053	94.144	86.796	99.072	94.768	82.596	83.377
1997	88.373	74.559	86.786	87.432	94.809	90.310	99.291	95.864	87.229	87.407
1998	91.454	82.252	90.201	91.976	95.603	93.446	101.871	96.923	91.878	91.591
1999	95.301	95.467	94.994	96.898	97.304	96.836	100.236	98.009	95.402	96.434
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	97.354	104.034	103.858	99.346	103.186	99.292	98.337	100.794	95.654	102.584
2002	99.531	106.263	104.800	99.192	107.527	101.022	98.667	102.467	96.853	104.107
2003	103.164	109.092	108.409	102.393	110.523	103.997	99.780	103.766	98.009	107.452
2004	107.340	123.022	112.539	108.993	114.026	107.168	101.001	104.766	101.811	112.686
	Percent change from year earlier									
1974	1.0	3.2	5.1	0.8	4.1	-2.5	-3.3	2.6	-4.1	1.1
1975	-6.9	3.7	4.9	-2.1	6.1	.9	-2	1.2	-4.5	2.1
1976	8.5	5.2	2.7	5.6	4.7	7.6	4.1	1.6	8.0	4.7
1977	4.1	7.5	1.4	8.6	6.4	6.8	.3	.9	6.4	4.1
1978	5.1	10.8	6.3	8.2	4.8	7.0	5.4	2.3	4.4	6.7
1979	5.6	8.6	5.2	6.8	4.2	2.8	.8	1.3	2.7	4.2
1980	-2.1	6.3	4.6	2.9	5.8	-2.1	-1.7	1.7	-3.9	1.3
1981	-2.2	5.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.4	-2.8	.4	3.5	2.4
1982	-5.0	-.3	.7	-.5	.6	2.8	-4.5	.2	-6.7	-.3
1983	12.8	7.5	3.1	6.8	3.3	7.3	4.9	.9	2.6	5.7
1984	5.3	-.7	4.3	10.8	1.7	4.0	6.9	1.1	11.4	5.9
1985	1.1	3.2	2.5	7.8	1.7	6.4	4.4	2.6	5.2	4.3
1986	.6	1.5	1.8	7.8	2.1	5.3	2.4	2.3	-.1	4.3
1987	5.0	7.2	3.1	5.6	6.8	-1.3	1.6	1.9	5.8	2.8
1988	4.1	4.1	4.1	7.3	.4	4.0	5.7	2.4	4.4	4.7
1989	2.6	7.3	2.5	6.8	4.3	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.8	4.4
1990	4.7	4.4	2.2	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	-.7	2.7
1991	4.5	1.9	1.6	-3.2	2.6	-2.4	-3.3	.5	-2.4	.6
1992	5.7	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.7	4.1	1.4	.5	3.1	3.9
1993	4.7	6.7	2.8	1.7	.5	2.0	2.9	-.1	2.6	2.7
1994	8.1	6.1	2.0	3.0	2	2.3	3.6	.4	7.9	3.6
1995	3.4	4.3	2.8	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.1	-.2	2.3	2.6
1996	5.1	6.9	2.7	6.0	.7	3.9	-.6	.5	3.8	4.5
1997	4.5	2.5	4.7	6.6	.7	4.0	-.2	1.2	5.6	4.8
1998	3.5	10.3	3.9	5.2	.8	3.5	2.6	1.1	5.3	4.8
1999	4.2	16.1	5.3	5.4	1.8	3.6	-1.6	1.1	3.8	5.3
2000	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	-.2	2.0	4.8	3.7
2001	-2.6	4.0	3.9	-.7	3.2	-.7	-1.7	.8	-4.3	2.6
2002	2.2	2.1	.9	-.2	4.2	1.7	.3	1.7	1.3	1.5
2003	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	3.2
2004	4.0	12.8	3.8	6.4	3.2	3.0	1.2	1.0	3.9	4.9

Note.—Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Historical data for 1947–73 are available from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. See *Survey of Current Business*, December 2005, for details.
See Note, Table B-12.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-14.—*Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross value added of non-financial corporate business ¹	Con-sump-tion of fixed capital	Net value added									Addenda:		
			Total	Com-pen-sation of employees	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Net operating surplus					Profits before tax	In-venty valuation ad-just-ment	Capital con-sump-tion ad-just-ment	
						Total	Net interest and mis-cel-lane-ous pay-ments	Busi-ness cur-rent trans-fer pay-ments	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					
									Total	Taxes on cor-porate income				Profits after tax ²
1959	266.0	21.1	244.9	170.8	24.4	49.7	2.9	1.3	45.5	20.7	24.8	43.4	-0.3	2.3
1960	276.4	22.6	253.8	180.4	26.6	46.8	3.2	1.4	42.2	19.1	23.1	40.1	-2	2.3
1961	283.7	23.2	260.5	184.5	27.6	48.4	3.7	1.5	43.2	19.4	23.8	39.9	.3	3.0
1962	309.8	23.9	285.9	199.3	29.9	56.8	4.3	1.7	50.8	20.6	30.2	44.6	.0	6.1
1963	329.9	25.2	304.7	210.1	31.7	62.9	4.7	1.7	56.5	22.8	33.8	49.7	.1	6.8
1964	356.1	26.4	329.7	225.7	33.9	70.2	5.2	2.0	63.0	23.9	39.2	55.9	-5	7.7
1965	391.2	28.4	362.8	245.4	36.0	81.4	5.8	2.2	73.3	27.1	46.2	66.1	-1.2	8.4
1966	429.0	31.5	397.4	272.9	37.0	87.6	7.0	2.7	77.9	29.5	48.4	71.4	-2.1	8.5
1967	451.2	34.3	416.8	291.1	39.3	86.4	8.4	2.8	75.2	27.8	47.3	67.6	-1.6	9.1
1968	497.8	37.6	460.2	321.9	45.5	92.8	9.7	3.1	80.0	33.5	46.5	74.0	-3.7	9.7
1969	540.5	42.4	498.1	357.1	50.2	90.8	12.7	3.2	74.9	33.3	41.6	71.2	-5.9	9.6
1970	558.3	46.8	511.5	376.5	54.2	80.7	16.6	3.3	60.9	27.3	33.6	58.5	-6.6	8.9
1971	603.0	50.7	552.4	399.4	59.5	93.4	17.6	3.7	72.1	30.0	42.1	67.4	-4.6	9.3
1972	669.5	56.4	613.2	443.9	63.7	105.6	18.6	4.0	83.0	33.8	49.2	79.2	-6.6	10.5
1973	750.8	62.7	688.1	502.2	70.1	115.8	21.8	4.7	89.4	40.4	49.0	99.4	-19.6	9.5
1974	809.8	74.1	735.7	552.2	74.4	109.1	27.5	4.1	77.5	42.8	34.7	110.1	-38.2	5.6
1975	876.7	87.9	788.7	575.5	80.2	133.1	28.4	5.0	99.6	41.9	57.7	110.7	-10.5	-.5
1976	989.7	97.0	892.7	651.4	86.7	154.7	26.0	7.0	121.7	53.5	68.2	138.2	-14.1	-2.4
1977	1,119.4	110.5	1,008.8	735.3	94.6	178.9	28.5	9.0	141.4	60.6	80.9	159.4	-15.7	-2.2
1978	1,272.9	127.8	1,145.1	845.3	102.7	197.0	33.4	9.5	154.1	67.6	86.6	183.7	-23.7	-5.9
1979	1,415.9	147.3	1,268.6	959.9	108.8	200.0	41.8	9.5	148.8	70.6	78.1	197.0	-40.1	-8.1
1980	1,537.1	168.2	1,368.9	1,049.8	121.5	197.6	54.2	10.2	133.2	68.2	65.0	184.0	-42.1	-8.7
1981	1,746.0	191.5	1,554.5	1,161.5	146.7	246.4	67.2	11.4	167.7	66.0	101.7	185.0	-24.6	7.4
1982	1,806.2	211.2	1,594.9	1,203.9	152.9	238.1	77.4	8.8	151.9	48.8	103.1	139.9	-7.5	19.5
1983	1,933.0	217.6	1,715.4	1,266.9	168.0	280.5	77.0	10.5	192.9	61.7	131.2	163.3	-7.4	37.1
1984	2,167.5	230.7	1,936.8	1,406.1	185.0	345.7	86.0	11.7	248.0	75.9	172.0	197.6	-4.0	54.3
1985	2,302.0	247.4	2,054.6	1,504.2	196.6	353.8	91.5	16.1	246.3	71.1	175.2	173.4	.0	72.8
1986	2,387.5	255.3	2,132.2	1,583.1	204.6	344.5	95.1	27.3	222.1	76.2	145.9	149.7	7.1	65.3
1987	2,557.1	266.5	2,290.6	1,687.8	216.8	386.0	96.4	29.9	259.7	94.2	165.5	209.8	-16.2	66.2
1988	2,771.6	281.6	2,490.0	1,812.8	233.8	443.4	109.8	27.4	306.2	104.0	202.3	260.4	-22.2	68.0
1989	2,912.3	301.6	2,610.7	1,914.7	248.2	447.9	142.0	23.0	282.9	101.2	181.7	238.7	-16.3	60.6
1990	3,041.5	319.2	2,722.3	2,012.9	263.5	445.8	146.2	25.4	274.3	98.5	175.8	239.0	-12.9	48.2
1991	3,099.7	341.4	2,758.3	2,048.4	285.7	424.2	135.9	26.7	261.5	88.6	172.9	222.4	4.9	34.2
1992	3,236.0	353.6	2,882.3	2,154.1	302.5	425.7	111.3	25.2	289.2	94.4	194.8	258.2	-2.8	33.8
1993	3,397.8	363.4	3,034.4	2,244.8	318.8	470.8	102.0	29.6	339.2	108.0	231.2	303.3	-4.0	39.9
1994	3,669.5	391.5	3,278.0	2,381.5	349.6	546.9	101.0	30.0	415.9	132.9	283.1	380.1	-12.4	48.3
1995	3,879.5	415.0	3,464.5	2,509.8	356.9	597.8	115.2	30.2	452.5	141.0	311.4	419.3	-18.3	51.5
1996	4,109.5	436.5	3,673.0	2,630.8	369.1	673.1	111.9	38.0	523.2	153.1	370.1	458.5	3.1	61.6
1997	4,401.8	467.1	3,934.7	2,812.9	385.5	736.3	124.0	39.0	573.4	161.9	411.5	494.2	14.1	65.0
1998	4,655.0	493.3	4,161.7	3,045.6	398.7	717.4	143.8	35.2	538.3	158.6	379.7	449.4	20.2	68.7
1999	4,950.8	523.8	4,427.0	3,267.7	416.6	742.7	160.2	45.0	537.6	171.2	366.3	457.9	1.0	78.7
2000	5,272.2	567.8	4,704.3	3,544.4	443.4	716.5	191.7	48.4	476.4	170.2	306.2	423.9	-14.1	66.6
2001	5,293.5	646.8	4,646.7	3,595.9	439.1	611.8	204.0	50.6	357.2	111.7	245.5	310.6	11.3	35.2
2002	5,371.7	643.6	4,728.2	3,611.9	465.5	650.8	167.4	54.0	429.4	97.0	332.3	336.3	-2.2	95.3
2003	5,595.7	652.6	4,943.1	3,703.2	486.5	753.4	166.2	62.4	524.9	126.5	398.3	448.1	-13.3	90.0
2004	5,995.4	690.3	5,305.1	3,906.8	519.1	879.2	164.9	60.4	653.9	165.9	487.9	573.9	-39.6	119.7
2005 ^a		729.2		4,173.9	549.8			43.0						-55.7
2002:I	5,284.6	643.3	4,641.3	3,576.7	454.3	610.2	186.1	53.6	370.6	78.2	292.3	260.9	13.3	96.4
II	5,358.3	643.4	4,715.0	3,616.8	462.8	635.3	168.5	53.2	413.5	91.9	321.6	317.2	-1.6	97.9
III	5,395.6	643.4	4,752.1	3,626.4	470.2	655.5	160.1	53.8	441.5	102.0	339.5	357.2	-11.8	96.1
IV	5,448.4	644.2	4,804.2	3,627.4	474.8	702.0	155.0	55.2	491.8	116.0	375.8	409.8	-8.8	90.9
2003:I	5,456.5	646.1	4,810.4	3,636.8	478.3	695.2	161.3	59.1	474.8	119.3	355.4	423.7	-25.0	76.0
II	5,541.8	649.6	4,892.2	3,682.2	474.9	735.2	166.1	61.6	507.5	116.7	390.7	414.3	-2.1	95.3
III	5,650.0	654.3	4,995.7	3,726.1	493.1	776.5	168.4	63.7	544.4	128.1	416.3	454.0	-5.1	95.6
IV	5,734.4	660.2	5,074.2	3,767.8	499.8	806.6	168.9	65.0	572.8	141.9	430.9	500.5	-20.8	93.1
2004:I	5,822.0	667.4	5,154.7	3,806.3	509.8	838.5	169.1	66.7	602.7	145.9	456.8	507.9	-28.9	123.8
II	5,922.8	675.7	5,247.1	3,850.5	516.2	880.4	166.2	67.6	646.6	165.2	481.4	571.9	-48.3	123.0
III	6,038.0	722.0	5,316.1	3,928.5	520.6	866.9	162.1	37.9	666.9	171.8	495.1	589.5	-36.9	114.2
IV	6,198.9	696.2	5,502.8	4,042.0	529.9	930.9	162.1	69.5	699.3	180.8	518.5	626.1	-44.4	117.6
2005:I	6,282.8	697.5	5,585.3	4,105.4	537.7	942.2	167.0	58.0	717.1	231.9	485.2	807.6	-39.1	-51.3
II	6,414.0	700.4	5,713.6	4,140.5	547.9	1,025.2	167.3	58.4	799.6	246.8	550.9	865.5	-18.9	-47.0
III	6,512.1	792.8	5,719.3	4,198.8	553.7	966.8	172.8	2.9	791.1	258.0	533.1	890.8	-27.5	-72.2
IV ^b		726.0		4,251.1	559.9			52.7						-52.0

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).² With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-15.—*Gross value added and price, costs, and profits of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959–2005*

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) ¹		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) ^{1 2}								
			Total ²	Com-pen-sation of employ-ees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost				Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ⁴		
					Total	Con-sump-tion of fixed capital	Taxes on produc-tion and im-ports ³	Net interest and miscel-laneous pay-ments			
	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars							Total	Taxes on corpo-rate income	Profits after tax ⁵
1959	266.0	980.4	0.271	0.174	0.051	0.022	0.026	0.003	0.046	0.021	0.025
1960	276.4	1,012.0	0.273	0.178	0.053	0.022	0.028	0.003	0.042	0.019	0.023
1961	283.7	1,033.6	0.274	0.179	0.054	0.022	0.028	0.004	0.042	0.019	0.023
1962	309.8	1,120.7	0.276	0.178	0.053	0.021	0.028	0.004	0.045	0.018	0.027
1963	329.9	1,186.7	0.278	0.177	0.053	0.021	0.028	0.004	0.048	0.019	0.028
1964	356.1	1,270.3	0.280	0.178	0.053	0.021	0.028	0.004	0.050	0.019	0.031
1965	391.2	1,375.1	0.284	0.178	0.053	0.021	0.028	0.004	0.053	0.020	0.034
1966	429.0	1,472.6	0.291	0.185	0.053	0.021	0.027	0.005	0.053	0.020	0.033
1967	451.2	1,508.9	0.299	0.193	0.057	0.023	0.028	0.006	0.050	0.018	0.031
1968	497.8	1,604.8	0.310	0.201	0.059	0.023	0.030	0.006	0.050	0.021	0.029
1969	540.5	1,667.6	0.324	0.214	0.065	0.025	0.032	0.008	0.045	0.020	0.025
1970	558.3	1,649.9	0.338	0.228	0.073	0.028	0.035	0.010	0.037	0.017	0.020
1971	603.0	1,716.6	0.351	0.233	0.077	0.030	0.037	0.010	0.042	0.017	0.025
1972	669.5	1,846.4	0.363	0.240	0.078	0.031	0.037	0.010	0.045	0.018	0.027
1973	750.8	1,957.7	0.384	0.257	0.081	0.032	0.038	0.011	0.046	0.021	0.025
1974	809.8	1,925.4	0.421	0.287	0.093	0.038	0.041	0.014	0.040	0.022	0.018
1975	876.7	1,898.8	0.462	0.303	0.106	0.046	0.045	0.015	0.052	0.022	0.030
1976	989.7	2,050.0	0.483	0.318	0.106	0.047	0.046	0.013	0.059	0.026	0.033
1977	1,119.4	2,200.0	0.509	0.334	0.110	0.050	0.047	0.013	0.064	0.028	0.037
1978	1,272.9	2,344.1	0.543	0.361	0.117	0.055	0.048	0.014	0.066	0.029	0.037
1979	1,415.9	2,418.7	0.585	0.397	0.127	0.061	0.049	0.017	0.062	0.029	0.032
1980	1,537.1	2,394.6	0.642	0.438	0.148	0.070	0.055	0.023	0.056	0.028	0.027
1981	1,746.0	2,491.5	0.701	0.466	0.167	0.077	0.063	0.027	0.067	0.026	0.041
1982	1,806.2	2,430.6	0.743	0.495	0.186	0.087	0.067	0.032	0.062	0.020	0.042
1983	1,933.0	2,545.1	0.759	0.498	0.185	0.085	0.070	0.030	0.076	0.024	0.052
1984	2,167.5	2,772.8	0.782	0.507	0.185	0.083	0.071	0.031	0.089	0.027	0.062
1985	2,302.0	2,896.3	0.795	0.519	0.190	0.085	0.073	0.032	0.085	0.025	0.060
1986	2,387.5	2,963.3	0.806	0.534	0.196	0.086	0.078	0.032	0.075	0.026	0.049
1987	2,557.1	3,119.6	0.820	0.541	0.195	0.085	0.079	0.031	0.083	0.030	0.053
1988	2,771.6	3,300.7	0.840	0.549	0.197	0.085	0.079	0.033	0.093	0.031	0.061
1989	2,912.3	3,361.8	0.866	0.570	0.213	0.090	0.081	0.042	0.084	0.030	0.054
1990	3,041.5	3,404.0	0.894	0.591	0.222	0.094	0.085	0.043	0.081	0.029	0.052
1991	3,099.7	3,376.2	0.918	0.607	0.234	0.101	0.093	0.040	0.077	0.026	0.051
1992	3,236.0	3,479.5	0.930	0.619	0.228	0.102	0.094	0.032	0.083	0.027	0.056
1993	3,397.8	3,575.5	0.950	0.628	0.228	0.102	0.097	0.029	0.095	0.030	0.065
1994	3,669.5	3,797.9	0.966	0.627	0.230	0.103	0.100	0.027	0.110	0.035	0.075
1995	3,879.5	3,977.4	0.975	0.631	0.230	0.104	0.097	0.029	0.114	0.035	0.078
1996	4,109.5	4,196.4	0.979	0.627	0.228	0.104	0.097	0.027	0.125	0.036	0.088
1997	4,401.8	4,469.3	0.985	0.629	0.228	0.105	0.095	0.028	0.128	0.036	0.092
1998	4,655.0	4,725.4	0.985	0.645	0.226	0.104	0.092	0.030	0.114	0.034	0.080
1999	4,950.8	5,011.0	0.988	0.652	0.229	0.105	0.092	0.032	0.107	0.034	0.073
2000	5,272.2	5,272.2	1.000	0.672	0.237	0.108	0.093	0.036	0.090	0.032	0.058
2001	5,293.5	5,224.5	1.013	0.688	0.257	0.124	0.094	0.039	0.068	0.021	0.047
2002	5,371.7	5,269.7	1.019	0.685	0.253	0.122	0.099	0.032	0.081	0.018	0.063
2003	5,595.7	5,418.2	1.033	0.683	0.252	0.120	0.101	0.031	0.097	0.023	0.074
2004	5,995.4	5,714.1	1.049	0.684	0.251	0.121	0.101	0.029	0.114	0.029	0.085
2002:I	5,284.6	5,194.6	1.017	0.689	0.258	0.124	0.098	0.036	0.071	0.015	0.056
II	5,358.3	5,265.4	1.018	0.687	0.252	0.122	0.098	0.032	0.079	0.017	0.061
III	5,395.6	5,296.0	1.019	0.685	0.250	0.121	0.099	0.030	0.083	0.019	0.064
IV	5,448.4	5,322.8	1.024	0.681	0.250	0.121	0.100	0.029	0.092	0.022	0.071
2003:I	5,456.5	5,301.9	1.029	0.686	0.253	0.122	0.101	0.030	0.090	0.023	0.067
II	5,541.8	5,374.5	1.031	0.685	0.252	0.121	0.100	0.031	0.094	0.022	0.073
III	5,650.0	5,466.9	1.033	0.682	0.253	0.120	0.102	0.031	0.100	0.023	0.076
IV	5,734.4	5,529.7	1.037	0.681	0.252	0.119	0.102	0.031	0.104	0.026	0.078
2004:I	5,822.0	5,578.3	1.044	0.682	0.253	0.120	0.103	0.030	0.108	0.026	0.082
II	5,922.8	5,625.9	1.053	0.684	0.254	0.120	0.104	0.030	0.115	0.029	0.086
III	6,038.0	5,756.2	1.049	0.682	0.250	0.125	0.097	0.028	0.116	0.030	0.086
IV	6,198.9	5,895.9	1.051	0.686	0.247	0.118	0.102	0.027	0.119	0.031	0.088
2005:I	6,282.8	5,943.3	1.057	0.691	0.245	0.117	0.100	0.028	0.121	0.039	0.082
II	6,414.0	6,046.0	1.061	0.685	0.244	0.116	0.100	0.028	0.132	0.041	0.091
III	6,512.1	6,107.0	1.066	0.688	0.249	0.130	0.091	0.028	0.130	0.042	0.087

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

³ Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

⁴ Unit profits from current production.

⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-16.—*Personal consumption expenditures, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods			Nondurable goods					Services					
		Total ¹	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ¹	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Total ¹	Housing ²	Household operation		Transportation	Medical care
												Total ¹	Electricity and gas		
1959	317.6	42.7	18.9	18.1	148.5	80.6	26.4	11.3	4.0	126.5	45.0	18.7	7.6	10.6	16.4
1960	331.7	43.3	19.7	18.0	152.8	82.3	27.0	12.0	3.8	135.6	48.2	20.3	8.3	11.2	17.7
1961	342.1	41.8	17.8	18.3	156.6	84.0	27.6	12.0	3.8	143.8	51.2	21.2	8.8	11.6	19.0
1962	363.3	46.9	21.5	19.3	162.8	86.1	29.0	12.6	3.8	153.6	54.7	22.4	9.4	12.3	21.2
1963	382.7	51.6	24.4	20.7	168.2	88.2	29.8	13.0	4.0	162.9	58.0	23.6	9.9	12.9	23.0
1964	411.4	56.7	26.0	23.2	178.6	93.5	32.4	13.6	4.1	176.1	61.4	25.0	10.4	13.8	26.4
1965	443.8	63.3	29.9	25.1	191.5	100.7	34.1	14.8	4.4	189.0	65.4	26.5	10.9	14.7	28.6
1966	480.9	68.3	30.3	28.2	208.7	109.3	37.4	16.0	4.7	203.8	69.5	28.1	11.5	15.9	31.5
1967	507.8	70.4	30.0	30.0	217.1	112.4	39.2	17.1	4.8	220.3	74.1	30.0	12.2	17.4	34.7
1968	558.0	80.8	36.1	32.9	235.7	122.2	43.2	18.6	4.7	241.6	79.8	32.3	13.0	19.3	40.1
1969	605.2	85.9	38.4	34.7	253.1	131.5	46.5	20.5	4.6	266.1	86.9	35.0	14.1	21.6	45.8
1970	648.5	85.0	35.5	35.7	272.0	143.8	47.8	21.9	4.4	291.5	94.1	37.8	15.3	24.0	51.7
1971	701.9	96.9	44.5	37.8	285.5	149.7	51.7	23.2	4.6	319.5	102.8	41.1	16.9	26.8	58.4
1972	770.6	110.4	51.1	42.4	308.0	161.4	56.4	24.4	5.5	352.2	112.6	45.4	18.8	29.6	65.6
1973	852.4	123.5	56.1	47.9	341.5	179.6	62.5	28.1	6.3	385.8	123.3	49.9	20.4	31.6	73.3
1974	933.4	122.3	49.5	51.5	384.5	201.8	66.0	36.1	7.8	426.6	134.8	55.8	24.0	34.1	82.3
1975	1,034.4	133.5	54.8	54.5	420.7	223.2	70.8	39.7	8.4	480.2	147.7	64.0	29.2	37.9	95.6
1976	1,151.9	158.9	71.3	60.2	458.3	242.5	76.4	43.0	10.1	534.7	162.2	72.5	33.2	42.5	109.1
1977	1,278.6	181.2	83.5	67.2	497.1	262.6	84.1	46.9	11.1	600.2	180.2	81.8	38.5	46.7	125.3
1978	1,428.5	201.7	93.1	74.3	550.2	289.6	94.3	50.1	11.5	676.6	202.4	91.2	43.0	53.4	143.1
1979	1,592.2	214.4	93.5	82.7	624.5	324.7	101.2	66.2	14.4	753.3	227.3	100.3	47.8	59.9	161.0
1980	1,757.1	214.2	87.0	86.7	696.1	356.0	107.3	86.7	15.4	846.9	256.2	113.7	57.5	65.2	184.4
1981	1,941.1	231.3	95.8	92.1	758.9	383.5	117.2	97.9	15.8	950.8	289.7	126.8	64.8	70.3	216.7
1982	2,077.3	240.2	102.9	93.4	787.6	403.4	120.5	94.1	14.5	1,049.4	315.2	142.5	74.2	72.9	243.3
1983	2,290.6	280.8	126.5	106.6	831.2	423.8	130.9	93.1	13.6	1,178.6	341.0	157.0	82.4	81.1	274.3
1984	2,503.3	326.5	152.1	119.0	884.6	447.4	142.5	94.6	13.9	1,292.2	374.5	169.4	86.5	93.2	303.2
1985	2,720.3	363.5	175.9	128.5	928.7	467.6	152.1	97.2	13.6	1,428.1	412.7	181.8	90.8	104.5	331.5
1986	2,899.7	403.0	194.1	143.0	958.4	492.0	163.1	80.1	11.3	1,538.3	448.4	187.7	89.2	111.1	357.5
1987	3,100.2	421.7	195.0	153.4	1,015.3	515.2	174.4	85.4	11.2	1,663.3	483.7	195.4	90.9	120.9	392.2
1988	3,353.6	453.6	209.4	163.7	1,083.5	553.5	185.5	88.3	11.7	1,816.5	521.5	207.3	96.3	133.4	442.8
1989	3,598.5	471.8	215.3	171.6	1,166.7	591.6	198.9	98.6	11.9	1,960.0	557.4	221.1	101.0	142.0	492.5
1990	3,839.9	474.2	212.8	171.6	1,249.9	636.8	204.1	111.2	12.9	2,115.9	597.9	227.3	101.0	147.7	556.0
1991	3,986.1	453.9	193.5	171.7	1,284.8	657.5	208.7	108.5	12.4	2,247.4	631.1	238.6	107.4	145.3	608.9
1992	4,235.3	483.6	213.0	178.7	1,330.5	669.3	221.9	112.4	12.2	2,421.2	658.5	250.7	108.9	157.7	672.2
1993	4,477.9	526.7	234.0	193.4	1,379.4	691.9	229.9	114.1	12.4	2,571.8	683.9	269.9	118.2	172.7	715.1
1994	4,743.3	582.2	260.5	213.4	1,437.2	720.6	238.1	116.2	12.8	2,723.9	726.1	286.2	120.7	190.6	752.9
1995	4,975.8	611.6	266.7	228.6	1,489.1	740.9	241.7	120.2	13.1	2,879.1	764.4	298.7	122.2	207.7	797.9
1996	5,256.8	652.6	284.9	242.9	1,555.5	768.7	250.2	130.4	14.3	3,048.7	800.1	318.5	129.4	226.5	833.5
1997	5,547.4	692.7	305.1	256.2	1,619.0	796.2	258.1	134.4	13.3	3,235.8	842.6	337.0	131.3	245.7	873.0
1998	5,879.5	750.2	336.1	273.1	1,683.6	829.8	270.9	122.4	11.5	3,445.7	894.6	350.5	129.8	259.5	921.4
1999	6,282.5	817.6	370.8	293.9	1,804.8	873.1	286.3	137.9	11.9	3,660.0	948.4	364.8	130.6	276.4	961.1
2000	6,739.4	863.3	386.5	312.9	1,947.2	925.2	297.7	175.7	15.8	3,928.8	1,006.5	390.1	143.3	291.3	1,026.8
2001	7,055.0	883.7	407.9	312.1	2,017.1	967.9	297.7	171.6	15.4	4,154.3	1,073.7	409.0	156.7	292.8	1,113.8
2002	7,350.7	923.9	429.3	323.1	2,079.6	1,001.9	303.5	164.5	14.2	4,347.2	1,123.1	407.7	152.5	288.4	1,206.2
2003	7,709.9	950.1	439.1	330.3	2,189.0	1,048.5	310.8	192.6	17.0	4,570.8	1,158.0	428.8	166.6	296.8	1,299.4
2004	8,214.3	987.8	441.8	354.1	2,368.3	1,134.7	329.0	230.4	19.5	4,858.2	1,221.1	446.2	175.9	306.9	1,401.1
2005 I	8,745.9	1,025.7	445.8	373.3	2,564.3	1,218.8	345.5	287.2	23.4	5,155.9	1,281.6	482.4	201.6	321.1	1,509.8
2002: I	7,230.3	915.2	422.8	322.0	2,044.9	993.3	303.6	146.7	12.7	4,270.2	1,112.9	400.0	146.5	287.7	1,169.4
II	7,323.0	918.9	422.4	324.9	2,078.9	1,000.3	303.8	167.2	14.1	4,325.2	1,121.1	406.9	153.0	289.0	1,193.4
III	7,396.6	940.1	446.6	322.2	2,085.1	1,002.4	300.2	170.1	14.4	4,371.4	1,126.2	407.9	151.3	287.7	1,218.0
IV	7,453.1	921.5	425.2	323.3	2,109.7	1,011.6	306.5	174.1	15.8	4,421.8	1,132.2	415.9	159.1	289.4	1,244.0
2003: I	7,555.2	919.7	427.2	319.5	2,156.0	1,026.6	302.8	199.9	18.1	4,479.5	1,141.8	424.7	164.2	293.0	1,265.2
II	7,635.3	942.2	438.1	325.9	2,153.1	1,033.7	307.0	185.2	16.1	4,540.0	1,149.5	428.2	167.1	294.9	1,288.6
III	7,782.4	974.7	454.6	335.3	2,213.5	1,058.9	316.1	194.9	16.7	4,594.2	1,162.4	427.9	165.1	298.4	1,308.1
IV	7,866.6	963.6	436.4	340.6	2,233.6	1,074.9	317.3	190.6	17.3	4,669.5	1,178.4	434.3	169.8	300.8	1,335.9
2004: I	8,032.3	974.2	437.0	347.2	2,302.7	1,106.5	326.7	211.3	18.0	4,755.4	1,195.8	440.0	172.9	304.8	1,360.1
II	8,145.6	974.6	432.4	351.7	2,355.2	1,124.8	325.7	234.9	18.2	4,815.9	1,213.9	447.0	171.8	305.6	1,387.1
III	8,263.2	993.8	444.9	356.9	2,378.4	1,141.0	328.3	229.0	20.3	4,891.0	1,230.0	445.9	173.2	308.0	1,415.4
IV	8,416.1	1,008.6	452.8	360.6	2,437.1	1,166.4	335.2	246.5	21.4	4,970.4	1,244.7	457.9	185.9	309.2	1,441.6
2005: I	8,535.8	1,017.3	449.6	366.9	2,476.6	1,184.2	340.5	253.1	22.0	5,041.8	1,260.6	465.3	189.5	312.3	1,470.5
II	8,677.0	1,035.5	458.5	370.0	2,533.7	1,207.1	344.9	273.9	22.5	5,107.8	1,275.3	471.4	192.4	318.5	1,492.6
III	8,844.0	1,050.9	468.7	374.9	2,604.9	1,229.9	343.9	313.9	24.4	5,188.3	1,286.2	484.4	202.1	324.1	1,522.0
IV	8,926.9	999.0	406.4	381.6	2,642.0	1,254.2	352.6	307.9	24.4	5,285.9	1,302.3	508.4	222.4	329.6	1,554.0

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.² Includes imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-17.—*Real personal consumption expenditures, 1990–2005*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Per-sonal con-sump-tion ex-pen-ditures	Durable goods			Nondurable goods					Services					
		Total ¹	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ¹	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Total ¹	Housing ²	Household operation		Transportation	Medical care
												Total ¹	Electricity and gas		
1990	4,770.3	453.5	256.1	119.9	1,484.0	784.4	188.2	141.8	16.7	2,851.7	802.2	266.4	117.4	195.7	797.6
1991	4,778.4	427.9	226.6	121.1	1,480.5	783.3	188.8	140.3	16.6	2,900.0	820.1	269.9	121.1	186.3	824.5
1992	4,934.8	453.0	244.9	127.8	1,510.1	787.9	199.2	146.0	17.0	3,000.8	832.7	277.4	120.4	194.2	863.6
1993	5,099.8	488.4	259.2	141.1	1,550.4	802.2	207.4	149.7	17.4	3,085.7	841.8	291.1	126.8	202.5	877.2
1994	5,290.7	529.4	276.2	156.8	1,603.9	821.8	218.5	151.7	18.2	3,176.6	869.3	303.3	128.8	218.4	887.1
1995	5,433.5	552.6	272.3	173.3	1,638.6	827.1	227.4	154.5	18.7	3,259.9	887.5	312.9	130.2	231.8	906.4
1996	5,619.4	595.9	285.4	193.4	1,680.4	834.7	238.7	157.9	18.4	3,356.0	901.1	327.3	134.7	247.5	922.5
1997	5,831.8	646.9	304.7	216.3	1,725.3	845.2	246.0	162.8	16.9	3,468.0	922.5	340.4	133.7	263.2	942.8
1998	6,125.8	720.3	339.0	244.7	1,794.4	865.6	263.1	170.3	16.0	3,615.0	948.8	357.1	136.7	272.0	970.7
1999	6,438.6	804.6	372.4	280.7	1,876.6	893.6	282.7	176.3	16.4	3,758.0	978.6	371.9	138.1	283.4	989.0
2000	6,739.4	863.3	386.5	312.9	1,947.2	925.2	297.7	175.7	15.8	3,928.8	1,006.5	390.1	143.3	291.3	1,026.8
2001	6,910.4	900.7	405.8	331.8	1,986.7	940.2	303.7	178.3	15.2	4,023.2	1,033.7	391.0	140.9	288.0	1,075.2
2002	7,099.3	964.8	429.0	364.3	2,037.1	954.6	318.3	181.9	15.5	4,100.4	1,042.1	393.2	144.9	280.2	1,136.6
2003	7,306.6	1,028.5	449.7	396.3	2,101.8	980.1	334.1	183.2	15.5	4,183.9	1,048.4	398.2	146.8	280.1	1,184.9
2004	7,588.6	1,089.9	457.0	442.9	2,200.4	1,029.1	355.0	185.9	15.5	4,310.9	1,078.4	405.6	149.2	283.4	1,233.5
2005 <i>p</i>	7,858.1	1,137.7	451.7	485.2	2,298.0	1,081.2	376.6	190.6	14.6	4,438.0	1,103.8	416.8	154.9	287.2	1,291.8
2002:I	7,042.2	948.4	422.1	356.9	2,026.8	950.2	315.9	181.3	14.7	4,069.4	1,044.4	388.0	139.8	281.9	1,113.5
II	7,083.5	956.9	422.5	363.5	2,033.4	954.5	317.0	182.0	15.6	4,095.7	1,043.7	395.1	145.8	281.0	1,129.9
III	7,123.2	983.4	445.6	365.2	2,035.0	954.4	315.7	183.2	15.5	4,109.0	1,041.0	392.4	144.1	279.1	1,144.4
IV	7,148.2	970.4	425.9	371.6	2,053.1	959.5	324.4	181.2	16.3	4,127.4	1,039.3	397.3	149.8	279.0	1,158.8
2003:I	7,192.2	979.1	431.6	372.5	2,069.5	969.2	323.4	181.7	15.7	4,146.5	1,041.3	397.9	148.6	280.6	1,169.8
II	7,256.8	1,014.0	445.9	387.4	2,079.1	970.5	331.1	181.7	14.7	4,169.7	1,044.5	396.4	145.5	279.4	1,180.1
III	7,360.7	1,061.0	466.8	407.5	2,121.2	987.7	340.4	184.0	15.6	4,190.2	1,050.1	395.9	143.8	280.0	1,187.6
IV	7,416.4	1,060.0	454.4	417.7	2,137.3	992.8	341.5	185.3	16.1	4,229.4	1,057.7	402.4	149.2	280.4	1,202.2
2004:I	7,501.4	1,071.6	453.9	428.4	2,171.9	1,015.5	352.6	184.7	15.6	4,269.0	1,067.6	404.2	149.7	283.8	1,211.4
II	7,536.6	1,072.5	448.1	437.1	2,186.1	1,022.5	349.7	185.5	15.4	4,288.6	1,074.6	402.3	146.9	283.5	1,225.5
III	7,617.5	1,100.4	461.4	449.2	2,206.9	1,030.9	354.9	185.4	16.0	4,324.0	1,081.9	403.5	145.6	283.4	1,241.6
IV	7,698.8	1,115.1	464.6	456.8	2,236.5	1,047.4	363.0	188.1	15.0	4,362.1	1,089.5	412.4	154.7	283.0	1,255.4
2005:I	7,764.9	1,122.3	455.0	469.2	2,265.6	1,060.9	367.9	192.1	15.6	4,392.0	1,095.6	414.3	155.2	284.6	1,269.1
II	7,829.5	1,143.9	463.3	475.9	2,285.9	1,072.2	374.4	190.5	14.8	4,417.6	1,101.4	413.8	153.2	286.3	1,282.3
III	7,907.9	1,169.7	477.3	490.5	2,305.8	1,088.7	377.2	188.7	14.4	4,453.5	1,106.6	418.5	155.5	287.6	1,299.6
IV <i>p</i>	7,930.2	1,114.7	411.3	505.2	2,334.7	1,103.0	387.0	190.9	13.6	4,489.1	1,111.5	420.5	155.9	290.5	1,316.1

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.² Includes imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing.

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total personal consumption expenditures for 1959-89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-18.—*Private fixed investment by type, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Private fixed investment	Nonresidential										Residential		
		Total non-residential	Structures	Equipment and software								Total residential ¹	Structures	
				Total	Information processing equipment and software			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Other equipment	Total ¹		Single-family	
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment	Software							Other
1959	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	8.5	8.3	7.6	28.1	27.5	16.7
1960	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	4.9	.2	.1	4.6	9.4	8.5	7.1	26.3	25.8	14.9
1961	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	5.3	.3	.2	4.8	8.8	8.0	7.0	26.4	25.9	14.1
1962	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	5.7	.3	.2	5.1	9.3	9.8	7.5	29.0	28.4	15.1
1963	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	6.5	.7	.4	5.4	10.0	9.4	8.8	32.1	31.5	16.0
1964	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	7.4	.9	.5	5.9	11.4	10.6	9.9	34.3	33.6	17.6
1965	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	8.5	1.2	.7	6.7	13.7	13.2	11.0	34.2	33.5	17.8
1966	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	10.7	1.7	1.0	8.0	16.2	14.5	12.7	32.3	31.6	16.6
1967	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	11.3	1.9	1.2	8.2	16.9	14.3	12.4	32.4	31.6	16.8
1968	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	11.9	1.9	1.3	8.7	17.3	17.6	13.0	38.7	37.9	19.5
1969	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	14.6	2.4	1.8	10.4	19.1	18.9	14.4	42.6	41.6	19.7
1970	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	16.6	2.7	2.3	11.6	20.3	16.2	15.6	41.4	40.2	17.5
1971	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	17.3	2.8	2.4	12.2	19.5	18.4	16.3	55.8	54.5	25.8
1972	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	19.5	3.5	2.8	13.2	21.4	21.8	19.0	69.7	68.1	32.8
1973	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	23.1	3.5	3.2	16.3	26.0	26.6	22.6	75.3	73.6	35.2
1974	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	27.0	3.9	3.9	19.2	30.7	26.3	24.3	66.0	64.1	29.7
1975	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	28.5	3.6	4.8	20.2	31.3	25.2	27.4	62.7	60.8	29.6
1976	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	32.7	4.4	5.2	23.1	34.1	30.0	29.6	82.5	80.4	43.9
1977	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	39.2	5.7	5.5	28.0	39.4	39.3	36.3	110.7	107.9	62.2
1978	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	48.7	7.6	6.3	34.8	47.7	47.3	43.2	131.6	128.9	72.8
1979	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	58.5	10.2	8.1	40.2	56.2	53.6	47.9	141.0	137.8	72.3
1980	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	68.8	12.5	9.8	46.4	60.7	48.4	48.3	123.2	119.8	52.9
1981	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	81.5	17.1	11.8	52.5	65.5	50.6	55.2	122.6	118.9	52.0
1982	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	88.3	18.9	14.0	55.3	62.7	46.8	51.2	105.7	102.0	41.5
1983	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	100.1	23.9	16.4	59.8	58.9	53.5	50.4	152.9	148.6	72.5
1984	670.2	489.6	174.3	312.2	121.5	31.6	20.4	69.6	68.1	64.4	58.1	180.6	175.9	86.4
1985	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	130.3	33.7	23.8	72.9	72.5	69.0	59.9	188.2	183.1	87.4
1986	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	136.8	33.4	25.6	77.7	75.4	70.5	60.7	220.1	214.6	104.1
1987	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	141.2	35.8	29.0	76.4	76.7	68.1	63.9	233.7	227.9	117.2
1988	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	154.9	38.0	34.2	82.8	84.2	72.9	69.0	239.3	233.2	120.1
1989	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	172.6	43.1	41.9	87.6	93.3	67.9	80.2	239.5	233.4	120.9
1990	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	177.2	38.6	47.6	90.9	92.1	70.0	80.2	224.0	218.0	112.9
1991	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	182.9	37.7	53.7	91.5	89.3	71.5	70.8	205.1	199.4	99.4
1992	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	199.9	44.0	57.9	98.1	93.0	74.7	72.0	236.3	230.4	122.0
1993	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	217.6	47.9	64.3	105.4	102.2	89.4	80.2	266.0	259.9	140.1
1994	1,033.3	731.4	186.8	544.6	235.2	52.4	68.3	114.6	113.6	107.7	88.1	301.9	295.6	162.3
1995	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	263.0	66.1	74.6	122.3	129.0	116.1	94.7	302.8	296.5	153.5
1996	1,209.5	875.4	224.6	650.8	290.1	72.8	85.5	131.9	136.5	123.2	101.0	334.1	327.8	170.8
1997	1,317.8	968.7	250.3	718.3	330.3	81.4	107.5	141.4	140.4	135.5	112.1	349.1	342.8	175.2
1998	1,438.4	1,052.6	275.2	777.3	363.4	87.2	124.0	152.2	146.4	144.0	123.5	385.8	379.3	199.4
1999	1,558.8	1,133.9	282.2	851.7	411.0	96.0	152.6	162.4	147.0	167.6	126.0	424.9	417.8	223.8
2000	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	467.6	101.4	176.2	190.0	159.2	160.8	131.2	446.9	439.5	236.8
2001	1,646.1	1,176.8	322.6	854.2	437.0	85.4	174.7	177.0	146.7	141.7	128.8	469.3	461.9	249.1
2002	1,570.2	1,066.3	279.2	787.1	399.4	77.2	167.6	154.5	135.7	126.3	125.7	503.9	496.3	265.9
2003	1,654.9	1,082.4	276.9	805.6	405.7	77.6	170.0	158.2	137.1	127.9	134.8	572.5	564.7	310.6
2004	1,872.6	1,198.8	298.4	900.4	447.0	91.6	178.5	176.9	145.3	151.9	156.2	673.8	665.4	377.6
2005 ^a	2,084.3	1,328.3	334.5	993.8	489.2	105.6	198.1	185.5	161.0	170.9	172.7	756.0	747.1	420.7
2002:I	1,572.4	1,085.2	292.2	793.0	402.9	79.7	165.9	157.3	136.7	130.6	122.8	487.2	479.6	254.3
II	1,568.8	1,067.8	280.9	787.0	400.3	76.4	167.7	156.2	133.6	126.9	126.1	501.0	493.3	264.0
III	1,566.8	1,061.4	272.1	789.3	403.7	78.1	171.0	154.7	136.0	123.1	126.5	505.4	497.8	267.9
IV	1,572.8	1,050.7	271.7	779.0	390.6	74.8	166.0	149.9	136.4	124.7	127.3	522.1	514.5	277.4
2003:I	1,588.2	1,048.2	268.4	779.8	392.0	73.9	165.6	152.5	140.7	119.0	128.1	540.0	532.4	291.4
II	1,619.7	1,066.8	277.1	789.7	395.3	75.0	166.7	153.6	137.6	127.2	129.5	552.9	545.2	296.2
III	1,683.7	1,098.8	279.0	819.8	412.9	79.1	173.0	160.8	136.9	131.6	138.4	584.9	576.9	313.8
IV	1,728.2	1,116.0	283.0	833.0	422.8	82.3	174.6	165.9	133.3	133.7	143.3	612.2	604.1	341.0
2004:I	1,772.7	1,140.7	285.3	855.3	436.5	86.6	176.1	173.9	139.9	133.3	145.6	632.0	623.8	354.5
II	1,856.6	1,182.7	296.3	886.5	444.3	90.0	176.9	177.4	139.5	150.3	152.4	673.9	665.5	376.7
III	1,908.7	1,219.0	302.1	916.9	450.9	92.3	179.9	178.6	149.3	155.6	161.0	689.7	681.3	388.1
IV	1,952.6	1,252.9	309.8	943.1	456.3	97.5	181.1	177.8	152.6	168.4	165.8	699.7	691.1	390.9
2005:I	1,998.7	1,280.1	315.9	964.3	474.6	102.7	188.3	183.6	161.3	163.8	164.6	718.5	709.7	401.6
II	2,058.5	1,313.5	325.6	987.9	486.6	105.6	197.3	183.6	154.9	172.8	173.7	745.0	736.1	410.3
III	2,119.2	1,348.9	340.2	1,008.7	494.5	105.0	201.3	188.2	161.3	177.9	175.0	770.3	761.3	426.6
IV ^a	2,160.9	1,370.6	356.3	1,014.3	501.3	109.3	205.5	186.6	166.4	169.0		790.3	781.1	444.2

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-19.—*Real private fixed investment by type, 1990–2005*

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Private fixed investment	Total non-residential	Nonresidential									Residential		
			Structures	Equipment and software							Structures			
				Total	Information processing equipment and software			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Other equipment	Total residential ²	Total ²	Single family	
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	Software							Other
1990	886.6	595.1	275.2	355.0	100.7	.....	39.9	80.1	109.2	81.0	96.0	298.9	292.6	154.2
1991	829.1	563.2	244.6	345.9	105.9	.....	45.1	79.6	102.2	78.8	82.0	270.2	264.0	135.1
1992	878.3	581.3	229.9	371.1	122.2	.....	53.0	84.4	104.0	80.2	81.6	307.6	301.4	164.1
1993	953.5	631.9	228.3	417.4	138.2	.....	59.3	90.9	112.9	95.1	89.3	332.7	326.4	179.7
1994	1,042.3	689.9	232.3	467.2	155.7	.....	65.1	99.4	122.9	111.4	96.5	364.8	358.6	198.9
1995	1,109.6	762.5	247.1	523.1	182.7	.....	71.6	107.0	134.9	120.6	101.7	353.1	346.8	180.6
1996	1,209.2	833.6	261.1	578.7	218.9	.....	84.1	117.2	139.9	125.4	105.6	381.3	375.1	197.3
1997	1,320.6	934.2	280.1	658.3	269.9	.....	108.8	127.3	143.0	135.9	115.8	388.6	382.4	196.6
1998	1,455.0	1,037.8	294.5	745.6	328.9	.....	129.4	143.2	148.1	145.4	125.7	418.3	411.9	218.1
1999	1,576.3	1,133.3	293.2	840.2	398.5	.....	157.2	158.0	147.9	167.7	126.7	443.6	436.6	234.2
2000	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	467.6	.....	176.2	190.0	159.2	160.8	131.2	446.9	439.5	236.8
2001	1,629.4	1,180.5	306.1	874.2	459.0	.....	173.8	181.7	145.7	142.8	126.9	448.5	441.1	237.1
2002	1,544.6	1,071.5	253.8	820.2	437.4	.....	169.7	161.1	134.5	126.0	122.9	469.9	462.2	246.3
2003	1,600.0	1,085.0	243.1	846.8	459.7	.....	175.7	166.2	134.9	123.1	130.7	509.4	501.3	272.6
2004	1,755.1	1,186.7	248.4	947.6	522.4	.....	188.8	188.9	139.4	138.7	150.0	561.8	552.9	307.5
2005 ^p	1,896.1	1,287.6	253.1	1,049.8	590.8	.....	210.2	198.8	148.9	156.5	159.7	602.1	592.7	327.5
2002:I	1,551.5	1,090.3	270.3	820.9	435.0	.....	166.3	162.9	135.8	130.4	120.3	459.0	451.4	238.0
II	1,545.9	1,073.3	256.4	819.0	437.1	.....	170.2	162.6	132.7	126.1	123.8	469.5	461.8	245.9
III	1,543.2	1,068.0	245.8	825.7	444.2	.....	173.4	161.7	134.7	124.1	123.6	471.8	464.2	248.9
IV	1,537.8	1,054.5	242.5	815.4	433.3	.....	168.7	157.1	134.9	123.5	124.1	479.3	471.6	252.4
2003:I	1,540.9	1,051.6	237.3	818.7	439.4	.....	169.8	159.7	138.8	116.7	124.5	484.8	477.1	257.8
II	1,573.7	1,072.9	244.8	832.0	445.3	.....	171.0	161.1	135.6	126.3	125.5	496.0	488.0	262.4
III	1,629.0	1,101.8	244.7	862.4	469.0	.....	178.9	169.1	134.5	126.6	134.0	521.2	512.9	276.4
IV	1,656.3	1,113.7	245.5	874.0	485.3	.....	183.2	174.9	130.7	122.6	138.8	535.7	527.1	293.8
2004:I	1,684.4	1,135.1	243.4	899.1	504.8	.....	185.5	184.7	135.9	121.9	141.3	542.4	533.7	298.0
II	1,744.5	1,171.6	248.5	931.4	517.4	.....	186.9	189.5	134.4	136.7	146.4	565.1	556.2	308.2
III	1,780.2	1,204.8	249.4	965.6	527.9	.....	190.0	191.1	142.8	142.8	154.3	568.8	559.7	312.0
IV	1,811.3	1,235.1	252.3	994.2	539.7	.....	192.8	190.3	144.5	153.3	158.0	571.0	561.8	312.0
2005:I	1,842.2	1,252.2	251.0	1,014.2	565.1	.....	199.8	196.3	150.9	148.8	153.9	584.1	574.8	320.5
II	1,884.7	1,279.0	252.7	1,040.9	584.6	.....	209.1	196.5	143.2	158.1	160.6	599.3	590.0	323.3
III	1,921.5	1,305.2	254.1	1,067.5	600.2	.....	213.7	202.1	148.8	163.3	161.1	610.0	600.6	329.0
IV ^p	1,935.9	1,314.2	254.5	1,076.8	613.4	.....	218.2	200.5	152.6	155.6	163.1	615.2	605.6	337.4

¹ For details on this component see *Survey of Current Business*, Table 5.3.6, Table 5.3.1 for growth rates, Table 5.3.2 for contributions, and Table 5.3.3 for quantity indexes.² Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-20.—*Government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment													
	Total	Federal								State and local				
		Total	National defense				Nondefense				Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pend- itures	Gross investment	
			Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pend- itures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion ex- pend- itures	Gross investment					
					Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware				
1959	110.0	65.4	53.8	40.1	2.5	11.2	11.5	9.8	1.5	0.2	44.7	30.7	12.8	1.1
1960	111.6	64.1	53.4	41.0	2.2	10.1	10.7	8.7	1.7	.3	47.5	33.5	12.7	1.2
1961	119.5	67.9	56.5	42.7	2.4	11.5	11.4	9.0	1.9	.6	51.6	36.6	13.8	1.3
1962	130.1	75.3	61.1	46.6	2.0	12.5	14.2	11.3	2.1	.8	54.9	39.0	14.5	1.3
1963	136.4	76.9	61.0	48.3	1.6	11.0	15.9	12.4	2.3	1.2	59.5	41.9	16.0	1.5
1964	143.2	78.5	60.3	48.8	1.3	10.2	18.2	14.0	2.5	1.6	64.8	45.8	17.2	1.8
1965	151.5	80.4	60.6	50.6	1.1	8.9	19.8	15.1	2.8	1.9	71.0	50.2	19.0	1.9
1966	171.8	92.5	71.7	60.0	1.3	10.5	20.8	15.9	2.8	2.1	79.2	56.1	21.0	2.1
1967	192.7	104.8	83.5	70.0	1.2	12.3	21.3	17.1	2.2	1.9	87.9	62.6	23.0	2.3
1968	209.4	111.4	89.3	77.2	1.2	10.9	22.1	18.3	2.1	1.7	98.0	70.4	25.2	2.4
1969	221.5	113.4	89.5	78.2	1.5	9.9	23.8	20.2	1.9	1.7	108.2	79.9	25.6	2.7
1970	233.8	113.5	87.6	76.6	1.3	9.8	25.8	22.1	2.1	1.7	120.3	91.5	25.8	3.0
1971	246.5	113.7	84.6	77.1	1.8	5.7	29.1	24.9	2.5	1.7	132.8	102.7	27.0	3.1
1972	263.5	119.7	87.0	79.5	1.8	5.7	32.7	28.2	2.7	1.8	143.8	113.2	27.1	3.5
1973	281.7	122.5	88.2	79.4	2.1	6.6	34.3	29.4	3.1	1.8	159.2	126.0	29.1	4.1
1974	317.9	134.6	95.6	84.5	2.2	8.9	39.0	33.4	3.4	2.2	183.4	143.7	34.7	4.9
1975	357.7	149.1	103.9	90.9	2.3	10.7	45.1	38.7	4.1	2.4	208.7	165.1	38.1	5.5
1976	383.0	159.7	111.1	95.8	2.1	13.2	48.6	41.4	4.6	2.7	223.3	179.5	38.1	5.7
1977	414.1	175.4	120.9	104.2	2.4	14.4	54.5	46.5	5.0	3.0	238.7	195.9	36.9	5.9
1978	453.6	190.9	130.5	112.7	2.5	15.3	60.4	50.6	6.1	3.7	262.6	213.2	42.8	6.6
1979	500.8	210.6	145.2	123.8	2.5	18.9	65.4	55.1	6.3	4.0	290.2	233.3	49.0	7.8
1980	566.2	243.8	168.0	143.7	3.2	21.1	75.8	63.8	7.1	4.9	322.4	258.4	55.1	8.9
1981	627.5	280.2	196.3	167.3	3.2	25.7	84.0	71.0	7.7	5.3	347.3	282.3	55.4	9.5
1982	680.5	310.8	225.9	191.2	4.0	30.8	84.9	72.1	6.8	6.0	369.7	304.9	54.2	10.6
1983	733.5	342.9	250.7	208.8	4.8	37.1	92.3	77.7	6.7	7.8	390.5	324.1	54.2	12.2
1984	797.0	374.4	281.6	232.9	4.9	43.8	92.8	77.1	7.0	8.7	422.6	347.7	60.5	14.4
1985	879.0	412.8	311.2	253.7	6.2	51.3	101.6	84.7	7.3	9.6	466.2	381.8	67.6	16.8
1986	949.3	438.6	330.9	268.0	6.8	56.1	107.8	90.3	8.0	9.5	510.7	417.9	74.2	18.6
1987	999.5	460.1	350.0	283.6	7.7	58.8	110.0	90.6	9.0	10.4	539.4	440.9	78.8	19.6
1988	1,039.0	462.3	354.9	293.6	7.4	53.9	107.4	88.9	6.8	11.7	576.7	470.4	84.8	21.5
1989	1,099.1	482.2	362.2	299.5	6.4	56.3	120.0	99.7	6.9	13.4	616.9	502.1	88.7	26.0
1990	1,180.2	508.3	374.0	308.1	6.1	59.8	134.3	111.7	8.0	14.6	671.9	544.6	98.5	28.7
1991	1,234.4	527.7	383.2	319.8	4.6	58.8	144.5	119.7	9.2	15.7	706.7	574.6	103.2	28.9
1992	1,271.0	533.9	376.9	315.3	5.2	56.3	157.0	129.8	10.3	16.9	737.0	602.7	104.2	30.1
1993	1,291.2	525.2	362.9	307.6	5.1	50.1	162.4	134.2	11.2	16.9	766.0	630.3	104.5	31.2
1994	1,325.5	519.1	353.7	300.7	5.7	47.2	165.5	140.1	10.5	14.9	806.3	663.3	108.7	34.3
1995	1,369.2	519.2	348.7	297.3	6.3	45.1	170.5	143.2	10.8	16.5	850.0	696.1	117.3	36.7
1996	1,416.0	527.4	354.6	302.5	6.7	45.4	172.8	143.8	11.2	17.9	888.6	724.8	126.8	36.9
1997	1,468.7	530.9	349.6	304.7	5.7	39.2	181.3	153.0	9.8	18.5	937.8	758.9	139.5	39.4
1998	1,518.3	530.4	345.7	300.7	5.1	39.9	184.7	153.9	10.6	20.2	987.9	801.4	143.6	43.0
1999	1,620.8	555.8	360.6	312.9	5.0	42.8	195.2	162.2	10.6	22.4	1,065.0	858.9	159.7	46.4
2000	1,721.6	578.8	370.3	321.5	5.0	43.8	208.5	177.8	8.3	22.3	1,142.8	917.8	176.0	49.0
2001	1,825.6	612.9	392.6	342.4	4.6	45.6	220.3	189.5	8.3	22.5	1,212.8	969.8	192.4	50.6
2002	1,961.1	679.7	437.1	381.7	4.4	51.0	242.5	209.9	9.9	22.8	1,281.5	1,025.3	205.9	50.2
2003	2,091.9	754.8	496.7	436.6	5.1	55.0	258.2	225.3	10.3	22.6	1,337.1	1,074.8	211.6	50.8
2004	2,215.9	827.6	552.7	484.2	5.1	63.4	274.9	241.4	9.4	24.0	1,388.3	1,117.7	217.6	53.0
2005 ^a	2,359.7	874.8	585.3	514.4	5.2	65.6	289.5	252.8	10.2	26.5	1,484.9	1,192.6	235.8	56.5
2002:I	1,912.0	654.9	418.2	366.8	4.2	47.3	236.6	204.5	9.7	22.5	1,257.2	1,001.8	204.8	50.6
II	1,948.3	675.2	431.1	375.4	4.4	51.3	244.1	209.6	9.7	24.8	1,273.1	1,019.4	203.5	50.2
III	1,971.8	682.0	438.0	379.8	4.5	53.7	243.9	211.6	9.8	22.5	1,289.8	1,033.6	206.0	50.2
IV	2,012.5	706.6	461.1	404.8	4.6	51.7	245.5	213.7	10.3	21.5	1,305.9	1,046.7	209.5	49.8
2003:I	2,054.4	724.0	467.2	409.9	4.7	52.6	256.8	224.9	10.2	21.8	1,330.4	1,070.8	209.6	50.1
II	2,090.5	763.4	507.2	447.0	5.0	55.2	256.3	220.6	10.9	24.7	1,327.1	1,067.8	209.0	50.2
III	2,106.2	761.8	500.3	439.4	5.5	55.5	261.5	229.0	10.6	21.9	1,344.4	1,077.7	215.6	51.1
IV	2,116.5	770.0	512.0	450.0	5.3	56.6	258.0	226.8	9.3	21.9	1,346.5	1,082.9	212.0	51.7
2004:I	2,166.2	808.3	538.7	472.5	5.1	61.1	269.6	238.1	9.1	22.4	1,357.9	1,095.1	210.7	52.1
II	2,205.0	824.6	547.2	479.6	4.7	62.9	277.4	241.5	9.6	26.4	1,380.4	1,108.9	218.7	52.7
III	2,232.5	836.5	562.9	494.6	5.2	63.1	273.6	241.1	9.5	23.0	1,395.9	1,123.9	218.8	53.3
IV	2,260.0	840.8	562.0	490.1	5.2	66.7	278.8	245.1	9.6	24.2	1,419.1	1,143.1	222.0	54.0
2005:I	2,302.0	860.2	575.3	508.9	5.1	61.3	285.0	250.7	9.2	25.0	1,441.7	1,159.0	227.5	55.2
II	2,337.6	869.8	582.5	512.3	5.1	65.1	287.3	250.5	8.7	28.2	1,467.7	1,175.7	235.7	56.3
III	2,392.7	892.2	601.7	528.6	5.1	68.0	290.5	254.3	9.8	26.4	1,500.4	1,205.7	237.7	57.1
IV ^a	2,406.8	876.9	581.6	507.8	5.5	68.2	295.3	255.7	13.1	26.5	1,529.9	1,230.1	242.2	57.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-21.—*Real government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1990–2005*
 (Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment													
	Total	Federal								State and local				
		Total	National defense				Nondefense							
			Total	Con- sump- tion expen- ditures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion expen- ditures	Gross investment		Total	Con- sump- tion expen- ditures	Gross investment	
					Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware			Struc- tures	Equip- ment and soft- ware
1990	1,530.0	659.1	479.4	404.9	8.6	64.2	178.6	156.5	10.6	12.9	868.4	714.2	132.1	25.0
1991	1,547.2	658.0	474.2	404.4	6.4	61.8	182.8	158.4	11.8	13.7	886.8	729.0	136.5	24.8
1992	1,555.3	646.6	450.7	383.5	7.0	58.7	195.4	168.2	13.2	15.0	906.5	746.5	137.0	25.9
1993	1,541.1	619.6	425.3	367.2	6.4	51.1	194.1	166.0	14.1	15.0	919.5	761.4	133.9	26.8
1994	1,541.3	596.4	404.6	350.6	7.1	46.8	191.7	167.3	12.7	13.3	943.3	780.6	134.9	29.5
1995	1,549.7	580.3	389.2	338.1	7.4	43.7	191.0	164.7	12.6	14.7	968.3	798.4	139.5	31.7
1996	1,564.9	573.5	383.8	332.2	7.7	43.8	189.6	161.1	12.7	16.4	990.5	812.8	146.3	32.7
1997	1,594.0	567.6	373.0	328.1	6.4	38.9	194.5	166.6	10.9	17.5	1,025.9	834.9	155.8	36.1
1998	1,624.4	561.2	365.3	319.8	5.5	40.1	195.9	164.8	11.5	19.8	1,063.0	866.4	155.6	41.2
1999	1,686.9	573.7	372.2	324.6	5.2	42.5	201.5	168.1	11.1	22.3	1,113.2	900.3	167.0	45.9
2000	1,721.6	578.8	370.3	321.5	5.0	43.8	208.5	177.8	8.3	22.3	1,142.8	917.8	176.0	49.0
2001	1,780.3	601.4	384.9	334.1	4.4	46.4	216.5	185.8	8.0	22.7	1,179.0	941.2	186.0	51.7
2002	1,858.8	643.4	413.2	356.7	4.2	52.6	230.2	197.3	9.3	23.5	1,215.4	969.4	193.5	52.5
2003	1,911.1	687.8	449.7	388.5	4.7	56.7	238.0	204.8	9.4	23.6	1,223.3	975.2	194.3	53.9
2004	1,952.3	723.7	481.3	413.3	4.4	64.4	242.2	208.6	8.3	25.3	1,228.4	979.5	192.8	56.6
2005 ^p	1,985.1	738.4	492.2	423.0	4.3	65.6	246.0	210.0	8.4	28.0	1,246.5	991.1	196.0	60.5
2002:I	1,832.0	623.2	399.2	346.5	3.9	48.8	224.0	191.8	9.2	22.9	1,208.9	961.9	194.4	52.5
II	1,853.4	641.7	410.2	353.5	4.2	52.9	231.5	196.9	9.2	25.6	1,211.8	967.8	191.6	52.4
III	1,863.9	646.5	414.4	355.2	4.3	55.4	232.2	199.5	9.3	23.3	1,217.5	972.0	192.8	52.7
IV	1,885.8	662.3	428.9	371.5	4.3	53.2	233.4	201.2	9.6	22.3	1,223.6	975.7	195.4	52.3
2003:I	1,884.4	662.8	425.0	366.7	4.3	54.2	237.9	205.5	9.4	22.7	1,221.6	975.3	193.4	52.8
II	1,917.5	696.8	460.1	398.7	4.5	57.0	236.4	200.7	10.1	25.8	1,220.7	975.1	192.3	53.3
III	1,920.1	693.2	452.5	390.5	5.0	57.3	240.6	207.7	9.7	22.9	1,226.8	974.8	197.8	54.4
IV	1,922.6	698.5	461.2	398.2	4.8	58.4	237.0	205.2	8.5	23.1	1,224.1	975.4	193.8	55.1
2004:I	1,938.4	716.5	476.4	409.7	4.5	62.7	239.9	207.9	8.2	23.6	1,221.8	975.3	191.2	55.6
II	1,949.5	722.2	477.4	410.1	4.1	63.9	244.6	208.8	8.5	27.7	1,227.1	977.2	194.2	56.2
III	1,958.4	728.6	487.7	419.8	4.5	63.9	240.6	207.9	8.3	24.3	1,229.6	980.7	192.6	56.9
IV	1,962.8	727.6	483.7	413.4	4.4	66.9	243.6	209.9	8.2	25.5	1,235.0	984.8	193.2	57.6
2005:I	1,971.9	731.8	487.3	421.9	4.3	61.2	244.3	210.4	7.8	26.3	1,239.8	986.8	195.0	58.8
II	1,984.1	736.1	491.7	422.9	4.3	65.2	244.2	208.2	7.2	29.7	1,247.8	988.8	199.9	60.1
III	1,998.1	749.5	503.6	432.2	4.2	68.1	245.6	210.1	8.0	28.0	1,248.5	993.3	195.5	61.0
IV ^p	1,986.2	736.1	486.2	415.0	4.4	68.0	249.7	211.4	10.6	28.1	1,249.8	995.6	193.7	62.0

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total government consumption expenditures and gross investment for 1959-89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-22.—*Private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

Quarter	Private inventories ¹								Final sales of domestic business ³	Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	
	Total ²	Farm	Mining, utilities, and construction ²	Manu- fac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other indus- tries ²	Non- farm ²		Total	Nonfarm
Fourth quarter:											
1959	132.9	42.1	.....	47.7	16.5	20.5	6.1	90.8	31.6	4.20	2.87
1960	136.2	42.7	.....	48.7	16.9	21.9	6.1	93.5	32.7	4.17	2.86
1961	139.6	44.3	.....	50.1	17.3	21.3	6.6	95.2	34.3	4.07	2.78
1962	147.2	46.7	.....	53.2	18.0	22.7	6.6	100.5	36.0	4.09	2.79
1963	149.7	44.2	.....	55.1	19.5	23.9	7.1	105.5	38.3	3.91	2.75
1964	154.3	42.1	.....	58.6	20.8	25.2	7.7	112.2	41.2	3.75	2.73
1965	169.3	47.1	.....	63.4	22.5	28.0	8.3	122.2	45.3	3.73	2.70
1966	185.7	47.4	.....	73.0	25.8	30.6	8.9	138.3	47.8	3.88	2.89
1967	194.9	45.8	.....	79.9	28.1	30.9	10.1	149.1	50.3	3.87	2.96
1968	208.2	48.9	.....	85.1	29.3	34.2	10.6	159.3	55.4	3.76	2.87
1969	227.7	53.1	.....	92.6	32.5	37.5	12.0	174.6	59.1	3.85	2.95
1970	236.0	52.7	.....	95.5	36.4	38.5	12.9	183.3	62.4	3.78	2.94
1971	253.9	59.5	.....	96.6	39.4	44.7	13.7	194.4	68.0	3.73	2.86
1972	283.9	74.0	.....	102.1	43.1	49.8	14.8	209.9	76.3	3.72	2.75
1973	352.2	102.8	.....	121.5	51.7	58.4	17.7	249.4	84.3	4.18	2.96
1974	406.3	88.2	.....	162.6	66.9	63.9	24.7	318.1	90.4	4.49	3.52
1975	409.3	90.3	.....	162.2	66.5	64.4	25.9	319.0	101.7	4.02	3.14
1976	440.1	85.8	.....	178.7	74.1	73.0	28.5	354.2	111.9	3.93	3.17
1977	482.4	91.0	.....	193.2	84.0	80.9	33.3	391.4	124.8	3.86	3.14
1978	571.4	119.7	.....	219.8	99.0	94.1	38.8	451.7	144.7	3.95	3.12
1979	668.2	135.6	.....	261.8	119.5	104.7	46.6	532.6	160.1	4.17	3.33
1980	739.8	141.1	.....	293.4	139.4	111.7	54.1	598.7	175.0	4.23	3.42
1981	779.2	127.5	.....	313.1	148.8	123.2	66.6	651.7	187.7	4.15	3.47
1982	794.1	131.5	.....	304.6	147.9	123.2	66.8	642.6	195.8	3.95	3.28
1983	797.6	132.5	.....	308.9	153.4	137.6	65.2	665.1	216.8	3.68	3.07
1984	869.3	131.8	.....	344.5	169.1	157.0	66.9	737.6	234.8	3.70	3.14
1985	876.1	125.9	.....	333.3	175.9	171.4	69.5	750.2	250.7	3.49	2.99
1986	858.0	112.9	.....	320.6	182.0	176.2	66.3	745.1	265.7	3.23	2.80
1987	924.2	119.8	.....	339.6	195.8	199.1	69.9	804.4	279.3	3.31	2.88
1988	999.2	130.2	.....	372.4	213.9	213.2	69.5	869.1	305.6	3.27	2.84
1989	1,044.4	129.6	.....	390.5	222.8	231.4	70.1	914.7	324.4	3.22	2.82
1990	1,082.3	133.4	.....	404.5	236.8	236.6	71.0	948.9	337.6	3.21	2.81
1991	1,057.2	123.2	.....	384.1	239.2	240.2	70.5	934.0	347.6	3.04	2.69
1992	1,082.4	132.9	.....	377.6	248.3	249.4	74.3	949.5	372.7	2.90	2.55
1993	1,115.8	132.1	.....	380.1	258.6	268.6	76.5	983.7	393.6	2.83	2.50
1994	1,194.3	134.3	.....	404.3	281.5	293.6	80.6	1,060.0	416.8	2.87	2.54
1995	1,257.0	130.9	.....	424.5	303.7	312.2	85.6	1,126.1	439.2	2.86	2.56
NAICS:											
1996	1,284.4	136.3	31.1	421.0	285.1	328.7	82.1	1,148.1	469.1	2.74	2.45
1997	1,329.5	136.7	33.7	431.7	303.1	337.5	86.9	1,192.9	495.6	2.68	2.41
1998	1,346.8	120.3	37.3	431.5	313.3	353.6	90.9	1,226.5	526.8	2.56	2.33
1999	1,442.2	124.2	39.6	457.7	337.4	383.8	99.5	1,318.0	556.7	2.59	2.37
2000	1,535.9	132.1	44.5	477.0	359.0	409.0	114.4	1,403.8	583.6	2.63	2.41
2001	1,458.3	126.1	47.5	437.9	338.6	395.6	112.6	1,332.2	598.7	2.44	2.23
2002:I	1,460.8	128.3	47.8	437.1	336.0	400.4	111.0	1,332.4	596.0	2.45	2.24
II	1,468.2	125.1	49.1	436.8	338.0	407.5	111.7	1,343.0	598.2	2.45	2.25
III	1,487.6	128.1	48.0	441.0	346.1	412.7	111.5	1,359.4	600.6	2.48	2.26
IV	1,507.8	135.8	49.4	443.6	348.0	419.3	111.7	1,372.0	601.0	2.51	2.28
2003:I	1,536.2	136.5	55.5	450.9	352.3	428.7	112.4	1,399.7	606.6	2.53	2.31
II	1,529.6	136.9	55.6	446.5	348.4	429.5	112.6	1,392.7	614.8	2.49	2.27
III	1,547.5	149.2	56.4	443.9	351.5	434.0	112.6	1,398.3	631.5	2.45	2.21
IV	1,569.3	151.0	58.4	449.7	360.3	437.3	112.6	1,418.3	639.1	2.46	2.22
2004:I	1,606.5	154.2	60.7	460.7	370.9	446.6	113.4	1,452.3	650.6	2.47	2.23
II	1,650.9	160.0	63.3	474.7	380.4	457.5	114.9	1,490.9	661.2	2.50	2.25
III	1,679.7	152.9	66.3	491.7	393.6	458.4	116.9	1,526.8	670.4	2.51	2.28
IV	1,711.7	152.5	70.4	499.6	404.2	465.9	119.1	1,559.3	681.0	2.51	2.29
2005:I	1,761.5	170.1	71.8	512.8	414.9	470.8	121.1	1,591.4	691.3	2.55	2.30
II	1,763.0	165.4	75.9	510.7	419.5	468.8	122.7	1,597.6	707.8	2.49	2.26
III	1,792.3	164.3	80.5	522.9	430.4	469.2	124.9	1,628.0	721.3	2.48	2.26
IV	1,829.0	166.2	90.7	531.5	438.0	476.0	126.5	1,662.8	725.9	2.52	2.29

¹ Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter change calculated from this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

² Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. Includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note.—The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates through 1995 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-23.—*Real private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1959–2005*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

Quarter	Private inventories ¹								Final sales of domestic business ³	Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	
	Total ²	Farm	Mining, utilities, and construction ²	Manu- fac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other indus- tries ²	Non- farm ²		Total	Nonfarm
Fourth quarter:											
1959	428.1	106.9	.....	143.5	57.6	63.9	29.8	298.7	131.3	3.26	2.27
1960	438.5	108.3	.....	145.4	59.1	68.2	30.8	307.5	134.3	3.27	2.29
1961	448.0	110.4	.....	149.8	60.7	66.9	33.9	314.4	140.1	3.20	2.24
1962	467.4	111.8	.....	159.8	63.4	71.5	33.8	332.7	145.4	3.21	2.29
1963	485.4	112.9	.....	165.9	68.4	75.3	36.2	349.7	153.9	3.15	2.27
1964	500.8	109.8	.....	175.1	72.5	79.3	38.4	369.4	163.2	3.07	2.26
1965	530.1	111.8	.....	187.4	77.4	87.1	40.1	396.8	177.2	2.99	2.24
1966	572.2	110.7	.....	212.5	87.7	94.1	41.1	442.0	180.9	3.16	2.44
1967	602.5	112.8	.....	229.3	94.7	94.1	46.0	470.4	185.3	3.25	2.54
1968	629.9	116.1	.....	239.8	98.0	101.9	47.3	494.1	195.1	3.23	2.53
1969	656.9	116.1	.....	250.9	105.1	108.9	49.7	521.9	198.9	3.30	2.62
1970	661.9	114.2	.....	250.9	113.0	109.0	50.3	529.7	201.3	3.29	2.63
1971	684.2	117.5	.....	247.9	119.1	123.6	52.1	548.3	211.5	3.24	2.59
1972	707.3	117.9	.....	254.6	124.6	133.1	54.7	572.5	228.8	3.09	2.50
1973	742.2	119.3	.....	273.5	128.1	143.7	57.5	609.1	236.9	3.13	2.57
1974	768.1	115.7	.....	294.1	139.7	141.6	61.3	644.2	228.2	3.37	2.82
1975	756.8	120.4	.....	286.7	133.7	134.6	62.9	625.0	238.7	3.17	2.62
1976	787.5	119.1	.....	300.4	142.7	144.9	63.6	659.0	250.5	3.14	2.63
1977	826.0	125.0	.....	308.8	154.1	153.2	68.4	691.1	263.6	3.13	2.62
1978	867.1	126.7	.....	322.9	166.9	163.3	72.5	732.0	283.2	3.06	2.58
1979	892.2	130.2	.....	335.3	175.0	163.3	72.4	753.5	289.8	3.08	2.60
1980	884.3	124.3	.....	335.7	180.0	158.7	71.2	753.5	289.6	3.05	2.60
1981	919.2	132.5	.....	340.2	185.1	167.5	79.2	779.0	287.2	3.20	2.71
1982	901.7	138.6	.....	325.0	183.0	163.7	76.8	754.4	286.1	3.15	2.64
1983	895.3	124.4	.....	324.5	182.7	177.0	75.9	764.6	307.6	2.91	2.49
1984	966.6	129.6	.....	352.8	198.5	198.6	77.0	831.2	324.6	2.98	2.56
1985	990.3	135.3	.....	346.6	204.9	214.0	81.4	848.7	339.4	2.92	2.50
1986	998.5	133.5	.....	342.9	213.2	217.4	84.4	858.8	352.2	2.84	2.44
1987	1,028.8	126.1	.....	351.1	220.6	238.5	86.6	896.5	362.6	2.84	2.47
1988	1,049.1	115.4	.....	367.6	229.7	246.1	85.2	929.2	381.6	2.75	2.43
1989	1,077.4	115.4	.....	381.4	233.6	260.5	81.4	958.0	392.5	2.75	2.44
1990	1,092.8	120.9	.....	390.0	242.0	258.9	78.3	971.2	394.0	2.77	2.46
1991	1,092.3	119.4	.....	383.5	246.4	259.5	81.4	972.2	394.6	2.77	2.46
1992	1,108.7	125.1	.....	378.9	254.8	264.1	83.9	982.5	415.7	2.67	2.36
1993	1,129.4	119.1	.....	382.4	261.0	279.4	86.9	1,010.2	429.8	2.63	2.35
1994	1,193.0	130.3	.....	394.1	276.7	299.9	91.1	1,062.2	447.2	2.67	2.38
1995	1,222.8	119.6	.....	407.8	289.9	312.0	93.3	1,103.5	464.2	2.63	2.38
NAICS:											
1996	1,251.6	126.4	33.6	409.9	273.3	325.9	82.7	1,125.2	488.3	2.56	2.30
1997	1,322.7	129.3	36.1	430.7	298.3	340.6	88.1	1,193.7	509.2	2.60	2.34
1998	1,395.3	130.7	43.3	449.3	320.9	357.9	94.0	1,264.9	538.0	2.59	2.35
1999	1,464.2	127.8	42.7	466.3	340.6	385.5	101.3	1,336.4	563.4	2.60	2.37
2000	1,520.7	126.4	41.1	474.2	358.2	407.1	113.7	1,394.3	581.0	2.62	2.40
2001	1,488.9	126.5	51.7	452.8	347.5	396.3	113.9	1,362.4	583.6	2.55	2.33
2002:I	1,486.4	126.7	51.8	449.1	343.6	401.6	113.1	1,359.6	581.1	2.56	2.34
II	1,487.0	124.4	50.1	446.3	343.6	408.7	113.5	1,362.7	582.6	2.55	2.34
III	1,494.0	124.1	49.2	447.1	346.7	413.4	113.1	1,370.1	584.1	2.56	2.35
IV	1,501.4	124.0	48.1	447.0	348.8	420.6	112.5	1,377.6	582.5	2.58	2.37
2003:I	1,507.4	125.1	48.6	445.8	348.4	427.2	111.9	1,382.5	586.2	2.57	2.36
II	1,507.3	124.7	49.5	444.0	346.9	429.2	112.6	1,382.7	592.8	2.54	2.33
III	1,509.6	123.9	50.9	440.7	347.5	434.0	112.4	1,386.0	606.8	2.49	2.28
IV	1,516.9	124.2	53.2	439.4	350.0	437.3	112.3	1,393.0	611.4	2.48	2.28
2004:I	1,527.4	123.4	52.3	441.7	353.2	443.9	113.1	1,404.7	617.2	2.47	2.28
II	1,543.8	125.0	52.4	443.5	358.3	451.0	113.7	1,419.3	621.7	2.48	2.28
III	1,556.4	126.6	54.1	445.2	366.9	448.5	114.8	1,430.3	629.5	2.47	2.27
IV	1,568.9	126.6	55.0	445.6	373.3	452.7	115.8	1,443.0	636.2	2.47	2.27
2005:I	1,583.4	126.0	55.5	451.8	379.1	454.5	116.6	1,458.4	642.0	2.47	2.27
II	1,583.0	124.9	56.7	449.7	383.2	451.1	117.4	1,459.3	653.7	2.42	2.23
III	1,579.7	123.8	55.8	449.1	385.9	447.7	117.7	1,457.2	661.9	2.39	2.20
IV ^p	1,586.1	122.9	55.3	447.4	389.2	453.9	118.7	1,464.9	661.7	2.40	2.21

¹ Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

² Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. Includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note.—The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates through 1995 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

See *Survey of Current Business*, Tables 5.7.6A and 5.7.6B, for detailed information on calculation of the chained (2000) dollar inventory series.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-24.—*Foreign transactions in the national income and product accounts, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts from rest of the world					Current payments to rest of the world									
	Total	Exports of goods and services			In-come re-cipients	Total	Imports of goods and services			In-come pay-ments	Current taxes and transfer payments to rest of the world (net)				Balance on current account, NIPA
		Total	Goods ¹	Services ¹			Total	Goods ¹	Services ¹		Total	From persons (net)	From govern-ment (net)	From busi-ness (net)	
1959	27.0	22.7	16.5	6.3	4.3	28.2	22.3	15.3	7.0	1.5	4.3	0.5	3.8	0.1	-1.2
1960	31.9	27.0	20.5	6.6	4.9	28.7	22.8	15.2	7.6	1.8	4.1	.5	3.5	.1	3.2
1961	32.9	27.6	20.9	6.7	5.3	28.6	22.7	15.1	7.6	1.8	4.2	.5	3.6	.1	4.3
1962	35.0	29.1	21.7	7.4	5.9	31.1	25.0	16.9	8.1	1.8	4.3	.5	3.6	.1	3.9
1963	37.6	31.1	23.3	7.7	6.5	32.6	26.1	17.7	8.4	2.1	4.4	.7	3.6	.1	5.0
1964	42.3	35.0	26.7	8.3	7.2	34.7	28.1	19.4	8.7	2.3	4.3	.7	3.4	.2	7.5
1965	45.0	37.1	27.8	9.4	7.9	38.8	31.5	22.2	9.3	2.6	4.7	.8	3.7	.2	6.2
1966	49.0	40.9	30.7	10.2	8.1	45.1	37.1	26.3	10.7	3.0	5.0	.8	4.0	.2	3.9
1967	52.1	43.5	32.2	11.3	8.7	48.6	39.9	27.8	12.2	3.3	5.4	1.0	4.1	.2	3.6
1968	58.0	47.9	35.3	12.6	10.1	56.3	46.6	33.9	12.6	4.0	5.7	1.0	4.4	.3	1.7
1969	63.7	51.9	38.3	13.7	11.8	61.9	50.5	36.8	13.7	5.7	5.8	1.1	4.4	.3	1.8
1970	72.5	59.7	44.5	15.2	12.8	68.5	55.8	40.9	14.9	6.4	6.3	1.3	4.7	.4	4.0
1971	77.0	63.0	45.6	17.4	14.0	76.4	62.3	46.6	15.8	6.4	7.6	1.3	5.9	.4	.6
1972	87.1	70.8	51.8	19.0	16.3	90.7	74.2	56.9	17.3	7.7	8.8	1.4	7.0	.5	-3.6
1973	118.8	95.3	73.9	21.3	23.5	109.5	91.2	71.8	19.3	10.9	7.4	1.5	5.2	.7	9.3
1974	156.5	126.7	101.0	25.7	29.8	149.8	127.5	104.5	22.9	14.3	8.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	6.6
1975	166.7	138.7	109.6	29.1	28.0	145.4	122.7	99.0	23.7	15.0	7.6	1.3	5.6	.7	21.4
1976	181.9	149.5	117.8	31.7	32.4	173.0	151.1	124.6	26.5	15.5	6.3	1.3	3.9	1.1	8.9
1977	196.6	159.4	123.7	35.7	37.2	205.6	182.4	152.6	29.8	16.9	6.2	1.3	3.5	1.4	-9.0
1978	233.1	186.9	145.4	41.5	46.3	243.6	212.3	177.4	34.8	24.7	6.7	1.5	3.8	1.4	-10.4
1979	298.5	230.1	184.0	46.1	68.3	297.0	252.7	212.8	39.9	36.4	8.0	1.6	4.3	2.0	1.4
1980	359.9	280.8	225.8	55.0	79.1	348.5	293.8	248.6	45.3	44.9	9.8	1.8	5.5	2.4	11.4
1981	397.3	305.2	239.1	66.1	92.0	390.9	317.8	267.8	49.9	59.1	14.1	5.5	5.4	3.2	6.3
1982	384.2	283.2	215.0	68.2	101.0	384.4	303.2	250.5	52.6	64.5	16.7	6.6	6.7	3.4	-2
1983	378.9	277.0	207.3	69.7	101.9	410.9	328.6	272.7	56.0	64.8	17.5	6.9	7.2	3.4	-32.1
1984	424.2	320.4	225.6	76.7	121.9	511.2	405.1	336.3	68.8	85.6	20.5	7.8	9.2	3.5	-86.9
1985	414.5	302.0	222.2	79.8	112.4	525.3	417.2	343.3	73.9	85.9	22.2	8.2	11.1	2.9	-110.8
1986	431.9	320.5	226.0	94.5	111.4	571.2	453.3	370.0	83.3	93.6	24.3	9.0	12.2	3.2	-139.2
1987	487.1	363.9	257.5	106.4	123.2	637.9	509.1	414.8	94.3	105.3	23.5	9.9	10.3	3.4	-150.8
1988	596.2	444.1	325.8	118.3	152.1	708.4	554.5	452.1	102.4	128.5	25.5	10.6	10.4	4.5	-112.2
1989	681.0	503.3	369.4	134.0	177.7	769.3	591.5	484.8	106.7	151.5	26.4	11.4	10.4	4.6	-88.3
1990	741.5	552.4	396.6	155.7	189.1	811.5	630.3	508.1	122.3	154.3	26.9	12.0	10.0	4.8	-70.1
1991	765.7	596.8	423.5	173.3	168.9	752.3	624.3	500.7	123.6	138.5	-10.6	13.0	-28.6	5.0	13.5
1992	788.0	635.3	448.0	187.4	152.7	824.9	668.6	544.9	123.6	123.0	33.4	12.3	17.1	3.9	-36.9
1993	812.1	655.8	459.9	195.9	156.2	882.5	720.9	592.8	128.1	124.3	37.3	14.2	17.8	5.4	-70.4
1994	907.3	720.9	510.1	210.8	186.4	1,012.5	814.5	676.8	137.7	160.2	37.8	15.4	15.8	6.6	-105.2
1995	1,046.1	812.2	583.3	228.9	233.9	1,137.1	903.6	757.4	146.1	198.1	35.4	16.2	10.1	9.1	-91.0
1996	1,117.3	868.6	618.3	250.2	248.7	1,217.6	964.8	807.4	157.4	213.7	39.1	18.0	14.1	7.1	-100.3
1997	1,242.0	955.3	687.7	267.6	286.7	1,352.2	1,056.9	885.3	171.5	253.7	41.6	21.0	10.9	9.7	-110.2
1998	1,243.1	955.9	680.9	275.1	287.1	1,430.5	1,115.9	929.0	186.9	265.8	48.8	24.6	11.2	12.9	-187.4
1999	1,312.1	991.2	697.2	294.0	320.8	1,585.9	1,251.7	1,045.5	206.3	287.0	47.2	28.3	11.6	7.3	-273.9
2000	1,478.9	1,096.3	784.3	311.9	382.7	1,875.6	1,475.8	1,243.5	232.3	343.7	56.1	31.5	13.5	11.2	-396.6
2001	1,355.2	1,032.8	731.2	301.6	322.4	1,725.6	1,399.8	1,167.9	231.9	278.8	47.0	33.0	9.5	4.5	-370.4
2002	1,311.6	1,005.9	697.6	308.4	305.7	1,769.9	1,430.3	1,189.3	241.0	275.0	64.5	40.0	14.3	10.3	-458.3
2003	1,389.3	1,045.6	724.3	321.3	343.7	1,893.8	1,546.5	1,283.9	262.6	275.6	71.7	41.2	18.0	12.4	-504.5
2004	1,589.2	1,173.8	818.1	355.7	415.4	2,240.9	1,797.8	1,495.9	301.9	361.7	81.5	42.9	19.7	18.9	-651.7
2005 ^a	1,299.2	903.2	396.0	.....	.....	.....	2,024.9	1,697.8	327.1	.....	89.3	45.8	24.9	18.5	.....
2002:I	1,270.8	976.4	676.7	299.6	294.5	1,691.9	1,349.5	1,115.4	234.1	268.3	74.1	39.5	23.0	11.6	-421.0
II	1,315.3	1,008.2	703.4	304.8	307.1	1,774.7	1,424.3	1,187.8	236.5	290.5	60.0	39.0	10.4	10.6	-459.4
III	1,340.6	1,022.9	713.0	309.9	317.7	1,804.1	1,456.7	1,214.5	242.2	288.1	59.4	40.2	9.6	9.6	-463.6
IV	1,319.6	1,016.2	697.1	319.1	303.3	1,808.7	1,490.8	1,239.7	251.1	253.3	64.6	41.1	14.1	9.4	-489.1
2003:I	1,335.2	1,018.8	705.8	313.0	316.5	1,864.4	1,521.4	1,266.8	254.6	271.5	71.5	40.8	20.9	9.8	-529.1
II	1,345.1	1,016.1	708.6	307.5	329.1	1,848.4	1,516.6	1,264.3	252.3	262.2	69.5	40.7	18.2	10.6	-503.3
III	1,390.9	1,046.6	723.1	323.5	344.3	1,889.9	1,541.9	1,275.0	266.9	277.0	71.0	39.3	18.7	13.1	-499.0
IV	1,486.0	1,101.1	759.8	341.3	384.9	1,972.5	1,606.1	1,329.5	276.6	291.7	74.7	44.2	14.2	16.3	-486.5
2004:I	1,510.7	1,130.8	786.1	344.7	380.0	2,076.9	1,690.3	1,401.9	288.5	297.0	89.6	43.0	27.3	19.2	-566.2
II	1,564.5	1,163.3	811.5	351.8	401.2	2,213.4	1,776.4	1,478.3	298.1	354.5	82.6	43.5	16.8	22.3	-648.9
III	1,601.9	1,183.8	829.7	354.1	418.1	2,255.1	1,821.8	1,515.0	306.8	369.6	63.6	43.4	17.3	3.0	-653.2
IV	1,679.5	1,217.1	845.0	372.1	462.4	2,418.1	1,902.5	1,588.4	314.1	425.6	90.0	41.7	17.3	31.0	-738.6
2005:I	1,715.4	1,253.2	865.4	387.7	462.3	2,482.4	1,950.6	1,627.6	323.0	422.9	108.8	48.3	31.8	28.7	-767.0
II	1,786.6	1,297.1	904.7	392.5	489.4	2,533.4	1,988.1	1,661.8	326.3	453.9	91.3	44.9	18.2	28.2	-746.8
III	1,835.5	1,314.6	914.8	399.9	520.8	2,576.6	2,045.1	1,718.6	326.4	476.6	54.9	44.4	19.2	-8.7	-741.1
IV ^a	1,331.8	928.0	403.8	.....	.....	.....	2,115.8	1,783.3	332.5	.....	102.0	45.7	30.4	25.9	.....

¹ Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-25.—*Real exports and imports of goods and services, 1990–2005*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Exports of goods and services					Imports of goods and services				
	Total	Goods ¹			Services ¹	Total	Goods ¹			Services ¹
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
1990	552.5	367.2	226.3	145.1	188.7	607.1	469.7	264.7	218.4	142.7
1991	589.1	392.5	243.1	153.7	199.9	603.7	469.3	266.1	215.9	139.0
1992	629.7	421.9	262.5	163.6	210.8	645.6	513.1	294.0	231.9	135.5
1993	650.0	435.6	276.1	162.4	217.5	702.1	564.8	328.8	248.0	139.4
1994	706.5	478.0	309.6	170.1	231.1	785.9	640.0	383.1	266.0	147.3
1995	778.2	533.9	353.6	181.1	245.8	849.1	697.6	427.1	277.0	152.1
1996	843.4	581.1	394.9	186.7	263.5	923.0	762.7	472.8	295.2	160.5
1997	943.7	664.5	466.2	198.7	279.2	1,048.3	872.6	550.3	326.4	175.6
1998	966.5	679.4	481.2	198.5	287.2	1,170.3	974.4	621.8	355.7	195.6
1999	1,008.2	705.2	503.6	201.7	303.2	1,304.4	1,095.2	711.7	384.3	209.1
2000	1,096.3	784.3	569.2	215.1	311.9	1,475.8	1,243.5	820.7	422.8	232.3
2001	1,036.7	736.3	522.2	214.2	300.4	1,435.8	1,204.1	769.4	435.1	231.6
2002	1,013.3	707.0	491.2	216.1	306.0	1,484.6	1,248.2	801.0	447.4	236.5
2003	1,031.2	719.7	499.8	220.2	311.2	1,552.6	1,309.2	835.3	474.2	243.7
2004	1,117.9	783.6	555.7	229.0	334.1	1,719.2	1,452.7	949.7	505.4	267.1
2005 ^P	1,193.3	839.0	606.1	235.6	354.3	1,825.2	1,549.9	1,028.7	526.3	276.6
2002:I	992.8	691.8	478.2	214.1	300.7	1,434.0	1,198.2	769.2	429.4	235.4
II	1,018.0	715.2	497.4	218.1	302.7	1,476.9	1,243.4	802.3	441.4	233.6
III	1,025.2	719.0	502.2	217.1	306.1	1,497.4	1,263.1	814.3	449.2	234.6
IV	1,017.2	702.1	487.2	215.1	314.7	1,530.2	1,287.9	818.4	469.8	242.4
2003:I	1,009.7	704.7	483.7	221.0	304.8	1,520.4	1,279.4	811.9	467.6	241.1
II	1,004.5	704.7	488.4	216.5	299.6	1,532.9	1,299.1	825.6	473.6	234.7
III	1,032.2	720.3	498.6	221.8	311.7	1,548.4	1,302.1	827.1	475.0	246.3
IV	1,078.4	749.3	528.4	221.7	328.8	1,608.6	1,356.3	876.6	480.5	252.7
2004:I	1,091.8	763.1	538.6	225.3	328.5	1,654.8	1,396.6	898.9	498.4	258.8
II	1,110.2	777.7	551.8	227.0	332.3	1,711.9	1,445.2	946.2	501.5	267.2
III	1,125.0	793.1	564.7	229.8	331.8	1,731.5	1,461.9	963.6	501.6	270.2
IV	1,144.5	800.3	567.7	233.8	344.0	1,778.6	1,507.3	990.1	520.2	272.3
2005:I	1,165.3	810.7	576.4	235.6	354.3	1,810.7	1,537.3	1,007.8	532.1	274.8
II	1,195.4	841.3	599.3	243.6	353.9	1,809.6	1,532.9	1,019.2	519.0	277.7
III	1,202.7	847.9	614.2	236.7	354.8	1,820.2	1,546.1	1,037.0	516.6	275.5
IV ^P	1,209.8	855.9	634.7	226.5	354.0	1,860.1	1,583.3	1,050.6	537.3	278.4

¹ Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total exports of goods and services and total imports of goods and services for 1959–89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-26.—*Relation of gross domestic product, gross national product, net national product, and national income, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Plus: Income receipts from rest of the world	Less: Income payments to rest of the world	Equals: Gross national product	Less: Consumption of fixed capital			Equals: Net national product	Less: Statistical discrepancy	Equals: National income
					Total	Private	Government			
1959	506.6	4.3	1.5	509.3	53.0	38.6	14.5	456.3	0.5	455.8
1960	526.4	4.9	1.8	529.5	55.6	40.5	15.0	473.9	−9	474.9
1961	544.7	5.3	1.8	548.2	57.2	41.6	15.6	491.0	−6	491.6
1962	585.6	5.9	1.8	589.7	59.3	42.8	16.5	530.5	4	530.1
1963	617.7	6.5	2.1	622.2	62.4	44.9	17.5	559.8	−8	560.6
1964	663.6	7.2	2.3	668.5	65.0	46.9	18.1	603.5	8	602.7
1965	719.1	7.9	2.6	724.4	69.4	50.5	18.9	655.0	1.6	653.4
1966	787.8	8.1	3.0	792.9	75.6	55.5	20.1	717.3	6.3	711.0
1967	832.6	8.7	3.3	838.0	81.5	59.9	21.6	756.5	4.6	751.9
1968	910.0	10.1	4.0	916.1	88.4	65.2	23.1	827.7	4.6	823.2
1969	984.6	11.8	5.7	990.7	97.9	73.1	24.8	892.8	3.2	889.7
1970	1,038.5	12.8	6.4	1,044.9	106.7	80.0	26.7	938.2	7.3	930.9
1971	1,127.1	14.0	6.4	1,134.7	115.0	86.7	28.3	1,019.7	11.6	1,008.1
1972	1,238.3	16.3	7.7	1,246.8	126.5	97.1	29.5	1,120.3	9.1	1,111.2
1973	1,382.7	23.5	10.9	1,395.3	139.3	107.9	31.4	1,256.0	8.6	1,247.4
1974	1,500.0	29.8	14.3	1,515.5	162.5	126.6	35.9	1,353.0	10.9	1,342.1
1975	1,638.3	28.0	15.0	1,651.3	187.7	147.8	40.0	1,463.6	17.7	1,445.9
1976	1,825.3	32.4	15.5	1,842.1	205.2	162.5	42.6	1,637.0	25.1	1,611.8
1977	2,030.9	37.2	16.9	2,052.2	230.0	184.3	45.7	1,821.2	22.3	1,798.9
1978	2,294.7	46.3	24.7	2,316.3	262.3	212.8	49.5	2,054.0	26.6	2,027.4
1979	2,563.3	68.3	36.4	2,595.3	300.1	245.7	54.5	2,295.1	46.0	2,249.1
1980	2,789.5	79.1	44.9	2,823.7	343.0	281.1	61.8	2,480.7	41.4	2,439.3
1981	3,128.4	92.0	59.1	3,161.4	388.1	317.9	70.1	2,773.3	30.9	2,742.4
1982	3,255.0	101.0	64.5	3,291.5	426.9	349.8	77.1	2,864.6	3	2,864.3
1983	3,536.7	101.9	64.8	3,573.8	443.8	362.1	81.7	3,130.0	45.7	3,084.2
1984	3,933.2	121.9	85.6	3,969.5	472.6	385.6	87.0	3,496.9	14.6	3,482.3
1985	4,220.3	112.4	85.9	4,246.8	506.7	414.0	92.7	3,740.1	16.7	3,723.4
1986	4,462.8	111.4	93.6	4,480.6	531.3	431.8	99.5	3,949.3	47.0	3,902.3
1987	4,739.5	123.2	105.3	4,757.4	561.9	455.3	106.7	4,195.4	21.7	4,173.7
1988	5,103.8	152.1	128.5	5,127.4	597.6	483.5	114.1	4,529.8	−19.5	4,549.4
1989	5,484.4	177.7	151.5	5,510.6	644.3	522.1	122.2	4,866.3	39.7	4,826.6
1990	5,803.1	189.1	154.3	5,837.9	682.5	551.6	130.9	5,155.4	66.2	5,089.1
1991	5,995.9	168.9	138.5	6,026.3	725.9	586.9	139.1	5,300.4	72.5	5,227.9
1992	6,337.7	152.7	123.0	6,367.4	751.9	607.3	144.6	5,615.5	102.7	5,512.8
1993	6,657.4	156.2	124.3	6,689.3	776.4	624.7	151.8	5,912.9	139.5	5,773.4
1994	7,072.2	186.4	160.2	7,098.4	833.7	675.1	158.6	6,264.7	142.5	6,122.3
1995	7,397.7	233.9	198.1	7,433.4	878.4	713.4	165.0	6,555.1	101.2	6,453.9
1996	7,816.9	248.7	213.7	7,851.9	918.1	748.8	169.3	6,933.8	93.7	6,840.1
1997	8,304.3	286.7	253.7	8,337.3	974.4	800.3	174.1	7,362.8	70.7	7,292.2
1998	8,747.0	287.1	265.8	8,768.3	1,030.2	851.2	179.0	7,738.2	−14.6	7,752.8
1999	9,268.4	320.8	287.0	9,302.2	1,101.3	914.3	187.0	8,200.9	−35.7	8,236.7
2000	9,817.0	382.7	343.7	9,855.9	1,187.8	990.8	197.0	8,668.1	−127.2	8,795.2
2001	10,128.0	322.4	278.8	10,171.6	1,281.5	1,075.5	206.0	8,890.2	−89.6	8,979.8
2002	10,469.6	305.7	275.0	10,500.2	1,292.0	1,080.3	211.6	9,208.3	−21.0	9,229.3
2003	10,971.2	343.7	275.6	11,039.3	1,331.3	1,112.8	218.5	9,708.0	47.1	9,660.9
2004	11,734.3	415.4	361.7	11,788.0	1,435.3	1,206.2	229.1	10,352.8	76.8	10,275.9
2005 ^a	12,479.4	.....	.....	.....	1,574.1	1,327.2	246.9	.....	.....	.....
2002:I	10,333.3	294.5	268.3	10,359.5	1,282.0	1,073.1	208.9	9,077.5	−53.6	9,131.1
II	10,426.6	307.1	290.5	10,443.3	1,288.2	1,077.5	210.8	9,155.0	−56.7	9,211.7
III	10,527.4	317.7	288.1	10,557.0	1,294.9	1,082.4	212.5	9,262.1	14.6	9,247.5
IV	10,591.1	303.3	253.3	10,641.1	1,302.7	1,088.4	214.3	9,338.4	11.7	9,326.7
2003:I	10,717.0	316.5	271.5	10,761.9	1,311.8	1,095.7	216.1	9,450.1	16.6	9,433.6
II	10,844.6	329.1	262.2	10,911.4	1,323.8	1,105.8	218.1	9,587.6	14.4	9,573.2
III	11,087.4	344.3	277.0	11,154.8	1,337.2	1,117.8	219.3	9,817.6	85.3	9,732.3
IV	11,236.0	384.9	291.7	11,329.2	1,352.5	1,131.8	220.6	9,976.8	72.0	9,904.8
2004:I	11,457.1	380.0	297.0	11,540.1	1,371.1	1,147.8	223.3	10,169.0	77.8	10,091.2
II	11,666.1	401.2	354.5	11,712.8	1,393.8	1,165.8	228.1	10,319.0	108.1	10,210.9
III	11,818.8	418.1	369.6	11,867.3	1,534.1	1,303.5	230.6	10,333.2	90.8	10,242.4
IV	11,995.2	462.4	425.6	12,032.0	1,442.0	1,207.6	234.5	10,589.9	30.6	10,559.3
2005:I	12,198.8	462.3	422.9	12,238.2	1,448.4	1,210.9	237.5	10,789.8	39.4	10,750.4
II	12,378.0	489.4	453.9	12,413.5	1,457.2	1,216.9	240.4	10,956.3	78.3	10,878.0
III	12,605.7	520.8	476.6	12,650.0	1,463.8	1,203.6	260.2	10,786.2	66.5	10,719.6
IV ^a	12,735.3	.....	.....	.....	1,526.9	1,277.3	249.6	.....	.....	.....

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-27.—*Relation of national income and personal income, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	National income	Less:							Plus:		Equals:
		Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Contributions for government social insurance	Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises	Wage accruals less disbursements	Personal income receipts on assets	Personal current transfer receipts	Personal income
1959	455.8	55.7	40.0	13.8	9.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	34.6	24.2	392.8
1960	474.9	53.8	43.4	16.4	10.6	1.9	.9	.0	37.9	25.7	411.5
1961	491.6	54.9	45.0	17.0	12.5	2.0	.8	.0	40.1	29.5	429.0
1962	530.1	63.3	48.2	19.1	14.2	2.2	.9	.0	44.1	30.4	456.7
1963	560.6	69.0	51.2	21.7	15.2	2.7	1.4	.0	47.9	32.2	479.6
1964	602.7	76.5	54.6	22.4	17.4	3.1	1.3	.0	53.8	33.5	514.6
1965	653.4	87.5	57.8	23.4	19.6	3.6	1.3	.0	59.4	36.2	555.7
1966	711.0	93.2	59.3	31.3	22.4	3.5	1.0	.0	64.1	39.6	603.9
1967	751.9	91.3	64.2	34.9	25.5	3.8	.9	.0	69.0	48.0	648.3
1968	823.2	98.8	72.3	38.7	27.1	4.3	1.2	.0	75.2	56.1	712.0
1969	889.7	95.4	79.4	44.1	32.7	4.9	1.0	.0	84.1	62.3	778.5
1970	930.9	83.6	86.7	46.4	39.1	4.5	.0	.0	93.5	74.7	838.8
1971	1,008.1	98.0	95.9	51.2	43.9	4.3	-2	.6	101.0	88.1	903.5
1972	1,111.2	112.1	101.4	59.2	47.9	4.9	.5	.0	109.6	97.9	992.7
1973	1,247.4	125.5	112.1	75.5	55.2	6.0	-4	-1	124.7	112.6	1,110.7
1974	1,342.1	115.8	121.7	85.2	70.8	7.1	-9	-5	146.4	133.3	1,222.6
1975	1,445.9	134.8	131.0	89.3	81.6	9.4	-3.2	.1	162.2	170.0	1,335.0
1976	1,611.8	163.3	141.5	101.3	85.5	9.5	-1.8	.1	178.4	184.0	1,474.8
1977	1,798.9	192.4	152.8	113.1	101.1	8.4	-2.6	.1	205.3	194.2	1,633.2
1978	2,027.4	216.6	162.2	131.3	115.0	10.6	-1.9	.3	234.8	209.6	1,837.7
1979	2,249.1	223.2	171.9	152.7	138.9	13.0	-2.6	-2	274.7	235.3	2,062.2
1980	2,439.3	201.1	190.9	166.2	181.8	14.4	-4.8	.0	338.7	279.5	2,307.9
1981	2,742.4	226.1	224.5	195.7	232.3	17.6	-4.9	.1	421.9	318.4	2,591.3
1982	2,864.3	209.7	226.4	208.9	271.1	20.1	-4.0	.0	488.4	354.8	2,775.3
1983	3,084.2	264.2	242.5	226.0	285.3	22.5	-3.1	-4	529.6	383.7	2,960.7
1984	3,482.3	318.6	269.3	257.5	327.1	30.1	-1.9	.2	607.9	400.1	3,289.5
1985	3,723.4	330.3	287.3	281.4	341.3	34.8	.8	-2	654.0	424.9	3,526.7
1986	3,902.3	319.5	298.9	303.4	366.8	36.6	1.3	.0	695.5	451.0	3,722.4
1987	4,173.7	368.8	317.7	323.1	366.4	33.8	1.2	.0	717.0	467.6	3,947.4
1988	4,549.4	432.6	345.5	361.5	385.3	34.0	2.5	.0	769.3	496.6	4,253.7
1989	4,826.6	426.6	372.1	385.2	432.1	39.2	4.9	.0	878.0	543.4	4,587.8
1990	5,089.1	437.8	398.7	410.1	442.2	39.4	1.6	.1	924.0	595.2	4,878.6
1991	5,227.9	451.2	430.2	430.2	418.2	39.9	5.7	-1	932.0	666.4	5,051.0
1992	5,512.8	479.3	453.9	455.0	388.5	42.4	7.6	-15.8	910.9	749.4	5,362.0
1993	5,773.4	541.9	467.0	477.7	365.7	40.7	7.2	6.4	901.8	790.1	5,558.5
1994	6,122.3	600.3	513.5	508.2	366.4	43.3	8.6	17.6	950.8	827.3	5,842.5
1995	6,453.9	696.7	524.2	532.8	367.1	46.9	11.4	16.4	1,016.4	877.4	6,152.3
1996	6,840.1	786.2	546.8	555.2	376.2	53.1	12.7	3.6	1,089.2	925.0	6,520.6
1997	7,292.2	868.5	579.1	587.2	415.6	49.9	12.6	-2.9	1,181.7	951.2	6,915.1
1998	7,752.8	801.6	604.4	624.2	487.1	64.7	10.3	-7	1,283.2	978.6	7,423.0
1999	8,236.7	851.3	629.8	661.4	495.4	67.4	10.1	5.2	1,264.2	1,022.1	7,802.4
2000	8,795.2	817.9	664.6	702.7	559.0	87.1	5.3	.0	1,387.0	1,084.0	8,429.7
2001	8,979.8	767.3	673.3	731.1	566.3	92.8	-1.4	.0	1,380.0	1,193.9	8,724.1
2002	9,229.3	886.3	724.4	750.0	520.9	84.3	.9	.0	1,333.2	1,286.2	8,881.9
2003	9,660.9	1,031.8	754.8	776.6	528.5	81.6	1.3	.0	1,338.7	1,344.0	9,169.1
2004	10,275.9	1,161.5	809.4	822.2	505.5	91.1	-3.0	.0	1,396.5	1,427.5	9,713.3
2005 ^P .....	.....	.....	847.1	869.4	497.1	79.4	-11.2	.0	1,456.7	1,525.5	10,238.2
2002:I	9,131.1	829.4	706.1	747.1	545.8	91.1	-1.6	.0	1,340.6	1,260.9	8,814.7
II	9,211.7	864.3	720.8	751.1	519.3	85.8	-1.2	.0	1,336.5	1,284.0	8,892.0
III	9,247.5	895.4	733.3	751.1	507.0	81.4	4.0	.0	1,327.4	1,292.7	8,895.4
IV	9,326.7	956.1	737.2	750.9	511.5	78.8	2.3	.0	1,328.5	1,307.1	8,925.5
2003:I	9,433.6	951.5	741.6	765.8	530.9	79.0	4.1	1.4	1,334.6	1,319.8	9,013.7
II	9,573.2	1,005.0	740.1	773.6	532.4	80.5	1.8	-1.4	1,340.5	1,336.9	9,118.6
III	9,732.3	1,057.5	762.1	780.7	528.1	82.5	.4	.0	1,337.6	1,356.8	9,215.4
IV	9,904.8	1,113.1	775.2	786.3	522.7	84.3	-1.1	.0	1,342.1	1,362.3	9,328.7
2004:I	10,091.2	1,147.3	794.8	806.3	519.9	88.2	-1.6	1.5	1,350.4	1,399.6	9,484.8
II	10,210.9	1,162.0	806.0	813.0	512.2	90.7	-2.2	-1.5	1,363.9	1,419.8	9,614.3
III	10,242.4	1,117.2	812.3	825.9	497.5	83.0	-3.0	.0	1,378.2	1,441.5	9,729.2
IV	10,559.3	1,219.5	824.4	843.5	492.7	102.6	-5.2	.0	1,493.6	1,449.2	10,024.8
2005:I	10,750.4	1,288.2	833.2	861.0	498.3	99.0	-6.1	.0	1,407.9	1,488.8	10,073.4
II	10,878.0	1,347.5	848.0	864.9	488.7	99.6	-7.0	.0	1,439.8	1,509.6	10,185.7
III	10,719.6	1,293.1	853.4	872.6	497.6	21.8	-22.8	.0	1,468.9	1,558.1	10,231.0
IV ^P .....	.....	.....	853.8	879.2	503.8	97.2	-8.8	.0	1,510.3	1,545.5	10,462.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B—28.—*National income by type of income, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	National income	Compensation of employees						Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	
		Total	Wage and salary accruals		Supplements to wages and salaries		Total	Farm	Non-farm			
			Government	Other	Total	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds				Employer contributions for government social insurance		
1959	455.8	281.0	259.8	46.1	213.8	21.1	13.3	7.9	50.7	10.0	40.6	16.2
1960	474.9	296.4	272.9	49.2	223.7	23.6	14.3	9.3	50.8	10.5	40.3	17.1
1961	491.6	305.3	280.5	52.5	228.0	24.8	15.2	9.6	53.2	11.0	42.2	17.9
1962	530.1	327.1	299.4	56.3	243.0	27.8	16.6	11.2	55.4	11.0	44.4	18.8
1963	560.6	345.2	314.9	60.0	254.8	30.4	18.0	12.4	56.5	10.8	45.7	19.5
1964	602.7	370.7	337.8	64.9	272.9	32.9	20.3	12.6	59.4	9.6	49.8	19.6
1965	653.4	399.5	363.8	69.9	293.8	35.7	22.7	13.1	63.9	11.8	52.1	20.2
1966	711.0	442.7	400.3	78.4	321.9	42.3	25.5	16.8	68.2	12.8	55.4	20.8
1967	751.9	475.1	429.0	86.5	342.5	46.1	28.1	18.0	69.8	11.5	58.4	21.2
1968	823.2	524.3	472.0	96.7	375.3	52.3	32.4	20.0	74.3	11.5	62.8	20.9
1969	889.7	577.6	518.3	105.6	412.7	59.3	36.5	22.8	77.4	12.6	64.7	21.2
1970	930.9	617.2	551.6	117.2	434.3	65.7	41.8	23.8	78.4	12.7	65.7	21.4
1971	1,008.1	658.9	584.5	126.8	457.8	74.4	47.9	26.4	84.8	13.2	71.6	22.4
1972	1,111.2	725.1	638.8	137.9	500.9	86.4	55.2	31.2	95.9	16.8	79.1	23.4
1973	1,247.4	811.2	708.8	148.8	560.0	102.5	62.7	39.8	113.5	28.9	84.6	24.3
1974	1,342.1	890.2	772.3	160.5	611.8	118.0	73.3	44.7	113.1	23.2	89.9	24.3
1975	1,445.9	949.1	814.8	176.2	638.6	134.3	87.6	46.7	119.5	21.7	97.8	23.7
1976	1,611.8	1,059.3	899.7	188.9	710.8	159.6	105.2	54.4	132.2	17.0	115.2	22.3
1977	1,798.9	1,180.5	994.2	202.6	791.6	186.4	125.3	61.1	145.7	15.7	130.0	20.7
1978	2,027.4	1,336.1	1,121.2	220.0	901.2	214.9	143.4	71.5	166.6	19.6	147.1	22.1
1979	2,249.1	1,500.8	1,255.8	237.1	1,018.7	245.0	162.4	82.6	180.1	21.8	158.3	23.8
1980	2,439.3	1,651.8	1,377.6	261.5	1,116.2	274.2	185.2	88.9	174.1	11.3	162.8	30.0
1981	2,742.4	1,825.8	1,517.5	285.8	1,231.7	308.3	204.7	103.6	183.0	18.7	164.3	38.0
1982	2,864.3	1,925.8	1,593.7	307.5	1,286.2	332.1	222.4	109.8	176.3	13.1	163.3	38.8
1983	3,084.2	2,042.6	1,684.6	324.8	1,359.8	358.0	238.1	119.9	192.5	6.0	186.5	37.8
1984	3,482.3	2,255.6	1,855.1	348.1	1,507.0	400.5	261.5	139.0	243.3	20.6	222.7	40.2
1985	3,723.4	2,424.7	1,995.5	373.9	1,621.6	429.2	281.5	147.7	262.3	20.8	241.5	41.9
1986	3,902.3	2,570.1	2,114.8	397.0	1,717.9	455.3	297.5	157.9	275.7	22.6	253.1	33.5
1987	4,173.7	2,750.2	2,270.7	422.6	1,848.1	479.5	313.2	166.3	302.2	28.7	273.5	33.5
1988	4,549.4	2,967.2	2,452.9	451.3	2,001.6	514.2	329.6	184.6	314.6	26.8	287.8	40.6
1989	4,826.6	3,145.2	2,596.3	480.2	2,116.2	548.9	355.2	193.7	363.3	33.0	330.3	43.1
1990	5,089.1	3,338.2	2,754.0	517.7	2,236.3	584.2	377.8	206.5	380.6	31.9	348.7	50.7
1991	5,227.9	3,445.2	2,823.0	546.8	2,276.2	622.3	407.1	215.1	377.1	26.7	350.4	60.3
1992	5,512.8	3,635.4	2,964.5	569.2	2,395.3	670.9	442.5	228.4	427.6	34.5	393.0	78.0
1993	5,773.4	3,801.4	3,089.2	586.8	2,502.4	712.2	472.4	239.8	453.8	31.2	422.6	95.6
1994	6,122.3	3,997.2	3,249.8	606.2	2,643.5	747.5	493.3	254.1	473.3	33.9	439.4	119.7
1995	6,453.9	4,193.3	3,435.7	625.5	2,810.2	757.7	493.6	264.0	492.1	22.7	469.5	122.1
1996	6,840.1	4,390.5	3,623.2	644.4	2,978.8	767.3	492.5	274.9	543.2	37.3	505.9	131.5
1997	7,292.2	4,661.7	3,874.7	668.1	3,206.6	787.0	497.5	289.5	576.0	34.2	541.8	128.8
1998	7,752.8	5,019.4	4,182.7	697.3	3,485.5	836.7	529.7	307.0	627.8	29.4	598.4	137.5
1999	8,236.7	5,357.1	4,471.4	729.3	3,742.1	885.7	562.4	323.3	678.3	28.6	649.7	147.3
2000	8,795.2	5,782.7	4,829.2	774.7	4,054.5	953.4	609.9	343.5	728.4	22.7	705.7	150.3
2001	8,979.8	5,942.1	4,942.8	815.9	4,126.9	999.3	642.7	356.6	771.9	19.7	752.2	167.4
2002	9,229.3	6,091.2	4,980.9	865.9	4,115.0	1,110.3	745.1	365.2	768.4	10.6	757.8	152.9
2003	9,660.9	6,321.1	5,111.1	903.3	4,207.8	1,210.0	830.0	380.0	810.2	27.7	782.4	131.7
2004	10,275.9	6,687.6	5,389.4	939.5	4,450.0	1,298.1	895.5	402.7	889.6	35.8	853.8	134.2
2005 ^a .....	.....	7,113.6	5,711.9	971.4	4,740.4	1,401.8	976.2	425.6	937.8	20.1	917.7	73.9
2002:I	9,131.1	6,025.3	4,961.2	855.4	4,105.7	1,064.2	700.7	363.4	763.0	8.9	754.1	172.1
II	9,211.7	6,091.5	4,989.4	863.7	4,125.7	1,102.1	736.2	365.8	763.5	4.0	759.4	167.7
III	9,247.5	6,114.5	4,988.5	869.3	4,119.2	1,126.0	760.1	365.9	769.1	11.0	758.1	142.9
IV	9,326.7	6,133.4	4,984.5	875.4	4,109.1	1,148.9	783.2	365.8	778.1	18.4	759.7	129.2
2003:I	9,433.6	6,210.4	5,031.1	895.1	4,135.9	1,179.4	804.8	374.6	778.3	20.5	757.8	137.7
II	9,573.2	6,286.6	5,086.4	902.3	4,184.1	1,200.2	821.6	378.6	801.4	27.2	774.1	125.4
III	9,732.3	6,360.1	5,139.8	906.1	4,233.8	1,220.2	838.1	382.1	821.1	28.2	793.0	120.4
IV	9,904.8	6,427.4	5,187.3	909.9	4,277.4	1,240.1	855.4	384.7	840.0	35.1	804.8	143.2
2004:I	10,091.2	6,528.2	5,256.3	928.8	4,327.5	1,271.9	877.0	394.9	870.2	44.8	825.4	144.2
II	10,210.9	6,602.1	5,316.6	936.3	4,380.3	1,285.5	887.5	398.0	898.4	44.1	854.2	141.8
III	10,242.4	6,724.2	5,422.0	942.8	4,479.2	1,302.3	897.9	404.4	889.1	29.7	859.4	122.1
IV	10,559.3	6,895.8	5,562.9	950.0	4,612.9	1,332.9	919.6	413.4	900.9	24.6	876.3	128.7
2005:I	10,750.4	7,001.7	5,629.9	961.8	4,668.1	1,371.8	950.0	421.9	917.9	24.7	893.2	118.0
II	10,878.0	7,060.2	5,672.3	967.3	4,705.0	1,387.9	964.4	423.5	936.6	19.6	917.1	104.4
III	10,719.6	7,155.4	5,741.6	975.0	4,766.6	1,413.8	986.8	427.0	932.4	18.0	914.3	-11.1
IV ^a .....	.....	7,237.3	5,803.6	981.6	4,822.0	1,433.7	1,003.7	430.0	964.2	17.9	946.3	84.5

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-28.—*National income by type of income, 1959–2005—Continued*
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments								Capital consumption adjustment	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises
	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment													
	Total	Profits					Inventory valuation adjustment							
		Total	Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax									
					Total	Net dividends		Undistributed profits						
1959	55.7	53.5	53.8	23.7	30.0	12.6	17.5	-0.3	2.2	9.6	41.1	1.1	1.8	1.0
1960	53.8	51.5	51.6	22.8	28.8	13.4	15.5	-2	2.3	10.6	44.6	1.1	1.9	.9
1961	54.9	51.8	51.6	22.9	28.7	13.9	14.8	.3	3.0	12.5	47.0	2.0	2.0	.8
1962	63.3	57.0	57.0	24.1	32.9	15.0	17.9	.0	6.2	14.2	50.4	2.3	2.2	.9
1963	69.0	62.1	62.1	26.4	35.7	16.2	19.5	.1	6.8	15.2	53.4	2.2	2.7	1.4
1964	76.5	68.6	69.1	28.2	40.9	18.2	22.7	-5	7.9	17.4	57.3	2.7	3.1	1.3
1965	87.5	78.9	80.2	31.1	49.1	20.2	28.9	-1.2	8.6	19.6	60.8	3.0	3.6	1.3
1966	93.2	84.6	86.7	33.9	52.8	20.7	32.1	-2.1	8.6	22.4	63.3	3.9	3.5	1.0
1967	91.3	82.0	83.5	32.9	50.6	21.5	29.1	-1.6	9.3	25.5	68.0	3.8	3.8	.9
1968	98.8	88.8	92.4	39.6	52.8	23.5	29.3	-3.7	10.0	27.1	76.5	4.2	4.3	1.2
1969	95.4	85.5	91.4	40.0	51.4	24.2	27.2	-5.9	9.9	32.7	84.0	4.5	4.9	1.0
1970	83.6	74.4	81.0	34.8	46.2	24.3	21.9	-6.6	9.2	39.1	91.5	4.8	4.5	.0
1971	98.0	88.3	92.9	38.2	54.7	25.0	29.7	-4.6	9.7	43.9	100.6	4.7	4.3	-2
1972	112.1	101.2	107.8	42.3	65.5	26.8	38.6	-6.6	10.9	47.9	108.1	6.6	4.9	.5
1973	125.5	115.3	134.8	50.0	84.9	29.9	55.0	-19.6	10.2	55.2	117.3	5.2	6.0	-4
1974	115.8	109.5	147.8	52.8	95.0	33.2	61.8	-38.2	6.2	70.8	125.0	3.3	7.1	-9
1975	134.8	135.0	145.5	51.6	93.9	33.0	60.9	-10.5	-2	81.6	135.5	4.5	9.4	-3.2
1976	163.3	165.6	179.7	65.3	114.4	39.0	75.4	-14.1	-2.3	85.5	146.6	5.1	9.5	-1.8
1977	192.4	194.7	210.4	74.4	136.0	44.8	91.2	-15.7	-2.3	101.1	159.9	7.1	8.4	-2.6
1978	216.6	222.4	246.1	84.9	161.3	50.8	110.5	-23.7	-5.8	115.0	171.2	8.9	10.6	-1.9
1979	223.2	231.8	271.9	90.0	181.9	57.5	124.4	-40.1	-8.5	138.9	180.4	8.5	13.0	-2.6
1980	201.1	211.4	253.5	87.2	166.3	64.1	102.2	-42.1	-10.2	181.8	200.7	9.8	14.4	-4.8
1981	226.1	219.1	243.7	84.3	159.4	73.8	85.6	-24.6	7.0	232.3	236.0	11.5	17.6	-4.9
1982	209.7	191.0	198.5	66.5	132.0	77.7	54.3	-7.5	18.6	271.1	241.3	15.0	20.1	-4.0
1983	264.2	226.5	233.9	80.6	153.3	83.5	69.8	-7.4	37.8	285.3	263.7	21.2	22.5	-3.1
1984	318.6	264.6	268.6	97.5	171.1	90.8	80.3	-4.0	54.0	327.1	290.2	21.0	30.1	-1.9
1985	330.3	257.5	257.4	99.4	158.0	97.6	60.5	.0	72.9	341.3	308.5	21.3	34.8	.8
1986	319.5	253.0	246.0	109.7	136.3	106.2	30.1	7.1	66.5	366.8	323.7	24.8	36.6	1.3
1987	368.8	301.4	317.6	130.4	187.2	112.3	74.9	-16.2	67.5	366.4	347.9	30.2	33.8	1.2
1988	432.6	363.9	386.1	141.6	244.4	129.9	114.5	-22.2	68.7	385.3	374.9	29.4	34.0	2.5
1989	426.6	367.4	383.7	146.1	237.7	158.0	79.7	-16.3	59.2	432.1	399.3	27.2	39.2	4.9
1990	437.8	396.6	409.5	145.4	264.1	169.1	95.0	-12.9	41.2	442.2	425.5	26.8	39.4	1.6
1991	451.2	427.9	423.0	138.6	284.4	180.7	103.7	4.9	23.3	418.2	457.5	27.3	39.9	5.7
1992	479.3	458.3	461.1	148.7	312.4	187.9	124.5	-2.8	21.1	388.5	483.8	29.9	42.4	7.6
1993	541.9	513.1	517.1	171.0	346.1	202.8	143.3	-4.0	28.8	365.7	503.4	36.4	40.7	7.2
1994	600.3	564.6	577.1	193.7	383.3	234.7	148.6	-12.4	35.7	366.4	545.6	32.2	43.3	8.6
1995	696.7	656.0	674.3	218.7	455.6	254.2	201.4	-18.3	40.7	367.1	558.2	34.0	46.9	11.4
1996	786.2	736.1	733.0	231.7	501.4	297.6	203.8	3.1	50.1	376.2	581.1	34.3	53.1	12.7
1997	868.5	812.3	798.2	246.1	552.1	334.5	217.6	14.1	56.2	415.6	612.0	32.9	49.9	12.6
1998	801.6	738.5	718.3	248.3	470.0	351.6	118.3	20.2	63.1	487.1	639.8	35.4	64.7	10.3
1999	851.3	776.8	775.9	258.6	517.2	337.4	179.9	1.0	74.5	495.4	674.0	44.2	67.4	10.1
2000	817.9	759.3	773.4	265.2	508.2	377.9	130.3	-14.1	58.6	559.0	708.9	44.3	87.1	5.3
2001	767.3	719.2	707.9	204.1	503.8	370.9	132.9	11.3	48.1	566.3	728.6	55.3	92.8	-1.4
2002	886.3	766.2	768.4	192.6	575.8	399.2	176.6	-2.2	120.1	520.9	762.8	38.4	84.3	.9
2003	1,031.8	923.9	937.2	232.1	705.1	423.2	281.9	-13.3	107.9	528.5	801.4	46.7	81.6	1.3
2004	1,161.5	1,019.7	1,059.3	271.1	788.2	493.0	295.2	-39.6	141.8	505.5	852.8	43.5	91.1	-3.0
2005 ^P						514.2			-55.0	497.1	903.2	56.1	79.4	-11.2
2002:I	829.4	707.0	693.8	174.9	518.9	382.5	136.4	13.3	122.4	545.8	746.0	39.9	91.1	-1.6
II	864.3	740.5	742.1	188.5	553.6	396.1	157.5	-1.6	123.8	519.3	757.9	37.0	85.8	-1.2
III	895.4	774.5	786.4	196.9	589.5	406.1	183.4	-11.8	120.8	507.0	771.6	38.3	81.4	4.0
IV	956.1	842.7	851.5	210.2	641.3	412.0	229.3	-8.8	113.4	511.5	775.5	38.3	78.8	2.3
2003:I	951.5	858.0	883.0	223.9	659.1	416.3	242.8	-25.0	93.4	530.9	783.8	42.1	79.0	4.1
II	1,005.0	891.0	893.1	221.7	671.4	419.9	251.5	-2.1	114.0	532.4	794.7	54.6	80.5	1.8
III	1,057.5	944.0	949.0	235.3	713.8	424.6	289.2	-5.1	113.5	528.1	806.6	44.5	82.5	4.4
IV	1,113.1	1,002.6	1,023.4	247.5	775.9	432.0	343.9	-20.8	110.5	522.7	820.6	45.4	84.3	-1.1
2004:I	1,147.3	1,001.2	1,030.2	257.9	772.3	445.9	326.4	-28.9	146.1	519.9	837.1	42.3	88.2	-1.6
II	1,162.0	1,016.5	1,064.9	274.7	790.2	460.9	329.2	-48.3	145.4	512.2	847.8	41.8	90.7	-2.2
III	1,117.2	981.3	1,018.2	259.0	759.2	475.9	283.4	-36.9	135.8	497.5	855.5	43.2	83.0	-3.0
IV	1,219.5	1,079.7	1,124.1	293.0	831.1	589.3	241.8	-44.4	139.8	492.7	870.9	46.5	102.6	-5.2
2005:I	1,288.2	1,339.2	1,378.3	362.6	1,015.7	494.9	520.8	-39.1	-51.0	498.3	883.8	50.6	99.0	-6.1
II	1,347.5	1,393.3	1,412.2	372.5	1,039.7	506.3	533.4	-18.9	-45.8	488.7	900.1	52.1	99.6	-7.0
III	1,293.1	1,365.1	1,392.6	360.3	1,032.3	520.1	512.2	-27.5	-72.1	497.6	909.5	56.1	21.8	-22.8
IV ^P						535.4			-51.1	503.8	919.3	65.6	97.2	-8.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-29.—*Sources of personal income, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal income	Compensation of employees, received							Proprietors' income			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment
		Total	Wage and salary disbursements			Supplements to wages and salaries			with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			
			Total	Private industries	Government	Total	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	Employer contributions for government social insurance	Total	Farm	Non-farm	
1959	392.8	281.0	259.8	213.8	46.1	21.1	13.3	7.9	50.7	10.0	40.6	16.2
1960	411.5	296.4	272.9	223.7	49.2	23.6	14.3	9.3	50.8	10.5	40.3	17.1
1961	429.0	305.3	280.5	228.0	52.5	24.8	15.2	9.6	53.2	11.0	42.2	17.9
1962	456.7	327.1	299.4	243.0	56.3	27.8	16.6	11.2	55.4	11.0	44.4	18.8
1963	479.6	345.2	314.9	254.8	60.0	30.4	18.0	12.4	56.5	10.8	45.7	19.5
1964	514.6	370.7	337.8	272.9	64.9	32.9	20.3	12.6	59.4	9.6	49.8	19.6
1965	555.7	399.5	363.8	293.8	69.9	35.7	22.7	13.1	63.9	11.8	52.1	20.2
1966	603.9	442.7	400.3	321.9	78.4	42.3	25.5	16.8	68.2	12.8	55.4	20.8
1967	648.3	475.1	429.0	342.5	86.5	46.1	28.1	18.0	69.8	11.5	58.4	21.2
1968	712.0	524.3	472.0	375.3	96.7	52.3	32.4	20.0	74.3	11.5	62.8	20.9
1969	778.5	577.6	518.3	412.7	105.6	59.3	36.5	22.8	77.4	12.6	64.7	21.2
1970	838.8	617.2	551.6	434.3	117.2	65.7	41.8	23.8	78.4	12.7	65.7	21.4
1971	903.5	658.3	584.0	457.4	126.6	74.4	47.9	26.4	84.8	13.2	71.6	22.4
1972	992.7	725.1	638.8	501.2	137.6	86.4	55.2	31.2	95.9	16.8	79.1	23.4
1973	1,110.7	811.3	708.8	560.0	148.8	102.5	62.7	39.8	113.5	28.9	84.6	24.3
1974	1,222.6	890.7	772.8	611.8	161.0	118.0	73.3	44.7	113.1	23.2	89.9	24.3
1975	1,335.0	949.0	814.7	638.6	176.1	134.3	87.6	46.7	119.5	21.7	97.8	23.7
1976	1,474.8	1,059.2	896.9	710.8	188.8	159.6	105.2	54.4	132.2	17.0	115.2	22.3
1977	1,633.2	1,180.4	994.1	791.6	202.5	186.4	125.3	61.1	145.7	15.7	130.0	20.7
1978	1,837.7	1,335.8	1,120.9	901.2	219.7	214.9	143.4	71.5	166.6	19.6	147.1	22.1
1979	2,062.2	1,501.0	1,256.0	1,018.7	237.3	245.0	162.4	82.6	180.1	21.8	158.3	23.8
1980	2,307.9	1,651.8	1,377.7	1,116.2	261.5	274.2	185.2	88.9	174.1	11.3	162.8	30.0
1981	2,591.3	1,825.7	1,517.5	1,231.7	285.8	308.3	204.7	103.6	183.0	18.7	164.3	38.0
1982	2,775.3	1,925.9	1,593.7	1,286.2	307.5	332.1	222.4	109.8	176.3	13.1	163.3	38.8
1983	2,960.7	2,043.0	1,685.0	1,359.8	325.2	358.0	238.1	119.9	192.5	6.0	186.5	37.8
1984	3,289.5	2,255.4	1,854.9	1,507.0	347.9	400.5	261.5	139.0	243.3	20.6	222.7	40.2
1985	3,526.7	2,424.9	1,995.7	1,621.6	374.1	429.2	281.5	147.7	262.3	20.8	241.5	41.9
1986	3,722.4	2,570.1	2,114.8	1,717.9	397.0	455.3	297.5	157.9	275.7	22.6	253.1	33.5
1987	3,947.4	2,750.2	2,270.7	1,848.1	422.6	479.5	313.2	166.3	302.2	28.7	273.5	33.5
1988	4,253.7	2,967.2	2,452.9	2,001.6	451.3	514.2	329.6	184.6	341.6	26.8	314.7	40.6
1989	4,587.8	3,145.2	2,596.3	2,116.2	480.2	548.9	355.2	193.7	363.3	33.0	330.3	43.1
1990	4,878.6	3,338.2	2,754.0	2,236.3	517.7	584.2	377.8	206.5	380.6	31.9	348.7	50.7
1991	5,051.0	3,445.3	2,823.0	2,276.2	546.8	622.3	407.1	215.1	377.1	26.7	350.4	60.3
1992	5,362.0	3,651.2	2,980.3	2,411.1	569.2	670.9	442.5	228.4	427.6	34.5	393.0	78.0
1993	5,558.5	3,794.9	3,082.7	2,496.0	586.8	712.2	472.4	239.8	453.8	31.2	422.6	95.6
1994	5,842.5	3,979.6	3,232.1	2,625.9	606.2	747.5	493.3	254.1	473.3	33.9	439.4	119.7
1995	6,152.3	4,177.0	3,419.3	2,793.8	625.5	757.7	493.6	264.0	492.1	22.7	469.5	122.1
1996	6,520.6	4,386.9	3,619.6	2,975.2	644.4	767.3	492.5	274.9	543.2	37.3	505.9	131.5
1997	6,915.1	4,664.6	3,877.6	3,209.5	668.1	787.0	497.5	289.5	576.0	34.2	541.8	128.8
1998	7,423.0	5,020.1	4,183.4	3,486.2	697.3	836.7	529.7	307.0	627.8	29.4	598.4	137.5
1999	7,802.4	5,352.0	4,466.3	3,736.9	729.3	885.7	562.4	323.3	678.3	28.6	649.7	147.3
2000	8,429.7	5,782.7	4,829.2	4,054.5	774.7	953.4	609.9	343.5	728.4	22.7	705.7	150.3
2001	8,724.1	5,942.1	4,942.8	4,126.9	815.9	999.3	642.7	356.6	771.9	19.7	752.2	167.4
2002	8,881.9	6,091.2	4,980.9	4,115.0	865.9	1,110.3	745.1	365.2	768.4	10.6	757.8	152.9
2003	9,169.1	6,321.1	5,111.1	4,207.8	903.3	1,210.0	830.0	380.0	810.2	27.7	782.4	131.7
2004	9,713.3	6,687.6	5,389.4	4,450.0	939.5	1,298.1	895.5	402.7	889.6	35.8	853.8	134.2
2005 ^a	10,238.2	7,113.6	5,711.9	4,740.4	971.4	1,401.8	976.2	425.6	937.8	20.1	917.7	73.9
2002:I	8,814.7	6,025.3	4,961.2	4,105.7	855.4	1,064.2	700.7	363.4	763.0	8.9	754.1	172.1
II	8,892.0	6,091.5	4,989.4	4,125.7	863.7	1,102.1	736.2	365.8	763.5	4.0	759.4	167.7
III	8,895.4	6,114.5	4,988.5	4,119.2	869.3	1,126.0	760.1	365.9	769.1	11.0	758.1	142.9
IV	8,925.5	6,133.4	4,984.5	4,109.1	875.4	1,148.9	783.2	365.8	778.1	18.4	759.7	129.2
2003:I	9,013.7	6,209.0	5,029.7	4,135.9	893.7	1,179.4	804.8	374.6	778.3	20.5	757.7	137.7
II	9,118.6	6,288.0	5,087.8	4,184.1	903.7	1,200.2	821.6	378.6	801.4	27.2	774.1	125.4
III	9,215.4	6,360.1	5,139.8	4,233.8	906.1	1,220.2	838.1	382.1	821.1	28.2	793.0	120.4
IV	9,328.7	6,427.4	5,187.3	4,277.4	909.9	1,240.1	855.4	384.7	840.0	35.1	804.8	143.2
2004:I	9,484.8	6,526.7	5,254.8	4,327.5	927.3	1,271.9	877.0	394.9	870.2	44.8	825.4	144.2
II	9,614.3	6,603.6	5,318.1	4,380.3	937.7	1,285.5	887.5	398.0	898.4	44.1	854.2	141.8
III	9,729.2	6,724.2	5,422.0	4,479.2	942.8	1,302.3	897.9	404.4	889.1	29.7	859.4	122.1
IV	10,024.8	6,895.8	5,562.9	4,612.9	950.0	1,332.9	919.6	413.4	900.9	24.6	876.3	128.7
2005:I	10,073.4	7,001.7	5,629.9	4,668.1	961.8	1,371.8	950.0	421.9	917.9	24.7	893.2	118.0
II	10,185.7	7,060.2	5,672.3	4,705.0	967.3	1,387.9	964.4	423.5	936.6	19.6	917.1	104.4
III	10,231.0	7,155.4	5,741.6	4,766.6	975.0	1,413.8	986.8	427.0	932.4	18.0	914.3	-11.1
IV ^a	10,462.6	7,237.3	5,803.6	4,822.0	981.6	1,433.7	1,003.7	430.0	964.2	17.9	946.3	84.5

^a Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-29.—*Sources of personal income, 1959–2005—Continued*
 (Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts								Less: Contributions for government social insurance
	Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income	Total	Government social benefits to persons					Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)		
					Total	Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	Government unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Family assistance ¹		Other	
1959	34.6	22.0	12.6	24.2	22.9	10.2	2.8	4.6	0.9	4.5	1.3	13.8
1960	37.9	24.5	13.4	25.7	24.4	11.1	3.0	4.6	1.0	4.7	1.3	16.4
1961	40.1	26.2	13.9	29.5	28.1	12.6	4.3	5.0	1.1	5.1	1.4	17.0
1962	44.1	29.1	15.0	30.4	28.8	14.3	3.1	4.7	1.3	5.5	1.5	19.1
1963	47.9	31.7	16.2	32.2	30.3	15.2	3.0	4.8	1.4	5.9	1.9	21.7
1964	53.8	35.6	18.2	33.5	31.3	16.0	2.7	4.7	1.5	6.4	2.2	22.4
1965	59.4	39.2	20.2	36.2	33.9	18.1	2.3	4.9	1.7	7.0	2.3	23.4
1966	64.1	43.4	20.7	39.6	37.5	20.8	1.9	4.9	1.9	8.1	2.1	31.3
1967	69.0	47.5	21.5	48.0	45.8	25.8	2.2	5.6	2.3	9.9	2.3	34.9
1968	75.2	51.6	23.5	56.1	53.3	30.5	2.1	5.9	2.8	11.9	2.8	38.7
1969	84.1	59.9	24.2	62.3	59.0	33.1	2.2	6.7	3.5	13.4	3.3	44.1
1970	93.5	69.2	24.3	74.7	71.7	38.6	4.0	7.7	4.8	16.6	2.9	46.4
1971	101.0	75.9	25.0	88.1	85.4	44.7	5.8	8.8	6.2	20.0	2.7	51.2
1972	109.6	82.8	26.8	97.9	94.8	49.8	5.7	9.7	6.9	22.7	3.1	59.2
1973	124.7	94.8	29.9	112.6	108.6	60.9	4.4	10.4	7.2	25.7	3.9	75.5
1974	146.4	113.2	33.2	133.3	128.6	70.3	6.8	11.8	8.0	31.7	4.7	85.2
1975	162.2	129.3	32.9	170.0	163.1	81.5	17.6	14.5	9.3	40.2	6.8	89.3
1976	178.4	139.5	39.0	184.0	177.3	93.3	15.8	14.4	10.1	43.7	6.7	101.3
1977	205.3	160.6	44.7	194.2	189.1	105.3	12.7	13.8	10.6	46.7	5.1	113.1
1978	234.8	184.0	50.7	209.6	203.2	116.9	9.1	13.9	10.8	52.5	6.5	131.3
1979	274.7	217.3	57.4	235.3	227.1	132.5	9.4	14.4	11.1	59.6	8.2	152.7
1980	338.7	274.7	64.0	279.5	270.8	154.8	15.7	15.0	12.5	72.8	8.6	166.2
1981	421.9	348.3	73.6	318.4	307.2	182.1	15.6	16.1	13.1	80.2	11.2	195.7
1982	488.4	410.8	77.6	354.8	342.4	204.6	25.1	16.4	12.9	83.4	12.4	208.9
1983	529.6	446.3	83.3	383.7	369.9	222.2	26.2	16.6	13.8	91.0	13.8	226.0
1984	607.9	517.2	90.6	400.1	380.4	237.8	15.9	16.4	14.5	95.9	19.7	257.5
1985	654.0	556.6	97.4	424.9	402.6	253.0	15.7	16.7	15.2	102.0	22.3	281.4
1986	695.5	589.5	106.0	451.0	428.0	268.9	16.3	16.7	16.1	109.9	22.9	303.4
1987	717.0	604.9	112.2	467.6	447.4	282.6	14.5	16.6	16.4	117.3	20.2	323.1
1988	769.3	639.5	129.7	496.6	476.0	300.2	13.2	16.9	16.9	128.8	20.6	361.5
1989	878.0	720.2	157.8	543.4	519.9	325.6	14.3	17.3	17.5	145.3	23.5	385.2
1990	924.0	755.2	168.8	595.2	573.1	351.8	18.0	17.8	19.2	166.2	22.2	410.1
1991	932.0	751.7	180.3	666.4	648.5	381.7	26.6	18.3	21.1	200.8	17.9	430.2
1992	910.9	723.4	187.4	749.4	729.8	414.4	38.9	19.3	22.2	234.9	19.6	455.0
1993	901.8	699.6	202.2	790.1	775.7	443.4	34.1	20.1	22.8	255.3	14.4	477.7
1994	950.8	716.8	234.0	827.3	812.2	475.4	33.5	20.1	23.2	270.0	15.1	508.2
1995	1,016.4	763.2	253.2	877.4	858.4	506.8	21.4	20.9	22.6	286.7	19.0	532.8
1996	1,089.2	793.0	296.2	925.0	902.1	537.7	22.0	21.7	20.3	300.4	22.9	555.2
1997	1,181.7	848.7	333.0	951.2	931.8	563.2	19.9	22.5	17.9	308.3	19.4	587.2
1998	1,283.2	933.2	349.9	978.6	952.6	575.1	19.5	23.4	17.4	317.3	26.0	624.2
1999	1,264.2	928.6	335.6	1,022.1	988.0	588.9	20.3	24.3	17.9	336.7	34.1	661.4
2000	1,387.0	1,011.0	376.1	1,084.0	1,041.6	620.8	20.3	25.1	18.4	357.0	42.4	702.7
2001	1,380.0	1,011.0	369.0	1,193.9	1,143.9	668.5	31.7	26.7	18.1	398.9	50.0	731.1
2002	1,333.2	936.1	397.2	1,286.2	1,248.9	707.5	53.2	29.6	17.7	440.9	37.3	750.0
2003	1,338.7	917.6	421.1	1,344.0	1,313.5	739.3	52.8	32.0	18.4	471.1	30.5	776.6
2004	1,396.5	905.9	490.6	1,427.5	1,394.5	789.3	36.0	34.2	18.5	516.5	33.0	822.2
2005 ^p	1,456.7	945.0	511.7	1,525.5	1,483.9	845.1	28.9	36.4	18.8	554.7	41.6	869.4
2002:I	1,340.6	960.1	380.5	1,260.9	1,218.6	698.4	42.8	28.8	17.7	430.9	42.3	747.1
II	1,336.5	942.4	394.1	1,284.0	1,245.4	704.5	60.1	29.4	17.6	433.8	38.6	751.1
III	1,327.4	923.3	404.1	1,292.7	1,257.3	710.3	56.8	29.9	17.6	442.7	35.4	751.1
IV	1,328.5	918.4	410.0	1,307.1	1,274.2	716.7	53.1	30.4	17.8	456.2	32.9	750.9
2003:I	1,334.6	920.6	414.0	1,319.8	1,288.2	726.6	51.1	31.5	18.1	460.8	31.6	765.8
II	1,340.5	922.6	417.9	1,336.9	1,306.1	736.0	54.5	31.9	18.3	465.4	30.8	773.6
III	1,337.6	915.1	422.4	1,356.8	1,326.7	742.6	54.4	32.2	18.5	479.1	30.1	780.7
IV	1,342.1	912.2	429.9	1,362.3	1,333.0	751.9	51.3	32.3	18.5	478.9	29.3	786.3
2004:I	1,350.4	906.6	443.9	1,399.6	1,370.6	772.9	43.1	33.8	18.4	502.4	29.0	806.3
II	1,363.9	905.1	458.8	1,419.8	1,390.8	784.9	35.3	34.0	18.5	518.3	28.9	813.0
III	1,378.2	904.7	473.5	1,441.5	1,397.1	793.7	33.3	34.4	18.5	517.1	44.4	825.9
IV	1,493.6	907.4	586.2	1,449.2	1,419.5	805.5	32.4	34.8	18.6	528.2	29.8	843.5
2005:I	1,407.9	915.4	492.5	1,488.8	1,459.7	828.0	29.4	36.2	18.7	547.3	29.1	861.0
II	1,439.8	936.0	503.8	1,509.6	1,480.4	842.2	28.0	36.4	18.7	555.1	29.2	864.9
III	1,468.9	951.2	517.6	1,558.1	1,483.2	850.1	28.5	36.4	18.8	549.3	74.8	872.6
IV ^p	1,510.3	977.5	532.9	1,545.5	1,512.4	860.2	29.7	36.7	18.9	566.9	33.1	879.2

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-30.—*Disposition of personal income, 1959–2005*
 [Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Percent of disposable personal income ²		
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Personal interest payments ¹	Personal current transfer payments		Personal outlays		Personal saving
									Total	Personal consumption expenditures	
1959	392.8	42.3	350.5	323.9	317.6	5.5	0.8	26.7	92.4	90.6	7.6
1960	411.5	46.1	365.4	338.8	331.7	6.2	.8	26.7	92.7	90.8	7.7
1961	429.0	47.3	381.8	349.6	342.1	6.5	1.0	32.2	91.6	89.6	8.4
1962	456.7	51.6	405.1	371.3	363.3	7.0	1.1	33.8	91.7	89.7	8.3
1963	479.6	54.6	425.1	391.8	382.7	7.9	1.2	33.3	92.2	90.0	7.8
1964	514.6	52.1	462.5	421.7	411.4	8.9	1.3	40.8	91.2	89.0	8.8
1965	555.7	57.7	498.1	455.1	443.8	9.9	1.4	43.0	91.4	89.1	8.6
1966	603.9	66.4	537.5	493.1	480.9	10.7	1.6	44.4	91.7	89.5	8.3
1967	648.3	73.0	575.3	520.9	507.8	11.1	2.0	54.4	90.5	88.3	9.5
1968	712.0	87.0	625.0	572.2	558.0	12.2	2.0	52.8	91.6	89.3	8.4
1969	778.5	104.5	674.0	621.4	605.2	14.0	2.2	52.5	92.2	89.8	7.8
1970	838.8	103.1	735.7	666.2	648.5	15.2	2.6	69.5	90.6	88.1	9.4
1971	903.5	101.7	801.8	721.2	701.9	16.6	2.8	80.6	89.9	87.5	10.1
1972	992.7	123.6	869.1	791.9	770.6	18.1	3.1	77.2	91.1	88.7	8.9
1973	1,110.7	132.4	978.3	875.6	852.4	19.8	3.4	102.7	89.5	87.1	10.5
1974	1,222.6	151.0	1,071.6	958.0	933.4	21.2	3.4	113.6	89.4	87.1	10.6
1975	1,335.0	147.6	1,187.4	1,061.9	1,034.4	23.7	3.8	125.6	89.4	87.1	10.6
1976	1,474.8	172.3	1,302.5	1,180.2	1,151.9	23.9	4.4	122.3	90.6	88.4	9.4
1977	1,633.2	197.5	1,435.7	1,310.4	1,278.6	27.0	4.8	125.3	91.3	89.1	8.7
1978	1,837.7	229.4	1,608.3	1,465.8	1,428.5	31.9	5.4	142.5	91.1	88.8	8.9
1979	2,062.2	268.7	1,793.5	1,634.4	1,592.2	36.2	5.9	159.1	91.1	88.8	8.9
1980	2,307.9	298.9	2,009.0	1,807.5	1,757.1	43.6	6.8	201.4	90.0	87.5	10.0
1981	2,591.3	345.2	2,246.1	2,001.8	1,941.1	49.3	11.4	244.3	89.1	86.4	10.9
1982	2,775.3	354.1	2,421.2	2,150.4	2,077.3	59.5	13.6	270.8	88.8	85.8	11.2
1983	2,960.7	352.3	2,608.4	2,374.8	2,290.6	69.2	15.0	233.6	91.0	87.8	9.0
1984	3,289.5	377.4	2,912.0	2,597.3	2,503.3	77.0	16.9	314.8	89.2	86.0	10.8
1985	3,526.7	417.4	3,109.3	2,829.3	2,720.3	90.4	18.6	280.0	91.0	87.5	9.0
1986	3,722.4	437.3	3,285.1	3,016.7	2,899.7	96.1	20.9	268.4	91.8	88.3	8.2
1987	3,947.4	489.1	3,458.3	3,216.9	3,100.2	93.6	23.1	241.4	93.0	89.6	7.0
1988	4,253.7	505.0	3,748.7	3,475.8	3,353.6	96.8	25.4	272.9	92.7	89.5	7.3
1989	4,587.8	566.1	4,021.7	3,734.5	3,598.5	108.2	27.8	287.1	92.9	89.5	7.1
1990	4,878.6	592.8	4,285.8	3,986.4	3,839.9	116.1	30.4	299.4	93.0	89.6	7.0
1991	5,051.0	586.7	4,464.3	4,140.1	3,986.1	118.5	35.6	324.2	92.7	89.3	7.3
1992	5,362.0	610.6	4,751.4	4,385.4	4,235.3	111.8	38.3	366.0	92.3	89.1	7.7
1993	5,558.5	646.6	4,911.9	4,627.9	4,477.9	107.3	42.7	284.0	94.2	91.2	5.8
1994	5,842.5	690.7	5,151.8	4,902.4	4,743.3	112.8	46.3	249.5	95.2	92.1	4.8
1995	6,152.3	744.1	5,408.2	5,157.3	4,975.8	132.7	48.9	250.9	95.4	92.0	4.6
1996	6,520.6	832.1	5,688.5	5,460.0	5,256.8	150.3	52.9	228.4	96.0	92.4	4.0
1997	6,915.1	926.3	5,988.8	5,770.5	5,547.4	163.9	59.2	218.3	96.4	92.6	3.6
1998	7,423.0	1,027.0	6,395.9	6,119.1	5,879.5	174.5	65.2	276.8	95.7	91.9	4.3
1999	7,802.4	1,107.5	6,695.0	6,536.4	6,282.5	181.0	73.0	158.6	97.6	93.8	2.4
2000	8,429.7	1,235.7	7,194.0	7,025.6	6,739.4	204.7	81.5	168.5	97.7	93.7	2.3
2001	8,724.1	1,237.3	7,486.8	7,354.5	7,055.0	212.2	87.2	132.3	98.2	94.2	1.8
2002	8,881.9	1,051.8	7,830.1	7,645.3	7,350.7	196.4	98.2	184.7	97.6	93.9	2.4
2003	9,169.1	999.9	8,169.2	7,996.3	7,709.9	183.2	103.3	172.8	97.9	94.4	2.1
2004 ^a	9,713.3	1,049.1	8,664.2	8,512.5	8,214.3	186.7	111.5	151.8	98.2	94.8	1.8
2005 ^a	10,238.2	1,206.9	9,031.3	9,072.8	8,745.9	206.4	120.5	-41.6	100.5	96.8	-5
2002:I	8,814.7	1,063.2	7,751.5	7,526.1	7,230.3	199.2	96.6	225.4	97.1	93.3	2.9
II	8,892.0	1,050.3	7,841.7	7,620.5	7,323.0	200.6	96.8	221.2	97.2	93.4	2.8
III	8,895.4	1,050.0	7,845.4	7,692.4	7,396.6	197.0	98.9	153.0	98.0	94.3	2.0
IV	8,925.5	1,043.8	7,881.7	7,742.4	7,453.1	188.8	100.5	139.3	98.2	94.6	1.8
2003:I	9,013.7	1,024.3	7,989.4	7,835.4	7,555.2	179.3	101.0	154.0	98.1	94.6	1.9
II	9,118.6	1,026.9	8,091.7	7,922.1	7,635.3	184.8	102.0	169.6	97.9	94.4	2.1
III	9,215.4	940.8	8,274.6	8,069.5	7,782.4	185.2	101.9	205.1	97.5	94.1	2.5
IV	9,328.7	1,007.6	8,321.0	8,158.4	7,866.6	183.4	108.4	162.6	98.0	94.5	2.0
2004:I	9,484.8	1,009.6	8,475.3	8,319.4	8,032.3	178.0	109.2	155.8	98.2	94.8	1.8
II	9,614.3	1,034.0	8,580.3	8,439.1	8,145.6	182.2	111.3	141.2	98.4	94.9	1.6
III	9,729.2	1,058.4	8,670.9	8,566.3	8,263.2	190.3	112.8	104.6	98.8	95.3	1.2
IV	10,024.8	1,094.3	8,930.4	8,725.0	8,416.1	196.2	112.7	205.4	97.7	94.2	2.3
2005:I	10,073.4	1,171.4	8,902.0	8,854.6	8,535.8	198.1	120.8	47.4	99.5	95.9	.5
II	10,185.7	1,206.0	8,979.7	9,001.2	8,677.0	205.3	118.8	-21.5	100.2	96.6	-2
III	10,231.0	1,215.9	9,015.1	9,173.9	8,844.0	210.0	119.9	-158.9	101.8	98.1	-1.8
IV ^a	10,462.6	1,234.3	9,228.3	9,261.6	8,926.9	212.1	122.7	-33.3	100.4	96.7	-4

¹ Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

² Percents based on data in millions of dollars.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-31.—*Total and per capita disposable personal income and personal consumption expenditures, and per capita gross domestic product, in current and real dollars, 1959–2005*

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates, except as noted]

Year or quarter	Disposable personal income				Personal consumption expenditures				Gross domestic product per capita (dollars)		Population (thou- sands) ¹
	Total (billions of dollars)		Per capita (dollars)		Total (billions of dollars)		Per capita (dollars)		Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars	
	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars			
1959	350.5	1,715.5	1,979	9,685	317.6	1,554.6	1,793	8,776	2,860	13,782	177,130
1960	365.4	1,759.7	2,022	9,735	331.7	1,597.4	1,835	8,837	2,912	13,840	180,760
1961	381.8	1,819.2	2,078	9,901	342.1	1,630.3	1,862	8,873	2,965	13,932	183,742
1962	405.1	1,908.2	2,171	10,227	363.3	1,711.1	1,947	9,170	3,139	14,552	186,590
1963	425.1	1,979.1	2,246	10,455	382.7	1,781.6	2,022	9,412	3,263	14,971	189,300
1964	462.5	2,122.8	2,410	11,061	411.4	1,888.4	2,144	9,839	3,458	15,624	191,927
1965	498.1	2,253.3	2,563	11,594	443.8	2,007.7	2,283	10,331	3,700	16,420	194,347
1966	537.5	2,371.9	2,734	12,065	480.9	2,121.8	2,446	10,793	4,007	17,290	196,599
1967	575.3	2,475.9	2,895	12,457	507.8	2,185.0	2,555	10,994	4,189	17,533	198,752
1968	625.0	2,588.0	3,114	12,892	558.0	2,310.5	2,780	11,510	4,533	18,196	200,745
1969	674.0	2,668.7	3,324	13,163	605.2	2,396.4	2,985	11,820	4,857	18,573	202,736
1970	735.7	2,781.7	3,587	13,563	648.5	2,451.9	3,162	11,955	5,064	18,391	205,089
1971	801.8	2,907.9	3,860	14,001	701.9	2,545.5	3,379	12,256	5,427	18,771	207,692
1972	869.1	3,046.5	4,140	14,512	770.6	2,701.3	3,671	12,868	5,899	19,555	209,924
1973	978.3	3,252.3	4,616	15,345	852.4	2,833.8	4,022	13,371	6,524	20,484	211,939
1974	1,071.6	3,228.5	5,010	15,094	933.4	2,812.3	4,364	13,148	7,013	20,195	213,898
1975	1,187.4	3,302.6	5,498	15,291	1,034.4	2,876.9	4,789	13,320	7,586	19,961	215,981
1976	1,302.5	3,432.2	5,972	15,738	1,151.9	3,035.5	5,282	13,919	8,369	20,822	218,086
1977	1,435.7	3,552.9	6,517	16,128	1,278.6	3,164.1	5,804	14,364	9,219	21,565	220,289
1978	1,608.3	3,718.8	7,224	16,704	1,428.5	3,303.1	6,417	14,837	10,307	22,526	222,629
1979	1,793.5	3,811.2	7,967	16,931	1,592.2	3,383.4	7,073	15,030	11,387	22,982	225,106
1980	2,009.0	3,857.7	8,822	16,940	1,757.1	3,374.1	7,716	14,816	12,249	22,666	227,726
1981	2,246.1	3,960.0	9,765	17,217	1,941.1	3,422.2	8,439	14,879	13,601	23,007	230,008
1982	2,421.2	4,044.9	10,426	17,418	2,077.3	3,470.3	8,945	14,944	14,017	22,346	232,131
1983	2,608.4	4,177.7	11,131	17,828	2,290.6	3,668.6	9,775	15,656	15,092	23,146	234,333
1984	2,912.0	4,494.1	12,319	19,011	2,503.3	3,863.3	10,589	16,343	16,638	24,593	236,394
1985	3,109.3	4,645.2	13,037	19,476	2,720.3	4,064.0	11,406	17,040	17,695	25,382	238,506
1986	3,285.1	4,791.0	13,649	19,906	2,899.7	4,228.9	12,048	17,570	18,542	26,024	240,683
1987	3,458.3	4,874.5	14,241	20,072	3,100.2	4,369.8	12,766	17,994	19,517	26,664	242,843
1988	3,748.7	5,082.6	15,297	20,740	3,353.6	4,546.9	13,685	18,554	20,827	27,514	245,061
1989	4,021.7	5,224.8	16,257	21,120	3,598.5	4,675.0	14,546	18,898	22,169	28,221	247,387
1990	4,285.8	5,324.2	17,131	21,281	3,839.9	4,770.3	15,349	19,067	23,195	28,429	250,181
1991	4,464.3	5,351.7	17,609	21,109	3,986.1	4,778.4	15,722	18,848	23,650	28,007	253,530
1992	4,751.4	5,536.3	18,494	21,548	4,235.3	4,934.8	16,485	19,208	24,668	28,556	256,922
1993	4,911.9	5,594.2	18,872	21,493	4,477.9	5,099.8	17,204	19,593	25,578	28,940	260,282
1994	5,151.8	5,746.4	19,555	21,812	4,743.3	5,290.7	18,004	20,082	26,844	29,741	263,455
1995	5,408.2	5,905.7	20,287	22,153	4,975.8	5,433.5	18,665	20,382	27,749	30,128	266,588
1996	5,688.5	6,080.9	21,091	22,546	5,256.8	5,619.4	19,490	20,835	28,982	30,881	269,714
1997	5,988.8	6,295.8	21,940	23,065	5,547.4	5,831.8	20,323	21,365	30,424	31,886	272,958
1998	6,395.9	6,663.9	23,161	24,131	5,879.5	6,125.8	21,291	22,183	31,674	32,833	276,154
1999	6,695.0	6,861.3	23,968	24,564	6,282.5	6,438.6	22,491	23,050	33,181	33,904	279,328
2000	7,194.0	7,194.0	25,472	25,472	6,739.4	6,739.4	23,862	23,862	34,759	34,759	282,429
2001	7,486.8	7,333.3	26,236	25,698	7,055.0	6,910.4	24,723	24,216	35,491	34,660	285,366
2002	7,830.1	7,562.2	27,165	26,236	7,350.7	7,099.3	25,502	24,630	36,323	34,863	288,240
2003	8,169.2	7,741.8	28,065	26,596	7,709.9	7,306.6	26,487	25,101	37,691	35,456	291,085
2004	8,664.2	8,004.3	29,475	27,230	8,214.3	7,588.6	27,944	25,816	39,919	36,590	293,951
2005 ^p	9,031.3	8,114.5	30,429	27,340	8,745.9	7,858.1	29,468	26,476	42,047	37,504	296,798
2002:I	7,751.5	7,549.9	26,994	26,292	7,230.3	7,042.2	25,179	24,524	35,985	34,745	287,154
2002:II	7,841.7	7,585.2	27,246	26,355	7,323.0	7,083.5	25,444	24,612	36,227	34,855	287,812
2002:III	7,845.4	7,555.5	27,187	26,182	7,396.6	7,123.2	25,631	24,684	36,481	34,967	288,575
2002:IV	7,881.7	7,559.3	27,241	26,127	7,453.1	7,148.2	25,760	24,706	36,606	34,894	289,328
2003:I	7,989.4	7,605.5	27,552	26,228	7,555.2	7,192.2	26,054	24,803	36,958	34,963	289,977
2003:II	8,091.7	7,690.5	27,839	26,459	7,635.3	7,256.8	26,269	24,967	37,311	35,197	290,656
2003:III	8,274.6	7,826.2	28,392	26,853	7,782.4	7,360.7	26,703	25,256	38,043	35,722	291,442
2003:IV	8,321.0	7,844.8	28,475	26,846	7,866.6	7,416.4	26,921	25,380	38,451	35,941	292,217
2004:I	8,475.3	7,915.1	28,939	27,026	8,032.3	7,501.4	27,426	25,613	39,120	36,236	292,872
2004:II	8,580.3	7,938.8	29,231	27,045	8,145.6	7,536.6	27,750	25,675	39,743	36,466	293,540
2004:III	8,670.9	7,993.3	29,461	27,159	8,263.2	7,617.5	28,076	25,882	40,157	36,726	294,315
2004:IV	8,930.4	8,169.2	30,265	27,685	8,416.1	7,698.8	28,522	26,091	40,651	36,930	295,077
2005:I	8,902.0	8,098.1	30,103	27,384	8,535.8	7,764.9	28,864	26,258	41,251	37,195	295,720
2005:II	8,979.7	8,102.6	30,298	27,338	8,677.0	7,829.5	29,276	26,417	41,763	37,415	296,383
2005:III	9,015.1	8,060.8	30,338	27,127	8,844.0	7,907.9	29,762	26,612	42,421	37,699	297,155
2005:IV ^p	9,228.3	8,198.0	30,975	27,516	8,926.9	7,930.2	29,963	26,617	42,745	37,705	297,933

¹ Population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas; includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. Annual data are averages of quarterly data. Quarterly data are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-32.—*Gross saving and investment, 1959–2005*
(Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Gross saving											
	Total gross saving	Net saving							Consumption of fixed capital			
		Total net saving	Net private saving				Net government saving					
			Total	Personal saving	Undistributed corporate profits ¹	Wage accruals less disbursements	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Private	Government
1959	106.2	53.2	46.0	26.7	19.4	0.0	7.1	3.3	3.8	53.0	38.6	14.5
1960	111.3	55.8	44.3	26.7	17.6	.0	11.5	7.2	4.3	55.6	40.5	15.0
1961	114.3	57.1	50.2	32.2	18.1	.0	6.9	2.6	4.3	57.2	41.6	15.6
1962	124.9	65.7	57.9	33.8	24.1	.0	7.8	2.5	5.2	59.3	42.8	16.5
1963	133.2	70.8	59.7	33.3	26.4	.0	11.1	5.4	5.7	62.4	44.9	17.5
1964	143.4	78.4	71.0	40.8	30.1	.0	7.4	1.0	6.4	65.0	46.9	18.1
1965	158.5	89.1	79.2	43.0	36.2	.0	9.9	3.3	6.5	69.4	50.5	18.9
1966	168.7	93.1	83.1	44.4	38.7	.0	10.0	2.3	7.8	75.6	55.5	20.1
1967	170.5	89.0	91.4	54.4	36.9	.0	-2.4	-9.4	7.0	81.5	59.9	21.6
1968	182.0	93.6	88.4	52.8	35.6	.0	5.2	-2.3	7.5	88.4	65.2	23.1
1969	198.3	100.4	83.7	52.5	31.2	.0	16.7	8.7	8.0	97.9	73.1	24.8
1970	192.7	86.0	94.0	69.5	24.6	.0	-8.1	-15.2	7.1	106.7	80.0	26.7
1971	208.9	93.9	115.8	80.6	34.8	.4	-21.9	-28.4	6.5	115.0	86.7	28.3
1972	237.5	111.0	119.8	77.2	42.9	-3	-8.8	-24.4	15.6	126.5	97.1	29.5
1973	292.0	152.7	148.3	102.7	45.6	.0	4.4	-11.3	15.7	139.3	107.9	31.4
1974	301.5	139.0	143.4	113.6	29.8	.0	-4.4	-13.8	9.3	162.5	126.6	35.9
1975	297.0	109.2	175.8	125.6	50.2	.0	-66.6	-69.0	2.5	187.7	147.8	40.0
1976	342.1	137.0	181.3	122.3	59.0	.0	-44.4	-51.7	7.4	205.2	162.5	42.6
1977	397.5	167.5	198.5	125.3	73.2	.0	-31.0	-44.1	13.1	230.0	184.3	45.7
1978	478.0	215.7	223.5	142.5	81.0	.0	-7.8	-26.5	18.7	262.3	212.8	49.5
1979	536.7	236.6	234.9	159.1	75.7	.0	1.7	-11.3	13.0	300.1	245.7	54.5
1980	549.4	206.5	251.3	201.4	49.9	.0	-44.8	-53.6	8.8	343.0	281.1	61.8
1981	654.7	266.6	312.3	244.3	68.0	.0	-45.7	-53.3	7.6	388.1	317.9	70.1
1982	629.1	202.2	336.2	270.8	65.4	.0	-134.1	-131.9	-2.2	426.9	349.8	77.1
1983	609.4	165.6	333.7	233.6	100.1	.0	-168.1	-173.0	4.9	443.8	362.1	81.7
1984	773.4	300.9	445.0	314.8	130.3	.0	-144.1	-168.1	23.9	472.6	385.6	87.0
1985	767.5	260.7	413.4	280.0	133.4	.0	-152.6	-175.0	22.3	506.7	414.0	92.7
1986	733.5	202.2	372.0	268.4	103.7	.0	-169.9	-190.8	21.0	531.3	431.8	99.5
1987	796.8	234.9	367.4	241.4	126.1	.0	-132.6	-145.0	12.4	561.9	455.3	106.7
1988	915.0	317.4	434.0	272.9	161.1	.0	-116.6	-134.5	17.9	597.6	483.5	114.1
1989	944.7	300.4	409.7	287.1	122.6	.0	-109.3	-130.1	20.8	644.3	522.1	122.2
1990	940.4	258.0	422.7	299.4	123.3	.0	-164.8	-172.0	7.2	682.5	551.6	130.9
1991	964.1	238.2	456.1	324.2	131.9	.0	-217.9	-213.7	-4.2	725.9	586.9	139.1
1992	948.2	196.3	493.0	366.0	142.7	-15.8	-296.7	-297.4	.7	751.9	607.3	144.6
1993	962.4	186.0	458.6	284.0	168.1	6.4	-272.6	-273.5	.9	776.4	624.7	151.8
1994	1,070.7	237.1	438.9	249.5	171.8	17.6	-201.9	-212.3	10.5	833.7	675.1	158.6
1995	1,184.5	306.2	491.1	250.9	223.8	16.4	-184.9	-197.0	12.0	878.4	713.4	165.0
1996	1,291.1	373.0	489.0	228.4	256.9	3.6	-116.0	-141.8	25.8	918.1	748.8	169.3
1997	1,461.1	486.6	503.3	218.3	287.9	-2.9	-16.7	-55.8	39.1	974.4	800.3	174.1
1998	1,598.7	568.6	477.8	276.8	201.7	-7	90.8	38.8	52.0	1,030.2	851.2	179.0
1999	1,674.3	573.0	419.0	158.6	255.3	5.2	154.0	103.6	50.4	1,101.3	914.3	187.0
2000	1,770.5	582.7	343.3	168.5	174.8	.0	239.4	189.5	50.0	1,187.8	990.8	197.0
2001	1,657.6	376.1	324.6	132.3	192.3	.0	51.5	46.7	4.8	1,281.5	1,075.5	206.0
2002	1,489.1	197.1	479.2	184.7	294.5	.0	-282.1	-247.9	-34.2	1,292.0	1,080.3	211.6
2003	1,474.1	142.7	549.3	172.8	376.5	.0	-406.5	-382.7	-23.8	1,331.3	1,112.8	218.5
2004	1,572.0	136.8	549.1	151.8	397.3	.0	-412.3	-406.5	-5.9	1,435.3	1,206.2	229.1
2005 ^a				-41.6		.0				1,574.1	1,327.2	246.9
2002:I	1,535.7	253.7	497.4	225.4	272.0	.0	-243.8	-208.5	-35.3	1,282.0	1,073.1	208.9
II	1,512.6	224.4	500.9	221.2	279.7	.0	-276.5	-241.4	-35.1	1,288.2	1,077.5	210.8
III	1,461.5	166.7	445.4	153.0	292.4	.0	-278.7	-247.3	-31.4	1,294.9	1,082.4	212.5
IV	1,446.6	143.8	473.3	139.3	334.0	.0	-329.5	-294.6	-34.9	1,302.7	1,088.4	214.3
2003:I	1,413.3	101.4	465.2	154.0	311.3	.0	-363.8	-296.0	-67.8	1,311.8	1,095.7	216.1
II	1,456.8	133.0	532.9	169.6	363.4	.0	-399.9	-373.8	-26.1	1,323.8	1,105.8	218.1
III	1,470.0	132.8	602.8	205.1	397.7	.0	-469.9	-456.2	-13.8	1,337.2	1,117.8	219.3
IV	1,556.2	203.7	596.2	162.6	433.6	.0	-392.5	-405.0	12.5	1,352.5	1,131.8	220.6
2004:I	1,534.7	163.6	599.4	155.8	443.5	.0	-435.8	-429.3	-6.5	1,371.1	1,147.8	223.3
II	1,546.4	152.6	567.6	141.2	426.4	.0	-415.0	-413.4	-1.6	1,393.8	1,165.8	228.1
III	1,590.1	56.0	486.9	104.6	382.3	.0	-430.9	-411.6	-19.3	1,534.1	1,303.5	230.6
IV	1,617.0	174.9	542.6	205.4	337.2	.0	-367.7	-371.6	4.0	1,442.0	1,207.6	234.5
2005:I	1,635.5	187.1	478.1	47.4	430.7	.0	-290.9	-298.3	7.4	1,448.4	1,210.9	237.5
II	1,628.4	171.2	447.2	-21.5	468.7	.0	-276.1	-297.3	21.3	1,457.2	1,216.9	240.4
III	1,696.0	-167.8	253.8	-158.9	412.6	.0	-421.6	-415.2	-6.4	1,863.8	1,603.6	260.2
IV ^a				-33.3		.0				1,526.9	1,277.3	249.6

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.
See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-32.—*Gross saving and investment, 1959–2005—Continued*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPA						Statistical discrepancy	Addenda:						
	Total	Gross domestic investment			Capital account transactions (net) ³	Net lending or net borrowing (-) NIPA ⁴		Gross private saving	Gross government saving			Net domestic investment	Gross saving as a percent of gross national income	Net saving as a percent of gross national income
		Total	Gross private domestic investment	Gross government investment ²					Total	Federal	State and local			
1959	106.7	107.8	78.5	29.3		-1.2	0.5	84.6	21.6	13.6	8.0	54.8	20.9	10.4
1960	110.4	107.2	78.9	28.3		3.2	-9	84.8	26.5	17.8	8.7	51.6	21.0	10.5
1961	113.8	109.5	78.2	31.3		4.3	-6	91.8	22.5	13.5	9.0	52.3	20.8	10.4
1962	125.3	121.4	88.1	33.3		3.9	4	100.7	24.3	14.0	10.3	62.2	21.2	11.1
1963	132.4	127.4	93.8	33.6		5.0	-8	104.6	28.6	17.5	11.1	65.0	21.4	11.4
1964	144.2	136.7	102.1	34.6		7.5	8	117.9	25.5	13.4	12.1	71.7	21.5	11.7
1965	160.0	153.8	118.2	35.6		6.2	1.6	129.7	28.8	16.0	12.8	84.4	21.9	12.3
1966	175.0	171.1	131.3	39.8		3.9	6.3	138.6	30.1	15.5	14.6	95.5	21.4	11.8
1967	175.1	171.6	128.6	43.0		3.6	4.6	151.3	19.2	4.7	14.5	90.1	20.5	10.7
1968	186.6	184.8	141.2	43.6		1.7	4.6	153.7	28.3	12.5	15.8	96.5	20.0	10.3
1969	201.5	199.7	156.4	43.3		1.8	3.2	156.8	41.5	24.2	17.3	101.8	20.1	10.2
1970	200.0	196.0	152.4	43.6		4.0	7.3	174.1	18.6	9	17.7	89.3	18.6	8.3
1971	220.5	219.9	178.2	41.8		6	11.6	202.5	6.4	-11.9	18.3	104.9	18.6	8.4
1972	246.6	250.2	207.6	42.6		-3.6	9.1	216.8	20.7	-7.7	28.5	123.7	19.2	9.0
1973	300.7	291.3	244.5	46.8		9.3	8.6	256.3	35.8	5.8	30.0	152.1	21.1	11.0
1974	312.3	305.7	249.4	56.3		6.6	10.9	270.0	31.5	4.5	27.0	143.2	20.0	9.2
1975	314.7	293.3	230.2	63.1		21.4	17.7	323.6	-26.6	-49.3	22.7	105.6	18.2	6.7
1976	367.2	358.4	292.0	66.4		8.9	25.1	343.8	-1.7	-30.3	28.6	153.2	18.8	7.5
1977	419.8	428.8	361.3	67.5		-9.0	22.3	382.8	14.7	-21.0	35.7	198.8	19.6	8.3
1978	504.6	515.0	438.0	77.1		-10.4	26.6	436.3	41.7	-1.5	43.2	252.7	20.9	9.4
1979	582.8	581.4	492.9	88.5		1.4	46.0	480.5	56.2	15.7	40.5	281.2	21.1	9.3
1980	590.9	579.5	479.3	100.3		11.4	41.4	532.4	17.0	-23.6	40.6	236.6	19.7	7.4
1981	685.6	679.3	572.4	106.9		6.3	30.9	630.3	24.4	-19.4	43.9	291.2	20.9	8.5
1982	629.4	629.5	517.2	112.3	-0.2	0	3	686.0	-56.9	-94.2	37.3	202.6	19.1	6.1
1983	655.1	687.2	564.3	122.9	-2	-31.8	45.7	695.8	-86.5	-132.3	45.8	243.4	17.3	4.7
1984	788.0	875.0	735.6	139.4	-2	-86.7	14.6	830.6	-57.2	-123.5	66.3	402.4	19.6	7.6
1985	784.1	895.0	736.2	158.8	-3	-110.5	16.7	827.3	-59.9	-126.9	67.0	388.3	18.1	6.2
1986	780.5	919.7	746.5	173.2	-3	-138.9	47.0	803.9	-70.4	-139.2	68.8	388.4	16.5	4.6
1987	818.5	969.2	785.0	184.3	-4	-150.4	21.7	822.7	-25.9	-89.8	63.9	407.3	16.8	5.0
1988	895.5	1,007.7	821.6	186.1	-5	-111.7	-19.5	917.5	-2.5	-75.2	72.7	410.1	17.8	6.2
1989	984.3	1,072.6	874.9	197.7	-3	-88.0	39.7	931.8	12.9	-66.7	79.6	428.4	17.3	5.5
1990	1,006.7	1,076.7	861.0	215.7	6.6	-76.6	66.2	974.3	-33.8	-104.1	70.3	394.2	16.3	4.5
1991	1,036.6	1,023.2	802.9	220.3	4.5	9.0	72.5	1,042.9	-78.8	-141.5	62.7	297.3	16.2	4.0
1992	1,051.0	1,087.9	864.8	223.1	6	-37.5	102.7	1,100.4	-152.1	-222.7	70.6	336.0	15.1	3.1
1993	1,102.0	1,172.4	953.4	219.0	1.3	-71.7	139.5	1,083.3	-120.8	-195.5	74.7	395.9	14.7	2.8
1994	1,213.2	1,318.4	1,097.1	221.4	1.7	-106.9	142.5	1,114.0	-43.2	-132.2	88.9	484.7	15.4	3.4
1995	1,285.7	1,376.7	1,144.0	232.7	9	-91.9	101.2	1,204.5	-19.9	-115.1	95.2	494.8	16.2	4.2
1996	1,384.8	1,485.2	1,240.3	244.9	7	-101.0	93.7	1,237.8	53.3	-59.7	113.0	567.1	16.6	4.8
1997	1,531.7	1,641.9	1,389.8	252.2	10	-111.3	70.7	1,303.6	157.5	26.7	130.7	667.5	17.7	5.9
1998	1,584.1	1,771.5	1,509.1	262.4	7	-188.1	-14.6	1,328.9	269.8	121.6	148.2	741.3	18.2	6.5
1999	1,638.5	1,912.4	1,625.7	286.8	4.8	-278.7	-35.7	1,333.3	341.0	188.5	152.5	811.2	17.9	6.1
2000	1,643.3	2,040.0	1,735.5	304.5	8	-397.4	-127.2	1,334.1	436.4	276.6	159.8	852.1	17.7	5.8
2001	1,567.9	1,938.3	1,614.3	324.0	1.1	-371.5	-89.6	1,400.1	257.5	134.9	122.6	656.9	16.2	3.7
2002	1,468.1	1,926.4	1,582.1	344.3	1.4	-459.7	-21.0	1,559.6	-70.5	-159.1	88.6	634.4	14.2	1.9
2003	1,521.1	2,025.6	1,670.4	355.3	3.2	-507.7	47.1	1,662.1	-188.0	-292.5	104.5	694.3	13.4	1.3
2004	1,648.9	2,300.6	1,928.1	372.5	1.6	-653.4	76.8	1,755.3	-183.2	-312.7	129.4	865.3	13.4	1.2
2005 ^P		2,499.4	2,099.5	399.9								925.4		
2002:I	1,482.1	1,903.1	1,564.1	339.0	1.2	-422.2	-53.6	1,570.5	-34.9	-119.9	85.0	621.1	14.7	2.4
II	1,455.9	1,915.4	1,571.4	343.9	1.2	-460.7	-56.7	1,578.3	-65.7	-152.8	87.0	627.2	14.4	2.1
III	1,476.1	1,939.7	1,592.9	346.8	1.5	-465.1	14.6	1,527.7	-66.2	-158.4	92.2	644.8	13.9	1.6
IV	1,458.3	1,947.4	1,600.1	347.4	1.6	-490.7	11.7	1,561.7	-115.2	-205.1	90.0	644.7	13.6	1.4
2003:I	1,429.8	1,958.9	1,610.0	349.0	1.7	-530.8	16.6	1,560.9	-147.7	-206.4	58.7	647.1	13.2	9
II	1,471.2	1,974.5	1,619.3	355.2	6.4	-509.6	14.4	1,638.7	-181.9	-283.4	101.6	650.6	13.4	1.2
III	1,555.3	2,054.4	1,694.2	360.1	3.3	-502.4	85.3	1,720.6	-250.6	-365.7	115.1	717.2	13.3	1.2
IV	1,628.2	2,114.7	1,757.9	356.8	1.4	-487.9	72.0	1,728.1	-171.9	-314.3	142.5	762.2	13.8	1.8
2004:I	1,612.5	2,178.7	1,818.2	360.4	1.7	-567.9	77.8	1,747.2	-212.5	-337.6	125.1	807.5	13.4	1.4
II	1,654.5	2,303.4	1,928.5	375.0	1.5	-650.4	108.1	1,733.4	-187.0	-320.0	133.0	909.6	13.3	1.3
III	1,680.9	2,334.0	1,961.2	372.9	1.6	-654.7	90.8	1,790.4	-200.3	-317.3	117.1	799.9	13.5	1.5
IV	1,647.6	2,386.2	2,004.5	381.7	1.8	-740.4	30.6	1,750.2	-133.2	-275.7	142.5	944.2	13.5	1.5
2005:I	1,675.0	2,441.9	2,058.5	383.4	17.3	-784.3	39.4	1,688.9	-53.4	-201.4	148.0	993.5	13.4	1.5
II	1,706.6	2,453.5	2,054.4	399.1	5	-747.3	78.3	1,664.1	-35.7	-199.6	163.9	996.3	13.2	1.4
III	1,762.5	2,503.6	2,099.5	404.1	5	-741.6	66.5	1,857.4	-161.5	-316.0	154.6	639.8	13.5	-1.3
IV ^P		2,598.8	2,185.7	413.1								1,071.9		

² For details on government investment, see Table B-20.³ Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.⁴ Prior to 1982, equals the balance on current account, NIPA (see Table B-24).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-33.—Median money income (in 2004 dollars) and poverty status of families and persons, by race, selected years, 1991–2004

Year	Families ¹						Persons below poverty level		Median money income (in 2004 dollars) of persons 15 years old and over with income ²			
	Number (mil-lions)	Median money income (in 2004 dol-lars) ²	Below poverty level				Number (mil-lions)	Per-cent	Males		Females	
			Total		Female householder							
			Number (mil-lions)	Per-cent	Number (mil-lions)	Per-cent			All persons	Year-round full-time workers	All persons	Year-round full-time workers
ALL RACES												
1991	67.2	\$48,608	7.7	11.5	4.2	35.6	35.7	14.2	\$27,684	\$41,023	\$14,169	\$28,734
1992 ³	68.2	48,255	8.1	11.9	4.3	35.4	38.0	14.8	26,989	40,680	14,136	29,150
1993	68.5	47,578	8.4	12.3	4.4	35.6	39.3	15.1	27,165	40,006	14,220	28,925
1994	69.3	48,895	8.1	11.6	4.2	34.6	38.1	14.5	27,384	39,855	14,456	29,332
1995	69.6	49,987	7.5	10.8	4.1	32.4	36.4	13.8	27,771	39,633	14,930	29,266
1996	70.2	50,705	7.7	11.0	4.2	32.6	36.5	13.7	28,570	40,202	15,361	29,889
1997	70.9	52,307	7.3	10.3	4.0	31.6	35.6	13.3	29,590	41,368	16,082	30,549
1998	71.6	54,091	7.2	10.0	3.8	29.9	34.5	12.7	30,660	41,956	16,700	31,080
1999 ⁴	73.2	55,350	6.8	9.3	3.6	27.8	32.8	11.9	30,937	42,450	17,347	31,019
2000 ⁵	73.8	55,647	6.4	8.7	3.3	25.4	31.6	11.3	31,089	42,659	17,619	31,945
2001	74.3	54,857	6.8	9.2	3.5	26.4	32.9	11.7	31,054	42,829	17,729	32,461
2002	75.6	54,285	7.2	9.6	3.6	26.5	34.6	12.1	30,712	42,549	17,659	32,531
2003	76.2	54,096	7.6	10.0	3.9	28.0	35.9	12.5	30,735	42,618	17,723	32,504
2004	77.0	54,061	7.9	10.2	4.0	28.4	37.0	12.7	30,513	41,667	17,629	32,101
WHITE												
1991	57.2	51,102	5.0	8.8	2.2	28.4	23.7	11.3	28,937	41,864	14,500	29,153
1992 ³	57.7	51,022	5.3	9.1	2.2	28.5	25.3	11.9	28,244	41,648	14,465	29,488
1993	57.9	50,592	5.5	9.4	2.4	29.2	26.2	12.2	28,297	40,978	14,503	29,581
1994	58.4	51,545	5.3	9.1	2.3	29.0	25.4	11.7	28,580	40,899	14,663	30,125
1995	58.9	52,492	5.0	8.5	2.2	26.6	24.4	11.2	29,412	41,253	15,159	29,866
1996	58.9	53,649	5.1	8.6	2.3	27.3	24.7	11.2	29,906	41,644	15,536	30,396
1997	59.5	54,872	5.0	8.4	2.3	27.7	24.4	11.0	30,649	42,389	16,187	31,066
1998	60.1	56,736	4.8	8.0	2.1	24.9	23.5	10.5	31,996	43,048	16,917	31,600
1999 ⁴	61.1	57,898	4.4	7.3	1.9	22.5	22.2	9.8	32,491	44,447	17,401	31,738
2000 ⁵	61.3	58,167	4.3	7.1	1.8	21.2	21.6	9.5	32,684	44,153	17,637	32,853
2001	61.6	57,695	4.6	7.4	1.9	22.4	22.7	9.9	32,269	43,527	17,769	32,919
Alone ⁶												
2002	62.3	57,387	4.9	7.8	2.0	22.6	23.5	10.2	31,914	43,460	17,687	32,983
2003	62.6	57,267	5.1	8.1	2.2	24.0	24.3	10.5	31,558	43,275	17,890	33,057
2004	63.2	56,700	5.3	8.4	2.3	24.8	25.3	10.8	31,335	42,601	17,648	32,683
Alone or in combination ⁶												
2002	63.0	57,193	5.0	7.9	2.1	22.6	24.1	10.3	31,844	43,398	17,652	32,970
2003	63.5	57,098	5.2	8.1	2.2	24.2	25.0	10.6	31,482	43,210	17,858	33,045
2004	64.1	56,568	5.4	8.5	2.3	24.9	26.0	10.9	31,269	42,490	17,618	32,649
BLACK												
1991	7.7	29,144	2.3	30.4	1.8	51.2	10.2	32.7	17,531	30,605	11,924	25,879
1992 ³	8.0	27,844	2.5	31.1	1.9	50.2	10.8	33.4	17,237	30,335	11,726	26,729
1993	8.0	27,731	2.5	31.3	1.9	49.9	10.9	33.1	18,801	30,337	12,240	26,152
1994	8.1	31,138	2.2	27.3	1.7	46.2	10.2	30.6	18,889	30,769	13,294	26,007
1995	8.1	31,966	2.1	26.4	1.7	45.1	9.9	29.3	19,701	30,523	13,492	25,946
1996	8.5	31,792	2.2	26.1	1.7	43.7	9.7	28.4	19,768	32,528	14,111	26,359
1997	8.4	33,568	2.0	23.6	1.6	39.8	9.1	26.5	21,238	31,567	15,314	26,717
1998	8.5	34,030	2.0	23.4	1.6	40.8	9.1	26.1	22,361	31,794	15,204	27,619
1999 ⁴	8.7	36,102	1.9	21.8	1.5	39.2	8.4	23.6	23,170	34,180	16,749	28,497
2000 ⁵	8.7	36,939	1.7	19.3	1.3	34.3	8.0	22.5	23,411	33,443	17,420	28,245
2001	8.8	35,853	1.8	20.7	1.4	35.2	8.1	22.7	22,907	34,063	17,375	29,129
Alone ⁶												
2002	8.9	35,215	1.9	21.5	1.4	35.8	8.6	24.1	22,648	33,541	17,572	29,017
2003	8.9	35,293	2.0	22.3	1.5	36.9	8.8	24.4	22,577	34,327	17,027	28,364
2004	8.9	35,158	2.0	22.8	1.5	37.6	9.0	24.7	22,714	31,732	17,383	29,145
Alone or in combination ⁶												
2002	9.1	35,329	2.0	21.4	1.5	35.7	8.9	23.9	22,593	33,577	17,511	29,099
2003	9.1	35,537	2.0	22.1	1.5	36.8	9.1	24.3	22,525	34,363	16,985	28,419
2004	9.1	35,328	2.1	22.8	1.5	37.6	9.4	24.7	22,740	31,724	17,369	29,191

¹The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

²Current dollar median money income adjusted by CPI-U-RS.

³Based on 1990 census adjusted population controls; comparable with succeeding years.

⁴Reflects implementation of Census 2000-based population controls comparable with succeeding years.

⁵Reflects household sample expansion.

⁶Data are for white alone; for white alone or in combination; for black alone; and, for black alone or in combination. (Black is also Black or African American.) Beginning with data for 2002 the Current Population Survey allowed respondents to choose more than one race; for earlier years respondents could report only one race group.

Note.—Poverty rates (percent of persons below poverty level) for all races for years not shown above are: 1959, 22.4; 1960, 22.2; 1961, 21.9; 1962, 21.0; 1963, 19.5; 1964, 19.0; 1965, 17.3; 1966, 14.7; 1967, 14.2; 1968, 12.8; 1969, 12.1; 1970, 12.6; 1971, 12.5; 1972, 11.9; 1973, 11.1; 1974, 11.2; 1975, 12.3; 1976, 11.8; 1977, 11.6; 1978, 11.4; 1979, 11.7; 1980, 13.0; 1981, 14.0; 1982, 15.0; 1983, 15.2; 1984, 14.4; 1985, 14.0; 1986, 13.6; 1987, 13.4; 1988, 13.0; 1989, 12.8; and 1990, 13.5.

Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index (CPI-U).

For details see "Current Population Reports," Series P-60.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE B-34.—*Population by age group, 1929–2005*

(Thousands of persons)

July 1	Total	Age (years)						
		Under 5	5-15	16-19	20-24	25-44	45-64	65 and over
1929	121,767	11,734	26,800	9,127	10,694	35,862	21,076	6,474
1933	125,579	10,612	26,897	9,302	11,152	37,319	22,933	7,363
1939	130,880	10,418	25,179	9,822	11,519	39,354	25,823	8,764
1940	132,122	10,579	24,811	9,895	11,690	39,868	26,249	9,031
1941	133,402	10,850	24,516	9,840	11,807	40,383	26,718	9,288
1942	134,860	11,301	24,231	9,730	11,955	40,861	27,196	9,584
1943	136,739	12,016	24,093	9,607	12,064	41,420	27,671	9,867
1944	138,397	12,524	23,949	9,561	12,062	42,016	28,138	10,147
1945	139,928	12,979	23,907	9,361	12,036	42,521	28,630	10,494
1946	141,389	13,244	24,103	9,119	12,004	43,027	29,064	10,828
1947	144,126	14,406	24,468	9,097	11,814	43,657	29,498	11,185
1948	146,631	14,919	25,209	8,952	11,794	44,288	29,931	11,538
1949	149,188	15,607	25,852	8,788	11,700	44,916	30,405	11,921
1950	152,271	16,410	26,721	8,542	11,680	45,672	30,849	12,397
1951	154,878	17,333	27,279	8,446	11,552	46,103	31,362	12,803
1952	157,553	17,312	28,894	8,414	11,350	46,495	31,884	13,203
1953	160,184	17,638	30,227	8,460	11,062	46,786	32,394	13,617
1954	163,026	18,057	31,480	8,637	10,832	47,001	32,942	14,076
1955	165,931	18,566	32,682	8,744	10,714	47,194	33,506	14,525
1956	168,903	19,003	33,994	8,916	10,616	47,379	34,057	14,938
1957	171,984	19,494	35,272	9,195	10,603	47,440	34,591	15,388
1958	174,882	19,887	36,445	9,543	10,756	47,337	35,109	15,806
1959	177,830	20,175	37,368	10,215	10,969	47,192	35,663	16,248
1960	180,671	20,341	38,494	10,683	11,134	47,140	36,203	16,675
1961	183,691	20,522	39,765	11,025	11,483	47,084	36,722	17,089
1962	186,538	20,469	41,205	11,180	11,959	47,013	37,255	17,457
1963	189,242	20,342	41,626	12,007	12,714	46,994	37,782	17,778
1964	191,889	20,165	42,297	12,736	13,269	46,958	38,338	18,127
1965	194,303	19,824	42,938	13,516	13,746	46,912	38,916	18,451
1966	196,560	19,208	43,702	14,311	14,050	47,001	39,534	18,755
1967	198,712	18,563	44,244	14,200	15,248	47,194	40,193	19,071
1968	200,706	17,913	44,622	14,452	15,786	47,121	40,846	19,365
1969	202,677	17,376	44,840	14,800	16,480	48,064	41,437	19,680
1970	205,052	17,166	44,816	15,289	17,202	48,473	41,999	20,107
1971	207,661	17,244	44,591	15,688	18,159	48,936	42,482	20,561
1972	209,896	17,101	44,203	16,039	18,153	50,482	42,988	21,020
1973	211,909	16,851	43,582	16,446	18,521	51,749	43,235	21,525
1974	213,854	16,487	42,989	16,769	18,975	53,051	43,522	22,061
1975	215,973	16,121	42,508	17,017	19,527	54,302	43,801	22,696
1976	218,035	15,617	42,099	17,194	19,986	55,852	44,008	23,278
1977	220,239	15,564	41,298	17,276	20,499	57,561	44,150	23,892
1978	222,585	15,735	40,428	17,288	20,946	59,400	44,286	24,502
1979	225,055	16,063	39,552	17,242	21,297	61,379	44,390	25,134
1980	227,726	16,451	38,838	17,167	21,590	63,470	44,504	25,707
1981	229,966	16,893	38,144	16,812	21,869	65,528	44,500	26,221
1982	232,188	17,228	37,784	16,332	21,902	67,692	44,462	26,787
1983	234,307	17,547	37,526	15,823	21,844	69,733	44,474	27,361
1984	236,348	17,695	37,461	15,295	21,737	71,735	44,547	27,878
1985	238,466	17,842	37,450	15,005	21,478	73,673	44,602	28,416
1986	240,651	17,963	37,404	15,024	20,942	75,651	44,660	29,008
1987	242,804	18,052	37,333	15,215	20,385	77,338	44,854	29,626
1988	245,021	18,195	37,593	15,198	19,846	78,595	45,471	30,124
1989	247,342	18,508	37,972	14,913	19,442	79,943	45,882	30,682
1990	250,132	18,856	38,632	14,466	19,323	81,291	46,316	31,247
1991	253,493	19,208	39,349	13,992	19,414	82,844	46,874	31,812
1992	256,894	19,528	40,161	13,781	19,314	83,201	48,553	32,356
1993	260,255	19,729	40,904	13,953	19,101	83,766	49,899	32,902
1994	263,436	19,777	41,689	14,228	18,758	84,334	51,318	33,331
1995	266,557	19,627	42,510	14,522	18,391	84,933	52,806	33,769
1996	269,667	19,408	43,172	15,057	17,965	85,527	54,396	34,143
1997	272,912	19,233	43,833	15,433	17,992	85,737	56,283	34,402
1998	276,115	19,145	44,332	15,856	18,250	85,663	58,249	34,619
1999	279,295	19,136	44,755	16,164	18,672	85,408	60,362	34,798
2000 ¹	282,402	19,187	45,166	16,205	19,189	85,159	62,419	35,077
2001 ¹	285,329	19,361	45,186	16,248	19,875	84,918	64,414	35,328
2002 ¹	288,173	19,548	45,141	16,302	20,408	84,632	66,557	35,585
2003 ¹	291,028	19,791	45,081	16,359	20,840	84,372	68,642	35,943
2004 ¹	293,907	20,071	44,962	16,534	21,064	84,276	70,705	36,294
2005	296,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Revised total population data are available as follows: 2000, 282,403; 2001, 285,335; 2002, 288,216; 2003, 291,089; and 2004, 293,908.

Note.—Includes Armed Forces overseas beginning 1940. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1950.

All estimates are consistent with decennial census enumerations.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-35.—*Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2005*

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year or month	Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force participation rate ²	Civilian employment/population ratio ³	Unemployment rate, civilian workers ⁴	
		Total	Employment			Unemployment	Not in labor force				
			Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural						
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over							Percent		
1929 .....	.....	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	.....	.....	.....	3.2	
1933 .....	.....	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	.....	.....	.....	24.9	
1939 .....	.....	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	.....	.....	.....	17.2	
1940	99,840	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	44,200	55.7	47.6	14.6	
1941	99,900	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	43,990	56.0	50.4	9.9	
1942	98,640	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	42,230	57.2	54.5	4.7	
1943	94,640	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	39,100	58.7	57.6	1.9	
1944	93,220	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	38,590	58.6	57.9	1.2	
1945	94,090	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	40,230	57.2	56.1	1.9	
1946	103,070	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	45,550	55.8	53.6	3.9	
1947	106,018	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	45,850	56.8	54.5	3.9	
		Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	101,827	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	42,477	58.3	56.0	3.9	
1948	103,068	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	42,447	58.8	56.6	3.8	
1949	103,994	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	42,708	58.9	55.4	5.9	
1950	104,995	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	42,787	59.2	56.1	5.3	
1951	104,621	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	42,604	59.2	57.3	3.3	
1952	105,231	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	43,093	59.0	57.3	3.0	
1953 ⁵	107,056	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	44,041	58.9	57.1	2.9	
1954	108,321	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	44,678	58.8	55.5	5.5	
1955	109,683	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	44,660	59.3	56.7	4.4	
1956	110,954	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	44,402	60.0	57.5	4.1	
1957	112,265	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	45,336	59.6	57.1	4.3	
1958	113,727	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	46,088	59.5	55.4	6.8	
1959	115,329	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	46,960	59.3	56.0	5.5	
1960 ⁵	117,245	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	47,617	59.4	56.1	5.5	
1961	118,771	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	48,312	59.3	55.4	6.7	
1962 ⁵	120,153	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	49,539	58.8	55.5	5.5	
1963	122,416	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	50,583	58.7	55.4	5.7	
1964	124,485	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	51,394	58.7	55.7	5.2	
1965	126,513	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	52,058	58.9	56.2	4.5	
1966	128,058	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	52,288	59.2	56.9	3.8	
1967	129,874	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	52,527	59.6	57.3	3.8	
1968	132,028	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	53,291	59.6	57.5	3.6	
1969	134,335	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	53,602	60.1	58.0	3.5	
1970	137,085	82,771	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	54,315	60.4	57.4	4.9	
1971	140,216	84,382	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	55,834	60.2	56.6	5.9	
1972 ⁵	144,126	87,034	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	57,091	60.4	57.0	5.6	
1973 ⁵	147,096	89,429	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	57,667	60.8	57.8	4.9	
1974	150,120	91,949	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	58,171	61.3	57.8	5.6	
1975	153,153	93,775	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	59,377	61.2	56.1	8.5	
1976	156,150	96,158	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	59,991	61.6	56.8	7.7	
1977	159,033	99,009	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	60,025	62.3	57.9	7.1	
1978 ⁵	161,910	102,251	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	59,659	63.2	59.3	6.1	
1979	164,863	104,962	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	59,900	63.7	59.9	5.8	
1980	167,745	106,940	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	60,806	63.8	59.2	7.1	
1981	170,130	108,670	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	61,460	63.9	59.0	7.6	
1982	172,271	110,204	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	62,067	64.0	57.8	9.7	
1983	174,215	111,550	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	62,665	64.0	57.9	9.6	
1984	176,383	113,544	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	62,839	64.4	59.5	7.5	
1985	178,206	115,461	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	62,744	64.8	60.1	7.2	
1986 ⁵	180,587	117,834	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	62,752	65.3	60.7	7.0	
1987	182,753	119,865	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	62,888	65.6	61.5	6.2	
1988	184,613	121,669	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	62,944	65.9	62.3	5.5	
1989	186,393	123,869	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	62,523	66.5	63.0	5.3	
1990 ⁵	189,164	125,840	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	63,324	66.5	62.8	5.6	
1991	190,925	126,346	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	64,578	66.2	61.7	6.8	
1992	192,805	128,105	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	64,700	66.4	61.5	7.5	
1993	194,838	129,200	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	65,638	66.3	61.7	6.9	
1994 ⁵	196,814	131,056	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	65,758	66.6	62.5	6.1	
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6	
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4	
1997 ⁵	203,133	136,297	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	66,837	67.1	63.8	4.9	
1998 ⁵	205,220	137,673	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	67,547	67.1	64.1	4.5	
1999 ⁵	207,753	139,368	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	68,385	67.1	64.3	4.2	

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.³ Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.⁴ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-35.—*Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2005—Continued*

(Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted)

Year or month	Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian labor force participation rate ²	Civilian employment/population ratio ³	Unemployment rate, civilian workers ⁴
		Total	Employment		Unemployment					
			Total	Agricultural		Non-agricultural				
Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over										
Percent										
2000 ^{5 6}	212,577	142,583	136,891	2,464	134,427	5,692	69,994	67.1	64.4	4.0
2001	215,092	143,734	136,933	2,299	134,635	6,801	71,359	66.8	63.7	4.7
2002	217,570	144,863	136,485	2,311	134,174	8,378	72,707	66.6	62.7	5.8
2003 ⁵	221,168	146,510	137,736	2,275	135,461	8,774	74,658	66.2	62.3	6.0
2004 ⁵	223,357	147,401	139,252	2,232	137,020	8,149	75,956	66.0	62.3	5.5
2005 ⁵	226,082	149,320	141,730	2,197	139,532	7,591	76,762	66.0	62.7	5.1
2002: Jan	216,506	143,883	135,698	2,385	133,230	8,184	72,623	66.5	62.7	5.7
Feb	216,663	144,663	136,442	2,397	134,126	8,221	72,000	66.8	63.0	5.7
Mar	216,823	144,485	136,195	2,369	133,816	8,290	72,338	66.6	62.8	5.7
Apr	217,006	144,718	136,136	2,373	133,833	8,582	72,287	66.7	62.7	5.9
May	217,198	144,933	136,546	2,263	134,277	8,387	72,265	66.7	62.9	5.8
June	217,407	144,803	136,415	2,170	134,153	8,388	72,605	66.6	62.7	5.8
July	217,630	144,803	136,410	2,336	134,082	8,392	72,827	66.5	62.7	5.8
Aug	217,866	145,007	136,695	2,132	134,584	8,311	72,859	66.6	62.7	5.7
Sept	218,107	145,562	137,305	2,284	135,108	8,257	72,545	66.7	63.0	5.7
Oct	218,340	145,313	137,001	2,440	134,587	8,312	73,027	66.6	62.7	5.7
Nov	218,548	145,050	136,517	2,255	134,183	8,533	73,499	66.4	62.5	5.9
Dec	218,741	145,065	136,400	2,349	134,073	8,665	73,676	66.3	62.4	6.0
2003: Jan ⁵	219,897	145,937	137,424	2,343	135,032	8,513	73,961	66.4	62.5	5.8
Feb ⁵	220,114	146,104	137,472	2,240	135,288	8,632	74,011	66.4	62.5	5.9
Mar	220,317	146,004	137,461	2,267	135,223	8,543	74,314	66.3	62.4	5.9
Apr	220,540	146,452	137,637	2,157	135,538	8,816	74,088	66.4	62.4	6.0
May	220,768	146,480	137,547	2,183	135,356	8,933	74,288	66.4	62.3	6.1
June	221,014	147,031	137,784	2,197	135,454	9,246	73,984	66.5	62.3	6.3
July	221,252	146,505	137,478	2,205	135,211	9,027	74,748	66.2	62.1	6.2
Aug	221,507	146,427	137,525	2,304	135,193	8,902	75,080	66.1	62.1	6.1
Sept	221,779	146,546	137,601	2,336	135,373	8,945	75,232	66.1	62.0	6.1
Oct	222,039	146,716	137,986	2,435	135,603	8,730	75,323	66.1	62.1	6.0
Nov	222,279	147,063	138,453	2,364	136,052	8,610	75,216	66.2	62.3	5.9
Dec	222,509	146,773	138,400	2,247	136,153	8,373	75,736	66.0	62.2	5.7
2004: Jan ⁵	222,161	146,817	138,472	2,211	136,205	8,345	75,344	66.1	62.3	5.7
Feb	222,357	146,681	138,495	2,227	136,294	8,186	75,675	66.0	62.3	5.6
Mar	222,550	146,849	138,452	2,189	136,291	8,397	75,701	66.0	62.2	5.7
Apr	222,757	146,800	138,659	2,250	136,420	8,140	75,957	65.9	62.2	5.5
May	222,967	147,021	138,843	2,296	136,524	8,178	75,946	65.9	62.3	5.6
June	223,196	147,427	139,181	2,251	136,816	8,247	75,768	66.1	62.4	5.6
July	223,422	147,773	139,591	2,242	137,329	8,182	75,649	66.1	62.5	5.5
Aug	223,677	147,558	139,558	2,317	137,227	8,000	76,119	66.0	62.4	5.4
Sept	223,941	147,476	139,495	2,223	137,391	7,981	76,465	65.9	62.3	5.4
Oct	224,192	147,808	139,768	2,163	137,675	8,040	76,384	65.9	62.3	5.4
Nov	224,422	148,250	140,276	2,192	138,045	7,974	76,172	66.1	62.5	5.4
Dec	224,640	148,173	140,133	2,190	137,944	8,040	76,467	66.0	62.4	5.4
2005: Jan ⁵	224,837	147,956	140,234	2,138	138,076	7,723	76,881	65.8	62.4	5.2
Feb	225,041	148,271	140,285	2,161	138,111	7,986	76,770	65.9	62.3	5.4
Mar	225,236	148,217	140,601	2,199	138,416	7,616	77,019	65.8	62.4	5.1
Apr	225,441	148,839	141,196	2,253	138,926	7,644	76,601	66.0	62.6	5.1
May	225,670	149,201	141,571	2,216	139,322	7,629	76,469	66.1	62.7	5.1
June	225,911	149,243	141,750	2,321	139,333	7,493	76,668	66.1	62.7	5.0
July	226,153	149,605	142,111	2,332	139,772	7,494	76,548	66.2	62.8	5.0
Aug	226,421	149,792	142,425	2,157	140,294	7,367	76,629	66.2	62.9	4.9
Sept	226,693	150,083	142,435	2,140	140,421	7,648	76,610	66.2	62.8	5.1
Oct	226,959	150,043	142,625	2,126	140,577	7,418	76,916	66.1	62.8	4.9
Nov	227,204	150,183	142,611	2,154	140,427	7,572	77,021	66.1	62.8	5.0
Dec	227,425	150,153	142,779	2,130	140,638	7,375	77,271	66.0	62.8	4.9

⁵Not strictly comparable with earlier data due to population adjustments or other changes. See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.⁶Beginning in 2000, data for agricultural employment are for agricultural and related industries; data for this series and for non-agricultural employment are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. Because of independent seasonal adjustment for these two series, monthly data will not add to total civilian employment.Note.—Labor force data in Tables B-35 through B-44 are based on household interviews and relate to the calendar week including the 12th of the month. For definitions of terms, area samples used, historical comparability of the data, comparability with other series, etc., see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-36.—*Civilian employment and unemployment by sex and age, 1959–2005*

(Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted)

Year or month	Civilian employment							Unemployment						
	Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females		
		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over
1959	64,630	43,466	2,198	41,267	21,164	1,640	19,524	3,740	2,420	398	2,022	1,320	256	1,063
1960	65,778	43,904	2,361	41,543	21,874	1,768	20,105	3,852	2,486	426	2,060	1,366	286	1,080
1961	65,746	43,656	2,315	41,342	22,090	1,793	20,296	4,714	2,997	479	2,518	1,717	349	1,368
1962	66,702	44,177	2,362	41,815	22,525	1,833	20,693	3,911	2,423	408	2,016	1,488	313	1,175
1963	67,762	44,657	2,406	42,251	23,105	1,849	21,257	4,070	2,472	501	1,971	1,598	383	1,216
1964	69,305	45,474	2,587	42,886	23,831	1,929	21,903	3,786	2,205	487	1,718	1,581	385	1,195
1965	71,088	46,340	2,918	43,422	24,748	2,118	22,630	3,366	1,914	479	1,435	1,452	395	1,056
1966	72,895	46,919	3,253	43,668	25,976	2,468	23,510	2,875	1,551	432	1,120	1,324	405	921
1967	74,372	47,479	3,186	44,294	26,893	2,496	24,397	2,975	1,508	448	1,060	1,468	391	1,078
1968	75,920	48,114	3,255	44,859	27,807	2,526	25,281	2,817	1,419	426	993	1,397	412	985
1969	77,902	48,818	3,430	45,388	29,084	2,687	26,397	2,832	1,403	440	963	1,429	413	1,015
1970	78,678	48,990	3,409	45,581	29,688	2,735	26,952	4,093	2,238	599	1,638	1,855	506	1,349
1971	79,367	49,390	3,478	45,912	29,976	2,730	27,246	5,016	2,789	693	2,097	2,227	568	1,658
1972	82,153	50,896	3,765	47,130	31,257	2,980	28,276	4,882	2,659	711	1,948	2,222	598	1,625
1973	85,064	52,349	4,039	48,310	32,715	3,231	29,484	4,365	2,275	653	1,624	2,089	583	1,507
1974	86,794	53,024	4,103	48,922	33,769	3,345	30,424	5,156	2,714	757	1,957	2,441	665	1,777
1975	85,846	51,857	3,839	48,018	33,989	3,263	30,726	7,929	4,442	966	3,476	3,486	802	2,684
1976	88,752	53,138	3,947	49,190	35,615	3,389	32,226	7,406	4,036	939	3,098	3,369	780	2,588
1977	92,017	54,728	4,174	50,555	37,289	3,514	33,775	6,991	3,667	874	2,794	3,324	789	2,535
1978	96,048	56,479	4,336	52,143	39,569	3,734	35,836	6,202	3,142	813	2,328	3,061	769	2,292
1979	98,824	57,607	4,300	53,308	41,217	3,783	37,434	6,137	3,120	811	2,308	3,018	743	2,276
1980	99,303	57,186	4,085	53,101	42,117	3,625	38,492	7,637	4,267	913	3,353	3,370	755	2,615
1981	100,397	57,397	3,815	53,582	43,000	3,411	39,590	8,273	4,577	962	3,615	3,696	800	2,895
1982	99,526	56,271	3,379	52,891	43,256	3,170	40,086	10,678	6,179	1,090	5,089	4,499	886	3,613
1983	100,834	56,787	3,300	53,487	44,047	3,043	41,004	10,717	6,260	1,003	5,257	4,547	825	3,632
1984	105,005	59,091	3,322	55,769	45,915	3,122	42,793	8,539	4,744	812	3,932	3,794	687	3,107
1985	107,150	59,891	3,328	56,562	47,259	3,105	44,154	8,312	4,521	806	3,715	3,791	661	3,129
1986	109,597	60,892	3,323	57,569	48,706	3,149	45,556	8,237	4,530	779	3,751	3,707	675	3,032
1987	112,440	62,107	3,381	58,726	50,334	3,260	47,074	7,425	4,101	732	3,369	3,324	616	2,709
1988	114,968	63,273	3,492	59,781	51,696	3,313	48,383	6,701	3,655	667	2,987	3,046	558	2,487
1989	117,342	64,315	3,477	60,837	53,027	3,282	49,745	6,528	3,525	658	2,867	3,003	536	2,467
1990	118,793	65,104	3,427	61,678	53,689	3,154	50,535	7,047	3,906	667	2,339	3,140	544	2,586
1991	117,718	64,223	3,044	61,178	53,496	2,862	50,634	8,628	4,946	751	4,195	3,683	608	3,074
1992	118,492	64,440	2,944	61,496	54,052	2,724	51,328	9,613	5,523	806	4,717	4,090	621	3,469
1993	120,259	65,349	2,994	62,355	54,910	2,811	52,099	8,940	5,055	768	4,287	3,885	597	3,288
1994	123,060	66,450	3,156	63,294	56,610	3,005	53,606	7,996	4,367	740	4,627	3,629	580	3,049
1995	124,900	67,377	3,292	64,085	57,523	3,127	54,396	7,404	3,983	744	4,239	3,421	602	2,819
1996	126,708	68,207	3,310	64,897	58,501	3,190	55,311	7,236	3,880	733	3,146	3,356	573	2,783
1997	129,558	69,685	3,401	66,284	59,873	3,260	56,613	6,739	3,577	694	2,882	3,162	577	2,585
1998	131,463	70,693	3,558	67,135	60,771	3,493	57,278	6,210	3,266	686	2,580	2,944	519	2,424
1999	133,488	71,446	3,685	67,761	62,042	3,487	58,555	5,880	3,066	633	2,433	2,814	529	2,285
2000	136,891	73,305	3,671	69,634	63,586	3,519	60,067	5,692	2,975	599	2,376	2,717	483	2,235
2001	136,933	73,196	3,420	69,776	63,737	3,320	60,417	6,801	3,690	650	3,040	3,111	512	2,599
2002	136,485	72,903	3,169	69,734	63,582	3,162	60,420	8,378	4,597	700	3,896	3,781	553	3,228
2003	137,736	73,332	2,917	70,415	64,404	3,002	61,402	8,774	4,906	697	4,209	3,868	554	3,314
2004	139,252	74,524	2,952	71,572	64,728	2,955	61,773	8,149	4,456	664	3,791	3,694	543	3,150
2005	141,730	75,973	2,923	73,050	65,757	3,055	62,702	7,591	4,059	667	3,392	3,331	519	3,013
2004: Jan	138,472	74,344	3,004	71,340	64,128	2,960	61,168	8,345	4,506	640	3,866	3,839	580	3,259
Feb	138,495	74,047	2,941	71,105	64,449	2,954	61,495	8,186	4,449	607	3,841	3,737	562	3,175
Mar	138,452	74,043	2,851	71,192	64,409	2,922	61,487	8,397	4,527	643	3,883	3,870	516	3,354
Apr	138,659	74,081	2,947	71,134	64,578	2,964	61,614	8,140	4,459	672	3,787	3,681	498	3,183
May	138,843	74,082	2,909	71,173	64,761	3,017	61,745	8,178	4,552	667	3,885	3,626	544	3,082
June	139,181	74,462	2,921	71,541	64,719	2,917	61,802	8,247	4,441	642	3,799	3,806	549	3,257
July	139,591	74,769	2,987	71,782	64,822	2,913	61,909	8,182	4,398	647	3,751	3,784	628	3,156
Aug	139,558	74,756	2,977	71,780	64,801	2,937	61,864	8,000	4,417	660	3,757	3,583	545	3,038
Sept	139,495	74,667	2,933	71,733	64,828	2,945	61,883	7,981	4,411	664	3,747	3,570	523	3,048
Oct	139,768	74,850	2,980	71,870	64,918	2,948	61,970	8,040	4,434	713	3,721	3,606	513	3,093
Nov	140,276	75,192	3,051	72,140	65,084	2,971	62,113	7,974	4,398	686	3,712	3,576	500	3,076
Dec	140,133	74,937	2,900	72,037	65,196	3,027	62,169	8,040	4,457	767	3,689	3,583	525	3,058
2005: Jan	140,234	74,980	2,888	72,092	65,254	3,018	62,236	7,723	4,197	639	3,558	3,525	501	3,024
Feb	140,285	75,075	2,829	72,246	65,209	2,989	62,220	7,986	4,415	732	3,683	3,572	508	3,064
Mar	140,601	75,436	2,924	72,513	65,165	3,036	62,129	7,616	4,181	729	3,453	3,434	483	2,952
Apr	141,196	75,773	2,918	72,855	65,423	2,997	62,426	7,644	4,085	738	3,347	3,559	523	3,036
May	141,571	75,998	2,890	73,108	65,573	3,058	62,515	7,629	4,047	711	3,337	3,582	569	3,013
June	141,750	76,099	2,921	73,178	65,652	3,099	62,552	7,493	3,966	673	3,294	3,526	496	3,030
July	142,111	76,258	2,913	73,345	65,853	3,110	62,744	7,494	3,928	654	3,274	3,566	497	3,070
Aug	142,425	76,404	2,924	73,479	66,022	3,121	62,901	7,367	3,951	644	3,307	3,416	539	2,877
Sept	142,435	76,257	2,926	73,331	66,178	3,104	63,074	7,648	4,076	615	3,461	3,572	518	3,055
Oct	142,625	76,396	2,896	73,500	66,229	3,068	63,162	7,418	3,853	573	3,281	3,565	552	3,013
Nov	142,611	76,410	2,970	73,441	66,200	3,031	63,170	7,572	3,984	702	3,282	3,588	535	3,053
Dec	142,779	76,529	3,061	73,468	66,250	3,000	63,249	7,375	3,902	584	3,318	3,473	507	2,966

Note.—See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-37.—*Civilian employment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2005*

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ¹				Black and other ¹				Black or African American ¹			
		Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19
1959	64,630	58,006	39,494	18,512	3,475	6,623	3,971	2,652	362	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	65,778	58,850	39,755	19,095	3,700	6,928	4,149	2,779	430	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	65,746	58,913	39,588	19,325	3,693	6,833	4,068	2,765	414	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	66,702	59,698	40,016	19,682	3,774	7,003	4,160	2,843	420	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	67,762	60,622	40,428	20,194	3,851	7,140	4,229	2,911	404	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	69,305	61,922	41,115	20,807	4,076	7,383	4,359	3,024	440	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	71,088	63,446	41,844	21,602	4,562	7,643	4,496	3,147	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	72,895	65,021	42,331	22,690	5,176	7,877	4,588	3,289	545	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	74,372	66,361	42,833	23,528	5,114	8,011	4,646	3,365	568	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	75,920	67,750	43,411	24,339	5,195	8,169	4,702	3,467	584	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	77,902	69,518	44,048	25,470	5,508	8,384	4,770	3,614	609	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	78,678	70,217	44,178	26,039	5,571	8,464	4,813	3,650	574	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	79,367	70,878	44,595	26,283	5,670	8,488	4,796	3,692	538	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	82,153	73,370	45,944	27,426	6,173	8,783	4,952	3,832	573	7,802	4,368	3,433	509
1973	85,064	75,708	47,085	28,623	6,623	9,356	5,265	4,092	647	8,128	4,527	3,601	570
1974	86,794	77,184	47,674	29,511	6,796	9,610	5,352	4,258	652	8,203	4,527	3,677	554
1975	85,846	76,411	46,697	29,714	6,487	9,435	5,161	4,275	615	7,894	4,275	3,618	507
1976	88,752	78,853	47,775	31,078	6,724	9,899	5,363	4,536	611	8,227	4,404	3,823	508
1977	92,017	81,700	49,150	32,550	7,068	10,317	5,579	4,739	619	8,540	4,565	3,975	508
1978	96,048	84,936	50,544	34,392	7,367	11,112	5,936	5,177	703	9,102	4,796	4,307	571
1979	98,824	87,259	51,452	35,807	7,356	11,565	6,156	5,409	727	9,359	4,923	4,436	579
1980	99,303	87,715	51,127	36,587	7,021	11,588	6,059	5,529	689	9,313	4,798	4,515	547
1981	100,397	88,709	51,315	37,394	6,588	11,688	6,083	5,606	637	9,355	4,794	4,561	505
1982	99,526	87,903	50,287	37,615	5,984	11,624	5,983	5,641	565	9,189	4,637	4,552	428
1983	100,834	88,893	50,621	38,272	5,799	11,941	6,166	5,775	543	9,375	4,753	4,622	416
1984	105,005	92,120	52,462	39,659	5,836	12,885	6,629	6,256	607	10,119	5,124	4,995	474
1985	107,150	93,736	53,046	40,690	5,768	13,414	6,845	6,569	666	10,501	5,270	5,231	532
1986	109,597	95,660	53,785	41,876	5,792	13,937	7,107	6,830	681	10,814	5,428	5,386	536
1987	112,440	97,789	54,647	43,142	5,898	14,652	7,459	7,192	742	11,309	5,661	5,648	587
1988	114,968	99,812	55,550	44,262	6,030	15,156	7,722	7,434	774	11,658	5,824	5,834	601
1989	117,342	101,584	56,352	45,232	5,946	15,757	7,963	7,795	813	11,953	5,928	6,025	625
1990	118,793	102,261	56,703	45,558	5,779	16,533	8,401	8,131	801	12,175	5,995	6,180	598
1991	117,718	101,182	55,797	45,385	5,216	16,536	8,426	8,110	690	12,074	5,961	6,113	494
1992	118,492	101,669	55,959	45,710	4,985	16,823	8,482	8,342	684	12,151	5,930	6,221	492
1993	120,259	103,045	56,656	46,390	5,113	17,214	8,693	8,521	691	12,382	6,047	6,334	494
1994	123,060	105,190	57,452	47,738	5,398	17,870	8,998	8,872	763	12,835	6,241	6,595	552
1995	124,900	106,490	58,146	48,344	5,593	18,409	9,231	9,179	826	13,279	6,422	6,857	586
1996	126,708	107,808	58,888	48,920	5,667	18,900	9,319	9,580	832	13,542	6,456	7,086	613
1997	129,558	109,856	59,998	49,859	5,807	19,701	9,687	10,014	853	13,969	6,607	7,362	631
1998	131,463	110,931	60,604	50,327	6,089	20,532	10,089	10,443	962	14,556	6,871	7,685	736
1999	133,488	112,235	61,139	51,096	6,204	21,253	10,307	10,945	968	15,056	7,027	8,029	691
2000	136,891	114,424	62,289	52,136	6,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,156	7,082	8,073	711
2001	136,933	114,430	62,212	52,218	5,817	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,006	6,938	8,068	637
2002	136,485	114,013	61,849	52,164	5,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,872	6,959	7,914	611
2003	137,736	114,235	61,866	52,369	5,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,739	6,820	7,919	516
2004	139,252	115,239	62,712	52,527	5,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,909	6,912	7,997	520
2005	141,730	116,949	63,763	53,186	5,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,313	7,155	8,158	536
2004: Jan	138,472	114,648	62,581	52,068	5,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,892	6,959	7,933	507
Feb	138,495	114,696	62,382	52,313	5,053	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,887	6,892	7,995	514
Mar	138,452	114,525	62,248	52,276	4,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,944	6,931	8,013	507
Apr	138,659	114,783	62,401	52,382	5,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,893	6,844	8,049	492
May	138,843	114,974	62,310	52,663	5,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,808	6,883	7,925	504
June	139,181	115,204	62,618	52,585	4,985	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,803	6,914	7,889	499
July	139,591	115,608	63,050	52,558	5,066	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,907	6,835	8,072	500
Aug	139,558	115,480	62,915	52,565	5,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,939	6,888	8,050	569
Sept	139,495	115,362	62,748	52,614	5,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,952	6,930	8,022	533
Oct	139,768	115,653	62,996	52,656	5,036	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	6,962	8,037	546
Nov	140,276	115,962	63,191	52,770	5,091	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,938	6,960	7,978	552
Dec	140,133	115,908	63,069	52,840	5,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,936	6,927	8,010	515
2005: Jan	140,234	116,072	63,196	52,875	5,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,965	6,909	8,056	546
Feb	140,285	116,081	63,248	52,833	5,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,941	6,929	8,012	510
Mar	140,601	116,187	63,492	52,694	5,073	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,069	7,026	8,043	558
Apr	141,196	116,624	63,659	52,965	5,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,206	7,141	8,064	536
May	141,571	116,845	63,802	53,043	5,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,347	7,202	8,145	542
June	141,750	116,811	63,873	52,939	5,131	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,392	7,230	8,163	550
July	142,111	117,168	63,853	53,316	5,126	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,581	7,355	8,225	549
Aug	142,425	117,446	64,004	53,441	5,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,476	7,297	8,179	512
Sept	142,435	117,354	63,812	53,542	5,222	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,455	7,241	8,215	490
Oct	142,625	117,396	63,954	53,441	5,074	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,591	7,231	8,360	517
Nov	142,611	117,598	64,054	53,544	5,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,299	7,090	8,209	523
Dec	142,779	117,729	64,166	53,564	5,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,397	7,193	8,203	528

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who selected more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for black or African American were for black prior to 2003. Data discontinued for black and other series. See *Employment and Earnings*, for details.

Note.—Beginning with data for 2000, since data for all race groups are not shown here, detail will not sum to total. See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-38.—*Unemployment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2005*

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ¹				Black and other ¹				Black or African American ¹			
		Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19	Total	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16-19
1959	3,740	2,946	1,903	1,043	525	793	517	276	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	3,852	3,065	1,988	1,077	575	788	498	290	138	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	4,714	3,743	2,398	1,345	669	971	599	372	159	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	3,911	3,052	1,915	1,137	580	861	509	352	142	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	4,070	3,208	1,976	1,232	708	863	496	367	176	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	3,786	2,999	1,779	1,220	708	787	426	361	165	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	3,366	2,691	1,556	1,135	705	678	360	318	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	2,875	2,255	1,241	1,014	651	622	310	312	186	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	2,975	2,338	1,208	1,130	635	638	300	338	203	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	2,817	2,226	1,142	1,084	644	590	277	313	194	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	2,832	2,260	1,137	1,123	660	571	267	304	193	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	4,093	3,339	1,857	1,482	871	754	380	374	235	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	5,016	4,085	2,309	1,777	1,011	930	481	450	249	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	4,882	3,906	2,173	1,733	1,021	977	486	491	288	906	448	458	279
1973	4,365	3,442	1,836	1,606	955	924	440	484	280	846	395	451	262
1974	5,156	4,097	2,169	1,927	1,104	1,058	544	514	318	965	494	470	297
1975	7,929	6,421	3,627	2,794	1,413	1,507	815	692	355	1,369	741	629	330
1976	7,406	5,914	3,258	2,656	1,364	1,492	779	713	355	1,334	698	637	330
1977	6,991	5,441	2,883	2,558	1,284	1,550	784	766	379	1,393	698	695	354
1978	6,202	4,698	2,411	2,287	1,189	1,505	731	774	394	1,330	641	690	360
1979	6,137	4,664	2,405	2,260	1,193	1,473	714	759	362	1,319	636	683	333
1980	7,637	5,884	3,345	2,540	1,291	1,752	922	830	377	1,553	815	738	343
1981	8,273	6,343	3,580	2,762	1,374	1,930	997	933	388	1,731	891	840	357
1982	10,678	8,241	4,846	3,395	1,534	2,437	1,334	1,104	443	2,142	1,167	975	396
1983	10,717	8,128	4,859	3,270	1,387	2,588	1,401	1,187	441	2,272	1,213	1,059	392
1984	8,539	6,372	3,600	2,772	1,116	2,167	1,144	1,022	384	1,914	1,003	911	357
1985	8,312	6,191	3,426	2,765	1,074	2,121	1,095	1,026	394	1,864	951	913	353
1986	8,237	6,140	3,433	2,708	1,070	2,097	1,097	999	383	1,840	946	894	347
1987	7,425	5,501	3,132	2,369	995	1,924	969	955	353	1,684	826	858	312
1988	6,701	4,944	2,766	2,177	910	1,757	888	869	316	1,547	771	776	288
1989	6,528	4,770	2,636	2,135	863	1,757	889	868	331	1,544	773	772	300
1990	7,047	5,186	2,935	2,251	903	1,860	971	889	308	1,565	806	758	268
1991	8,628	6,560	3,859	2,701	1,029	2,068	1,087	981	330	1,723	890	833	280
1992	9,613	7,169	4,209	2,959	1,037	2,444	1,314	1,130	390	2,011	1,067	944	324
1993	8,940	6,655	3,828	2,827	992	2,285	1,227	1,058	373	1,844	971	872	313
1994	7,996	5,892	3,275	2,617	960	2,104	1,092	1,011	360	1,666	848	818	300
1995	7,404	5,459	2,999	2,460	952	1,945	984	961	394	1,538	762	777	325
1996	7,236	5,300	2,896	2,404	939	1,936	984	952	367	1,592	808	784	310
1997	6,739	4,836	2,641	2,195	912	1,903	935	967	359	1,560	747	813	302
1998	6,210	4,484	2,431	2,053	876	1,726	835	891	329	1,426	671	756	281
1999	5,880	4,273	2,274	1,999	844	1,606	792	814	318	1,309	626	684	268
2000	5,692	4,121	2,177	1,944	795	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241	620	621	230
2001	6,801	4,969	2,754	2,215	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,416	709	706	260
2002	8,378	6,137	3,459	2,678	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,693	835	858	260
2003	8,774	6,311	3,643	2,668	909	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,787	891	895	255
2004	8,149	5,847	3,282	2,565	890	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,729	860	868	241
2005	7,591	5,350	2,931	2,419	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	844	856	267
2004: Jan	8,345	6,047	3,315	2,732	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,719	853	866	260
Feb	8,186	5,949	3,317	2,632	896	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,586	758	828	178
Mar	8,397	6,116	3,400	2,716	862	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,701	821	880	217
Apr	8,140	5,952	3,396	2,556	922	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,612	782	830	188
May	8,178	5,958	3,482	2,477	921	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,645	791	855	230
June	8,247	6,050	3,344	2,707	868	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,684	818	866	246
July	8,182	5,776	3,174	2,602	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,864	920	944	295
Aug	8,000	5,732	3,228	2,504	901	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	908	843	230
Sept	7,981	5,660	3,184	2,476	873	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,732	893	840	214
Oct	8,040	5,618	3,209	2,409	891	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	919	894	289
Nov	7,974	5,614	3,112	2,502	854	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,796	928	868	263
Dec	8,040	5,599	3,163	2,436	936	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,808	943	864	249
2005: Jan	7,723	5,419	3,039	2,380	834	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,758	875	883	242
Feb	7,986	5,588	3,136	2,452	917	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,807	931	876	242
Mar	7,616	5,306	3,037	2,269	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,733	849	884	275
Apr	7,644	5,383	2,923	2,460	902	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,746	872	875	300
May	7,629	5,368	2,933	2,434	907	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,713	852	861	304
June	7,493	5,224	2,804	2,420	839	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,766	902	863	262
July	7,494	5,263	2,832	2,431	804	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,619	793	826	268
Aug	7,367	5,193	2,847	2,345	829	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,654	814	840	287
Sept	7,648	5,489	3,024	2,465	801	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,613	785	828	242
Oct	7,418	5,415	2,877	2,537	838	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,559	774	785	248
Nov	7,572	5,215	2,782	2,433	826	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,819	903	916	326
Dec	7,375	5,264	2,855	2,409	789	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,582	741	841	194

¹ See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-37.

Note.—See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-39.—Civilian labor force participation rate and employment/population ratio, 1959–2005

[Percent;¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Labor force participation rate							Employment/population ratio						
	All civilian workers	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16–19 years	White ²	Black and other ²	Black or African American ²	All civilian workers	Males	Fe-males	Both sexes 16–19 years	White ²	Black and other ²	Black or African American ²
1959	59.3	83.7	37.1	46.7	58.7	64.3	.....	56.0	79.3	35.0	39.9	55.9	57.5	.....
1960	59.4	83.3	37.7	47.5	58.8	64.5	.....	56.1	78.9	35.5	40.5	55.9	57.9	.....
1961	59.3	82.9	38.1	46.9	58.8	64.1	.....	55.4	77.6	35.4	39.1	55.3	56.2	.....
1962	58.8	82.0	37.9	46.1	58.3	63.2	.....	55.5	77.7	35.6	39.4	55.4	56.3	.....
1963	58.7	81.4	38.3	45.2	58.2	63.0	.....	55.4	77.1	35.8	37.4	55.3	56.2	.....
1964	58.7	81.0	38.7	44.5	58.2	63.1	.....	55.7	77.3	36.3	37.3	55.5	57.0	.....
1965	58.9	80.7	39.3	45.7	58.4	62.9	.....	56.2	77.5	37.1	38.9	56.0	57.8	.....
1966	59.2	80.4	40.3	48.2	58.7	63.0	.....	56.9	77.9	38.3	42.1	56.8	58.4	.....
1967	59.6	80.4	41.1	48.4	59.2	62.8	.....	57.3	78.0	39.0	42.2	57.2	58.2	.....
1968	59.6	80.1	41.6	48.3	59.3	62.2	.....	57.5	77.8	39.6	42.2	57.4	58.0	.....
1969	60.1	79.8	42.7	49.4	59.9	62.1	.....	58.0	77.6	40.7	43.4	58.0	58.1	.....
1970	60.4	79.7	43.3	49.9	60.2	61.8	.....	57.4	76.2	40.8	42.3	57.5	56.8	.....
1971	60.2	79.1	43.4	49.7	60.1	60.9	.....	56.6	74.9	40.4	41.3	56.8	54.9	.....
1972	60.4	78.9	43.9	51.9	60.4	60.2	59.9	57.0	75.0	41.0	43.5	57.4	54.1	53.7
1973	60.8	78.8	44.7	53.7	60.8	60.5	60.2	57.8	75.5	42.0	45.9	58.2	55.0	54.5
1974	61.3	78.7	45.7	54.8	61.4	60.3	59.8	57.8	74.9	42.6	46.0	58.3	54.3	53.5
1975	61.2	77.9	46.3	54.0	61.5	59.6	58.8	56.1	71.7	42.0	43.3	56.7	51.4	50.1
1976	61.6	77.5	47.3	54.5	61.8	59.8	59.0	56.8	72.0	43.2	44.2	57.5	52.0	50.8
1977	62.2	77.7	48.4	56.0	62.5	60.4	59.8	57.9	72.8	44.5	46.1	58.6	52.5	51.4
1978	63.2	77.9	50.0	57.8	63.3	62.2	61.5	59.3	73.8	46.4	48.3	60.0	54.7	53.8
1979	63.7	77.8	50.9	57.9	63.9	62.2	61.4	59.9	73.8	47.5	48.5	60.6	55.2	53.8
1980	63.8	77.4	51.5	56.7	64.1	61.7	61.0	59.2	72.0	47.7	46.6	60.0	53.6	52.3
1981	63.9	77.0	52.1	55.4	64.3	61.3	60.8	59.0	71.3	48.0	44.6	60.0	52.6	51.3
1982	64.0	76.6	52.6	54.1	64.3	61.6	61.0	57.8	69.0	47.7	41.5	58.8	50.9	49.4
1983	64.0	76.4	52.9	53.5	64.3	62.1	61.5	57.9	68.8	48.0	41.5	58.9	51.0	49.5
1984	64.4	76.4	53.6	53.9	64.6	62.6	62.2	59.5	70.7	49.5	43.7	60.5	53.6	52.3
1985	64.8	76.3	54.5	54.5	65.0	63.3	62.9	60.1	70.9	50.4	44.4	61.0	54.7	53.4
1986	65.3	76.3	55.3	54.7	65.5	63.7	63.3	60.7	71.0	51.4	44.6	61.5	55.4	54.1
1987	65.6	76.2	56.0	54.7	65.8	64.3	63.8	61.5	71.5	52.5	45.5	62.3	56.8	55.6
1988	65.9	76.2	56.6	55.3	66.2	64.0	63.8	62.3	72.0	53.4	46.8	63.1	57.4	56.3
1989	66.5	76.4	57.4	55.9	66.7	64.7	64.2	63.0	72.5	54.3	47.5	63.8	58.2	56.9
1990	66.5	76.4	57.5	53.7	66.9	64.4	64.0	62.8	72.0	54.3	45.3	63.7	57.9	56.7
1991	66.2	75.8	57.4	51.6	66.6	63.8	63.0	61.7	70.4	53.7	42.0	62.6	56.7	55.4
1992	66.4	75.8	57.8	51.3	66.8	64.6	63.9	61.5	69.8	53.8	41.0	62.4	56.4	54.9
1993	66.3	75.4	57.9	51.5	66.8	63.8	63.2	61.7	70.0	54.1	41.7	62.7	56.3	55.0
1994	66.6	75.1	58.8	52.7	67.1	63.9	63.4	62.5	70.4	55.3	43.4	63.5	57.2	56.1
1995	66.6	75.0	58.9	53.5	67.1	64.3	63.7	62.9	70.8	55.6	44.2	63.8	58.1	57.1
1996	66.8	74.9	59.3	52.3	67.2	64.6	64.1	63.2	70.9	56.0	43.5	64.1	58.6	57.4
1997	67.1	75.0	59.8	51.6	67.5	65.2	64.7	63.8	71.3	56.8	43.4	64.6	59.4	58.2
1998	67.1	74.9	59.8	52.8	67.3	66.0	65.6	64.1	71.6	57.1	45.1	64.7	60.9	59.7
1999	67.1	74.7	60.0	52.0	67.3	65.9	65.8	64.3	71.6	57.4	44.7	64.8	61.3	60.6
2000	67.1	74.8	59.9	52.0	67.3	.....	65.8	64.4	71.9	57.5	45.2	64.9	.....	60.9
2001	66.8	74.4	59.8	49.6	67.0	.....	65.3	63.7	70.9	57.0	42.3	64.2	.....	59.7
2002	66.6	74.1	59.6	47.4	66.8	.....	64.8	62.7	69.7	56.3	39.6	63.4	.....	58.1
2003	66.2	73.5	59.5	44.5	66.5	.....	64.3	62.3	68.9	56.1	36.8	63.0	.....	57.4
2004	66.0	73.3	59.2	43.9	66.3	.....	63.8	62.3	69.2	56.0	36.4	63.1	.....	57.2
2005	66.0	73.3	59.3	43.7	66.3	.....	64.2	62.7	69.6	56.2	36.5	63.4	.....	57.7
2004: Jan	66.1	73.6	59.1	44.4	66.4	.....	64.2	62.3	69.4	55.7	36.9	63.0	.....	57.6
Feb	66.0	73.2	59.2	43.7	66.3	.....	63.6	62.3	69.1	56.0	36.4	63.0	.....	57.5
Mar	66.0	73.2	59.2	42.8	66.2	.....	64.2	62.2	69.0	55.9	35.7	62.9	.....	57.6
Apr	65.9	73.1	59.2	43.7	66.2	.....	63.6	62.2	69.0	56.0	36.5	63.0	.....	57.4
May	65.9	73.1	59.2	44.0	66.3	.....	63.3	62.3	68.9	56.1	36.6	63.0	.....	56.9
June	66.1	73.3	59.3	43.3	66.4	.....	63.3	62.4	69.2	56.0	36.0	63.1	.....	56.8
July	66.1	73.5	59.3	44.2	66.4	.....	64.3	62.5	69.4	56.0	36.4	63.3	.....	57.2
Aug	66.0	73.4	59.1	43.9	66.3	.....	63.9	62.4	69.3	56.0	36.4	63.2	.....	57.2
Sept	65.9	73.2	59.0	43.5	66.1	.....	63.8	62.3	69.1	55.9	36.2	63.0	.....	57.1
Oct	65.9	73.3	59.1	44.0	66.2	.....	64.2	62.3	69.2	55.9	36.5	63.1	.....	57.2
Nov	66.1	73.5	59.1	44.3	66.3	.....	63.8	62.5	69.4	56.0	37.0	63.2	.....	56.9
Dec	66.0	73.2	59.2	44.3	66.2	.....	63.7	62.4	69.1	56.1	36.4	63.2	.....	56.9
2005: Jan	65.8	73.0	59.1	43.2	66.2	.....	63.6	62.4	69.1	56.1	36.2	63.2	.....	56.9
Feb	65.9	73.2	59.1	43.3	66.2	.....	63.6	62.3	69.1	56.0	35.7	63.2	.....	56.7
Mar	65.8	73.2	58.9	43.9	66.1	.....	63.7	62.4	69.4	55.9	36.5	63.2	.....	57.1
Apr	66.0	73.4	59.1	43.9	66.3	.....	64.2	62.6	69.6	56.1	36.2	63.4	.....	57.6
May	66.1	73.5	59.2	44.2	66.4	.....	64.5	62.7	69.8	56.2	36.4	63.4	.....	58.0
June	66.1	73.4	59.2	43.9	66.2	.....	64.8	62.7	69.8	56.2	36.8	63.4	.....	58.1
July	66.2	73.4	59.4	43.7	66.4	.....	64.8	62.8	69.8	56.3	36.7	63.5	.....	58.7
Aug	66.2	73.5	59.3	44.0	66.4	.....	64.5	62.9	69.9	56.4	36.8	63.6	.....	58.2
Sept	66.2	73.4	59.5	43.6	66.5	.....	64.1	62.8	69.7	56.5	36.7	63.5	.....	58.1
Oct	66.1	73.2	59.5	43.0	66.4	.....	64.3	62.8	69.7	56.4	36.2	63.4	.....	58.5
Nov	66.1	73.3	59.4	43.9	66.3	.....	64.1	62.8	69.6	56.4	36.4	63.5	.....	57.3
Dec	66.0	73.2	59.3	43.3	66.4	.....	63.5	62.8	69.7	56.4	36.7	63.5	.....	57.6

¹ Civilian labor force or civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.² See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-40.—*Civilian labor force participation rate by demographic characteristic, 1965–2005*[Percent,¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	White ²						Black and other or black or African American ²							
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females		
			Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over
Black and other															
1965	58.9	58.4	80.8	54.1	83.9	38.1	39.2	38.0	62.9	79.6	51.3	83.7	48.6	29.5	51.1
1966	59.2	58.7	80.6	55.9	83.6	39.2	42.6	38.8	63.0	79.0	51.4	83.3	49.4	33.5	51.6
1967	59.6	59.2	80.6	56.3	83.5	40.1	42.5	39.8	62.8	78.5	51.1	82.9	49.5	35.2	51.6
1968	59.6	59.3	80.4	55.9	83.2	40.7	43.0	40.4	62.2	77.7	49.7	82.2	49.3	34.8	51.4
1969	60.1	59.9	80.2	56.8	83.0	41.8	44.6	41.5	62.1	76.9	49.6	81.4	49.8	34.6	52.0
1970	60.4	60.2	80.0	57.5	82.8	42.6	45.6	42.2	61.8	76.5	47.4	81.4	49.5	34.1	51.8
1971	60.2	60.1	79.6	57.9	82.3	42.6	45.4	42.3	60.9	74.9	44.7	80.0	49.2	31.2	51.8
1972	60.4	60.4	79.6	60.1	82.0	43.2	48.1	42.7	60.2	73.9	46.0	78.6	48.8	32.3	51.2
Black or African American ²															
1972	60.4	79.6	60.1	82.0	43.2	48.1	42.7	59.9	73.6	46.3	78.5	48.7	32.2	51.2	
1973	60.8	60.8	79.4	62.0	81.6	44.1	50.1	43.5	60.2	73.4	45.7	78.4	49.3	34.2	51.6
1974	61.3	61.4	79.4	62.9	81.4	45.2	51.7	44.4	59.8	72.9	46.7	77.6	49.0	33.4	51.4
1975	61.2	61.5	78.7	61.9	80.7	45.9	51.5	45.3	58.8	70.9	42.6	76.0	48.8	34.2	51.1
1976	61.6	61.8	78.4	62.3	80.3	46.9	52.8	46.2	59.0	70.0	41.3	75.4	49.8	32.9	52.5
1977	62.3	62.5	78.5	64.0	80.2	48.0	54.5	47.3	59.8	70.6	43.2	75.6	50.8	32.9	53.6
1978	63.2	63.3	78.6	65.0	80.1	49.4	56.7	48.7	61.5	71.5	44.9	76.2	53.1	37.3	55.5
1979	63.7	63.9	78.6	64.8	80.1	50.5	57.4	49.8	61.4	71.3	43.6	76.3	53.1	36.8	55.4
1980	63.8	64.1	78.2	63.7	79.8	51.2	56.2	50.6	61.0	70.3	43.2	75.1	53.1	34.9	55.6
1981	63.9	64.3	77.9	62.4	79.5	51.9	55.4	51.5	60.8	70.0	41.6	74.5	53.5	34.0	56.0
1982	64.0	64.3	77.4	60.0	79.2	52.4	55.0	52.2	61.0	70.1	39.8	74.7	53.7	33.5	56.2
1983	64.0	64.3	77.1	59.4	78.9	52.7	54.5	52.5	61.5	70.6	39.9	75.2	54.2	33.0	56.8
1984	64.4	64.6	77.1	59.0	78.7	53.3	55.4	53.1	62.2	70.8	41.7	74.8	55.2	35.0	57.6
1985	64.8	65.0	77.0	59.7	78.5	54.1	55.2	54.0	62.9	70.8	44.6	74.4	56.5	37.9	58.6
1986	65.3	65.5	76.9	59.3	78.5	55.0	56.3	54.9	63.3	71.2	43.7	74.8	56.9	39.1	58.9
1987	65.6	65.8	76.8	59.0	78.4	55.7	56.5	55.6	63.8	71.1	43.6	74.7	58.0	39.6	60.0
1988	65.9	66.2	76.9	60.0	78.3	56.4	57.2	56.3	63.8	71.0	43.8	74.6	58.0	37.9	60.1
1989	66.5	66.7	77.1	61.0	78.5	57.2	57.1	57.2	64.2	71.0	44.6	74.4	58.7	40.4	60.6
1990	66.5	66.9	77.1	59.6	78.5	57.4	55.3	57.6	64.0	71.0	40.7	75.0	58.3	36.8	60.6
1991	66.2	66.6	76.5	57.3	78.0	57.4	54.1	57.6	63.3	70.4	37.3	74.6	57.5	33.5	60.8
1992	66.4	66.8	76.5	56.9	78.0	57.7	52.5	58.1	63.9	70.7	40.6	74.3	58.5	35.2	60.0
1993	66.3	66.8	76.2	56.6	77.7	58.0	53.5	58.3	63.2	69.6	39.5	73.2	57.9	34.6	60.2
1994	66.6	67.1	75.9	57.7	77.3	58.9	55.1	59.2	63.4	69.1	40.8	72.5	58.7	36.3	60.9
1995	66.6	67.1	75.7	58.5	77.1	59.0	55.5	59.2	63.7	69.0	40.1	72.5	59.5	39.8	61.4
1996	66.8	67.2	75.8	57.1	77.3	59.1	54.7	59.4	64.1	68.7	39.5	72.3	60.4	38.9	62.6
1997	67.1	67.5	75.9	56.1	77.5	59.5	54.1	59.9	64.7	68.3	37.4	72.2	61.7	39.9	64.0
1998	67.1	67.3	75.6	56.6	77.2	59.4	55.4	59.7	65.6	69.0	40.7	72.5	62.8	42.5	64.8
1999	67.1	67.3	75.6	56.4	77.2	59.6	54.5	59.9	65.8	68.7	38.6	72.4	63.5	38.8	66.1
2000	67.1	67.3	75.5	56.5	77.1	59.5	54.5	59.9	65.8	69.2	39.2	72.8	63.1	39.6	65.4
2001	66.8	67.0	75.1	53.7	76.9	59.4	52.4	59.9	65.3	68.4	37.9	72.1	62.8	37.3	65.2
2002	66.6	66.8	74.8	50.3	76.7	59.3	50.8	60.0	64.8	68.4	37.3	72.1	61.8	34.7	64.4
2003	66.2	66.5	74.2	47.5	76.3	59.2	47.9	59.9	64.3	67.3	31.1	71.5	61.9	33.7	64.6
2004	66.0	66.3	74.1	47.4	76.2	58.9	46.7	59.7	63.8	66.7	30.0	70.9	61.5	32.8	64.2
2005	66.0	66.3	74.1	46.2	76.2	58.9	47.6	59.7	64.2	67.3	32.6	71.3	61.6	32.2	64.4
2004: Jan	66.1	66.4	74.4	48.4	76.4	58.8	47.0	59.6	64.2	67.6	28.5	72.1	61.5	35.3	63.9
Feb	66.0	66.3	74.1	47.6	76.1	58.9	46.9	59.7	63.6	66.1	24.6	70.9	61.6	32.9	64.3
Mar	66.0	66.2	74.0	46.1	76.1	58.9	46.2	59.8	64.2	66.9	29.2	71.2	62.0	30.9	64.9
Apr	65.9	66.2	74.1	48.4	76.1	58.8	46.6	59.7	63.6	65.7	25.4	70.3	61.8	30.9	64.7
May	65.9	66.3	74.0	47.7	76.1	59.0	47.6	59.8	63.3	66.0	26.7	70.5	61.1	34.1	63.6
June	66.1	66.4	74.1	46.6	76.3	59.1	46.3	60.0	63.3	66.4	29.3	70.6	60.8	32.2	63.5
July	66.1	66.4	74.4	47.6	76.4	58.9	47.1	59.8	64.3	66.5	30.6	70.6	62.5	35.0	65.1
Aug	66.0	66.3	74.2	47.3	76.3	58.8	46.5	59.6	63.9	66.7	32.5	70.6	61.6	33.3	64.2
Sept	65.9	66.1	73.9	46.7	76.0	58.7	46.8	59.6	63.8	66.8	31.7	70.8	61.3	29.8	64.2
Oct	65.9	66.2	74.1	48.3	76.1	58.7	45.6	59.6	64.2	67.2	34.2	71.0	61.7	34.3	64.6
Nov	66.1	66.3	74.1	47.8	76.2	58.9	46.3	59.7	63.8	67.2	34.8	70.9	61.0	32.0	63.7
Dec	66.0	66.2	74.0	46.9	76.1	58.8	47.2	59.6	63.7	66.9	31.5	71.0	61.1	30.9	64.0
2005: Jan	65.8	66.2	73.9	46.1	76.1	58.7	47.2	59.6	63.6	66.1	31.6	70.0	61.5	32.7	64.4
Feb	65.9	66.2	74.0	46.2	76.2	58.7	47.7	59.5	63.6	66.6	32.7	70.5	61.1	28.6	64.1
Mar	65.8	66.1	74.2	47.0	76.3	58.4	46.6	59.2	63.7	66.7	35.5	70.2	61.3	32.3	64.0
Apr	66.0	66.3	74.2	46.7	76.3	58.8	47.2	59.6	64.2	67.7	36.9	71.3	61.3	31.1	64.1
May	66.1	66.4	74.3	46.4	76.4	58.8	48.1	59.6	64.5	68.0	35.3	71.7	61.7	33.2	64.4
June	66.1	66.2	74.1	46.2	76.3	58.7	48.0	59.4	64.8	68.5	33.8	72.5	61.7	31.9	64.5
July	66.2	66.4	74.1	45.8	76.2	59.0	47.7	59.8	64.8	68.5	31.4	72.8	61.8	34.5	64.4
Aug	66.2	66.4	74.2	45.9	76.3	59.0	48.7	59.8	64.5	68.1	31.3	72.3	61.5	32.9	64.2
Sept	66.2	66.5	74.1	46.1	76.2	59.2	48.7	59.9	64.1	67.3	28.7	71.7	61.6	30.0	64.6
Oct	66.1	66.4	74.0	45.2	76.2	59.1	47.8	59.9	64.3	67.0	28.1	71.4	62.2	33.0	64.9
Nov	66.1	66.3	73.9	46.3	76.0	59.1	47.1	59.9	64.1	66.7	35.3	70.4	62.0	32.3	64.8
Dec	66.0	66.4	74.0	46.0	76.2	59.0	46.5	59.9	63.5	66.1	30.7	70.2	61.3	32.3	64.1

¹Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.²See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-41.—*Civilian employment/population ratio by demographic characteristic, 1965–2005*[Percent;¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian work- ers	White ²						Black and other or black or African American ²							
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females		
			Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over
Black and other															
1965	56.2	56.0	77.9	47.1	81.5	36.2	33.7	36.5	57.8	73.7	39.4	78.7	44.1	20.2	47.3
1966	56.9	56.8	78.3	50.1	81.7	37.5	37.5	37.5	58.4	74.0	40.5	79.2	45.1	23.1	48.2
1967	57.3	57.2	78.4	50.2	81.7	38.3	37.7	38.3	58.2	73.8	38.8	79.4	45.0	24.8	47.9
1968	57.5	57.4	78.3	50.3	81.6	38.9	37.8	39.1	58.0	73.3	38.7	78.9	45.2	24.7	48.2
1969	58.0	58.0	78.2	51.1	81.4	40.1	39.5	40.1	58.1	72.8	39.0	78.4	45.9	25.1	48.9
1970	57.4	57.5	76.8	49.6	80.1	40.3	39.5	40.4	56.8	70.9	35.5	76.8	44.9	22.4	48.2
1971	56.6	56.8	75.7	49.2	79.0	39.9	38.6	40.1	54.9	68.1	31.8	74.2	43.9	20.2	47.3
1972	57.0	57.4	76.0	51.5	79.0	40.7	41.3	40.6	54.1	67.3	32.4	73.2	43.3	19.9	46.7
Black or African American ²															
1972	57.0	57.4	76.0	51.5	79.0	40.7	41.3	40.6	53.7	66.8	31.6	73.0	43.0	19.2	46.5
1973	57.8	58.2	76.5	54.3	79.2	41.8	43.6	41.6	54.5	67.5	32.8	73.7	43.8	22.0	47.2
1974	57.8	58.3	75.9	54.4	78.6	42.4	44.3	42.2	53.5	65.8	31.4	71.9	43.5	20.9	46.9
1975	56.1	56.7	73.0	50.6	75.7	42.0	42.5	41.9	50.1	60.6	26.3	66.5	41.6	20.2	44.9
1976	56.8	57.5	73.4	51.5	76.0	43.2	44.2	43.1	50.8	60.6	25.8	66.8	42.8	19.2	46.4
1977	57.9	58.6	74.1	54.4	76.5	44.5	45.9	44.4	51.4	61.4	26.4	67.5	43.3	18.5	47.0
1978	59.3	60.0	75.0	56.3	77.2	46.3	48.5	46.1	53.6	63.3	28.5	69.1	45.8	22.1	49.3
1979	59.9	60.6	75.1	55.7	77.3	47.5	49.4	47.3	53.8	63.4	28.7	69.1	46.0	22.4	49.3
1980	59.2	60.0	73.4	53.4	75.6	47.8	47.9	47.8	52.3	60.4	27.0	65.8	45.7	21.0	49.1
1981	59.0	60.0	72.8	51.3	75.1	48.3	46.2	48.5	51.3	59.1	24.6	64.5	45.1	19.7	48.5
1982	57.8	58.8	70.6	47.0	73.0	48.1	44.6	48.4	49.4	56.0	20.3	61.4	44.2	17.7	47.5
1983	57.9	58.9	70.4	47.4	72.6	48.5	44.5	48.9	49.5	56.3	20.4	61.6	44.1	17.0	47.4
1984	59.5	60.5	72.1	49.1	74.3	49.8	47.0	50.0	52.3	59.2	23.9	64.1	46.7	20.1	49.8
1985	60.1	61.0	72.3	49.9	74.3	50.7	47.1	51.0	53.4	60.0	26.3	64.6	48.1	23.1	50.9
1986	60.7	61.5	72.3	49.6	74.3	51.7	47.9	52.0	54.1	60.6	26.5	65.1	48.8	23.8	51.6
1987	61.5	62.3	72.7	49.9	74.7	52.8	49.0	53.1	55.6	62.0	28.5	66.4	50.3	25.8	53.0
1988	62.3	63.1	73.2	51.7	75.1	53.8	50.2	54.0	56.3	62.7	29.4	67.1	51.2	25.8	53.9
1989	63.0	63.8	73.7	52.6	75.4	54.6	50.5	54.9	56.9	62.8	30.4	67.0	52.0	27.1	54.6
1990	62.8	63.7	73.3	51.0	75.1	54.7	48.3	55.2	56.7	62.6	27.7	67.1	51.9	25.8	54.7
1991	61.7	62.6	71.6	47.2	73.5	54.2	45.9	54.8	55.4	61.3	23.8	65.9	50.6	21.5	53.6
1992	61.5	62.4	71.1	46.4	73.1	54.2	44.2	54.9	54.9	59.9	23.6	64.3	50.8	22.1	53.6
1993	61.7	62.7	71.4	46.6	73.3	54.6	45.7	55.2	55.0	60.0	23.6	64.3	50.9	21.6	53.8
1994	62.5	63.5	71.8	48.3	73.6	55.8	47.5	56.4	56.1	60.8	25.4	65.0	52.3	24.5	55.0
1995	62.9	63.8	72.0	49.4	73.8	56.1	48.1	56.7	57.1	61.7	25.2	66.1	53.4	26.1	56.1
1996	63.2	64.1	72.3	48.2	74.2	56.3	47.6	57.0	57.4	61.1	24.9	65.5	54.4	27.1	57.1
1997	63.8	64.6	72.7	48.1	74.7	57.0	47.2	57.8	58.2	61.4	23.7	66.1	55.6	28.5	58.4
1998	64.1	64.7	72.7	48.6	74.7	57.1	49.3	57.7	59.7	62.9	28.4	67.1	57.2	31.8	59.7
1999	64.3	64.8	72.8	49.3	74.8	57.3	48.3	58.0	60.6	63.1	26.7	67.5	58.6	29.0	61.5
2000	64.4	64.9	73.0	49.5	74.9	57.4	48.8	58.0	60.9	63.6	28.9	67.7	58.6	30.6	61.3
2001	63.7	64.2	72.0	46.2	74.0	57.0	46.5	57.7	59.7	62.1	26.4	66.3	57.8	27.0	60.7
2002	62.7	63.4	70.8	42.3	73.1	56.4	44.1	57.3	58.1	61.1	25.6	65.2	55.8	24.9	58.7
2003	62.3	63.0	70.1	39.4	72.5	56.3	41.5	57.3	57.4	59.5	19.9	64.1	55.6	23.4	58.6
2004	62.3	63.1	70.4	39.7	72.8	56.1	40.3	57.2	57.2	59.3	19.3	63.9	55.5	23.6	58.5
2005	62.7	63.4	70.8	38.8	73.3	56.3	41.8	57.4	57.7	60.2	20.8	64.7	55.7	22.4	58.9
2004: Jan	62.3	63.0	70.6	41.5	72.9	55.8	39.9	57.0	57.6	60.2	16.0	65.3	55.4	26.1	58.2
Feb	62.3	63.0	70.3	40.4	72.7	56.1	40.0	57.2	57.5	59.6	17.2	64.4	55.8	25.5	58.6
Mar	62.2	62.9	70.1	38.6	72.6	56.0	40.0	57.1	57.6	59.8	18.5	64.5	55.9	23.5	58.9
Apr	62.2	63.0	70.2	39.9	72.6	56.1	40.5	57.2	57.4	59.0	17.7	63.7	56.1	23.0	59.1
May	62.3	63.0	70.1	39.1	72.5	56.3	41.7	57.4	56.9	59.2	18.5	63.9	55.1	23.2	58.1
June	62.4	63.1	70.4	39.0	72.8	56.2	40.1	57.3	56.8	59.4	19.4	64.0	54.8	21.9	57.9
July	62.5	63.3	70.8	40.2	73.2	56.1	40.3	57.3	57.2	58.6	19.3	63.1	56.0	21.9	59.2
Aug	62.4	63.2	70.6	39.8	73.0	56.1	39.8	57.3	57.2	59.0	21.5	63.2	55.8	25.4	58.6
Sept	62.3	63.0	70.3	39.3	72.7	56.1	40.3	57.2	57.1	59.2	20.2	63.7	55.5	23.6	58.5
Oct	62.3	63.1	70.5	39.9	72.9	56.1	40.0	57.2	57.2	59.4	21.5	63.7	55.5	23.3	58.5
Nov	62.5	63.2	70.7	40.4	73.0	56.2	40.2	57.3	56.9	59.3	21.8	63.5	55.0	23.4	58.0
Dec	62.4	63.2	70.5	38.4	73.0	56.2	41.0	57.3	56.9	58.9	19.1	63.4	55.2	23.0	58.2
2005: Jan	62.4	63.2	70.5	38.5	73.0	56.2	41.6	57.2	56.9	58.7	22.2	62.8	55.4	22.4	58.5
Feb	62.3	63.2	70.5	37.8	73.1	56.1	41.5	57.2	56.7	58.7	21.2	63.0	55.1	20.3	58.3
Mar	62.4	63.2	70.8	38.7	73.3	56.0	41.6	57.0	57.1	59.5	22.7	63.7	55.2	22.7	58.3
Apr	62.6	63.4	70.9	38.6	73.4	56.2	41.1	57.3	57.6	60.4	22.7	64.7	55.3	20.9	58.5
May	62.7	63.4	71.0	38.3	73.5	56.3	41.9	57.3	58.0	60.8	22.3	65.2	55.8	21.6	59.0
June	62.7	63.4	71.0	38.9	73.5	56.1	42.1	57.1	58.1	60.9	21.1	65.5	55.8	23.3	58.9
July	62.8	63.5	70.9	38.7	73.4	56.5	42.2	57.5	58.7	61.9	19.2	66.8	56.2	25.0	59.1
Aug	62.9	63.6	71.0	38.9	73.5	56.5	42.7	57.5	58.2	61.3	18.9	66.1	55.8	22.2	58.9
Sept	62.8	63.5	70.7	39.0	73.2	56.6	43.2	57.5	58.1	60.7	19.1	65.5	55.9	20.2	59.3
Oct	62.8	63.4	70.8	38.4	73.3	56.4	41.4	57.5	58.5	60.5	18.3	65.3	56.8	23.0	60.0
Nov	62.8	63.5	70.8	39.3	73.3	56.5	41.1	57.6	57.3	59.2	19.5	63.8	55.7	22.1	58.9
Dec	62.8	63.5	70.9	39.7	73.3	56.5	40.5	57.6	57.6	60.0	23.4	64.2	55.6	24.1	58.6

¹ Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.² See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-42.—Civilian unemployment rate, 1959–2005

[Percent;¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Year or month	All civilian work- ers	Males			Females			Both sexes 16–19 years	By race				His- panic or Latino eth- nicity ³	Married men, spouse present	Women who main- tain fam- ilies (NSA)
		Total	16– 19 years	20 years and over	Total	16– 19 years	20 years and over		White ²	Black and other ²	Black or Afric- an Amer- ican ²	Asian (NSA) ²			
1959	5.5	5.2	15.3	4.7	5.9	13.5	5.2	14.6	4.8	10.7	.....	.....	.....	3.6	.....
1960	5.5	5.4	15.3	4.7	5.9	13.9	5.1	14.7	5.0	10.2	.....	.....	.....	3.7	.....
1961	6.7	6.4	17.1	5.7	7.2	16.3	6.3	16.8	6.0	12.4	.....	.....	.....	4.6	.....
1962	5.5	5.2	14.7	4.6	6.2	14.6	5.4	14.7	4.9	10.9	.....	.....	.....	3.6	.....
1963	5.7	5.2	17.2	4.5	6.5	17.2	5.4	17.2	5.0	10.8	.....	.....	.....	3.4	.....
1964	5.2	4.6	15.8	3.9	6.2	16.6	5.2	16.2	4.6	9.6	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.....
1965	4.5	4.0	14.1	3.2	5.5	15.7	4.5	14.8	4.1	8.1	.....	.....	.....	2.4	.....
1966	3.8	3.2	11.7	2.5	4.8	14.1	3.8	12.8	3.4	7.3	.....	.....	.....	1.9	.....
1967	3.8	3.1	12.3	2.3	5.2	13.5	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	.....	.....	.....	1.8	4.9
1968	3.6	2.9	11.6	2.2	4.8	14.0	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	.....	.....	.....	1.6	4.4
1969	3.5	2.8	11.4	2.1	4.7	13.3	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	.....	.....	.....	1.5	4.4
1970	4.9	4.4	15.0	3.5	5.9	15.6	4.8	15.3	4.5	8.2	.....	.....	.....	2.6	5.4
1971	5.9	5.3	16.6	4.4	6.9	17.2	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	.....	.....	.....	3.2	7.3
1972	5.6	5.0	15.9	4.0	6.6	16.7	5.4	16.2	5.1	10.0	10.4	.....	.....	2.8	7.2
1973	4.9	4.2	13.9	3.3	6.0	15.3	4.9	14.5	4.3	9.0	9.4	7.5	.....	2.3	7.1
1974	5.6	4.9	15.6	3.8	6.7	16.6	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	10.5	8.1	.....	2.7	7.0
1975	8.5	7.9	20.1	6.8	9.3	19.7	8.0	19.9	7.8	13.8	14.8	12.2	.....	5.1	10.0
1976	7.7	7.1	19.2	5.9	8.6	18.7	7.4	19.0	7.0	13.1	14.0	11.5	.....	4.2	10.1
1977	7.1	6.3	17.3	5.2	8.2	18.3	7.0	17.8	6.2	13.1	14.0	10.1	.....	3.6	9.4
1978	6.1	5.3	15.8	4.3	7.2	17.1	6.0	16.4	5.2	11.9	12.8	9.1	.....	2.8	8.5
1979	5.8	5.1	15.9	4.2	6.8	16.4	5.7	16.1	5.1	11.3	12.3	8.3	.....	2.8	8.3
1980	7.1	6.9	18.3	5.9	7.4	17.2	6.4	17.8	6.3	13.1	14.3	10.1	.....	4.2	9.2
1981	7.6	7.4	20.1	6.3	7.9	19.0	6.8	19.6	6.7	14.2	15.6	10.4	.....	4.3	10.4
1982	9.7	9.9	24.4	8.8	9.4	21.9	8.3	23.2	8.6	17.3	18.9	13.8	.....	6.5	11.7
1983	9.6	9.9	23.3	8.9	9.2	21.3	8.1	22.4	8.4	17.8	19.5	13.7	.....	6.5	12.2
1984	7.5	7.4	19.6	6.6	7.6	18.0	6.8	18.9	6.5	14.4	15.9	10.7	.....	4.6	10.3
1985	7.2	7.0	19.5	6.2	7.4	17.6	6.6	18.6	6.2	13.7	15.1	10.5	.....	4.3	10.4
1986	7.0	6.9	19.0	6.1	7.1	17.6	6.2	18.3	6.0	13.1	14.5	10.6	.....	4.4	9.8
1987	6.2	6.2	17.8	5.4	6.2	15.9	5.4	16.9	5.3	11.6	13.0	8.8	.....	3.9	9.2
1988	5.5	5.5	16.0	4.8	5.6	14.4	4.9	15.3	4.7	10.4	11.7	8.2	.....	3.3	8.1
1989	5.3	5.2	15.9	4.5	5.4	14.0	4.7	15.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	8.0	.....	3.0	8.1
1990	5.6	5.7	16.3	5.0	5.5	14.7	4.9	15.5	4.8	10.1	11.4	8.2	.....	3.4	8.3
1991	6.8	7.2	19.8	6.4	6.4	17.5	5.7	18.7	6.1	11.1	12.5	10.0	.....	4.4	9.3
1992	7.5	7.9	21.5	7.1	7.0	18.6	6.3	20.1	6.6	12.7	14.2	11.6	.....	5.1	10.0
1993	6.9	7.2	20.4	6.4	6.6	17.5	5.9	19.0	6.1	11.7	13.0	10.8	.....	4.4	9.7
1994	6.1	6.2	19.0	5.4	6.0	16.2	5.4	17.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	9.9	.....	3.7	8.9
1995	5.6	5.6	18.4	4.8	5.6	16.1	4.9	17.3	4.9	9.6	10.4	9.3	.....	3.3	8.0
1996	5.4	5.4	18.1	4.6	5.4	15.2	4.8	16.7	4.7	9.3	10.5	8.9	.....	3.0	8.2
1997	4.9	4.9	16.9	4.2	5.0	15.0	4.4	16.0	4.2	8.8	10.0	7.7	.....	2.7	8.1
1998	4.5	4.4	16.2	3.7	4.6	12.9	4.1	14.6	3.9	7.8	8.9	7.2	.....	2.4	7.2
1999	4.2	4.1	14.7	3.5	4.3	13.2	3.8	13.9	3.7	7.0	8.0	6.4	.....	2.2	6.4
2000	4.0	3.9	14.0	3.3	4.1	12.1	3.6	13.1	3.5	.....	7.6	3.6	5.7	2.0	5.9
2001	4.7	4.8	16.0	4.2	4.7	13.4	4.1	14.7	4.2	.....	8.6	4.5	6.6	2.7	6.6
2002	5.8	5.9	18.1	5.3	5.6	14.9	5.1	16.5	5.1	.....	10.2	5.9	7.5	3.6	8.0
2003	6.0	6.3	19.3	5.6	5.7	15.6	5.1	17.5	5.2	.....	10.8	6.0	7.7	3.8	8.5
2004	5.5	5.6	18.4	5.0	5.4	15.5	4.9	17.0	4.8	.....	10.4	4.4	7.0	3.1	8.0
2005	5.1	5.1	18.6	4.4	5.1	14.5	4.6	16.6	4.4	.....	10.0	4.0	6.0	2.8	7.8
2004: Jan	5.7	5.7	17.6	5.1	5.6	16.4	5.1	17.0	5.0	.....	10.3	5.2	7.3	3.3	8.3
Feb	5.6	5.7	17.1	5.1	5.5	16.0	4.9	16.6	4.9	.....	9.6	4.7	7.4	3.3	8.1
Mar	5.7	5.8	18.4	5.2	5.7	15.0	5.2	16.7	5.1	.....	10.2	4.2	7.4	3.2	8.4
Apr	5.5	5.7	18.6	5.1	5.4	14.4	4.9	16.5	4.9	.....	9.8	4.4	7.1	3.2	7.5
May	5.6	5.8	18.6	5.2	5.3	15.3	4.8	17.0	4.9	.....	10.0	4.2	7.0	3.2	7.4
June	5.6	5.6	18.0	5.0	5.6	15.8	5.0	16.9	5.0	.....	10.2	5.0	6.7	3.2	8.2
July	5.5	5.6	17.8	5.0	5.5	17.7	4.8	17.8	4.8	.....	11.1	4.3	6.9	3.3	9.0
Aug	5.4	5.6	18.2	5.0	5.2	15.7	4.7	16.9	4.7	.....	10.5	3.6	6.9	3.1	8.3
Sept	5.4	5.6	18.5	5.0	5.2	15.1	4.7	16.8	4.7	.....	10.4	4.3	7.0	3.0	8.2
Oct	5.4	5.6	19.3	4.9	5.3	14.8	4.8	17.1	4.6	.....	10.8	4.8	6.7	3.0	7.8
Nov	5.4	5.5	18.3	4.9	5.2	14.4	4.7	16.5	4.6	.....	10.7	4.2	6.6	3.0	7.7
Dec	5.4	5.6	20.9	4.9	5.2	14.8	4.7	17.9	4.6	.....	10.8	4.1	6.5	3.0	7.1
2005: Jan	5.2	5.3	18.1	4.7	5.1	14.2	4.6	16.2	4.5	.....	10.5	4.2	6.2	3.0	8.2
Feb	5.4	5.6	20.6	4.9	5.2	14.5	4.7	17.6	4.6	.....	10.8	4.5	6.3	2.9	8.0
Mar	5.1	5.3	20.0	4.5	5.0	13.7	4.5	16.9	4.4	.....	10.3	3.9	5.7	2.9	8.0
Apr	5.1	5.1	20.2	4.4	5.2	14.9	4.6	17.6	4.4	.....	10.3	3.9	6.4	2.6	7.7
May	5.1	5.1	19.7	4.4	5.2	15.7	4.6	17.7	4.4	.....	10.0	3.9	5.9	2.7	7.9
June	5.0	5.0	18.7	4.3	5.1	13.8	4.6	16.3	4.3	.....	10.3	4.0	5.8	2.6	8.2
July	5.0	4.9	18.3	4.3	5.1	13.8	4.7	16.0	4.3	.....	9.4	5.2	5.5	2.7	8.8
Aug	4.9	4.9	18.0	4.3	4.9	14.7	4.4	16.4	4.2	.....	9.7	3.6	5.8	2.9	7.2
Sept	5.1	5.1	17.4	4.5	5.1	14.3	4.6	15.8	4.5	.....	9.5	4.1	6.5	2.7	7.6
Oct	4.9	4.8	16.5	4.3	5.1	15.2	4.6	15.9	4.4	.....	9.1	3.1	5.9	2.6	7.3
Nov	5.0	5.0	19.1	4.3	5.1	15.0	4.6	17.1	4.2	.....	10.6	3.6	6.1	2.6	7.2
Dec	4.9	4.9	16.0	4.3	5.0	14.4	4.5	15.2	4.3	.....	9.3	3.8	6.0	2.6	6.9

¹ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.² See footnote 1, Table B-37.³ Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

NSA indicates data are not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-43.—*Civilian unemployment rate by demographic characteristic, 1965–2005*[Percent; ¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian work- ers	White ²						Black and other or black or African American ²							
		Total	Males			Females			Total	Males			Females		
			Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over		Total	16-19 years	20 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20 years and over
Black and other															
1965	4.5	4.1	3.6	12.9	2.9	5.0	14.0	4.0	8.1	7.4	23.3	6.0	9.2	31.7	7.5
1966	3.8	3.4	2.8	10.5	2.2	4.3	12.1	3.3	7.3	6.3	21.3	4.9	8.7	31.3	6.6
1967	3.8	3.4	2.7	10.7	2.1	4.6	11.5	3.8	7.4	6.0	23.9	4.3	9.1	29.6	7.1
1968	3.6	3.2	2.6	10.1	2.0	4.3	12.1	3.4	6.7	5.6	22.1	3.9	8.3	28.7	6.3
1969	3.5	3.1	2.5	10.0	1.9	4.2	11.5	3.4	6.4	5.3	21.4	3.7	7.8	27.6	5.8
1970	4.9	4.5	4.0	13.7	3.2	5.4	13.4	4.4	8.2	7.3	25.0	5.6	9.3	34.5	6.9
1971	5.9	5.4	4.9	15.1	4.0	6.3	15.1	5.3	9.9	9.1	28.8	7.3	10.9	35.4	8.7
1972	5.6	5.1	4.5	14.2	3.6	5.9	14.2	4.9	10.0	8.9	29.7	6.9	11.4	38.4	8.8
Black or African American ²															
1972	5.6	5.1	4.5	14.2	3.6	5.9	14.2	4.9	10.4	9.3	31.7	7.0	11.8	40.5	9.0
1973	4.9	4.3	3.8	12.3	3.0	5.3	13.0	4.3	9.4	8.0	27.8	6.0	11.1	36.1	8.6
1974	5.6	5.0	4.4	13.5	3.5	6.1	14.5	5.1	10.5	9.8	33.1	7.4	11.3	37.4	8.8
1975	8.5	7.8	7.2	18.3	6.2	8.6	17.4	7.5	14.8	14.8	38.1	12.5	14.8	41.0	12.2
1976	7.7	7.0	6.4	17.3	5.4	7.9	16.4	6.8	14.0	13.7	37.5	11.4	14.3	41.6	11.7
1977	7.1	6.2	5.5	15.0	4.7	7.3	15.9	6.2	14.0	13.3	39.2	10.7	14.9	43.4	12.3
1978	6.1	5.2	4.6	13.5	3.7	6.2	14.4	5.2	12.8	11.8	36.7	9.3	13.8	40.8	11.2
1979	5.8	5.1	4.5	13.9	3.6	5.9	14.0	5.0	12.3	11.4	34.2	9.3	13.3	39.1	10.9
1980	7.1	6.3	6.1	16.2	5.3	6.5	14.8	5.6	14.3	14.5	37.5	12.4	14.0	39.8	11.9
1981	7.6	6.7	6.5	17.9	5.6	6.9	16.6	5.9	15.6	15.7	40.7	13.5	15.6	42.2	13.4
1982	9.7	8.6	8.8	21.7	7.8	8.3	19.0	7.3	18.9	20.1	48.9	17.8	17.6	47.1	15.4
1983	9.6	8.4	8.8	20.2	7.9	7.9	18.3	6.9	19.5	20.3	48.8	18.1	18.6	48.2	16.5
1984	7.5	6.5	6.4	16.8	5.7	6.5	15.2	5.8	15.9	16.4	42.7	14.3	15.4	42.6	13.5
1985	7.2	6.2	6.1	16.5	5.4	6.4	14.8	5.7	15.1	15.3	41.0	13.2	14.9	39.2	13.1
1986	7.0	6.0	6.0	16.3	5.3	6.1	14.9	5.4	14.5	14.8	39.3	12.9	14.2	39.2	12.4
1987	6.2	5.3	5.4	15.5	4.8	5.2	13.4	4.6	13.0	12.7	34.4	11.1	13.2	34.9	11.6
1988	5.5	4.7	4.7	13.9	4.1	4.7	12.3	4.1	11.7	11.7	32.7	10.1	11.7	32.0	10.4
1989	5.3	4.5	4.5	13.7	3.9	4.5	11.5	4.0	11.4	11.5	31.9	10.0	11.4	33.0	9.8
1990	5.6	4.8	4.9	14.3	4.3	4.7	12.6	4.1	11.4	11.9	31.9	10.4	10.9	29.9	9.7
1991	6.8	6.1	6.5	17.6	5.8	5.6	15.2	5.0	12.5	13.0	36.3	11.5	12.0	36.0	10.6
1992	7.5	6.6	7.0	18.5	6.4	6.1	15.8	5.5	14.2	15.2	42.0	13.5	13.2	37.2	11.8
1993	6.9	6.1	6.3	17.7	5.7	5.7	14.7	5.2	13.0	13.8	40.1	12.1	12.1	37.4	10.7
1994	6.1	5.3	5.4	16.3	4.8	5.2	13.8	4.6	11.5	12.0	37.6	10.3	11.0	32.6	9.8
1995	5.6	4.9	4.9	15.6	4.3	4.8	13.4	4.3	10.4	10.6	37.1	8.8	10.2	34.3	8.6
1996	5.4	4.7	4.7	15.5	4.1	4.7	12.9	4.1	10.5	11.1	36.9	9.4	10.0	30.3	8.7
1997	4.9	4.2	4.2	14.3	3.6	4.2	12.8	3.7	10.0	10.2	36.5	8.5	9.9	28.7	8.8
1998	4.5	3.9	3.9	14.1	3.2	3.9	10.9	3.4	8.9	8.9	30.1	7.4	9.0	25.3	7.9
1999	4.2	3.7	3.6	12.6	3.0	3.8	11.3	3.3	8.0	8.2	30.9	6.7	7.8	25.1	6.8
2000	4.0	3.5	3.4	12.3	2.8	3.6	10.4	3.1	7.6	8.0	26.2	6.9	7.1	22.8	6.2
2001	4.7	4.2	4.2	13.9	3.7	4.1	11.4	3.6	8.6	9.3	30.4	8.0	8.1	27.5	7.0
2002	5.8	5.1	5.3	15.9	4.7	4.9	13.1	4.4	10.2	10.7	31.3	9.5	9.8	28.3	8.8
2003	6.0	5.2	5.6	17.1	5.0	4.8	13.3	4.4	10.8	11.6	36.0	10.3	10.2	30.3	9.2
2004	5.5	4.8	5.0	16.3	4.4	4.7	13.6	4.2	10.4	11.1	35.6	9.9	9.8	28.2	8.9
2005	5.1	4.4	4.4	16.1	3.8	4.4	12.3	3.9	10.0	10.5	36.3	9.2	9.5	30.3	8.5
2004: Jan	5.7	5.0	5.0	14.4	4.6	5.0	15.0	4.4	10.3	10.9	43.7	9.4	9.8	26.2	9.0
Feb	5.6	4.9	5.0	15.2	4.6	4.8	14.9	4.2	9.6	9.9	30.0	9.1	9.4	22.5	8.8
Mar	5.7	5.1	5.2	16.2	4.7	4.9	13.4	4.5	10.2	10.6	36.7	9.4	9.9	23.8	9.3
Apr	5.5	4.9	5.2	17.5	4.6	4.7	13.2	4.2	9.8	10.2	30.3	9.4	9.3	25.5	8.6
May	5.6	4.9	5.3	18.1	4.7	4.5	12.5	4.0	10.0	10.3	30.6	9.4	9.7	31.9	8.6
June	5.6	5.0	5.1	16.3	4.5	4.9	13.3	4.4	10.2	10.6	34.0	9.5	9.9	32.1	8.8
July	5.5	4.8	4.8	15.7	4.3	4.7	14.5	4.2	11.1	11.9	36.9	10.6	10.5	37.2	9.1
Aug	5.4	4.7	4.9	16.0	4.3	4.5	14.5	4.0	10.5	11.6	34.0	10.5	9.5	23.8	8.8
Sept	5.4	4.7	4.8	15.9	4.3	4.5	13.7	4.0	10.4	11.4	36.3	10.1	9.5	20.8	9.0
Oct	5.4	4.6	4.8	17.5	4.2	4.4	12.3	3.9	10.8	11.7	37.2	10.3	10.0	32.1	8.9
Nov	5.4	4.6	4.7	15.4	4.2	4.5	13.2	4.1	10.7	11.8	37.3	10.3	9.8	26.8	9.0
Dec	5.4	4.6	4.8	18.2	4.1	4.4	13.2	3.9	10.8	12.0	39.4	10.6	9.7	25.8	9.0
2005: Jan	5.2	4.5	4.6	16.4	4.0	4.3	11.9	3.9	10.5	11.2	29.8	10.3	9.9	31.5	8.8
Feb	5.4	4.6	4.7	18.1	4.1	4.4	12.8	4.0	10.8	11.8	35.0	10.6	9.9	28.9	9.1
Mar	5.1	4.4	4.6	17.7	3.9	4.1	10.9	3.8	10.3	10.8	36.1	9.3	9.9	29.7	9.0
Apr	5.1	4.4	4.4	17.5	3.8	4.4	12.8	4.0	10.3	10.9	38.5	9.2	9.8	32.9	8.7
May	5.1	4.4	4.4	17.4	3.8	4.4	12.9	3.9	10.0	10.6	36.8	9.1	9.6	35.0	8.3
June	5.0	4.3	4.2	15.8	3.7	4.4	12.3	3.9	10.3	11.1	37.5	9.7	9.6	26.9	8.8
July	5.0	4.3	4.2	15.5	3.7	4.4	11.7	4.0	9.4	9.7	38.9	8.3	9.1	27.4	8.2
Aug	4.9	4.2	4.3	15.3	3.7	4.2	12.4	3.7	9.7	10.0	39.5	8.6	9.3	32.6	8.2
Sept	5.1	4.5	4.5	15.3	4.0	4.4	11.4	4.0	9.5	9.8	33.7	8.7	9.2	32.5	8.1
Oct	4.9	4.4	4.3	15.1	3.8	4.5	13.3	4.0	9.1	9.7	35.0	8.5	8.6	30.3	7.5
Nov	5.0	4.2	4.2	15.1	3.6	4.3	12.6	3.9	10.6	11.3	44.9	9.4	10.0	31.5	9.0
Dec	4.9	4.3	4.3	13.8	3.8	4.3	12.9	3.8	9.3	9.3	23.6	8.6	9.3	25.2	8.5

¹ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.² See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-44.—*Unemployment by duration and reason, 1959–2005*[Thousands of persons, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted¹]

Year or month	Unem- plov- ment	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment					
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Average (mean) dura- tion (weeks)	Median dura- tion (weeks)	Job losers ³			Job leav- ers	Reen- trants	New en- trants
								Total	On layoff	Other			
1959	3,740	1,585	1,114	469	571	14.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	3,852	1,719	1,176	503	454	12.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	4,714	1,806	1,376	728	804	15.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	3,911	1,663	1,134	534	585	14.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	4,070	1,751	1,231	535	553	14.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	3,786	1,697	1,117	491	482	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	3,366	1,628	983	404	351	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	2,875	1,573	779	287	239	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967 ²	2,975	1,634	893	271	177	8.7	2.3	1,229	394	836	438	945	396
1968	2,817	1,594	810	256	156	8.4	4.5	1,070	334	736	431	909	407
1969	2,832	1,629	827	242	133	7.8	4.4	1,017	339	678	436	965	413
1970	4,093	2,139	1,290	428	235	8.6	4.9	1,811	675	1,137	550	1,228	504
1971	5,016	2,245	1,585	668	519	11.3	6.3	2,323	735	1,588	590	1,472	630
1972	4,882	2,242	1,472	601	566	12.0	6.2	2,108	582	1,526	641	1,456	677
1973	4,365	2,224	1,314	483	343	10.0	5.2	1,694	472	1,221	683	1,340	649
1974	5,156	2,604	1,597	574	381	9.8	5.2	2,242	746	1,495	768	1,463	681
1975	7,929	2,940	2,484	1,303	1,203	14.2	8.4	4,386	1,671	2,714	827	1,892	823
1976	7,406	2,844	2,196	1,018	1,348	15.8	8.2	3,679	1,050	2,628	903	1,928	895
1977	6,991	2,919	2,132	913	1,028	14.3	7.0	3,166	865	2,300	909	1,963	953
1978	6,202	2,865	1,923	766	648	11.9	5.9	2,585	712	1,873	874	1,857	885
1979	6,137	2,950	1,946	706	535	10.8	5.4	2,635	851	1,784	880	1,806	817
1980	7,637	3,295	2,470	1,052	820	11.9	6.5	3,947	1,488	2,459	891	1,927	872
1981	8,273	3,449	2,539	1,122	1,162	13.7	6.9	4,267	1,430	2,837	923	2,102	981
1982	10,678	3,883	3,311	1,708	1,776	15.6	8.7	6,268	2,127	4,141	840	2,384	1,185
1983	10,717	3,570	2,937	1,652	2,559	20.0	10.1	6,258	1,780	4,478	830	2,412	1,216
1984	8,539	3,350	2,451	1,104	1,634	18.2	7.9	4,421	1,171	3,250	823	2,184	1,110
1985	8,312	3,498	2,509	1,025	1,280	15.6	6.8	4,139	1,157	2,982	877	2,256	1,039
1986	8,237	3,448	2,557	1,045	1,187	15.0	6.9	4,033	1,090	2,943	1,015	2,160	1,029
1987	7,425	3,246	2,196	943	1,040	14.5	6.5	3,566	943	2,623	965	1,974	920
1988	6,701	3,084	2,007	801	809	13.5	5.9	3,092	851	2,241	983	1,809	816
1989	6,528	3,174	1,978	730	646	11.9	4.8	2,983	850	2,133	1,024	1,843	677
1990	7,047	3,265	2,257	822	703	12.0	5.3	3,387	1,028	2,359	1,041	1,930	688
1991	8,628	3,480	2,791	1,246	1,111	13.7	6.8	4,694	1,292	3,402	1,004	2,139	792
1992	9,613	3,376	2,830	1,453	1,954	17.7	8.7	5,389	1,260	4,129	1,002	2,285	937
1993	8,940	3,262	2,584	1,297	1,798	18.0	8.3	4,848	1,115	3,733	976	2,198	919
1994	7,996	2,728	2,408	1,237	1,623	18.8	9.2	3,815	977	2,838	791	2,786	604
1995	7,404	2,700	2,342	1,085	1,278	16.6	8.3	3,476	1,030	2,446	824	2,525	579
1996	7,236	2,633	2,287	1,053	1,262	16.7	8.3	3,370	1,021	2,349	774	2,512	580
1997	6,739	2,538	2,138	995	1,067	15.8	8.0	3,037	931	2,106	795	2,338	569
1998	6,210	2,622	1,950	763	875	14.5	6.7	2,822	866	1,957	734	2,132	520
1999	5,880	2,568	1,832	755	725	13.4	6.4	2,622	848	1,774	783	2,005	469
2000	5,692	2,558	1,815	669	649	12.6	5.9	2,517	852	1,664	780	1,961	434
2001	6,801	2,853	2,196	951	801	13.1	6.8	3,476	1,067	2,409	835	2,031	459
2002	8,378	2,893	2,580	1,369	1,535	16.6	9.1	4,607	1,124	3,483	866	2,368	536
2003	8,774	2,785	2,612	1,442	1,936	19.2	10.1	4,838	1,121	3,717	818	2,477	641
2004	8,149	2,696	2,382	1,293	1,779	19.6	9.8	4,197	998	3,199	858	2,408	686
2005	7,591	2,667	2,304	1,130	1,490	18.4	8.9	3,667	933	2,734	872	2,386	666
2004: Jan	8,345	2,657	2,397	1,446	1,903	19.8	10.6	4,350	1,027	3,323	815	2,559	677
Feb	8,186	2,419	2,422	1,367	1,865	20.2	10.2	4,258	1,053	3,205	821	2,411	660
Mar	8,397	2,638	2,421	1,333	1,982	19.8	10.2	4,548	1,029	3,519	847	2,429	628
Apr	8,140	2,768	2,387	1,190	1,787	19.6	9.4	4,362	1,005	3,357	825	2,306	638
May	8,178	2,683	2,390	1,274	1,794	19.8	9.9	4,225	963	3,262	851	2,446	705
June	8,247	2,684	2,371	1,325	1,774	19.9	10.8	4,125	1,004	3,121	904	2,443	651
July	8,182	2,868	2,438	1,227	1,709	18.8	8.9	4,243	1,056	3,187	905	2,297	701
Aug	8,000	2,638	2,536	1,247	1,671	19.2	9.4	4,001	977	3,023	890	2,419	711
Sept	7,981	2,760	2,226	1,220	1,718	19.6	9.6	4,007	893	3,114	825	2,414	708
Oct	8,040	2,735	2,297	1,267	1,752	19.6	9.5	4,054	945	3,108	824	2,411	744
Nov	7,974	2,610	2,360	1,258	1,712	19.8	9.7	4,040	955	3,085	865	2,373	704
Dec	8,040	2,887	2,285	1,276	1,650	19.4	9.4	4,029	962	3,067	938	2,367	711
2005: Jan	7,723	2,597	2,348	1,191	1,630	19.2	9.3	3,982	962	3,020	815	2,336	621
Feb	7,986	2,743	2,320	1,236	1,626	19.1	9.2	3,886	960	2,927	950	2,406	741
Mar	7,616	2,498	2,318	1,157	1,636	19.3	9.2	3,759	955	2,804	855	2,368	706
Apr	7,644	2,670	2,271	1,091	1,597	19.6	8.9	3,677	841	2,836	894	2,348	735
May	7,629	2,694	2,270	1,122	1,528	18.6	9.1	3,664	898	2,766	952	2,365	699
June	7,493	2,661	2,339	1,053	1,335	17.2	9.1	3,666	974	2,692	838	2,240	654
July	7,494	2,616	2,452	1,069	1,414	17.7	8.9	3,626	954	2,673	825	2,411	627
Aug	7,367	2,544	2,268	1,229	1,444	18.9	9.4	3,474	874	2,600	839	2,455	633
Sept	7,648	2,751	2,253	1,120	1,464	18.2	8.5	3,697	970	2,726	874	2,423	626
Oct	7,418	2,708	2,263	1,045	1,432	18.0	8.6	3,508	944	2,564	889	2,349	654
Nov	7,572	2,779	2,268	1,108	1,383	17.6	8.5	3,455	899	2,556	900	2,538	679
Dec	7,375	2,764	2,240	1,068	1,350	17.3	8.5	3,486	935	2,552	841	2,430	644

¹ Because of independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail will not add to totals.² Data for 1967 by reason for unemployment are not equal to total unemployment.³ Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-45.—*Unemployment insurance programs, selected data, 1978–2005*

Year or month	All programs			State programs					Benefits paid	
	Covered employment ¹	Insured unemployment (weekly average) ^{2 3}	Total benefits paid (millions of dollars) ^{2 4}	Insured unem- ploy- ment ³	Initial claims	Exhaus- tions ⁵	Insured unemployment as percent of covered employment			
								Total (millions of dollars) ⁴	Average weekly check (dollars) ⁶	
	Thousands			Weekly average; thousands						
1978	88,804	2,645	9,007	2,359	346	39	3.3	7,717	83.67	
1979	92,062	2,592	9,401	2,434	388	39	2.9	8,613	89.67	
1980	92,659	3,837	16,175	3,350	488	59	3.9	13,761	98.95	
1981	93,300	3,410	15,287	3,047	460	57	3.5	13,262	106.70	
1982	91,628	4,592	24,491	4,059	583	80	4.6	20,649	119.34	
1983	91,898	3,774	20,968	3,395	438	80	3.9	18,549	123.59	
1984	96,474	2,560	13,739	2,475	377	50	2.8	13,237	123.47	
1985	99,186	2,699	15,217	2,617	397	49	2.9	14,707	128.11	
1986	101,099	2,739	16,563	2,643	378	52	2.8	15,950	135.65	
1987	103,936	2,369	14,684	2,300	328	46	2.4	14,211	140.39	
1988	107,156	2,135	13,481	2,081	310	38	2.0	13,086	144.74	
1989	109,929	2,205	14,569	2,158	330	37	2.1	14,205	151.43	
1990	111,500	2,575	18,387	2,522	388	45	2.4	17,932	161.20	
1991	109,606	3,406	26,327	3,342	447	67	3.2	25,479	169.56	
1992	110,167	3,348	26,035	3,245	408	74	3.1	25,056	173.38	
1993	112,146	2,845	22,629	2,751	341	62	2.6	21,661	179.41	
1994	115,255	2,746	22,508	2,670	340	57	2.4	21,537	181.91	
1995	118,068	2,639	21,991	2,572	357	51	2.3	21,226	187.04	
1996	120,567	2,656	22,495	2,595	356	53	2.2	21,820	189.27	
1997	121,044	2,370	20,324	2,323	323	48	1.9	19,735	192.84	
1998	124,184	2,260	19,941	2,222	321	44	1.8	19,431	200.58	
1999	127,042	2,223	21,024	2,188	298	44	1.7	20,563	212.10	
2000	129,877	2,146	20,983	2,110	301	41	1.6	20,507	221.01	
2001	129,636	3,012	32,228	2,974	404	54	2.3	31,680	238.07	
2002	128,234	3,624	42,980	3,585	407	85	2.8	42,132	256.79	
2003	127,796	3,573	42,413	3,531	404	85	2.8	41,358	261.67	
2004	129,278	2,999	35,297	2,950	345	68	2.3	34,432	262.50	
2005 ^p		2,710		2,663	328	55				
				**	**		**			
2004: Jan		3,709	3,696.7	3,160	355	82	2.5	3,608.3	264.44	
Feb		3,982	3,630.8	3,131	356	79	2.5	3,561.5	266.02	
Mar		3,576	3,880.9	3,036	344	77	2.4	3,811.8	266.00	
Apr		2,974	3,007.0	2,982	345	73	2.4	2,943.0	263.99	
May		2,846	2,650.9	2,938	344	70	2.3	2,592.5	263.05	
June		2,871	2,856.8	2,924	343	68	2.3	2,794.0	260.10	
July		2,726	2,630.9	2,888	340	65	2.3	2,572.7	258.05	
Aug		2,917	2,773.7	2,875	339	66	2.3	2,706.0	255.63	
Sept		2,403	2,391.1	2,846	343	56	2.3	2,329.4	261.80	
Oct		2,429	2,224.2	2,797	339	57	2.2	2,161.9	262.19	
Nov		2,624	2,543.6	2,756	336	59	2.2	2,473.4	261.36	
Dec		2,696	2,826.5	2,738	332	55	2.2	2,753.4	264.25	
2005: Jan		3,659	3,378.7	2,723	329	66	2.2	3,303.4	268.39	
Feb		3,262	3,085.7	2,674	309	58	2.1	3,019.4	271.74	
Mar		2,958	3,336.7	2,652	337	57	2.1	3,250.9	272.14	
Apr		2,662	2,614.4	2,593	323	60	2.0	2,553.8	270.13	
May		2,589	2,544.6	2,590	334	59	2.0	2,480.7	268.95	
June		2,411	2,466.4	2,600	323	53	2.0	2,404.9	266.53	
July		2,619	2,400.7	2,582	317	57	2.0	2,338.3	263.30	
Aug		2,494	2,619.7	2,581	318	54	2.0	2,544.4	262.78	
Sept		2,228	2,196.1	2,774	398	46	2.2	2,132.8	263.75	
Oct		2,634	2,383.8	2,825	350	53	2.2	2,317.1	259.01	
Nov		2,475	2,453.7	2,703	323	49	2.1	2,384.0	261.12	
Dec ^p		2,617	2,651.4	2,672	318	49	2.1	2,578.6	267.20	

* Monthly data are seasonally adjusted.

¹ Through 1996 includes persons under the State, UCFE (Federal employee, effective January 1955), RRB (Railroad Retirement Board) programs, and UCX (unemployment compensation for ex-service members, effective October 1958) programs. Beginning 1997, covered employment data are State and UCFE programs only. Workers covered by State programs account for about 97 percent of wage and salary earners.

Covered employment data beginning 2001 are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior data are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

² Includes State, UCFE, RR, and UCX. Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include FSB (Federal supplemental benefits), SUA (special unemployment assistance), Federal Supplemental Compensation, Emergency Unemployment Compensation, and TEUC (Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation) programs.

³ Covered workers who have completed at least 1 week of unemployment.

⁴ Annual data are net amounts and monthly data are gross amounts.

⁵ Individuals receiving final payments in benefit year.

⁶ For total unemployment only.

⁷ Including Emergency Unemployment Compensation, total benefits paid for 1992 and 1993 would be approximately (in millions of dollars): for 1992, 39,990 and for 1993, 34,876.

⁸ Including Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation, total benefits paid (not including RRB program) would be approximately (in millions of dollars): for 2002, 52,709; 2003, 63,097; and 2004, 37,932.

Note.—Insured unemployment and initial claims programs include Puerto Rican sugar cane workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE B-46.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1959–2005*

[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total	Goods-producing industries						Service-providing industries		
		Total	Natural re- sources and mining	Con- struc- tion	Manufacturing			Total	Trade, transpor- tation, and utilities ¹	
					Total	Dura ble goods	Non- dura- ble goods		Total	Retail trade
1959	53,374	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	8,988	6,337	34,211	10,960	5,453
1960	54,296	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	9,071	6,367	35,114	11,147	5,589
1961	54,105	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	8,711	6,300	35,458	11,040	5,560
1962	55,659	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	9,099	6,399	36,455	11,215	5,672
1963	56,764	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	9,226	6,405	37,379	11,367	5,781
1964	58,391	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	9,414	6,474	38,658	11,677	5,977
1965	60,874	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	9,973	6,644	40,279	12,139	6,262
1966	64,020	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	10,803	6,878	42,280	12,611	6,530
1967	65,931	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	10,952	6,945	44,049	12,950	6,711
1968	68,023	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	11,137	7,074	45,731	13,334	6,977
1969	70,512	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	11,396	7,177	47,619	13,853	7,295
1970	71,006	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	10,762	7,086	48,827	14,144	7,463
1971	71,335	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	10,229	6,944	49,734	14,318	7,657
1972	73,798	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	10,630	7,039	51,499	14,788	8,038
1973	76,912	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	11,414	7,176	53,462	15,349	8,371
1974	78,389	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	11,432	7,082	55,025	15,693	8,536
1975	77,069	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	10,266	6,643	55,751	15,606	8,600
1976	79,502	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	10,640	6,891	57,477	16,128	8,966
1977	82,593	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	11,132	7,035	59,620	16,765	9,359
1978	86,826	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	11,770	7,162	62,670	17,658	9,879
1979	89,932	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	12,220	7,206	64,935	18,303	10,180
1980	90,528	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	11,679	7,054	66,265	18,413	10,244
1981	91,289	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	11,611	7,023	67,172	18,604	10,364
1982	89,677	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	10,610	6,753	67,127	18,457	10,372
1983	90,280	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	10,326	6,722	68,171	18,668	10,635
1984	94,530	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	11,050	6,870	71,095	19,653	11,223
1985	97,511	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	11,034	6,784	73,926	20,379	11,733
1986	99,474	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	10,795	6,757	76,156	20,795	12,078
1987	102,088	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	10,767	6,842	78,618	21,302	12,419
1988	105,345	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	10,969	6,938	81,436	21,974	12,808
1989	108,014	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	11,004	6,981	83,969	22,510	13,108
1990	109,487	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	10,736	6,959	85,764	22,666	13,182
1991	108,374	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	10,219	6,849	85,787	22,281	12,896
1992	108,726	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	9,945	6,854	86,631	22,125	12,828
1993	110,844	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	9,900	6,873	88,625	22,378	13,021
1994	114,291	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	10,131	6,890	91,517	23,128	13,491
1995	117,298	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	10,372	6,869	94,142	23,834	13,897
1996	119,708	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	10,485	6,752	96,299	24,239	14,143
1997	122,776	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	10,704	6,716	98,890	24,700	14,389
1998	125,930	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	10,910	6,650	101,576	25,186	14,609
1999	128,993	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	10,830	6,492	104,528	25,771	14,970
2000	131,785	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	10,876	6,388	107,136	26,225	15,280
2001	131,826	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	10,335	6,107	107,952	25,983	15,239
2002	130,341	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	9,483	5,775	107,784	25,497	15,025
2003	129,999	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	8,963	5,547	108,182	25,287	14,917
2004 ^a	131,480	21,884	591	6,964	14,329	8,923	5,406	109,596	25,510	15,035
2005 ^a	133,631	22,141	629	7,233	14,279	8,950	5,329	111,490	25,833	15,174
2004: Jan	130,372	21,703	575	6,845	14,283	8,855	5,428	108,669	25,348	14,962
Feb	130,466	21,699	577	6,841	14,281	8,864	5,417	108,767	25,367	14,977
Mar	130,786	21,773	585	6,897	14,291	8,873	5,418	109,013	25,441	15,021
Apr	131,123	21,825	589	6,913	14,323	8,902	5,421	109,298	25,481	15,038
May	131,373	21,888	592	6,949	14,347	8,925	5,422	109,485	25,511	15,052
June	131,479	21,890	591	6,955	14,344	8,931	5,413	109,589	25,536	15,061
July	131,562	21,902	596	6,965	14,341	8,926	5,415	109,660	25,536	15,048
Aug	131,750	21,946	595	6,985	14,366	8,965	5,401	109,804	25,537	15,043
Sept	131,880	21,947	597	6,998	14,352	8,957	5,395	109,933	25,555	15,038
Oct	132,162	21,982	595	7,043	14,344	8,960	5,384	110,180	25,581	15,057
Nov	132,294	21,996	599	7,060	14,337	8,954	5,383	110,298	25,621	15,081
Dec	132,449	22,022	602	7,086	14,334	8,957	5,377	110,427	25,620	15,077
2005: Jan	132,573	22,004	607	7,090	14,307	8,942	5,365	110,569	25,652	15,081
Feb	132,873	22,066	612	7,133	14,321	8,962	5,359	110,807	25,714	15,125
Mar	132,995	22,093	619	7,159	14,315	8,957	5,358	110,902	25,743	15,129
Apr	133,287	22,130	623	7,207	14,300	8,954	5,346	111,157	25,797	15,158
May	133,413	22,138	624	7,213	14,301	8,961	5,340	111,275	25,842	15,186
June	133,588	22,134	628	7,230	14,276	8,947	5,329	111,454	25,854	15,197
July	133,865	22,134	629	7,235	14,270	8,940	5,330	111,731	25,922	15,249
Aug	134,013	22,159	632	7,267	14,260	8,945	5,315	111,854	25,910	15,231
Sept	134,030	22,164	636	7,284	14,244	8,934	5,310	111,866	25,870	15,183
Oct	134,055	22,197	641	7,299	14,257	8,954	5,303	111,858	25,870	15,178
Nov ^a	134,360	22,250	644	7,341	14,265	8,958	5,307	112,110	25,905	15,190
Dec ^a	134,468	22,262	647	7,332	14,283	8,973	5,310	112,206	25,880	15,175

¹ Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note.—Data in Tables B-46 and B-47 are based on reports from employing establishments and relate to full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not comparable with labor force data (Tables B-35 through B-44), which include proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-46.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1959–2005—Continued*
[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Service-providing industries—Continued							Government			
	Infor- mation	Finan- cial activities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hospi- tality	Other services					
								Total	Federal	State	Local
1959	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107		8,192	2,342	1,484	4,366
1960	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152		8,464	2,381	1,536	4,547
1961	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188		8,706	2,391	1,607	4,708
1962	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243		9,004	2,455	1,669	4,881
1963	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288		9,341	2,473	1,747	5,121
1964	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346		9,711	2,463	1,856	5,392
1965	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404		10,191	2,495	1,996	5,700
1966	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475		10,910	2,690	2,141	6,080
1967	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558		11,525	2,852	2,302	6,371
1968	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638		11,972	2,871	2,442	6,660
1969	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731		12,330	2,893	2,533	6,904
1970	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789		12,687	2,865	2,664	7,158
1971	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827		13,012	2,828	2,747	7,437
1972	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900		13,465	2,815	2,859	7,790
1973	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990		13,862	2,794	2,923	8,146
1974	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078		14,303	2,858	3,039	8,407
1975	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144		14,820	2,882	3,179	8,758
1976	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244		15,001	2,863	3,273	8,865
1977	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359		15,258	2,859	3,377	9,023
1978	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505		15,812	2,893	3,474	9,446
1979	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637		16,068	2,894	3,541	9,633
1980	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755		16,375	3,000	3,610	9,765
1981	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865		16,180	2,922	3,640	9,619
1982	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924		15,982	2,884	3,640	9,458
1983	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021		16,011	2,915	3,662	9,434
1984	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186		16,159	2,943	3,734	9,482
1985	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366		16,533	3,014	3,832	9,687
1986	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523		16,838	3,044	3,893	9,901
1987	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699		17,156	3,089	3,967	10,100
1988	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907		17,540	3,124	4,076	10,339
1989	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116		17,927	3,136	4,182	10,609
1990	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261		18,415	3,196	4,305	10,914
1991	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249		18,545	3,110	4,355	11,081
1992	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240		18,787	3,111	4,408	11,267
1993	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350		18,989	3,063	4,488	11,438
1994	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428		19,275	3,018	4,576	11,682
1995	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572		19,432	2,949	4,635	11,849
1996	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690		19,539	2,877	4,606	12,056
1997	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825		19,664	2,806	4,582	12,276
1998	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976		19,909	2,772	4,612	12,525
1999	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087		20,307	2,769	4,709	12,829
2000	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168		20,790	2,865	4,786	13,139
2001	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258		21,118	2,764	4,905	13,449
2002	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372		21,513	2,766	5,029	13,718
2003	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401		21,583	2,761	5,002	13,820
2004	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431		21,618	2,728	4,985	13,905
2005 ^p	3,142	8,227	16,935	17,344	12,748	5,467		21,795	2,719	5,030	14,046
2004: Jan	3,139	7,989	16,138	16,766	12,351	5,405		21,533	2,729	4,961	13,843
Feb	3,143	7,997	16,153	16,787	12,367	5,402		21,551	2,731	4,971	13,849
Mar	3,136	8,005	16,184	16,833	12,412	5,420		21,582	2,730	4,974	13,878
Apr	3,142	8,021	16,305	16,871	12,443	5,428		21,607	2,745	4,975	13,887
May	3,146	8,037	16,384	16,913	12,474	5,434		21,586	2,729	4,967	13,890
June	3,151	8,051	16,415	16,936	12,486	5,443		21,571	2,731	4,963	13,887
July	3,144	8,043	16,453	16,963	12,497	5,438		21,586	2,726	4,976	13,884
Aug	3,135	8,058	16,470	17,010	12,508	5,441		21,645	2,730	4,987	13,928
Sept	3,127	8,083	16,514	17,019	12,522	5,436		21,677	2,730	5,000	13,947
Oct	3,131	8,093	16,614	17,081	12,546	5,434		21,700	2,723	5,007	13,970
Nov	3,133	8,107	16,611	17,108	12,571	5,441		21,706	2,728	5,015	13,963
Dec	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447		21,700	2,706	5,020	13,974
2005: Jan	3,123	8,150	16,694	17,178	12,611	5,451		21,710	2,717	5,025	13,968
Feb	3,127	8,165	16,775	17,186	12,650	5,457		21,733	2,720	5,027	13,986
Mar	3,134	8,167	16,796	17,210	12,662	5,459		21,731	2,724	5,024	13,983
Apr	3,152	8,182	16,843	17,243	12,723	5,472		21,745	2,718	5,026	14,001
May	3,146	8,189	16,851	17,289	12,736	5,468		21,754	2,722	5,023	14,009
June	3,146	8,208	16,906	17,336	12,765	5,479		21,760	2,719	5,026	14,015
July	3,146	8,227	16,964	17,377	12,801	5,477		21,817	2,719	5,034	14,064
Aug	3,147	8,248	16,983	17,418	12,830	5,469		21,849	2,718	5,033	14,098
Sept	3,153	8,265	17,037	17,455	12,762	5,468		21,856	2,718	5,039	14,099
Oct	3,142	8,289	17,051	17,443	12,755	5,458		21,850	2,716	5,037	14,097
Nov ^p	3,146	8,304	17,127	17,480	12,808	5,466		21,874	2,718	5,045	14,111
Dec ^p	3,149	8,316	17,160	17,505	12,831	5,477		21,888	2,712	5,057	14,119

Note (cont'd).—weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; which are based on a sample of the working-age population; and which count persons only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. In the data shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll.

Establishment data for employment, hours, and earnings are classified based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

For further description and details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-47.—Hours and earnings in private nonagricultural industries, 1959–2005 ¹

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings, total private			
	Total private	Manufacturing		Total private		Manu- fac- turing (current dollars)	Level		Percent change from year earlier	
		Total	Over- time	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²		Current dollars	1982 dollars ²	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²
1959 .....	.....	40.3	2.7	.....	.....	\$2.08	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960 .....	.....	39.8	2.5	.....	.....	2.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961 .....	.....	39.9	2.4	.....	.....	2.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962 .....	.....	40.5	2.8	.....	.....	2.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963 .....	.....	40.6	2.8	.....	.....	2.34	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	38.5	40.8	3.1	\$2.53	\$7.86	2.41	\$97.41	\$302.52	.....	.....
1965	38.6	41.2	3.6	2.63	8.04	2.49	101.52	310.46	4.2	2.6
1966	38.5	41.4	3.9	2.73	8.13	2.60	105.11	312.83	3.5	.8
1967	37.9	40.6	3.3	2.85	8.21	2.71	108.02	311.30	2.8	-.5
1968	37.7	40.7	3.5	3.02	8.37	2.89	113.85	315.37	5.4	1.3
1969	37.5	40.6	3.6	3.22	8.45	3.07	120.75	316.93	6.1	.5
1970	37.0	39.8	2.9	3.40	8.46	3.23	125.80	312.94	4.2	-1.3
1971	36.8	39.9	2.9	3.63	8.64	3.45	133.58	318.05	6.2	1.6
1972	36.9	40.6	3.4	3.90	8.99	3.70	143.91	331.59	7.7	4.3
1973	36.9	40.7	3.8	4.14	8.98	3.97	152.77	331.39	6.2	-.1
1974	36.4	40.0	3.2	4.43	8.65	4.31	161.25	314.94	5.6	-5.0
1975	36.0	39.5	2.6	4.73	8.48	4.71	170.28	305.16	5.6	-3.1
1976	36.1	40.1	3.1	5.06	8.58	5.09	182.67	309.61	7.3	1.5
1977	35.9	40.3	3.4	5.44	8.66	5.55	195.30	310.99	6.9	.4
1978	35.8	40.4	3.6	5.87	8.67	6.05	210.15	310.41	7.6	-.2
1979	35.6	40.2	3.3	6.33	8.40	6.57	225.35	298.87	7.2	-3.7
1980	35.2	39.7	2.8	6.84	7.99	7.15	240.77	281.27	6.8	-5.9
1981	35.2	39.8	2.8	7.43	7.88	7.86	261.54	277.35	8.6	-1.4
1982	34.7	38.9	2.3	7.86	7.86	8.36	272.74	272.74	4.3	-1.7
1983	34.9	40.1	2.9	8.19	7.95	8.70	285.83	277.50	4.8	1.7
1984	35.1	40.7	3.4	8.48	7.95	9.05	297.65	279.22	4.1	.6
1985	34.9	40.5	3.3	8.73	7.91	9.40	304.68	276.23	2.4	-1.1
1986	34.7	40.7	3.4	8.92	7.96	9.59	309.52	276.11	1.6	-.0
1987	34.7	40.9	3.7	9.13	7.86	9.77	316.81	272.88	2.4	-1.2
1988	34.6	41.0	3.8	9.43	7.81	10.05	326.28	270.32	3.0	-.9
1989	34.5	40.9	3.8	9.80	7.75	10.35	338.10	267.27	3.6	-1.1
1990	34.3	40.5	3.8	10.19	7.66	10.78	349.29	262.43	3.3	-1.8
1991	34.1	40.4	3.8	10.50	7.58	11.13	358.06	258.34	2.5	-1.6
1992	34.2	40.7	4.0	10.76	7.55	11.40	367.83	257.95	2.7	-.2
1993	34.3	41.1	4.4	11.03	7.52	11.70	378.40	258.12	2.9	.1
1994	34.5	41.7	5.0	11.32	7.53	12.04	390.73	259.97	3.3	.7
1995	34.3	41.3	4.7	11.64	7.53	12.34	399.53	258.43	2.3	-.6
1996	34.3	41.3	4.8	12.03	7.57	12.75	412.74	259.58	3.3	.4
1997	34.5	41.7	5.1	12.49	7.68	13.14	431.25	265.22	4.5	2.2
1998	34.5	41.4	4.8	13.00	7.89	13.45	448.04	271.87	3.9	2.5
1999	34.3	41.4	4.8	13.47	8.00	13.85	462.49	274.64	3.2	1.0
2000	34.3	41.3	4.7	14.00	8.03	14.32	480.41	275.62	3.9	.4
2001	34.0	40.3	4.0	14.53	8.11	14.76	493.20	275.38	2.7	-.1
2002	33.9	40.5	4.2	14.95	8.24	15.29	506.07	278.83	2.6	1.3
2003	33.7	40.4	4.2	15.35	8.27	15.74	517.30	278.72	2.2	-.0
2004	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.67	8.23	16.14	528.56	277.61	2.2	-.4
2005 ^a	33.8	40.7	4.5	16.11	8.17	16.56	543.86	275.93	2.9	-.6
2004: Jan	33.8	41.0	4.5	15.48	8.27	15.94	523.22	279.50	1.9	.1
Feb	33.8	41.0	4.5	15.51	8.25	15.98	524.24	279.00	1.9	.4
Mar	33.7	40.9	4.6	15.54	8.23	16.01	523.70	277.38	1.5	.0
Apr	33.7	40.8	4.5	15.58	8.24	16.07	525.05	277.66	2.5	.4
May	33.8	41.0	4.6	15.62	8.21	16.08	527.96	277.44	2.6	-.3
June	33.6	40.7	4.5	15.64	8.20	16.12	525.50	275.42	2.0	-1.1
July	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.70	8.23	16.16	529.09	277.45	2.3	-.6
Aug	33.7	40.9	4.6	15.74	8.25	16.22	530.44	278.01	2.5	-.0
Sept	33.8	40.8	4.6	15.77	8.25	16.29	533.03	278.93	3.0	.6
Oct	33.8	40.7	4.5	15.81	8.22	16.27	534.38	277.89	2.9	-.3
Nov	33.7	40.5	4.5	15.82	8.21	16.29	533.13	276.52	2.1	-1.6
Dec	33.7	40.5	4.5	15.85	8.23	16.34	534.15	277.19	2.9	-.5
2005: Jan	33.7	40.7	4.5	15.90	8.24	16.37	535.83	277.78	2.4	-.6
Feb	33.7	40.6	4.6	15.91	8.22	16.42	536.17	276.95	2.3	-.7
Mar	33.7	40.4	4.5	15.95	8.19	16.43	537.52	276.08	2.6	-.5
Apr	33.8	40.5	4.4	16.00	8.16	16.47	540.80	275.92	3.0	-.6
May	33.7	40.4	4.4	16.03	8.19	16.53	540.21	275.90	2.3	-.6
June	33.7	40.4	4.4	16.07	8.21	16.55	541.56	276.59	3.1	.4
July	33.7	40.5	4.5	16.14	8.20	16.55	543.92	276.24	2.8	-.4
Aug	33.7	40.5	4.5	16.17	8.16	16.65	544.93	275.08	2.7	-1.1
Sept	33.8	40.7	4.5	16.19	8.06	16.59	547.22	272.38	2.7	-2.3
Oct	33.8	41.0	4.6	16.28	8.10	16.70	550.26	273.63	3.0	-1.5
Nov ^b	33.8	40.8	4.5	16.29	8.16	16.70	550.60	275.85	3.3	-.2
Dec ^b	33.7	40.7	4.5	16.34	8.19	16.71	550.66	276.16	3.1	-.4

¹ For production or nonsupervisory workers; total includes private industry groups shown in Table B-46.² Current dollars divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers on a 1982=100 base.

Note.—See Note, Table B-46.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B—48.—*Employment cost index, private industry, 1984–2005*

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Service-producing			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and sala- ries	Ben- e- fits ¹	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and sala- ries	Ben- e- fits ¹	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and sala- ries	Ben- e- fits ¹	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and sala- ries	Ben- e- fits ¹	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and sala- ries	Ben- e- fits ¹
Index, June 1989=100; not seasonally adjusted															
December:															
1984	84.0	84.8	81.7	85.4	86.4	83.2	82.9	83.7	80.4	85.0	86.1	82.7	83.4	84.2	81.1
1985	87.3	88.3	84.6	88.2	89.4	85.7	86.6	87.7	83.6	87.8	89.2	85.0	87.0	88.0	84.4
1986	90.1	91.1	87.5	91.0	92.3	88.3	89.3	90.3	86.8	90.7	92.1	87.5	89.7	90.6	87.5
1987	93.1	94.1	90.5	93.8	95.2	90.9	92.6	93.4	90.2	93.4	95.2	89.8	92.9	93.7	91.0
1988	97.6	98.0	96.7	97.9	98.2	97.3	97.3	97.8	96.1	97.6	98.1	96.6	97.5	97.8	96.8
1989	102.3	102.0	102.6	102.1	102.0	102.6	102.3	102.2	102.6	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.8
1990	107.0	106.1	109.4	107.0	105.8	109.9	107.0	106.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	109.5	106.9	106.1	109.3
1991	111.7	110.0	116.2	111.9	109.7	116.7	111.6	110.2	115.7	112.2	110.3	116.1	111.5	109.8	116.2
1992	115.6	112.9	122.2	116.1	112.8	123.4	115.2	113.0	121.2	116.5	113.7	122.6	115.1	112.6	120.0
1993	119.8	116.4	128.3	120.6	116.1	130.3	119.3	116.6	126.7	121.3	117.3	130.0	119.0	116.0	127.4
1994	123.5	119.7	133.0	124.3	119.6	134.8	122.8	119.7	131.5	125.1	120.8	134.3	122.6	119.1	132.3
1995	126.7	123.1	135.9	127.3	122.9	137.1	126.2	123.2	134.7	128.3	124.3	136.7	125.9	122.5	135.3
1996	130.6	127.3	138.6	130.9	126.8	139.7	130.2	127.5	137.4	132.1	128.4	139.8	129.8	126.8	137.9
1997	135.1	132.3	141.8	134.1	130.6	141.5	135.3	133.1	141.4	135.3	132.2	141.7	134.7	132.1	141.5
1998	139.8	137.4	145.2	137.8	135.2	143.2	140.5	138.4	145.7	138.9	136.8	142.7	139.7	137.4	145.8
1999	144.6	142.2	150.2	142.5	139.7	148.2	145.3	143.3	150.7	143.6	141.5	147.8	144.5	142.1	150.7
2000	150.9	147.7	158.6	148.8	145.2	156.2	151.7	148.9	159.4	149.3	146.5	154.8	151.1	147.9	159.7
2001	157.2	153.3	166.7	154.4	150.5	162.6	158.2	154.5	168.4	154.6	151.7	160.4	157.6	153.5	168.8
2002	162.3	157.5	174.6	160.1	155.0	171.0	163.1	158.6	175.9	160.5	156.5	168.9	162.5	157.5	176.3
2003	168.8	162.3	185.8	166.5	158.7	183.8	169.7	163.9	186.2	167.1	160.1	182.3	169.0	162.6	186.7
2004	175.2	166.2	198.7	174.3	162.4	201.2	175.3	167.9	196.5	175.4	164.0	200.4	174.7	166.6	197.6
2005: Mar	177.2	167.4	203.3	176.9	163.6	207.0	177.1	169.0	200.5	178.2	165.3	206.7	176.5	167.7	201.6
June	178.5	168.4	204.9	178.5	164.8	209.4	178.1	170.0	203.1	179.6	166.4	208.8	177.6	168.7	203.0
Sept	179.6	169.5	206.4	179.7	166.0	210.9	179.3	171.1	203.1	180.7	167.4	210.1	178.9	169.8	204.6
Index, June 1989=100; seasonally adjusted															
2004: Mar	171.5	163.5	190.9	170.7	159.9	192.1	171.9	165.1	190.2	170.9	161.3	192.2	170.8	163.8	190.5
June	173.1	164.5	194.1	172.4	160.9	195.0	173.5	166.0	193.5	172.7	162.4	195.6	172.3	164.7	193.7
Sept	174.8	165.7	196.7	174.6	162.3	198.9	174.9	167.2	195.3	174.8	163.8	199.8	173.7	165.9	195.7
Dec	176.2	166.4	199.9	176.3	162.4	203.5	176.2	168.2	197.7	176.6	164.0	203.5	175.1	166.9	198.7
2005: Mar	177.3	167.4	202.0	177.1	163.6	205.3	177.3	169.1	200.1	177.3	165.3	204.4	176.4	167.8	201.1
June	178.4	168.4	203.6	178.9	164.8	208.2	178.2	169.9	200.9	179.1	166.4	207.4	177.4	168.6	202.3
Sept	179.8	169.4	206.2	180.9	166.0	211.7	179.4	170.8	202.9	180.9	167.4	210.8	178.7	169.5	204.6
Percent change from 12 months earlier, not seasonally adjusted															
December:															
1984	4.9	4.2	6.5	4.7	3.8	6.3	5.1	4.4	6.9	5.2	4.4	6.7	4.8	4.0	6.4
1985	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.3	4.5	4.1
1986	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7
1987	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.4	4.0
1988	4.8	4.1	6.9	4.4	3.2	7.0	5.1	4.7	6.5	4.5	3.0	7.6	5.0	4.4	6.4
1989	4.8	4.1	6.1	4.3	3.9	5.4	5.1	4.5	6.8	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.9	4.5	6.2
1990	4.6	4.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	7.1	4.6	4.0	6.2	5.1	4.2	7.0	4.5	3.8	6.3
1991	4.4	3.7	6.2	4.6	3.7	6.2	4.3	3.7	6.1	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.3	3.5	6.3
1992	3.5	2.6	5.2	3.8	2.8	5.7	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.8	3.1	5.6	3.2	2.6	5.0
1993	3.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.9	5.6	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.2	6.0	3.4	3.0	4.4
1994	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.8
1995	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.3
1996	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.2	1.9	3.2	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.1	3.5	1.9
1997	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.3	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.4	3.0	1.4	3.8	4.2	2.6
1998	3.5	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.5	.7	3.7	4.0	3.0
1999	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
2000	4.4	3.9	5.6	4.4	3.9	5.4	4.4	3.9	5.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	6.0
2001	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.8	5.7
2002	3.2	2.7	4.7	3.7	3.0	5.2	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	5.3	3.1	2.6	4.4
2003	4.0	3.0	6.4	4.0	2.4	7.5	4.0	3.3	5.9	4.1	2.3	7.9	4.0	3.2	5.9
2004	3.8	2.4	6.9	4.7	2.3	9.5	3.3	2.4	5.5	5.0	2.4	9.9	3.4	2.5	5.8
2005: Mar	3.4	2.4	5.8	3.9	2.3	6.9	3.2	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.5	6.3	3.3	2.4	5.6
June	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.9	2.4	6.7	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.5	6.0	3.0	2.4	4.5
Sept	3.0	2.2	4.8	3.7	2.3	6.5	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.3	2.2	5.5	2.9	2.2	4.5
Percent change from 3 months earlier, seasonally adjusted															
2004: Mar	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.7	0.8	3.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.7	3.9	0.8	0.6	1.5
June	.9	.6	1.7	1.0	.6	1.5	.9	.5	1.7	1.1	.7	1.8	.9	.5	1.7
Sept	1.0	.7	1.3	1.3	.9	2.0	.8	.7	.9	1.2	.9	2.1	.8	.7	1.0
Dec	.8	.4	1.6	1.0	1	2.3	.7	.6	1.2	1.0	1	1.9	.8	.6	1.5
2005: Mar	.6	.6	1.1	.5	.7	.9	.6	.5	1.2	.4	.8	.4	.7	.5	1.2
June	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.7	1.4	.5	.5	.4	1.0	.7	1.5	.6	.5	.6
Sept	.8	.6	1.3	1.1	.7	1.7	.7	.5	1.0	.8	.6	1.6	.7	.5	1.1

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

Note.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-49.—*Productivity and related data, business sector, 1959–2005*

[Index numbers, 1992=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Output per hour of all persons		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
1959	48.0	51.3	31.4	31.2	65.5	60.9	13.3	13.9	59.4	61.8	27.8	27.1	26.8	26.3
1960	48.9	51.9	32.0	31.8	65.6	61.2	13.9	14.5	60.8	63.3	28.4	27.9	27.1	26.6
1961	50.6	53.5	32.7	32.4	64.6	60.6	14.4	15.0	62.5	64.8	28.5	28.0	27.3	26.8
1962	52.9	55.9	34.8	34.6	65.8	61.9	15.1	15.6	64.6	66.7	28.5	27.8	27.6	27.1
1963	54.9	57.8	36.4	36.2	66.2	62.6	15.6	16.1	66.1	68.1	28.4	27.8	27.7	27.3
1964	56.8	59.6	38.7	38.7	68.1	64.9	16.2	16.6	67.7	69.3	28.5	27.9	28.1	27.6
1965	58.8	61.4	41.4	41.4	70.5	67.4	16.8	17.1	69.1	70.5	28.6	27.9	28.5	28.0
1966	61.2	63.6	44.2	44.4	72.3	69.8	17.9	18.2	71.7	72.6	29.3	28.6	29.2	28.6
1967	62.5	64.7	45.1	45.1	72.1	69.8	19.0	19.2	73.5	74.5	30.3	29.7	30.0	29.5
1968	64.7	66.9	47.3	47.5	73.2	71.0	20.5	20.7	76.2	77.1	31.7	31.0	31.2	30.7
1969	65.0	67.0	48.8	48.9	75.0	73.0	21.9	22.1	77.3	78.1	33.7	33.0	32.6	32.1
1970	66.3	68.0	48.7	48.9	73.5	71.9	23.6	23.7	78.8	79.2	35.6	34.9	34.1	33.5
1971	69.0	70.7	50.6	50.7	73.3	71.7	25.1	25.2	80.2	80.7	36.3	35.7	35.5	35.0
1972	71.2	73.1	53.9	54.1	75.6	74.0	26.7	26.9	82.6	83.2	37.4	36.8	36.8	36.1
1973	73.4	75.3	57.6	58.0	78.5	77.1	28.9	29.1	84.3	84.8	39.4	38.6	38.7	37.4
1974	72.2	74.2	56.8	57.3	78.7	77.2	31.7	31.9	83.3	83.8	43.9	43.0	42.4	41.2
1975	74.8	76.2	56.3	56.3	75.3	73.9	34.9	35.1	84.1	84.5	46.7	46.1	46.6	45.6
1976	77.1	78.7	60.0	60.2	77.8	76.5	38.0	38.1	86.4	86.6	49.2	48.4	49.0	48.1
1977	78.4	80.0	63.3	63.6	80.8	79.5	41.0	41.2	87.6	88.0	52.2	51.5	52.0	51.2
1978	79.3	81.0	67.3	67.8	84.9	83.7	44.5	44.8	89.1	89.6	56.2	55.3	55.6	54.6
1979	79.3	80.7	69.6	70.0	87.8	86.6	48.9	49.1	89.3	89.7	61.7	60.8	60.4	59.2
1980	79.1	80.6	68.8	69.2	87.0	85.9	54.1	54.4	89.1	89.5	68.4	67.5	65.8	64.9
1981	80.8	81.7	70.7	70.7	87.6	86.6	59.3	59.7	89.3	89.8	73.5	73.1	71.8	71.1
1982	80.1	80.8	68.6	68.4	85.6	84.7	63.6	64.0	90.4	90.8	79.4	79.1	75.9	75.5
1983	83.0	84.5	72.3	72.9	87.1	86.3	66.3	66.6	90.3	90.9	79.8	78.9	78.5	77.9
1984	85.2	86.1	78.6	78.9	92.2	91.6	69.1	69.5	90.7	91.1	81.2	80.7	80.8	80.1
1985	87.1	87.4	82.2	82.2	94.3	94.0	72.5	72.6	92.0	92.2	83.2	83.1	82.7	82.5
1986	89.8	90.1	85.3	85.4	95.0	94.7	76.2	76.4	95.0	95.2	84.9	84.8	84.1	83.9
1987	90.3	90.6	88.3	88.4	97.7	97.6	79.1	79.2	95.3	95.4	87.6	87.4	85.9	85.7
1988	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.4	100.4	100.4	83.1	83.1	96.6	96.6	90.6	90.3	88.6	88.3
1989	92.6	92.7	95.4	95.7	103.1	103.2	85.3	85.2	95.1	95.0	92.1	91.9	91.9	91.5
1990	94.5	94.5	96.9	97.1	102.6	102.7	90.6	90.4	96.3	96.0	96.0	95.7	95.1	94.9
1991	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.3	100.2	100.2	95.1	95.0	97.4	97.4	99.1	98.9	98.2	98.1
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	100.4	100.4	103.1	103.4	102.7	102.9	102.2	102.0	99.7	99.5	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.1
1994	101.5	101.6	108.2	108.3	106.7	106.5	103.7	103.7	99.1	99.1	102.2	102.1	103.9	104.0
1995	101.6	102.1	111.4	111.8	109.6	109.4	105.9	106.0	98.8	98.9	104.2	103.7	105.7	105.8
1996	104.7	104.9	116.5	116.8	111.3	111.4	109.6	109.5	99.6	99.5	104.7	104.5	107.4	107.3
1997	106.7	106.6	122.7	122.8	115.0	115.3	113.1	112.9	100.6	100.4	106.1	105.9	109.9	109.1
1998	109.7	109.5	128.6	128.9	117.3	117.7	120.0	119.7	105.3	105.0	109.4	109.3	109.7	109.9
1999	112.9	112.6	135.2	135.6	119.7	120.4	125.8	125.2	108.1	107.5	111.4	111.2	110.7	111.1
2000	116.1	115.6	140.5	140.8	121.0	121.8	134.5	134.0	111.9	111.4	115.9	115.9	112.7	113.3
2001	119.0	118.5	141.0	141.3	118.4	119.3	140.2	139.3	113.4	112.6	117.8	117.5	114.9	115.4
2002	123.8	123.3	143.1	143.4	115.6	116.3	145.0	144.2	115.4	114.8	117.1	117.0	116.1	116.7
2003	128.6	128.0	147.9	148.2	115.0	115.8	150.7	149.9	117.3	116.7	117.2	117.1	117.7	118.2
2004	133.0	132.3	154.9	155.3	116.5	117.4	157.7	156.7	119.5	118.7	118.6	118.4	120.6	120.7
2001:I	117.2	116.6	141.1	141.4	120.4	121.3	138.8	138.0	113.0	112.4	118.5	118.4	114.1	114.6
II	118.8	118.2	141.4	141.9	119.1	120.0	139.9	138.9	113.0	112.2	117.8	117.5	114.9	115.4
III	119.2	118.7	140.3	140.8	117.7	118.7	140.5	139.5	113.3	112.5	117.9	117.6	115.2	115.6
IV	121.1	120.5	141.0	141.2	116.4	117.2	141.5	140.6	114.2	113.5	116.9	116.7	115.6	116.0
2002:I	122.7	122.5	141.9	142.5	115.7	116.3	143.5	142.7	115.4	114.8	116.9	116.5	115.6	116.0
II	123.2	122.7	142.6	143.0	115.7	116.5	145.0	144.2	115.7	115.0	117.7	117.5	115.9	116.6
III	124.6	123.9	143.8	144.1	115.4	116.3	145.7	144.8	115.7	114.9	116.9	116.9	116.2	116.9
IV	124.7	124.0	144.0	144.1	115.5	116.2	145.8	145.0	115.1	114.5	116.9	116.9	116.7	117.3
2003:I	125.6	124.9	144.6	144.8	115.2	115.9	147.8	147.0	115.5	114.9	117.7	117.7	117.2	117.9
II	127.9	126.9	146.4	146.5	114.5	115.4	150.3	149.3	117.3	116.5	117.5	117.6	117.4	118.0
III	130.5	129.9	149.8	150.2	114.8	115.6	152.0	151.2	118.0	117.4	116.4	116.4	117.9	118.3
IV	130.6	130.1	150.8	151.2	115.5	116.2	152.8	152.2	118.4	117.9	117.0	116.9	118.3	118.6
2004:I	131.7	130.8	152.6	152.8	115.9	116.8	154.4	153.5	118.5	117.8	117.3	117.3	119.4	119.6
II	132.8	132.2	154.1	154.5	116.1	116.8	155.7	154.9	118.2	117.6	117.2	117.1	120.5	120.6
III	133.3	132.7	155.8	156.3	116.9	117.8	158.2	157.2	119.6	118.8	118.7	118.5	120.7	121.0
IV	134.3	133.5	157.2	157.7	117.1	118.2	162.5	161.0	120.8	120.7	121.0	120.7	121.5	121.8
2005:I	135.3	134.5	158.9	159.4	117.5	118.5	164.4	163.2	122.5	121.6	121.5	121.3	122.3	122.7
II	135.5	135.3	160.4	161.2	118.4	119.2	164.3	163.6	121.2	120.6	121.2	120.9	123.1	123.5
III	137.3	136.8	162.4	163.1	118.3	119.2	166.0	165.0	121.0	120.2	120.9	120.6	123.9	124.4

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product in the sector.² Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.⁴ Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers for recent quarters. The trend from 1978–2004 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).⁵ Current dollar output divided by the output index.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-50.—*Changes in productivity and related data, business sector, 1959–2005*

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Output per hour of all persons		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
1959	3.8	3.8	8.1	8.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.3
1960	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2	.6	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	1.1	1.2
1961	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.0	-1.5	-1.1	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.3	.4	.2	.8	.8
1962	4.6	4.5	6.4	6.8	1.8	2.2	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	-1	-5	1.0	1.0
1963	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	.7	1.1	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.1	-3	-1	.6	.7
1964	3.4	3.0	6.4	6.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	.4	.2	1.1	1.3
1965	3.5	3.1	7.0	7.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	.2	.2	1.6	1.3
1966	4.1	3.6	6.8	7.1	2.6	3.5	6.7	5.9	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3
1967	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	-3	-0	5.7	5.8	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.7	3.2
1968	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.2	1.5	1.8	8.1	7.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
1969	.5	.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	7.0	6.8	1.4	1.3	6.5	6.6	4.6	4.5
1970	2.0	1.5	-0	-1	-2.0	-1.6	7.7	7.2	1.9	1.4	5.6	5.6	4.4	4.5
1971	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	-3	-2	6.3	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.3
1972	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.7	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.2
1973	3.0	3.1	7.0	7.3	3.8	4.1	8.4	8.1	2.1	1.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.6
1974	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	.2	.1	9.6	9.8	-1.3	-1.2	11.4	11.4	9.6	10.2
1975	3.5	2.7	-1.0	-1.7	-4.3	-4.3	10.2	10.1	1.0	.9	6.5	7.1	9.8	10.8
1976	3.1	3.3	6.6	7.0	3.3	3.6	8.6	8.4	2.7	2.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6
1977	1.7	1.6	5.6	5.6	3.8	3.9	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.5	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.3
1978	1.1	1.3	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.2	8.7	8.9	1.7	1.8	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.7
1979	-0	-3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	9.7	9.6	.3	.2	9.8	10.0	8.5	8.4
1980	-2	-2	-1.1	-1.0	-9	-8	10.8	10.8	-2	-2	11.0	11.0	8.9	9.6
1981	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	.7	.7	9.6	9.8	.2	.4	7.4	8.3	9.2	9.6
1982	-8	-1.0	-3.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.2	7.2	7.1	1.2	1.1	8.0	8.2	5.7	6.2
1983	3.6	4.5	5.4	6.5	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.2	-0	-0	.6	-3	3.4	3.1
1984	2.7	2.0	8.7	8.2	5.8	6.1	4.4	4.2	.4	.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.9
1985	2.3	1.5	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.6	4.8	4.6	1.4	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.0
1986	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	.7	.8	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
1987	.6	.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.7	.3	.3	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.2
1988	1.5	1.7	4.3	4.6	2.7	2.9	5.1	4.9	1.4	1.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
1989	1.0	.7	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	-1.6	-1.6	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.6
1990	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	-5	-4	6.3	6.1	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.7
1991	1.5	1.7	-8	-8	-2.3	-2.4	4.9	5.1	1.2	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4
1992	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	-2	-2	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.7	.9	1.1	1.8	1.9
1993	.4	.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.0	-3	-5	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1
1994	1.0	1.2	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.7	-6	-4	.4	.5	1.8	1.9
1995	.2	.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	-3	-3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
1996	3.0	2.7	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.4	.8	.7	.5	.7	1.6	1.4
1997	1.9	1.6	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
1998	2.8	2.8	4.8	5.0	2.0	2.1	6.1	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	.6	.7
1999	3.0	2.8	5.1	5.2	2.1	2.3	4.8	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.8	.9	1.1
2000	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.8	1.1	1.1	7.0	7.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	1.8	1.9
2001	2.5	2.5	.3	.4	-2.2	-2.0	4.2	4.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.9
2002	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	-2.4	-2.5	3.4	3.5	1.8	1.9	-5	-5	1.0	1.1
2003	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	-5	-5	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.6	.0	.2	1.4	1.3
2004	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	1.3	1.4	4.6	4.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.1
2001:I	-5	-4	-1.1	-1.1	-6	-7	6.9	6.8	3.0	2.8	7.4	7.2	2.7	2.5
II	5.5	5.6	.8	1.2	-4.4	-4.2	3.0	2.5	-2	-6	-2.4	-3.0	3.0	2.7
III	1.4	1.5	-3.1	-2.9	-4.4	-4.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	.6	.4	1.0	.7
IV	6.6	6.5	1.8	1.2	-4.5	-5.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	-3.6	-3.1	1.3	1.5
2002:I	5.3	6.5	2.6	3.5	-2.5	-2.8	5.6	6.1	4.1	4.5	.3	-.4	.2	-.0
II	1.8	.8	2.1	1.4	.3	.6	4.4	4.2	1.1	.9	2.6	3.4	1.0	2.0
III	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.1	-1.1	-.9	2.0	1.8	-1	-3	-2.6	-2.2	1.0	.9
IV	.1	.2	.5	.1	.3	-.0	.1	.4	-1.9	-1.6	.0	.2	1.7	1.6
2003:I	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	5.5	5.8	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.9
II	7.6	6.6	4.9	4.7	-2.6	-1.8	7.0	6.2	6.5	5.8	-.6	-.3	.6	.4
III	8.4	9.6	9.9	10.4	1.3	.8	4.5	5.1	2.3	2.9	-3.6	-4.1	1.6	1.0
IV	.3	.8	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	.8
2004:I	3.4	2.1	4.9	4.2	1.5	2.0	4.2	3.5	.3	-.5	.8	1.3	3.7	3.6
II	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.6	.6	.1	3.3	3.7	-1.0	-.7	-.1	-.8	3.8	3.2
III	1.4	1.3	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.3	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.8	.7	1.5
IV	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.9	.5	1.4	11.3	10.2	7.5	6.4	7.9	7.6	2.4	2.6
2005:I	2.9	3.2	4.4	4.3	1.4	1.1	4.7	5.5	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0
II	.8	2.1	4.0	4.4	3.1	2.2	-.1	.9	-4.0	-3.1	-.9	-1.2	2.6	2.7
III	5.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	-.4	.1	4.2	3.7	-.8	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	2.8	3.1

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product in the sector.² Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector. See footnote 2, Table B-49.³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.⁴ Hourly compensation divided by a consumer price index. See footnote 4, Table B-49.⁵ Current dollar output divided by the output index.

Note.—Percent changes are based on original data and may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes in Table B-49.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

TABLE B-51.—*Industrial production indexes, major industry divisions, 1959–2005*
[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industrial production ¹	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities
		Total ¹	Durable	Nondurable	Other (non-NAICS) ¹		
1959	25.5	23.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	26.0	23.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	26.2	23.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	28.4	25.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	30.1	27.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	32.1	29.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	35.3	32.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	38.4	35.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	39.2	36.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	41.4	38.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	43.3	39.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	41.9	38.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	42.5	38.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	46.6	42.7	31.6	61.0	65.6	106.8	50.3
1973	50.4	46.5	35.5	63.8	67.6	107.4	53.2
1974	50.2	46.4	35.3	64.1	68.0	105.8	53.0
1975	45.7	41.5	30.6	59.5	64.8	103.3	54.0
1976	49.3	45.2	33.4	64.9	66.8	104.0	56.4
1977	53.1	49.1	36.7	69.4	73.2	106.4	58.7
1978	56.0	52.1	39.6	71.8	75.7	109.8	60.2
1979	57.7	53.7	41.6	72.2	77.3	113.1	61.6
1980	56.2	51.7	39.7	70.0	79.9	115.1	62.0
1981	56.9	52.3	40.2	70.6	81.8	118.1	62.9
1982	54.0	49.5	36.7	69.6	82.8	112.3	60.9
1983	55.4	51.7	38.5	72.8	85.0	106.4	61.4
1984	60.4	56.9	44.0	76.2	88.9	113.3	65.0
1985	61.2	57.9	45.0	76.6	92.4	111.1	66.4
1986	61.8	59.1	45.8	78.9	94.2	103.0	67.0
1987	64.9	62.4	48.4	83.1	99.7	103.9	70.1
1988	68.2	65.6	51.8	85.9	99.3	106.5	74.1
1989	68.8	66.1	52.4	86.4	97.8	105.3	76.4
1990	69.4	66.6	52.5	87.8	96.7	106.9	77.9
1991	68.3	65.3	50.9	87.4	92.8	104.5	79.8
1992	70.3	67.7	53.5	89.7	91.0	102.2	79.7
1993	72.6	70.1	56.5	91.0	91.8	102.2	82.6
1994	76.5	74.3	61.5	94.1	90.9	104.6	84.2
1995	80.2	78.3	66.8	95.8	90.9	104.4	87.2
1996	83.6	81.8	72.4	96.1	90.2	106.2	89.7
1997	89.7	88.8	81.2	99.6	97.7	108.0	89.7
1998	94.9	94.7	89.8	101.1	104.1	106.4	92.0
1999	99.3	99.7	97.6	101.8	107.4	101.2	94.7
2000	103.5	104.3	105.3	102.4	109.5	103.5	97.4
2001	99.9	99.9	100.2	99.0	103.1	104.5	97.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	100.6	100.5	102.3	98.9	97.0	99.8	102.0
2004	104.7	105.4	109.8	101.0	98.8	99.5	103.1
2005 ^P	108.1	109.5	116.9	101.8	101.6	97.2	105.6
2004: Jan	102.7	102.6	106.2	99.3	95.5	101.0	104.2
Feb	103.5	103.6	107.4	99.8	97.6	99.8	105.4
Mar	103.2	103.7	107.6	99.9	97.5	100.0	101.0
Apr	104.0	104.6	108.4	100.8	98.6	99.7	102.0
May	105.0	105.5	109.2	101.8	99.2	99.8	104.4
June	104.4	104.9	109.0	100.8	98.2	99.4	103.9
July	105.0	105.7	110.2	101.3	99.0	100.3	102.2
Aug	105.3	106.4	111.0	101.6	101.1	99.3	100.5
Sept	105.1	106.0	110.9	101.1	99.3	97.2	103.1
Oct	105.8	106.9	112.1	101.8	99.0	97.9	102.8
Nov	106.0	106.9	112.1	101.8	99.1	99.9	103.0
Dec	106.7	107.5	112.9	101.9	101.1	100.4	105.2
2005: Jan	106.9	108.1	113.7	102.1	102.5	99.9	102.9
Feb	107.4	108.6	114.8	102.2	101.5	100.9	101.7
Mar	107.3	108.2	114.2	101.9	102.4	100.4	104.8
Apr	107.2	108.3	114.3	101.9	102.5	100.5	103.1
May	107.4	108.7	115.0	101.9	103.2	99.8	102.9
June	108.3	109.0	115.5	102.1	102.0	100.8	108.3
July	108.3	109.1	115.9	102.1	101.0	99.8	108.1
Aug	108.6	109.5	117.3	101.5	100.9	99.7	108.4
Sept	107.2	108.9	117.5	100.1	100.4	90.3	108.1
Oct ^P	108.2	110.9	120.8	100.7	101.5	88.3	104.9
Nov ^P	109.1	111.4	120.7	102.0	100.2	92.5	105.3
Dec ^P	109.8	111.6	120.6	102.6	100.0	94.8	108.2

¹ Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging, and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector.

Note.—Data based on the North American Industry Classification System; see footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-52.—*Industrial production indexes, market groupings, 1959–2005*
[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industrial production	Final products									Nonindustrial supplies			Materials		
		Total	Consumer goods				Equipment			Total	Con-struction	Busi-ness	Total	Non-en-ergy	Ener-gy	
			Total	Auto-motive products	Other dura-ble goods	Non-durable goods	Total ¹	Busi-ness	De-fense and space							
1959	25.5	25.0	30.7	19.0	19.2	37.0	17.9	13.0	49.1	26.2	38.1	21.2	25.0	.....	51.1	
1960	26.0	25.9	31.8	21.7	19.4	38.2	18.4	13.4	50.5	26.4	37.2	22.0	25.4	.....	51.8	
1961	26.2	26.1	32.5	19.8	20.0	39.4	18.1	13.0	51.3	26.9	37.5	22.6	25.4	.....	52.2	
1962	28.4	28.3	34.7	24.0	21.7	41.3	20.2	14.1	59.4	28.5	39.8	24.0	27.7	.....	54.0	
1963	30.1	29.9	36.6	26.3	23.4	43.2	21.4	14.8	64.1	30.1	41.7	25.6	29.5	.....	57.2	
1964	32.1	31.6	38.7	27.6	25.6	45.3	22.6	16.6	62.0	32.1	44.2	27.4	31.8	.....	59.5	
1965	35.3	34.7	41.7	33.9	29.0	47.2	25.6	19.0	68.6	34.1	46.9	29.2	35.5	.....	62.2	
1966	38.4	38.0	43.8	33.8	31.9	49.5	29.8	22.0	80.7	36.2	48.9	31.5	38.7	.....	66.1	
1967	39.2	39.5	44.9	29.7	32.3	52.0	31.7	22.4	92.0	37.7	50.2	33.1	38.3	31.5	68.4	
1968	41.4	41.4	47.6	35.4	34.6	54.1	32.6	23.4	92.2	39.9	52.8	35.2	40.8	33.8	71.6	
1969	43.3	42.7	49.4	35.6	36.9	55.9	33.4	24.9	87.8	42.1	55.1	37.4	43.2	35.9	75.2	
1970	41.9	41.2	48.8	29.9	35.8	56.9	31.1	24.0	74.3	41.4	53.1	37.5	41.7	33.8	78.9	
1971	42.5	41.6	51.6	38.1	37.9	58.5	29.1	22.9	66.8	42.7	54.8	38.7	42.4	34.4	79.6	
1972	46.6	45.1	55.8	41.1	43.4	62.2	31.8	26.0	65.0	47.7	62.2	42.6	46.6	38.5	82.6	
1973	50.4	48.6	58.3	44.7	46.3	64.2	36.2	30.0	71.5	51.0	67.5	45.2	50.8	42.7	84.7	
1974	50.2	48.5	56.6	38.6	43.6	64.2	38.0	31.7	73.9	50.5	65.9	45.1	50.7	42.6	84.3	
1975	45.7	45.6	54.4	37.1	38.1	63.1	34.4	28.0	74.9	45.3	55.8	41.6	45.2	36.6	83.5	
1976	49.3	48.8	58.8	42.3	42.8	67.0	36.1	29.7	72.8	48.4	60.2	44.2	49.2	40.8	85.4	
1977	53.1	52.7	62.5	47.9	47.9	69.5	40.3	34.3	65.1	52.5	65.6	47.9	52.6	44.2	88.1	
1978	56.0	55.9	64.5	47.6	50.1	71.9	44.8	38.8	65.6	55.4	69.3	50.5	55.2	47.1	89.1	
1979	57.7	57.8	63.5	42.9	50.3	71.5	50.1	43.8	70.3	57.2	71.0	52.3	56.8	48.4	91.6	
1980	56.2	57.5	61.1	33.0	46.7	71.6	52.3	44.5	83.9	54.8	65.7	51.0	54.6	45.5	92.3	
1981	56.9	58.9	61.5	34.1	47.0	71.9	54.7	45.8	91.2	55.4	64.5	52.3	54.9	45.7	93.2	
1982	54.0	57.6	61.3	33.1	43.6	73.1	52.1	41.9	109.1	53.4	58.6	51.7	50.7	41.2	89.2	
1983	55.4	58.5	63.6	38.4	47.1	74.0	51.4	41.8	109.7	56.3	62.6	54.1	52.1	44.0	86.4	
1984	60.4	63.4	66.5	43.0	52.7	75.5	58.9	48.2	124.6	61.2	68.2	58.8	57.0	49.1	91.8	
1985	61.2	65.1	67.1	43.0	52.7	76.4	61.9	50.2	139.6	62.8	69.9	60.4	57.0	49.1	91.3	
1986	61.8	66.1	69.5	46.2	55.8	78.2	61.0	49.3	148.2	64.9	72.3	62.4	57.0	50.1	87.7	
1987	64.9	69.0	72.3	49.2	58.7	81.0	63.9	52.4	151.1	68.8	76.7	66.1	60.0	53.4	89.8	
1988	68.2	72.5	75.1	51.9	61.7	83.7	68.6	57.2	152.0	71.1	78.4	68.6	63.3	56.8	92.9	
1989	68.8	73.2	75.4	53.9	62.4	83.4	70.0	59.0	152.0	71.8	78.0	69.6	63.8	57.2	93.8	
1990	69.4	73.9	75.8	50.5	62.3	84.8	71.2	61.0	145.8	72.9	77.3	71.3	64.2	57.3	95.7	
1991	68.3	72.9	75.7	47.2	60.5	86.0	68.8	59.8	135.2	71.1	73.0	70.4	63.3	56.1	95.8	
1992	70.3	74.6	77.9	55.2	63.2	86.7	69.5	62.1	125.5	73.2	76.0	72.1	65.4	58.9	94.9	
1993	72.6	77.0	80.6	61.0	68.8	87.9	71.3	64.5	118.6	75.7	79.4	74.4	67.6	61.6	95.1	
1994	76.5	80.3	84.4	68.3	75.4	90.1	74.0	68.2	111.5	79.4	85.2	77.3	72.1	66.7	96.7	
1995	80.2	83.6	86.9	70.4	79.7	92.2	78.6	73.8	108.2	82.4	87.0	80.7	76.3	71.4	98.1	
1996	83.6	86.7	88.7	72.6	83.6	93.4	84.1	80.5	104.5	85.6	90.9	83.6	80.0	75.6	99.6	
1997	89.7	92.2	91.9	78.0	88.8	95.6	94.3	92.3	102.2	91.2	95.3	89.7	86.7	83.9	99.5	
1998	94.9	97.4	95.1	83.2	94.8	97.7	103.7	102.8	105.9	96.4	100.2	95.0	92.0	90.3	99.9	
1999	99.3	100.1	97.1	91.2	100.1	97.7	107.8	108.6	103.1	100.2	102.7	99.3	98.0	97.8	99.7	
2000	103.5	103.1	99.0	93.4	103.5	99.2	113.3	116.6	92.2	104.3	105.0	104.0	103.7	104.5	101.1	
2001	99.9	100.7	97.8	90.5	97.9	99.3	107.9	108.4	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.8	99.0	98.6	100.0	
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2003	100.6	101.0	101.0	107.1	100.5	99.8	100.9	100.0	105.0	100.3	99.1	100.7	100.4	100.6	99.6	
2004	104.7	105.1	103.1	109.3	104.4	101.6	110.0	109.4	113.1	104.1	104.6	103.9	104.6	106.5	99.6	
2005 ^p	108.1	109.6	105.4	112.4	105.7	103.8	120.6	119.4	125.6	107.8	108.5	107.5	106.6	110.2	97.8	
2004: Jan	102.7	103.1	102.7	111.6	104.3	100.5	104.2	103.7	106.4	101.9	102.4	101.7	102.5	103.2	100.6	
Feb	103.5	104.1	103.4	111.2	104.3	101.5	105.9	105.3	108.6	102.7	102.3	102.8	103.2	104.3	100.2	
Mar	103.2	103.6	102.5	110.4	103.7	100.6	106.4	105.7	109.5	102.3	102.7	102.2	103.1	104.6	99.3	
Apr	104.0	104.5	103.2	110.7	104.7	101.3	107.9	107.2	110.9	103.3	103.5	103.2	103.8	105.2	99.8	
May	105.0	105.3	103.8	108.8	105.2	102.5	108.9	108.3	112.1	104.4	104.9	104.1	104.9	106.3	101.0	
June	104.4	104.3	102.4	105.8	104.4	101.3	109.4	108.8	112.0	104.1	104.6	103.8	104.5	106.3	99.8	
July	105.0	105.0	102.3	105.7	104.4	101.2	111.8	111.3	114.2	104.7	105.7	104.3	105.1	107.2	99.7	
Aug	105.3	105.6	103.2	109.5	104.6	101.7	111.5	110.9	114.6	104.9	105.7	104.5	105.2	107.8	98.4	
Sept	105.1	105.2	102.6	107.0	103.8	101.4	112.1	111.3	116.1	104.4	104.9	104.2	105.1	107.7	98.2	
Oct	105.8	106.3	103.6	110.7	104.5	101.9	113.4	112.6	116.7	105.1	106.1	104.7	105.6	108.3	98.5	
Nov	106.0	106.5	103.7	109.9	104.4	102.2	113.8	112.9	117.6	105.2	105.7	105.0	105.9	108.3	99.3	
Dec	106.7	107.2	104.1	110.1	104.1	102.9	115.0	114.1	119.0	106.2	106.1	106.2	106.5	108.8	100.4	
2005: Jan	106.9	107.3	103.9	108.2	104.3	102.9	116.1	115.2	119.4	106.5	106.0	106.7	106.7	109.6	99.4	
Feb	107.4	108.2	104.7	113.9	105.0	102.8	117.0	115.9	121.6	106.2	106.4	106.1	107.0	109.7	99.7	
Mar	107.3	108.2	104.6	110.3	104.7	103.4	117.4	116.3	122.5	106.4	106.2	106.5	106.8	109.4	99.8	
Apr	107.2	108.0	104.1	107.8	103.9	103.3	118.1	116.8	124.5	106.9	107.3	106.7	106.5	109.2	99.2	
May	107.4	108.5	104.6	109.3	104.6	103.5	118.8	117.9	124.1	106.9	107.5	106.7	106.5	109.3	99.2	
June	108.3	109.6	105.8	111.7	104.9	104.7	119.5	118.4	124.9	107.4	106.9	107.6	107.3	109.5	101.3	
July	108.3	109.7	105.2	109.5	104.4	104.4	121.2	120.0	126.8	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.2	109.8	100.3	
Aug	108.6	110.0	105.6	114.4	105.2	103.9	121.4	120.1	127.4	108.0	108.2	107.9	107.4	110.2	100.0	
Sept	107.2	109.4	106.4	117.8	107.0	103.9	117.0	115.1	124.6	108.4	109.8	107.8	104.5	109.4	92.8	
Oct ^p	108.2	111.3	106.0	117.3	108.5	103.3	124.9	123.5	128.1	109.3	112.1	108.1	104.8	110.8	90.8	
Nov ^p	109.1	111.1	105.3	111.1	108.2	103.6	126.3	125.1	128.4	109.9	112.7	108.8	106.7	112.0	94.1	
Dec ^p	109.8	111.4	105.5	108.0	107.8	104.5	126.8	125.7	130.6	110.0	111.6	109.3	108.0	112.7	96.6	

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Note.—See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-53.—*Industrial production indexes, selected manufacturing industries, 1967–2005*

[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Durable manufacturing							Nondurable manufacturing						
	Primary metal		Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products		Transportation equipment		Apparel	Paper	Printing and support	Chemical	Plastics and rubber products	Food
	Total	Iron and steel products			Total	Selected high-technology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts						
1967 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	120.9	128.7	69.3	68.4	1.5	.4	53.2	44.2	159.5	66.1	51.5	48.3	35.2	58.5
1973	140.6	154.3	76.6	79.0	1.7	.4	60.8	50.6	164.4	71.4	54.1	52.9	39.6	58.7
1974	144.2	165.0	75.4	82.9	1.9	.5	56.0	43.4	153.0	74.5	52.5	55.0	38.6	59.3
1975	111.8	122.4	65.1	72.3	1.7	.5	50.8	37.8	149.7	64.6	49.0	48.3	33.0	58.1
1976	118.7	127.0	69.8	75.5	2.0	.6	56.8	48.3	158.1	71.1	52.6	54.1	36.5	62.8
1977	119.8	124.0	75.7	82.4	2.5	.8	61.7	55.0	168.1	74.2	57.0	58.8	42.9	64.0
1978	127.4	133.2	79.4	88.8	3.1	1.0	65.7	57.3	173.0	77.6	60.3	61.7	44.4	65.9
1979	130.4	137.9	82.9	93.8	3.8	1.3	66.5	52.5	163.9	78.7	62.1	63.1	43.8	65.3
1980	114.4	116.9	78.2	89.3	4.6	1.5	59.0	38.6	166.4	78.6	62.6	59.6	39.0	66.5
1981	114.6	121.2	77.7	88.4	5.3	1.8	56.9	37.6	165.4	79.6	64.2	60.5	41.3	67.4
1982	80.9	74.5	69.6	74.0	6.0	2.1	52.2	33.9	167.6	78.4	69.0	56.7	40.5	70.0
1983	82.8	75.1	70.2	66.9	6.9	2.5	57.6	43.3	172.5	83.4	74.2	60.6	44.1	70.8
1984	90.8	82.7	76.4	77.9	8.6	3.3	65.2	52.0	175.9	87.6	80.8	64.1	50.9	72.1
1985	83.9	76.8	77.5	78.1	9.2	3.5	68.7	54.0	168.2	85.9	84.0	63.6	52.9	74.8
1986	81.9	75.0	77.0	76.9	9.6	3.6	70.3	53.9	170.1	89.8	88.2	66.5	55.1	75.9
1987	88.2	85.3	78.4	78.3	10.8	4.3	72.8	55.9	171.2	92.4	94.8	71.8	61.0	77.5
1988	98.8	99.3	82.4	86.2	11.9	5.0	77.3	59.7	168.1	96.1	97.8	75.8	63.7	79.5
1989	96.6	95.8	81.7	89.3	12.2	5.3	78.8	59.1	159.9	97.1	98.2	77.3	65.9	79.7
1990	95.4	94.7	80.7	87.1	13.2	6.0	76.4	55.5	156.6	97.0	101.9	79.1	67.7	82.1
1991	89.5	86.5	77.0	81.8	13.7	6.4	73.3	53.1	157.5	97.3	98.7	78.8	67.0	83.6
1992	91.7	90.6	79.4	81.6	15.5	7.7	76.0	60.4	160.6	99.6	104.1	80.0	72.1	85.2
1993	96.1	96.0	82.4	87.6	17.1	9.1	78.2	66.8	164.5	100.8	104.4	81.0	77.2	87.5
1994	103.5	103.6	89.6	96.0	20.3	11.8	81.8	76.7	167.8	105.1	105.5	83.0	83.6	88.0
1995	104.5	105.2	95.1	102.7	26.4	16.6	81.9	79.0	168.0	106.7	107.1	84.4	85.7	90.2
1996	107.0	107.7	98.6	106.2	33.6	23.3	83.4	79.6	163.4	103.3	107.9	86.1	88.6	88.4
1997	111.6	111.0	103.0	112.2	45.2	34.6	91.0	85.8	161.3	105.5	110.0	91.2	94.0	90.8
1998	113.5	110.8	106.3	115.0	58.3	48.4	99.0	90.2	152.6	106.4	111.2	92.7	97.4	94.8
1999	113.2	111.6	107.1	112.7	77.2	70.5	104.4	100.1	146.2	107.2	112.3	94.6	102.5	95.8
2000	109.5	110.5	111.3	118.4	102.5	100.7	99.5	99.5	139.1	105.0	113.0	96.0	103.6	97.5
2001	99.1	99.9	103.2	104.8	103.6	102.6	95.7	90.6	119.1	99.0	106.0	94.3	97.6	97.5
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	97.6	99.0	98.6	99.0	112.6	117.6	101.8	104.0	91.7	95.9	95.8	99.7	99.4	99.6
2004	103.4	108.4	103.2	110.7	130.7	141.2	105.6	108.0	87.6	98.0	96.0	102.8	102.5	100.8
2005 ^a	100.5	101.8	106.8	115.6	156.6	171.5	111.2	111.9	84.4	97.8	97.7	102.6	104.8	103.3
2004: Jan	98.5	102.6	100.7	104.1	121.3	130.5	105.3	109.0	88.7	95.5	95.2	100.5	100.1	99.4
Feb	101.2	105.4	101.2	107.4	123.6	133.5	106.0	109.3	89.1	95.9	95.4	100.8	100.9	99.9
Mar	101.6	106.2	100.9	108.0	125.0	135.0	105.4	108.6	89.7	95.7	94.9	101.5	101.0	99.9
Apr	101.6	104.0	102.3	109.3	125.3	135.5	105.8	108.9	90.1	97.5	95.3	102.5	102.3	100.7
May	103.2	106.5	103.4	110.6	128.2	138.3	104.8	107.2	89.3	98.4	95.9	102.9	103.6	101.7
June	103.4	106.2	103.5	111.0	129.8	140.4	103.2	104.9	88.3	98.5	96.2	102.3	103.5	100.4
July	106.4	112.2	104.0	113.5	131.9	142.4	103.5	104.5	85.8	99.5	96.7	103.1	103.5	101.3
Aug	104.7	110.3	104.3	111.8	134.4	145.7	106.0	108.4	84.9	98.6	96.6	103.8	103.0	101.5
Sept	105.2	112.0	103.8	112.8	136.1	147.6	104.7	106.5	86.3	98.7	95.6	103.4	102.3	101.6
Oct	105.3	112.4	104.8	113.3	136.4	147.0	107.3	109.8	85.9	99.2	96.2	104.4	103.6	101.2
Nov	105.8	112.9	104.6	113.1	136.9	147.8	107.4	109.2	86.8	99.1	96.8	104.1	102.8	101.2
Dec	104.4	110.2	104.6	113.1	139.7	151.0	108.1	110.0	86.2	99.0	97.2	104.5	103.3	101.2
2005: Jan	103.8	108.1	105.4	114.1	144.3	157.8	107.2	108.6	85.3	99.9	97.9	103.8	104.0	102.3
Feb	101.9	105.5	105.3	114.0	146.8	160.4	111.1	113.4	85.1	99.6	97.0	104.6	103.7	102.7
Mar	102.3	104.5	105.0	114.3	147.4	160.4	109.1	109.8	84.3	99.8	96.4	103.8	103.5	102.5
Apr	99.5	99.0	105.5	114.3	149.5	163.1	108.6	107.9	84.6	98.2	96.5	104.1	103.8	102.0
May	98.9	96.4	105.7	114.5	152.2	166.2	109.4	108.8	82.3	96.8	97.0	103.9	103.1	103.2
June	95.5	92.4	105.6	115.0	153.6	167.9	111.0	111.4	81.9	97.8	96.5	103.9	102.9	103.0
July	95.3	90.5	106.1	116.3	156.5	171.6	109.8	109.2	83.7	96.6	97.9	103.7	103.2	103.4
Aug	98.2	98.9	106.6	114.1	160.1	176.7	112.7	113.1	84.0	96.2	97.2	102.7	104.1	102.7
Sept	101.8	103.7	106.8	116.1	162.1	179.6	108.8	116.3	84.5	96.5	97.9	103.7	106.5	103.5
Oct ^a	102.1	104.4	109.1	119.2	165.1	181.3	115.3	116.1	83.8	98.8	98.3	99.1	106.2	103.5
Nov ^a	102.7	108.1	109.7	119.6	169.4	185.4	112.2	110.5	85.2	97.6	98.8	101.1	107.8	104.7
Dec ^a	103.8	110.2	109.3	120.2	173.4	190.4	110.6	107.4	87.0	96.3	98.2	102.2	108.2	106.2

¹ Computers and office equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Note.—See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-54.—Capacity utilization rates, 1959–2005

[Percent ¹; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industry ²	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Stage-of-process		
		Total ²	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Other (non-NAICS) ²			Crude	Primary and semi-finished	Finished
1959		81.6							83.0	81.1
1960		80.1							79.8	80.5
1961		77.3							77.9	77.2
1962		81.4							81.5	81.6
1963		83.5							83.8	83.4
1964		85.6							87.8	84.6
1965		89.5							91.0	88.8
1966		91.1							91.4	91.1
1967	87.0	87.2	87.5	86.3		81.2	94.5	81.1	85.0	88.2
1968	87.3	87.1	87.3	86.5		83.6	95.1	83.4	86.8	87.0
1969	87.4	86.6	86.9	86.2		86.8	96.8	85.7	88.1	85.4
1970	81.2	79.4	77.5	82.2		89.3	96.3	85.2	81.5	77.9
1971	79.6	77.9	75.1	81.9		88.0	94.7	84.4	81.6	75.3
1972	84.6	83.3	81.8	85.3	85.7	90.9	95.2	88.6	88.1	79.4
1973	88.4	87.6	88.5	86.6	84.7	92.0	94.3	90.6	92.2	83.0
1974	85.2	84.4	84.7	84.2	82.7	91.1	87.4	91.3	87.4	80.2
1975	75.6	73.5	71.6	76.0	77.2	89.2	84.5	83.9	75.1	73.5
1976	79.6	78.1	76.2	80.9	77.4	89.7	85.2	87.1	80.0	76.4
1977	83.1	82.2	80.9	84.1	83.4	89.7	85.3	89.0	84.3	79.5
1978	84.8	84.3	83.9	84.9	85.1	89.8	84.2	88.3	85.9	82.1
1979	85.0	84.2	84.5	83.6	85.3	91.1	85.5	89.3	85.8	82.0
1980	80.7	78.7	77.6	79.4	87.3	91.5	85.1	89.1	78.6	79.6
1980	79.7	77.1	75.3	78.8	87.7	91.4	84.3	89.5	77.1	78.0
1982	73.7	71.0	66.6	76.7	86.8	83.7	80.4	82.0	70.4	73.6
1983	74.7	73.4	68.4	79.8	87.4	78.5	79.7	78.7	74.2	73.4
1984	80.4	79.4	76.7	82.4	89.6	82.4	82.9	84.9	81.1	77.6
1985	79.4	78.3	75.8	80.8	90.5	83.3	83.1	83.1	79.9	77.1
1986	78.6	78.3	75.3	81.8	88.8	76.5	82.3	82.3	79.9	77.1
1987	81.2	81.0	77.6	84.8	90.7	79.6	83.9	82.7	83.0	78.5
1988	84.2	84.0	82.0	86.3	88.5	83.6	86.1	86.5	86.0	81.3
1989	83.6	83.1	81.4	85.2	85.4	84.9	86.6	87.2	84.9	81.0
1990	82.4	81.6	79.1	84.4	83.9	86.9	86.0	88.2	82.6	80.3
1991	79.6	78.3	75.0	82.3	81.6	84.9	86.8	85.3	79.7	77.9
1992	80.4	79.6	77.1	82.5	80.8	84.4	85.2	85.2	81.3	78.1
1993	81.4	80.4	78.8	82.2	82.5	85.8	87.7	85.3	83.6	78.0
1994	83.6	82.8	82.1	83.8	82.2	87.6	88.8	87.4	86.7	79.1
1995	83.9	83.0	82.4	83.9	82.1	87.9	89.9	88.5	86.7	79.4
1996	83.0	81.8	81.4	82.4	80.9	90.3	90.4	88.2	85.6	78.7
1997	83.9	83.0	82.5	83.3	85.1	91.3	89.1	89.7	85.8	80.2
1998	82.7	81.7	80.9	82.1	86.8	89.1	91.1	87.0	83.9	80.4
1999	81.9	80.8	80.5	80.5	86.9	86.3	92.4	86.6	84.1	78.5
2000	81.8	80.3	80.3	79.4	87.5	90.9	92.2	88.4	84.4	77.3
2001	76.3	74.1	71.7	76.2	82.7	90.9	88.7	85.6	77.5	72.8
2002	75.1	73.3	70.0	76.9	81.9	86.7	87.5	84.0	77.1	71.2
2003	75.7	73.7	70.7	76.7	82.1	88.0	86.2	84.9	77.4	71.7
2004	78.6	77.1	75.0	79.1	84.4	88.1	84.7	86.8	80.6	74.3
2005 ^p	80.0	78.8	77.4	79.9	86.1	86.8	85.9	85.5	81.7	76.9
2004: Jan	77.2	75.3	73.0	77.5	81.7	89.2	86.7	85.9	79.3	72.9
Feb	77.8	76.0	73.8	78.0	83.6	88.2	87.4	85.6	80.0	73.5
Mar	77.6	76.1	73.9	78.1	83.5	88.3	83.6	86.1	79.5	73.4
Apr	78.1	76.7	74.4	78.8	84.4	88.1	84.1	86.5	80.0	74.1
May	78.8	77.3	74.9	79.7	84.9	88.2	85.9	86.9	81.0	74.5
June	78.4	76.9	74.7	78.9	84.0	87.9	85.3	86.9	80.8	73.6
July	78.8	77.4	75.4	79.4	84.6	88.8	83.7	87.7	80.9	74.2
Aug	79.0	77.9	75.9	79.6	86.3	88.0	82.1	87.1	81.0	74.7
Sept	78.7	77.5	75.6	79.2	84.7	86.2	84.2	86.0	81.0	74.3
Oct	79.2	78.1	76.3	79.8	84.3	86.9	83.8	86.6	81.2	75.2
Nov	79.3	78.0	76.1	79.8	84.4	88.7	83.9	88.2	81.0	75.2
Dec	79.7	78.3	76.4	80.0	86.0	89.3	85.6	88.5	81.7	75.5
2005: Jan	79.8	78.6	76.8	80.2	87.2	88.9	83.7	88.2	81.7	75.6
Feb	80.0	78.9	77.3	80.2	86.2	89.9	82.7	88.8	81.4	76.4
Mar	79.9	78.5	76.7	80.0	87.0	89.5	85.2	88.5	81.4	76.1
Apr	79.7	78.4	76.5	80.0	87.0	89.7	83.8	88.2	81.2	76.0
May	79.8	78.6	76.7	80.0	87.6	89.1	83.7	87.6	81.0	76.5
June	80.3	78.7	76.8	80.2	86.6	90.0	88.0	88.4	81.7	76.8
July	80.2	78.6	76.8	80.2	85.7	89.1	88.0	87.5	81.6	76.8
Aug	80.3	78.8	77.4	79.7	85.6	88.6	88.2	86.8	81.8	77.1
Sept	79.1	78.2	77.2	78.7	85.1	80.7	88.0	78.2	81.9	76.6
Oct ^p	79.8	79.5	79.1	79.2	86.1	78.9	85.4	78.0	82.0	78.2
Nov ^p	80.3	79.6	78.8	80.2	84.9	82.6	85.8	81.9	82.3	78.0
Dec ^p	80.7	79.6	78.4	80.6	84.7	84.7	88.1	84.1	82.4	78.1

¹ Output as percent of capacity.² See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-55.—New construction activity, 1964–2005
[Value put in place, billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or month	Total new construction	Private construction								Public construction			
		Total	Residential buildings ¹		Nonresidential buildings and other construction					Total	Federal	State and local	
			Total ²	New housing units ³	Total	Lodg-ing	Office	Com-mer-cial ⁴	Manu-fac-turing				Other ⁵
1964	75.1	54.9	30.5	24.1	24.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.2	3.7	16.5
1965	81.9	60.0	30.2	23.8	29.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.9	3.9	18.0
1966	85.8	61.9	28.6	21.8	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.8	3.8	20.0
1967	87.2	61.8	28.7	21.5	33.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.4	3.3	22.1
1968	96.8	69.4	34.2	26.7	35.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.4	3.2	24.2
1969	104.9	77.2	37.2	29.2	39.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.8	3.2	24.6
1970	105.9	78.0	35.9	27.1	42.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.9	3.1	24.8
1971	122.4	92.7	48.5	38.7	44.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7	3.8	25.9
1972	139.1	109.1	60.7	50.1	48.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.0	4.2	25.8
1973	153.8	121.4	65.1	54.6	56.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.3	4.7	27.6
1974	155.2	117.0	56.0	43.4	61.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.1	5.1	33.0
1975	152.6	109.3	51.6	36.3	57.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.3	6.1	37.2
1976	172.1	128.2	68.3	50.8	59.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.0	6.8	37.2
1977	200.5	157.4	92.0	72.2	65.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.1	7.1	36.0
1978	239.9	189.7	109.8	85.6	79.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.1	8.1	42.0
1979	272.9	216.2	116.4	89.3	99.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.6	8.6	48.1
1980	273.9	210.3	100.4	69.6	109.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63.6	9.6	54.0
1981	289.1	224.4	99.2	69.4	125.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64.7	10.4	54.3
1982	279.3	216.3	84.7	57.0	131.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63.1	10.0	53.1
1983	311.9	248.4	125.8	95.0	122.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63.5	10.6	52.9
1984	370.2	300.0	155.0	114.6	144.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70.2	11.2	59.0
1985	403.4	325.6	160.5	115.9	165.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77.8	12.0	65.8
1986	433.5	348.9	190.7	135.2	158.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84.6	12.4	72.2
1987	446.6	356.0	199.7	142.7	156.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90.6	14.1	76.6
1988	462.0	367.3	204.5	142.4	162.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94.7	12.3	82.5
1989	477.5	379.3	204.3	143.2	175.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.2	12.2	86.0
1990	476.8	369.3	191.1	132.1	178.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107.5	12.1	95.4
1991	432.6	322.5	166.3	114.6	156.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110.1	12.8	97.3
1992	463.7	347.8	199.4	135.1	148.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115.8	14.4	101.5
1993	491.0	375.1	225.1	150.9	150.0	4.6	20.0	34.4	23.4	67.7	116.0	14.4	101.5
1994	539.2	419.0	258.6	176.4	160.4	4.7	20.4	39.6	28.8	66.9	120.2	14.4	105.8
1995	557.8	427.9	247.4	171.4	180.5	7.1	23.0	44.1	35.4	70.9	129.9	15.8	114.2
1996	615.9	476.6	281.1	191.1	195.5	10.9	26.5	49.4	38.1	70.6	139.3	15.3	123.9
1997	653.4	502.7	289.0	198.1	213.7	12.9	32.8	53.1	37.6	77.3	150.7	14.1	136.6
1998	706.3	552.0	314.6	224.0	237.4	14.8	40.4	55.7	40.5	86.0	154.3	14.3	140.0
1999	769.5	599.7	350.6	251.3	249.2	16.0	45.1	59.4	35.1	93.7	169.7	14.0	155.7
2000	835.3	649.8	374.5	265.0	275.3	16.3	52.4	64.1	37.6	104.9	185.5	14.2	171.4
2001	868.3	662.2	388.3	279.4	273.9	14.5	49.7	63.6	37.8	108.2	206.1	15.1	191.0
2002	876.8	659.7	421.9	298.8	237.7	10.5	35.3	59.0	22.7	110.2	217.2	16.6	200.6
2003	925.1	701.6	475.9	345.7	225.7	9.9	30.6	57.2	21.4	106.5	223.5	17.9	205.6
2004	1,027.7	798.5	563.4	416.1	235.1	11.5	33.1	61.6	23.5	105.4	229.3	18.0	211.3
2004: Jan	966.2	747.1	524.8	386.1	222.4	8.6	31.2	56.7	21.7	104.2	219.0	17.3	201.7
Feb	965.9	749.6	522.0	385.4	227.6	9.9	32.5	56.9	22.7	105.6	216.3	16.1	200.1
Mar	998.8	769.3	535.9	396.1	233.4	10.9	33.1	57.4	22.0	110.1	229.5	18.0	211.5
Apr	1,010.9	779.6	546.4	405.3	233.2	11.2	33.8	58.9	22.0	107.3	231.3	18.9	212.4
May	1,019.1	788.7	558.3	416.1	230.4	11.3	33.7	61.3	22.5	101.7	230.4	19.0	211.4
June	1,022.9	790.4	561.8	417.2	228.5	11.7	33.4	62.2	20.9	100.4	232.5	17.6	214.9
July	1,037.5	803.5	567.7	419.5	235.7	12.0	34.3	64.1	22.5	102.9	234.0	18.2	215.8
Aug	1,044.4	815.3	580.2	429.8	235.1	12.5	32.7	63.0	22.8	104.1	229.1	18.3	210.7
Sept	1,048.7	820.7	576.8	429.1	243.8	12.8	32.5	64.1	23.3	111.2	228.0	18.3	209.7
Oct	1,048.5	821.1	581.7	430.0	239.4	12.9	33.0	64.1	25.5	103.9	227.4	15.5	211.9
Nov	1,063.4	827.8	585.1	429.4	242.7	12.6	32.8	63.9	27.2	106.3	235.5	18.8	216.7
Dec	1,073.5	839.8	597.8	432.3	242.0	12.2	32.8	64.1	28.2	104.7	233.7	18.3	215.4
2005: Jan	1,083.7	853.3	610.0	440.7	243.3	11.6	33.6	64.2	27.3	106.6	230.4	17.4	212.9
Feb	1,103.6	863.5	621.4	446.6	242.1	11.6	34.1	63.0	27.4	106.1	240.1	17.5	222.6
Mar	1,106.4	864.1	619.7	448.0	244.3	12.0	34.7	64.5	28.0	104.1	242.3	17.5	224.9
Apr	1,102.1	859.4	613.3	449.3	246.1	12.8	35.0	66.7	29.4	103.2	242.7	16.3	226.4
May	1,106.4	859.7	615.8	455.6	243.9	11.7	34.8	66.8	28.0	102.6	246.7	16.1	230.6
June	1,101.4	854.1	613.3	462.4	240.7	10.9	34.9	64.7	27.9	102.4	247.3	17.4	229.8
July	1,107.7	860.3	617.3	468.0	242.9	11.3	35.0	66.3	26.7	103.7	247.5	17.7	229.7
Aug	1,121.5	871.3	622.4	472.8	248.9	11.5	34.6	68.1	29.2	105.4	250.3	19.3	231.0
Sept	1,135.6	886.7	636.2	483.1	250.5	11.9	36.1	67.9	29.0	105.7	248.9	17.1	231.8
Oct ^P	1,144.2	891.0	642.1	488.9	249.0	11.7	34.4	68.4	29.8	104.7	253.2	18.7	234.5
Nov ^P	1,146.4	892.4	641.9	495.1	250.5	11.8	35.2	70.3	29.0	104.3	253.9	17.7	236.2

¹ Includes farm residential buildings.

² Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

³ New single- and multi-family units.

⁴ Including farm.

⁵ Health care, educational, religious, public safety, amusement and recreation, transportation, communication, power, highway and street, sewage and waste disposal, water supply, and conservation and development.

Note.—Data beginning 1993 reflect reclassification.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-56.—*New private housing units started, authorized, completed and houses sold, 1959–2005*

[Thousands; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or month	New housing units started				New housing units authorized ¹				New housing units completed	New houses sold
	Type of structure				Type of structure					
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units ²	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more		
1959	1,517.0	1,234.0	283.0		1,208.3	938.3	77.1	192.9	.....	.....
1960	1,252.2	994.7	257.5		998.0	746.1	64.6	187.4	.....	.....
1961	1,313.0	974.3	338.7		1,064.2	722.8	67.6	273.8	.....	.....
1962	1,462.9	991.4	471.5		1,186.6	716.2	87.1	383.3	.....	.....
1963	1,603.2	1,012.4	590.8		1,334.7	750.2	118.9	465.6	.....	560
1964	1,528.8	970.5	108.3	450.0	1,285.8	720.1	100.8	464.9	.....	565
1965	1,472.8	963.7	86.7	422.5	1,240.6	709.9	84.8	445.9	.....	575
1966	1,164.9	778.6	61.2	325.1	971.9	563.2	61.0	347.7	.....	461
1967	1,291.6	843.9	71.7	376.1	1,141.0	650.6	73.0	417.5	.....	487
1968	1,507.6	899.4	80.7	527.3	1,353.4	694.7	84.3	574.4	1,319.8	490
1969	1,466.8	810.6	85.1	571.2	1,322.3	624.8	85.2	612.4	1,399.0	448
1970	1,433.6	812.9	84.9	535.9	1,351.5	646.8	88.1	616.7	1,418.4	485
1971	2,052.2	1,151.0	120.5	780.9	1,924.6	906.1	132.9	885.7	1,706.1	656
1972	2,356.6	1,309.2	141.2	906.2	2,218.9	1,033.1	148.6	1,037.2	2,003.9	718
1973	2,043.3	1,132.0	118.2	795.0	1,819.5	882.1	117.0	820.5	2,100.5	634
1974	1,337.7	888.1	68.0	381.6	1,074.4	643.8	64.3	366.2	1,728.5	519
1975	1,160.4	892.2	64.0	204.3	939.2	675.5	63.9	199.8	1,317.2	549
1976	1,537.5	1,162.4	85.8	289.2	1,296.2	893.6	93.1	309.5	1,377.2	646
1977	1,987.1	1,450.9	121.7	414.4	1,690.0	1,126.1	121.3	442.7	1,657.1	819
1978	2,020.3	1,433.3	125.1	462.0	1,800.5	1,182.6	130.6	487.3	1,867.5	817
1979	1,745.1	1,194.1	122.0	429.0	1,551.8	981.5	125.4	444.8	1,870.8	709
1980	1,292.2	852.2	109.5	330.5	1,190.6	710.4	114.5	365.7	1,501.6	545
1981	1,084.2	705.4	91.2	287.7	985.5	564.3	101.8	319.4	1,265.7	436
1982	1,062.2	662.6	80.1	319.6	1,000.5	546.4	88.3	365.8	1,005.5	412
1983	1,703.0	1,067.6	113.5	522.0	1,605.2	901.5	133.6	570.1	1,390.3	623
1984	1,749.5	1,084.2	121.4	543.9	1,681.8	922.4	142.6	616.8	1,652.2	639
1985	1,741.8	1,072.4	93.5	576.0	1,733.3	956.6	120.1	656.6	1,703.3	688
1986	1,805.4	1,179.4	84.0	542.0	1,769.4	1,077.6	108.4	583.5	1,756.4	750
1987	1,620.5	1,146.4	65.1	408.7	1,534.8	1,024.4	89.3	421.1	1,668.8	671
1988	1,488.1	1,081.3	58.7	348.0	1,455.6	993.8	75.7	386.1	1,529.8	676
1989	1,376.1	1,003.3	55.3	317.6	1,338.4	931.7	67.0	339.8	1,422.8	650
1990	1,192.7	894.8	37.6	260.4	1,110.8	793.9	54.3	262.6	1,308.0	534
1991	1,013.9	840.4	35.6	137.9	948.8	753.5	43.1	152.1	1,090.8	509
1992	1,199.7	1,029.9	30.9	139.0	1,094.9	910.7	45.8	138.4	1,157.5	610
1993	1,287.6	1,125.7	29.4	132.6	1,199.1	986.5	52.3	160.2	1,192.7	666
1994	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.2	223.5	1,371.6	1,068.5	62.2	241.0	1,346.9	670
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.8	244.1	1,332.5	997.3	63.7	271.5	1,312.6	667
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.3	270.8	1,425.6	1,069.5	65.8	290.3	1,412.9	757
1997	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,062.4	68.5	310.3	1,400.5	804
1998	1,616.9	1,271.4	42.6	302.9	1,612.3	1,187.6	69.2	355.5	1,474.2	886
1999	1,640.9	1,302.4	31.9	306.6	1,663.5	1,246.7	65.8	351.1	1,604.9	880
2000	1,568.7	1,230.9	38.7	299.1	1,592.3	1,198.1	64.9	329.3	1,573.7	877
2001	1,602.7	1,273.3	36.6	292.8	1,636.7	1,235.6	66.0	335.2	1,570.8	908
2002	1,704.9	1,358.6	38.5	307.9	1,747.7	1,332.6	73.7	341.4	1,648.4	973
2003	1,847.7	1,499.0	33.5	315.2	1,889.2	1,460.9	82.5	345.8	1,678.7	1,086
2004	1,955.8	1,610.5	42.3	303.0	2,070.1	1,613.4	90.4	366.2	1,841.9	1,203
2005 ^p	2,064.7	1,714.3	40.9	309.5	2,147.6	1,681.2	84.0	382.5	1,930.3	1,282
2004: Jan	1,927	1,562	30	335	1,963	1,546	94	323	1,734	1,155
Feb	1,852	1,485	29	338	1,984	1,574	90	320	1,716	1,158
Mar	2,007	1,638	32	337	2,064	1,633	101	330	1,793	1,253
Apr	1,968	1,624	36	308	2,069	1,610	92	367	1,956	1,162
May	1,974	1,649	56	269	2,129	1,660	88	381	1,909	1,243
June	1,827	1,526	26	275	2,014	1,606	83	325	1,857	1,205
July	1,986	1,661	64	261	2,114	1,625	105	384	1,888	1,104
Aug	2,025	1,689	68	268	2,058	1,606	85	367	1,909	1,165
Sept	1,912	1,555	31	326	2,039	1,593	78	368	1,784	1,223
Oct	2,062	1,666	41	355	2,093	1,603	87	403	1,841	1,306
Nov	1,807	1,484	39	284	2,093	1,588	90	415	1,725	1,175
Dec	2,050	1,713	48	289	2,081	1,620	90	371	1,911	1,247
2005: Jan	2,188	1,769	48	371	2,136	1,635	84	417	1,883	1,194
Feb	2,228	1,808	52	368	2,093	1,624	83	386	1,922	1,247
Mar	1,833	1,550	34	249	2,021	1,552	85	384	1,797	1,307
Apr	2,027	1,640	47	340	2,148	1,640	78	430	1,944	1,269
May	2,041	1,724	37	280	2,062	1,628	85	349	2,097	1,293
June	2,065	1,716	37	312	2,132	1,653	87	392	1,963	1,298
July	2,062	1,732	36	294	2,171	1,690	99	382	1,889	1,371
Aug	2,081	1,719	43	319	2,138	1,676	86	376	1,933	1,274
Sept	2,160	1,791	59	310	2,219	1,767	88	364	1,953	1,249
Oct	2,051	1,732	33	286	2,103	1,707	82	314	1,948	1,358
Nov ^p	2,121	1,798	33	290	2,163	1,724	81	358	1,882	1,233
Dec ^p	1,933	1,577	34	322	2,075	1,645	81	349	1,953	1,269

¹ Authorized by issuance of local building permits in permit-issuing places: beginning 2004, 20,000 places; 19,000 for 1994–2003; 17,000 for 1984–93; 16,000 for 1978–83; 14,000 for 1972–77; 13,000 for 1967–71; 12,000 for 1963–66; and 10,000 prior to 1963.² Monthly data derived.

Note.—Data beginning 1999 for new housing units started and completed and for new houses sold are based on new estimation methods and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-57.—*Manufacturing and trade sales and inventories, 1965–2005*

[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total manufacturing and trade			Manufacturing			Merchant wholesalers			Retail trade			Retail and food services sales
	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Ratio ³	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Ratio ³	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Ratio ³	Sales ^{1,4}	Inventories ²	Ratio ³	
<i>SIC</i> : ⁵													
1965	80,283	120,929	1.51	40,995	68,207	1.66	15,611	18,317	1.17	23,677	34,405	1.45	.....
1966	87,187	136,824	1.57	44,870	77,986	1.74	16,987	20,765	1.22	25,330	38,073	1.50	.....
1967	90,820	145,681	1.60	46,486	84,646	1.82	19,576	25,786	1.32	24,757	35,249	1.42	.....
1968	98,685	156,611	1.59	50,229	90,560	1.80	21,012	27,166	1.29	27,445	38,885	1.42	.....
1969	105,690	170,400	1.61	53,501	98,145	1.83	22,818	29,800	1.31	29,371	42,455	1.45	.....
1970	108,221	178,594	1.65	52,805	101,599	1.92	24,167	33,354	1.38	31,249	43,641	1.40	.....
1971	116,895	188,991	1.62	55,906	102,567	1.83	26,492	36,568	1.38	34,497	49,856	1.45	.....
1972	131,081	203,227	1.55	63,027	108,121	1.72	29,866	40,297	1.35	38,189	54,809	1.44	.....
1973	153,677	234,406	1.53	72,931	124,499	1.71	38,115	46,918	1.23	42,631	62,989	1.48	.....
1974	177,912	287,144	1.63	84,790	157,625	1.86	47,982	58,667	1.22	45,141	70,852	1.57	.....
1975	182,198	288,992	1.59	86,589	159,708	1.84	46,634	57,774	1.24	48,975	71,510	1.46	.....
1976	204,150	318,345	1.56	98,797	174,636	1.77	50,698	64,622	1.27	54,655	79,087	1.45	.....
1977	229,513	350,706	1.53	113,201	188,378	1.66	56,136	73,179	1.30	60,176	89,149	1.48	.....
1978	260,320	400,931	1.54	126,905	211,691	1.67	66,413	86,934	1.31	67,002	102,306	1.53	.....
1979	297,701	452,640	1.52	143,936	242,157	1.68	79,051	99,679	1.26	74,713	110,804	1.48	.....
1980	327,233	508,924	1.56	154,391	265,215	1.72	93,099	122,631	1.32	79,743	121,078	1.52	.....
1981	355,822	545,786	1.53	168,129	283,413	1.69	101,180	129,654	1.28	86,514	132,719	1.53	.....
1982	347,625	573,908	1.67	163,351	311,852	1.95	95,211	127,428	1.36	89,062	134,628	1.49	.....
1983	369,286	590,287	1.56	172,547	312,379	1.78	99,225	130,075	1.28	97,514	147,833	1.44	.....
1984	410,124	649,780	1.55	190,682	339,516	1.73	112,199	142,452	1.23	107,243	167,812	1.49	.....
1985	422,583	664,039	1.56	194,538	334,749	1.73	113,459	147,409	1.28	114,586	181,881	1.52	.....
1986	430,419	662,738	1.55	194,657	322,654	1.68	114,960	153,574	1.32	120,803	186,510	1.56	.....
1987	457,735	709,848	1.50	206,326	338,109	1.59	122,968	163,903	1.29	128,442	207,836	1.55	.....
1988	497,157	767,222	1.49	224,619	369,374	1.57	134,521	178,801	1.30	138,017	219,047	1.54	.....
1989	527,039	815,455	1.52	236,698	391,212	1.63	143,760	187,009	1.28	146,581	237,234	1.58	.....
1990	545,909	840,594	1.52	242,686	405,073	1.65	149,506	195,833	1.29	153,718	238,688	1.56	.....
1991	542,815	834,609	1.53	239,847	390,950	1.65	146,306	200,448	1.33	154,661	243,211	1.54	.....
1992	567,176	842,809	1.48	250,394	382,510	1.54	154,150	208,302	1.32	162,632	251,997	1.52	.....
<i>NAICS</i> : ⁵													
1992	541,017	836,555	1.52	242,002	378,732	1.57	148,639	198,884	1.31	150,376	258,939	1.67	167,327
1993	567,951	863,467	1.50	251,708	379,650	1.50	155,405	206,774	1.30	160,838	277,043	1.67	178,842
1994	610,510	926,578	1.46	269,843	399,926	1.44	165,981	223,958	1.29	174,686	302,694	1.66	193,489
1995	655,297	985,395	1.46	289,973	424,896	1.44	181,369	240,473	1.30	183,953	320,026	1.71	203,423
1996	687,557	1,004,682	1.46	299,766	430,593	1.43	191,936	243,194	1.27	195,855	330,895	1.66	216,097
1997	724,012	1,045,825	1.42	319,558	443,723	1.37	199,788	260,713	1.26	204,666	341,369	1.64	226,170
1998	742,836	1,078,402	1.43	324,984	449,182	1.38	203,495	273,910	1.32	214,356	355,310	1.62	237,043
1999	786,597	1,138,602	1.40	335,991	463,709	1.35	217,449	291,290	1.30	233,157	383,603	1.59	256,914
2000	834,353	1,197,793	1.41	350,715	481,651	1.36	235,053	309,820	1.29	248,584	406,322	1.59	274,061
2001	822,999	1,140,044	1.43	335,242	447,583	1.40	231,939	297,182	1.32	255,819	395,279	1.58	282,330
2002	823,870	1,142,517	1.37	326,713	423,265	1.31	235,368	300,671	1.26	261,789	418,581	1.55	289,472
2003	850,144	1,160,136	1.35	331,654	418,536	1.27	245,539	306,556	1.23	272,951	435,044	1.57	302,066
2004	936,136	1,249,976	1.30	364,465	450,637	1.20	278,196	339,639	1.17	293,476	459,700	1.54	325,145
2004: Jan	882,057	1,160,617	1.32	342,696	418,985	1.22	258,409	306,364	1.19	281,312	435,268	1.55	311,973
Feb	888,982	1,169,540	1.32	342,327	421,149	1.23	263,485	310,581	1.18	283,170	437,810	1.55	313,973
Mar	919,851	1,178,635	1.28	358,320	423,155	1.18	271,880	312,803	1.15	289,651	442,677	1.53	320,815
Apr	917,634	1,186,243	1.29	357,831	425,094	1.19	273,761	312,981	1.14	286,062	448,168	1.57	317,103
May	928,045	1,194,376	1.29	359,578	429,200	1.19	275,440	317,009	1.15	293,227	448,167	1.53	324,439
June	927,942	1,206,898	1.30	363,301	433,106	1.19	275,861	320,389	1.16	288,580	453,403	1.57	319,926
July	935,235	1,219,242	1.30	365,217	437,473	1.20	277,722	325,410	1.17	292,296	456,359	1.56	323,929
Aug	945,827	1,230,178	1.30	371,976	440,509	1.18	281,122	329,038	1.17	292,729	460,631	1.57	324,257
Sept	947,748	1,229,158	1.30	368,539	441,152	1.20	281,412	330,201	1.17	297,797	457,805	1.54	329,876
Oct	958,291	1,234,960	1.29	373,313	445,357	1.19	284,409	334,739	1.18	300,569	454,864	1.51	332,904
Nov	964,138	1,247,803	1.29	375,710	450,148	1.20	287,839	338,711	1.18	300,589	458,944	1.53	332,874
Dec	975,644	1,249,976	1.28	380,511	450,637	1.18	291,456	339,639	1.17	303,677	459,700	1.51	336,432
2005: Jan	978,620	1,260,850	1.29	382,257	456,853	1.20	292,430	343,126	1.17	303,933	460,871	1.52	336,785
Feb	975,100	1,267,111	1.30	378,367	459,282	1.21	290,976	345,294	1.19	305,757	462,535	1.51	338,991
Mar	983,324	1,272,133	1.29	385,242	461,291	1.20	291,624	347,275	1.19	307,078	463,567	1.51	340,075
Apr	991,433	1,275,463	1.29	383,583	461,687	1.20	295,487	349,626	1.18	312,363	464,150	1.49	346,081
May	993,287	1,277,275	1.29	386,344	461,219	1.19	295,647	350,764	1.19	311,296	465,292	1.49	344,933
June	1,001,155	1,276,804	1.28	386,436	461,511	1.19	297,096	352,337	1.19	317,623	462,956	1.46	351,320
July	1,008,882	1,271,304	1.26	386,858	464,221	1.20	298,514	352,670	1.18	323,510	454,413	1.40	357,285
Aug	1,015,597	1,276,131	1.26	395,009	463,115	1.17	303,781	354,386	1.17	316,807	458,630	1.45	350,742
Sept	1,022,252	1,282,217	1.25	393,566	463,591	1.18	311,199	356,354	1.15	317,487	462,272	1.46	351,802
Oct	1,028,132	1,287,238	1.25	396,181	466,414	1.18	314,028	357,212	1.14	317,923	463,612	1.46	352,541
Nov ^P	1,029,174	1,293,509	1.26	397,047	467,144	1.18	311,714	358,647	1.15	320,413	467,718	1.46	355,387

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.² Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Inventories beginning January 1982 for manufacturing and December 1980 for wholesale and retail trade are not comparable with earlier periods.³ Inventory/sales ratio. Annual data are: beginning 1982, averages of monthly ratios; for 1965–81, ratio of December inventories to monthly average sales for the year; and for earlier years, weighted averages. Monthly ratios are inventories at end of month to sales for month.⁴ Food services included on SIC basis and excluded on NAICS basis. See last column for retail and food services sales.⁵ Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Data include semiconductors.

Note.—Earlier data are not strictly comparable with data beginning 1967 for wholesale and retail trade.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-58.—*Manufacturers' shipments and inventories, 1965–2005*

[Millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Shipments ¹				Inventories ²							
	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries			
					Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
<i>SIC:</i> ³												
1965	40,995	22,193	18,802	68,207	42,189	13,298	18,055	10,836	26,018	10,487	3,825	11,706
1966	44,870	24,617	20,253	77,986	49,852	15,464	21,908	12,480	28,134	11,197	4,226	12,711
1967	46,486	25,233	21,253	84,646	54,896	16,423	24,933	13,540	29,750	11,760	4,431	13,559
1968	50,229	27,624	22,605	90,560	58,732	17,344	27,213	14,175	31,828	12,328	4,852	14,644
1969	53,501	29,403	24,098	98,145	64,598	18,636	30,282	15,680	33,547	12,753	5,120	15,677
1970	52,805	28,156	24,649	101,599	66,651	19,149	29,745	17,757	34,948	13,168	5,271	16,509
1971	55,906	29,924	25,982	102,567	66,136	19,679	28,550	17,907	36,431	13,686	5,678	17,067
1972	63,027	33,987	29,040	108,121	70,067	20,807	30,713	18,547	38,054	14,677	5,998	17,379
1973	72,931	39,635	33,296	124,499	81,192	25,944	35,490	19,758	43,307	18,147	6,729	18,431
1974	84,790	44,173	40,617	157,625	101,493	35,070	42,530	23,893	56,132	23,744	8,189	24,199
1975	86,589	43,598	42,991	159,708	102,590	33,903	43,227	25,460	57,118	23,565	8,834	24,719
1976	98,797	50,623	48,174	174,636	111,988	37,457	46,074	28,457	62,648	25,847	9,929	26,872
1977	113,201	59,168	54,033	188,378	120,877	40,186	50,226	30,465	67,501	27,387	10,961	29,153
1978	126,905	67,731	59,174	211,691	138,181	45,198	58,848	34,135	73,510	29,619	12,085	31,806
1979	143,936	75,927	68,009	242,157	160,734	52,670	69,325	38,739	81,423	32,814	13,910	34,699
1980	154,391	77,419	76,972	265,215	174,788	55,173	76,945	42,670	90,427	36,606	15,884	37,937
1981	168,129	83,727	84,402	283,413	186,443	57,998	80,998	47,447	96,970	38,165	16,194	42,611
1982	163,351	79,212	84,139	311,852	200,444	59,136	86,707	54,601	111,408	44,039	18,612	48,757
1983	172,547	85,481	87,066	312,379	199,854	60,325	86,899	52,630	112,525	44,816	18,691	49,018
1984	190,682	97,940	92,742	339,516	221,330	66,031	98,251	57,048	118,186	45,692	19,328	53,166
1985	194,538	101,279	93,259	334,749	218,193	63,904	98,162	56,127	116,556	44,106	19,442	53,008
1986	194,657	103,238	91,419	322,654	211,997	61,331	97,000	53,666	110,657	42,335	18,124	50,198
1987	206,326	108,128	98,198	338,109	220,799	63,562	102,933	54,844	117,310	45,319	19,270	52,721
1988	224,619	118,458	106,161	369,374	242,468	69,611	112,958	59,899	126,906	49,396	20,559	56,951
1989	236,698	123,158	113,540	391,212	257,513	72,435	122,251	62,827	133,699	50,674	21,653	61,372
1990	242,686	123,776	118,910	405,073	263,209	73,559	124,130	65,520	141,864	52,645	22,817	66,402
1991	239,847	121,000	118,847	390,950	250,019	70,834	114,960	64,225	140,931	53,011	22,815	65,105
1992	250,394	128,489	121,905	382,510	238,105	69,459	104,424	64,222	144,405	54,007	23,532	66,866
<i>NAICS:</i> ³												
1992	242,002	126,572	115,430	378,732	238,008	69,764	104,001	64,243	140,724	53,239	23,338	64,147
1993	251,708	133,712	117,996	379,650	238,627	72,681	101,779	64,167	141,023	54,342	23,341	63,340
1994	269,843	147,005	122,838	399,926	253,054	78,593	106,347	68,114	146,872	57,230	24,417	65,225
1995	289,973	158,568	131,405	424,896	267,375	85,512	106,511	75,352	157,521	60,802	25,783	70,936
1996	299,766	164,883	134,883	430,593	272,533	86,259	110,448	75,826	158,060	59,173	26,461	72,426
1997	319,558	178,949	140,610	443,723	281,119	92,300	109,873	78,946	162,604	60,220	28,514	73,870
1998	324,984	185,966	139,019	449,182	290,735	93,587	115,195	81,953	158,447	58,259	27,085	73,103
1999	335,991	193,895	142,096	463,709	296,591	97,886	114,095	84,610	167,118	61,103	28,808	77,207
2000	350,715	197,807	152,908	481,651	306,743	106,107	111,194	89,442	174,908	61,503	30,107	83,298
2001	335,242	183,592	151,650	447,583	279,602	94,157	103,330	82,115	167,981	58,230	27,617	82,134
2002	326,713	177,341	149,372	423,265	260,427	87,738	92,867	79,822	162,838	56,572	28,207	78,059
2003	331,654	178,164	153,490	418,536	253,559	83,897	91,862	77,800	164,977	57,557	28,517	78,903
2004	364,465	196,508	167,957	450,637	274,800	94,073	96,704	84,023	175,837	59,830	29,009	86,998
2004: Jan	342,696	184,413	158,283	418,985	253,486	84,038	92,063	77,385	165,499	57,812	28,695	78,992
Feb	342,327	186,455	155,872	421,149	254,184	84,591	92,152	77,441	166,965	58,524	29,013	79,428
Mar	358,320	195,675	162,645	423,155	255,537	85,791	92,099	77,647	167,618	58,379	29,340	79,899
Apr	357,831	193,562	164,269	425,094	257,157	87,176	92,670	77,311	167,937	58,484	29,560	79,893
May	359,378	192,750	166,628	429,200	259,110	87,419	93,049	78,642	170,090	58,390	28,891	82,809
June	363,501	195,759	167,742	433,106	262,103	88,649	93,941	79,513	171,003	58,494	29,224	83,285
July	365,217	195,468	169,749	437,473	264,967	89,969	95,079	79,919	172,506	59,324	28,712	84,470
Aug	371,976	199,813	172,163	440,509	267,232	90,483	95,123	81,626	173,277	59,334	28,663	85,280
Sept	368,539	199,408	169,131	441,152	268,297	91,076	94,323	82,898	172,855	59,211	28,105	85,539
Oct	373,313	198,980	174,333	445,357	270,894	92,560	95,398	82,936	174,463	59,772	28,406	86,285
Nov	375,710	199,412	176,298	450,148	274,026	93,809	96,868	83,349	176,122	59,905	28,731	87,486
Dec	380,511	207,145	173,366	450,637	274,800	94,073	96,704	84,023	175,837	59,830	29,009	86,998
2005: Jan	382,257	206,217	176,040	456,853	278,433	95,534	97,708	85,191	178,420	60,525	28,109	89,786
Feb	378,367	203,141	175,226	459,282	280,129	95,484	98,776	85,869	179,153	60,586	28,740	89,827
Mar	384,622	204,445	180,177	461,291	281,005	95,717	98,528	86,760	180,286	61,134	29,102	90,050
Apr	383,583	204,389	179,194	461,687	281,087	96,020	98,164	86,903	180,600	61,099	28,401	91,100
May	386,344	205,944	180,400	461,219	281,584	96,028	98,321	87,235	179,635	61,211	27,946	90,478
June	386,436	206,451	179,985	461,511	280,518	95,896	97,938	86,684	180,993	61,480	28,073	91,440
July	386,858	205,013	181,845	464,221	282,815	95,506	99,581	87,728	181,406	61,489	27,815	92,102
Aug	395,009	209,844	185,165	463,115	282,007	95,405	98,740	87,862	181,108	61,914	27,844	91,350
Sept	393,566	209,831	183,735	463,591	282,301	95,566	99,316	87,419	181,290	61,931	27,938	91,421
Oct	396,181	212,334	183,847	466,414	283,704	95,729	100,326	87,649	182,710	62,316	28,008	91,686
Nov ^P	397,047	212,409	184,638	467,144	285,228	96,154	101,083	87,991	181,916	61,810	28,905	91,201

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.² Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Data beginning 1982 are not comparable with earlier data.³ Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Data include semiconductors.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-59.—*Manufacturers' new and unfilled orders, 1965–2005*
[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	New orders ¹			Unfilled orders ²			Unfilled orders—shipments ratio ²		
	Total	Durable goods industries		Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
		Total	Capital goods, non-defense						
<i>SIC</i> : ³									
1965	42,137	23,286	.....	18,851	78,249	74,459	3,790	3.25	3.86
1966	46,420	26,163	.....	20,258	96,846	93,002	3,844	3.74	4.48
1967	47,067	25,803	.....	21,265	103,711	99,735	3,976	3.66	4.37
1968	50,657	28,051	6,314	22,606	108,377	104,393	3,984	3.79	4.58
1969	53,990	29,876	7,046	24,114	114,341	110,161	4,180	3.71	4.45
1970	52,022	27,340	6,072	24,682	105,008	100,412	4,596	3.61	4.36
1971	55,921	29,905	6,682	26,016	105,247	100,225	5,022	3.32	4.00
1972	64,182	35,038	7,745	29,144	119,349	113,034	6,315	3.26	3.85
1973	76,003	42,627	9,926	33,376	156,561	149,204	7,357	3.80	4.51
1974	87,327	46,862	11,594	40,465	187,043	181,519	5,524	4.09	4.93
1975	85,139	41,957	9,886	43,181	169,546	161,664	7,882	3.69	4.45
1976	99,513	51,307	11,490	48,206	178,128	169,857	8,271	3.24	3.88
1977	115,109	61,035	13,681	54,073	202,024	193,323	8,701	3.24	3.85
1978	131,629	72,278	17,588	59,351	259,169	248,281	10,888	3.57	4.20
1979	147,604	79,483	21,154	68,121	303,593	291,321	12,272	3.89	4.62
1980	156,359	79,392	21,135	76,967	327,416	315,202	12,214	3.85	4.58
1981	168,025	83,654	21,806	84,371	326,547	314,707	11,840	3.87	4.68
1982	162,140	78,064	19,213	84,077	311,887	300,798	11,089	3.84	4.74
1983	175,451	88,140	19,624	87,311	347,273	333,114	14,159	3.53	4.29
1984	192,879	100,164	23,669	92,715	373,529	359,651	13,878	3.60	4.37
1985	195,706	102,356	24,545	93,351	387,196	372,097	15,099	3.67	4.47
1986	195,204	103,647	23,982	91,557	393,515	376,699	16,816	3.59	4.41
1987	209,389	110,809	26,094	98,579	430,426	408,688	21,738	3.63	4.43
1988	228,270	122,076	31,108	106,194	474,154	452,150	22,004	3.64	4.46
1989	239,572	126,055	32,988	113,516	508,849	487,098	21,751	3.96	4.85
1990	244,507	125,583	33,331	118,924	531,131	509,124	22,007	4.15	5.15
1991	238,805	119,849	30,471	118,957	519,199	495,802	23,397	4.08	5.07
1992	248,212	126,308	31,524	121,905	492,893	469,381	23,512	3.51	4.30
<i>NAICS</i> : ³									
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450,975	.....	.....	4.85
1993	246,668	128,672	40,681	.....	.....	425,833	.....	.....	4.35
1994	266,641	143,803	45,175	.....	.....	434,941	.....	.....	4.01
1995	285,542	154,137	51,011	.....	.....	447,487	.....	.....	3.86
1996	297,282	162,399	54,066	.....	.....	488,915	.....	.....	4.15
1997	314,986	174,377	60,697	.....	.....	513,202	.....	.....	4.04
1998	317,345	178,327	62,133	.....	.....	496,385	.....	.....	3.78
1999	329,770	187,674	64,392	.....	.....	505,750	.....	.....	3.74
2000	346,789	193,881	69,278	.....	.....	549,646	.....	.....	4.03
2001	326,435	174,786	58,232	.....	.....	511,596	.....	.....	4.21
2002	318,008	168,636	52,442	.....	.....	468,123	.....	.....	4.05
2003	329,219	175,729	54,847	.....	.....	505,626	.....	.....	4.06
2004	361,177	193,220	61,073	.....	.....	547,944	.....	.....	3.94
2004: Jan	336,711	178,428	53,765	.....	.....	505,686	.....	.....	4.10
Feb	337,355	181,483	53,813	.....	.....	506,979	.....	.....	4.09
Mar	361,145	198,500	62,962	.....	.....	516,232	.....	.....	3.99
Apr	354,388	190,119	58,295	.....	.....	519,325	.....	.....	4.03
May	356,415	189,787	59,396	.....	.....	523,228	.....	.....	4.05
June	359,932	192,190	59,679	.....	.....	526,286	.....	.....	4.00
July	364,652	194,903	66,582	.....	.....	532,903	.....	.....	4.00
Aug	367,598	195,435	61,282	.....	.....	535,674	.....	.....	3.99
Sept	364,352	195,221	62,490	.....	.....	538,394	.....	.....	4.01
Oct	366,812	192,479	60,162	.....	.....	538,987	.....	.....	4.01
Nov	375,215	198,917	65,347	.....	.....	545,701	.....	.....	4.07
Dec	375,820	202,454	66,430	.....	.....	547,944	.....	.....	3.94
2005: Jan	372,642	196,602	64,908	.....	.....	545,812	.....	.....	3.90
Feb	374,908	199,682	66,527	.....	.....	549,247	.....	.....	3.98
Mar	376,107	195,330	63,297	.....	.....	547,243	.....	.....	3.92
Apr	376,033	196,839	66,012	.....	.....	546,771	.....	.....	3.93
May	391,656	211,256	78,376	.....	.....	559,106	.....	.....	3.99
June	395,324	215,339	76,688	.....	.....	574,800	.....	.....	4.09
July	385,553	203,708	70,886	.....	.....	580,753	.....	.....	4.18
Aug	396,767	211,602	73,722	.....	.....	589,978	.....	.....	4.12
Sept	391,151	207,416	67,293	.....	.....	594,816	.....	.....	4.19
Oct	397,614	213,767	71,771	.....	.....	603,370	.....	.....	4.16
Nov ^P	407,711	223,073	85,809	.....	.....	621,432	.....	.....	4.27

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.

² Unfilled orders are seasonally adjusted, end of period. Ratios are unfilled orders at end of period to shipments for period (excludes industries with no unfilled orders). Annual ratios relate to seasonally adjusted data for December.

³ Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Data on SIC basis include semiconductors. Data on NAICS basis do not include semiconductors.

Note.—For data beginning 1992 on NAICS basis, since there are no unfilled orders for manufacturers' nondurable goods, manufacturers' nondurable new orders and nondurable shipments are the same (see Table B-58).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRICES

TABLE B-60.—*Consumer price indexes for major expenditure classes, 1959–2005*
[For all urban consumers; 1982=100, except as noted]

Year or month	All items (CPI-U)	Food and beverages		Apparel	Hous- ing	Trans- por- ta- tion	Medical care	Enter- tain- ment	Recrea- tion ²	Educa- tion and communi- cation ²	Other goods and services	Ener- gy ³
		Total ¹	Food									
1959	29.1	.....	29.7	45.0	.....	29.8	21.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.9
1960	29.6	.....	30.0	45.7	.....	29.8	22.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.4
1961	29.9	.....	30.4	46.1	.....	30.1	22.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.5
1962	30.2	.....	30.6	46.3	.....	30.8	23.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.6
1963	30.6	.....	31.1	46.9	.....	30.9	24.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.6
1964	31.0	.....	31.5	47.3	.....	31.4	24.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.5
1965	31.5	.....	32.2	47.8	.....	31.9	25.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.9
1966	32.4	.....	33.8	49.0	.....	32.3	26.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.3
1967	33.4	35.0	34.1	51.0	30.8	33.3	28.2	40.7	.....	.....	35.1	23.8
1968	34.8	36.2	35.3	53.7	32.0	34.3	29.9	43.0	.....	.....	36.9	24.2
1969	36.7	38.1	37.1	56.8	34.0	35.7	31.9	45.2	.....	.....	38.7	24.8
1970	38.8	40.1	39.2	59.2	36.4	37.5	34.0	47.5	.....	.....	40.9	25.5
1971	40.5	41.4	40.4	61.1	38.0	39.5	36.1	50.0	.....	.....	42.9	26.5
1972	41.8	43.1	42.1	62.3	39.4	39.9	37.3	51.5	.....	.....	44.7	27.2
1973	44.4	48.8	48.2	64.6	41.2	41.2	38.8	52.9	.....	.....	46.4	29.4
1974	49.3	55.5	55.1	69.4	45.8	45.8	42.4	56.9	.....	.....	49.8	38.1
1975	53.8	60.2	59.8	72.5	50.7	50.1	47.5	62.0	.....	.....	53.9	42.1
1976	56.9	62.1	61.6	75.2	53.8	55.1	52.0	65.1	.....	.....	57.0	45.1
1977	60.6	65.8	65.5	78.6	57.4	59.0	57.0	68.3	.....	.....	60.4	49.4
1978	65.2	72.2	72.0	81.4	62.4	61.7	61.8	71.9	.....	.....	64.3	52.5
1979	72.6	79.9	79.9	84.9	70.1	70.5	67.5	76.7	.....	.....	68.9	65.7
1980	82.4	86.7	86.8	90.9	81.1	83.1	74.9	83.6	.....	.....	75.2	86.0
1981	90.9	93.5	93.6	95.3	90.4	93.2	82.9	90.1	.....	.....	82.6	97.7
1982	96.5	97.3	97.4	97.8	96.9	97.0	92.5	96.0	.....	.....	91.1	99.2
1983	99.6	99.5	99.4	100.2	99.5	99.3	100.6	100.1	.....	.....	101.1	99.9
1984	103.9	103.2	103.2	102.1	103.6	103.7	106.8	103.8	.....	.....	107.9	100.9
1985	107.6	105.6	105.6	105.0	107.7	106.4	113.5	107.9	.....	.....	114.5	101.6
1986	109.6	109.1	109.0	105.9	110.9	102.3	122.0	111.6	.....	.....	121.4	88.2
1987	113.6	113.5	113.5	110.6	114.2	105.4	130.1	115.3	.....	.....	128.5	88.6
1988	118.3	118.2	118.2	115.4	118.5	108.7	138.6	120.3	.....	.....	137.0	89.3
1989	124.0	124.9	125.1	118.6	123.0	114.1	149.3	126.5	.....	.....	147.7	94.3
1990	130.7	132.1	132.4	124.1	128.5	120.5	162.8	132.4	.....	.....	159.0	102.1
1991	136.2	136.8	136.3	128.7	133.6	123.8	177.0	138.4	.....	.....	171.6	102.5
1992	140.3	138.7	137.9	131.9	137.5	126.5	190.1	142.3	.....	.....	183.3	103.0
1993	144.5	141.6	140.9	133.7	141.2	130.4	201.4	145.8	90.7	85.5	192.9	104.2
1994	148.2	144.9	144.3	133.4	144.8	134.3	211.0	150.1	92.7	88.8	198.5	104.6
1995	152.4	148.9	148.4	132.0	148.5	139.1	220.5	153.9	94.5	92.2	206.9	105.2
1996	156.9	153.7	153.3	131.7	152.8	143.0	228.2	159.1	97.4	95.3	215.4	110.1
1997	160.5	157.7	157.3	132.9	156.8	144.3	234.6	162.5	99.6	98.4	224.8	111.5
1998	163.0	161.1	160.7	133.0	160.4	141.6	242.1	.....	101.1	100.3	237.7	102.9
1999	166.6	164.6	164.1	131.3	163.9	144.4	250.6	.....	102.0	101.2	258.3	106.6
2000	172.2	168.4	167.8	129.6	169.6	153.3	260.8	.....	103.3	102.5	271.1	124.6
2001	177.1	173.6	173.1	127.3	176.4	154.3	272.8	.....	104.9	105.2	282.6	129.3
2002	179.9	176.8	176.2	124.0	180.3	152.9	285.6	.....	106.2	107.9	293.2	121.7
2003	184.0	180.5	180.0	120.9	184.8	157.6	297.1	.....	107.5	109.8	298.7	136.5
2004	188.9	186.6	186.2	120.4	189.5	163.1	310.1	.....	108.6	111.6	304.7	151.4
2005	195.3	191.2	190.7	119.5	195.7	173.9	323.2	.....	109.4	113.7	313.4	177.1
2004: Jan	185.2	184.3	183.8	115.8	186.3	157.0	303.6	.....	107.9	111.1	301.4	137.4
Feb	186.2	184.5	184.1	118.6	187.0	158.8	306.0	.....	108.4	111.2	302.3	140.6
Mar	187.4	184.9	184.4	123.5	187.9	160.5	307.5	.....	108.8	111.1	303.1	143.1
Apr	188.0	185.0	184.5	124.3	188.4	161.8	308.3	.....	109.0	110.9	303.6	145.9
May	189.1	186.5	186.1	123.4	188.9	165.2	309.0	.....	108.8	110.6	303.8	154.1
June	189.7	186.8	186.3	120.1	190.3	165.7	310.0	.....	108.9	110.8	304.1	159.7
July	189.4	187.2	186.8	115.9	190.9	164.0	311.0	.....	108.7	110.9	305.1	156.3
Aug	189.5	187.3	186.8	116.5	191.2	162.9	311.6	.....	108.5	111.7	305.5	155.3
Sept	189.9	187.2	186.7	121.2	191.0	162.9	312.3	.....	108.6	112.9	306.3	154.3
Oct	190.9	188.4	187.9	124.1	191.0	166.4	313.3	.....	108.7	112.5	306.8	157.7
Nov	191.0	188.6	188.2	123.0	190.8	167.2	314.1	.....	108.7	112.7	307.0	158.6
Dec	190.3	188.9	188.5	118.8	190.7	164.8	314.9	.....	108.5	112.6	307.8	153.7
2005: Jan	190.7	189.5	189.1	116.1	191.8	164.0	316.8	.....	108.9	112.7	309.3	151.9
Feb	191.8	189.3	188.8	118.7	192.7	166.1	319.3	.....	109.0	112.8	310.8	155.2
Mar	193.3	189.6	189.1	123.5	194.1	168.8	320.7	.....	109.0	112.7	311.2	160.8
Apr	194.6	190.7	190.2	123.7	194.4	173.2	321.5	.....	109.2	112.9	311.6	170.9
May	194.4	191.1	190.6	122.4	194.5	172.1	322.2	.....	109.5	112.7	312.5	169.4
June	194.5	190.9	190.4	118.3	195.5	171.8	322.9	.....	109.1	112.8	312.5	171.4
July	195.4	191.3	190.8	113.8	196.6	174.4	324.1	.....	109.1	112.9	314.1	178.5
Aug	196.4	191.3	190.9	115.8	196.9	177.7	323.9	.....	109.3	113.7	314.4	186.6
Sept	198.8	191.8	191.4	120.5	197.0	186.5	324.6	.....	109.7	115.3	315.0	208.0
Oct	199.2	192.5	192.1	122.7	198.4	184.0	326.2	.....	109.9	115.1	315.3	204.3
Nov	197.6	192.8	192.4	121.5	198.5	175.6	328.1	.....	109.8	115.3	316.2	187.6
Dec	196.8	193.2	192.9	117.5	198.3	172.7	328.4	.....	109.7	115.3	317.3	180.0

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.

² December 1997=100.

³ Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. also included through 1982.

Note.—Data beginning 1983 incorporate a rental equivalence measure for homeowners' costs.

Series reflect changes in composition and renaming beginning in 1998, and formula and methodology changes beginning in 1999.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-61.—Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1959–2005

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Food and beverages				Housing								
	Total ¹	Food			Total	Shelter			Fuels and utilities			Furnish-ings and operations	
		Total	At home	Away from home		Total ²	Rent of primary resi-dence	Owners' equiva-lent rent of pri-mary resi-dence ³	Total ²	Fuels			
										Total	Fuel oil and other fuels		Gas (piped) and elec-tricity
1959		29.7	31.2	24.8		24.7	38.2		25.4		13.9	22.4	
1960		30.0	31.5	25.4		25.2	38.7		26.0		13.8	23.3	
1961		30.4	31.8	26.0		25.4	39.2		26.3		14.1	23.5	
1962		30.6	32.0	26.7		25.8	39.7		26.3		14.2	23.5	
1963		31.1	32.4	27.3		26.1	40.1		26.6		14.4	23.5	
1964		31.5	32.7	27.8		26.5	40.5		26.6		14.4	23.5	
1965		32.2	33.5	28.4		27.0	40.9		26.6		14.6	23.5	
1966		33.8	35.2	29.7		27.8	41.5		26.7		15.0	23.6	
1967	35.0	34.1	35.1	31.3	30.8	28.8	42.2		27.1	21.4	15.5	23.7	42.0
1968	36.2	35.3	36.3	32.9	32.0	30.1	43.3		27.4	21.7	16.0	23.9	43.6
1969	38.1	37.1	38.0	34.9	34.0	32.6	44.7		28.0	22.1	16.3	24.3	45.2
1970	40.1	39.2	39.9	37.5	36.4	35.5	46.5		29.1	23.1	17.0	25.4	46.8
1971	41.4	40.4	40.9	39.4	38.0	37.0	48.7		31.1	24.7	18.2	27.1	48.6
1972	43.1	42.1	42.7	41.0	39.4	38.7	50.4		32.5	25.7	18.3	28.5	49.7
1973	48.8	48.2	49.7	44.2	41.2	40.5	52.5		34.3	27.5	21.1	29.9	51.1
1974	55.5	55.1	57.1	49.8	45.8	44.4	55.2		40.7	34.4	33.2	34.5	56.8
1975	60.2	59.8	61.8	54.5	50.7	48.8	58.0		45.4	39.4	36.4	40.1	63.4
1976	62.1	61.6	63.1	58.2	53.8	51.5	61.1		49.4	43.3	38.8	44.7	67.3
1977	65.8	65.5	66.8	62.6	57.4	54.9	64.8		54.7	49.0	43.9	50.5	70.4
1978	72.2	72.0	73.8	68.3	62.4	60.5	69.3		58.5	53.0	46.2	55.0	74.7
1979	79.9	79.9	81.8	75.9	70.1	68.9	74.3		64.8	61.3	62.4	61.0	79.9
1980	86.7	86.8	88.4	83.4	81.1	81.0	80.9		75.4	74.8	86.1	71.4	86.3
1981	93.5	93.6	94.8	90.9	90.4	90.5	87.9		86.4	87.2	104.6	81.9	93.0
1982	97.3	97.4	98.1	95.8	96.9	96.9	94.6		94.9	95.6	103.4	93.2	98.0
1983	99.5	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.1	100.1	102.5	100.2	100.5	97.2	101.5	100.2
1984	103.2	103.2	102.8	104.2	103.6	104.0	105.3	107.3	104.8	104.0	99.4	105.4	101.9
1985	105.6	105.6	104.3	108.3	107.7	109.8	111.8	113.2	106.5	104.5	95.9	107.1	103.8
1986	109.1	109.0	107.3	112.5	110.9	115.8	118.3	119.4	104.1	99.2	77.6	105.7	105.2
1987	113.5	113.5	111.9	117.0	114.2	121.3	123.1	124.8	103.0	97.3	77.9	103.8	107.1
1988	118.2	118.2	116.6	121.8	118.5	127.1	127.8	131.1	104.4	98.0	78.1	104.6	109.4
1989	124.9	125.1	124.2	127.4	123.0	132.8	132.8	137.4	107.8	100.9	81.7	107.5	111.2
1990	132.1	132.4	132.3	133.4	128.5	140.0	138.4	144.8	111.6	104.5	99.3	109.3	113.3
1991	136.8	136.3	135.8	137.9	133.6	146.3	143.3	150.4	115.3	106.7	94.6	112.6	116.0
1992	138.7	137.9	136.8	140.7	137.5	151.2	146.9	155.5	117.8	108.1	90.7	114.8	118.0
1993	141.6	140.9	140.1	143.2	141.2	155.7	150.3	160.5	121.3	111.2	90.3	118.5	119.3
1994	144.9	144.3	144.1	145.7	144.8	160.5	154.0	165.8	122.8	111.7	88.8	119.2	121.0
1995	148.9	148.4	148.8	149.0	148.5	165.7	157.8	171.3	123.7	111.5	88.1	119.2	123.0
1996	153.7	153.3	154.3	152.7	152.8	171.0	162.0	176.8	127.5	115.2	99.2	122.1	124.7
1997	157.7	157.3	158.1	157.0	156.8	176.3	166.7	181.9	130.8	117.9	99.8	125.1	125.4
1998	161.1	160.7	161.1	161.1	160.4	182.1	172.1	187.8	128.5	113.7	90.0	121.2	126.6
1999	164.6	164.1	164.2	165.1	163.9	187.3	177.5	192.9	128.8	113.5	91.4	120.9	126.7
2000	168.4	167.8	167.9	169.0	169.6	193.4	183.9	198.7	137.9	122.8	129.7	128.0	128.2
2001	173.6	173.1	173.4	173.9	176.4	200.6	192.1	206.3	150.2	135.4	129.3	142.4	129.1
2002	176.8	176.2	175.6	178.3	180.3	208.1	199.7	214.7	143.6	127.2	115.5	134.4	128.3
2003	180.5	180.0	179.4	182.1	184.8	213.1	205.5	219.9	154.5	138.2	139.5	145.0	126.1
2004	186.6	186.2	186.2	187.5	189.5	218.8	211.0	224.9	161.9	144.4	160.5	150.6	125.5
2005	191.2	190.7	189.8	193.4	195.7	224.4	217.3	230.2	179.0	161.6	208.6	166.5	126.1
2004: Jan	184.3	183.8	184.0	184.9	186.3	215.2	208.3	222.6	156.3	139.2	149.9	145.5	125.3
Feb	184.5	184.1	184.0	185.5	187.0	216.0	208.8	222.9	156.9	139.5	155.1	145.5	125.7
Mar	184.9	184.4	184.3	185.8	187.9	217.8	209.2	223.3	155.2	137.6	152.5	143.5	125.7
Apr	185.0	184.5	184.1	186.2	188.4	218.4	209.7	223.9	155.6	138.0	149.6	144.2	125.6
May	186.5	186.1	186.6	186.7	188.9	218.7	210.2	224.3	158.1	140.4	150.4	146.8	125.4
June	186.8	186.3	186.8	187.0	190.3	219.2	210.7	224.7	165.5	148.5	150.7	155.8	125.6
July	187.2	186.8	187.1	187.8	190.9	220.0	211.2	225.1	166.6	149.5	151.1	156.9	125.2
Aug	187.3	186.8	186.7	188.4	191.2	220.3	211.9	225.7	167.7	150.5	157.4	157.6	124.8
Sept	187.2	186.7	186.1	188.9	191.0	220.2	212.4	226.1	166.7	149.3	161.6	156.0	125.0
Oct	188.4	187.9	187.9	189.4	191.0	220.6	212.8	226.5	162.8	144.9	177.3	150.0	126.1
Nov	188.6	188.2	188.1	189.6	190.8	219.9	213.2	226.8	165.6	147.8	186.6	152.7	125.8
Dec	188.9	188.5	188.5	189.9	190.7	219.8	213.9	227.2	165.7	148.0	183.7	153.0	125.5
2005: Jan	189.5	189.1	188.9	190.8	191.8	221.0	214.5	227.8	166.9	149.0	181.2	154.3	126.1
Feb	189.3	188.8	188.0	191.4	192.7	222.5	215.0	228.4	166.4	148.1	188.5	152.9	126.1
Mar	189.6	189.1	188.1	191.7	194.1	224.4	215.5	228.7	166.7	148.4	195.5	152.7	126.1
Apr	190.7	190.2	189.8	192.1	194.4	224.4	216.0	229.0	169.6	151.5	195.9	155.9	126.3
May	191.1	190.6	190.3	192.6	194.5	224.0	216.4	229.4	171.7	153.7	193.9	158.7	126.7
June	190.9	190.4	189.4	193.2	195.5	224.5	216.8	229.7	177.4	159.9	195.0	165.6	126.0
July	191.3	190.8	189.8	193.6	196.6	225.6	217.5	230.2	180.1	162.6	202.9	168.1	125.9
Aug	191.3	190.9	189.5	194.2	196.9	225.6	218.0	230.7	181.8	164.4	209.8	169.6	125.8
Sept	191.8	191.4	190.0	194.6	197.0	224.4	218.6	231.2	188.9	172.1	235.9	176.4	125.7
Oct	192.5	192.1	190.8	195.2	198.4	225.7	219.3	231.7	192.8	176.2	241.1	180.7	125.9
Nov	192.8	192.4	191.0	195.6	198.5	225.4	220.0	232.2	194.6	178.0	231.5	183.4	126.1
Dec	193.2	192.9	191.7	196.0	198.3	225.6	220.5	232.8	191.6	174.7	227.8	180.0	126.4

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.² Includes other items, not shown separately.³ December 1982=100.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-61.—*Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1959–2005—Continued*
 [For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Transportation								Medical care		
	Total	Private transportation						Public transportation	Total	Medical care commodities	Medical care services
		New vehicles		Used cars and trucks	Motor fuel	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair					
		Total ²	New cars								
1959	29.8	30.8	52.3	52.2	26.8	23.7	26.0	21.5	21.5	46.8	18.7
1960	29.8	30.6	51.6	51.5	25.0	24.4	26.5	22.2	22.3	46.9	19.5
1961	30.1	30.8	51.6	51.5	26.0	24.1	27.1	23.2	22.9	46.3	20.2
1962	30.8	31.4	51.4	51.3	28.4	24.3	27.5	24.0	23.5	45.6	20.9
1963	30.9	31.6	51.1	51.0	28.7	24.2	27.8	24.3	24.1	45.2	21.5
1964	31.4	32.0	50.9	50.9	30.0	24.1	28.2	24.7	24.6	45.1	22.0
1965	31.9	32.5	49.8	49.7	29.8	25.1	28.7	25.2	25.2	45.0	22.7
1966	32.3	32.9	48.9	48.8	29.0	25.6	29.2	26.1	26.3	45.1	23.9
1967	33.3	33.8	49.3	49.3	29.9	26.4	30.4	27.4	28.2	44.9	26.0
1968	34.3	34.8	50.7	50.7	.....	26.8	32.1	28.7	29.9	45.0	27.9
1969	35.7	36.0	51.5	51.5	30.9	27.6	34.1	30.9	31.9	45.4	30.2
1970	37.5	37.5	53.1	53.0	31.2	27.9	36.6	35.2	34.0	46.5	32.3
1971	39.5	39.4	55.3	55.2	33.0	28.1	39.3	37.8	36.1	47.3	34.7
1972	39.9	39.7	54.8	54.7	33.1	28.4	41.1	39.3	37.3	47.4	35.9
1973	41.2	41.0	54.8	54.8	35.2	31.2	43.2	39.7	38.8	47.5	37.5
1974	45.8	46.2	58.0	57.9	36.7	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.4	49.2	41.4
1975	50.1	50.6	63.0	62.9	43.8	45.1	53.7	43.5	47.5	53.3	46.6
1976	55.1	55.6	67.0	66.9	50.3	47.0	57.6	47.8	52.0	56.5	51.3
1977	59.0	59.7	70.5	70.4	54.7	49.7	61.9	50.0	57.0	60.2	56.4
1978	61.7	62.5	75.9	75.8	55.8	51.8	67.0	51.5	61.8	64.4	61.2
1979	70.5	71.7	81.9	81.8	60.2	70.1	73.7	54.9	67.5	69.0	67.2
1980	83.1	84.2	88.5	88.4	62.3	97.4	81.5	69.0	74.9	75.4	74.8
1981	93.2	93.8	93.9	93.7	76.9	108.5	89.2	85.6	82.9	83.7	82.8
1982	97.0	97.1	97.5	97.4	88.8	102.8	96.0	94.9	92.5	92.3	92.6
1983	99.3	99.3	99.9	99.9	98.7	99.4	100.3	99.5	100.6	100.2	100.7
1984	103.7	103.6	102.6	102.8	112.5	97.9	103.8	105.7	106.8	107.5	106.7
1985	106.4	106.2	106.1	106.1	113.7	98.7	106.8	110.5	113.5	115.2	113.2
1986	102.3	101.2	110.6	110.6	108.8	77.1	110.3	117.0	122.0	122.8	121.9
1987	105.4	104.2	114.4	114.6	113.1	80.2	114.8	121.1	130.1	131.0	130.0
1988	108.7	107.6	116.5	116.9	118.0	80.9	119.7	123.3	138.6	139.9	138.3
1989	114.1	112.9	119.2	119.2	120.4	88.5	124.9	129.5	149.3	150.8	148.9
1990	120.5	118.8	121.4	121.0	117.6	101.2	130.1	142.6	162.8	163.4	162.7
1991	123.8	121.9	126.0	125.3	118.1	99.4	136.0	148.9	177.0	176.8	177.1
1992	126.5	124.6	129.2	128.4	123.2	99.0	141.3	151.4	190.1	188.1	190.5
1993	130.4	127.5	132.7	131.5	133.9	98.0	145.9	167.0	201.4	195.0	202.9
1994	134.3	131.4	137.6	136.0	141.7	98.5	150.2	172.0	211.0	200.7	213.4
1995	139.1	136.3	141.0	139.0	156.5	100.0	154.0	175.9	220.5	204.5	224.2
1996	143.0	140.0	143.7	141.4	157.0	106.3	158.4	181.9	228.2	210.4	232.4
1997	144.3	141.0	144.3	141.7	151.1	106.2	162.7	186.7	234.6	215.3	239.1
1998	141.6	137.9	143.4	140.7	150.6	92.2	167.1	190.3	242.1	221.8	246.8
1999	144.4	140.5	142.9	139.6	152.0	100.7	171.9	197.7	250.6	230.7	255.1
2000	153.3	149.1	142.8	139.6	155.8	129.3	177.3	209.6	260.8	238.1	266.0
2001	154.3	150.0	142.1	138.9	158.7	124.7	183.5	210.6	272.8	247.6	278.8
2002	152.9	148.8	140.0	137.3	152.0	116.6	190.2	207.4	285.6	256.4	292.9
2003	157.6	153.6	137.9	134.7	142.9	135.8	195.6	209.3	297.1	262.8	306.0
2004	163.1	159.4	137.1	133.9	133.3	160.4	200.2	209.1	310.1	269.3	321.3
2005	173.9	170.2	137.9	135.2	139.4	195.7	206.9	217.3	323.2	276.0	336.7
2004: Jan	157.0	153.2	138.0	134.7	130.8	136.7	198.2	206.3	303.6	265.5	313.8
Feb	158.8	154.9	138.3	134.8	131.0	143.1	198.2	208.1	306.0	266.7	316.6
Mar	160.5	156.6	137.9	134.6	131.2	150.5	198.5	209.9	307.5	267.3	318.4
Apr	161.8	157.9	137.6	134.3	131.3	155.9	198.6	211.5	308.3	268.5	319.2
May	165.2	161.5	137.4	134.4	131.8	170.5	199.0	210.7	309.0	269.1	319.8
June	165.7	161.9	137.2	134.2	130.6	173.3	199.7	212.3	310.0	269.6	321.0
July	164.0	160.0	135.9	133.0	132.1	165.2	200.3	214.4	311.0	269.9	322.3
Aug	162.9	159.1	134.9	132.0	133.8	162.0	200.8	209.7	311.6	270.0	323.1
Sept	162.9	159.4	134.9	131.9	136.5	161.2	200.7	205.3	312.3	270.9	323.7
Oct	166.4	162.9	135.9	133.0	136.8	173.1	201.7	206.5	313.3	271.7	324.8
Nov	167.2	163.6	137.9	134.9	136.7	171.9	202.9	208.6	314.1	271.2	326.0
Dec	164.8	161.3	138.8	135.5	137.3	161.2	203.3	205.4	314.9	270.8	327.3
2005: Jan	164.0	160.5	139.8	136.4	137.5	156.4	204.0	204.4	316.8	271.6	329.5
Feb	166.1	162.6	139.9	136.4	137.6	164.3	203.9	205.9	319.3	272.8	332.5
Mar	168.8	165.2	139.1	135.7	137.7	175.9	204.7	210.1	320.7	273.2	334.3
Apr	173.2	169.6	138.8	135.6	138.1	193.9	205.0	215.0	321.5	273.5	335.2
May	172.1	168.3	138.7	135.5	138.8	188.2	205.6	218.0	322.2	274.6	336.9
June	171.8	167.7	138.1	135.1	139.9	185.5	206.1	222.4	322.9	275.6	335.3
July	174.4	170.3	136.3	133.9	141.0	197.5	206.7	226.1	324.1	276.3	337.8
Aug	177.7	173.8	135.0	132.7	142.0	212.7	207.3	223.3	323.9	276.8	337.3
Sept	186.5	183.1	135.8	133.6	141.5	249.5	208.7	220.7	324.6	277.7	337.9
Oct	184.0	180.5	137.1	135.1	140.6	237.1	209.8	222.7	326.2	278.9	339.7
Nov	175.6	171.8	138.0	136.1	139.4	199.7	210.5	220.8	328.1	280.3	341.7
Dec	172.7	168.9	138.3	136.6	139.2	187.3	210.7	217.6	328.4	280.8	342.0

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-62.—Consumer price indexes for commodities, services, and special groups, 1960–2005

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

Year or month	All items (CPI-U)	Commodities		Services		Special indexes				All items		
		All com- modities	Com- modities less food	All services	Services less medical care services	All items less food	All items less energy	All items less food and energy	All items less medical care	CPI-U- X1 (Dec. 1982=97.6) ¹	CPI-U- RS (Dec. 1977=100) ²	C-CPI-U (Dec. 1999=100) ³
1960	29.6	33.6	36.0	24.1	25.0	29.7	30.4	30.6	30.2	32.2	.....	.....
1961	29.9	33.8	36.1	24.5	25.4	30.0	30.7	31.0	30.5	32.5	.....	.....
1962	30.2	34.1	36.3	25.0	25.9	30.3	31.1	31.4	30.8	32.8	.....	.....
1963	30.6	34.4	36.6	25.5	26.3	30.7	31.5	31.8	31.1	33.3	.....	.....
1964	31.0	34.8	36.9	26.0	26.8	31.1	32.0	32.3	31.5	33.7	.....	.....
1965	31.5	35.2	37.2	26.6	27.4	31.6	32.5	32.7	32.0	34.2	.....	.....
1966	32.4	36.1	37.7	27.6	28.3	32.3	33.5	33.5	33.0	35.2	.....	.....
1967	33.4	36.8	38.6	28.8	29.3	33.4	34.4	34.7	33.7	36.3	.....	.....
1968	34.8	38.1	40.0	30.3	30.8	34.9	35.9	36.3	35.1	37.7	.....	.....
1969	36.7	39.9	41.7	32.4	32.9	36.8	38.0	38.4	37.0	39.4	.....	.....
1970	38.8	41.7	43.4	35.0	35.6	39.0	40.3	40.8	39.2	41.3	.....	.....
1971	40.5	43.2	45.1	37.0	37.5	40.8	42.0	42.7	40.8	43.1	.....	.....
1972	41.8	44.5	46.1	38.4	38.9	42.0	43.4	44.0	42.1	44.4	.....	.....
1973	44.4	47.8	47.7	40.1	40.6	43.7	46.1	45.6	44.8	47.2	.....	.....
1974	49.3	53.5	52.8	43.8	44.3	48.0	50.6	49.4	49.8	51.9	.....	.....
1975	53.8	58.2	57.6	48.0	48.3	52.5	55.1	53.9	54.3	56.2	.....	.....
1976	56.9	60.7	60.5	52.0	52.2	56.0	58.2	57.4	57.2	59.4	.....	.....
1977	60.6	64.2	63.8	56.0	55.9	59.6	61.9	61.0	60.8	63.2	.....	.....
1978	65.2	68.8	67.5	60.8	60.7	63.9	66.7	65.5	65.4	67.5	104.3	.....
1979	72.6	76.6	75.3	67.5	67.5	71.2	73.4	71.9	72.9	74.0	114.1	.....
1980	82.4	86.0	85.7	77.9	78.2	81.5	81.9	80.8	82.8	82.3	126.7	.....
1981	90.9	93.2	93.1	88.1	88.7	90.4	90.1	89.2	91.4	90.1	138.6	.....
1982	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.0	96.4	96.3	96.1	95.8	96.8	95.6	146.8	.....
1983	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	152.9	.....
1984	103.9	103.2	103.1	104.6	104.4	104.0	104.3	104.6	103.7	103.9	159.0	.....
1985	107.6	105.4	105.2	109.9	109.6	108.0	108.4	109.1	107.2	107.6	164.3	.....
1986	109.6	104.4	101.7	115.4	114.6	109.8	112.6	113.5	108.8	109.6	167.3	.....
1987	113.6	107.7	104.3	120.2	119.1	113.6	117.2	118.2	112.6	113.6	173.0	.....
1988	118.3	111.5	107.7	125.7	124.3	118.3	122.3	123.4	117.0	118.3	179.3	.....
1989	124.0	116.7	112.0	131.9	130.1	123.7	128.1	129.0	122.4	124.0	187.0	.....
1990	130.7	122.8	117.4	139.2	136.8	130.3	134.7	135.5	128.8	130.7	196.3	.....
1991	136.2	126.6	121.3	146.3	143.3	136.1	140.9	142.1	133.8	136.2	203.4	.....
1992	140.3	129.1	124.2	152.0	148.4	140.8	145.4	147.3	137.5	140.3	208.5	.....
1993	144.5	131.5	126.3	157.9	153.6	145.1	150.0	152.2	141.2	144.5	213.7	.....
1994	148.2	133.8	127.9	163.1	158.4	149.0	154.1	156.5	144.7	148.2	218.2	.....
1995	152.4	136.4	129.8	168.7	163.5	153.1	158.7	161.2	148.6	152.4	223.5	.....
1996	156.9	139.9	132.6	174.1	168.7	157.5	163.1	165.6	152.8	156.9	229.5	.....
1997	160.5	141.8	133.4	179.4	173.9	161.1	167.1	169.5	156.3	160.5	234.4	.....
1998	163.0	141.9	132.0	184.2	178.4	163.4	170.9	173.4	158.6	163.0	237.7	.....
1999	166.6	144.4	134.0	188.8	182.7	167.0	174.4	177.0	162.0	166.6	242.7	.....
2000	172.2	149.2	139.2	195.3	188.9	173.0	178.6	181.3	167.3	172.2	250.8	102.0
2001	177.1	150.7	138.9	203.4	196.6	177.8	183.5	186.1	171.9	177.1	257.8	104.3
2002	179.9	149.7	136.0	209.8	202.5	180.5	187.7	190.5	174.3	179.9	261.9	105.6
2003	184.0	151.2	136.5	216.5	208.7	184.7	190.6	193.2	178.1	184.0	267.9	107.8
2004	188.9	154.7	138.8	222.8	214.5	189.4	194.4	196.6	182.7	188.9	275.1	110.2
2005	195.3	160.2	144.5	230.1	221.2	196.0	198.7	200.9	188.7	195.3	284.4	113.3
2004: Jan	185.2	151.1	134.7	219.1	211.0	185.5	191.9	194.0	179.1	185.2	269.7	108.3
Feb	186.2	152.3	136.3	219.9	211.7	186.6	192.7	194.9	180.1	186.2	271.2	108.9
Mar	187.4	153.7	137.0	221.0	212.7	188.0	193.7	196.1	181.3	187.4	272.9	109.6
Apr	188.0	154.3	138.9	221.5	213.2	188.6	194.1	196.5	181.8	188.0	273.8	109.9
May	189.1	156.0	140.6	221.9	213.6	189.6	194.3	196.5	182.9	189.1	275.3	110.3
June	189.7	155.8	140.3	223.3	215.0	190.3	194.4	196.6	183.5	189.7	276.2	110.6
July	189.4	154.5	138.2	224.1	215.8	189.9	194.5	196.6	183.2	189.4	276.9	110.5
Aug	189.5	154.2	137.7	224.5	216.2	189.9	194.7	196.8	183.2	189.5	275.9	110.5
Sept	189.9	154.9	138.8	224.5	216.1	190.4	195.2	197.4	183.6	189.9	275.5	110.8
Oct	190.9	157.1	141.4	224.5	216.0	191.4	196.0	198.2	184.6	190.9	278.0	111.3
Nov	191.0	157.2	141.4	224.6	216.1	191.5	196.0	198.1	184.7	191.0	278.2	111.3
Dec	190.3	155.8	139.3	224.6	216.0	190.6	195.8	197.8	183.9	190.3	277.1	110.9
2005: Jan	190.7	155.4	138.6	225.6	217.0	190.9	196.4	198.4	184.2	190.7	277.7	111.1
Feb	191.8	156.5	140.2	226.8	218.0	192.3	197.3	199.5	185.3	191.8	279.3	111.7
Mar	193.3	158.2	142.5	228.0	219.2	194.0	198.3	200.7	186.8	193.3	281.5	112.5
Apr	194.6	160.3	144.9	228.6	219.7	195.3	198.6	200.9	188.1	194.6	283.4	113.1
May	194.4	159.8	144.0	228.8	219.9	195.1	198.6	200.8	187.9	194.4	283.1	113.1
June	194.5	158.9	142.8	229.8	220.9	195.2	198.5	200.6	187.9	194.5	283.2	113.0
July	195.4	159.5	143.5	230.9	222.0	196.1	198.7	200.8	188.8	195.4	283.5	113.4
Aug	196.4	161.1	145.7	231.3	222.5	197.3	198.9	201.0	189.8	196.4	286.0	113.8
Sept	198.8	165.6	151.8	231.7	222.8	200.0	199.9	201.3	192.3	198.8	289.5	114.7
Oct	199.2	165.1	150.8	233.0	224.1	200.4	200.1	202.3	192.6	199.2	290.1	115.0
Nov	197.6	161.5	145.6	233.5	224.4	198.5	200.2	202.3	190.9	197.6	287.7	114.4
Dec	196.8	160.0	143.3	233.2	224.2	197.4	200.1	202.1	190.0	196.8	286.6	114.0

¹ CPI-U-X1 is a rental equivalence approach to homeowners' costs for the CPI-U for years prior to 1983, the first year for which the official index incorporates such a measure. CPI-U-X1 is rebased to the December 1982 value of the CPI-U (1982-84=100) and is identical with CPI-U data from December 1982 forward. Data prior to 1967 estimated by moving the series at the same rate as the CPI-U for each year.

² CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS) introduced in June 1999. Data for 2005 are preliminary. All data are subject to revision annually.

³ Chained consumer price index introduced in August 2002. Data for 2004 and 2005 are subject to revision.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-63.—*Changes in special consumer price indexes, 1960–2005*

[For all urban consumers; percent change]

Year or month	All items (CPI-U)		All items less food		All items less energy		All items less food and energy		All items less medical care	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
1960	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
1961	7	1.0	1.3	1.0	7	1.0	1.3	1.3	3	1.0
1962	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
1963	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0
1964	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3
1965	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
1966	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.1
1967	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.1
1968	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.2
1969	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.4
1970	5.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.9
1971	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.7	3.2	4.1
1972	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
1973	8.7	6.2	5.6	4.0	8.2	6.2	4.7	3.6	9.1	6.4
1974	12.3	11.0	12.2	9.8	11.7	9.8	11.1	8.3	12.2	11.2
1975	6.9	9.1	7.3	9.4	6.6	8.9	6.7	9.1	6.7	9.0
1976	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.5	4.5	5.3
1977	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3
1978	9.0	7.6	8.3	7.2	9.1	7.8	8.5	7.4	9.1	7.6
1979	13.3	11.3	14.0	11.4	11.1	10.0	11.3	9.8	13.4	11.5
1980	12.5	13.5	13.0	14.5	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	13.6
1981	8.9	10.3	9.8	10.9	8.5	10.0	9.5	10.4	8.8	10.4
1982	3.8	6.2	4.1	6.5	4.2	6.7	4.5	7.4	3.6	5.9
1983	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.9
1984	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.1
1985	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.4
1986	1.1	1.9	.5	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	.7	1.5
1987	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.5
1988	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9
1989	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
1990	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.2
1991	3.1	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	2.7	3.9
1992	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.8
1993	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.7
1994	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
1995	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7
1996	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8
1997	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.3
1998	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5
1999	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.1
2000	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.3
2001	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.7
2002	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.4
2003	1.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2
2004	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.6
2005	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3
Percent change from preceding month										
	Unad- justed	Sea- sonally ad- justed	Unad- justed	Sea- sonally ad- justed	Unad- justed	Sea- sonally ad- justed	Unad- justed	Sea- sonally ad- justed	Unad- justed	Sea- sonally ad- justed
2004: Jan	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Feb	.5	.3	.6	.3	.4	.2	.5	.2	.6	.3
Mar	.6	.4	.8	.5	.5	.3	.6	.3	.7	.5
Apr	.6	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
May	.6	.6	.3	.5	.1	.3	0	.2	.6	.6
June	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3
July	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.2	0	.1	-.2	-.1
Aug	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0
Sept	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Oct	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.4	.2	.5	.6
Nov	.1	.3	.1	.3	0	.2	-.1	.2	.1	.2
Dec	-.4	0	-.5	-.1	-.1	.1	-.2	.2	-.4	0
2005: Jan	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
Feb	.6	.4	.7	.4	.5	.2	.6	.3	.6	.3
Mar	.8	.6	.9	.7	.5	.4	.6	.4	.8	.6
Apr	.7	.5	.7	.5	.2	.2	.1	.0	.7	.5
May	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	.2	-.0	.1	-.1	-.1
June	.1	0	.1	0	-.1	.1	-.1	.1	0	0
July	.5	.5	.5	.6	.1	.2	.1	.1	.5	.5
Aug	.5	.5	.6	.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.6
Sept	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	1.3	1.3
Oct	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2
Nov	-.8	-.6	-.9	-.7	.0	.3	0	.2	-.9	-.7
Dec	-.4	-.1	-.6	-.1	-.0	.2	-.1	.2	-.5	-.1

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-64.—*Changes in consumer price indexes for commodities and services, 1929–2005*

[For all urban consumers; percent change]

Year	All items (CPI-U)		Commodities				Services				Medical care ²		Energy ³	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Total		Food		Total		Medical care		Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
			Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year				
1929	0.6	0	.....	.....	2.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1933	.8	-5.1	.....	.....	6.9	-2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1939	0	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-2.5	-2.5	0	0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0	.....	.....
1940	.7	.7	1.4	.7	2.5	1.7	.8	.8	0	0	0	1.0	.....	.....
1941	9.9	5.0	13.3	6.7	15.7	9.2	2.4	.8	1.2	0	1.0	0	.....	.....
1942	9.0	10.9	12.9	14.5	17.9	17.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	.....	.....
1943	3.0	6.1	4.2	9.3	3.0	11.0	2.3	2.3	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	.....	.....
1944	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	0	-1.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	3.6	.....	.....
1945	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.4	.7	1.5	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	.....	.....
1946	18.1	8.3	24.8	10.6	31.3	14.5	3.6	1.4	9.0	5.1	8.3	5.0	.....	.....
1947	8.8	14.4	10.3	20.5	11.3	21.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	8.7	6.9	8.0	.....	.....
1948	3.0	8.1	1.7	7.2	.8	8.3	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.1	5.8	6.7	.....	.....
1949	-2.1	-1.2	-4.1	-2.7	-3.9	-4.2	3.7	5.1	1.6	3.3	1.4	2.8	.....	.....
1950	5.9	1.3	7.8	.7	9.8	1.6	3.6	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.0	.....	.....
1951	6.0	7.9	5.9	9.0	7.1	11.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.3	.....	.....
1952	.8	1.9	-9	1.3	-1.0	1.8	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.7	4.3	5.0	.....	.....
1953	.7	.8	-3	-3	-1.1	-1.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	.....	.....
1954	-7	.7	-1.6	-9	-1.8	-4	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	.....	.....
1955	.4	-4	-3	-9	-7	-1.4	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	.....	.....
1956	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.0	2.9	.7	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.8	.....	.....
1957	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.2	.....	.....
1958	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	4.5	2.7	3.7	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.6	-0.9	0
1959	1.7	.7	.6	0	-1.0	-1.7	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.7	1.9
1960	1.4	1.7	1.2	.9	3.1	1.0	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.7	1.3	2.3
1961	.7	1.0	0	.6	-7	1.3	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	-1.3	.4
1962	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	.4
1963	1.6	1.3	1.5	.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	-9	0
1964	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	0	-4
1965	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8
1966	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.8	8.3	5.3	6.7	4.4	1.7	1.7
1967	3.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.2	.9	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.8	6.3	7.2	1.7	2.1
1968	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.4	3.5	5.8	5.2	7.1	7.3	6.2	6.0	1.7	1.7
1969	6.2	5.5	5.4	4.7	7.0	5.1	7.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	6.2	6.7	2.9	2.5
1970	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.5	2.3	5.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.4	6.6	4.8	2.8
1971	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.6	4.3	3.1	4.1	5.7	5.4	7.4	4.6	6.2	3.1	3.9
1972	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
1973	8.7	6.2	10.4	7.4	20.3	14.5	6.2	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	4.0	17.0	8.1
1974	12.3	11.0	12.8	11.9	12.0	14.3	11.4	9.2	13.2	10.4	12.6	9.3	21.6	29.6
1975	6.9	9.1	6.2	8.8	6.6	8.5	8.2	9.6	10.3	12.6	9.8	12.0	11.4	10.5
1976	4.9	5.8	3.3	4.3	.5	3.0	7.2	8.3	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.5	7.1	7.1
1977	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	8.1	6.3	8.0	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.9	9.6	7.2	9.5
1978	9.0	7.6	8.8	7.2	11.8	9.9	9.3	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.9	6.3
1979	13.3	11.3	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.0	13.6	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.1	9.2	37.5	25.1
1980	12.5	13.5	11.0	12.3	10.2	8.6	14.2	15.4	10.1	11.3	9.9	11.0	18.0	30.9
1981	8.9	10.3	6.0	8.4	4.3	7.8	13.0	13.1	12.6	10.7	12.5	10.7	11.9	13.6
1982	3.8	6.2	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	9.0	11.2	11.8	11.0	11.6	1.3	1.5
1983	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	4.8	3.5	6.2	8.7	6.4	8.8	-5	.7
1984	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	-2	1.0
1985	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.3	1.8	.7
1986	1.1	1.9	-2.0	-9	3.8	3.2	4.5	5.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	-19.7	-13.2
1987	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.6	8.2	.5
1988	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.5	.5	.8
1989	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.9	8.6	7.7	8.5	7.7	5.1	5.6
1990	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.0	18.1	8.3
1991	3.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.9	4.6	5.1	8.0	8.9	7.9	8.7	-7.4	.4
1992	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	3.6	3.9	7.0	7.6	6.6	7.4	2.0	.5
1993	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.5	5.4	5.9	-1.4	1.2
1994	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	2.2	.4
1995	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	-1.3	.6
1996	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.5	8.6	4.7
1997	1.7	2.3	.2	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	-3.4	1.3
1998	1.6	1.6	.4	.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	-8.8	-7.7
1999	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	13.4	3.6
2000	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	14.2	16.9
2001	1.6	2.8	-1.4	1.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	-13.0	3.8
2002	2.4	1.6	1.2	-7	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.1	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	10.7	-5.9
2003	1.9	2.3	.5	1.0	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0	6.9	12.2
2004	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.4	16.6	10.9
2005	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.2	17.1	17.0

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.² Commodities and services.³ Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.,—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., also included through 1982.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-65.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1959–2005*
[1982=100]

Year or month	Finished goods									
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods			Finished goods excluding consumer foods					Total finished consumer goods
		Total	Crude	Proc-essed	Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment	
						Total	Durable	Non-durable		
1959	33.1	34.8	37.3	34.7	.....	33.3	43.9	28.2	32.7	33.3
1960	33.4	35.5	39.8	35.2	.....	33.5	43.8	28.4	32.8	33.6
1961	33.4	35.4	38.0	35.3	.....	33.4	43.6	28.4	32.9	33.6
1962	33.5	35.7	38.4	35.6	.....	33.4	43.4	28.4	33.0	33.7
1963	33.4	35.3	37.8	35.2	.....	33.4	43.1	28.5	33.1	33.5
1964	33.5	35.4	38.9	35.2	.....	33.3	43.3	28.4	33.4	33.6
1965	34.1	36.8	39.0	36.8	.....	33.6	43.2	28.8	33.8	34.2
1966	35.2	39.2	41.5	39.2	.....	34.1	43.4	29.3	34.6	35.4
1967	35.6	38.5	39.6	38.8	35.0	34.7	44.1	30.0	35.8	35.6
1968	36.6	40.0	42.5	40.0	35.9	35.5	45.1	30.6	37.0	36.5
1969	38.0	42.4	45.9	42.3	36.9	36.3	45.9	31.5	38.3	37.9
1970	39.3	43.8	46.0	43.9	38.2	37.4	47.2	32.5	40.1	39.1
1971	40.5	44.5	45.8	44.7	39.6	38.7	48.9	33.5	41.7	40.2
1972	41.8	46.9	48.0	47.2	40.4	39.4	50.0	34.1	42.8	41.5
1973	45.6	56.5	63.6	55.8	42.0	41.2	50.9	36.1	44.2	46.0
1974	52.6	64.4	71.6	63.9	48.8	48.2	55.5	44.0	50.5	53.1
1975	58.2	69.8	71.7	70.3	54.7	53.2	61.0	48.9	58.2	58.2
1976	60.8	69.6	76.7	69.0	58.1	56.5	63.7	52.4	62.1	60.4
1977	64.7	73.3	79.5	72.7	62.2	60.6	67.4	56.8	66.1	64.3
1978	69.8	79.9	85.8	79.4	66.7	64.9	73.6	60.0	71.3	69.4
1979	77.6	87.3	92.3	86.8	74.6	73.5	80.8	69.3	77.5	77.5
1980	88.0	92.4	93.9	92.3	86.7	87.1	91.0	85.1	85.8	88.6
1981	96.1	97.8	104.4	97.2	95.6	96.1	96.4	95.8	94.6	96.6
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.6	101.0	102.4	100.9	101.8	101.2	102.8	100.5	102.8	101.3
1984	103.7	105.4	111.4	104.9	103.2	102.2	104.5	101.1	105.2	103.3
1985	104.7	104.6	102.9	104.8	104.6	103.3	106.5	101.7	107.5	103.8
1986	103.2	107.3	105.6	107.4	101.9	98.5	108.9	93.3	109.7	101.4
1987	105.4	109.5	107.1	109.6	104.0	100.7	111.5	94.9	111.7	103.6
1988	108.0	112.6	109.8	112.7	106.5	103.1	113.8	97.3	114.3	106.2
1989	113.6	118.7	119.6	118.6	111.8	108.9	117.6	103.8	118.8	112.1
1990	119.2	124.4	123.0	124.4	117.4	115.3	120.4	111.5	122.9	118.2
1991	121.7	124.1	119.3	124.4	120.9	118.7	123.9	115.0	126.7	120.5
1992	123.2	123.3	107.6	124.4	123.1	120.8	125.7	117.3	129.1	121.7
1993	124.7	125.7	114.4	126.5	124.4	121.7	128.0	117.6	131.4	123.0
1994	125.5	126.8	111.3	127.9	125.1	121.6	130.9	116.2	134.1	123.3
1995	127.9	129.0	118.8	129.8	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6
1996	131.3	133.6	129.2	133.8	130.5	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5
1997	131.8	134.5	126.6	135.1	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.2	130.2
1998	130.7	134.3	127.2	134.8	129.5	126.4	132.9	122.2	137.6	128.9
1999	133.0	135.1	125.5	135.9	132.3	130.5	133.0	127.9	137.6	132.0
2000	138.0	137.2	123.5	138.3	138.1	138.4	133.9	138.7	138.8	138.2
2001	140.7	141.3	127.7	142.4	140.4	141.4	134.0	142.8	139.7	141.5
2002	138.9	140.1	128.5	141.0	138.3	138.8	133.0	139.8	139.1	139.4
2003	143.3	145.9	130.0	147.2	142.4	144.7	133.1	148.4	139.5	145.3
2004	148.5	152.7	138.2	153.9	147.2	150.9	135.0	156.6	141.4	151.7
2005	155.7	155.6	139.4	156.9	155.5	162.0	136.7	172.1	144.7	160.5
2004: Jan	145.4	148.1	141.5	148.6	144.5	147.4	134.3	151.7	140.5	147.8
Feb	145.3	148.4	134.8	149.5	144.3	147.3	134.2	151.6	140.2	147.8
Mar	146.3	150.7	145.8	151.0	144.9	148.0	134.7	152.4	140.5	149.0
Apr	147.3	152.7	130.8	154.5	145.7	149.1	134.4	154.3	140.6	150.4
May	148.9	155.5	132.6	157.4	147.0	150.9	134.8	156.7	140.8	152.5
June	148.7	155.0	120.0	158.0	146.8	150.5	134.9	156.0	141.1	152.0
July	148.5	152.3	117.5	155.2	147.2	151.4	133.6	158.0	140.7	151.9
Aug	148.5	152.2	127.3	154.3	147.3	151.3	133.6	157.9	141.2	151.8
Sept	148.7	152.7	140.2	153.7	147.5	151.5	133.5	158.2	141.2	152.1
Oct	152.0	155.1	162.9	154.3	150.9	155.6	137.8	162.1	143.4	155.7
Nov	151.7	154.7	159.0	154.2	150.7	155.3	137.4	161.8	143.4	155.4
Dec	150.6	154.9	146.4	155.5	149.2	153.0	137.2	158.5	143.6	153.8
2005: Jan	151.4	154.2	131.4	156.1	150.5	154.6	137.8	160.7	144.1	154.8
Feb	152.1	155.4	142.3	156.4	151.0	155.5	137.0	162.4	143.9	155.7
Mar	153.6	156.3	145.5	157.2	152.6	157.8	137.0	165.7	144.2	157.6
Apr	154.4	156.3	144.6	157.2	153.6	159.2	136.9	167.9	144.5	158.7
May	154.3	156.7	140.3	158.0	153.5	158.8	136.8	167.4	144.7	158.5
June	154.2	155.5	137.0	157.1	153.6	159.3	135.6	168.7	144.2	158.6
July	155.5	154.4	128.0	156.6	155.5	162.1	135.8	172.6	144.4	160.2
Aug ¹	156.3	154.0	126.3	156.3	156.6	163.8	135.4	175.4	144.4	161.4
Sept	158.9	155.9	141.0	157.1	159.4	168.0	135.5	181.4	144.5	164.9
Oct	161.0	155.6	135.7	157.2	162.1	171.3	138.0	185.1	145.9	167.2
Nov	158.4	155.9	142.9	156.9	158.8	166.5	137.1	178.5	145.5	163.8
Dec	158.8	157.1	157.9	157.0	158.9	166.7	137.0	178.9	145.5	164.3

¹ Data have been revised through August 2005; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-65.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1959–2005—Continued*
[1982=100]

Year or month	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components								Crude materials for further processing				
	Total	Foods and feeds ²	Other	Materials and components		Processed fuels and lubricants	Containers	Supplies	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Other		
				For manufacturing	For construction						Total	Fuel	Other
1959	30.8	.....	30.5	33.3	32.9	16.2	33.0	33.5	31.1	38.8	.....	10.4	28.1
1960	30.8	.....	30.7	33.3	32.7	16.6	33.4	33.3	30.4	38.4	.....	10.5	26.9
1961	30.6	.....	30.3	32.9	32.2	16.8	33.2	33.7	30.2	37.9	.....	10.5	27.2
1962	30.6	.....	30.2	32.7	32.1	16.7	33.6	34.5	30.5	38.6	.....	10.4	27.1
1963	30.7	.....	30.1	32.7	32.2	16.6	33.2	35.0	29.9	37.5	.....	10.5	26.7
1964	30.8	.....	30.3	33.1	32.5	16.2	32.9	34.7	29.6	36.6	.....	10.5	27.2
1965	31.2	.....	30.7	33.6	32.8	16.5	33.5	35.0	31.1	39.2	.....	10.6	27.7
1966	32.0	.....	31.3	34.3	33.6	16.8	34.5	36.5	33.1	42.7	.....	10.9	28.3
1967	32.2	41.8	31.7	34.5	34.0	16.9	35.0	36.8	31.3	40.3	21.1	11.3	26.5
1968	33.0	41.5	32.5	35.3	35.7	16.5	35.9	37.1	31.8	40.9	21.6	11.5	27.1
1969	34.1	42.9	33.6	36.5	37.7	16.6	37.2	37.8	33.9	44.1	22.5	12.0	28.4
1970	35.4	45.6	34.8	38.0	38.3	17.7	39.0	39.7	35.2	45.2	23.8	13.8	29.1
1971	36.8	46.7	36.2	38.9	40.8	19.5	40.8	40.8	36.0	46.1	24.7	15.7	29.4
1972	38.2	49.5	37.7	40.4	43.0	20.1	42.7	42.5	39.9	51.5	27.0	16.8	32.3
1973	42.4	70.3	40.6	44.1	46.5	22.2	45.2	51.7	54.5	72.6	34.3	18.6	42.9
1974	52.5	83.6	50.5	56.0	55.0	33.6	53.3	56.8	61.4	76.4	44.1	24.8	54.5
1975	58.0	81.6	56.6	61.7	60.1	39.4	60.0	61.8	61.6	77.4	43.7	30.6	50.0
1976	60.9	77.4	60.0	64.0	64.1	42.3	63.1	65.8	63.4	76.8	48.2	34.5	54.9
1977	64.9	79.6	64.1	67.4	69.3	47.7	65.9	69.3	65.5	77.5	51.7	42.0	56.3
1978	69.5	84.8	68.6	72.0	76.5	49.9	71.0	72.9	73.4	87.3	57.5	48.2	61.9
1979	78.4	94.5	77.4	80.9	84.2	61.6	79.4	80.2	85.9	100.0	69.6	57.3	75.5
1980	90.3	105.5	89.4	91.7	91.3	85.0	89.1	89.9	95.3	104.6	84.6	69.4	91.8
1981	98.6	104.6	98.2	98.7	97.9	100.6	96.7	96.9	103.0	103.9	101.8	84.8	109.8
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	100.6	103.6	100.5	101.2	102.8	95.4	100.4	101.8	101.3	101.8	100.7	105.1	98.8
1984	103.1	97.7	103.0	101.2	105.6	95.7	105.9	104.1	103.5	104.7	102.2	105.1	101.0
1985	102.7	97.3	103.0	103.3	107.3	92.8	109.0	104.4	95.8	94.8	96.9	102.7	94.3
1986	99.1	96.2	99.3	102.2	108.1	72.7	110.3	105.6	87.7	93.2	81.6	92.2	76.0
1987	101.5	99.2	101.7	105.3	109.8	73.3	114.5	107.7	93.7	96.2	87.9	84.1	88.5
1988	107.1	109.5	106.9	113.2	116.1	71.2	120.1	113.7	96.0	106.1	85.5	82.1	85.9
1989	112.0	113.8	111.9	118.1	121.3	76.4	125.4	118.1	103.1	111.2	93.4	85.3	95.8
1990	114.5	113.3	114.5	118.7	122.9	85.9	127.7	119.4	108.9	113.1	101.5	84.8	107.3
1991	114.4	111.1	114.6	118.1	124.5	85.3	128.1	121.4	101.2	105.5	94.6	82.9	97.5
1992	114.7	110.7	114.9	117.9	126.5	84.5	127.7	122.7	100.4	105.1	93.5	84.0	94.2
1993	116.2	112.7	116.4	118.9	132.0	84.7	126.4	125.0	102.4	108.4	94.7	87.1	94.1
1994	118.5	114.8	118.7	122.1	136.6	83.1	129.7	127.0	101.8	106.5	94.8	82.4	97.0
1995	124.9	114.8	125.5	130.4	142.1	84.2	148.8	132.1	102.7	105.8	96.8	72.1	105.8
1996	125.7	128.1	125.6	128.6	143.6	90.0	141.1	135.9	113.8	121.5	104.5	92.6	105.7
1997	125.6	125.4	125.7	128.3	146.5	89.3	136.0	135.9	111.1	112.2	106.4	101.3	103.5
1998	123.0	116.2	123.4	126.1	146.8	81.1	140.8	134.8	96.8	103.9	88.4	86.7	84.5
1999	123.2	111.1	123.9	124.6	148.9	84.6	142.5	134.2	98.2	98.7	94.3	91.2	91.1
2000	129.2	111.7	130.1	128.1	150.7	102.0	151.6	136.9	120.6	100.2	130.4	136.9	118.0
2001	129.7	115.9	130.5	127.4	150.6	104.5	153.1	138.7	121.0	106.1	126.8	151.4	101.5
2002	127.8	115.5	128.5	126.1	151.3	96.3	152.1	138.9	108.1	99.5	111.4	117.3	101.0
2003	133.7	125.9	134.2	129.7	153.6	112.6	153.7	141.5	135.3	113.5	148.2	185.7	116.9
2004	142.6	137.1	143.0	137.9	166.4	124.3	159.3	146.7	159.0	127.0	179.2	211.4	149.2
2005	153.9	133.8	155.0	145.8	176.6	149.8	167.0	151.9	182.1	122.6	223.2	279.1	176.8
2004: Jan	136.2	132.2	136.5	131.9	156.2	116.8	153.9	143.2	147.8	117.1	167.3	207.9	133.3
Feb	137.3	133.7	137.6	133.2	159.0	116.8	153.7	143.8	150.1	122.2	167.3	200.2	137.7
Mar	138.3	137.0	138.4	134.3	161.9	116.5	154.1	144.8	152.9	131.7	164.8	182.9	143.8
Apr	140.2	143.2	140.2	136.2	164.7	118.4	154.9	146.4	155.7	135.4	166.6	191.8	141.4
May	142.0	147.7	141.9	137.4	166.9	122.3	156.7	147.2	161.8	141.1	172.9	208.4	141.5
June	142.8	144.9	142.8	137.7	166.9	124.9	158.9	147.3	163.0	137.4	178.0	229.8	136.8
July	143.5	142.3	143.7	138.1	167.5	126.4	159.7	148.0	162.5	130.9	182.2	219.9	148.9
Aug	144.8	136.3	145.3	139.4	169.8	128.5	162.0	147.6	162.2	124.8	186.6	214.0	158.9
Sept	145.3	134.4	145.9	140.6	170.9	126.9	163.5	147.9	154.4	122.0	174.9	189.9	156.8
Oct	146.5	131.9	147.3	141.5	170.8	130.8	164.6	147.9	160.5	120.1	187.3	194.1	171.4
Nov	147.4	130.7	148.3	142.0	170.7	134.0	164.9	148.1	171.5	119.5	207.1	256.8	165.2
Dec	146.9	131.0	147.8	142.8	171.3	128.9	165.2	148.5	165.7	121.5	195.3	243.8	155.0
2005: Jan	148.0	132.0	148.9	143.9	173.1	129.5	165.5	149.6	163.0	123.8	188.7	217.0	160.3
Feb	148.8	131.7	149.7	144.4	174.7	130.9	166.1	150.0	162.5	121.5	189.7	217.8	161.4
Mar	150.4	133.3	151.3	145.2	175.1	136.0	166.9	150.7	170.4	127.7	198.7	221.7	172.8
Apr	151.5	133.6	152.5	144.9	175.4	141.5	167.5	151.1	175.0	124.9	208.9	252.4	170.6
May	151.0	135.0	151.9	144.7	175.0	139.5	167.3	151.4	170.6	126.2	200.2	237.1	166.1
June	151.7	134.8	152.6	144.3	175.5	142.9	167.4	151.7	167.0	122.0	197.1	223.5	169.3
July	153.2	134.9	154.1	144.6	175.7	149.3	166.8	152.0	175.4	120.9	212.8	250.1	177.7
Aug	153.9	134.4	154.9	144.4	175.4	153.4	166.8	152.2	181.8	119.6	225.1	265.0	187.8
Sept	157.5	133.6	158.7	146.5	177.0	165.2	165.7	152.3	198.4	120.6	253.5	332.8	191.8
Oct	161.9	134.4	163.3	148.6	179.3	179.7	166.2	153.4	211.1	120.6	275.9	394.1	190.3
Nov	159.8	133.8	161.1	148.8	180.9	167.1	168.4	153.8	207.6	120.7	269.7	389.3	183.8
Dec	159.3	133.8	160.6	149.2	181.8	163.0	169.6	154.0	202.4	123.2	258.4	348.3	190.3

² Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-66.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, special groups, 1974–2005*

[1982=100]

Year or month	Finished goods					Intermediate materials, supplies, and components				Crude materials for further processing				
	Total	Foods	Energy	Excluding foods and energy		Total	Foods and feeds ¹	Energy	Other	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Energy	Other	
				Total	Capital equipment									Consumer goods excluding foods and energy
1974	52.6	64.4	26.2	53.6	50.5	55.5	52.5	83.6	33.1	54.0	61.4	76.4	27.8	83.3
1975	58.2	69.8	30.7	59.7	58.2	60.6	58.0	81.6	38.7	60.2	61.6	77.4	33.3	69.3
1976	60.8	69.6	34.3	63.1	62.1	63.7	60.9	77.4	41.5	63.8	63.4	76.8	35.3	80.2
1977	64.7	73.3	39.7	66.9	66.1	67.3	64.9	79.6	46.8	67.6	65.5	77.5	40.4	79.8
1978	69.8	79.9	42.3	71.9	71.3	72.2	69.5	84.8	49.1	72.5	73.4	87.3	45.2	87.8
1979	77.6	87.3	57.1	78.3	77.5	78.8	78.4	94.5	61.1	80.7	85.9	100.0	54.9	106.2
1980	88.0	92.4	85.2	87.1	85.8	87.8	90.3	105.5	84.9	90.3	95.3	104.6	73.1	113.1
1981	96.1	97.8	101.5	94.6	94.6	94.6	98.6	104.6	100.5	97.7	103.0	103.9	97.7	111.7
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.6	101.0	95.2	103.0	102.8	103.1	100.6	103.6	95.3	101.6	101.3	101.8	98.7	105.3
1984	103.7	105.4	91.2	105.5	105.2	105.7	103.1	105.7	95.5	104.7	103.5	104.7	98.0	111.7
1985	104.7	104.6	87.6	108.1	107.5	108.4	102.7	97.3	92.6	105.2	95.8	94.8	93.3	104.9
1986	103.2	107.3	63.0	110.6	109.7	111.1	99.1	96.2	72.6	104.9	87.7	93.2	71.8	103.1
1987	105.4	109.5	61.8	113.3	111.7	114.2	101.5	99.2	73.0	107.8	93.7	96.2	75.0	115.7
1988	108.0	112.6	59.8	117.0	114.3	118.5	107.1	109.5	70.9	115.2	96.0	106.1	67.7	133.0
1989	113.6	118.7	65.7	122.1	118.8	124.0	112.0	113.8	76.1	120.2	103.1	111.2	75.9	137.9
1990	119.2	124.4	75.0	126.6	122.9	128.8	114.5	113.3	85.5	120.9	108.9	113.1	85.9	136.3
1991	121.7	124.1	78.1	131.1	126.7	133.7	114.4	111.1	85.1	121.4	101.2	105.5	80.4	128.2
1992	123.2	123.3	77.8	134.2	129.1	137.3	114.7	110.7	84.3	122.0	100.4	105.1	78.8	128.4
1993	124.7	125.7	78.0	135.8	131.4	138.5	116.2	112.7	84.6	123.8	102.4	108.4	76.7	140.2
1994	125.5	126.8	77.0	137.1	134.1	139.0	118.5	114.8	83.0	127.1	101.8	106.5	72.1	156.2
1995	127.9	129.0	78.1	140.0	136.7	141.9	124.9	114.8	84.1	135.2	102.7	105.8	69.4	173.6
1996	131.3	133.6	83.2	142.0	138.3	144.3	125.7	128.1	89.8	134.0	113.8	121.5	85.0	155.8
1997	131.8	134.5	83.4	142.4	138.2	145.1	125.6	125.4	89.0	134.2	111.1	112.2	87.3	156.5
1998	130.7	134.3	75.1	143.7	137.6	147.7	123.0	116.2	80.8	133.5	96.8	103.9	68.6	142.1
1999	133.0	135.1	78.8	146.1	137.6	151.7	123.2	111.1	84.3	133.1	98.2	98.7	78.5	135.2
2000	138.0	137.2	94.1	148.0	138.8	154.0	129.2	111.7	101.7	136.6	120.6	100.2	122.1	145.2
2001	140.7	141.3	96.7	150.0	139.7	156.9	129.7	115.9	104.1	136.4	121.0	106.1	122.3	130.7
2002	138.9	140.1	88.8	150.2	139.1	157.6	127.8	115.5	95.9	135.8	108.1	99.5	102.0	135.7
2003	143.3	145.9	102.0	150.5	139.5	157.9	133.7	125.9	111.9	138.5	135.3	113.5	147.2	152.5
2004	148.5	152.7	113.0	152.7	141.4	160.3	142.6	137.1	123.2	146.5	159.0	127.0	174.6	193.0
2005	155.7	155.6	132.7	156.4	144.7	164.4	153.9	133.8	149.1	154.5	182.1	122.6	233.8	202.4
2004: Jan	145.4	148.1	106.0	151.8	140.5	159.4	136.2	132.2	115.8	140.4	147.8	117.1	163.5	179.3
Feb	145.3	148.4	105.7	151.7	140.2	159.4	137.3	133.7	115.8	141.7	150.1	122.2	158.9	189.9
Mar	146.3	150.7	107.0	152.0	140.5	159.7	138.3	137.0	115.6	142.9	152.9	131.7	153.0	195.2
Apr	147.3	152.7	109.5	152.1	140.6	159.8	140.2	143.2	117.3	144.6	155.7	135.4	158.8	187.6
May	148.9	155.5	113.6	152.2	140.8	159.9	142.0	147.7	121.1	145.7	161.8	141.1	172.1	177.9
June	148.7	155.0	112.5	152.3	141.1	160.0	142.8	144.9	123.7	146.2	163.0	137.4	180.0	176.3
July	148.5	152.3	115.4	151.9	140.7	159.4	143.5	142.3	125.1	146.8	162.5	130.9	177.9	195.4
Aug	148.5	152.2	115.0	152.2	141.2	159.6	144.8	136.3	127.1	148.3	162.2	124.8	181.9	200.8
Sept	148.7	152.7	115.1	152.3	141.2	159.7	145.3	134.4	125.8	149.5	154.4	122.0	166.6	197.4
Oct	152.0	155.1	121.1	154.7	143.4	162.2	146.5	131.9	129.9	150.1	160.5	120.1	181.8	203.5
Nov	151.7	154.7	120.1	154.7	143.4	162.3	147.4	130.7	132.7	150.6	171.5	119.5	208.3	207.9
Dec	150.6	154.9	114.5	154.9	143.6	162.5	146.9	131.0	128.4	151.1	165.7	121.5	192.7	204.9
2005: Jan	151.4	154.2	116.4	155.8	144.1	163.8	148.0	132.0	129.0	152.3	163.0	123.8	183.9	203.3
Feb	152.1	155.4	118.6	155.7	143.9	163.7	148.8	131.7	130.0	153.1	162.5	121.5	186.6	200.2
Mar	153.6	156.3	123.8	155.9	144.2	163.7	150.4	133.3	134.9	153.8	170.4	127.7	197.9	199.9
Apr	154.4	156.3	126.9	156.1	144.5	164.0	151.5	133.6	139.8	153.9	175.0	124.9	212.6	204.0
May	154.3	156.7	125.5	156.4	144.7	164.3	151.0	135.0	138.5	153.5	170.6	126.2	203.1	196.9
June	154.2	155.5	127.4	155.9	144.2	163.8	151.7	134.8	142.3	153.3	167.0	122.0	202.1	188.9
July	155.5	154.4	133.2	156.2	144.4	164.2	153.2	134.9	148.7	153.5	175.4	120.9	224.0	190.2
Aug ²	156.3	154.0	137.3	156.1	144.4	164.1	153.9	134.4	153.0	153.3	181.8	119.6	237.5	200.1
Sept	158.9	155.9	147.1	156.2	144.5	164.0	157.5	133.6	164.9	154.8	198.4	120.6	273.9	210.3
Oct	161.0	155.6	152.7	157.6	145.9	165.5	161.9	134.4	179.3	156.6	211.1	120.6	307.9	205.7
Nov	158.4	155.9	141.5	157.4	145.5	165.5	159.8	133.8	166.4	157.4	207.6	120.7	295.0	215.1
Dec	158.8	157.1	141.9	157.5	145.5	165.6	159.3	133.8	162.4	157.9	202.4	123.2	279.0	214.8

¹ Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.² Data have been revised through August 2005; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-67.—*Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1959–2005*

[1982=100]

Year or month	Farm products and processed foods and feeds			Industrial commodities				
	Total	Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Total	Textile products and apparel	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Chemicals and allied products ¹
1959	37.6	40.2	35.6	30.5	48.1	35.9	13.7	34.8
1960	37.7	40.1	35.6	30.5	48.6	34.6	13.9	34.8
1961	37.7	39.7	36.2	30.4	47.8	34.9	14.0	34.5
1962	38.1	40.4	36.5	30.4	48.2	35.3	14.0	33.9
1963	37.7	39.6	36.8	30.3	48.2	34.3	13.9	33.5
1964	37.5	39.0	36.7	30.5	48.5	34.4	13.5	33.6
1965	39.0	40.7	38.0	30.9	48.8	35.9	13.8	33.9
1966	41.6	43.7	40.2	31.5	48.9	39.4	14.1	34.0
1967	40.2	41.3	39.8	32.0	48.9	38.1	14.4	34.2
1968	41.1	42.3	40.6	32.8	50.7	39.3	14.3	34.1
1969	43.4	45.0	42.7	33.9	51.8	41.5	14.6	34.2
1970	44.9	45.8	44.6	35.2	52.4	42.0	15.3	35.0
1971	45.8	46.6	45.5	36.5	53.3	43.4	16.6	35.6
1972	49.2	51.6	48.0	37.8	55.5	50.0	17.1	35.6
1973	63.9	72.7	58.9	40.3	60.5	54.5	19.4	37.6
1974	71.3	77.4	68.0	49.2	68.0	55.2	30.1	50.2
1975	74.0	77.0	72.6	54.9	67.4	56.5	35.4	62.0
1976	73.6	78.8	70.8	58.4	72.4	63.9	38.3	64.0
1977	75.9	79.4	74.0	62.5	75.3	68.3	43.6	65.9
1978	83.0	87.7	80.6	67.0	78.1	76.1	46.5	68.0
1979	92.3	99.6	88.5	75.7	82.5	96.1	58.9	76.0
1980	98.3	102.9	95.9	88.0	89.7	94.7	82.8	89.0
1981	101.1	105.2	98.9	97.4	97.6	99.3	100.2	98.4
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	102.0	102.4	101.8	101.1	100.3	103.2	95.9	100.3
1984	105.5	105.5	105.4	103.3	102.7	109.0	94.8	102.9
1985	100.7	95.1	103.5	103.7	102.9	108.9	91.4	103.7
1986	101.2	92.9	105.4	100.0	103.2	113.0	69.8	102.6
1987	103.7	95.5	107.9	102.6	105.1	120.4	70.2	106.4
1988	110.0	104.9	112.7	106.3	109.2	131.4	66.7	116.3
1989	115.4	110.9	117.8	111.6	112.3	136.3	72.9	123.0
1990	118.6	112.2	121.9	115.8	115.0	141.7	82.3	123.6
1991	116.4	105.7	121.9	116.5	116.3	138.9	81.2	125.6
1992	115.9	103.6	122.1	117.4	117.8	140.4	80.4	125.9
1993	118.4	107.1	124.0	119.0	118.0	143.7	80.0	128.2
1994	119.1	106.3	125.5	120.7	118.3	148.5	77.8	132.1
1995	120.5	107.4	127.0	125.5	120.8	153.7	78.0	142.5
1996	129.7	122.4	133.3	127.3	122.4	150.5	85.8	142.1
1997	127.0	112.9	134.0	127.7	122.6	154.2	86.1	143.6
1998	122.7	104.6	131.6	124.8	122.9	148.0	75.3	143.9
1999	120.3	98.4	131.1	126.5	121.1	146.0	80.5	144.2
2000	122.0	99.5	133.1	134.8	121.4	151.5	103.5	151.0
2001	126.2	103.8	137.3	135.7	121.3	158.4	105.3	151.8
2002	123.9	99.0	136.2	132.4	119.9	157.6	93.2	151.9
2003	132.8	111.5	143.4	139.1	119.8	162.3	112.9	161.8
2004	142.0	123.3	151.2	147.6	121.0	164.5	126.9	174.4
2005	141.2	118.4	153.1	160.2	122.8	165.3	156.4	191.2
2004: Jan	136.8	117.4	146.4	142.2	120.3	165.4	118.9	166.6
Feb	138.4	120.4	147.3	142.8	120.1	165.1	118.0	167.5
Mar	142.8	129.1	149.4	143.3	120.2	164.8	117.5	168.0
Apr	145.6	129.6	153.3	144.8	120.5	163.1	120.4	170.1
May	149.3	135.1	156.1	146.5	121.0	162.8	126.0	170.9
June	147.2	129.7	155.8	147.3	121.0	163.2	127.8	172.2
July	143.8	124.4	153.3	148.2	121.1	165.0	129.4	173.7
Aug	140.6	119.0	151.4	149.3	121.0	165.0	130.7	176.5
Sept	139.9	118.7	150.4	149.1	121.4	165.0	127.7	179.4
Oct	140.0	119.2	150.3	151.8	121.6	164.9	134.6	181.0
Nov	139.5	118.0	150.1	153.5	121.8	165.0	139.7	183.0
Dec	140.2	118.4	151.1	152.0	121.6	165.1	132.7	183.9
2005: Jan	140.6	118.8	151.8	152.7	122.1	165.3	132.3	185.5
Feb	140.5	117.6	152.3	153.6	122.1	165.5	134.2	186.4
Mar	143.0	123.0	153.4	155.6	122.3	165.6	140.9	188.9
Apr	142.2	120.7	153.3	157.2	122.5	164.8	146.5	189.0
May	143.1	121.5	154.3	156.3	122.6	164.8	143.7	188.4
June	141.3	118.3	153.2	156.6	122.8	165.7	146.0	187.2
July	140.4	116.3	153.0	159.1	122.7	165.8	154.8	189.3
Aug ²	139.6	114.5	152.7	160.8	122.8	165.6	160.7	189.9
Sept	140.5	116.4	153.1	165.5	123.2	165.2	176.2	193.6
Oct	140.6	115.4	153.8	170.3	123.3	165.1	190.4	198.7
Nov	140.8	117.1	153.1	167.5	123.9	165.5	177.4	198.5
Dec	142.1	120.8	153.3	166.6	123.6	165.0	173.1	199.0

¹ Prices for some items in this grouping are lagged and refer to 1 month earlier than the index month.² Data have been revised through August 2005; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-67.—*Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1959–2005—Continued*
[1982=100]

Year or month	Industrial commodities—Continued									
	Rubber and plastic products	Lumber and wood products	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Metals and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and household durables	Non-metallic mineral products	Transportation equipment		Miscellaneous products
								Total	Motor vehicles and equipment	
1959	42.6	34.7	33.7	30.6	32.8	48.0	30.3	.....	39.9	33.4
1960	42.7	33.5	34.0	30.6	33.0	47.8	30.4	.....	39.3	33.6
1961	41.1	32.0	33.0	30.5	33.0	47.5	30.5	.....	39.2	33.7
1962	39.9	32.2	33.4	30.2	33.0	47.2	30.5	.....	39.2	33.9
1963	40.1	32.8	33.1	30.3	33.1	46.9	30.3	.....	38.9	34.2
1964	39.6	33.5	33.0	31.1	33.3	47.1	30.4	.....	39.1	34.4
1965	39.7	33.7	33.3	32.0	33.7	46.8	30.4	.....	39.2	34.7
1966	40.5	35.2	34.2	32.8	34.7	47.4	30.7	.....	39.2	35.3
1967	41.4	35.1	34.6	33.2	35.9	48.3	31.2	.....	39.8	36.2
1968	42.8	39.8	35.0	34.0	37.0	49.7	32.4	.....	40.9	37.0
1969	43.6	44.0	36.0	36.0	38.2	50.7	33.6	40.4	41.7	38.1
1970	44.9	39.9	37.5	38.7	40.0	51.9	35.3	41.9	43.3	39.8
1971	45.2	44.7	38.1	39.4	41.4	53.1	38.2	44.2	45.7	40.8
1972	45.3	50.7	39.3	40.9	42.3	53.8	39.4	45.5	47.0	41.5
1973	46.6	62.2	42.3	44.0	43.7	55.7	40.7	46.1	47.4	43.3
1974	56.4	64.5	52.5	57.0	50.0	61.8	47.8	50.3	51.4	48.1
1975	62.2	62.1	59.0	61.5	57.9	67.5	54.4	56.7	57.6	53.4
1976	66.0	72.2	62.1	65.0	61.3	70.3	58.2	60.5	61.2	55.6
1977	69.4	83.0	64.6	69.3	65.2	73.2	62.6	64.6	65.2	59.4
1978	72.4	96.9	67.7	75.3	70.3	77.5	69.6	69.5	70.0	66.7
1979	80.5	105.5	75.9	86.0	76.7	82.8	77.6	75.3	75.8	75.5
1980	90.1	101.5	86.3	95.0	86.0	90.7	88.4	82.9	83.1	93.6
1981	96.4	102.8	94.8	99.6	94.4	95.9	96.7	94.3	94.6	96.1
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	100.8	107.9	103.3	101.8	102.7	103.4	101.6	102.8	102.2	104.8
1984	102.3	108.0	110.3	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.2	104.1	107.0
1985	101.9	106.6	113.3	104.4	107.2	107.1	108.6	107.9	106.4	109.4
1986	101.9	107.2	116.1	103.2	108.8	108.2	110.0	110.5	109.1	111.6
1987	103.0	112.8	121.8	107.1	110.4	109.9	110.0	112.5	111.7	114.9
1988	109.3	118.9	130.4	118.7	113.2	113.1	111.2	114.3	113.1	120.2
1989	112.6	126.7	137.8	124.1	117.4	116.9	112.6	117.7	116.2	126.5
1990	113.6	129.7	141.2	122.9	120.7	119.2	114.7	121.5	118.2	134.2
1991	115.1	132.1	142.9	120.2	123.0	121.2	117.2	126.4	122.1	140.8
1992	115.1	146.6	145.2	119.2	123.4	122.2	117.3	130.4	124.9	145.3
1993	116.0	174.0	147.3	119.2	124.0	123.7	120.0	133.7	128.0	145.4
1994	117.6	180.0	152.5	124.8	125.1	126.1	124.2	137.2	131.4	141.9
1995	124.3	178.1	172.2	134.5	126.6	128.2	129.0	139.7	133.0	145.4
1996	123.8	176.1	168.7	131.0	126.5	130.4	131.0	141.7	134.1	147.7
1997	123.2	183.8	167.9	131.8	125.9	130.8	133.2	141.6	132.7	150.9
1998	122.6	179.1	171.7	127.8	124.9	131.3	135.4	141.2	131.4	156.0
1999	122.5	183.6	174.1	124.6	124.3	131.7	138.9	141.8	131.7	166.6
2000	125.5	178.2	183.7	128.1	124.0	132.6	142.5	143.8	132.3	170.8
2001	127.2	174.4	184.8	125.4	123.7	133.2	144.3	145.2	131.5	181.3
2002	126.8	173.3	185.9	125.9	122.9	133.5	146.2	144.6	129.9	182.4
2003	130.1	177.4	190.0	129.2	121.9	133.9	148.2	145.7	129.6	179.6
2004	133.8	195.6	195.7	149.6	122.1	135.1	153.2	148.6	131.0	183.2
2005	143.9	196.4	202.5	160.8	123.7	139.5	164.3	151.0	131.4	195.5
2004: Jan	130.8	183.3	191.2	135.9	121.4	133.6	149.5	147.8	130.9	181.3
Feb	131.4	189.0	192.2	140.2	121.4	133.9	150.5	147.7	130.6	181.4
Mar	131.6	194.1	192.9	143.9	121.6	133.7	150.5	148.0	130.9	181.8
Apr	132.0	197.7	193.9	146.5	122.0	134.0	151.1	147.7	130.3	182.1
May	132.4	201.6	194.7	147.0	122.1	134.5	151.9	148.0	130.8	181.9
June	132.9	198.4	195.4	147.3	122.2	134.9	152.6	148.4	130.9	182.5
July	133.4	196.5	196.2	151.3	122.1	134.9	153.4	147.2	129.1	182.8
Aug	133.9	202.1	197.3	154.0	122.2	135.6	154.4	147.4	128.9	183.4
Sept	135.1	202.5	198.4	154.7	122.3	135.6	155.5	147.3	128.6	184.3
Oct	136.5	196.7	198.3	157.1	122.5	135.9	155.8	151.8	134.4	184.6
Nov	137.3	191.9	198.7	158.6	122.5	137.0	156.3	151.1	133.3	185.4
Dec	138.3	193.0	199.1	159.0	122.6	137.2	156.6	151.3	133.2	186.8
2005: Jan	139.7	194.6	200.8	160.1	123.1	137.5	159.2	151.9	133.6	189.5
Feb	140.6	198.2	201.5	160.5	123.3	138.2	160.3	151.0	132.4	191.5
Mar	141.2	198.6	202.1	160.4	123.5	138.6	160.8	151.0	132.0	192.2
Apr	141.7	198.3	202.1	161.1	123.7	138.7	162.1	151.0	132.0	192.8
May	141.9	195.2	202.2	159.4	123.7	139.2	162.7	151.0	131.7	193.4
June	142.4	197.6	202.6	157.6	123.7	139.3	163.1	149.7	130.0	194.4
July	142.4	196.0	202.6	157.4	123.8	139.8	164.8	150.1	130.3	195.3
Aug ²	142.4	194.1	202.3	158.4	123.9	139.6	165.4	150.0	129.8	196.1
Sept	143.3	197.4	202.7	161.0	124.0	139.9	166.7	150.1	129.8	198.2
Oct	147.1	198.0	203.2	161.8	124.2	140.1	167.5	152.9	133.2	200.1
Nov	152.3	194.1	203.9	165.2	123.8	141.0	169.4	151.8	131.7	200.7
Dec	152.3	195.3	204.2	166.7	123.7	141.9	169.5	151.3	131.0	202.1

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-68.—*Changes in producer price indexes for finished goods, 1965–2005*

(Percent change)

Year or month	Total finished goods		Finished consumer foods		Finished goods excluding consumer foods						Finished energy goods		Finished goods excluding foods and energy	
	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Total		Consumer goods		Capital equipment		Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year
					Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year	Dec. to Dec. ¹	Year to year				
1965	3.3	1.8	9.1	4.0	.....	.....	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	2.0	3.2	1.3	6.5	.....	.....	1.8	1.5	3.8	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	1.7	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.0	1.8	3.1	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	4.9	3.8	8.1	6.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.8	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	2.1	3.4	-2.3	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	4.8	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	3.3	3.1	5.8	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	3.9	3.2	7.9	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
1973	11.7	9.1	22.7	20.5	6.6	4.0	7.5	4.6	5.1	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1974	18.3	15.4	12.8	14.0	21.1	16.2	20.3	17.0	22.7	14.3	.....	.....	17.7	11.4
1975	6.6	10.6	5.6	8.4	7.2	12.1	6.8	10.4	8.1	15.2	16.3	17.2	6.0	11.4
1976	3.8	4.5	-2.5	-3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	11.6	11.7	5.7	5.7
1977	6.7	6.4	6.9	5.3	6.8	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	12.0	15.7	6.2	6.0
1978	9.3	7.9	11.7	9.0	8.3	7.2	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.9	8.5	6.5	8.4	7.5
1979	12.8	11.2	7.4	9.3	14.8	11.8	17.6	13.3	8.8	8.7	58.1	35.0	9.4	8.9
1980	11.8	13.4	7.5	5.8	13.4	16.2	14.1	18.5	11.4	10.7	27.9	49.2	10.8	11.2
1981	7.1	9.2	1.5	5.8	8.7	10.3	8.6	10.3	9.2	10.3	14.1	19.1	7.7	8.6
1982	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.7	-1.1	-1.5	4.9	5.7
1983	6	1.6	2.3	1.0	0	1.8	-9	1.2	2.0	2.8	-9.2	-4.8	1.9	3.0
1984	1.7	2.1	3.5	4.4	1.1	1.4	8	1.0	1.8	2.3	-4.2	-4.2	2.0	2.4
1985	1.8	1.0	6	-8	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.7	2.2	-2	-3.9	2.7	2.5
1986	-2.3	-1.4	2.8	2.6	-4.0	-2.6	-6.6	-4.6	2.1	2.0	-38.1	-28.1	2.7	2.3
1987	2.2	2.1	-2	2.1	3.2	2.1	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	11.2	-1.9	2.1	2.4
1988	4.0	2.5	5.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.3	-3.6	-3.2	4.3	3.3
1989	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	3.8	3.9	9.5	9.9	4.2	4.4
1990	5.7	4.9	2.6	4.8	6.9	5.0	8.7	5.9	3.4	3.5	30.7	14.2	3.5	3.7
1991	-1	2.1	-1.5	-2	3	3.0	-7	2.9	2.5	3.1	-9.6	4.1	3.1	3.6
1992	1.6	1.2	1.6	-6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	-3	-4	2.0	2.4
1993	2	1.2	2.4	1.9	-4	1.1	-1.4	7	1.8	1.8	-4.1	3	4	1.2
1994	1.7	6	1.1	9	1.9	6	2.0	-1	2.0	2.1	3.5	-1.3	1.6	1.0
1995	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.1
1996	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	2.9	4	1.2	11.7	6.5	6	1.4
1997	-1.2	4	-8	7	-1.2	3	-1.5	5	-6	-1	-6.4	2	0	3
1998	0	-8	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-4	-11.7	-10.0	2.5	9
1999	2.9	1.8	8	6	3.5	2.2	5.1	3.2	3	0	18.1	4.9	9	1.7
2000	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.6	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.1	1.2	9	16.6	19.4	1.3	1.3
2001	-1.6	2.0	1.8	3.0	-2.6	1.7	-3.9	2.2	0	6	-17.1	2.8	9	1.4
2002	1.2	-1.3	-6	-8	1.7	-1.5	2.9	-1.8	-6	-4	12.3	-8.2	-5	1
2003	4.0	3.2	7.7	4.1	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.3	8	3	11.4	14.9	1.0	2
2004	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.5	4.3	2.4	1.4	13.4	10.8	2.3	1.5
2005	5.4	4.8	1.4	1.9	6.5	5.6	9.0	7.4	1.3	2.3	23.9	17.4	1.7	2.4
Percent change from preceding month														
	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed	Unad-justed	Season-ally ad-justed
2004: Jan	0.6	0.3	-1.5	-1.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	5.0	2.6	0.3	0.3
Feb	-1	-1	2	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-4	-1	-1
Mar	7	5	1.5	1.4	4	3	5	3	2	4	1.2	3	2	3
Apr	7	7	1.3	1.3	6	6	7	7	1	1	2.3	1.8	1	3
May	1.1	6	1.8	1.4	9	3	1.2	5	1	2	3.7	1.4	1	1
June	-1	-1	-3	-4	-1	1	-3	-1	2	4	-1.0	-8	1	3
July	-1	1	-1.7	-1.5	3	5	6	7	-3	-1	2.6	2.5	-3	-1
Aug	0	1	-1	-2	1	3	-1	1	4	4	-3	3	2	3
Sept	1	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	-2	1	3
Oct	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	3	5.2	5.7	1.6	3
Nov	-2	7	-3	3	-1	8	-2	1.0	0	2	-8	2.7	0	3
Dec	-7	-3	1	2	-1.0	-4	-1.5	-7	1	3	-4.7	-2.4	1	2
2005: Jan	5	1	-5	-5	9	3	1.0	3	3	4	1.7	-1.0	6	7
Feb	5	4	8	6	3	4	6	6	-1	-1	1.9	1.8	-1	-1
Mar	1.0	8	6	6	1.1	9	1.5	1.2	2	3	4.4	3.3	1	2
Apr	5	5	0	-2	7	7	9	8	2	3	2.5	1.8	1	3
May	-1	-5	3	-2	-1	-6	-3	-9	1	3	-1.1	-3.3	2	3
June	-1	0	-8	-8	1	3	3	5	-3	-3	1.5	1.8	-3	-2
July	8	10	-7	-5	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1	3	4.6	4.6	2	4
Aug ²	5	6	-3	-3	7	8	10	13	0	0	3.1	3.6	-1	0
Sept	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.5	1	3	7.1	6.9	1	1
Oct	1.3	7	-2	-1	1.7	9	2.0	1.4	1.0	2	3.8	4.1	9	-3
Nov	-1.6	-7	2	5	-2.0	-1.0	-2.8	-1.4	-3	-1	-7.3	-4.0	-1	1
Dec	3	9	8	9	1	9	1	1.3	0	1	3	3.1	1	1

¹ Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.² Data have been revised through August 2005; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

MONEY STOCK, CREDIT, AND FINANCE

TABLE B-69.—*Money stock and debt measures, 1959–2005*
(Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted)

Year and month	M1	M2	M3	Debt ¹	Percent change			
	Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Euro-dollars, and institution-only MMMF balances	Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors	From year or 6 months earlier ²			From previous period ³
					M1	M2	M3	
December:								
1959	140.0	297.8	299.7	689.5	.....	.....	.....	7.8
1960	140.7	312.4	315.2	724.3	0.5	4.9	5.2	5.0
1961	145.2	335.5	340.8	767.8	3.2	7.4	8.1	6.0
1962	147.8	362.7	371.3	820.6	1.8	8.1	8.9	6.9
1963	153.3	393.2	405.9	876.0	3.7	8.4	9.3	6.8
1964	160.3	424.7	442.4	940.0	4.6	8.0	9.0	7.3
1965	167.8	459.2	482.1	1,007.2	4.7	8.1	9.0	7.1
1966	172.0	480.2	505.4	1,074.7	2.5	4.6	4.8	6.7
1967	183.3	524.8	557.9	1,152.7	6.6	9.3	10.4	7.3
1968	197.4	566.8	607.2	1,242.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.8
1969	203.9	587.9	615.9	1,330.1	3.3	3.7	1.4	7.0
1970	214.4	626.5	677.1	1,420.2	5.1	6.6	9.9	6.8
1971	228.3	710.3	776.0	1,555.2	6.5	13.4	14.6	9.5
1972	249.2	802.3	885.9	1,711.2	9.2	13.0	14.2	10.0
1973	262.9	855.5	985.0	1,895.5	5.5	6.6	11.2	10.7
1974	274.2	902.1	1,069.9	2,069.9	4.3	5.4	8.6	9.2
1975	287.1	1,016.2	1,170.2	2,261.8	4.7	12.6	9.4	9.3
1976	306.2	1,152.0	1,309.9	2,505.3	6.7	13.4	11.9	10.8
1977	330.9	1,270.3	1,470.4	2,826.6	8.1	10.3	12.3	12.8
1978	357.3	1,366.0	1,644.5	3,211.2	8.0	7.5	11.8	13.8
1979	381.8	1,473.7	1,808.7	3,603.0	6.9	7.9	10.0	12.2
1980	408.5	1,599.8	1,995.5	3,953.5	7.0	8.6	10.3	9.5
1981	436.7	1,755.4	2,254.5	4,361.7	6.9	9.7	13.0	10.4
1982	474.8	1,910.3	2,460.6	4,783.4	8.7	8.8	9.1	10.1
1983	521.4	2,126.5	2,697.4	5,359.2	9.8	11.3	9.6	12.0
1984	551.6	2,310.0	2,990.6	6,146.2	5.8	8.6	10.9	14.8
1985	619.8	2,495.7	3,208.1	7,127.3	12.4	8.0	7.3	15.7
1986	724.7	2,732.3	3,499.1	7,970.6	16.9	9.5	9.1	11.9
1987	750.2	2,831.5	3,686.5	8,673.9	3.5	3.6	5.4	9.0
1988	786.7	2,994.5	3,928.8	9,458.1	4.9	5.8	6.6	9.1
1989	792.9	3,158.5	4,077.1	10,162.1	.8	5.5	3.8	7.3
1990	824.7	3,278.8	4,154.7	10,845.2	4.0	3.8	1.9	6.5
1991	897.1	3,379.7	4,210.3	11,306.2	8.8	3.1	1.3	4.3
1992	1,025.0	3,433.1	4,222.6	11,821.9	14.3	1.6	.3	4.5
1993	1,129.7	3,484.3	4,285.6	12,400.4	10.2	1.5	1.5	4.8
1994	1,150.3	3,497.6	4,369.8	12,975.4	1.8	.4	2.0	4.6
1995	1,126.8	3,640.6	4,636.3	13,656.6	-2.0	4.1	6.1	5.3
1996	1,080.0	3,815.3	4,985.5	14,368.4	-4.2	4.8	7.5	5.2
1997	1,072.2	4,031.7	5,460.9	15,129.1	-.7	5.7	9.5	5.3
1998	1,094.9	4,383.7	6,051.9	16,149.9	2.1	8.7	10.8	6.7
1999	1,123.1	4,648.7	6,551.5	17,215.3	2.6	6.0	8.3	6.4
2000	1,087.6	4,931.3	7,117.6	18,051.6	-3.2	6.1	8.6	4.8
2001	1,182.1	5,450.3	8,035.0	19,146.8	8.7	10.5	12.9	6.1
2002	1,219.2	5,800.3	8,569.2	20,465.9	3.1	6.4	6.6	6.9
2003	1,304.2	6,079.4	8,874.0	22,149.6	7.0	4.8	3.6	8.1
2004	1,372.1	6,422.1	9,435.8	24,090.5	5.2	5.6	6.3	8.7
2005	1,368.9	6,680.5	10,169.3	.....	-2	4.0	7.8	.....
2004: Jan	1,306.0	6,088.3	8,931.9	.....	2.4	.5	.9	.....
Feb	1,319.9	6,132.1	9,002.0	.....	3.9	.4	1.8	.....
Mar	1,329.6	6,173.0	9,082.4	22,658.2	5.1	2.4	3.9	9.2
Apr	1,339.4	6,216.9	9,151.4	.....	6.5	4.3	5.7	.....
May	1,336.5	6,280.6	9,245.6	.....	6.1	6.6	8.2	.....
June	1,341.2	6,288.8	9,277.6	23,083.4	5.7	6.9	9.1	7.5
July	1,343.5	6,295.4	9,284.6	.....	5.7	6.8	7.9	.....
Aug	1,354.1	6,317.3	9,316.3	.....	5.2	6.0	7.0	.....
Sept	1,360.5	6,346.9	9,353.8	23,578.9	4.6	5.6	6.0	8.3
Oct	1,360.8	6,369.2	9,361.4	.....	3.2	4.9	4.6	.....
Nov	1,374.1	6,404.0	9,397.5	.....	5.6	3.9	3.3	.....
Dec	1,372.1	6,422.1	9,435.8	24,090.5	4.6	4.2	3.4	8.7
2005: Jan	1,367.0	6,436.4	9,492.1	.....	3.5	4.5	4.5	.....
Feb	1,369.5	6,455.7	9,536.5	.....	2.3	4.4	4.7	.....
Mar	1,373.0	6,475.8	9,570.2	24,668.4	1.8	4.1	4.6	9.6
Apr	1,365.7	6,482.7	9,625.6	.....	.7	3.6	5.6	.....
May	1,370.7	6,492.1	9,669.6	.....	-5	2.8	5.8	.....
June	1,369.5	6,518.3	9,729.2	25,168.0	-4	3.0	6.2	8.1
July	1,362.5	6,538.5	9,766.0	.....	-7	3.2	5.8	.....
Aug	1,370.4	6,568.9	9,868.8	.....	.1	3.5	7.0	.....
Sept	1,367.4	6,600.0	9,955.7	25,742.1	-8	3.8	8.1	9.1
Oct	1,369.2	6,629.6	10,037.7	.....	.5	4.5	8.6	.....
Nov	1,370.0	6,652.0	10,088.3	.....	-1	4.9	8.7	.....
Dec	1,368.9	6,680.5	10,169.3	.....	-1	5.0	9.0	.....

¹ Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors.

² Annual changes are from December to December; monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

³ Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at annual rate.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-70.—*Components of money stock measures, 1959–2005*
[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)	Small denomination time deposits ¹	Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs) ²
December:						
1959	28.8	0.3	110.8	0.0	11.4	146.5
1960	28.7	.3	111.6	.0	12.5	159.1
1961	29.3	.4	115.5	.0	14.8	175.5
1962	30.3	.4	117.1	.0	20.1	194.8
1963	32.2	.4	120.6	.1	25.5	214.4
1964	33.9	.5	125.8	.1	29.2	235.2
1965	36.0	.5	131.3	.1	34.5	256.9
1966	38.0	.6	133.4	.1	55.0	253.1
1967	40.0	.6	142.5	.1	77.8	263.7
1968	43.0	.7	153.6	.1	100.5	268.9
1969	45.7	.8	157.3	.2	120.4	263.7
1970	48.6	.9	164.7	.1	151.2	261.0
1971	52.0	1.0	175.1	.2	189.7	292.2
1972	56.2	1.2	191.6	.2	231.6	321.4
1973	60.8	1.4	200.3	.3	265.8	326.8
1974	67.0	1.7	205.1	.4	287.9	338.6
1975	72.8	2.1	211.3	.9	337.9	388.9
1976	79.5	2.6	221.5	2.7	390.7	453.2
1977	87.4	2.9	236.4	4.2	445.5	492.2
1978	96.0	3.3	249.5	8.5	521.0	481.9
1979	104.8	3.5	256.6	16.8	634.3	423.8
1980	115.3	3.9	261.2	28.1	728.5	400.3
1981	122.5	4.1	231.4	78.7	823.1	343.9
1982	132.5	4.1	234.1	104.1	850.9	400.1
1983	146.2	4.7	238.5	132.1	784.1	684.9
1984	156.1	5.0	243.4	147.1	888.8	704.7
1985	167.8	5.6	267.0	179.5	885.7	815.3
1986	180.4	6.1	302.9	235.2	858.4	940.9
1987	196.7	6.6	287.7	259.2	921.0	937.4
1988	212.0	7.0	287.1	280.6	1,037.1	926.4
1989	222.3	6.9	278.6	285.1	1,151.3	893.7
1990	246.5	7.7	276.8	293.7	1,173.4	922.9
1991	267.1	7.7	289.7	332.6	1,065.6	1,044.6
1992	292.2	8.2	340.0	384.6	868.1	1,187.2
1993	321.6	8.0	385.4	414.7	782.0	1,219.4
1994	354.0	8.6	383.6	404.2	816.4	1,150.0
1995	372.2	9.0	389.0	356.6	931.4	1,134.2
1996	394.1	8.8	401.6	275.5	946.9	1,272.9
1997	424.5	8.4	393.8	245.4	968.3	1,399.9
1998	459.8	8.5	377.0	249.6	952.0	1,605.1
1999	517.8	8.6	353.4	243.3	954.5	1,740.3
2000	531.2	8.3	309.9	238.2	1,044.8	1,877.9
2001	581.1	8.0	335.7	257.4	973.7	2,312.8
2002	626.2	7.8	306.1	279.1	892.0	2,778.8
2003	662.3	7.7	324.7	309.5	809.6	3,169.4
2004	697.3	7.6	340.3	327.0	816.8	3,519.9
2005	723.8	7.3	321.0	316.9	973.7	3,620.5
2004: Jan	663.9	7.8	320.5	313.8	807.0	3,193.2
Feb	665.6	7.8	327.9	318.6	804.5	3,234.2
Mar	667.4	7.8	332.4	322.0	801.8	3,277.9
Apr	670.2	7.8	339.7	321.7	798.6	3,323.0
May	673.6	7.7	332.9	322.2	793.8	3,393.1
June	677.8	7.7	330.2	325.6	792.7	3,403.5
July	684.9	7.6	325.0	325.9	793.6	3,417.8
Aug	686.5	7.6	332.7	327.4	797.3	3,430.5
Sept	689.9	7.6	338.3	324.7	801.2	3,456.5
Oct	692.9	7.6	334.1	326.3	806.4	3,482.7
Nov	697.7	7.6	340.0	328.7	811.1	3,504.5
Dec	697.3	7.6	340.3	327.0	816.8	3,519.9
2005: Jan	699.0	7.5	336.4	324.1	829.0	3,528.6
Feb	700.8	7.5	338.6	322.6	841.1	3,538.4
Mar	702.9	7.5	339.3	323.4	854.7	3,543.6
Apr	703.9	7.5	331.0	323.3	869.4	3,541.7
May	705.8	7.5	332.8	324.7	885.9	3,533.9
June	708.4	7.4	334.2	319.6	900.7	3,548.0
July	710.0	7.3	327.4	317.8	914.9	3,560.2
Aug	712.8	7.4	330.0	320.2	929.3	3,569.4
Sept	716.1	7.3	324.2	319.8	942.5	3,585.1
Oct	717.4	7.3	325.9	318.5	952.6	3,597.3
Nov	720.3	7.3	323.4	319.0	963.9	3,603.8
Dec	723.8	7.3	321.0	316.9	973.7	3,620.5

¹ Small denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

² Data prior to 1982 are savings deposits only; MMDA data begin December 1982.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-70.—*Components of money stock measures, 1959–2005—Continued*

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Money market mutual fund (MMMF) balances		Large denomination time deposits ³	Over-night and term repurchase agreements (RPs) (net)	Over-night and term Euro-dollars (net)
	Retail	Institution only			
December:					
1959	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
1960	.0	.0	2.0	.0	.8
1961	.0	.0	3.9	.0	1.5
1962	.0	.0	7.0	.0	1.6
1963	.0	.0	10.8	.0	1.9
1964	.0	.0	15.2	.0	2.4
1965	.0	.0	21.2	.0	1.8
1966	.0	.0	23.1	.0	2.2
1967	.0	.0	30.9	.0	2.2
1968	.0	.0	37.4	.0	2.9
1969	.0	.0	20.4	4.9	2.7
1970	.0	.0	45.2	3.0	2.4
1971	.0	.0	57.7	5.2	2.9
1972	.0	.0	73.3	6.6	3.8
1973	.1	.0	110.9	12.8	5.8
1974	1.4	.2	144.7	14.5	8.5
1975	2.4	.5	129.7	13.8	10.0
1976	1.8	.6	118.1	24.0	15.2
1977	1.8	1.0	145.2	32.2	21.7
1978	5.8	3.5	195.6	44.4	35.1
1979	33.9	10.4	223.1	48.8	52.7
1980	62.5	16.0	260.2	58.1	61.4
1981	151.7	38.2	304.3	67.8	88.8
1982	184.5	48.8	325.6	71.8	104.2
1983	136.1	40.9	316.1	97.3	116.6
1984	164.9	62.3	402.2	107.3	108.9
1985	174.9	65.3	421.7	121.2	104.2
1986	208.4	86.2	419.0	145.8	115.7
1987	222.8	93.7	461.9	178.0	121.5
1988	244.3	93.8	512.4	196.5	131.7
1989	320.6	112.0	528.1	169.1	109.4
1990	357.7	139.6	481.7	151.5	103.3
1991	372.4	188.5	418.6	131.1	92.3
1992	352.8	212.8	355.7	141.5	79.5
1993	353.1	216.8	339.2	172.6	72.8
1994	380.9	210.8	378.9	196.3	86.3
1995	448.2	264.4	438.9	198.3	94.0
1996	515.5	324.2	521.1	210.3	114.6
1997	591.4	396.9	631.1	253.9	147.5
1998	731.7	541.2	683.7	293.2	150.2
1999	830.9	638.2	758.9	334.9	170.8
2000	921.1	791.9	836.9	362.3	195.2
2001	981.7	1,196.7	802.9	373.7	211.4
2002	910.2	1,247.7	817.2	473.4	230.7
2003	796.1	1,117.4	887.1	494.8	295.3
2004	713.2	1,068.4	1,073.3	492.6	379.4
2005	717.4	1,136.2	1,359.4	563.0	430.2
2004: Jan	782.2	1,118.8	917.6	504.8	302.4
Feb	773.5	1,116.0	922.9	521.0	310.1
Mar	763.6	1,123.8	943.5	526.1	316.0
Apr	755.9	1,127.6	962.0	520.0	324.9
May	757.2	1,132.1	983.6	522.3	327.0
June	751.4	1,126.4	996.0	536.9	329.5
July	740.5	1,112.2	1,013.5	526.5	337.0
Aug	735.3	1,105.9	1,024.5	524.7	343.8
Sept	728.7	1,094.6	1,031.6	526.7	354.1
Oct	719.4	1,075.7	1,038.6	510.2	367.6
Nov	714.2	1,071.1	1,050.6	501.0	370.8
Dec	713.2	1,068.4	1,073.3	492.6	379.4
2005: Jan	711.8	1,062.5	1,127.4	473.1	392.7
Feb	706.7	1,054.1	1,141.9	489.3	395.5
Mar	704.5	1,049.3	1,153.1	487.8	404.2
Apr	705.9	1,057.5	1,196.7	483.8	405.0
May	701.6	1,057.9	1,208.6	504.7	406.3
June	700.2	1,069.1	1,235.5	504.3	402.1
July	700.9	1,078.6	1,223.0	517.6	408.4
Aug	699.8	1,091.3	1,265.7	525.1	417.7
Sept	705.1	1,107.4	1,292.5	534.2	421.6
Oct	710.6	1,119.3	1,322.9	545.0	421.0
Nov	714.2	1,120.6	1,335.6	554.3	425.9
Dec	717.4	1,136.2	1,359.4	563.0	430.2

³ Large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of more than \$100,000.

Note.—See also Table B-69.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-71.—Aggregate reserves of depository institutions and the monetary base, 1959–2005

[Averages of daily figures¹; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Year and month	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements ²				Monetary base	Borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (NSA)				
	Reserves of depository institutions					Total	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Adjustment
	Total	Nonborrowed	Required	Excess (NSA)						
December:										
1959	11,109	10,168	10,603	506	40,880	941				941
1960	11,247	11,172	10,503	743	40,977	74				74
1961	11,499	11,366	10,915	584	41,853	133				133
1962	11,604	11,344	11,033	572	42,957	260				260
1963	11,730	11,397	11,239	490	45,003	332				332
1964	12,011	11,747	11,605	406	47,161	264				264
1965	12,316	11,872	11,892	423	49,620	444				444
1966	12,223	11,690	11,884	339	51,565	532				532
1967	13,180	12,952	12,805	375	54,579	228				228
1968	13,767	13,021	13,341	426	58,357	746				746
1969	14,168	13,049	13,882	286	61,569	1,119				1,119
1970	14,558	14,225	14,309	249	65,013	332				332
1971	15,230	15,104	15,049	182	69,108	126				126
1972	16,645	15,595	16,361	284	75,167	1,050				1,050
1973	17,021	15,723	16,717	304	81,073	1,298			41	1,257
1974	17,550	16,823	17,292	258	87,535	727			32	548
1975	17,822	17,692	17,556	266	93,887	130			14	104
1976	18,388	18,335	18,115	274	101,515	53			13	40
1977	18,990	18,420	18,800	190	110,324	569			55	514
1978	19,753	18,885	19,521	232	120,445	868			135	734
1979	20,720	19,248	20,279	442	131,143	1,473			82	1,390
1980	22,015	20,325	21,501	514	142,004	1,690			116	1,571
1981	22,443	21,807	22,124	319	149,021	636			54	433
1982	23,600	22,966	23,100	500	160,127	634			33	415
1983	25,367	24,593	24,806	561	175,467	774			96	676
1984	26,913	23,727	26,078	835	187,238	3,186			113	469
1985	31,569	30,250	30,505	1,063	203,562	1,318			56	763
1986	38,840	38,014	37,667	1,173	223,425	827			38	486
1987	38,913	38,135	37,893	1,019	239,837	777			93	201
1988	40,453	38,738	39,392	1,061	256,892	1,716			130	342
1989	40,486	40,221	39,545	941	267,755	265			84	162
1990	41,766	41,440	40,101	1,664	293,287	326			76	227
1991	45,515	45,323	44,526	989	317,557	192			38	153
1992	54,421	54,297	53,267	1,154	350,919	124			18	105
1993	60,567	60,485	59,497	1,070	386,594	82			31	51
1994	59,454	59,245	58,295	1,159	418,325	209			100	109
1995	56,483	56,226	55,193	1,290	434,585	257			40	217
1996	50,183	50,028	48,766	1,416	452,081	155			68	87
1997	46,873	46,549	45,189	1,685	479,946	324			79	245
1998	45,515	45,398	44,001	1,514	514,077	117			15	101
1999	42,009	41,778	40,802	1,297	593,635	³ 320			67	179
2000	38,792	38,582	37,364	1,428	584,831	210				111
2001	41,496	41,429	39,846	1,650	635,401	67				33
2002	40,441	40,361	38,432	2,009	681,386	80				45
2003	42,772	42,726	41,729	1,043	720,101	46	17	0		29
2004	46,795	46,733	44,886	1,909	758,973	63	11	0		52
2005	44,798	44,630	42,847	1,951	786,383	169	97	0		72
2004: Jan	43,004	42,898	42,112	892	721,878	106	93	0		13
Feb	42,915	42,873	41,718	1,196	723,993	42	28	0		14
Mar	44,662	44,610	42,855	1,807	726,571	51	23	0		28
Apr	45,788	45,702	43,980	1,808	730,639	86	29	0		57
May	45,643	45,531	43,956	1,686	734,231	112	9	0		103
June	46,284	46,104	44,351	1,933	738,990	180	40	0		140
July	46,400	46,155	44,681	1,719	746,307	245	42	0		203
Aug	45,481	45,229	43,898	1,583	747,704	251	18	0		233
Sept	46,488	46,153	44,833	1,655	751,823	335	97	0		238
Oct	46,344	46,164	44,587	1,757	754,730	179	15	0		164
Nov	46,368	46,185	44,584	1,784	759,302	183	105	0		78
Dec	46,795	46,733	44,886	1,909	758,973	63	11	0		52
2005: Jan	47,475	47,413	45,734	1,741	760,531	62	39	0		23
Feb	45,969	45,927	44,472	1,497	763,479	42	26	0		16
Mar	46,804	46,755	45,021	1,783	765,712	49	13	0		37
Apr	46,559	46,428	44,884	1,675	766,942	132	52	0		80
May	45,873	45,734	44,336	1,537	768,134	139	6	0		133
June	46,670	46,421	44,887	1,782	771,123	249	85	0		164
July	46,085	45,660	44,343	1,741	772,865	425	176	12		237
Aug	44,540	44,178	42,918	1,622	774,705	362	63	3		297
Sept	45,720	45,388	43,673	2,047	777,801	332	12	5		315
Oct	44,784	44,500	42,883	1,900	780,069	284	35	29		220
Nov	44,705	44,579	42,909	1,797	783,668	126	20	0		106
Dec	44,798	44,630	42,847	1,951	786,383	169	97	0		72

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.² Aggregate reserves incorporate adjustments for discontinuities associated with regulatory changes to reserve requirements. For details on aggregate reserves series see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.³ Total includes borrowing under the terms and conditions established for the Century Date Change Special Liquidity Facility in effect from October 1, 1999 through April 7, 2000.

Note.—NSA indicates data are not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-72.—*Bank credit at all commercial banks, 1959–2005*[Monthly average; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted¹]

Year and month	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit					Loans and leases in bank credit						
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases ²	Com-mercial and indus-trial	Real estate			Con-sumer	Security	Other	
							Total	Revol-ving home equity	Other				
December:													
1959	189.5	77.4	61.9	15.5	112.1	39.5	28.1	.....	.....	24.1	5.0	15.4	
1960	197.6	79.5	63.9	15.6	118.1	42.4	28.7	.....	.....	26.3	5.2	15.6	
1961	213.1	88.2	70.4	17.9	124.8	44.1	30.2	.....	.....	27.6	6.1	16.8	
1962	231.0	92.2	70.7	21.5	138.8	47.7	34.0	.....	.....	30.3	6.6	20.2	
1963	250.7	92.6	67.4	25.2	158.1	52.5	38.9	.....	.....	34.2	7.9	24.6	
1964	270.4	94.7	66.7	28.1	175.6	58.7	43.5	.....	.....	39.5	8.3	25.7	
1965	297.1	96.1	64.3	31.9	201.0	69.5	48.9	.....	.....	45.0	8.0	29.7	
1966	318.6	97.2	61.0	36.2	221.4	79.3	53.8	.....	.....	47.7	8.3	32.4	
1967	350.5	111.4	70.7	40.6	239.2	86.5	58.2	.....	.....	51.2	9.6	33.8	
1968	390.5	121.9	73.8	48.1	268.6	96.5	64.8	.....	.....	57.7	10.5	39.2	
1969	401.6	112.4	64.2	48.2	289.2	106.9	69.9	.....	.....	62.6	10.0	39.8	
1970	434.4	129.7	73.4	56.3	304.6	111.6	72.9	.....	.....	65.3	10.4	44.5	
1971	485.2	147.5	79.8	67.7	337.6	118.0	81.7	.....	.....	73.3	10.9	53.9	
1972	555.3	160.6	85.4	75.2	394.7	133.6	98.8	.....	.....	85.4	14.4	62.5	
1973	638.6	168.4	89.7	78.7	470.1	162.8	119.4	.....	119.4	98.3	11.2	78.4	
1974	701.7	173.8	87.9	85.9	527.9	193.0	132.5	.....	132.5	102.1	10.6	89.6	
1975	732.9	206.7	117.9	88.9	526.2	184.3	137.2	.....	137.2	104.6	12.7	87.5	
1976	790.7	228.6	137.3	91.3	562.1	186.3	151.3	.....	151.3	115.9	17.7	91.0	
1977	876.0	236.3	137.4	98.9	639.7	205.8	178.0	.....	178.0	138.1	20.7	97.2	
1978	989.4	242.2	138.4	103.8	747.2	239.0	213.5	.....	213.5	164.6	19.1	110.9	
1979	1,111.4	260.7	147.2	113.4	850.7	282.2	245.0	.....	245.0	184.5	17.4	121.6	
1980	1,207.1	296.8	173.2	123.6	910.3	314.5	265.7	.....	265.7	179.2	17.2	133.6	
1981	1,302.7	311.1	181.8	129.3	991.6	353.3	287.5	.....	287.5	182.7	20.2	148.0	
1982	1,412.3	338.6	204.7	133.9	1,073.7	396.4	303.8	.....	303.8	188.2	23.6	161.7	
1983	1,566.7	403.8	263.4	140.4	1,163.0	419.1	334.8	.....	334.8	213.2	26.5	169.4	
1984	1,733.4	406.6	262.9	143.7	1,326.9	479.4	380.8	.....	380.8	253.6	34.1	179.0	
1985	1,922.2	455.9	273.8	182.2	1,466.3	506.5	431.0	.....	431.0	294.5	42.9	191.4	
1986	2,106.6	510.0	312.8	197.2	1,596.5	544.0	499.9	.....	499.9	314.5	38.6	199.5	
1987	2,255.3	535.0	338.9	196.1	1,720.2	575.0	595.7	32.2	563.5	327.7	34.8	187.0	
1988	2,432.7	561.7	366.0	195.7	1,871.0	611.7	676.4	42.6	633.8	354.8	40.3	187.9	
1989	2,602.2	584.7	399.5	185.2	2,017.5	642.7	769.2	53.5	715.6	375.3	40.9	189.3	
1990	2,749.7	634.9	456.0	178.9	2,114.9	645.6	856.6	66.4	790.2	380.8	44.4	187.4	
1991	2,856.4	747.2	566.9	180.3	2,109.2	623.4	882.8	74.3	808.5	363.9	53.9	185.2	
1992	2,954.1	841.8	664.9	176.9	2,112.3	599.4	906.0	78.5	827.5	356.3	63.4	187.2	
1993	3,112.4	915.6	730.8	184.8	2,196.7	590.3	947.0	78.1	868.9	376.6	86.4	185.5	
1994	3,318.2	939.9	721.6	218.3	2,378.3	650.3	1,010.7	80.5	930.2	448.2	75.8	193.3	
1995	3,601.0	984.0	701.1	282.9	2,617.0	723.8	1,089.5	84.5	1,004.9	491.4	83.2	229.1	
1996	3,756.9	984.4	702.6	281.8	2,772.5	784.0	1,141.2	90.9	1,050.3	512.4	75.3	259.6	
1997	4,099.3	1,098.7	755.6	343.1	3,000.6	853.4	1,243.3	105.0	1,138.3	502.6	94.4	306.9	
1998	4,532.8	1,237.0	797.6	439.5	3,295.8	946.7	1,333.6	103.9	1,229.6	496.9	145.3	373.3	
1999	4,763.3	1,282.8	815.6	467.2	3,480.5	998.0	1,471.8	101.5	1,370.3	490.6	149.8	370.2	
2000	5,216.4	1,348.2	792.4	555.8	3,868.2	1,085.9	1,651.2	130.0	1,521.2	539.3	177.3	414.4	
2001	5,417.7	1,487.4	849.0	638.4	3,930.3	1,024.3	1,778.6	155.7	1,623.0	556.0	146.0	425.4	
2002	5,884.6	1,721.6	1,029.1	692.5	4,163.0	960.8	2,022.0	213.5	1,808.5	586.2	190.2	403.7	
2003	6,251.3	1,850.3	1,104.8	745.5	4,401.0	900.4	2,216.5	280.8	1,935.7	643.4	215.2	425.6	
2004	6,793.5	1,937.2	1,150.2	787.0	4,856.3	924.4	2,547.6	399.9	2,147.8	695.2	215.9	473.1	
2005	7,483.6	2,045.6	1,132.9	912.7	5,438.0	1,044.6	2,902.6	436.2	2,466.3	704.4	261.5	525.0	
2004: Jan ...	6,321.8	1,855.3	1,106.3	749.0	4,466.5	901.8	2,242.3	291.2	1,951.1	651.7	234.1	436.6	
Feb ...	6,442.7	1,930.8	1,170.9	760.0	4,511.8	900.1	2,264.3	297.6	1,966.7	653.9	244.7	448.9	
Mar ...	6,520.6	1,980.7	1,204.9	775.8	4,539.9	889.4	2,305.1	308.2	1,996.9	658.5	245.5	441.5	
Apr ...	6,541.0	1,953.6	1,200.2	753.4	4,587.4	885.1	2,362.5	318.1	2,044.4	658.8	240.7	440.2	
May ...	6,550.0	1,930.8	1,189.3	741.5	4,619.1	884.7	2,397.7	328.1	2,069.6	659.8	235.2	441.7	
June ...	6,589.9	1,934.6	1,189.1	745.5	4,655.3	888.5	2,411.7	338.2	2,073.5	662.7	248.9	443.5	
July ...	6,602.3	1,909.6	1,180.9	728.7	4,692.7	894.6	2,421.2	348.1	2,073.1	691.3	238.1	447.6	
Aug ...	6,632.7	1,915.2	1,182.6	732.5	4,717.5	902.9	2,439.8	359.2	2,080.6	691.7	232.1	451.1	
Sept ...	6,702.5	1,925.4	1,177.0	748.4	4,777.1	906.2	2,465.5	370.5	2,095.0	693.6	247.5	464.2	
Oct ...	6,713.8	1,918.2	1,148.1	770.1	4,795.7	906.8	2,499.4	384.5	2,114.9	689.6	241.6	458.3	
Nov ...	6,759.5	1,924.6	1,145.9	778.7	4,834.9	915.2	2,524.6	394.2	2,130.4	685.6	236.8	472.7	
Dec ...	6,793.5	1,937.2	1,150.2	787.0	4,856.3	924.4	2,547.6	399.9	2,147.8	695.2	215.9	473.1	
2005: Jan ...	6,892.7	1,991.3	1,182.3	809.0	4,901.4	942.9	2,572.3	407.3	2,165.0	702.7	220.5	482.9	
Feb ...	6,999.4	2,039.6	1,217.6	821.9	4,959.8	953.0	2,600.7	409.9	2,190.8	706.0	220.5	484.9	
Mar ...	7,084.7	2,058.3	1,218.1	840.2	5,026.4	960.7	2,654.9	418.3	2,236.5	708.5	226.2	476.1	
Apr ...	7,112.4	2,044.9	1,193.8	851.1	5,067.5	974.3	2,682.3	423.0	2,259.3	711.2	229.9	475.7	
May ...	7,166.6	2,072.4	1,200.0	872.4	5,094.2	985.2	2,691.2	426.9	2,264.3	704.3	237.1	476.4	
June ...	7,221.2	2,055.6	1,172.4	883.2	5,165.6	990.3	2,734.7	431.5	2,303.2	707.1	248.4	485.1	
July ...	7,281.2	2,063.3	1,177.5	885.9	5,217.9	1,004.1	2,787.7	437.9	2,349.8	710.5	232.5	483.0	
Aug ...	7,360.5	2,066.7	1,174.4	892.4	5,293.8	1,014.0	2,825.1	439.5	2,385.6	717.2	245.3	492.2	
Sept ...	7,409.0	2,078.1	1,166.4	911.6	5,330.9	1,018.1	2,840.9	438.7	2,402.2	719.9	246.7	505.3	
Oct ...	7,420.4	2,069.2	1,159.0	910.2	5,351.2	1,025.2	2,864.8	436.8	2,427.9	708.7	241.8	510.8	
Nov ...	7,438.4	2,058.3	1,141.6	916.7	5,380.1	1,033.0	2,877.3	436.8	2,440.5	709.2	246.6	514.1	
Dec ...	7,483.6	2,045.6	1,132.9	912.7	5,438.0	1,044.6	2,902.6	436.2	2,466.3	704.4	261.5	525.0	

¹ Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

² Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-73.—Bond yields and interest rates, 1929–2005

[Percent per annum]

Year and month	U.S. Treasury securities					Corporate bonds (Moody's)		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)	New-home mortgage yields ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁵	Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) ^{5,6}		Federal funds rate ⁷
	Bills (new issues) ¹		Constant maturities ²								Primary credit	Adjustment credit	
	3-month	6-month	3-year	10-year	30-year	Aaa ³	Baa						
1929	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.73	5.90	4.27	.....	5.50-6.00	.....	5.16	.....
1933	0.515	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.49	7.76	4.71	.....	1.50-4.00	.....	2.56	.....
1939	.023	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.01	4.96	2.76	.....	1.50	.....	1.00	.....
1940	.014	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.84	4.75	2.50	.....	1.50	.....	1.00	.....
1941	.103	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.77	4.33	2.10	.....	1.50	.....	1.00	.....
1942	.326	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.83	4.28	2.36	.....	1.50	.....	⁸ 1.00	.....
1943	.373	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.73	3.91	2.06	.....	1.50	.....	⁸ 1.00	.....
1944	.375	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.72	3.61	1.86	.....	1.50	.....	⁸ 1.00	.....
1945	.375	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.62	3.29	1.67	.....	1.50	.....	⁸ 1.00	.....
1946	.375	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.53	3.05	1.64	.....	1.50	.....	⁸ 1.00	.....
1947	.594	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.61	3.24	2.01	.....	1.50-1.75	.....	1.00	.....
1948	1.040	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.82	3.47	2.40	.....	1.75-2.00	.....	1.34	.....
1949	1.102	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.66	3.42	2.21	.....	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
1950	1.218	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.62	3.24	1.98	.....	2.07	.....	1.59	.....
1951	1.552	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.86	3.41	2.00	.....	2.56	.....	1.75	.....
1952	1.766	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.96	3.52	2.19	.....	3.00	.....	1.75	.....
1953	1.931	.....	2.47	2.85	.....	3.20	3.74	2.72	.....	3.17	.....	1.99	.....
1954	.953	.....	1.63	2.40	.....	2.90	3.51	2.37	.....	3.05	.....	1.60	.....
1955	1.753	.....	2.47	2.82	.....	3.06	3.53	2.53	.....	3.16	.....	1.89	1.78
1956	2.658	.....	3.19	3.18	.....	3.36	3.88	2.93	.....	3.77	.....	2.77	2.73
1957	3.267	.....	3.98	3.65	.....	3.89	4.71	3.60	.....	4.20	.....	3.12	3.11
1958	1.839	.....	2.84	3.32	.....	3.79	4.73	3.56	.....	3.83	.....	2.15	1.57
1959	3.405	3.832	4.46	4.33	.....	4.38	5.05	3.95	.....	4.48	.....	3.36	3.30
1960	2.928	3.247	3.98	4.12	.....	4.41	5.19	3.73	.....	4.82	.....	3.53	3.22
1961	2.378	2.605	3.54	3.88	.....	4.35	5.08	3.46	.....	4.50	.....	3.00	1.96
1962	2.778	2.908	3.47	3.95	.....	4.33	5.02	3.18	.....	4.50	.....	3.00	2.68
1963	3.157	3.253	3.67	4.00	.....	4.26	4.86	3.23	5.89	4.50	.....	3.23	3.18
1964	3.549	3.686	4.03	4.19	.....	4.40	4.83	3.22	5.83	4.50	.....	3.55	3.50
1965	3.954	4.055	4.22	4.28	.....	4.49	4.87	3.27	5.81	4.54	.....	4.04	4.07
1966	4.881	5.082	5.23	4.92	.....	5.13	5.67	3.82	6.25	5.63	.....	4.50	5.11
1967	4.321	4.630	5.03	5.07	.....	5.51	6.23	3.98	6.46	5.61	.....	4.19	4.22
1968	5.339	5.470	5.68	5.65	.....	6.18	6.94	4.51	6.97	6.30	.....	5.16	5.66
1969	6.677	6.853	7.02	6.67	.....	7.03	7.81	5.81	7.81	7.96	.....	5.87	8.20
1970	6.458	6.562	7.29	7.35	.....	8.04	9.11	6.51	8.45	7.91	.....	5.95	7.18
1971	4.348	4.511	5.65	6.16	.....	7.39	8.56	5.70	7.74	5.72	.....	4.88	4.66
1972	4.071	4.466	5.72	6.21	.....	7.21	8.16	5.27	7.60	5.25	.....	4.50	4.43
1973	7.041	7.178	6.95	6.84	.....	7.44	8.24	5.18	7.96	8.03	.....	6.44	8.73
1974	7.886	7.926	7.82	7.56	.....	8.57	9.50	6.09	8.92	10.81	.....	7.83	10.50
1975	5.838	6.122	7.49	7.99	.....	8.83	10.61	6.89	9.00	7.86	.....	6.25	5.82
1976	4.989	5.266	6.77	7.61	.....	8.43	9.75	6.49	9.00	6.84	.....	5.50	5.04
1977	5.265	5.510	6.69	7.42	7.75	8.02	8.97	5.56	9.02	6.83	.....	5.46	5.54
1978	7.221	7.572	8.29	8.41	8.49	8.73	9.49	5.90	9.56	9.06	.....	7.46	7.93
1979	10.041	10.017	9.71	9.44	9.28	9.63	10.69	6.39	10.78	12.67	.....	10.28	11.19
1980	11.506	11.374	11.55	11.46	11.27	11.94	13.67	8.51	12.66	15.27	.....	11.77	13.36
1981	14.029	13.776	14.44	13.91	13.45	14.17	16.04	11.23	14.70	18.87	.....	13.42	16.38
1982	10.686	11.084	12.92	13.00	12.76	13.79	16.11	11.57	15.14	14.86	.....	11.02	12.26
1983	8.63	8.75	10.45	11.10	11.18	12.04	13.55	9.47	12.57	10.79	.....	8.50	9.09
1984	9.58	9.80	11.89	12.44	12.41	12.71	14.19	10.15	12.38	12.04	.....	8.80	10.23
1985	7.48	7.66	9.64	10.62	10.79	11.37	12.72	9.18	11.55	9.93	.....	7.69	8.10
1986	5.98	6.03	7.06	7.68	7.78	9.02	10.39	7.38	10.17	8.33	.....	6.33	6.81
1987	5.82	6.05	7.68	8.39	8.59	9.38	10.58	7.73	9.31	8.21	.....	5.66	6.66
1988	6.69	6.92	8.26	8.85	8.96	9.71	10.83	7.76	9.19	9.32	.....	6.20	7.57
1989	8.12	8.04	8.55	8.49	8.45	9.26	10.18	7.24	10.13	10.87	.....	6.93	9.21
1990	7.51	7.47	8.26	8.55	8.61	9.32	10.36	7.25	10.05	10.01	.....	6.98	8.10
1991	5.42	5.49	6.82	7.86	8.14	8.77	9.80	6.89	9.32	8.46	.....	5.45	5.69
1992	3.45	3.57	5.30	7.01	7.67	8.14	8.98	6.41	8.24	6.25	.....	3.25	3.52
1993	3.02	3.14	4.44	5.87	6.59	7.22	7.93	5.63	7.20	6.00	.....	3.00	3.02
1994	4.29	4.66	6.27	7.09	7.37	7.96	8.62	6.19	7.49	7.15	.....	3.60	4.21
1995	5.51	5.59	6.25	6.57	6.88	7.59	8.20	5.95	7.87	8.83	.....	5.21	5.83
1996	5.02	5.09	5.99	6.44	6.71	7.37	8.05	5.75	7.80	8.27	.....	5.02	5.30
1997	5.07	5.18	6.10	6.35	6.61	7.26	7.86	5.55	7.71	8.44	.....	5.00	5.46
1998	4.81	4.85	5.14	5.26	5.58	6.53	7.22	5.12	7.07	8.35	.....	4.92	5.35
1999	4.66	4.76	5.49	5.65	5.87	7.04	7.87	5.43	7.04	8.00	.....	4.62	4.97
2000	5.85	5.92	6.22	6.03	5.94	7.62	8.36	5.77	7.52	9.23	.....	5.73	6.24
2001	3.45	3.39	4.09	5.02	5.49	7.08	7.95	5.19	7.00	6.91	.....	3.40	3.88
2002	1.62	1.69	3.10	4.01	4.61	6.49	7.80	5.05	6.43	4.67	.....	1.17	1.67
2003	1.02	1.06	2.10	4.01	.....	5.67	6.77	4.73	5.80	4.12	2.12	.....	1.13
2004	1.38	1.58	2.78	4.27	.....	5.63	6.39	4.63	5.77	4.34	2.34	.....	1.35
2005	3.16	3.40	3.93	4.29	.....	5.24	6.06	4.29	5.94	6.19	4.19	.....	3.22

¹ Rate on new issues within period; bank-discount basis.² Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Department of the Treasury. In February 2002, the Department of the Treasury discontinued publication of the 30-year series.³ Beginning December 7, 2001, data for corporate Aaa series are industrial bonds only.⁴ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assuming, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years. Rates beginning January 1973 not strictly comparable with prior rates.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-73.—*Bond yields and interest rates, 1929–2005—Continued*

[Percent per annum]

Year and month	U.S. Treasury securities					Corporate bonds (Moody's)		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)	New-home mortgage yields ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁵	Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) ^{5,6}		Federal funds rate ⁷
	Bills (new issues) ¹		Constant maturities ²			Aaa ³	Baa				Primary credit	Adjustment credit	
	3-month	6-month	3-year	10-year	30-year								
										High-low	High-low	High-low	
2001:													
Jan	5.27	5.04	4.77	5.16	5.54	7.15	7.93	5.15	7.20	9.50-9.00	.....	6.00-5.00	5.98
Feb	4.93	4.78	4.71	5.10	5.45	7.10	7.87	5.21	7.10	8.50-8.50	.....	5.00-5.00	5.49
Mar	4.50	4.36	4.43	4.89	5.34	6.98	7.84	5.19	7.04	8.50-8.00	.....	5.00-4.50	5.31
Apr	3.92	3.89	4.42	5.14	5.65	7.20	8.07	5.33	7.07	8.00-7.50	.....	4.50-4.00	4.80
May	3.67	3.66	4.51	5.39	5.78	7.29	8.07	5.35	7.12	7.50-7.00	.....	4.00-3.50	4.21
June	3.48	3.44	4.35	5.28	5.67	7.18	7.97	5.24	7.12	7.00-6.75	.....	3.50-3.25	3.97
July	3.54	3.48	4.31	5.24	5.61	7.13	7.97	5.22	7.11	6.75-6.75	.....	3.25-3.25	3.77
Aug	3.39	3.31	4.04	4.97	5.48	7.02	7.85	5.06	7.15	6.75-6.50	.....	3.25-3.00	3.65
Sept	2.87	2.84	3.45	4.73	5.48	7.17	8.03	5.09	6.89	6.50-6.00	.....	3.00-2.50	3.07
Oct	2.22	2.19	3.14	4.57	5.32	7.03	7.91	5.07	6.73	6.00-5.50	.....	2.50-2.00	2.49
Nov	1.93	1.94	3.22	4.65	5.12	6.97	7.81	5.06	6.63	5.50-5.00	.....	2.00-1.50	2.09
Dec	1.72	1.81	3.62	5.09	5.48	6.76	8.05	5.28	6.79	5.00-4.75	.....	1.50-1.25	1.82
2002:													
Jan	1.66	1.74	3.56	5.04	5.45	6.55	7.87	5.19	6.87	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.73
Feb	1.73	1.83	3.55	4.91	.....	6.51	7.89	5.14	6.82	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.74
Mar	1.81	2.02	4.14	5.28	.....	6.81	8.11	5.27	6.76	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.73
Apr	1.72	1.97	4.01	5.21	.....	6.76	8.03	5.27	6.74	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.75
May	1.74	1.88	3.80	5.16	.....	6.75	8.09	5.22	6.59	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.75
June	1.71	1.83	3.49	4.93	.....	6.63	7.95	5.11	6.47	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.75
July	1.68	1.71	3.01	4.65	.....	6.53	7.90	5.01	6.37	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.73
Aug	1.63	1.62	2.52	4.26	.....	6.37	7.58	4.92	6.26	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.74
Sept	1.63	1.61	2.32	3.87	.....	6.15	7.40	4.73	6.17	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.75
Oct	1.60	1.57	2.25	3.94	.....	6.32	7.73	4.85	6.09	4.75-4.75	.....	1.25-1.25	1.75
Nov	1.26	1.29	2.32	4.05	.....	6.31	7.62	4.98	6.08	4.75-4.25	.....	1.25-0.75	1.34
Dec	1.20	1.26	2.23	4.03	.....	6.21	7.45	4.91	6.04	4.25-4.25	.....	0.75-0.75	1.24
2003:													
Jan	1.17	1.21	2.18	4.05	.....	6.17	7.35	4.88	6.12	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	0.75-0.75	1.24
Feb	1.16	1.18	2.05	3.90	.....	5.95	7.06	4.80	5.82	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	.....	1.26
Mar	1.13	1.12	1.98	3.81	.....	5.89	6.95	4.72	5.75	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	.....	1.25
Apr	1.14	1.15	2.06	3.96	.....	5.74	6.85	4.71	5.92	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	.....	1.26
May	1.08	1.09	1.75	3.57	.....	5.22	6.38	4.35	5.75	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	.....	1.26
June	0.95	0.94	1.51	3.33	.....	4.97	6.19	4.32	5.51	4.25-4.00	2.25-2.00	.....	1.22
July	0.90	0.95	1.93	3.98	.....	5.49	6.62	4.71	5.53	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.01
Aug	0.96	1.04	2.44	4.45	.....	5.88	7.01	5.08	5.77	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.03
Sept	0.95	1.02	2.23	4.27	.....	5.72	6.79	4.91	5.97	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.01
Oct	0.93	1.01	2.26	4.29	.....	5.70	6.73	4.84	5.92	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.01
Nov	0.94	1.02	2.45	4.30	.....	5.65	6.66	4.74	5.92	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.00
Dec	0.90	1.00	2.44	4.27	.....	5.62	6.60	4.65	5.59	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	0.98
2004:													
Jan	0.89	0.98	2.27	4.15	.....	5.54	6.44	4.53	5.48	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.00
Feb	0.92	0.99	2.25	4.08	.....	5.50	6.27	4.48	5.72	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.01
Mar	0.94	0.99	2.00	3.83	.....	5.33	6.11	4.39	5.42	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.00
Apr	0.94	1.06	2.57	4.35	.....	5.73	6.46	4.84	5.49	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.00
May	1.04	1.31	3.10	4.72	.....	6.04	6.75	5.03	5.77	4.00-4.00	2.00-2.00	.....	1.00
June	1.27	1.58	3.26	4.73	.....	6.01	6.78	5.00	5.81	4.25-4.00	2.25-2.00	.....	1.03
July	1.35	1.68	3.05	4.50	.....	5.82	6.62	4.82	5.96	4.25-4.25	2.25-2.25	.....	1.26
Aug	1.48	1.72	2.88	4.28	.....	5.65	6.46	4.65	5.88	4.50-4.25	2.50-2.25	.....	1.43
Sept	1.65	1.86	2.83	4.13	.....	5.46	6.27	4.49	5.72	4.75-4.50	2.75-2.50	.....	1.61
Oct	1.75	2.00	2.85	4.10	.....	5.47	6.21	4.43	5.82	4.75-4.75	2.75-2.75	.....	1.76
Nov	2.06	2.26	3.09	4.19	.....	5.52	6.20	4.48	5.91	5.00-4.75	3.00-2.75	.....	1.93
Dec	2.20	2.45	3.21	4.23	.....	5.47	6.15	4.40	6.02	5.25-5.00	3.25-3.00	.....	2.16
2005:													
Jan	2.32	2.60	3.39	4.22	.....	5.36	6.02	4.28	6.01	5.25-5.25	3.25-3.25	.....	2.28
Feb	2.53	2.76	3.54	4.17	.....	5.20	5.82	4.14	5.75	5.50-5.25	3.50-3.25	.....	2.50
Mar	2.75	3.00	3.91	4.50	.....	5.40	6.06	4.42	5.82	5.75-5.50	3.75-3.50	.....	2.63
Apr	2.79	3.06	3.79	4.34	.....	5.33	6.05	4.31	5.84	5.75-5.75	3.75-3.75	.....	2.79
May	2.86	3.10	3.72	4.14	.....	5.15	6.01	4.16	5.82	6.00-5.75	4.00-3.75	.....	3.00
June	2.99	3.13	3.69	4.00	.....	4.96	5.86	4.08	5.76	6.25-6.00	4.25-4.00	.....	3.04
July	3.22	3.41	3.91	4.18	.....	5.06	5.95	4.15	5.76	6.25-6.25	4.25-4.25	.....	3.26
Aug	3.45	3.67	4.08	4.26	.....	5.09	5.96	4.21	5.83	6.50-6.25	4.50-4.25	.....	3.50
Sept	3.47	3.68	3.96	4.20	.....	5.13	6.03	4.28	5.99	6.75-6.50	4.75-4.50	.....	3.62
Oct	3.70	3.98	4.29	4.46	.....	5.35	6.30	4.49	6.03	6.75-6.75	4.75-4.75	.....	3.78
Nov	3.90	4.16	4.43	4.54	.....	5.42	6.39	4.53	6.20	7.00-7.00	5.00-5.00	.....	4.00
Dec	3.89	4.19	4.39	4.47	.....	5.37	6.32	4.43	6.39	7.25-7.00	5.25-5.00	.....	4.16

⁵ For monthly data, high and low for the period. Prime rate for 1929–33 and 1947–48 are ranges of the rate in effect during the period.⁶ Primary credit replaced adjustment credit as the Federal Reserve's principal discount window lending program effective January 9, 2003.⁷ Since July 19, 1975, the daily effective rate is an average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates. Prior to that date, the daily effective rate was the rate considered most representative of the day's transactions, usually the one at which most transactions occurred.⁸ From October 30, 1942, to April 24, 1946, a preferential rate of 0.50 percent was in effect for advances secured by Government securities maturing in 1 year or less.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

TABLE B-74.—*Credit market borrowing, 1997–2005*
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
NONFINANCIAL SECTORS								
DOMESTIC	762.2	1,020.8	1,027.3	825.2	1,094.6	1,319.1	1,651.3	1,926.1
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	23.1	-52.6	-71.2	-295.9	-5.6	257.6	396.0	361.9
Treasury securities	23.2	-54.6	-71.0	-294.9	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5
Budget agency securities and mortgages ...	-1	2.0	-2	-1.0	-5	.5	-2.4	-6
NONFEDERAL, BY INSTRUMENT	739.1	1,073.4	1,098.6	1,121.1	1,100.2	1,061.6	1,255.2	1,564.2
Commercial paper	13.7	24.4	37.4	48.1	-88.3	-64.2	-40.0	15.8
Municipal securities and loans	56.9	84.2	54.4	23.6	122.9	159.4	135.1	133.1
Corporate bonds	150.5	235.2	221.7	162.6	347.7	132.3	158.3	77.7
Bank loans n.e.c.	106.4	111.4	82.2	98.2	-81.6	-87.0	-80.2	33.6
Other loans and advances	43.1	68.5	26.1	79.6	8.9	20.3	10.0	25.0
Mortgages	299.1	454.0	563.8	540.8	658.3	813.7	983.6	1,188.0
Home	234.9	348.9	418.0	401.0	496.1	672.8	782.0	972.7
Multifamily residential	7.2	26.2	39.2	26.8	40.6	37.2	69.9	47.8
Commercial	53.8	72.2	100.6	106.1	113.9	96.0	123.6	159.4
Farm	3.2	6.7	6.1	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.1
Consumer credit	69.4	95.8	113.0	168.1	132.3	87.1	88.4	91.0
NONFEDERAL, BY SECTOR	739.1	1,073.4	1,098.6	1,121.1	1,100.2	1,061.6	1,255.2	1,564.2
Household sector	304.9	419.1	487.5	551.1	600.5	736.2	825.2	1,011.7
Nonfinancial business	392.7	586.6	572.6	554.5	393.9	181.5	312.3	434.3
Corporate	291.8	396.5	373.3	346.2	220.7	25.2	148.4	258.2
Nonfarm noncorporate	94.7	179.9	194.3	197.1	162.7	148.5	156.1	164.6
Farm	6.2	10.3	5.0	11.2	10.5	7.9	7.7	11.5
State and local governments	41.5	67.7	38.5	15.5	105.8	143.9	117.8	118.2
FOREIGN BORROWING IN THE UNITED STATES	69.9	37.2	19.0	63.0	-43.8	70.8	54.3	82.2
Commercial paper	3.7	7.8	16.3	31.7	-14.2	36.1	22.3	63.7
Bonds	59.6	28.8	79.9	21.2	-18.5	31.6	41.9	19.2
Bank loans n.e.c.	8.5	6.6	.5	11.4	-7.3	5.3	-7.7	2.5
Other loans and advances	-1.8	-6.0	-5.7	-1.3	-3.8	-2.3	-2.1	-3.1
NONFINANCIAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN BORROWING	832.2	1,058.0	1,046.3	888.2	1,050.8	1,389.9	1,705.6	2,008.3
FINANCIAL SECTORS								
BY INSTRUMENT	570.5	1,019.6	1,015.6	778.4	877.5	823.3	1,009.2	799.1
Open market paper	166.7	161.0	176.2	131.7	-45.3	-63.5	-63.8	34.2
GSE issues (government-sponsored enterprises)	99.1	278.9	318.8	235.2	304.1	219.8	243.7	65.0
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities	114.6	192.7	274.6	199.7	338.5	326.8	330.5	53.0
Corporate bonds	126.4	243.5	144.8	160.7	239.4	323.7	463.9	534.7
Bank loans n.e.c.	13.3	28.5	-12.8	3.8	13.0	1.5	-4.8	12.4
Other loans and advances	35.6	90.2	107.1	42.5	25.5	6.8	31.2	74.1
Mortgages	14.9	24.8	6.9	4.9	2.2	8.2	8.3	25.6
BY SECTOR	570.5	1,019.6	1,015.6	778.4	877.5	823.3	1,009.2	799.1
Commercial banking	46.1	72.9	67.2	60.0	52.9	49.7	49.2	77.7
U.S.-chartered commercial banks	29.5	52.8	41.8	36.8	30.2	29.9	13.9	18.1
Foreign banking offices in U.S.	-2.4	-4.8	-4	-0	-9	-4	-1	.1
Bank holding companies	19.0	24.9	25.8	23.2	23.6	20.3	35.4	59.5
Savings institutions	19.7	52.2	48.0	27.3	-2.0	-23.4	6.1	64.4
Government-sponsored enterprises	99.1	278.9	318.8	235.2	304.1	219.8	243.7	65.0
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	114.6	192.7	274.6	199.7	338.5	326.8	330.5	53.0
Asset-backed securities issuers	133.7	254.7	146.8	157.2	230.4	181.9	219.5	321.8
Finance companies	33.8	57.1	70.7	81.9	1.3	42.2	118.2	117.9
REITS (real estate investment trusts)	39.6	62.7	12.3	2.6	3.2	24.5	31.9	97.6
Brokers and dealers	8.1	7.2	-17.2	15.6	1.4	-1.7	6.4	15.2
Funding corporations	79.9	40.0	91.6	-3	-54.6	-5	-1.4	-18.9
Other ¹	-4.2	1.2	3.0	-7	2.2	4.0	5.1	5.3
ALL SECTORS								
BY INSTRUMENT	1,402.6	2,077.6	2,061.9	1,666.6	1,928.3	2,213.2	2,714.7	2,807.5
Open market paper	184.1	193.1	229.9	211.6	-147.8	-91.5	-81.6	113.6
Treasury securities	23.2	-54.6	-71.0	-294.9	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5
Agency- and GSE-backed securities	213.6	473.6	593.1	433.9	642.1	547.2	571.9	117.5
Municipal securities	56.9	84.2	54.4	23.6	122.9	159.4	135.1	133.1
Corporate and foreign bonds	336.4	507.5	374.5	344.5	568.6	487.6	664.1	631.6
Bank loans n.e.c.	128.2	146.5	69.8	113.3	-75.8	-80.2	-92.6	48.5
Other loans and advances	76.9	152.7	127.5	120.8	30.6	24.7	39.1	96.0
Mortgages	314.0	478.8	570.7	545.6	660.5	821.9	991.9	1,213.6
Consumer credit	69.4	95.8	113.0	168.1	132.3	87.1	88.4	91.0

¹ Credit unions, life insurance companies, and mortgage companies.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-74.—*Credit market borrowing, 1997–2005—Continued*
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Item	2004				2005		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
NONFINANCIAL SECTORS							
DOMESTIC	2,034.4	1,701.0	1,922.8	2,046.3	2,311.7	1,998.3	2,296.6
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	502.9	367.2	266.3	311.2	630.7	5.8	231.9
Treasury securities	501.9	370.8	266.5	310.9	631.5	7.2	232.3
Budget agency securities and mortgages	1.1	-3.6	-2	.3	-7	-1.4	-4
NONFEDERAL, BY INSTRUMENT	1,531.5	1,333.8	1,656.4	1,735.2	1,680.9	1,992.4	2,064.6
Commercial paper	33.8	32.3	22.4	-25.4	53.7	9.2	4.6
Municipal securities and loans	174.0	70.2	157.3	130.9	224.9	127.7	240.5
Corporate bonds	114.2	6.7	51.7	138.3	34.3	30.1	82.7
Bank loans n.e.c.	-38.4	85.3	-31.5	119.1	88.5	210.3	42.1
Other loans and advances	14.3	-15.3	.2	100.7	84.0	70.2	23.4
Mortgages	1,143.8	1,092.9	1,334.6	1,180.6	1,137.8	1,459.7	1,554.3
Home	964.7	889.6	1,097.9	938.6	918.7	1,137.4	1,225.3
Multifamily residential	23.7	67.5	42.3	57.6	30.9	64.2	30.6
Commercial	148.4	125.3	185.2	178.6	183.1	246.7	289.5
Farm	7.1	10.4	9.1	5.9	5.1	11.4	8.8
Consumer credit	89.7	61.8	121.7	90.9	57.7	85.2	117.0
NONFEDERAL, BY SECTOR	1,531.5	1,333.8	1,656.4	1,735.2	1,680.9	1,992.4	2,064.6
Household sector	1,024.4	968.7	1,063.3	990.4	929.4	1,158.4	1,235.9
Nonfinancial business	351.1	314.0	447.9	624.3	549.3	728.3	608.0
Corporate	207.4	131.8	261.5	432.0	351.4	429.8	362.3
Nonfarm noncorporate	137.5	169.0	168.1	183.8	195.0	281.5	220.6
Farm	6.2	13.1	18.3	8.5	2.9	17.0	25.1
State and local governments	156.0	51.1	145.2	120.5	202.2	105.7	220.7
FOREIGN BORROWING IN THE UNITED STATES	84.2	-63.6	97.5	210.7	17.6	87.5	111.7
Commercial paper	99.6	-30.1	24.4	160.7	13.7	33.6	116.7
Bonds	-4.3	-40.1	86.8	34.4	-4.6	60.7	-3.5
Bank loans n.e.c.	-6.7	7.0	-9.0	18.5	12.1	-5.3	5.2
Other loans and advances	-4.3	-4	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-1.6	-6.7
NONFINANCIAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN BORROWING	2,118.7	1,637.4	2,020.2	2,257.0	2,329.3	2,085.7	2,408.3
FINANCIAL SECTORS							
BY INSTRUMENT	710.8	926.0	727.4	832.2	598.5	1,302.3	683.8
Open market paper	129.6	-2.5	-31.4	41.1	122.1	473.2	140.2
GSE issues (government-sponsored enterprises)	.6	211.9	93.1	-45.5	-209.6	-84.2	-243.9
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities	126.7	88.0	62.1	-64.6	64.7	123.5	178.4
Corporate bonds	331.0	490.3	554.6	762.8	563.3	680.1	538.9
Bank loans n.e.c.	17.5	-25.8	44.2	13.6	5.8	-24.0	39.5
Other loans and advances	79.1	148.1	-15.7	85.1	27.0	114.5	10.8
Mortgages	26.5	15.9	20.6	39.6	25.2	19.3	19.9
BY SECTOR	710.8	926.0	727.4	832.2	598.5	1,302.3	683.8
Commercial banking	182.7	6.8	60.1	61.2	163.0	41.4	82.7
U.S.-chartered commercial banks	80.0	-9.5	-8	2.6	75.4	19.3	30.8
Foreign banking offices in U.S.	-1	.2	.5	-0	-3	.6	.3
Bank holding companies	102.8	16.1	60.4	58.7	87.9	21.4	51.7
Savings institutions	1.1	166.6	-7.0	96.9	-30.6	82.4	-7.1
Government-sponsored enterprises	.6	211.9	93.1	-45.5	-209.6	-84.2	-243.9
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	126.7	88.0	62.1	-64.6	64.7	123.5	178.4
Asset-backed securities issuers	147.1	355.1	417.0	367.9	430.3	688.4	620.6
Finance companies	111.2	-8.4	115.5	253.2	75.8	-23.6	12.6
REITS (real estate investment trusts)	67.1	63.9	42.1	217.6	76.2	92.8	65.5
Brokers and dealers	51.9	2.5	33.2	-26.6	11.2	-5.2	18.0
Funding corporations	25.6	32.1	-89.6	-43.6	17.6	381.4	-43.9
Other ¹	-3.0	7.6	1.0	158.8	-1	5.4	.7
ALL SECTORS							
BY INSTRUMENT	2,829.5	2,563.4	2,747.7	3,089.2	2,927.8	3,388.0	3,092.0
Open market paper	263.0	-3	15.4	176.4	189.4	516.0	261.5
Treasury securities	501.9	370.8	266.5	310.9	631.5	7.2	232.3
Agency- and GSE-backed securities	128.3	296.3	155.1	-109.8	-145.7	37.9	-65.8
Municipal securities	174.0	70.2	157.3	130.9	224.9	127.7	240.5
Corporate and foreign bonds	440.9	456.8	693.0	935.5	593.1	770.9	618.1
Bank loans n.e.c.	-27.6	66.5	3.7	151.3	106.4	180.9	86.8
Other loans and advances	89.1	132.4	-20.3	182.9	107.5	183.1	27.5
Mortgages	1,170.3	1,108.8	1,355.1	1,220.2	1,163.0	1,478.9	1,574.1
Consumer credit	89.7	61.8	121.7	90.9	57.7	85.2	117.0

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-75.—*Mortgage debt outstanding by type of property and of financing, 1949–2005*

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or quarter	All properties	Farm properties	Nonfarm properties				Nonfarm properties by type of mortgage					
			Total	1- to 4-family houses	Multi-family properties	Commercial properties	Government underwritten				Conventional ²	
							Total ¹	1- to 4-family houses			Total	1- to 4-family houses
								Total	FHA insured	VA guaranteed		
1949	62.3	5.6	56.7	37.3	8.6	10.8	17.1	15.0	6.9	8.1	39.6	22.3
1950	72.7	6.0	66.6	45.1	10.1	11.5	22.1	18.8	8.5	10.3	44.6	26.2
1951	82.1	6.6	75.6	51.6	11.5	12.5	26.6	22.9	9.7	13.2	49.0	28.8
1952	91.4	7.2	84.2	58.6	12.3	13.4	29.3	25.4	10.8	14.6	55.0	33.2
1953	101.2	7.7	93.5	66.1	12.9	14.6	32.1	28.1	12.0	16.1	61.4	38.0
1954	113.7	8.1	105.6	75.8	13.5	16.3	36.2	32.1	12.8	19.3	69.4	43.7
1955	130.1	9.0	121.1	88.4	14.3	18.4	42.9	38.9	14.3	24.6	78.1	49.5
1956	144.7	9.8	134.8	99.2	14.9	20.8	47.8	43.9	15.5	28.4	87.0	55.3
1957	156.7	10.4	146.3	107.8	15.3	23.2	51.6	47.2	16.5	30.7	94.8	60.6
1958	172.0	11.1	160.9	117.9	16.8	26.2	55.2	50.1	19.7	30.4	105.8	67.8
1959	190.9	12.1	178.8	130.9	18.7	29.2	59.3	53.8	23.8	30.0	119.5	77.1
1960	207.5	12.8	194.7	141.9	20.3	32.4	62.3	56.4	26.7	29.7	132.3	85.5
1961	228.1	13.9	214.2	154.7	23.0	36.5	65.6	59.1	29.5	29.6	148.6	95.5
1962	251.6	15.2	236.4	169.4	25.8	41.2	69.4	62.2	32.3	29.9	167.1	107.3
1963	278.7	16.8	261.9	186.6	29.0	46.3	73.4	65.9	35.0	30.9	188.5	120.7
1964	306.2	18.9	287.3	203.6	33.6	50.1	77.2	69.2	38.3	30.9	210.1	134.3
1965	333.7	21.2	312.5	220.8	37.2	54.5	81.2	73.1	42.0	31.1	231.3	147.6
1966	356.9	23.1	333.8	233.3	40.3	60.3	84.1	76.1	44.8	31.3	249.7	157.2
1967	381.6	25.1	356.5	247.7	43.9	64.8	88.2	79.9	47.4	32.5	268.3	167.8
1968	411.5	27.5	383.9	265.2	47.3	71.4	93.4	84.4	50.6	33.8	290.5	180.8
1969	442.3	29.4	412.9	283.6	52.2	77.1	100.2	90.2	54.5	35.7	312.7	193.4
1970	474.4	30.5	443.9	297.8	60.1	86.0	109.2	97.3	59.9	37.3	334.7	200.6
1971	525.1	32.4	492.7	326.2	70.1	96.4	120.7	105.2	65.7	39.5	372.0	221.0
1972	598.1	35.4	562.8	366.7	82.8	113.3	131.1	113.0	68.2	44.7	431.7	253.8
1973	673.4	39.8	633.6	407.9	93.2	132.6	135.0	116.2	66.2	50.0	498.6	291.6
1974	734.0	44.9	689.1	440.7	100.0	148.3	140.2	121.3	65.1	56.2	548.8	319.4
1975	793.5	49.9	743.7	482.0	100.7	161.0	147.0	127.7	66.1	61.6	596.7	354.2
1976	880.3	55.4	824.9	544.8	105.9	174.2	154.0	133.5	66.5	67.0	670.9	411.3
1977	1,012.0	63.8	948.2	640.6	114.3	193.3	161.7	141.6	68.0	73.6	786.4	499.0
1978	1,164.6	72.8	1,091.9	752.2	125.2	214.5	176.4	153.4	71.4	82.0	915.5	598.8
1979	1,330.0	86.8	1,243.3	868.8	135.0	239.4	199.0	172.9	81.0	92.0	1,044.3	695.9
1980	1,464.8	97.5	1,367.3	966.2	141.1	259.9	225.1	195.2	93.6	101.6	1,142.2	771.1
1981	1,590.1	107.2	1,482.9	1,044.1	139.2	299.7	238.9	207.6	101.3	106.2	1,244.0	836.5
1982	1,675.5	111.3	1,564.2	1,089.5	141.1	333.6	248.9	217.9	108.0	109.9	1,315.3	871.6
1983	1,869.1	113.7	1,755.3	1,211.6	154.3	389.4	279.8	248.8	127.4	121.4	1,475.5	962.8
1984	2,113.1	112.4	2,000.7	1,351.4	177.4	471.9	294.8	265.9	136.7	129.1	1,705.8	1,085.5
1985	2,376.8	105.9	2,271.0	1,523.5	205.9	541.6	328.3	288.8	153.0	135.8	1,942.7	1,234.7
1986	2,663.3	95.1	2,568.3	1,726.4	239.3	602.5	370.5	328.6	185.5	143.1	2,197.8	1,397.8
1987	3,001.5	87.7	2,913.7	1,953.6	262.1	698.0	431.4	387.9	235.5	152.4	2,482.3	1,565.7
1988	3,319.6	83.0	3,236.6	2,188.1	279.0	769.6	459.7	414.2	258.8	155.4	2,776.9	1,773.9
1989	3,591.3	80.5	3,510.8	2,421.5	289.9	799.5	486.8	440.1	282.8	157.3	3,024.0	1,981.4
1990	3,807.4	78.9	3,728.5	2,619.5	288.3	820.7	517.9	470.9	310.9	160.0	3,210.5	2,148.6
1991	3,952.9	79.2	3,873.7	2,781.7	284.9	807.1	537.2	493.3	330.6	162.7	3,336.4	2,288.4
1992	4,062.5	79.7	3,982.7	2,947.3	272.0	763.4	533.3	489.8	326.0	163.8	3,449.4	2,457.6
1993	4,195.7	80.7	4,115.0	3,106.0	269.1	739.9	513.4	469.5	303.2	166.2	3,601.6	2,636.6
1994	4,363.4	83.3	4,280.0	3,283.2	269.6	727.2	559.3	514.2	336.8	177.3	3,720.7	2,769.0
1995	4,550.2	85.0	4,465.2	3,451.2	275.5	738.5	584.3	537.1	352.3	184.7	3,881.0	2,914.2
1996	4,819.5	87.6	4,731.9	3,674.7	288.0	769.2	620.3	571.2	379.2	192.0	4,111.6	3,103.5
1997	5,133.1	90.4	5,042.8	3,910.0	301.1	831.7	656.7	605.7	405.7	200.0	4,386.1	3,304.3
1998	5,611.5	96.7	5,514.8	4,258.5	334.5	921.9	674.1	623.8	417.9	205.9	4,840.8	3,634.7
1999	6,215.2	103.9	6,111.3	4,673.9	375.8	1,061.6	731.5	678.8	462.3	216.5	5,379.8	3,995.1
2000	6,760.5	110.2	6,650.3	5,075.2	405.6	1,169.4	773.1	720.0	499.9	220.1	5,877.2	4,355.3
2001	7,421.0	117.8	7,303.1	5,571.3	447.8	1,284.0	772.7	718.5	497.4	221.2	6,530.5	4,852.8
2002	8,243.0	125.5	8,117.5	6,244.1	486.7	1,386.7	759.3	704.0	486.2	217.7	7,358.2	5,540.2
2003	9,235.0	133.6	9,101.5	7,026.1	557.2	1,518.2	709.2	653.3	438.7	214.6	8,392.3	6,372.8
2004	10,463.2	141.7	10,321.5	8,013.7	609.0	1,698.8	661.5	605.4	393.1	207.3	9,660.0	7,408.4
2004: I	9,490.1	135.3	9,354.8	7,235.3	564.8	1,554.7	702.1	646.3	438.2	213.1	8,652.7	6,589.0
II	9,776.7	138.3	9,638.4	7,465.8	582.0	1,590.5	687.6	631.7	422.0	209.7	8,950.8	6,834.2
III	10,142.1	140.5	10,001.6	7,768.3	594.0	1,639.3	676.2	620.3	411.6	208.7	9,325.4	7,148.0
IV	10,463.2	141.7	10,321.5	8,013.7	609.0	1,698.8	661.5	605.4	398.1	207.3	9,660.0	7,408.4
2005: I	10,716.1	143.0	10,573.1	8,210.2	617.6	1,745.3	647.9	591.6	386.1	205.5	9,925.2	7,618.6
II	11,093.9	146.2	10,947.7	8,502.0	632.4	1,813.3	633.4	577.2	372.7	204.4	10,314.3	7,924.8
III P	11,499.7	148.3	11,351.4	8,821.5	641.6	1,888.3	619.1	562.5	359.3	203.2	10,732.3	8,259.0

¹ Includes FHA insured multifamily properties, not shown separately.² Derived figures. Total includes multifamily properties, not shown separately, and commercial properties not shown here but are the same as nonfarm properties—commercial properties.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-76.—*Mortgage debt outstanding by holder, 1949–2005*

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or quarter	Total	Major financial institutions				Other holders	
		Total	Savings institu- tions ¹	Commer- cial banks ²	Life insur- ance com- panies	Federal and related agen- cies ³	Indi- viduals and others ⁴
1949	62.3	42.9	18.3	11.6	12.9	2.0	17.5
1950	72.7	51.7	21.9	13.7	16.1	2.6	18.4
1951	82.1	59.5	25.5	14.7	19.3	3.3	19.3
1952	91.4	67.0	29.8	16.0	21.3	3.9	20.4
1953	101.2	75.1	34.8	17.0	23.3	4.4	21.7
1954	113.7	85.8	41.1	18.7	26.0	4.7	23.2
1955	130.1	99.5	48.9	21.2	29.4	5.3	25.3
1956	144.7	111.4	55.5	22.9	33.0	6.2	27.1
1957	156.7	120.0	61.2	23.6	35.2	7.7	29.1
1958	172.0	131.7	68.9	25.8	37.1	8.0	32.3
1959	190.9	145.6	78.1	28.2	39.2	10.2	35.1
1960	207.5	157.6	86.9	28.9	41.8	11.5	38.4
1961	228.1	172.7	98.0	30.6	44.2	12.2	43.1
1962	251.6	192.6	111.1	34.7	46.9	12.6	46.3
1963	278.7	217.4	127.2	39.6	50.5	11.8	49.5
1964	306.2	241.3	141.9	44.3	55.2	12.2	52.7
1965	333.7	265.0	154.9	50.0	60.0	13.5	55.2
1966	356.9	281.2	161.8	54.8	64.6	17.5	58.2
1967	381.6	293.2	172.3	59.5	67.4	20.9	61.4
1968	411.5	320.3	184.3	66.1	70.0	25.1	66.1
1969	442.3	339.8	196.4	71.4	72.0	31.1	71.4
1970	474.4	356.7	208.3	74.1	74.4	38.3	79.4
1971	525.1	395.2	236.2	83.4	75.5	46.3	83.6
1972	598.1	450.8	273.6	100.2	76.9	54.5	92.8
1973	673.4	506.3	305.0	120.1	81.3	64.7	102.4
1974	734.0	544.1	324.2	133.6	86.2	82.2	107.7
1975	793.5	582.9	355.8	137.9	89.2	101.1	109.6
1976	880.3	649.3	404.6	153.1	91.6	116.7	114.4
1977	1,012.0	747.0	469.4	180.8	96.8	140.5	124.5
1978	1,164.6	849.8	528.0	215.7	106.2	170.6	144.3
1979	1,330.0	939.9	574.6	246.9	118.4	216.0	174.2
1980	1,464.8	998.6	603.1	264.5	131.1	256.8	209.4
1981	1,590.1	1,042.8	618.5	286.5	137.7	289.4	257.9
1982	1,675.5	1,023.4	578.1	303.4	142.0	355.4	296.7
1983	1,869.1	1,109.9	626.6	332.3	151.0	433.3	325.8
1984	2,113.1	1,247.8	709.7	381.4	156.7	490.6	374.7
1985	2,376.8	1,363.5	760.5	431.2	171.8	580.9	432.4
1986	2,663.3	1,476.5	778.0	504.7	193.8	733.7	453.1
1987	3,001.5	1,667.6	860.5	594.8	212.4	857.9	475.9
1988	3,319.6	1,834.3	924.5	676.9	232.9	937.8	547.6
1989	3,591.3	1,935.2	910.3	770.7	254.2	1,067.3	588.8
1990	3,807.4	1,918.8	801.6	849.3	267.9	1,258.9	629.7
1991	3,952.9	1,846.2	705.4	881.3	259.5	1,422.5	684.2
1992	4,062.5	1,770.4	627.9	900.5	242.0	1,558.1	733.9
1993	4,195.7	1,770.1	598.4	947.8	223.9	1,682.8	742.8
1994	4,363.4	1,824.7	596.2	1,012.7	215.8	1,788.0	750.7
1995	4,550.2	1,900.1	596.8	1,090.2	213.1	1,878.7	771.5
1996	4,819.5	1,981.9	628.3	1,145.4	208.2	2,006.1	831.5
1997	5,133.1	2,084.0	631.8	1,245.3	206.8	2,111.4	937.7
1998	5,611.5	2,194.6	644.0	1,337.0	213.6	2,310.9	1,106.1
1999	6,215.2	2,394.3	668.1	1,495.4	230.8	2,613.3	1,207.6
2000	6,760.5	2,619.0	723.0	1,660.1	235.9	2,834.4	1,307.1
2001	7,421.0	2,790.9	758.0	1,789.8	243.0	3,205.0	1,425.1
2002	8,243.0	3,089.4	781.0	2,058.4	250.0	3,592.2	1,561.4
2003	9,235.0	3,387.2	870.2	2,256.0	260.9	4,026.3	1,821.6
2004	10,463.2	3,925.7	1,057.0	2,595.3	273.3	4,096.0	2,441.5
2004: I	9,490.1	3,517.8	926.3	2,329.3	262.2	4,053.3	1,919.0
II	9,776.7	3,665.3	965.3	2,435.9	264.1	4,067.0	2,044.4
III	10,142.1	3,793.2	1,007.9	2,517.4	267.9	4,092.1	2,256.9
IV	10,463.2	3,925.7	1,057.0	2,595.3	273.3	4,096.0	2,441.5
2005: I	10,716.1	4,033.1	1,068.0	2,690.4	274.7	4,101.7	2,581.2
II	11,093.9	4,181.2	1,112.9	2,790.4	277.8	4,121.1	2,791.6
III	11,499.7	4,317.5	1,140.8	2,896.2	280.5	4,167.3	3,014.9

¹ Includes savings banks and savings and loan associations. Data reported by Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation-insured institutions include loans in process for 1987 and exclude loans in process beginning 1988.

² Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies, but not by bank trust departments.

³ Includes Ginnie Mae—Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), Federal Housing Administration, Veterans Administration, Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Resolution Trust Corporation (through 1995), and in earlier years Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Homeowners Loan Corporation, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, and Public Housing Administration. Also includes U.S.-sponsored agencies such as Fannie Mae—Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), Federal Land Banks, Freddie Mac—Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC), Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (beginning 1994), Federal Home Loan Banks (beginning 1997), and mortgage pass-through securities issued or guaranteed by GNMA, FHLMC, FNMA or FmHA. Other U.S. agencies (amounts small or current separate data not readily available) included with “individuals and others.”

⁴ Includes private mortgage pools.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-77.—*Consumer credit outstanding, 1955–2005*
 [Amount outstanding (end of month); millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Year and month	Total consumer credit ¹	Revolving	Nonrevolving ²
December:			
1955	41,869.0	.....	41,869.0
1956	45,448.2	.....	45,448.2
1957	48,078.3	.....	48,078.3
1958	48,394.3	.....	48,394.3
1959	56,010.7	.....	56,010.7
1960	60,025.3	.....	60,025.3
1961	62,248.5	.....	62,248.5
1962	68,126.7	.....	68,126.7
1963	76,581.4	.....	76,581.4
1964	85,959.6	.....	85,959.6
1965	95,954.7	.....	95,954.7
1966	101,788.2	.....	101,788.2
1967	106,842.6	.....	106,842.6
1968	117,399.1	2,041.5	115,357.5
1969	127,156.2	3,604.8	123,551.3
1970	131,551.6	4,961.5	126,590.1
1971	146,930.2	8,245.3	138,684.8
1972	166,189.1	9,379.2	156,809.9
1973	190,086.3	11,342.2	178,744.1
1974	198,917.8	13,241.3	185,676.6
1975	204,002.0	14,495.3	189,506.7
1976	225,721.6	16,489.1	209,232.5
1977	260,562.7	37,414.8	223,147.9
1978	306,100.4	45,691.0	260,409.4
1979	348,589.1	53,596.4	294,992.7
1980	351,920.1	54,970.1	296,950.0
1981	371,301.4	60,928.0	310,373.4
1982	389,848.7	66,348.3	323,500.4
1983	437,068.9	79,027.2	358,041.6
1984	517,279.0	100,385.6	416,893.3
1985	599,711.2	124,465.8	475,245.4
1986	654,750.2	141,068.2	513,682.1
1987	686,318.8	160,853.9	525,464.9
1988 ³	731,917.8	184,593.1	547,324.6
1989	794,612.2	211,229.8	583,382.3
1990	808,230.6	238,642.6	569,587.9
1991	798,029.0	263,768.6	534,260.4
1992	806,118.7	278,449.7	527,669.0
1993	865,650.6	309,908.0	555,742.6
1994	997,126.9	365,569.6	631,557.3
1995	1,140,994.5	443,491.8	697,502.7
1996	1,242,862.5	499,624.6	743,238.0
1997	1,320,091.3	536,721.0	783,370.3
1998	1,415,787.3	576,468.3	839,319.0
1999	1,528,029.3	604,468.1	923,561.2
2000	1,704,510.1	675,653.3	1,028,856.8
2001	1,835,563.3	713,328.0	1,122,235.2
2002	1,921,852.1	732,665.2	1,189,186.9
2003	2,009,850.0	752,792.4	1,257,057.6
2004	2,098,996.3	781,056.6	1,317,939.7
2004: Jan	2,019,751.2	755,543.9	1,264,207.3
Feb	2,023,358.1	756,004.8	1,267,353.3
Mar	2,032,067.5	759,615.4	1,272,452.1
Apr	2,029,622.2	750,513.3	1,279,109.0
May	2,034,662.6	751,621.6	1,283,041.0
June	2,046,968.9	759,878.4	1,287,090.5
July	2,055,657.4	766,641.2	1,289,016.2
Aug	2,063,693.1	769,423.1	1,294,270.0
Sept	2,076,716.0	777,305.3	1,299,410.6
Oct	2,094,537.5	786,238.3	1,308,299.2
Nov	2,092,756.0	779,498.5	1,313,257.5
Dec	2,098,996.3	781,056.6	1,317,939.7
2005: Jan	2,104,393.5	786,449.1	1,317,944.4
Feb	2,109,642.4	783,443.8	1,326,198.6
Mar	2,113,397.8	780,426.9	1,332,970.9
Apr	2,124,650.7	785,864.5	1,338,786.3
May	2,125,589.9	784,684.4	1,340,905.5
June	2,136,441.6	789,323.1	1,347,118.5
July	2,148,412.9	790,680.1	1,357,732.8
Aug	2,160,082.4	795,340.6	1,364,741.8
Sept	2,165,048.7	800,665.2	1,364,383.4
Oct	2,156,644.4	798,802.8	1,357,841.6
Nov ³	2,155,995.6	799,138.0	1,356,857.6

¹ Covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals. Credit secured by real estate is excluded.

² Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured. Beginning 1977 includes student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

³ Data newly available in January 1989 result in breaks in these series between December 1988 and subsequent months.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE B-78.—Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years, 1940–2007

[Billions of dollars; fiscal years]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)		Addendum: Gross domestic product
	Re-ceipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (–)	Re-ceipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (–)	Re-ceipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (–)	Gross Federal	Held by the public	
1940	6.5	9.5	–2.9	6.0	9.5	–3.5	0.6	–0.0	0.6	50.7	42.8	96.8
1941	8.7	13.7	–4.9	8.0	13.6	–5.6	.7	.0	.7	57.5	48.2	114.1
1942	14.6	35.1	–20.5	13.7	35.1	–21.3	.9	.1	.8	79.2	67.8	144.3
1943	24.0	78.6	–54.6	22.9	78.5	–55.6	1.1	.1	1.0	142.6	127.8	180.3
1944	43.7	91.3	–47.6	42.5	91.2	–48.7	1.3	.1	1.2	204.1	184.8	209.2
1945	45.2	92.7	–47.6	43.8	92.6	–48.7	1.3	.1	1.2	260.1	235.2	221.7
1946	39.3	55.2	–15.9	38.1	55.0	–17.0	1.2	.2	1.0	271.0	241.9	222.7
1947	38.5	34.5	4.0	37.1	34.2	2.9	1.5	.3	1.2	257.1	224.3	233.2
1948	41.6	29.8	11.8	39.9	29.4	10.5	1.6	.4	1.2	252.0	216.3	256.0
1949	39.4	38.8	.6	37.7	38.4	–.7	1.7	.4	1.3	252.6	214.3	271.1
1950	39.4	42.6	–3.1	37.3	42.0	–4.7	2.1	.5	1.6	256.9	219.0	273.0
1951	51.6	45.5	6.1	48.5	44.2	4.3	3.1	1.3	1.8	255.3	214.3	320.6
1952	66.2	67.7	–1.5	62.6	66.0	–3.4	3.6	1.7	1.9	259.1	214.8	348.6
1953	69.6	76.1	–6.5	65.5	73.8	–8.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	266.0	218.4	372.9
1954	69.7	70.9	–1.2	65.1	67.9	–2.8	4.6	2.9	1.7	270.8	224.5	377.3
1955	65.5	68.4	–3.0	60.4	64.5	–4.1	5.1	4.0	1.1	274.4	226.6	394.6
1956	74.6	70.6	3.9	68.2	65.7	2.5	6.4	5.0	1.5	272.7	222.2	427.2
1957	80.0	76.6	3.4	73.2	70.6	2.6	6.8	6.0	.8	272.3	219.3	450.3
1958	79.6	82.4	–2.8	71.6	74.9	–3.3	8.0	7.5	.5	279.7	226.3	460.5
1959	79.2	92.1	–12.8	71.0	83.1	–12.1	8.3	9.0	–.7	287.5	234.7	491.5
1960	92.5	92.2	.3	81.9	81.3	.5	10.6	10.9	–.2	290.5	236.8	517.9
1961	94.4	97.7	–3.3	82.3	86.0	–3.8	12.1	11.7	.4	292.6	238.4	530.8
1962	99.7	106.8	–7.1	87.4	93.3	–5.9	12.3	13.5	–1.3	302.9	248.0	567.6
1963	106.6	111.3	–4.8	92.4	96.4	–4.0	14.2	15.0	–.8	310.3	254.0	598.7
1964	112.6	118.5	–5.9	96.2	102.8	–6.5	16.4	15.7	.6	316.1	256.8	640.4
1965	116.8	118.2	–1.4	100.1	101.7	–1.6	16.7	16.5	.2	322.3	260.8	687.1
1966	130.8	134.5	–3.7	111.7	114.8	–3.1	19.1	19.7	–.6	328.5	263.7	752.9
1967	148.8	157.5	–8.6	124.4	137.0	–12.6	24.4	20.4	4.0	340.4	266.6	811.8
1968	153.0	178.1	–25.2	128.1	155.8	–27.7	24.9	22.3	2.6	368.7	289.5	866.6
1969	186.9	183.6	3.2	157.9	158.4	–.5	29.0	25.2	3.7	365.8	278.1	948.6
1970	192.8	195.6	–2.8	159.3	168.0	–8.7	33.5	27.6	5.9	380.9	283.2	1,012.2
1971	187.1	210.2	–23.0	151.3	177.3	–26.1	35.8	32.8	3.0	408.2	303.0	1,079.9
1972	207.3	230.7	–23.4	167.4	193.5	–26.1	39.9	37.2	2.7	435.9	322.4	1,178.3
1973	230.8	245.7	–14.9	184.7	200.0	–15.2	46.1	45.7	.3	466.3	340.9	1,307.6
1974	263.2	269.4	–6.1	209.3	216.5	–7.2	53.9	52.9	1.1	483.9	343.7	1,439.3
1975	279.1	332.3	–53.2	216.6	270.8	–54.1	62.5	61.6	.9	541.9	394.7	1,560.7
1976	298.1	371.8	–73.7	231.7	301.1	–69.4	66.4	70.7	–4.3	629.0	477.4	1,736.5
Transition quarter	81.2	96.0	–14.7	63.2	77.3	–14.1	18.0	18.7	–.7	643.6	495.5	456.7
1977	355.6	409.2	–53.7	278.7	328.7	–49.9	76.8	80.5	–3.7	706.4	549.1	1,974.3
1978	399.6	458.7	–59.2	314.2	369.6	–55.4	85.4	89.2	–3.8	776.6	607.1	2,217.0
1979	463.3	504.0	–40.7	365.3	404.9	–39.6	98.0	99.1	–1.1	829.5	640.3	2,500.7
1980	517.1	590.9	–73.8	403.9	477.0	–73.1	113.2	113.9	–.7	909.0	711.9	2,726.7
1981	599.3	678.2	–79.0	469.1	543.0	–73.9	130.2	135.3	–5.1	994.8	789.4	3,054.7
1982	617.8	745.7	–128.0	474.3	594.9	–120.6	143.5	150.9	–7.4	1,137.3	924.6	3,227.6
1983	600.6	808.4	–207.8	453.2	660.9	–207.7	147.3	147.4	–.1	1,371.7	1,137.3	3,440.7
1984	666.5	851.9	–185.4	500.4	685.7	–185.3	166.1	166.2	–.1	1,564.6	1,307.0	3,840.2
1985	734.1	946.4	–212.3	547.9	769.4	–221.5	186.2	176.9	9.2	1,817.4	1,507.3	4,141.5
1986	769.2	990.4	–221.2	569.0	806.9	–237.9	200.2	183.5	16.7	2,120.5	1,740.6	4,412.4
1987	854.4	1,004.1	–149.7	641.0	809.3	–168.4	213.4	194.8	18.6	2,346.0	1,889.8	4,647.1
1988	909.3	1,064.5	–155.2	667.8	860.1	–192.3	241.5	204.4	37.1	2,601.1	2,051.6	5,008.6
1989	991.2	1,143.8	–152.6	727.5	932.9	–205.4	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,867.8	2,190.7	5,400.5
1990	1,032.1	1,253.1	–221.0	750.4	1,028.1	–277.6	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.3	2,411.6	5,735.4
1991	1,055.1	1,324.3	–269.2	761.2	1,082.6	–321.4	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,598.2	2,689.0	5,935.1
1992	1,091.3	1,381.6	–290.3	788.9	1,129.3	–340.4	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,001.8	2,999.7	6,239.9
1993	1,154.5	1,409.5	–255.1	842.5	1,142.9	–300.4	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.0	3,248.4	6,575.5
1994	1,258.7	1,461.9	–203.2	923.7	1,182.5	–258.8	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.3	3,433.1	6,961.3
1995	1,351.9	1,515.9	–164.0	1,000.9	1,227.2	–226.4	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,920.6	3,604.4	7,325.8
1996	1,453.2	1,560.6	–107.4	1,085.7	1,259.7	–174.0	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.5	3,734.1	7,694.1
1997	1,579.4	1,601.3	–21.9	1,187.4	1,290.7	–103.2	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.2	3,772.3	8,182.4
1998	1,722.0	1,652.7	69.3	1,306.2	1,336.1	–29.9	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.2	3,721.1	8,627.9
1999	1,827.6	1,702.0	125.6	1,383.2	1,381.3	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4	9,125.3
2000	2,025.5	1,789.2	236.2	1,544.9	1,458.5	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8	9,709.8
2001	1,991.4	1,863.2	128.2	1,483.9	1,516.4	–32.4	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6	10,057.9
2002	1,853.4	2,011.2	–157.8	1,338.1	1,655.5	–317.4	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4	10,377.4
2003	1,782.5	2,160.1	–377.6	1,258.7	1,797.1	–538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4	10,805.5
2004	1,880.3	2,293.0	–412.7	1,345.5	1,913.5	–568.0	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5	11,546.0
2005	2,153.9	2,472.2	–318.3	1,576.4	2,070.0	–493.6	577.5	402.2	175.3	7,905.3	4,592.2	12,290.4
2006 (estimates)	2,285.5	2,708.7	–423.2	1,675.5	2,277.7	–602.1	610.0	431.0	179.0	8,611.5	5,018.9	13,030.2
2007 (estimates)	2,415.9	2,770.1	–354.2	1,773.5	2,317.0	–543.4	642.3	453.1	189.2	9,295.4	5,391.5	13,760.9

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis. The transition quarter is the 3-month period from July 1, 1976 through September 30, 1976.

See *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2007*, for additional information.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Department of the Treasury, and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-79.—*Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, as percent of gross domestic product, fiscal years 1934–2007*

[Percent; fiscal years]

Fiscal year or period	Receipts	Outlays		Surplus or deficit (–)	Federal debt (end of period)	
		Total	National defense		Gross Federal	Held by public
1934	4.8	10.7	.....	–5.9	.....	.....
1935	5.2	9.2	.....	–4.0	.....	.....
1936	5.0	10.5	.....	–5.5	.....	.....
1937	6.1	8.6	.....	–2.5	.....	.....
1938	7.6	7.7	.....	–.1	.....	.....
1939	7.1	10.3	.....	–3.2	54.2	46.6
1940	6.8	9.8	1.7	–3.0	52.4	44.2
1941	7.6	12.0	5.6	–4.3	50.4	42.3
1942	10.1	24.3	17.8	–14.2	54.9	47.0
1943	13.3	43.6	37.0	–30.3	79.1	70.9
1944	20.9	43.6	37.8	–22.7	97.6	88.3
1945	20.4	41.9	37.5	–21.5	117.5	106.2
1946	17.6	24.8	19.2	–7.2	121.7	108.6
1947	16.5	14.8	5.5	1.7	110.3	96.2
1948	16.2	11.6	3.6	4.6	98.4	84.5
1949	14.5	14.3	4.9	.2	93.2	79.1
1950	14.4	15.6	5.0	–1.1	94.1	80.2
1951	16.1	14.2	7.4	1.9	79.6	66.9
1952	19.0	19.4	13.2	–.4	74.3	61.6
1953	18.7	20.4	14.2	–1.7	71.3	58.6
1954	18.5	18.8	13.1	–.3	71.8	59.5
1955	16.6	17.3	10.8	–.8	69.5	57.4
1956	17.5	16.5	10.0	.9	63.8	52.0
1957	17.8	17.0	10.1	.8	60.5	48.7
1958	17.3	17.9	10.2	–.6	60.7	49.2
1959	16.1	18.7	10.0	–2.6	58.5	47.8
1960	17.9	17.8	9.3	.1	56.1	45.7
1961	17.8	18.4	9.3	–.6	55.1	44.9
1962	17.6	18.8	9.2	–1.3	53.4	43.7
1963	17.8	18.6	8.9	–.8	51.8	42.4
1964	17.6	18.5	8.6	–.9	49.4	40.1
1965	17.0	17.2	7.4	–.2	46.9	38.0
1966	17.4	17.9	7.7	–.5	43.6	35.0
1967	18.3	19.4	8.8	–1.1	41.9	32.8
1968	17.7	20.6	9.5	–2.9	42.5	33.4
1969	19.7	19.4	8.7	.3	38.6	29.3
1970	19.0	19.3	8.1	–.3	37.6	28.0
1971	17.3	19.5	7.3	–2.1	37.8	28.1
1972	17.6	19.6	6.7	–2.0	37.0	27.4
1973	17.7	18.8	5.9	–1.1	35.7	26.1
1974	18.3	18.7	5.5	–.4	33.6	23.9
1975	17.9	21.3	5.5	–3.4	34.7	25.3
1976	17.2	21.4	5.2	–4.2	36.2	27.5
Transition quarter	17.8	21.0	4.9	–3.2	35.2	27.1
1977	18.0	20.7	4.9	–2.7	35.8	27.8
1978	18.0	20.7	4.7	–2.7	35.0	27.4
1979	18.5	20.2	4.7	–1.6	33.2	25.6
1980	19.0	21.7	4.9	–2.7	33.3	26.1
1981	19.6	22.2	5.2	–2.6	32.6	25.8
1982	19.1	23.1	5.7	–4.0	35.2	28.6
1983	17.5	23.5	6.1	–6.0	39.9	33.1
1984	17.4	22.2	5.9	–4.8	40.7	34.0
1985	17.7	22.9	6.1	–5.1	43.9	36.4
1986	17.4	22.4	6.2	–5.0	48.1	39.4
1987	18.4	21.6	6.1	–3.2	50.5	40.7
1988	18.2	21.3	5.8	–3.1	51.9	41.0
1989	18.4	21.2	5.6	–2.8	53.1	40.6
1990	18.0	21.8	5.2	–3.9	55.9	42.0
1991	17.8	22.3	4.6	–4.5	60.6	45.3
1992	17.5	22.1	4.8	–4.7	64.1	48.1
1993	17.6	21.4	4.4	–3.9	66.2	49.4
1994	18.1	21.0	4.0	–2.9	66.7	49.3
1995	18.5	20.7	3.7	–2.2	67.2	49.2
1996	18.9	20.3	3.5	–1.4	67.3	48.5
1997	19.3	19.6	3.3	–.3	65.6	46.1
1998	20.0	19.2	3.1	.8	63.5	43.1
1999	20.0	18.7	3.0	1.4	61.4	39.8
2000	20.9	18.4	3.0	2.4	58.0	35.1
2001	19.8	18.5	3.0	1.3	57.4	33.0
2002	17.9	19.4	3.4	–1.5	59.7	34.1
2003	16.5	20.0	3.7	–3.5	62.6	36.2
2004	16.3	19.9	3.9	–3.6	63.7	37.2
2005	17.5	20.1	4.0	–2.6	64.3	37.4
2006 (estimates)	17.5	20.8	4.1	–3.2	66.1	38.5
2007 (estimates)	17.6	20.1	3.8	–2.6	67.5	39.2

Note.—See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-80.—*Federal receipts and outlays, by major category, and surplus or deficit, fiscal years 1940–2007*

(Billions of dollars; fiscal years)

Fiscal year or period	Receipts (on-budget and off-budget)					Outlays (on-budget and off-budget)											Surplus or deficit (–) (on-budget and off-budget)
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other			
						Total	Department of Defense, military										
1940	6.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.7	9.5	1.7		0.1	0.1		1.5	0.0	0.9	5.3	–2.9	
1941	8.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	3.3	13.7	6.4		.1	.1		1.9	.1	.9	4.1	–4.9	
1942	14.6	3.3	4.7	2.5	4.2	35.1	25.7		1.0	1.1		1.8	1.1	1.1	5.4	–20.5	
1943	24.0	6.5	9.6	3.0	4.9	78.6	66.7		1.3	1.1		1.7	.2	1.5	7.0	–54.6	
1944	43.7	19.7	14.8	3.5	5.7	91.3	79.1		1.4	.2		1.5	.2	2.2	6.6	–47.6	
1945	45.2	18.4	16.0	3.5	7.3	92.7	83.0		1.9	.2		1.1	.3	3.1	3.1	–47.6	
1946	39.3	16.1	11.9	3.1	8.2	55.2	42.7		1.9	.2		2.4	.4	4.1	3.6	–15.9	
1947	38.5	17.9	8.6	3.4	8.5	34.5	12.8		5.8	.2		2.8	.5	4.2	8.2	4.0	
1948	41.6	19.3	9.7	3.8	8.8	29.8	9.1		4.6	.2		2.5	.6	4.3	8.5	11.8	
1949	39.4	15.6	11.2	3.8	8.9	38.8	13.2		6.1	.2		3.2	.7	4.5	11.1	.6	
1950	39.4	15.8	10.4	4.3	8.9	42.6	13.7		4.7	.3		4.1	.8	4.8	14.2	–3.1	
1951	51.6	21.6	14.1	5.7	10.2	45.5	23.6		3.6	.3		3.4	1.6	4.7	8.4	6.1	
1952	66.2	27.9	21.2	6.4	10.6	67.7	46.1		2.7	.3		3.7	2.1	4.7	8.1	–1.5	
1953	69.6	29.8	21.2	6.8	11.7	76.1	52.8		2.1	.3		3.8	2.7	5.2	9.1	–6.5	
1954	69.7	29.5	21.1	7.2	11.9	70.9	49.3		1.6	.3		4.4	3.4	4.8	7.1	–1.2	
1955	65.5	28.7	17.9	7.9	11.0	68.4	42.7		2.2	.3		5.1	4.4	4.9	8.9	–3.0	
1956	74.6	32.2	20.9	9.3	12.2	70.6	42.5		2.4	.4		4.7	5.5	5.1	10.1	3.9	
1957	80.0	35.6	21.2	10.0	13.2	76.6	45.4		3.1	.5		5.4	6.7	5.4	10.1	3.4	
1958	79.6	34.7	20.1	11.2	13.6	82.4	46.8		3.4	.5		7.5	8.2	5.6	10.3	–2.8	
1959	79.2	36.7	17.3	11.7	13.5	92.1	49.0		3.1	.7		8.2	9.7	5.8	15.5	–12.8	
1960	92.5	40.7	21.5	14.7	15.6	92.2	48.1		3.0	.8		7.4	11.6	6.9	14.4	.3	
1961	94.4	41.3	21.0	16.4	15.7	97.7	49.6		3.2	.9		9.7	12.5	6.7	15.2	–3.3	
1962	99.7	45.6	20.5	17.0	16.5	106.8	52.3	50.1	5.6	1.2		9.2	14.4	6.9	17.2	–7.1	
1963	106.6	47.6	21.6	19.8	17.6	111.3	53.4	51.1	5.3	1.5		9.3	15.8	7.7	18.3	–4.8	
1964	112.6	48.7	23.5	22.0	18.5	118.5	54.8	52.6	4.9	1.8		9.7	16.6	8.2	22.6	–5.9	
1965	116.8	48.8	25.5	22.2	20.3	118.2	50.6	48.8	5.3	1.8		9.5	17.5	8.6	25.0	–1.4	
1966	130.8	55.4	30.1	25.5	19.8	134.5	58.1	56.6	5.6	2.5	0.1	9.7	20.7	9.4	28.5	–3.7	
1967	148.8	61.5	34.0	32.6	20.7	157.5	71.4	70.1	5.6	3.4	2.7	10.3	21.7	10.3	32.1	–8.6	
1968	153.0	68.7	28.7	33.9	21.7	178.1	81.9	80.4	5.3	4.4	4.6	11.8	23.9	11.1	35.1	–25.2	
1969	186.9	87.2	36.7	39.0	23.9	183.6	82.5	80.8	4.6	5.2	5.7	13.1	27.3	12.7	32.6	3.2	
1970	192.8	90.4	32.8	44.4	25.2	195.6	81.7	80.1	4.3	5.9	6.2	15.7	30.3	14.4	37.2	–2.8	
1971	187.1	86.2	26.8	47.3	26.8	210.2	78.9	77.5	4.2	6.8	6.6	22.9	35.9	14.8	40.0	–23.0	
1972	207.3	94.7	32.2	52.6	27.8	230.7	79.2	77.6	4.8	8.7	7.5	27.7	40.2	15.5	47.3	–23.4	
1973	230.8	103.2	36.2	63.1	28.3	245.7	76.7	75.0	4.1	9.4	8.1	28.3	49.1	17.3	52.8	–14.9	
1974	263.2	119.0	38.6	75.1	30.6	269.4	79.3	77.9	5.7	10.7	9.6	33.7	55.9	21.4	52.9	–6.1	
1975	279.1	122.4	40.6	84.5	31.5	332.3	86.5	84.9	7.1	12.9	12.9	50.2	64.7	23.2	74.8	–53.2	
1976	298.1	131.6	41.4	90.8	34.3	371.8	89.6	87.9	6.4	15.7	15.8	60.8	73.9	26.7	82.7	–73.7	
Transition quarter ...	81.2	38.8	8.5	25.2	8.8	96.0	22.3	21.8	2.5	3.9	4.3	15.0	19.8	6.9	21.4	–14.7	
1977	355.6	157.6	54.9	106.5	36.6	409.2	97.2	95.1	6.4	17.3	19.3	61.1	85.1	29.9	93.0	–53.7	
1978	399.6	181.0	60.0	121.0	37.7	458.7	104.5	102.3	7.5	18.5	22.8	61.5	93.9	35.5	114.7	–59.2	
1979	463.3	217.8	65.7	138.9	40.8	504.0	116.3	113.6	7.5	20.5	26.5	66.4	104.1	42.6	120.2	–40.7	
1980	517.1	244.1	64.6	157.8	50.6	590.9	134.0	130.9	12.7	23.2	32.1	86.6	118.5	52.5	131.3	–73.8	
1981	599.3	285.9	81.1	182.7	69.5	678.2	157.5	153.9	13.1	26.9	39.1	100.3	139.6	68.8	133.0	–79.0	
1982	617.8	297.7	49.2	201.5	69.3	745.7	185.3	180.7	12.3	27.4	46.6	108.2	156.0	85.0	125.0	–128.0	
1983	600.6	288.9	37.0	209.0	65.6	808.4	209.9	204.4	11.8	28.6	52.6	123.0	170.7	89.8	121.8	–207.8	
1984	666.5	298.4	56.9	239.4	71.8	851.9	227.4	220.9	15.9	30.4	57.5	113.4	178.2	111.1	117.9	–185.4	
1985	734.1	334.5	61.3	265.2	73.1	946.4	252.7	245.1	16.2	33.5	65.8	129.0	188.6	129.5	131.0	–212.3	
1986	769.2	349.0	63.1	283.9	73.2	990.4	273.4	265.4	14.2	35.9	70.2	120.6	198.8	136.0	141.4	–221.2	
1987	854.4	392.6	83.9	303.3	74.6	1,004.1	282.0	273.9	11.6	40.0	75.1	124.1	207.4	138.6	125.3	–149.7	
1988	909.3	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.3	1,064.5	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	130.4	219.3	151.8	138.8	–155.2	
1989	991.2	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.8	1,143.8	303.6	294.8	9.6	48.4	85.0	137.4	232.5	169.0	158.4	–152.6	
1990	1,032.1	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.7	1,253.1	299.3	289.7	13.8	57.7	98.1	148.7	248.6	184.3	202.6	–221.0	
1991	1,055.1	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.2	1,324.3	273.3	262.3	15.9	71.2	104.5	172.5	269.0	194.4	223.6	–269.2	
1992	1,091.3	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.4	1,381.6	298.4	286.8	16.1	89.5	119.0	199.6	287.6	199.3	172.2	–290.3	
1993	1,154.5	509.7	117.5	428.3	99.0	1,409.5	291.1	278.5	17.2	99.4	130.6	210.0	304.6	198.7	158.0	–255.1	
1994	1,258.7	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.8	1,461.9	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	217.2	319.6	202.9	171.7	–203.2	
1995	1,351.9	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.2	1,515.9	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	223.8	335.8	232.1	160.3	–164.0	
1996	1,453.2	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.5	1,560.6	265.8	253.1	13.5	119.4	174.2	229.7	349.7	241.1	167.3	–107.4	
1997	1,579.4	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.3	1,601.3	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	235.0	365.3	244.0	157.4	–21.9	
1998	1,722.0	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.9	1,652.7	268.5	256.1	13.1	131.4	192.8	237.8	379.2	241.1	188.8	69.3	
1999	1,827.6	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.7	1,702.0	274.9	261.3	15.2	141.1	190.4	242.5	390.0	229.8	218.1	125.6	
2000	2,025.5	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.9	1,789.2	294.5	281.2	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.7	409.4	222.9	239.8	236.2	
2001	1,991.4	994.3	151.1	694.0	152.0	1,863.2	304.9	290.3	16.5	172.3	217.4	269.8	433.0	206.2	243.3	128.2	
2002	1,853.4	858.3	148.0	700.8	146.2	2,011.2	348.6	332.0	22.4	196.5	230.9	312.7	456.0	170.9	273.2	–157.8	
2003	1,782.5	797.3	131.8	713.0	144.1	2,160.1	404.9	387.3	21.2	219.6	249.4	334.6	474.7	153.1	302.6	–377.6	
2004	1,880.3	809.9	189.4	733.4	148.5	2,293.0	455.9	436.5	26.9	240.1	269.4	333.1	495.5	160.2	311.9	–412.7	
2005	2,153.9	927.2	278.3	794.1	154.2	2,472.2	495.3	474.2	34.6	250.6	298.6	345.8	523.3	184.0	339.9	–318.3	
2006 ¹	2,285.5	997.6	277.1	841.1	169.7	2,708.7	535.9	512.1	34.8	268.8	340.0	360.6	554.7	220.1	390.8	–423.2	
2007 ¹	2,415.9	1,096.4	260.6	884.1	174.8	2,770.1	527.4	504.9	33.3	280.9	392.0	367.2	585.9	247.3	336.0	–354.2	

¹ Estimates.

Note.—See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-81.—*Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years 2002–2007*

[Millions of dollars; fiscal years]

Description	Actual				Estimates	
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS:						
Total receipts	1,853,395	1,782,532	1,880,279	2,153,859	2,285,491	2,415,852
Total outlays	2,011,153	2,160,117	2,293,006	2,472,205	2,708,677	2,770,097
Total surplus or deficit (–)	–157,758	–377,585	–412,727	–318,346	–423,186	–354,245
On-budget receipts	1,338,074	1,258,690	1,345,534	1,576,383	1,675,526	1,773,533
On-budget outlays	1,655,491	1,797,108	1,913,495	2,069,994	2,277,667	2,316,952
On-budget surplus or deficit (–)	–317,417	–538,418	–567,961	–493,611	–602,141	–543,419
Off-budget receipts	515,321	523,842	534,745	577,476	609,965	642,319
Off-budget outlays	355,662	363,009	379,511	402,211	431,010	453,145
Off-budget surplus or deficit (–)	159,659	160,833	155,234	175,265	178,955	189,174
OUTSTANDING DEBT, END OF PERIOD:						
Gross Federal debt	6,198,401	6,760,014	7,354,673	7,905,316	8,611,473	9,295,438
Held by Federal Government accounts	2,657,974	2,846,570	3,059,129	3,313,088	3,592,551	3,903,951
Held by the public	3,540,427	3,913,443	4,295,544	4,592,229	5,018,922	5,391,487
Federal Reserve System	604,191	656,116	700,341	736,360	.....	.....
Other	2,936,235	3,257,327	3,595,203	3,855,869	.....	.....
RECEIPTS: ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET	1,853,395	1,782,532	1,880,279	2,153,859	2,285,491	2,415,852
Individual income taxes	858,345	793,699	808,959	927,222	997,599	1,096,366
Corporation income taxes	148,044	131,778	189,371	278,282	277,122	260,567
Social insurance and retirement receipts	700,760	712,978	733,407	794,125	841,087	884,126
On-budget	185,439	189,136	198,662	216,649	231,122	241,807
Off-budget	515,321	523,842	534,745	577,476	609,965	642,319
Excise taxes	66,989	67,524	69,855	73,094	73,511	74,608
Estate and gift taxes	26,507	21,959	24,831	24,764	27,523	23,700
Customs duties and fees	18,602	19,862	21,083	23,379	25,887	28,069
Miscellaneous receipts	34,148	34,732	32,773	32,993	42,762	48,416
Deposits of earnings by Federal Reserve System	23,683	21,878	19,652	19,297	27,455	32,679
All other	10,465	12,854	13,121	13,696	15,307	15,737
OUTLAYS: ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET	2,011,153	2,160,117	2,293,006	2,472,205	2,708,677	2,770,097
National defense	348,555	404,920	455,908	495,335	535,943	527,428
International affairs	22,351	21,209	26,891	34,592	34,750	33,274
General science, space and technology	20,767	20,873	23,053	23,674	23,996	25,445
Energy	475	–735	–166	429	2,621	972
Natural resources and environment	29,454	29,703	30,725	28,023	32,731	31,049
Agriculture	21,966	22,497	15,440	26,566	26,846	25,733
Commerce and housing credit	–399	735	5,273	7,574	9,087	11,177
On-budget	252	5,980	9,403	9,365	7,665	7,749
Off-budget	–651	–5,245	–4,130	–1,791	1,422	3,428
Transportation	61,833	67,069	64,627	67,894	71,637	76,294
Community and regional development	12,981	18,850	15,822	26,264	52,025	28,159
Education, training, employment, and social services	70,544	82,568	87,948	97,526	109,651	87,576
Health	196,544	219,576	240,134	250,612	268,789	280,941
Medicare	230,855	249,433	269,360	298,638	342,987	392,000
Income security	312,720	334,632	333,059	345,847	360,632	367,206
Social security	455,980	474,680	495,548	523,305	554,740	585,940
On-budget	13,969	13,279	14,348	16,526	16,032	18,314
Off-budget	442,011	461,401	481,200	506,779	538,708	567,626
Veterans benefits and services	50,984	57,022	59,779	70,151	70,410	73,946
Administration of justice	35,061	35,340	45,576	40,019	41,342	44,344
General government	16,925	23,054	22,321	16,994	19,085	20,170
Net interest	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986	220,053	247,315
On-budget	247,769	236,618	246,473	275,822	317,496	353,063
Off-budget	–76,820	–83,545	–86,228	–91,836	–97,443	–105,748
Allowances .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,726	5,464
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–47,392	–54,382	–58,537	–65,224	–72,374	–94,336
On-budget	–38,514	–44,780	–47,206	–54,283	–60,697	–82,175
Off-budget	–8,878	–9,602	–11,331	–10,941	–11,677	–12,161

Note.—See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-82.—*Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Total government			Federal Government			State and local government			Addendum: Grants-in-aid to State and local governments
	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net government saving (NIPA)	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net Federal Government saving (NIPA)	Current receipts	Current expenditures	Net State and local government saving (NIPA)	
1959	123.0	115.8	7.1	87.0	83.6	3.3	40.6	36.9	3.8	3.8
1960	134.4	122.9	11.5	93.9	86.7	7.2	44.5	40.2	4.3	4.0
1961	139.0	132.1	6.9	95.5	92.8	2.6	48.1	43.8	4.3	4.5
1962	150.6	142.8	7.8	103.6	101.1	2.5	52.0	46.8	5.2	5.0
1963	162.2	151.1	11.1	111.8	106.4	5.4	56.0	50.3	5.7	5.6
1964	166.6	159.2	7.4	111.8	110.8	1.0	61.3	54.9	6.4	6.5
1965	180.3	170.4	9.9	120.9	117.6	3.3	66.5	60.0	6.5	7.2
1966	202.8	192.8	10.0	137.9	135.7	2.3	74.9	67.2	7.8	10.1
1967	217.6	220.0	-2.4	146.9	156.2	-9.4	82.5	75.5	7.0	11.7
1968	252.0	246.8	5.2	171.2	173.5	-2.3	93.5	86.0	7.5	12.7
1969	283.4	266.7	16.7	192.5	183.8	8.7	105.5	97.5	8.0	14.6
1970	286.7	294.8	-8.1	186.0	201.1	-15.2	120.1	113.0	7.1	19.3
1971	303.4	325.3	-21.9	191.7	220.0	-28.4	134.9	128.5	6.5	23.2
1972	346.8	355.5	-8.8	220.1	244.4	-24.4	158.4	142.8	15.6	31.7
1973	390.0	385.6	4.4	250.4	261.7	-11.3	174.3	158.6	15.7	34.8
1974	431.3	435.8	-4.4	279.5	293.3	-13.8	188.1	178.7	9.3	36.3
1975	441.6	508.2	-66.6	277.2	346.2	-69.0	209.6	207.1	2.5	45.1
1976	505.5	549.9	-44.4	322.5	374.3	-51.7	233.7	226.3	7.4	50.7
1977	566.8	597.7	-31.0	363.4	407.5	-44.1	259.9	246.8	13.1	56.6
1978	645.6	653.4	-7.8	423.5	450.0	-26.5	287.6	288.9	18.7	65.5
1979	728.2	726.5	1.7	486.2	497.5	-11.3	308.4	295.4	13.0	66.3
1980	798.0	842.8	-44.8	532.1	585.7	-53.6	338.2	329.4	8.8	72.3
1981	917.2	962.9	-45.7	619.4	672.7	-53.3	370.2	362.7	7.6	72.5
1982	938.5	1,072.6	-134.1	616.6	748.5	-131.9	391.4	393.6	-2.2	69.5
1983	999.4	1,167.5	-168.1	642.3	815.4	-173.0	428.6	423.7	4.9	71.6
1984	1,112.5	1,256.6	-144.1	709.0	877.1	-168.1	480.2	456.2	23.9	76.7
1985	1,213.5	1,366.1	-152.6	773.3	948.2	-175.0	521.1	498.7	22.3	80.9
1986	1,289.3	1,459.1	-169.9	815.2	1,006.0	-190.8	561.6	540.7	21.0	87.6
1987	1,403.2	1,535.8	-132.6	896.6	1,041.6	-145.0	590.6	578.1	12.4	83.9
1988	1,502.2	1,618.7	-116.6	958.2	1,092.7	-134.5	635.5	617.6	17.9	91.6
1989	1,623.6	1,735.6	-109.3	1,037.4	1,167.5	-130.1	687.3	666.5	20.8	98.3
1990	1,707.8	1,872.6	-164.8	1,081.5	1,253.5	-172.0	737.8	730.5	7.2	111.4
1991	1,758.8	1,976.7	-217.9	1,101.3	1,315.0	-213.7	789.2	793.3	-4.2	131.6
1992	1,843.7	2,140.4	-296.7	1,147.2	1,444.6	-297.4	845.7	845.0	.7	149.1
1993	1,945.8	2,218.4	-272.6	1,222.5	1,496.0	-273.5	886.9	886.0	.9	163.7
1994	2,089.0	2,290.8	-201.9	1,320.8	1,533.1	-212.3	942.9	932.4	10.5	174.7
1995	2,212.6	2,397.6	-184.9	1,406.5	1,603.5	-197.0	990.2	978.2	12.0	184.1
1996	2,376.1	2,492.1	-116.0	1,524.0	1,665.8	-141.8	1,043.3	1,017.5	25.8	181.2
1997	2,551.9	2,568.6	-16.7	1,653.1	1,708.9	-55.8	1,097.4	1,058.3	39.1	198.6
1998	2,724.2	2,633.4	90.8	1,773.8	1,734.9	38.8	1,163.2	1,111.2	52.0	212.8
1999	2,895.0	2,741.0	154.0	1,891.2	1,787.6	103.6	1,236.7	1,186.3	50.4	232.9
2000	3,125.9	2,886.5	239.4	2,053.8	1,864.4	189.5	1,319.5	1,269.5	50.0	247.3
2001	3,113.1	3,061.6	51.5	2,016.2	1,969.5	46.7	1,373.0	1,368.2	4.8	276.1
2002	2,958.7	3,240.8	-282.1	1,853.2	2,101.1	-247.9	1,410.1	1,444.3	-34.2	304.6
2003	3,018.1	3,424.7	-406.5	1,868.6	2,251.4	-382.7	1,488.6	1,512.4	-23.8	339.1
2004	3,208.2	3,620.6	-412.3	1,974.8	2,381.3	-406.5	1,581.7	1,587.5	-5.9	348.3
2005 ^p .....	.....	3,875.6	.....	.....	2,547.5	.....	.....	1,685.9	.....	357.8
2002:I	2,934.2	3,178.0	-243.8	1,845.9	2,054.4	-208.5	1,379.7	1,415.0	-35.3	291.4
II	2,947.4	3,223.9	-276.5	1,854.1	2,095.5	-241.4	1,396.4	1,431.5	-35.1	303.1
III	2,972.3	3,251.0	-278.7	1,856.1	2,103.4	-247.3	1,422.7	1,454.2	-31.4	306.6
IV	2,981.1	3,310.5	-329.5	1,856.6	2,151.1	-294.6	1,441.7	1,476.6	-34.9	317.2
2003:I	3,001.3	3,365.1	-363.8	1,881.4	2,177.4	-296.0	1,433.1	1,500.9	-67.8	313.2
II	3,026.3	3,426.2	-399.9	1,896.3	2,270.1	-373.8	1,474.6	1,500.7	-26.1	344.6
III	2,972.1	3,442.1	-469.9	1,808.9	2,265.1	-456.2	1,507.6	1,521.4	-13.8	344.4
IV	3,072.9	3,465.4	-392.5	1,887.9	2,292.9	-405.0	1,539.0	1,526.5	12.5	354.0
2004:I	3,122.0	3,557.8	-435.8	1,917.8	2,347.2	-429.3	1,546.8	1,553.2	-6.5	342.6
II	3,181.2	3,596.3	-415.0	1,951.4	2,364.9	-413.4	1,579.7	1,581.3	-1.6	349.9
III	3,208.0	3,638.9	-430.9	1,975.4	2,387.0	-411.6	1,574.5	1,593.8	-19.3	341.9
IV	3,321.6	3,689.2	-367.7	2,054.6	2,426.2	-371.6	1,625.7	1,621.7	4.0	358.7
2005:I	3,497.2	3,788.1	-290.9	2,196.6	2,494.9	-298.3	1,656.7	1,649.4	7.4	356.1
II	3,564.3	3,840.3	-276.1	2,227.9	2,525.2	-297.3	1,694.9	1,673.7	21.3	358.6
III	3,478.8	3,900.4	-421.6	2,148.5	2,563.7	-415.2	1,684.3	1,690.8	-6.4	354.1
IV ^p .....	.....	3,973.7	.....	.....	2,606.2	.....	.....	1,729.9	.....	362.4

Note.—Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments are reflected in Federal current expenditures and State and local current receipts. Total government current receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to eliminate this duplication.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-83.—*Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), by major type, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts									Current expenditures						Net government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total ²	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments	Interest payments	Subsidies		
		Total ¹	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income											
1959	123.0	107.1	42.3	41.1	23.6	13.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	115.8	80.7	26.8	7.3	1.1	7.1	
1960	134.4	113.4	46.1	44.6	22.7	16.4	2.7	.9	.9	122.9	83.3	28.0	10.4	1.1	11.5	
1961	139.0	117.1	47.3	47.0	22.8	17.0	2.9	1.1	.8	132.1	88.2	31.8	10.2	2.0	6.9	
1962	150.6	126.1	51.6	50.4	24.0	19.1	3.2	1.2	.9	142.8	96.8	32.6	11.1	2.3	7.8	
1963	162.2	134.4	54.6	53.4	26.2	21.7	3.4	1.3	1.4	151.1	102.7	34.1	12.0	2.2	11.1	
1964	166.6	137.6	52.1	57.3	28.0	22.4	3.7	1.6	1.3	159.2	108.6	34.9	12.9	2.7	7.4	
1965	180.3	149.5	57.7	60.8	30.9	23.4	4.1	1.9	1.3	170.4	115.9	37.8	13.7	3.0	9.9	
1966	202.8	163.5	66.4	63.3	33.7	31.3	4.7	2.2	1.0	192.8	132.0	41.8	15.1	3.9	10.0	
1967	217.6	173.9	73.0	68.0	32.7	34.9	5.5	2.5	.9	220.0	149.7	50.1	16.4	3.8	-2.4	
1968	252.0	203.2	87.0	76.5	39.4	38.7	6.4	2.6	1.2	246.8	165.8	58.1	18.8	4.2	5.2	
1969	283.4	228.5	104.5	84.0	39.7	44.1	7.0	2.7	1.0	266.7	178.2	63.7	20.2	4.5	16.7	
1970	286.7	229.3	103.1	91.5	34.4	46.4	8.2	2.9	.0	294.8	190.2	76.8	23.1	4.8	-8.1	
1971	303.4	240.4	101.7	100.6	37.7	51.2	9.0	3.1	-2	325.3	204.7	91.6	24.5	4.7	-21.9	
1972	346.8	274.0	123.6	108.1	41.9	59.2	9.5	3.6	.5	355.5	220.8	102.2	26.3	6.6	-8.8	
1973	390.0	299.4	132.4	117.3	49.3	75.5	11.6	3.9	-4	385.6	234.8	114.2	31.3	5.2	4.4	
1974	431.3	328.3	151.0	125.0	51.8	85.2	14.4	4.5	-9	435.8	261.7	134.7	35.6	3.3	-4.4	
1975	441.6	334.4	147.6	135.5	50.9	89.3	16.1	5.1	-3.2	508.2	294.6	169.2	40.0	4.5	-66.6	
1976	505.5	383.8	172.3	146.6	64.2	101.3	16.3	5.8	-1.8	549.9	316.6	181.9	46.3	5.1	-44.4	
1977	566.8	431.2	197.5	159.9	73.0	113.1	18.4	6.8	-2.6	597.7	346.6	193.3	50.8	7.1	-31.0	
1978	645.6	485.0	229.4	171.2	83.5	131.3	23.2	8.0	-1.9	653.4	376.5	207.9	60.2	8.9	-7.8	
1979	728.2	538.2	268.7	180.4	88.0	152.7	30.8	9.1	-2.6	726.5	412.3	232.6	72.9	8.5	1.7	
1980	798.0	586.0	298.9	200.7	84.8	166.2	39.9	10.7	-4.8	842.8	465.9	278.0	89.1	9.8	-44.8	
1981	917.2	663.9	345.2	236.0	81.1	195.7	50.2	12.3	-4.9	962.9	520.6	314.2	116.7	11.5	-45.7	
1982	938.5	659.9	354.1	241.3	63.1	208.9	58.9	14.8	-4.0	1,072.6	568.2	350.5	138.9	15.0	-134.1	
1983	999.4	694.5	352.3	263.7	77.2	226.0	65.3	16.8	-3.1	1,167.5	610.6	378.4	156.9	21.2	-168.1	
1984	1,112.5	763.0	377.4	290.2	94.0	257.5	74.3	19.6	-1.9	1,256.6	657.6	390.9	187.3	21.0	-144.1	
1985	1,213.5	824.3	417.4	308.5	96.5	281.4	84.0	23.0	.8	1,366.1	720.2	415.7	208.8	21.3	-152.6	
1986	1,289.3	869.2	437.3	323.7	106.5	303.4	89.8	25.6	1.3	1,459.1	776.1	441.9	216.3	24.8	-169.9	
1987	1,403.2	966.1	489.1	347.9	127.1	323.1	86.1	26.8	1.2	1,535.8	815.2	459.7	230.8	30.2	-132.6	
1988	1,502.2	1,019.4	505.0	374.9	137.2	361.5	90.5	28.2	2.5	1,618.7	852.8	488.8	247.7	29.4	-116.6	
1989	1,626.3	1,109.7	566.1	399.3	141.5	385.2	94.3	32.2	4.9	1,735.6	901.4	533.1	274.0	27.2	-109.3	
1990	1,707.8	1,161.9	592.8	425.5	140.6	410.1	98.7	35.6	1.6	1,872.6	964.4	586.1	295.3	26.8	-164.8	
1991	1,758.8	1,180.3	586.7	457.5	133.6	430.2	98.1	44.6	5.7	1,976.7	1,014.1	622.5	312.7	27.3	-217.9	
1992	1,843.7	1,240.2	610.6	483.8	143.1	455.0	90.5	50.5	7.6	2,140.4	1,047.8	749.5	313.2	29.9	-296.7	
1993	1,945.8	1,318.2	646.6	503.4	165.4	477.7	87.6	55.1	7.2	2,218.4	1,072.2	796.3	313.6	36.4	-272.6	
1994	2,089.0	1,426.1	690.7	545.6	186.7	508.2	86.6	59.5	8.6	2,290.8	1,104.1	831.2	323.4	32.2	-201.9	
1995	2,212.6	1,517.2	744.1	558.2	211.0	532.8	92.1	59.1	11.4	2,397.6	1,136.5	872.5	354.6	34.0	-184.9	
1996	2,376.1	1,642.0	832.1	581.1	223.6	555.2	100.2	66.0	12.7	2,492.1	1,171.1	921.4	365.3	34.3	-116.0	
1997	2,551.9	1,780.5	926.3	612.0	239.1	587.2	103.7	67.9	12.6	2,568.6	1,216.6	947.8	371.4	32.9	-16.7	
1998	2,724.2	1,911.7	1,027.0	639.8	239.2	624.2	102.4	75.5	10.3	2,633.4	1,256.0	969.6	372.4	35.4	90.8	
1999	2,895.0	2,036.2	1,107.5	674.0	248.8	661.4	106.8	80.6	10.1	2,741.0	1,334.0	1,005.5	357.3	44.2	154.0	
2000	3,125.9	2,206.8	1,235.7	708.9	255.0	702.7	117.4	93.7	5.3	2,886.5	1,417.1	1,062.4	362.8	44.3	239.4	
2001	3,113.1	2,168.0	1,237.3	728.6	194.9	731.1	113.7	101.8	-1.4	3,061.6	1,501.6	1,160.6	344.1	55.3	51.5	
2002	2,958.7	2,004.5	1,051.8	762.8	182.6	750.0	98.4	104.9	.9	3,240.8	1,616.9	1,270.4	315.1	38.4	-282.1	
2003	3,018.1	2,031.8	999.9	801.4	221.9	776.6	97.6	110.9	1.3	3,424.7	1,736.7	1,340.0	301.4	46.7	-406.5	
2004	3,208.2	2,169.9	1,049.1	852.8	258.9	822.2	99.0	120.1	-3.0	3,620.6	1,843.4	1,423.4	310.3	43.5	-412.3	
2005 ^a .....	.....	.....	1,206.9	903.2	.....	869.4	102.2	108.4	-11.2	3,875.6	1,959.8	1,518.5	341.3	56.1	.....	
2002:I	2,934.2	1,981.6	1,063.2	746.0	165.4	747.1	103.4	103.8	-1.6	3,178.0	1,573.1	1,248.6	316.4	39.9	-243.8	
2002:II	2,947.4	1,994.0	1,050.3	757.9	178.6	751.1	99.1	104.3	-1.2	3,223.9	1,604.3	1,263.0	319.5	37.0	-276.5	
2002:III	2,972.3	2,015.5	1,050.0	771.6	186.7	751.1	96.4	105.2	4.0	3,251.0	1,624.9	1,274.1	313.6	38.3	-278.7	
2002:IV	2,981.1	2,026.9	1,043.8	775.5	199.9	750.9	94.9	106.1	2.3	3,310.5	1,665.2	1,296.0	311.0	38.3	-329.5	
2003:I	3,001.3	2,029.1	1,024.3	783.8	214.1	765.8	94.6	107.7	4.1	3,365.1	1,705.5	1,316.1	302.8	42.1	-363.8	
2003:II	3,026.3	2,043.7	1,026.9	794.7	212.3	773.6	97.3	109.8	1.8	3,426.2	1,735.4	1,334.2	300.7	54.6	-399.9	
2003:III	2,972.1	1,980.3	940.8	806.6	225.2	780.7	98.7	112.1	4.4	3,442.1	1,746.1	1,353.1	298.4	44.5	-469.9	
2003:IV	3,072.9	2,073.9	1,007.6	820.6	236.3	786.3	99.6	114.2	-1.1	3,465.4	1,759.7	1,356.5	303.7	45.4	-392.5	
2004:I	3,122.0	2,102.3	1,009.6	837.1	246.5	806.3	97.6	117.5	-1.6	3,557.8	1,805.8	1,407.1	304.2	42.3	-435.8	
2004:II	3,181.2	2,152.3	1,034.0	847.8	262.1	813.0	98.2	119.9	-2.2	3,596.3	1,830.1	1,416.2	306.8	41.8	-415.0	
2004:III	3,208.0	2,168.6	1,058.4	855.5	246.9	825.9	99.2	117.2	-3.0	3,638.9	1,859.6	1,422.2	313.8	43.2	-430.9	
2004:IV	3,321.6	2,256.5	1,094.3	870.9	280.1	843.5	101.0	125.7	-5.2	3,689.2	1,878.2	1,448.0	316.5	46.5	-367.7	
2005:I	3,497.2	2,413.0	1,171.4	883.8	348.1	861.0	101.2	128.2	-6.1	3,788.1	1,918.6	1,501.2	317.8	50.6	-290.9	
2005:II	3,564.3	2,473.2	1,206.0	901.0	358.5	864.9	103.1	130.1	-7.0	3,840.3	1,938.5	1,507.1	342.6	52.1	-276.1	
2005:III	3,478.8	2,481.6	1,215.9	909.5	346.2	879.6	102.2	45.1	-22.8	3,900.4	1,988.6	1,512.4	343.3	56.1	-421.6	
2005:IV ^a .....	.....	.....	1,234.3	919.3	.....	872.2	102.3	130.3	-8.8	3,973.7	1,993.7	1,553.1	361.4	65.6	.....	

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-84.—*Federal Government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005*

(Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Current receipts									Current expenditures						Net Federal Government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total ²	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments ³	Interest payments	Subsidies		
		Total ¹	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income											
1959	87.0	73.3	38.5	12.2	22.5	13.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	83.6	50.0	26.2	6.3	1.1	3.3	
1960	93.9	76.5	41.8	13.1	21.4	16.0	1.4	.4	-3	86.7	49.8	27.5	8.4	1.1	7.2	
1961	95.5	77.5	42.7	13.2	21.5	16.5	1.5	.5	-5	92.8	51.6	31.3	7.9	2.0	2.6	
1962	103.6	83.3	46.5	14.2	22.5	18.6	1.7	.5	-5	101.1	57.8	32.3	8.6	2.3	2.5	
1963	111.8	88.6	49.1	14.7	24.6	21.0	1.8	.6	-3	106.4	60.8	34.1	9.3	2.2	5.4	
1964	111.8	87.8	46.0	15.5	26.1	21.7	1.8	.7	-3	110.8	62.8	35.2	10.0	2.7	1.0	
1965	120.9	95.7	51.1	15.5	28.9	22.7	1.9	1.1	-3	117.6	65.7	38.3	10.6	3.0	3.3	
1966	137.9	104.8	58.6	14.5	31.4	30.5	2.1	1.2	-6	135.7	75.9	44.2	11.6	3.9	2.3	
1967	146.9	109.9	64.4	15.2	30.0	34.0	2.5	1.1	-6	156.2	87.1	52.6	12.7	3.8	-9.4	
1968	171.2	129.8	76.4	17.0	36.1	37.8	2.9	1.1	-3	173.5	95.4	59.3	14.6	4.1	-2.3	
1969	192.5	146.1	91.7	17.9	36.1	43.1	2.7	1.1	-5	183.8	98.4	65.1	15.8	4.5	8.7	
1970	186.0	138.0	88.9	18.2	30.6	45.3	3.1	1.1	-1.5	201.1	98.6	80.0	17.7	4.8	-15.2	
1971	191.7	138.7	85.8	19.1	33.5	50.0	3.5	1.1	-1.6	220.0	102.0	95.5	17.9	4.6	-28.4	
1972	220.1	158.4	102.8	18.6	36.6	57.9	3.6	1.3	-1.1	244.4	107.7	111.9	18.8	6.6	-24.4	
1973	250.4	173.1	109.6	19.9	43.3	74.0	3.8	1.3	-1.8	261.7	108.9	124.9	22.8	5.1	-11.3	
1974	279.5	192.2	126.5	20.2	45.1	83.5	4.2	1.4	-1.8	293.3	118.0	145.7	26.0	3.2	-13.8	
1975	277.2	187.0	120.7	22.2	43.6	87.5	4.9	1.5	-3.6	346.2	129.6	183.5	28.9	4.3	-69.0	
1976	322.5	218.1	141.2	21.6	54.6	99.1	5.9	1.6	-2.2	374.3	137.2	198.5	33.8	4.9	-51.7	
1977	363.4	247.4	162.2	22.9	61.6	110.3	6.7	1.9	-2.9	407.5	150.7	212.9	37.1	6.9	-44.1	
1978	423.5	286.9	188.9	25.6	71.4	127.9	8.5	2.4	-2.1	450.0	163.3	232.7	45.3	8.7	-26.5	
1979	486.2	326.2	224.6	26.0	74.4	148.9	10.7	2.8	-2.3	497.5	179.0	254.6	55.7	8.2	-11.3	
1980	532.1	355.9	250.0	34.0	70.3	162.6	13.7	3.5	-3.6	585.7	207.5	299.1	69.7	9.4	-53.6	
1981	619.4	408.1	290.6	50.3	65.7	191.8	18.3	3.8	-2.5	672.7	238.3	329.5	93.9	11.1	-53.3	
1982	616.6	386.8	295.0	41.4	49.0	204.9	22.2	5.2	-2.4	748.5	263.3	358.8	111.8	14.5	-131.9	
1983	642.3	393.6	286.2	44.8	61.3	221.8	23.8	6.0	-2.9	815.4	286.5	383.0	124.6	20.8	-173.0	
1984	709.0	425.7	301.4	47.8	75.2	252.8	26.6	7.3	-3.4	877.1	310.0	396.5	150.3	20.6	-168.1	
1985	773.3	460.6	336.0	46.4	76.3	276.5	29.1	9.4	-2.4	948.2	338.4	419.3	169.4	20.9	-175.0	
1986	815.2	479.6	350.1	44.0	83.8	297.5	31.4	8.2	-1.5	1,006.0	358.2	445.1	178.2	24.5	-190.8	
1987	896.6	544.0	392.5	46.3	103.2	315.9	27.9	10.7	-2.0	1,041.6	374.3	452.9	184.6	29.9	-145.0	
1988	958.2	566.7	402.9	50.3	111.1	353.1	30.0	10.8	-2.3	1,092.7	382.5	481.9	199.3	29.0	-134.5	
1989	1,037.4	621.7	451.5	50.2	117.2	376.3	28.6	12.4	-1.6	1,167.5	399.2	522.0	219.3	26.8	-130.1	
1990	1,081.5	642.8	470.2	51.4	118.1	400.1	30.2	13.5	-5.1	1,253.5	419.8	569.9	237.5	26.4	-172.0	
1991	1,101.3	636.1	461.3	62.2	109.9	418.6	30.1	17.9	-1.4	1,315.0	439.5	597.6	250.9	26.9	-213.7	
1992	1,147.2	660.4	475.3	63.7	118.8	441.8	25.7	19.4	-1	1,444.6	445.2	718.7	251.3	29.5	-297.4	
1993	1,222.5	713.4	505.5	66.7	138.5	463.6	26.2	21.1	-1.8	1,496.0	441.9	764.7	253.4	36.0	-273.5	
1994	1,320.8	781.9	542.7	79.4	156.7	493.7	23.4	22.3	-4	1,533.1	440.8	799.2	261.3	31.8	-212.3	
1995	1,406.5	845.1	586.0	75.9	179.3	519.2	23.7	19.1	-6	1,603.5	440.5	839.0	290.4	33.7	-197.0	
1996	1,524.0	932.4	663.4	73.2	190.6	542.8	26.9	23.1	-1.2	1,665.8	446.3	888.3	297.3	34.0	-141.8	
1997	1,653.1	1,030.6	744.3	78.2	203.0	576.4	25.9	19.9	.3	1,708.9	457.7	918.8	300.0	32.4	-55.8	
1998	1,773.8	1,116.8	825.8	81.1	204.2	613.8	21.5	21.5	.1	1,734.9	454.6	946.5	298.8	35.0	38.8	
1999	1,891.2	1,195.7	893.0	83.9	213.0	651.6	21.5	22.7	-3	1,787.6	475.1	986.1	282.7	43.8	103.6	
2000	2,053.8	1,313.6	999.1	87.8	219.4	691.7	25.2	25.7	-2.3	1,864.4	499.3	1,038.1	283.3	43.8	189.5	
2001	2,016.2	1,252.2	994.5	85.8	164.7	717.5	24.9	27.1	-5.5	1,969.5	531.9	1,131.4	258.6	47.6	46.7	
2002	1,853.2	1,075.5	830.5	87.3	150.5	734.3	20.2	24.8	-1.6	2,101.1	591.5	1,243.0	229.1	37.5	-247.9	
2003	1,868.6	1,059.2	774.3	89.7	186.7	759.1	22.7	25.7	1.9	2,251.4	661.9	1,327.7	215.2	46.5	-382.7	
2004	1,974.8	1,122.4	801.8	94.0	217.4	802.5	21.9	28.6	-5	2,381.3	725.7	1,391.2	221.5	43.0	-406.5	
2005 ^P .....	.....	.....	932.2	97.2	.....	849.5	23.1	7.4	-3.7	2,547.5	767.2	1,475.6	249.1	55.6	.....	
2002:I	1,845.9	1,071.3	843.1	84.9	136.3	732.1	21.1	25.7	-4.3	2,054.5	571.3	1,215.1	229.9	38.1	-208.5	
II	1,854.1	1,077.5	835.2	87.7	147.4	735.5	20.1	24.9	-3.9	2,095.5	585.0	1,240.7	233.3	36.5	-241.4	
III	1,856.1	1,075.4	825.8	88.5	153.9	735.0	19.8	24.5	1.4	2,103.4	591.4	1,247.6	227.7	36.7	-247.3	
IV	1,856.6	1,078.0	818.0	88.0	164.2	734.4	19.9	24.0	.3	2,151.1	618.5	1,268.5	225.4	38.7	-294.6	
2003:I	1,881.4	1,084.4	806.7	90.1	180.7	749.0	19.5	24.8	3.7	2,177.4	634.7	1,285.0	217.0	42.0	-296.0	
II	1,896.3	1,089.6	811.2	89.7	178.8	756.4	22.8	25.5	2.1	2,270.1	667.6	1,332.1	214.9	54.2	-373.8	
III	1,808.9	994.5	708.8	88.8	189.1	762.9	24.0	26.2	1.4	2,265.1	668.4	1,339.0	212.2	45.5	-456.2	
IV	1,887.9	1,068.2	770.6	90.2	198.1	768.0	24.6	26.5	.6	2,292.9	676.8	1,354.8	216.8	44.4	-405.0	
2004:I	1,917.8	1,080.7	771.3	93.4	206.9	787.2	22.0	27.6	.3	2,347.2	710.7	1,379.3	216.9	41.8	-429.3	
II	1,951.4	1,108.1	786.3	93.4	219.9	793.5	21.5	28.1	.3	2,364.9	721.1	1,382.6	218.4	41.3	-413.4	
III	1,975.4	1,119.4	810.0	94.0	207.5	806.0	21.8	28.7	-4	2,387.0	735.7	1,384.0	224.5	42.8	-411.6	
IV	2,054.6	1,181.3	839.7	95.1	235.3	823.4	22.2	30.0	-2.3	2,426.2	735.1	1,419.0	226.1	46.1	-371.6	
2005:I	2,196.6	1,305.1	908.3	95.4	291.7	841.1	23.0	30.4	-2.9	2,494.9	759.6	1,458.7	226.6	50.1	-298.3	
II	2,227.9	1,331.8	924.3	98.3	300.8	845.1	24.3	30.2	-3.6	2,525.2	762.8	1,459.9	250.8	51.6	-297.3	
III	2,148.5	1,338.7	940.5	97.5	290.7	852.6	22.8	-61.4	-4.3	2,563.7	782.9	1,474.4	250.8	55.6	-415.2	
IV ^P .....	.....	.....	955.7	97.5	.....	859.1	22.4	30.6	-3.8	2,606.2	763.6	1,509.2	268.3	65.1	.....	

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

³ Includes Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments. See Table B-82 for data on Federal grants-in-aid.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-85.—*State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Current receipts								Current expenditures						Net State and local government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts ¹	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total ²	Consumption expenditures	Government social benefit payments to persons	Interest payments	Subsidies	
		Total	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
1959	40.6	33.8	3.8	28.8	1.2	0.4	1.1	4.2	1.1	36.9	30.7	4.3	1.8	0.0	3.8
1960	44.5	37.0	4.2	31.5	1.2	.5	1.3	4.5	1.2	40.2	33.5	4.6	2.1	.0	4.3
1961	48.1	39.7	4.6	33.8	1.3	.5	1.4	5.2	1.3	43.8	36.6	5.0	2.2	.0	4.3
1962	52.0	42.8	5.0	36.3	1.5	.5	1.5	5.8	1.4	46.8	39.0	5.3	2.4	.0	5.2
1963	56.0	45.8	5.4	38.7	1.7	.6	1.6	6.4	1.6	50.3	41.9	5.7	2.7	.0	5.7
1964	61.3	49.8	6.1	41.8	1.8	.7	1.9	7.3	1.6	54.9	45.8	6.2	2.9	.0	6.4
1965	66.5	53.9	6.6	45.3	2.0	.8	2.2	8.0	1.7	60.0	50.2	6.7	3.1	.0	6.5
1966	74.9	58.8	7.8	48.8	2.2	.8	2.6	11.1	1.6	67.2	56.1	7.6	3.4	.0	7.0
1967	82.5	64.0	8.6	52.8	2.6	.9	3.0	13.1	1.5	75.5	62.6	9.2	3.7	.0	7.8
1968	93.5	73.4	10.6	59.5	3.3	.9	3.5	14.2	1.5	86.0	70.4	11.4	4.2	.0	7.5
1969	105.5	82.5	12.8	66.0	3.6	1.0	4.3	16.2	1.5	97.5	79.9	13.2	4.4	.0	8.0
1970	120.1	91.3	14.2	73.3	3.7	1.1	5.2	21.1	1.5	113.0	91.5	16.1	5.3	.0	7.1
1971	134.9	101.7	15.9	81.5	4.3	1.2	5.5	25.2	1.4	128.5	102.7	19.3	6.5	.0	6.5
1972	158.4	115.6	20.9	89.4	5.3	1.3	5.9	34.0	1.6	142.8	113.2	22.0	7.5	.1	15.6
1973	174.3	126.3	22.8	97.4	6.0	1.5	7.8	37.3	1.5	158.6	126.0	24.1	8.5	.1	15.7
1974	188.1	136.0	24.5	104.8	6.7	1.7	10.2	39.3	.9	178.7	143.7	25.3	9.6	.1	9.3
1975	209.6	147.4	26.9	113.2	7.3	1.8	11.2	48.7	.4	207.1	165.1	30.8	11.1	.2	2.5
1976	233.7	165.7	31.1	125.0	9.6	2.2	10.4	55.0	.4	226.3	179.5	34.1	12.5	.2	7.4
1977	259.9	183.7	35.4	136.9	11.4	2.8	11.7	61.4	.3	246.8	195.9	37.0	13.7	.2	13.1
1978	287.6	198.2	40.5	145.6	12.1	3.4	14.7	71.1	.3	268.9	213.2	40.8	14.9	.2	18.7
1979	308.4	212.0	44.0	154.4	13.6	3.9	20.1	72.7	-.3	295.4	233.3	44.3	17.2	.3	13.0
1980	338.2	230.0	48.9	166.7	14.5	3.6	26.3	79.5	-1.2	329.4	258.4	51.2	19.4	.4	8.8
1981	370.2	255.8	54.6	185.7	15.4	3.9	32.0	81.0	-2.4	362.7	282.3	57.1	22.8	.4	7.6
1982	391.4	273.2	59.1	200.0	14.0	4.0	36.7	79.1	-1.6	393.6	304.9	61.2	27.1	.5	-2.2
1983	428.6	300.9	66.1	218.9	15.9	4.1	41.4	82.4	-2	423.7	324.1	66.9	32.3	.4	4.9
1984	480.2	337.3	76.0	242.5	18.8	4.7	47.7	89.0	1.5	456.2	347.7	71.2	37.0	.4	23.9
1985	521.1	363.7	81.4	262.1	20.2	4.9	54.9	94.5	3.2	498.7	381.8	77.3	39.4	.3	22.3
1986	561.6	389.5	87.2	279.7	22.7	6.0	58.4	105.0	2.8	540.7	417.9	84.3	38.2	.3	21.0
1987	590.6	422.1	96.6	301.6	23.9	7.2	58.1	100.0	3.1	578.1	440.9	90.7	46.2	.3	12.4
1988	635.5	452.8	102.1	324.6	26.0	8.4	60.5	109.0	4.8	617.6	470.4	98.5	48.4	.4	17.9
1989	687.3	488.0	114.6	349.1	24.2	9.0	65.7	118.1	6.5	666.5	502.1	109.3	54.6	.4	20.8
1990	737.8	519.1	122.6	374.1	22.5	10.0	68.4	133.5	6.7	730.5	544.6	127.7	57.9	.4	7.2
1991	789.2	544.3	125.3	395.3	23.6	11.6	68.0	158.2	7.1	793.3	574.6	156.5	61.7	.4	-4.2
1992	845.7	579.8	135.3	420.1	24.4	13.1	64.8	180.3	7.7	845.0	602.7	180.0	61.9	.4	.7
1993	886.9	604.7	141.1	436.8	26.9	14.1	61.4	197.7	9.0	886.0	630.3	195.2	60.2	.4	9.5
1994	942.9	644.2	148.0	466.3	30.0	14.5	63.2	211.9	9.0	932.4	663.3	206.7	62.0	.3	10.9
1995	990.2	672.1	158.1	482.4	31.7	13.6	68.4	224.1	12.0	978.2	696.1	217.6	64.2	.3	12.0
1996	1,043.3	709.6	168.7	507.9	33.0	12.5	73.3	234.1	13.9	1,017.5	724.8	224.3	68.1	.3	25.8
1997	1,097.4	749.9	182.0	533.8	34.1	10.8	77.8	246.6	12.3	1,058.3	758.9	227.6	71.4	.4	39.1
1998	1,163.2	794.9	201.2	558.8	34.9	10.4	80.9	266.8	10.2	1,111.2	801.4	235.8	73.6	.4	52.0
1999	1,236.7	840.4	214.5	590.2	35.8	9.8	85.3	290.8	10.4	1,186.3	858.9	252.4	74.6	.4	50.4
2000	1,319.5	893.2	236.6	621.1	35.5	11.0	92.2	315.4	7.7	1,269.5	917.8	271.7	79.5	.5	50.0
2001	1,373.0	915.8	242.7	642.8	30.2	13.6	88.8	350.8	4.0	1,368.2	969.8	305.2	85.5	7.7	4.8
2002	1,410.1	929.0	221.3	675.5	32.2	15.8	78.2	384.7	2.5	1,444.3	1,025.3	332.0	86.0	.9	-34.2
2003	1,488.6	972.6	225.6	711.7	35.3	17.5	74.9	424.3	-6	1,512.4	1,074.8	351.3	86.2	.1	-23.8
2004	1,581.7	1,047.6	247.2	758.8	41.5	19.7	77.1	439.8	-2.5	1,587.5	1,117.7	380.5	88.9	.5	-5.9
2005 ^a .....	.....	274.7	806.0	.....	.....	19.9	79.1	458.8	-7.5	1,685.9	1,192.6	400.7	92.1	.5	.....
2002:I	1,379.7	910.3	220.1	661.1	29.1	15.0	82.3	369.5	2.7	1,415.0	1,001.8	324.9	86.5	1.8	-35.3
II	1,396.4	916.5	215.1	670.2	31.2	15.6	79.0	382.5	2.7	1,431.5	1,019.4	325.4	86.2	.6	-35.1
III	1,422.7	940.1	224.2	683.2	32.8	16.1	76.5	387.4	2.6	1,454.2	1,033.6	333.0	85.9	1.7	-31.4
IV	1,441.7	949.0	225.8	687.5	35.6	16.5	75.0	399.3	2.0	1,476.6	1,046.7	344.7	85.7	-.4	-34.9
2003:I	1,433.1	944.7	217.7	693.7	33.4	16.7	75.1	396.1	.4	1,500.9	1,070.8	344.3	85.8	.1	-67.8
II	1,474.6	954.1	215.8	705.0	33.4	17.2	74.6	428.9	-.3	1,500.7	1,067.8	346.7	85.8	.4	-26.1
III	1,507.6	985.8	231.9	717.8	36.0	17.7	74.7	430.4	-1.0	1,521.4	1,077.7	358.5	86.2	-.9	-13.8
IV	1,539.0	1,005.7	237.0	730.5	38.2	18.3	75.0	441.7	-1.7	1,526.5	1,082.9	355.8	86.9	1.0	12.5
2004:I	1,546.8	1,021.5	238.3	743.7	39.5	19.1	75.6	432.5	-1.9	1,553.2	1,095.1	370.4	87.3	.5	-6.5
II	1,579.7	1,044.2	247.7	754.3	42.2	19.6	76.7	441.8	-2.5	1,581.3	1,108.9	383.5	88.4	.5	-1.6
III	1,574.5	1,049.3	248.4	761.5	39.4	19.9	77.4	430.5	-2.6	1,593.8	1,123.9	380.2	89.3	.5	-19.3
IV	1,625.7	1,075.2	254.6	775.8	44.8	20.1	78.8	454.5	-2.9	1,621.7	1,143.1	387.7	90.4	.5	4.0
2005:I	1,656.7	1,107.9	263.1	788.4	56.4	19.9	78.2	453.9	-3.2	1,649.4	1,159.0	398.6	91.2	.5	7.4
II	1,694.9	1,141.4	281.8	801.8	57.7	19.8	78.8	458.4	-3.5	1,673.7	1,175.7	405.7	91.8	.5	21.3
III	1,684.3	1,142.9	275.4	812.0	55.5	19.9	79.4	460.6	-18.5	1,690.8	1,205.7	392.1	92.4	.5	-6.4
IV ^a .....	.....	278.6	821.9	.....	.....	20.1	79.9	462.1	-4.9	1,729.9	1,230.1	406.3	93.0	.5	.....

¹ Includes Federal grants-in-aid. See Table B-82 for data on Federal grants-in-aid.

² Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-86.—State and local government revenues and expenditures, selected fiscal years, 1927–2003
[Millions of dollars]

Fiscal year ¹	General revenues by source ²							General expenditures by function ²				
	Total	Property taxes	Sales and gross receipts taxes	Individual income taxes	Corporation net income taxes	Revenue from Federal Government	All other ³	Total	Edu- cation	High- ways	Public welfare	All other ⁴
1927.....	7,271	4,730	470	70	92	116	1,793	7,210	2,235	1,809	151	3,015
1932.....	7,267	4,487	752	74	79	232	1,643	7,765	2,311	1,741	444	3,269
1934.....	7,678	4,076	1,008	80	49	1,016	1,449	7,181	1,831	1,509	889	2,952
1936.....	8,395	4,093	1,484	153	113	948	1,604	7,644	2,177	1,425	827	3,215
1938.....	9,228	4,440	1,794	218	165	800	1,811	8,757	2,491	1,650	1,069	3,547
1940.....	9,609	4,430	1,982	224	156	945	1,872	9,229	2,638	1,573	1,156	3,862
1942.....	10,418	4,537	2,351	276	272	858	2,123	9,190	2,586	1,490	1,225	3,889
1944.....	10,908	4,604	2,289	342	451	954	2,269	8,863	2,793	1,200	1,133	3,737
1946.....	12,356	4,986	2,986	422	447	855	2,661	11,028	3,356	1,672	1,409	4,591
1948.....	17,250	6,126	4,442	543	592	1,861	6,685	17,684	5,379	3,036	2,099	7,170
1950.....	20,911	7,349	5,154	788	593	2,486	4,541	22,787	7,177	3,803	2,940	8,867
1952.....	25,181	8,652	6,357	998	846	2,566	5,763	26,098	8,318	4,650	2,788	10,342
1953.....	27,307	9,375	6,927	1,065	817	2,870	6,252	27,910	9,390	4,987	2,914	10,619
1954.....	29,012	9,967	7,276	1,127	778	2,966	6,897	30,701	10,557	5,527	3,060	11,557
1955.....	31,073	10,735	7,643	1,237	744	3,131	7,584	33,724	11,907	6,452	3,168	12,197
1956.....	34,667	11,749	8,691	1,538	890	3,335	8,465	36,711	13,220	6,953	3,139	13,399
1957.....	38,164	12,864	9,467	1,754	984	3,843	9,252	40,375	14,134	7,816	3,485	14,940
1958.....	41,219	14,047	9,829	1,759	1,018	4,865	9,699	44,851	15,919	8,567	3,818	16,547
1959.....	45,306	14,983	10,437	1,994	1,001	6,377	10,516	48,887	17,283	9,592	4,136	17,876
1960.....	50,505	16,405	11,849	2,463	1,180	6,974	11,634	51,876	18,719	9,428	4,404	19,325
1961.....	54,037	18,002	12,463	2,613	1,266	7,131	12,563	56,201	20,574	9,844	4,720	21,063
1962.....	58,252	19,054	13,494	3,037	1,308	7,871	13,489	60,206	22,216	10,357	5,084	22,549
1963.....	62,890	20,089	14,456	3,269	1,505	8,722	14,850	64,816	23,776	11,136	5,481	24,423
1962-63.....	62,269	19,833	14,446	3,267	1,505	8,663	14,556	63,977	23,729	11,150	5,420	23,678
1963-64.....	68,443	21,241	15,762	3,791	1,695	10,002	15,951	69,302	26,286	11,654	5,766	25,586
1964-65.....	74,000	22,583	17,118	4,090	1,929	11,029	17,250	74,678	28,563	12,221	6,315	27,579
1965-66.....	83,036	24,670	19,085	4,760	2,038	13,214	19,269	82,843	33,287	12,770	6,757	30,029
1966-67.....	91,197	26,047	20,530	5,825	2,227	15,370	21,198	93,350	37,919	13,932	8,218	33,281
1967-68.....	101,264	27,747	22,911	7,308	2,518	17,181	23,599	102,411	41,158	14,481	9,857	36,915
1968-69.....	114,550	30,673	26,519	8,908	3,180	19,153	26,117	116,728	47,238	15,417	12,110	41,963
1969-70.....	130,756	34,054	30,322	10,812	3,738	21,857	29,973	131,332	52,718	16,427	14,679	47,508
1970-71.....	144,927	37,852	33,233	11,900	3,424	26,146	32,372	150,674	59,413	18,095	18,226	54,940
1971-72.....	167,535	42,877	37,518	15,227	4,416	31,342	36,156	168,549	65,813	19,021	21,117	62,598
1972-73.....	190,222	45,283	42,047	17,994	5,425	39,264	40,210	181,357	69,713	18,615	23,582	69,447
1973-74.....	207,670	47,705	46,098	19,491	6,015	41,820	46,542	198,959	75,833	19,946	25,085	78,095
1974-75.....	228,171	51,491	49,815	21,454	6,642	47,034	51,735	230,722	87,858	22,528	28,156	92,180
1975-76.....	256,176	57,001	54,547	24,575	7,273	55,589	57,191	256,731	97,216	23,907	32,604	103,004
1976-77.....	285,157	62,527	60,641	29,246	9,174	62,444	61,125	274,215	102,788	23,058	35,906	112,472
1977-78.....	315,960	66,422	67,596	33,176	10,738	69,592	68,435	296,984	110,758	24,609	39,140	122,478
1978-79.....	343,236	64,944	74,247	36,932	12,128	75,164	79,822	327,517	119,448	28,440	41,898	137,731
1979-80.....	382,322	68,499	79,927	42,080	13,321	83,029	95,467	369,086	133,211	33,311	47,288	155,276
1980-81.....	423,404	74,969	85,971	46,426	14,143	90,294	111,599	407,449	145,784	34,603	54,105	172,957
1981-82.....	457,654	82,067	93,613	50,738	15,028	87,282	128,925	436,733	154,282	34,520	57,996	189,935
1982-83.....	486,753	89,105	100,247	55,129	14,258	90,007	138,008	466,516	163,876	36,655	60,906	205,080
1983-84.....	542,730	96,457	114,097	64,529	17,141	96,935	153,571	505,008	176,108	39,419	66,414	223,068
1984-85.....	598,121	103,757	126,376	70,361	19,152	106,158	172,317	553,899	192,686	44,989	71,479	244,745
1985-86.....	641,486	111,709	135,005	74,365	19,994	113,099	187,314	605,623	210,819	49,368	75,868	269,568
1986-87.....	686,860	121,203	144,091	83,935	22,425	114,857	200,350	657,134	226,619	52,355	82,650	295,510
1987-88.....	726,762	132,212	156,452	88,350	23,663	117,602	208,482	704,921	242,683	55,621	89,090	317,527
1988-89.....	786,129	142,400	166,336	97,806	25,926	125,824	227,838	762,360	263,898	58,105	97,879	342,479
1989-90.....	849,502	155,613	177,885	105,640	23,566	136,802	249,996	834,818	288,148	61,057	110,518	375,094
1990-91.....	902,207	167,999	185,570	109,341	22,242	154,099	262,955	908,108	309,302	64,937	130,402	403,467
1991-92.....	979,137	180,337	197,731	115,638	23,880	179,174	282,376	981,253	324,652	67,351	158,723	430,526
1992-93.....	1,041,643	189,744	209,649	123,235	26,417	198,663	293,935	1,030,434	342,287	68,370	170,705	449,072
1993-94.....	1,100,490	197,141	223,628	128,810	28,320	215,492	307,099	1,077,665	353,287	72,067	183,394	468,916
1994-95.....	1,169,505	203,451	237,268	137,931	31,406	228,771	330,677	1,149,863	378,273	77,109	196,703	497,779
1995-96.....	1,222,821	209,440	248,993	146,844	32,009	234,891	350,645	1,193,276	398,859	79,092	197,354	517,971
1996-97.....	1,289,237	218,877	261,418	159,042	33,820	244,847	371,233	1,249,984	418,416	82,062	203,779	545,727
1997-98.....	1,365,762	230,150	274,883	175,630	34,412	255,048	395,639	1,318,042	450,365	87,214	208,120	572,343
1998-99.....	1,434,464	240,107	290,993	189,309	33,922	270,628	409,505	1,402,369	483,259	93,018	218,957	607,134
1999-2000.....	1,541,322	249,178	309,290	211,661	36,059	291,950	443,186	1,506,797	521,612	101,336	237,336	646,512
2000-01.....	1,647,161	263,689	320,217	226,334	35,296	324,033	477,592	1,626,066	563,575	107,235	261,622	693,634
2001-02.....	1,684,879	279,191	324,123	202,832	28,152	360,546	490,035	1,736,866	594,694	115,295	285,464	741,413
2002-03.....	1,763,212	296,683	337,787	199,407	31,369	389,264	508,702	1,821,917	621,335	117,696	310,783	772,102

¹ Fiscal years not the same for all governments. See Note.
² Excludes revenues or expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental receipts and payments between State and local governments are also excluded.
³ Includes other taxes and charges and miscellaneous revenues.
⁴ Includes expenditures for libraries, hospitals, health, employment security administration, veterans' services, air transportation, water transport and terminals, parking facilities, transit subsidies, police protection, fire protection, correction, protective inspection and regulation, sewerage, natural resources, parks and recreation, housing and community development, solid waste management, financial administration, judicial and legal, general public buildings, other government administration, interest on general debt, and general expenditures, n.e.c.
Note.—Except for States listed, data for fiscal years listed from 1962-63 to 2002-03 are the aggregation of data for government fiscal years that ended in the 12-month period from July 1 to June 30 of those years (Texas used August and Alabama and Michigan used September). Data for 1963 and earlier years include data for governments fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year.
Data prior to 1952 are not available for intervening years.
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-87.—U.S. Treasury securities outstanding by kind of obligation, 1967–2005

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or month	Total Treasury securities out-standing ¹	Marketable							Nonmarketable					
		Total ²	Treasury bills	Treasury notes	Treasury bonds	Treasury inflation-protected securities			Total	U.S. savings securities ³	Foreign series ⁴	Government account series	Other ⁵	
						Total	Notes	Bonds						
Fiscal year:														
1967	322.3	⁶ 210.7	58.5	49.1	97.4	.....	.....	.....	111.6	51.2	1.5	56.2	2.7	
1968	344.4	226.6	64.4	71.1	91.1	.....	.....	.....	117.8	51.7	3.7	59.5	2.8	
1969	351.7	226.1	68.4	78.9	78.8	.....	.....	.....	125.6	51.7	4.1	66.8	3.1	
1970	369.0	232.6	76.2	93.5	63.0	.....	.....	.....	136.4	51.3	4.8	76.3	4.1	
1971	396.3	245.5	86.7	104.8	54.0	.....	.....	.....	150.8	53.0	9.3	82.8	5.8	
1972	425.4	257.2	94.6	113.4	49.1	.....	.....	.....	168.2	55.9	19.0	89.6	3.7	
1973	456.4	263.0	100.1	117.8	45.1	.....	.....	.....	193.4	59.4	28.5	101.7	3.7	
1974	473.2	266.6	105.0	128.4	33.1	.....	.....	.....	206.7	61.9	25.0	115.4	4.3	
1975	532.1	315.6	128.6	150.3	36.8	.....	.....	.....	216.5	65.5	23.2	124.2	3.6	
1976	619.3	392.6	161.2	191.8	39.6	.....	.....	.....	226.7	69.7	21.5	130.6	4.9	
1977	697.6	443.5	156.1	241.7	45.7	.....	.....	.....	254.1	75.4	21.8	140.1	16.8	
1978	767.0	485.2	160.9	267.9	56.4	.....	.....	.....	281.8	79.8	21.7	153.3	27.1	
1979	819.0	506.7	161.4	274.2	71.1	.....	.....	.....	312.3	80.4	28.1	176.4	27.4	
1980	906.4	594.5	199.8	310.9	83.8	.....	.....	.....	311.9	72.7	25.2	189.8	24.2	
1981	996.5	683.2	223.4	363.6	96.2	.....	.....	.....	313.3	68.0	20.5	201.1	23.7	
1982	1,140.9	824.4	277.9	442.9	103.6	.....	.....	.....	316.5	67.3	14.6	210.5	24.1	
1983	1,375.8	1,024.0	340.7	557.5	125.7	.....	.....	.....	351.8	70.0	11.5	234.7	35.6	
1984	1,559.6	1,176.6	356.8	661.7	158.1	.....	.....	.....	383.0	72.8	8.8	259.5	41.8	
1985	1,821.0	1,360.2	384.2	776.4	199.5	.....	.....	.....	460.8	77.0	6.6	313.9	63.3	
1986	2,122.7	² 1,564.3	410.7	896.9	241.7	.....	.....	.....	558.4	85.6	4.1	365.9	102.8	
1987	2,347.8	² 1,676.0	378.3	1,005.1	277.6	.....	.....	.....	671.8	97.0	4.4	440.7	129.8	
1988	2,599.9	² 1,802.9	398.5	1,089.6	299.9	.....	.....	.....	797.0	106.2	6.3	536.5	148.0	
1989	2,836.3	² 1,892.8	406.6	1,133.2	338.0	.....	.....	.....	943.5	114.0	6.8	663.7	159.0	
1990	3,210.9	² 2,092.8	482.5	1,218.1	377.2	.....	.....	.....	1,118.2	122.2	36.0	779.4	180.6	
1991	3,662.8	² 2,390.7	564.6	1,387.7	423.4	.....	.....	.....	1,272.1	133.5	41.6	908.4	188.5	
1992	4,061.8	² 2,677.5	634.3	1,566.3	461.8	.....	.....	.....	1,384.3	148.3	37.0	1,011.0	188.0	
1993	4,408.6	² 2,904.9	658.4	1,734.2	497.4	.....	.....	.....	1,503.7	167.0	42.5	1,114.3	179.9	
1994	4,689.5	² 3,091.6	697.3	1,867.5	511.8	.....	.....	.....	1,597.9	176.4	42.0	1,211.7	167.8	
1995	4,950.6	² 3,260.4	742.5	1,980.3	522.6	.....	.....	.....	1,690.2	181.2	41.0	1,324.3	143.8	
1996	5,220.8	² 3,418.4	761.2	2,098.7	543.5	.....	.....	.....	1,802.4	184.1	37.5	1,454.7	126.1	
1997	5,407.5	² 3,439.6	701.9	2,122.2	576.2	24.4	24.4	.....	1,967.9	182.7	34.9	1,608.5	141.9	
1998	5,518.7	² 3,331.0	637.6	2,009.1	610.4	58.8	41.9	17.0	2,187.7	180.8	35.1	1,777.3	194.4	
1999	5,647.2	² 3,233.0	653.2	1,828.8	643.7	92.4	67.6	24.8	2,414.2	180.0	31.0	2,005.2	198.1	
2000	5,622.1	² 2,992.8	616.2	1,611.3	635.3	115.0	81.6	33.4	2,629.3	177.7	25.4	2,242.9	183.3	
2001	5,807.5	² 2,930.7	734.9	1,433.0	613.0	134.9	95.1	39.7	2,876.7	186.5	18.3	2,492.1	179.9	
2002	6,228.2	² 3,136.7	868.3	1,521.6	593.0	138.9	93.7	45.1	3,091.5	193.3	12.5	2,707.3	178.4	
2003	6,783.2	² 3,460.7	918.2	1,799.5	576.9	166.1	120.0	46.1	3,322.5	201.6	11.0	2,912.2	197.7	
2004	7,379.1	² 3,846.1	961.5	2,109.6	552.0	223.0	.....	.....	3,533.0	204.2	5.9	3,130.0	192.9	
2005	7,932.7	² 4,084.9	914.3	2,328.8	520.7	307.1	.....	.....	3,847.8	203.6	3.1	3,380.6	260.5	
2004: Jan	7,009.2	3,581.8	907.9	1,921.8	564.4	187.7	141.5	46.2	3,427.4	204.3	5.9	3,016.8	200.5	
Feb	7,091.9	3,662.9	958.2	1,952.7	564.4	187.5	141.3	46.2	3,429.1	204.5	6.7	3,019.7	198.2	
Mar	7,131.1	3,721.2	985.0	1,983.5	564.4	188.4	142.0	46.4	3,409.9	204.5	6.7	3,008.6	190.0	
Apr	7,133.8	3,697.4	933.4	2,001.1	564.4	198.5	151.8	46.7	3,436.4	204.5	6.7	3,029.0	196.1	
May	7,196.4	3,744.6	958.1	2,030.7	556.1	199.7	152.8	47.0	3,451.8	204.7	6.4	3,045.2	195.5	
June	7,274.3	3,755.5	946.8	2,052.3	556.1	200.4	.....	.....	3,518.8	204.6	6.4	3,111.7	196.0	
July	7,316.6	3,808.5	962.5	2,067.3	556.1	222.6	.....	.....	3,508.1	204.6	6.4	3,105.7	191.4	
Aug	7,351.0	3,840.7	976.8	2,088.6	552.1	223.3	.....	.....	3,510.2	204.2	5.9	3,110.6	189.5	
Sept	7,379.1	3,846.1	961.5	2,109.6	552.0	223.0	.....	.....	3,533.0	204.2	5.9	3,130.0	192.9	
Oct	7,429.7	3,902.7	981.9	2,124.6	552.0	244.2	.....	.....	3,526.9	204.3	5.9	3,121.6	195.2	
Nov	7,525.2	² 3,963.6	1,030.8	2,134.4	539.6	244.7	.....	.....	3,561.6	204.4	5.9	3,158.9	192.4	
Dec	7,596.1	² 3,959.8	1,003.2	2,157.1	539.5	245.9	.....	.....	3,636.4	204.5	5.9	3,230.6	195.5	
2005: Jan	7,627.7	² 3,975.0	986.8	2,167.3	539.5	267.3	.....	.....	3,652.8	204.4	6.2	3,243.6	198.5	
Feb	7,713.1	² 4,054.3	1,030.9	2,205.9	537.2	266.3	.....	.....	3,658.8	204.5	6.2	3,249.4	198.8	
Mar	7,776.9	² 4,103.8	1,059.1	2,226.7	537.2	266.8	.....	.....	3,673.1	204.2	6.1	3,248.9	213.9	
Apr	7,764.5	² 4,070.7	991.3	2,241.7	537.2	286.5	.....	.....	3,693.9	204.2	6.0	3,259.6	224.0	
May	7,777.9	² 4,050.2	961.3	2,256.1	530.1	288.7	.....	.....	3,727.7	204.3	5.9	3,282.2	235.4	
June	7,836.5	² 4,031.1	923.4	2,273.1	530.0	290.7	.....	.....	3,805.4	204.2	3.0	3,356.3	241.9	
July	7,887.6	² 4,077.9	942.2	2,286.1	530.0	305.6	.....	.....	3,809.7	204.1	3.0	3,354.4	248.2	
Aug	7,926.9	² 4,106.5	953.3	2,312.7	520.7	305.8	.....	.....	3,820.5	203.8	3.0	3,360.9	252.8	
Sept	7,932.7	² 4,084.9	914.3	2,328.8	520.7	307.1	.....	.....	3,847.8	203.6	3.1	3,380.6	260.5	
Oct	8,027.1	² 4,131.3	936.6	2,336.0	520.7	324.0	.....	.....	3,895.8	203.9	3.1	3,426.7	262.1	
Nov	8,092.3	² 4,185.3	986.9	2,339.8	516.6	327.9	.....	.....	3,907.1	204.6	3.0	3,432.8	266.7	
Dec	8,170.4	² 4,184.0	963.9	2,360.8	516.6	328.7	.....	.....	3,986.5	205.2	3.8	3,506.6	270.9	

¹ Data beginning January 2001 are interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing securities; prior data are interest-bearing securities only.² Includes Federal Financing Bank securities, not shown separately.³ Through 1996, series is U.S. savings bonds. Beginning 1997, includes U.S. retirement plan bonds, U.S. individual retirement bonds, and U.S. savings notes previously included in "other" nonmarketable securities.⁴ Nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness, notes, bonds, and bills in the Treasury foreign series of dollar-denominated and foreign-currency denominated issues.⁵ Includes depositary bonds, retirement plan bonds, Rural Electrification Administration bonds, State and local bonds, special issues held only by U.S. Government agencies and trust funds and the Federal home loan banks and for the period July 2003 through February 2004, depositary compensation securities.⁶ Includes \$5,610 million in certificates not shown separately.

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

TABLE B-88.—*Maturity distribution and average length of marketable interest-bearing public debt securities held by private investors, 1967–2005*

End of year or month	Amount out-standing, privately held	Maturity class					Average length ¹	
		Within 1 year	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 20 years	20 years and over		
	Millions of dollars						Years	Months
Fiscal year:								
1967	150,321	56,561	53,584	21,057	6,153	12,968	5	1
1968	159,671	66,746	52,295	21,850	6,110	12,670	4	5
1969	156,008	69,311	50,182	18,078	6,097	12,337	4	2
1970	157,910	76,443	57,035	8,286	7,876	8,272	3	8
1971	161,863	74,803	58,557	14,503	6,357	7,645	3	6
1972	165,978	79,509	57,157	16,033	6,358	6,922	3	3
1973	167,869	84,041	54,139	16,385	8,741	4,564	3	1
1974	164,862	87,150	50,103	14,197	9,930	3,481	2	11
1975	210,382	115,677	65,852	15,385	8,857	4,611	2	8
1976	279,782	150,296	90,578	24,169	8,087	6,652	2	7
1977	326,674	161,329	113,319	33,067	8,428	10,531	2	11
1978	356,501	163,819	132,993	33,500	11,383	14,805	3	3
1979	380,530	181,883	127,574	32,279	18,489	20,304	3	7
1980	463,717	220,084	156,244	38,809	25,901	22,679	3	9
1981	549,863	256,187	182,237	48,743	32,569	30,127	4	0
1982	682,043	314,436	221,783	75,749	33,017	37,058	3	11
1983	862,631	379,579	294,955	99,174	40,826	48,097	4	1
1984	1,017,488	437,941	332,808	130,417	49,664	66,658	4	6
1985	1,185,675	472,661	402,766	159,383	62,853	88,012	4	11
1986	1,354,275	506,903	467,348	189,995	70,664	119,365	5	3
1987	1,445,366	483,582	526,746	209,160	72,862	153,016	5	9
1988	1,555,208	524,201	552,993	232,453	74,186	171,375	5	9
1989	1,654,660	546,751	578,333	247,428	80,616	201,532	6	0
1990	1,841,903	626,297	630,144	267,573	82,713	235,176	6	1
1991	2,113,799	713,778	761,243	280,574	84,900	273,304	6	0
1992	2,363,802	808,705	866,329	295,921	84,706	308,141	5	11
1993	2,562,336	858,135	978,714	306,663	94,345	324,479	5	10
1994	2,719,861	877,932	1,128,322	289,998	88,208	335,401	5	8
1995	2,870,781	1,002,875	1,157,492	290,111	87,297	333,006	5	4
1996	3,011,185	1,058,558	1,212,258	306,643	111,360	322,366	5	3
1997	2,998,846	1,017,913	1,206,993	321,622	154,205	298,113	5	5
1998	2,856,637	940,572	1,105,175	319,331	157,347	334,212	5	10
1999	2,728,011	915,145	962,644	378,163	149,703	322,356	6	0
2000	2,469,152	858,903	791,540	355,382	167,082	296,246	6	2
2001	2,328,302	900,178	650,522	329,247	174,653	273,702	6	1
2002	2,492,821	939,986	802,032	311,176	203,816	235,811	5	6
2003	2,804,092	1,057,049	955,239	351,552	243,755	196,497	5	1
2004	3,145,244	1,127,850	1,150,979	414,728	243,036	208,652	4	11
2005	3,334,411	1,100,783	1,279,646	499,386	281,229	173,367	4	10
2004: Jan	2,889,890	1,086,110	1,000,107	363,307	243,755	196,611	5	0
Feb	2,967,133	1,149,251	998,984	378,812	243,520	196,566	4	11
Mar	3,046,725	1,178,142	1,038,873	389,481	243,520	196,709	4	10
Apr	3,019,341	1,125,763	1,054,136	389,995	243,520	196,928	4	11
May	3,035,769	1,153,189	1,043,862	398,095	243,436	197,187	4	11
June	3,067,768	1,136,300	1,082,581	408,129	243,436	197,323	4	11
July	3,088,164	1,147,439	1,070,294	418,436	243,436	208,560	4	11
Aug	3,145,333	1,148,585	1,137,991	406,590	243,436	208,731	4	11
Sept	3,145,244	1,127,850	1,150,979	414,728	243,036	208,652	4	11
Oct	3,166,311	1,143,145	1,137,251	434,604	242,636	208,675	4	10
Nov	3,233,704	1,177,963	1,159,725	444,697	250,625	200,694	4	10
Dec	3,225,653	1,149,591	1,170,576	453,993	250,625	200,868	4	10
2005: Jan	3,240,748	1,132,991	1,195,479	452,642	269,863	189,773	4	10
Feb	3,322,699	1,184,006	1,231,825	456,120	269,036	181,712	4	9
Mar	3,372,393	1,211,253	1,244,945	465,335	269,072	181,789	4	8
Apr	3,310,933	1,143,168	1,253,939	462,850	268,951	182,025	4	9
May	3,311,486	1,132,636	1,250,391	477,013	269,100	182,346	4	10
June	3,292,256	1,095,354	1,260,365	485,465	268,443	182,629	4	10
July	3,314,952	1,130,292	1,233,071	494,373	274,618	182,599	4	9
Aug	3,361,958	1,143,059	1,273,564	490,944	281,161	173,230	4	9
Sept	3,334,411	1,100,783	1,279,646	499,386	281,229	173,367	4	10
Oct	3,376,594	1,136,101	1,278,315	508,135	280,839	173,203	4	9
Nov	3,426,982	1,201,621	1,248,485	526,593	276,571	173,712	4	9
Dec	3,399,628	1,176,549	1,237,702	534,929	276,633	173,815	4	9

¹ In 2002, the average length calculation was revised to include Treasury inflation-protected securities.

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

TABLE B-89.—*Estimated ownership of U.S. Treasury securities, 1994–2005*

[Billions of dollars]

End of month	Total public debt ¹	Federal Reserve and Government ac- counts ²	Held by private investors									Foreign and inter- national ⁷	Other inves- tors ⁸
			Total privately held	De- posi- tory insti- tutions ³	U.S. savings bonds ⁴	Pension funds		Insur- ance com- panies	Mutual funds ⁶	State and local govern- ments			
						Private ⁵	State and local govern- ments						
1994: Mar	4,575.9	1,476.0	3,099.9	397.4	175.0	120.1	224.3	233.4	212.8	443.4	661.1	632.3	
June	4,645.8	1,547.5	3,098.3	383.8	177.1	129.4	220.6	238.0	204.6	425.2	659.9	659.7	
Sept	4,692.8	1,562.8	3,130.0	364.0	178.6	136.4	217.4	243.7	201.6	398.2	682.0	708.1	
Dec	4,800.2	1,622.6	3,177.6	339.6	179.9	140.1	215.6	240.1	209.4	370.0	667.3	815.6	
1995: Mar	4,864.1	1,619.3	3,244.8	353.0	181.4	141.8	225.0	244.2	210.6	350.5	707.0	831.4	
June	4,951.4	1,690.1	3,261.3	340.0	182.6	142.7	217.2	245.0	202.5	313.7	762.5	855.2	
Sept	4,974.0	1,688.0	3,286.0	330.8	183.5	142.1	211.3	245.2	211.6	304.3	820.4	836.8	
Dec	4,988.7	1,681.0	3,307.7	315.4	185.0	142.9	208.2	241.5	225.1	289.8	835.2	864.6	
1996: Mar	5,117.8	1,731.1	3,386.7	322.1	185.8	144.5	213.5	239.4	240.9	283.6	908.1	848.7	
June	5,161.1	1,806.7	3,354.4	318.7	186.5	144.8	221.1	229.5	230.6	283.3	929.7	810.3	
Sept	5,224.8	1,831.6	3,393.2	310.9	186.8	141.5	213.4	226.8	226.8	263.7	993.4	829.9	
Dec	5,323.2	1,892.0	3,431.2	296.6	187.0	140.2	212.8	214.1	227.4	257.0	1,102.1	794.0	
1997: Mar	5,380.9	1,928.7	3,452.2	317.3	186.5	141.7	211.1	181.8	221.9	248.1	1,157.6	786.2	
June	5,376.2	1,998.9	3,377.3	300.1	186.3	142.2	214.9	183.1	216.8	243.3	1,182.7	707.8	
Sept	5,413.1	2,011.5	3,401.6	292.8	186.2	143.2	223.5	186.8	221.6	235.2	1,230.5	681.7	
Dec	5,502.4	2,087.8	3,414.6	300.3	186.5	144.4	219.0	176.6	232.4	239.3	1,241.6	674.5	
1998: Mar	5,542.4	2,104.9	3,437.5	308.3	186.2	136.9	212.1	169.4	234.7	238.1	1,250.5	701.2	
June	5,547.9	2,198.6	3,349.3	290.9	186.0	129.9	213.2	160.6	230.7	258.5	1,256.0	623.4	
Sept	5,526.2	2,213.0	3,313.2	244.4	186.0	121.5	207.8	151.3	231.8	271.8	1,224.2	674.3	
Dec	5,614.2	2,280.2	3,334.0	237.4	186.6	113.6	212.6	141.7	253.5	280.8	1,278.7	629.2	
1999: Mar	5,651.6	2,324.1	3,327.5	247.4	186.5	110.8	211.5	137.5	254.0	288.6	1,272.3	619.0	
June	5,638.8	2,439.6	3,199.2	240.6	186.5	114.1	213.8	133.6	227.9	298.8	1,258.8	525.1	
Sept	5,656.3	2,480.9	3,175.4	241.2	186.2	117.2	204.8	128.0	224.4	299.6	1,281.4	492.6	
Dec	5,776.1	2,542.2	3,233.9	248.6	186.4	118.9	198.8	123.4	228.7	305.1	1,268.7	555.3	
2000: Mar	5,773.4	2,590.6	3,182.8	237.7	185.3	114.7	196.9	120.0	222.2	307.1	1,106.9	691.9	
June	5,685.9	2,698.6	2,987.3	222.2	184.6	115.3	194.9	116.5	204.5	310.1	1,082.0	557.2	
Sept	5,674.2	2,737.9	2,936.3	220.5	184.3	115.2	185.5	113.7	205.7	308.7	1,057.9	544.8	
Dec	5,662.2	2,781.8	2,880.4	201.5	184.8	113.7	179.1	110.2	221.8	310.9	1,034.2	524.3	
2001: Mar	5,773.7	2,880.9	2,892.8	188.0	184.8	115.6	177.3	109.1	221.8	317.9	1,029.9	548.4	
June	5,726.8	3,004.2	2,722.6	188.1	185.5	116.3	183.1	108.1	218.7	325.7	1,000.5	396.8	
Sept	5,807.5	3,027.8	2,779.7	189.1	186.4	119.7	166.8	106.8	232.5	321.9	1,005.5	450.9	
Dec	5,943.4	3,123.9	2,819.5	181.5	190.3	121.1	155.1	105.7	259.4	329.3	1,051.2	426.1	
2002: Mar	6,006.0	3,156.8	2,849.2	187.6	191.9	123.7	163.3	114.0	266.0	328.7	1,067.1	407.0	
June	6,126.5	3,276.7	2,849.8	204.6	192.7	125.6	153.9	122.0	253.8	334.4	1,135.4	327.4	
Sept	6,228.2	3,303.5	2,924.8	210.4	193.3	131.2	156.3	130.4	256.6	339.3	1,200.8	306.5	
Dec	6,405.7	3,387.2	3,018.5	222.8	194.9	135.0	158.9	139.7	280.9	355.6	1,246.8	283.9	
2003: Mar	6,460.8	3,390.8	3,069.9	153.1	196.9	139.0	162.1	139.5	296.5	350.7	1,286.3	345.8	
June	6,670.1	3,505.4	3,164.7	145.4	199.1	138.2	161.3	138.7	302.8	348.7	1,382.8	347.6	
Sept	6,783.2	3,515.3	3,268.0	146.9	201.5	139.9	162.7	137.4	287.8	357.9	1,454.2	379.6	
Dec	6,998.0	3,620.1	3,377.9	154.0	203.8	141.2	162.8	136.5	281.5	363.9	1,533.0	401.1	
2004: Mar	7,131.1	3,628.3	3,502.8	165.0	204.5	143.3	164.9	141.0	281.6	373.7	1,677.1	351.6	
June	7,274.3	3,742.8	3,531.5	161.6	204.6	146.4	163.3	144.1	259.4	379.7	1,777.5	294.8	
Sept	7,379.1	3,772.0	3,607.0	141.0	204.2	150.8	159.0	147.4	255.7	379.4	1,836.6	332.9	
Dec	7,596.1	3,929.0	3,667.1	128.1	204.4	151.5	158.7	149.7	254.9	386.1	1,890.7	343.1	
2005: Mar	7,776.9	3,921.6	3,855.4	142.9	204.2	153.8	158.6	153.4	262.3	407.1	1,983.5	389.7	
June	7,836.5	4,033.5	3,803.0	127.9	204.2	157.6	159.3	154.6	249.1	430.6	2,016.2	303.5	
Sept	7,932.7	4,067.8	3,864.9	.....	203.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,069.0	.....	

¹ Face value.² Federal Reserve holdings exclude Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements.³ Includes commercial banks, savings institutions, and credit unions.⁴ Current accrual value.⁵ Includes Treasury securities held by the Federal Employees Retirement System Thrift Savings Plan "G Fund."⁶ Includes money market mutual funds, mutual funds, and closed-end investment companies.⁷ Includes nonmarketable foreign series Treasury securities and Treasury deposit funds. Excludes Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements in custody accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.⁸ Estimates reflect benchmarks to this series at differing intervals.⁹ Includes individuals, Government-sponsored enterprises, brokers and dealers, bank personal trusts and estates, corporate and noncorporate businesses, and other investors.

Note.—Data shown in this table are as of December 2005.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

CORPORATE PROFITS AND FINANCE

TABLE B-90.—*Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Taxes on corporate income	Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		
			Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments
1959	55.7	23.7	32.0	12.6	19.4
1960	53.8	22.8	31.0	13.4	17.6
1961	54.9	22.9	32.0	13.9	18.1
1962	63.3	24.1	39.2	15.0	24.1
1963	69.0	26.4	42.6	16.2	26.4
1964	76.5	28.2	48.3	18.2	30.1
1965	87.5	31.1	56.4	20.2	36.2
1966	93.2	33.9	59.3	20.7	38.7
1967	91.3	32.9	58.4	21.5	36.9
1968	98.8	39.6	59.2	23.5	35.6
1969	95.4	40.0	55.4	24.2	31.2
1970	83.6	34.8	48.9	24.3	24.6
1971	98.0	38.2	59.9	25.0	34.8
1972	112.1	42.3	69.7	26.8	42.9
1973	125.5	50.0	75.5	29.9	45.6
1974	115.8	52.8	63.0	33.2	29.8
1975	134.8	51.6	83.2	33.0	50.2
1976	163.3	65.3	98.1	39.0	59.0
1977	192.4	74.4	118.0	44.8	73.2
1978	216.6	84.9	131.8	50.8	81.0
1979	223.2	90.0	133.2	57.5	75.7
1980	201.1	87.2	113.9	64.1	49.9
1981	226.1	84.3	141.8	73.8	68.0
1982	209.7	66.5	143.2	77.7	65.4
1983	264.2	80.6	183.6	83.5	100.1
1984	318.6	97.5	221.1	90.8	130.3
1985	330.3	99.4	230.9	97.6	133.4
1986	319.5	109.7	209.8	106.2	103.7
1987	368.8	130.4	238.4	112.3	126.1
1988	432.6	141.6	291.0	129.9	161.1
1989	426.6	146.1	280.5	158.0	122.6
1990	437.8	145.4	292.4	169.1	123.3
1991	451.2	138.6	312.6	180.7	131.9
1992	479.3	148.7	330.6	187.9	142.7
1993	541.9	171.0	370.9	202.8	168.1
1994	600.3	193.7	406.5	234.7	171.8
1995	696.7	218.7	478.0	254.2	223.8
1996	786.2	231.7	554.5	297.6	256.9
1997	868.5	246.1	622.4	334.5	287.9
1998	801.6	248.3	553.3	351.6	201.7
1999	851.3	258.6	592.6	337.4	255.3
2000	817.9	265.2	552.7	377.9	174.8
2001	767.3	204.1	563.2	370.9	192.3
2002	886.3	192.6	693.7	399.2	294.5
2003	1,031.8	232.1	799.7	423.2	376.5
2004	1,161.5	271.1	890.3	493.0	397.3
2005 ^P				514.2	
2002:I	829.4	174.9	654.5	382.5	272.0
II	864.3	188.5	675.8	396.1	279.7
III	895.4	196.9	698.5	406.1	292.4
IV	956.1	210.2	746.0	412.0	334.0
2003:I	951.5	223.9	727.6	416.3	311.3
II	1,005.0	221.7	783.3	419.9	363.4
III	1,057.5	235.3	822.2	424.6	397.7
IV	1,113.1	247.5	865.6	432.0	433.6
2004:I	1,147.3	257.9	889.4	445.9	443.5
II	1,162.0	274.7	887.3	460.9	426.4
III	1,117.2	259.0	858.2	475.9	382.3
IV	1,219.5	293.0	926.4	589.3	337.2
2005:I	1,288.2	362.6	925.6	494.9	430.7
II	1,347.5	372.5	975.0	506.3	468.7
III	1,293.1	360.3	932.8	520.1	412.6
IV ^P				535.4	

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-91.—*Corporate profits by industry, 1959–2005*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment														Rest of the world
	Total	Domestic industries													
		Total	Financial			Nonfinancial									
			Total	Federal Reserve banks	Other	Total	Manufacturing ¹	Transportation ²	Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Other		
<i>SIC</i> : ³															
1959	53.5	50.8	7.6	0.7	6.9	43.2	26.5	7.1	.....	2.9	3.3	.....	3.4	2.7	
1960	51.5	48.3	8.4	.9	7.5	39.9	23.8	7.5	.....	2.5	2.8	.....	3.3	3.1	
1961	51.8	48.5	8.3	.8	7.6	40.2	23.4	7.9	.....	2.5	3.0	.....	3.4	3.3	
1962	57.0	53.3	8.6	.9	7.7	44.7	26.3	8.5	.....	2.8	3.4	.....	3.6	3.8	
1963	62.1	58.1	8.3	1.0	7.3	49.8	29.7	9.5	.....	2.8	3.6	.....	4.1	4.1	
1964	68.6	64.1	8.8	1.1	7.6	55.4	32.6	10.2	.....	3.4	4.5	.....	4.7	4.5	
1965	78.9	74.2	9.3	1.3	8.0	64.9	39.8	11.0	.....	3.8	4.9	.....	5.4	4.7	
1966	84.6	80.1	10.7	1.7	9.1	69.3	42.6	12.0	.....	4.0	4.9	.....	5.9	4.5	
1967	82.0	77.2	11.2	2.0	9.2	66.0	39.2	10.9	.....	4.1	5.7	.....	6.1	4.8	
1968	88.8	83.2	12.8	2.5	10.3	70.4	41.9	11.0	.....	4.6	6.4	.....	6.6	5.6	
1969	85.5	78.9	13.6	3.1	10.5	65.3	37.3	10.7	.....	4.9	6.4	.....	6.1	6.6	
1970	74.4	67.3	15.4	3.5	11.9	52.0	27.5	8.3	.....	4.4	6.0	.....	5.8	7.1	
1971	88.3	80.4	17.6	3.3	14.3	62.8	35.1	8.9	.....	5.2	7.2	.....	6.4	7.9	
1972	101.2	91.7	19.1	4.3	15.8	72.6	41.9	9.5	.....	6.9	7.4	.....	7.0	9.5	
1973	115.3	100.4	20.5	4.5	16.0	79.9	47.2	9.1	.....	8.2	6.6	.....	8.7	14.9	
1974	109.5	92.1	20.2	5.7	14.5	71.9	41.4	7.6	.....	11.5	2.3	.....	9.1	17.5	
1975	135.0	120.4	20.2	5.6	14.6	100.2	55.2	11.0	.....	13.8	8.2	.....	12.0	14.6	
1976	165.6	149.0	25.0	5.9	19.1	124.1	71.3	15.3	.....	12.9	10.5	.....	14.0	16.5	
1977	194.7	175.6	31.9	6.1	25.8	143.7	79.3	18.6	.....	15.6	12.4	.....	17.8	19.1	
1978	222.4	199.6	39.5	7.6	31.9	160.0	90.5	21.8	.....	15.6	12.3	.....	19.8	22.9	
1979	231.8	197.2	40.3	9.4	30.9	156.8	89.6	17.0	.....	18.8	9.8	.....	21.6	34.6	
1980	211.4	175.9	34.0	11.8	22.2	141.9	78.3	18.4	.....	17.2	6.2	.....	21.8	35.5	
1981	219.1	189.4	29.1	14.4	14.7	160.3	91.1	20.3	.....	22.4	9.9	.....	16.7	29.7	
1982	191.0	158.5	26.0	15.2	10.8	132.4	67.1	23.1	.....	19.6	13.4	.....	9.2	32.6	
1983	226.5	191.4	35.5	14.6	20.9	155.9	76.2	29.5	.....	21.0	18.7	.....	10.4	35.1	
1984	264.6	228.1	34.4	16.4	18.0	193.7	91.8	40.1	.....	23.9	21.1	.....	11.1	36.6	
1985	257.5	219.4	45.9	16.3	29.5	173.5	84.3	33.8	.....	29.5	22.2	.....	9.2	38.1	
1986	253.0	213.5	56.8	15.5	41.2	156.8	57.9	35.8	.....	24.1	23.5	.....	15.5	39.5	
1987	301.4	253.4	59.8	15.7	44.1	193.5	86.3	41.9	.....	18.6	23.4	.....	23.4	48.0	
1988	363.9	306.9	68.7	17.6	51.1	238.2	121.2	48.4	.....	20.1	20.3	.....	28.3	57.0	
1989	367.4	300.3	77.9	20.2	57.8	222.3	110.9	43.3	.....	21.8	20.8	.....	25.5	67.1	
1990	396.6	320.5	94.4	21.4	73.0	226.1	113.1	44.2	.....	19.2	20.7	.....	29.0	76.1	
1991	427.9	351.4	124.2	20.3	103.9	227.3	98.0	53.3	.....	21.7	26.7	.....	27.5	76.5	
1992	458.3	385.2	129.8	17.8	111.9	255.4	99.5	58.4	.....	25.1	32.6	.....	39.7	73.1	
1993	513.1	436.1	136.8	16.2	120.6	299.3	115.6	69.5	.....	26.3	39.1	.....	48.9	76.9	
1994	564.6	487.6	119.9	18.1	101.8	367.7	147.0	83.2	.....	30.9	46.2	.....	60.4	77.1	
1995	656.0	563.2	162.2	22.5	139.7	401.0	173.7	85.8	.....	27.3	43.1	.....	71.2	92.8	
1996	736.1	634.2	172.6	22.1	150.5	461.6	188.8	91.3	.....	39.8	51.9	.....	89.7	101.9	
1997	812.3	701.4	193.0	23.8	169.2	508.4	209.0	84.2	.....	47.6	64.2	.....	103.4	110.9	
1998	738.5	635.5	165.9	25.2	140.7	469.6	173.5	78.9	.....	52.3	73.4	.....	91.5	103.0	
1999	776.8	655.3	196.4	26.3	170.1	458.9	175.2	56.8	.....	52.6	74.6	.....	99.7	121.5	
2000	759.3	613.6	203.8	30.8	173.0	409.8	166.3	43.8	.....	56.9	70.1	.....	72.8	145.7	
<i>NAICS</i> : ³															
1998	738.5	635.5	165.4	25.2	140.2	470.1	157.0	21.0	32.7	53.2	66.4	20.1	119.8	103.0	
1999	776.8	655.3	194.3	26.3	168.0	461.1	150.6	16.1	33.1	55.5	65.2	10.5	130.1	121.5	
2000	759.3	613.6	200.2	30.8	169.4	413.4	144.3	14.9	24.4	59.7	59.6	-17.6	128.2	145.7	
2001	719.2	549.5	227.6	28.3	199.3	322.0	52.6	1.3	24.7	52.1	71.0	-25.6	145.9	169.7	
2002	766.2	610.4	276.4	23.7	252.7	334.0	48.2	-9	10.6	49.3	79.4	-8.5	155.8	155.8	
2003	923.9	747.9	313.0	20.2	292.8	434.9	80.7	8.1	11.4	56.3	87.7	-1.9	192.4	176.0	
2004	1,019.7	834.8	300.6	20.3	280.3	534.2	118.9	8.4	12.1	63.5	90.0	17.0	224.3	184.9	
2003:I	858.0	703.5	304.8	22.0	282.8	398.7	70.9	4.6	12.3	48.6	81.4	-7.0	187.9	154.5	
II	891.0	721.2	309.0	20.9	288.2	412.2	68.0	9.8	10.4	50.3	90.4	-4.3	187.7	169.8	
III	944.0	769.2	320.4	19.5	300.9	448.9	79.2	8.9	10.7	62.1	90.3	4.9	192.6	174.7	
IV	1,002.6	797.6	317.9	18.5	299.4	479.7	104.8	9.3	12.3	64.1	88.8	-1.1	201.5	205.0	
2004:I	1,001.2	803.0	324.1	19.4	304.7	479.0	97.3	11.0	11.0	56.8	97.5	-6.5	211.8	198.2	
II	1,016.5	839.7	316.1	19.3	296.8	523.6	107.3	15.0	11.7	61.3	92.9	20.3	215.1	176.9	
III	981.3	795.5	242.8	20.2	222.7	552.7	116.2	6.1	11.4	69.1	81.9	33.0	235.0	185.9	
IV	1,079.7	901.1	319.4	22.2	297.1	581.7	154.7	1.7	14.1	66.9	87.7	21.0	235.6	178.6	
2005:I	1,339.2	1,145.7	377.2	23.1	354.2	768.5	170.2	22.9	23.7	81.4	104.6	46.7	318.9	193.5	
II	1,393.3	1,196.1	349.5	26.2	323.2	846.6	204.7	27.9	26.4	98.1	109.1	53.5	326.9	197.2	
III	1,365.1	1,142.0	278.7	27.0	251.7	863.3	218.6	32.9	19.7	95.4	116.9	50.2	329.6	223.1	

¹ See Table B-92 for industrial detail.² Data on SIC basis include transportation and utilities. On NAICS basis included transportation and warehousing. Utilities classified separately in NAICS (as shown beginning 1998).³ Industry data for SIC are based on the 1987 SIC for data beginning 1987 and on the 1972 SIC for earlier data shown. Data on NAICS basis are based on the 1997 NAICS.

Note.—Industry data on SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) basis and NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis are not necessarily the same and are not strictly comparable.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-92.—*Corporate profits of manufacturing industries, 1959–2005*

(Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment												
	Total manufacturing	Durable goods ²							Nondurable goods ²				
		Total ¹	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	Other	Total	Food and beverage and tobacco products	Chemical products	Petroleum and coal products	Other
SIC: ³													
1959	26.5	13.7	1.1	2.2	.....	1.7	3.0	3.5	12.9	2.5	3.5	2.6	4.3
1960	23.8	11.6	.8	1.8	.....	1.3	3.0	2.7	12.2	2.2	3.1	2.6	4.2
1961	23.4	11.3	1.0	1.9	.....	1.3	2.5	2.9	12.1	2.4	3.3	2.3	4.2
1962	26.3	14.1	1.2	2.4	.....	1.5	4.0	3.4	12.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.4
1963	29.7	16.4	1.3	2.6	.....	1.6	4.9	4.0	13.3	2.7	3.7	2.2	4.7
1964	32.6	18.1	1.5	3.3	.....	1.7	4.6	4.4	14.5	2.7	4.1	2.4	5.3
1965	39.8	23.3	2.1	4.0	.....	2.7	6.2	5.2	16.5	2.9	4.6	2.9	6.1
1966	42.6	24.1	2.4	4.6	.....	3.0	5.2	5.2	18.6	3.3	4.9	3.4	6.9
1967	39.2	21.3	2.5	4.2	.....	3.0	4.0	4.9	18.0	3.3	4.3	4.0	6.4
1968	41.9	22.5	2.3	4.2	.....	2.9	5.5	5.6	19.4	3.2	5.3	3.8	7.1
1969	37.3	19.2	2.0	3.8	.....	2.3	4.8	4.9	18.1	3.1	4.6	3.4	7.0
1970	27.5	10.5	1.1	3.1	.....	1.3	1.3	2.9	17.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	6.1
1971	35.1	16.6	1.5	3.1	.....	2.0	5.2	4.1	18.5	3.6	4.5	3.8	6.6
1972	41.9	22.7	2.2	4.5	.....	2.9	6.0	5.6	19.2	3.0	5.3	3.3	7.6
1973	47.2	25.1	2.7	4.9	.....	3.2	5.9	6.2	22.0	2.5	6.2	5.4	7.9
1974	41.4	15.3	1.8	3.3	.....	.6	.7	4.0	26.1	2.6	5.3	10.9	7.3
1975	55.2	20.6	3.3	5.1	.....	2.6	2.3	4.7	34.5	8.6	6.4	10.1	9.5
1976	71.3	31.4	3.9	6.9	.....	3.8	7.4	7.3	39.9	7.1	8.2	13.5	11.1
1977	79.3	37.9	4.5	8.6	.....	5.9	9.4	8.5	41.4	6.9	7.8	13.1	13.6
1978	90.5	45.4	5.0	10.7	.....	6.7	9.0	10.5	45.1	6.2	8.3	15.8	14.8
1979	89.6	37.1	5.3	9.5	.....	5.6	4.7	8.5	52.5	5.8	7.2	24.8	14.7
1980	78.3	18.9	4.4	8.0	.....	5.2	-4.3	2.7	59.5	6.1	5.7	34.7	13.1
1981	91.1	19.5	4.5	9.0	.....	5.2	.3	-2.6	71.6	9.2	8.0	40.0	14.5
1982	67.1	6.0	2.7	3.1	.....	1.7	.0	2.1	62.1	7.3	5.1	34.7	15.0
1983	76.2	19.5	3.1	4.0	.....	3.5	5.3	8.4	56.7	6.3	7.4	23.9	19.1
1984	91.8	39.3	4.7	6.0	.....	5.1	9.2	14.6	52.6	6.8	8.2	17.6	20.1
1985	84.3	29.7	4.9	5.7	.....	2.6	7.4	10.1	54.6	8.8	6.6	18.7	20.5
1986	57.9	26.3	5.2	.8	.....	2.7	4.6	12.1	31.7	7.5	7.5	-4.7	21.3
1987	86.3	40.7	5.5	5.4	.....	5.9	3.7	17.6	45.6	11.4	14.4	-1.5	21.3
1988	121.2	54.1	6.5	11.1	.....	7.7	6.2	16.5	67.1	12.0	18.6	12.7	23.7
1989	110.9	51.2	6.4	12.2	.....	9.3	2.7	14.2	59.7	11.1	18.2	6.5	23.9
1990	113.1	43.8	6.0	11.8	.....	8.5	-1.9	15.9	69.2	14.3	16.8	16.4	21.7
1991	98.0	34.4	5.3	5.7	.....	10.0	-5.4	17.3	63.6	18.1	16.2	7.3	22.0
1992	99.5	40.6	6.2	7.5	.....	10.4	-1.0	17.4	59.0	18.2	16.0	-9	25.6
1993	115.6	55.8	7.4	7.5	.....	15.2	6.0	19.4	59.7	16.4	15.9	2.7	24.7
1994	147.0	74.4	11.1	9.1	.....	22.8	7.8	21.3	72.6	19.9	23.2	1.2	28.3
1995	173.7	80.9	11.8	14.8	.....	21.5	.0	25.8	92.8	27.1	27.9	7.1	30.6
1996	188.8	90.6	14.5	16.9	.....	20.1	4.2	29.2	98.2	22.1	26.4	15.0	34.7
1997	209.0	103.1	17.0	16.7	.....	25.3	4.8	33.0	105.9	24.6	32.3	17.3	31.7
1998	173.5	87.3	16.4	19.5	.....	8.9	5.9	30.1	86.2	21.9	26.5	6.7	31.1
1999	175.2	78.8	16.2	12.4	.....	5.3	7.3	35.3	96.4	28.1	25.2	4.3	38.9
2000	166.3	64.8	15.4	16.3	.....	4.7	-1.5	28.8	101.5	25.7	16.0	29.1	30.7
NAICS: ³													
1998	157.0	83.4	16.7	15.6	3.9	6.1	6.4	34.6	73.6	21.8	25.1	4.9	21.8
1999	150.6	72.3	16.5	12.4	-6.5	6.3	7.3	36.4	78.3	30.7	23.0	1.8	22.7
2000	144.3	60.0	15.5	8.2	4.0	5.6	-1.0	27.7	84.3	25.4	14.2	26.9	17.8
2001	52.6	-25.4	9.9	2.7	-48.5	1.9	-9.2	17.8	78.0	28.0	12.6	29.6	7.8
2002	48.2	-9.9	8.9	1.7	-35.3	-1	-5.0	20.0	58.1	24.9	18.4	1.6	13.2
2003	80.7	-4.1	8.5	1.4	-16.1	1.9	-11.6	11.9	84.8	23.5	20.8	23.6	16.9
2004	118.9	34.8	10.3	1.0	-3.2	.3	-3.4	29.9	84.0	24.0	13.5	31.0	15.6
2003:I	70.9	-7.3	6.0	-1.1	-20.9	3.3	-2.3	7.6	78.3	20.2	20.3	24.6	13.2
II	68.0	-10.4	9.2	1.2	-18.0	2.6	-14.1	8.7	78.3	21.6	18.8	21.6	16.3
III	79.2	-8.7	8.4	3.0	-16.1	.9	-17.9	12.9	88.0	22.9	23.8	22.1	19.1
IV	104.8	10.1	10.5	2.4	-9.7	.8	-12.4	18.5	94.6	29.3	20.3	25.9	19.1
2004:I	97.3	11.2	9.3	1.8	-8.0	-4.7	-6.6	19.4	86.2	28.1	15.1	27.7	15.2
II	107.3	27.1	9.1	1.4	-5.8	2.0	-7.7	28.1	80.3	23.7	14.4	27.6	14.6
III	116.2	42.2	9.8	3.4	1.3	-3.0	-7	31.4	73.9	23.4	16.3	19.5	14.7
IV	154.7	58.8	13.1	-2.6	-2	6.8	1.3	40.5	95.9	20.5	8.4	49.2	17.8
2005:I	170.2	35.5	8.8	.9	.5	-1.3	-20.8	47.3	134.7	39.6	18.8	62.8	13.5
II	204.7	59.9	11.4	2.9	4.2	5.5	-15.7	51.6	144.8	37.7	20.5	66.3	20.3
III	218.6	62.0	15.7	7.6	6.7	8.6	-25.3	48.8	156.6	40.8	22.7	70.8	22.3

¹ For SIC data, includes primary metal industries, not shown separately.² Industry groups shown in column headings reflect NAICS classification for data beginning 1998. For data on SIC basis, the industry groups would be, machinery—industrial machinery and equipment; electrical equipment, appliances, and components—electronic and other electric equipment; motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts—motor vehicles and equipment; food and beverage and tobacco products—food and kindred products; and chemical products—chemicals and allied products.³ See footnote 3 and Note, Table B-91.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-93.—*Sales, profits, and stockholders' equity, all manufacturing corporations, 1965–2005*

[Billions of dollars]

Year or quarter	All manufacturing corporations				Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries			
	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ²
		Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes			Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes			Before income taxes ¹	After income taxes	
1965	492.2	46.5	27.5	211.7	257.0	26.2	14.5	105.4	235.2	20.3	13.0	106.3
1966	554.2	51.8	30.9	230.3	291.7	29.2	16.4	115.2	262.4	22.6	14.6	115.1
1967	575.4	47.8	29.0	247.6	300.6	25.7	14.6	125.0	274.8	22.0	14.4	122.6
1968	631.9	55.4	32.1	265.9	335.5	30.6	16.5	135.6	296.4	24.8	15.5	130.3
1969	694.6	58.1	33.2	289.9	366.5	31.5	16.9	147.6	328.1	26.6	16.4	142.3
1970	708.8	48.1	28.6	306.8	363.1	23.0	12.9	155.1	345.7	25.2	15.7	151.7
1971	751.1	52.9	31.0	320.8	381.8	26.5	14.5	160.4	369.3	26.5	16.5	160.5
1972	849.5	63.2	36.5	343.4	435.8	33.6	18.4	171.4	413.7	29.6	18.0	172.0
1973	1,017.2	81.4	48.1	374.1	527.3	43.6	24.8	188.7	489.9	37.8	23.3	185.4
1973: IV	275.1	21.4	13.0	386.4	140.1	10.8	6.3	194.7	135.0	10.6	6.7	191.7
New series:												
1973: IV	236.6	20.6	13.2	368.0	122.7	10.1	6.2	185.8	113.9	10.5	7.0	182.1
1974	1,060.6	92.1	58.7	395.0	529.0	41.1	24.7	196.0	531.6	51.0	34.1	199.0
1975	1,065.2	79.9	49.1	423.4	521.1	35.3	21.4	208.1	544.1	44.6	27.7	215.3
1976	1,203.2	104.9	64.5	462.7	589.6	50.7	30.8	224.3	613.7	54.3	33.7	238.4
1977	1,328.1	115.1	70.4	496.7	657.3	57.9	34.8	239.9	670.8	57.2	35.5	256.8
1978	1,496.4	132.5	81.1	540.5	760.7	69.6	41.8	262.6	735.7	62.9	39.3	277.9
1979	1,741.8	154.2	98.7	600.5	865.7	72.4	45.2	292.5	876.1	81.8	53.5	308.0
1980	1,912.8	145.8	92.6	668.1	889.1	57.4	35.6	317.7	1,023.7	88.4	56.9	350.4
1981	2,144.7	158.6	101.3	743.4	979.5	67.2	41.6	350.4	1,165.2	91.3	59.6	393.0
1982	2,039.4	108.2	70.9	770.2	913.1	34.7	21.7	355.5	1,126.4	73.6	49.3	414.7
1983	2,114.3	133.1	85.8	812.8	973.5	48.7	30.0	372.4	1,140.8	84.4	55.8	440.4
1984	2,335.0	165.6	107.6	864.2	1,107.6	75.5	48.9	395.6	1,227.5	90.0	58.8	468.5
1985	2,331.4	137.0	87.6	866.2	1,142.6	61.5	38.6	420.9	1,188.8	75.6	49.1	445.3
1986	2,220.9	129.3	83.1	874.7	1,125.5	52.1	32.6	436.3	1,095.4	77.2	50.5	438.4
1987	2,378.2	173.0	115.6	900.9	1,178.0	78.0	53.0	444.3	1,200.3	95.1	62.6	456.6
1988 ³	2,596.2	215.3	153.8	957.6	1,284.7	91.6	66.9	468.7	1,311.5	123.7	86.8	488.9
1989	2,745.1	187.6	135.1	999.0	1,356.6	75.1	55.5	501.3	1,388.5	112.6	79.6	497.7
1990	2,810.7	158.1	110.1	1,043.8	1,357.2	57.3	40.7	515.0	1,453.5	100.8	69.4	528.9
1991	2,761.1	98.7	66.4	1,064.1	1,304.0	13.9	7.2	506.8	1,457.1	84.8	59.3	557.4
1992 ⁴	2,890.2	31.4	22.1	1,034.7	1,389.8	-33.7	-24.0	473.9	1,500.4	65.1	46.0	560.8
1993	3,015.1	117.9	83.2	1,039.7	1,490.2	38.9	27.4	482.7	1,524.9	79.0	55.7	557.1
1994	3,255.8	243.5	174.9	1,110.1	1,657.6	121.0	87.1	533.3	1,598.2	122.5	87.8	576.8
1995	3,528.3	274.5	198.2	1,240.6	1,807.7	130.6	94.3	613.7	1,720.6	143.9	103.9	627.0
1996	3,757.6	306.6	224.9	1,348.0	1,941.6	146.6	106.1	673.9	1,816.0	160.0	118.8	679.2
1997	3,920.0	331.4	244.5	1,462.7	2,075.8	167.0	121.4	743.4	1,844.2	164.4	123.1	714.3
1998	3,949.4	314.7	234.4	1,482.9	2,168.8	175.1	127.8	779.9	1,780.7	139.6	106.5	703.0
1999	4,148.9	355.3	257.8	1,569.3	2,314.2	198.8	140.3	869.6	1,834.6	156.5	117.5	699.7
2000	4,548.2	381.1	275.3	1,823.1	2,457.4	190.7	131.8	1,054.3	2,090.8	190.5	143.5	768.7
2000: IV	1,163.6	69.2	46.8	1,892.4	620.4	31.2	19.3	1,101.5	543.2	38.0	27.4	790.9
NAICS: ⁵												
2000: IV	1,128.8	62.1	41.7	1,833.8	623.0	26.9	15.4	1,100.0	505.8	35.2	26.3	733.8
2001	4,295.0	83.2	36.2	1,843.0	2,321.2	-69.0	-76.1	1,080.5	1,973.8	152.2	112.3	762.5
2002	4,216.4	195.5	134.7	1,804.0	2,260.6	45.9	21.6	1,024.8	1,955.8	149.6	113.1	779.2
2003	4,397.2	305.7	237.0	1,952.2	2,282.7	117.6	88.2	1,040.8	2,114.5	188.1	148.9	911.5
2004	4,935.2	446.5	347.1	2,200.9	2,539.0	199.2	155.8	1,207.3	2,396.3	247.3	191.4	993.6
2003: I	1,072.0	77.2	58.2	1,842.3	548.3	21.8	14.6	991.0	523.7	55.4	43.6	851.3
II	1,096.9	77.1	57.8	1,937.8	572.9	29.9	21.8	1,019.7	524.0	47.2	36.0	918.0
III	1,109.4	70.4	52.6	1,956.1	569.7	29.0	22.0	1,032.5	539.8	41.4	30.6	923.5
IV	1,118.8	81.0	68.4	2,072.8	591.8	36.9	29.7	1,119.8	527.0	44.1	38.7	955.0
2004: I	1,145.9	97.3	75.3	2,113.0	593.6	44.2	34.3	1,157.4	552.3	53.1	41.0	955.6
II	1,248.7	122.3	94.6	2,177.1	644.6	57.7	45.8	1,197.8	604.1	64.6	48.8	979.4
III	1,251.0	117.7	89.8	2,220.9	638.9	49.8	37.2	1,216.9	612.0	69.9	52.6	1,004.1
IV	1,289.7	109.2	87.4	2,292.4	661.8	47.5	38.5	1,257.1	627.9	61.7	49.0	1,035.3
2005: I	1,269.0	116.0	89.8	2,315.3	641.4	44.9	34.1	1,260.7	627.7	71.0	55.7	1,054.6
II	1,376.5	136.6	105.9	2,366.8	690.7	61.9	47.2	1,286.2	685.8	74.6	58.7	1,080.6
III	1,409.4	136.3	103.6	2,411.5	686.1	54.6	41.2	1,303.4	723.3	81.8	62.4	1,108.1

¹ In the old series, "income taxes" refers to Federal income taxes only, as State and local income taxes had already been deducted. In the new series, no income taxes have been deducted.

² Annual data are average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures).

³ Beginning 1988, profits before and after income taxes reflect inclusion of minority stockholders' interest in net income before and after income taxes.

⁴ Data for 1992 (most significantly 1992:I) reflect the early adoption of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement 106 (Employer's Accounting for Post-Retirement Benefits Other Than Pensions) by a large number of companies during the fourth quarter of 1992. Data for 1993 (1993:I) also reflect adoption of Statement 106. Corporations must show the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle in the first quarter of the year in which the change is adopted.

⁵ Data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Other data shown are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Note.—Data are not necessarily comparable from one period to another due to changes in accounting principles, industry classifications, sampling procedures, etc. For explanatory notes concerning compilation of the series, see "Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations," Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-94.—*Relation of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity and to sales, all manufacturing corporations, 1955–2005*

Year or quarter	Ratio of profits after income taxes (annual rate) to stockholders' equity—percent ¹			Profits after income taxes per dollar of sales—cents		
	All manufacturing corporations	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	All manufacturing corporations	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries
1955	12.6	13.8	11.4	5.4	5.7	5.1
1956	12.3	12.8	11.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
1957	10.9	11.3	10.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
1958	8.6	8.0	9.2	4.2	3.9	4.4
1959	10.4	10.4	10.4	4.8	4.8	4.9
1960	9.2	8.5	9.8	4.4	4.0	4.8
1961	8.9	8.1	9.6	4.3	3.9	4.7
1962	9.8	9.6	9.9	4.5	4.4	4.7
1963	10.3	10.1	10.4	4.7	4.5	4.9
1964	11.6	11.7	11.5	5.2	5.1	5.4
1965	13.0	13.8	12.2	5.6	5.7	5.5
1966	13.4	14.2	12.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
1967	11.7	11.7	11.8	5.0	4.8	5.3
1968	12.1	12.2	11.9	5.1	4.9	5.2
1969	11.5	11.4	11.5	4.8	4.6	5.0
1970	9.3	8.3	10.3	4.0	3.5	4.5
1971	9.7	9.0	10.3	4.1	3.8	4.5
1972	10.6	10.8	10.5	4.3	4.2	4.4
1973	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
1973: IV	13.4	12.9	14.0	4.7	4.5	5.0
<u>New series:</u>						
1973: IV	14.3	13.3	15.3	5.6	5.0	6.1
1974	14.9	12.6	17.1	5.5	4.7	6.4
1975	11.6	10.3	12.9	4.6	4.1	5.1
1976	13.9	13.7	14.2	5.4	5.2	5.5
1977	14.2	14.5	13.8	5.3	5.3	5.3
1978	15.0	16.0	14.2	5.4	5.5	5.3
1979	16.4	15.4	17.4	5.7	5.2	6.1
1980	13.9	11.2	16.3	4.8	4.0	5.6
1981	13.6	11.9	15.2	4.7	4.2	5.1
1982	9.2	6.1	11.9	3.5	2.4	4.4
1983	10.6	8.1	12.7	4.1	3.1	4.9
1984	12.5	12.4	12.5	4.6	4.4	4.8
1985	10.1	9.2	11.0	3.8	3.4	4.1
1986	9.5	7.5	11.5	3.7	2.9	4.6
1987	12.8	11.9	13.7	4.9	4.5	5.2
1988 ²	16.1	14.3	17.8	5.9	5.2	6.6
1989	13.5	11.1	16.0	4.9	4.1	5.7
1990	10.6	7.9	13.1	3.9	3.0	4.8
1991	6.2	1.4	10.6	2.4	.5	4.1
1992 ³	2.1	-5.1	8.2	.8	-1.7	3.1
1993	8.0	5.7	10.0	2.8	1.8	3.7
1994	15.8	16.3	15.2	5.4	5.3	5.5
1995	16.0	15.4	16.6	5.6	5.2	6.0
1996	16.7	15.7	17.6	6.0	5.5	6.5
1997	16.7	16.3	17.1	6.2	5.8	6.7
1998	15.8	16.4	15.2	5.9	5.9	6.0
1999	16.4	16.1	16.8	6.2	6.1	6.4
2000	15.1	12.5	18.7	6.1	5.4	6.9
2000: IV	9.9	7.0	13.9	4.0	3.1	5.1
<u>NAICS:⁴</u>						
2000: IV	9.1	5.6	14.3	3.7	2.5	5.2
2001	2.0	-7.0	14.7	.8	-3.3	5.7
2002	7.5	2.1	14.5	3.2	1.0	5.8
2003	12.1	8.5	16.3	5.4	3.9	7.0
2004	15.8	12.9	19.3	7.0	6.1	8.0
2003: I	12.6	5.9	20.5	5.4	2.7	8.3
II	11.9	8.6	15.7	5.3	3.8	6.9
III	10.8	8.5	13.3	4.7	3.9	5.7
IV	13.2	10.6	16.3	6.1	5.0	7.3
2004: I	14.2	11.8	17.2	6.6	5.8	7.4
II	17.4	15.3	19.9	7.6	7.1	8.1
III	16.2	12.2	21.0	7.2	5.8	8.6
IV	15.3	12.2	18.9	6.8	5.8	7.8
2005: I	15.5	10.8	21.1	7.1	5.3	8.9
II	17.9	14.7	21.7	7.7	6.8	8.6
III	17.2	12.6	22.5	7.3	6.0	8.6

¹ Annual ratios based on average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures). Quarterly ratios based on equity at end of quarter.

² See footnote 3, Table B-93.

³ See footnote 4, Table B-93.

⁴ See footnote 5, Table B-93.

Note.—Based on data in millions of dollars.

See Note, Table B-93.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-95.—*Historical stock prices and yields, 1949–2003*

Year	Common stock prices ¹							Common stock yields (S&P) (percent) ⁵			
	New York Stock Exchange indexes ²					Dow Jones industrial average ²	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941–43=10) ²	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ²	Dividend-price ratio ⁶	Earnings-price ratio ⁷	
	Com- posite (Dec. 31, 2002= 5,000) ³	December 31, 1965=50									
		Com- posite	Indus- trial	Transpor- tation	Utility ⁴						Finance
1949		9.02					179.48	15.23		6.59	15.48
1950		10.87					216.31	18.40		6.57	13.99
1951		13.08					257.64	22.34		6.13	11.82
1952		13.81					270.76	24.50		5.80	9.47
1953		13.67					275.97	24.73		5.80	10.26
1954		16.19					333.94	29.69		4.95	8.57
1955		21.54					442.72	40.49		4.08	7.95
1956		24.40					493.01	46.62		4.09	7.55
1957		23.67					475.71	44.38		4.35	7.89
1958		24.56					491.66	46.24		3.97	6.23
1959		30.73					632.12	57.38		3.23	5.78
1960		30.01					618.04	55.85		3.47	5.90
1961		35.37					691.55	66.27		2.98	4.62
1962		33.49					639.76	62.38		3.37	5.82
1963		37.51					714.81	69.87		3.17	5.50
1964		43.76					834.05	81.37		3.01	5.32
1965		47.39					910.88	88.17		3.00	5.59
1966	487.92	46.15	46.18	50.26	90.81	44.45	873.60	85.26		3.40	6.63
1967	536.84	50.77	51.97	53.51	90.86	49.82	879.12	91.93		3.20	5.73
1968	585.47	55.37	58.00	50.58	88.38	65.85	906.00	98.70		3.07	5.67
1969	578.01	54.67	57.44	46.96	85.60	70.49	876.72	97.84		3.24	6.08
1970	483.39	45.72	48.03	32.14	74.47	60.00	753.19	83.22		3.83	6.45
1971	573.33	54.22	57.92	44.35	79.05	70.38	884.76	98.29	107.44	3.14	5.41
1972	637.52	60.29	65.73	50.17	76.95	78.35	950.71	109.20	128.52	2.84	5.50
1973	607.11	57.42	63.08	37.74	75.38	70.12	923.88	107.43	109.90	3.06	7.12
1974	463.54	43.84	48.08	31.89	59.58	49.67	759.37	82.85	76.29	4.47	11.59
1975	483.55	45.73	50.52	31.10	63.00	47.14	802.49	86.16	77.20	4.31	9.15
1976	575.85	54.46	60.44	39.57	73.94	52.94	974.92	102.01	89.90	3.77	8.90
1977	567.66	53.69	57.86	41.09	81.84	55.25	894.63	98.20	98.71	4.62	10.79
1978	567.81	53.70	58.23	43.50	78.44	56.65	820.23	96.02	117.53	5.28	12.03
1979	616.68	58.32	64.76	47.34	76.41	61.42	844.40	103.01	136.57	5.47	13.46
1980	720.15	68.10	78.70	60.61	74.69	64.25	891.41	118.78	168.61	5.26	12.66
1981	782.62	74.02	85.44	72.61	77.81	73.52	932.92	128.05	203.18	5.20	11.96
1982	728.84	68.93	78.18	60.41	79.49	71.99	884.36	119.71	188.97	5.81	11.60
1983	979.52	92.63	107.45	89.36	93.99	95.34	1,190.34	160.41	285.43	4.40	8.03
1984	977.33	92.46	108.01	85.63	92.89	89.28	1,178.48	160.46	248.88	4.64	10.02
1985	1,142.97	108.09	123.79	104.11	113.49	114.21	1,328.23	186.84	290.19	4.25	8.12
1986	1,438.02	136.00	155.85	119.87	142.72	147.20	1,792.76	236.34	366.96	3.49	6.09
1987	1,709.79	161.70	195.31	140.39	148.59	146.48	2,275.99	286.83	402.57	3.08	5.48
1988	1,585.14	149.91	180.95	134.12	143.53	127.26	2,060.82	265.79	374.43	3.64	8.01
1989	1,903.36	180.02	216.23	175.28	174.87	151.88	2,508.91	322.84	437.81	3.45	7.42
1990	1,939.47	183.46	225.78	158.62	181.20	133.26	2,678.94	334.59	409.17	3.61	6.47
1991	2,181.72	206.33	258.14	173.99	185.32	150.82	2,929.33	376.18	491.69	3.24	4.79
1992	2,421.51	229.01	284.62	201.09	198.91	179.26	3,284.29	415.74	599.26	2.99	4.22
1993	2,638.96	249.58	299.99	242.49	228.90	216.42	3,522.06	451.41	715.16	2.78	4.46
1994	2,687.02	254.12	315.25	247.29	209.06	209.73	3,793.77	460.42	751.65	2.82	5.83
1995	3,078.56	291.15	367.34	269.41	220.30	238.45	4,493.76	541.72	925.19	2.56	6.09
1996	3,787.20	358.17	453.98	327.33	249.77	303.89	5,742.89	670.50	1,164.96	2.19	5.24
1997	4,827.35	456.54	574.52	414.60	283.82	424.48	7,441.15	873.43	1,469.49	1.77	4.49
1998	5,818.26	550.26	681.57	468.69	378.12	516.35	8,625.52	1,085.50	1,794.91	1.49	3.46
1999	6,546.81	619.16	774.78	491.60	473.73	530.86	10,464.88	1,327.33	2,728.15	1.25	3.17
2000	6,805.89	643.66	810.63	413.60	477.65	553.13	10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.63
2001	6,397.85	605.07	748.26	443.59	377.30	595.61	10,189.13	1,194.18	2,035.00	1.32	2.95
2002	5,578.89	527.62	657.37	431.10	260.85	555.27	9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003	5,447.46	(³)	633.18	436.51	237.77	565.75	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	3.84

¹ Averages of daily closing prices.² Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed; for Dow Jones industrial average, 30 stocks; for S&P composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, over 5,000.³ The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. (The composite index based on December 31, 1965=50 was discontinued.) Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004 (see Table B-96). NYSE indexes shown in this table for industrials, utilities, transportation, and finance were discontinued.⁴ Effective April 1993, the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. Annual indexes prior to 1993 reflect the doubling.⁵ Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.⁶ Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures; annual data are averages of monthly figures.⁷ Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for 4 quarters ending with particular quarter to price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), Dow Jones & Co., Inc., Standard & Poor's (S&P), and Nasdaq Stock Market.

TABLE B-96.—Common stock prices and yields, 2000–2005

Year or month	Common stock prices ¹					Common stock yields (S&P) (percent) ⁴			
	New York Stock Exchange indexes ^{2 3} (December 31, 2002=5,000)				Dow Jones industrial average ²	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941- 43=10) ²	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ²	Dividend- price ratio ⁵	Earnings- price ratio ⁶
	Com- posite	Financial	Energy	Health Care					
2000	6,805.89				10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.63
2001	6,397.85				10,189.13	1,194.18	2,035.00	1.32	2.95
2002	5,578.89				9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003	5,447.46	5,583.00	5,273.90	5,288.67	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	3.84
2004	6,612.62	6,822.18	6,952.36	5,924.80	10,317.39	1,130.65	1,986.53	1.72	4.89
2005	7,349.00	7,383.70	9,377.84	6,283.96	10,547.67	1,207.23	2,099.32	1.83	
2001: Jan	6,878.79				10,682.74	1,335.63	2,656.86	1.16	
Feb	6,852.31				10,774.57	1,305.75	2,449.57	1.22	
Mar	6,380.65				10,081.32	1,185.85	1,986.66	1.33	3.92
Apr	6,418.94				10,234.52	1,189.84	1,933.93	1.32	
May	6,814.16				11,004.96	1,270.37	2,181.13	1.23	
June	6,670.56				10,767.20	1,238.71	2,112.05	1.27	3.00
July	6,485.53				10,444.50	1,204.45	2,033.98	1.30	
Aug	6,391.99				10,314.68	1,178.51	1,929.71	1.34	
Sept	5,756.20				9,042.56	1,044.64	1,573.31	1.48	2.72
Oct	5,879.37				9,220.75	1,076.59	1,656.43	1.45	
Nov	6,083.09				9,721.82	1,129.68	1,870.06	1.38	
Dec	6,162.59				9,979.88	1,144.93	1,977.71	1.36	2.15
2002: Jan	6,151.15				9,923.80	1,140.21	1,976.77	1.38	
Feb	6,022.23				9,891.05	1,100.67	1,799.72	1.43	
Mar	6,352.08				10,500.95	1,153.79	1,863.05	1.37	2.15
Apr	6,212.88				10,165.18	1,112.03	1,758.80	1.42	
May	6,087.85				10,080.48	1,079.27	1,660.31	1.47	
June	5,755.89				9,492.44	1,014.05	1,505.49	1.58	2.70
July	5,139.94				8,616.52	903.59	1,346.09	1.76	
Aug	5,200.62				8,685.48	912.55	1,327.36	1.72	
Sept	4,980.65				8,160.78	867.81	1,251.07	1.80	3.68
Oct	4,862.70				8,048.12	854.63	1,241.91	1.86	
Nov	5,104.89				8,625.72	909.93	1,409.15	1.73	
Dec	5,075.76				8,526.66	899.18	1,387.15	1.77	3.14
2003: Jan	5,055.78	5,092.08	4,900.65	5,043.19	8,474.59	895.84	1,389.56	1.80	
Feb	4,738.56	4,723.86	4,802.42	4,788.19	7,916.18	837.62	1,313.26	1.95	
Mar	4,724.22	4,685.40	4,855.44	4,854.73	7,977.73	846.62	1,348.50	1.93	3.57
Apr	4,977.45	5,036.82	4,916.44	5,078.71	8,332.09	890.03	1,409.83	1.83	
May	5,269.96	5,357.20	5,190.65	5,316.27	8,623.41	935.96	1,524.18	1.75	
June	5,583.42	5,690.39	5,522.45	5,557.87	9,098.07	988.00	1,631.75	1.66	3.55
July	5,567.94	5,790.61	5,276.08	5,457.98	9,154.39	992.54	1,716.85	1.71	
Aug	5,580.87	5,776.36	5,368.25	5,263.19	9,284.78	989.53	1,724.82	1.78	
Sept	5,748.42	5,897.76	5,453.23	5,402.56	9,492.54	1,019.44	1,856.22	1.73	3.87
Oct	5,894.39	6,187.33	5,552.99	5,428.31	9,682.46	1,038.73	1,907.89	1.71	
Nov	5,989.42	6,282.53	5,474.84	5,521.85	9,762.20	1,049.90	1,939.25	1.69	
Dec	6,239.14	6,475.68	5,973.31	5,751.14	10,124.66	1,080.64	1,956.98	1.67	4.38
2004: Jan	6,569.76	6,827.35	6,323.29	6,000.57	10,540.05	1,132.52	2,098.00	1.62	
Feb	6,661.38	6,978.62	6,337.87	6,134.16	10,601.50	1,143.36	2,048.36	1.63	
Mar	6,574.75	6,914.60	6,455.53	5,908.76	10,323.73	1,123.98	1,979.48	1.68	4.62
Apr	6,600.77	6,792.05	6,638.65	6,028.53	10,418.40	1,133.08	2,021.32	1.68	
May	6,371.44	6,495.19	6,572.79	6,022.12	10,083.81	1,102.78	1,930.09	1.74	
June	6,548.06	6,683.10	6,780.86	6,063.65	10,364.90	1,132.76	2,000.98	1.70	4.92
July	6,443.45	6,569.52	6,971.57	5,823.34	10,152.09	1,105.85	1,912.42	1.77	
Aug	6,352.83	6,566.19	6,866.75	5,733.68	10,032.80	1,088.94	1,821.54	1.81	
Sept	6,551.90	6,773.95	7,270.08	5,890.05	10,204.67	1,117.66	1,884.73	1.78	5.18
Oct	6,608.98	6,792.44	7,593.71	5,668.02	10,001.60	1,118.07	1,938.25	1.79	
Nov	6,933.75	7,118.40	7,773.26	5,818.20	10,411.76	1,168.94	2,062.87	1.74	
Dec	7,134.42	7,354.73	7,843.99	6,006.46	10,673.38	1,199.21	2,149.53	1.72	4.83
2005: Jan	7,056.85	7,282.65	7,841.24	5,970.34	10,539.51	1,181.41	2,071.87	1.77	
Feb	7,241.89	7,377.10	8,646.71	6,052.78	10,723.82	1,199.63	2,065.74	1.76	
Mar	7,275.51	7,274.12	9,077.38	6,148.03	10,682.09	1,194.90	2,030.43	1.79	5.11
Apr	7,077.97	7,014.98	8,793.74	6,253.05	10,283.19	1,164.42	1,957.49	1.86	
May	7,094.02	7,092.20	8,513.39	6,432.30	10,377.18	1,178.28	2,005.22	1.86	
June	7,238.96	7,199.86	9,122.87	6,408.88	10,486.68	1,202.26	2,074.02	1.83	5.32
July	7,389.23	7,373.25	9,607.53	6,342.76	10,545.38	1,222.24	2,145.14	1.82	
Aug	7,482.93	7,374.01	10,034.26	6,383.81	10,554.27	1,224.27	2,157.85	1.82	
Sept	7,584.49	7,435.85	10,672.51	6,412.24	10,532.54	1,225.91	2,144.61	1.84	5.42
Oct	7,373.23	7,368.60	9,915.63	6,270.83	10,324.31	1,191.96	2,087.09	1.90	
Nov	7,585.75	7,800.01	9,998.62	6,297.57	10,695.25	1,237.37	2,202.84	1.85	
Dec	7,787.22	8,011.76	10,310.18	6,434.97	10,827.79	1,262.07	2,246.09	1.84	

¹ Averages of daily closing prices.² Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed (in 2005, about 2,800); for Dow Jones Industrial average, 30 stocks; for S&P composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, in 2005, over 3,100.³ The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004.⁴ Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.⁵ Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, annual data are averages of monthly figures.⁶ Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for 4 quarters ending with particular quarter to price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), Dow Jones & Co., Inc., Standard & Poor's (S&P), and Nasdaq Stock Market.

AGRICULTURE

TABLE B-97.—*Farm income, 1945–2005*

[Billions of dollars]

Year	Income of farm operators from farming							Net farm income
	Gross farm income						Production expenses	
	Total ¹	Cash marketing receipts			Value of inventory changes ³	Direct Government payments ⁴		
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops ²				
1945	25.4	21.7	12.0	9.7	−0.4	0.7	13.1	12.3
1946	29.6	24.8	13.8	11.0	.0	.8	14.5	15.1
1947	32.4	29.6	16.5	13.1	−1.8	.3	17.0	15.4
1948	36.5	30.2	17.1	13.1	1.7	.3	18.8	17.7
1949	30.8	27.8	15.4	12.4	−.9	.2	18.0	12.8
1950	33.1	28.4	16.1	12.4	.8	.3	19.5	13.6
1951	38.3	32.8	19.6	13.2	1.2	.3	22.3	15.9
1952	37.7	32.5	18.2	14.3	.9	.3	22.8	14.9
1953	34.4	31.0	16.9	14.1	−.6	.2	21.5	13.0
1954	34.2	29.8	16.3	13.6	.5	.3	21.8	12.4
1955	33.4	29.5	16.0	13.5	.2	.2	22.2	11.3
1956	33.9	30.4	16.4	14.0	−.5	.6	22.7	11.2
1957	34.8	29.7	17.4	12.3	.6	1.0	23.7	11.1
1958	39.0	33.5	19.2	14.2	.8	1.1	25.8	13.2
1959	37.9	33.6	18.9	14.7	.0	.7	27.2	10.7
1960	38.6	34.0	19.0	15.0	.4	.7	27.4	11.2
1961	40.5	35.2	19.5	15.7	.3	1.5	28.6	12.0
1962	42.3	36.5	20.2	16.3	.6	1.7	30.3	12.1
1963	43.4	37.5	20.0	17.4	.6	1.7	31.6	11.8
1964	42.3	37.3	19.9	17.4	−.8	2.2	31.8	10.5
1965	46.5	39.4	21.9	17.5	1.0	2.5	33.6	12.9
1966	50.5	43.4	25.0	18.4	−1.1	3.3	36.5	14.0
1967	50.5	42.8	24.4	18.4	.7	3.1	38.2	12.3
1968	51.8	44.2	25.5	18.7	.1	3.5	39.5	12.3
1969	56.4	48.2	28.6	19.6	.1	3.8	42.1	14.3
1970	58.8	50.5	29.5	21.0	.0	3.7	44.5	14.4
1971	62.1	52.7	30.5	22.3	1.4	3.1	47.1	15.0
1972	71.1	61.1	35.6	25.5	.9	4.0	51.7	19.5
1973	98.9	86.9	45.8	41.1	3.4	2.6	64.6	34.4
1974	98.2	92.4	41.3	51.1	−1.6	.5	71.0	27.3
1975	100.6	88.9	43.1	45.8	3.4	.8	75.0	25.5
1976	102.9	95.4	46.3	49.0	−1.5	.7	82.7	20.2
1977	108.8	96.2	47.6	48.6	1.1	1.8	88.9	19.9
1978	128.4	112.4	59.2	53.2	1.9	3.0	103.2	25.2
1979	150.7	131.5	69.2	62.3	5.0	1.4	123.3	27.4
1980	149.3	139.7	68.0	71.7	−6.3	1.3	133.1	16.1
1981	166.3	141.6	69.2	72.5	6.5	1.9	139.4	26.9
1982	164.1	142.6	70.3	72.3	−1.4	3.5	140.3	23.8
1983	153.9	136.8	69.6	67.2	−10.9	9.3	139.6	14.3
1984	168.0	142.8	72.9	69.9	6.0	8.4	142.0	26.0
1985	161.1	144.0	70.1	73.9	−2.3	7.7	132.6	28.5
1986	156.1	135.4	71.6	63.8	−2.2	11.8	125.0	31.1
1987	168.4	141.8	76.0	65.8	−2.3	16.7	130.4	38.0
1988	177.9	151.3	79.6	71.6	−4.1	14.5	138.3	39.6
1989	191.6	160.5	83.6	76.9	3.8	10.9	145.1	46.5
1990	197.8	169.3	89.1	80.2	3.3	9.3	151.5	46.3
1991	192.0	168.0	85.8	82.2	−.2	8.2	151.8	40.2
1992	201.1	172.0	85.8	86.3	4.2	9.2	150.4	50.7
1993	205.0	178.3	90.5	87.8	−4.2	13.4	158.3	46.7
1994	216.1	181.4	88.3	93.1	8.3	7.9	163.5	52.6
1995	210.9	188.2	87.2	101.0	−5.0	7.3	171.1	39.8
1996	235.8	199.4	92.9	106.5	7.9	7.3	176.9	59.0
1997	238.0	207.8	96.5	111.3	.6	7.5	186.7	51.3
1998	232.6	196.5	94.2	102.2	−.6	12.4	185.5	47.1
1999	235.0	187.8	95.7	92.1	−.2	21.5	187.2	47.7
2000	242.0	192.1	99.6	92.5	1.6	22.9	193.1	48.9
2001	248.7	200.1	106.7	93.3	1.1	20.7	197.1	51.5
2002	229.9	195.0	94.0	101.0	−3.4	11.2	193.4	36.6
2003	259.8	216.6	105.6	111.0	−2.5	17.2	200.3	59.5
2004	292.3	241.2	123.5	117.8	7.0	13.3	209.8	82.5
2005 ^p	293.4	239.6	123.7	115.9	−1.3	22.7	221.9	71.5

¹ Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

² Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

³ Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the year.

⁴ Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

Note.—Data for 2005 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-98.—*Farm business balance sheet, 1950–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

End of year	Assets								Claims				
	Total assets	Physical assets					Financial assets			Total claims	Real estate debt ⁵	Non-real estate debt ⁶	Proprietors' equity
		Real estate	Nonreal estate				Total ⁴	Investments in cooperatives	Other ⁴				
			Live-stock and poultry ¹	Machinery and motor vehicles	Crops ²	Purchased inputs ³							
1950	121.6	75.4	17.1	12.3	7.1	.....	9.7	2.7	7.0	121.6	5.2	5.7	110.7
1951	136.0	83.8	19.5	14.3	8.2	.....	10.2	2.9	7.3	136.0	5.7	6.9	123.4
1952	133.1	85.1	14.8	15.0	7.9	.....	10.3	3.2	7.1	133.1	6.2	7.1	119.8
1953	128.7	84.3	11.7	15.6	6.8	.....	10.3	3.3	7.0	128.7	6.6	6.3	115.8
1954	132.6	87.8	11.2	15.7	7.5	.....	10.4	3.5	6.9	132.6	7.1	6.7	118.8
1955	137.0	93.0	10.6	16.3	6.5	.....	10.6	3.7	6.9	137.0	7.8	7.3	121.9
1956	145.7	100.3	11.0	16.9	6.8	.....	10.7	4.0	6.7	145.7	8.5	7.4	129.8
1957	154.5	106.4	13.9	17.0	6.4	.....	10.8	4.2	6.6	154.5	9.0	8.2	137.3
1958	168.7	114.6	17.7	18.1	6.9	.....	11.4	4.5	6.9	168.7	9.7	9.4	149.6
1959	172.9	121.2	15.2	19.3	6.2	.....	11.0	4.8	6.2	172.9	10.6	10.7	151.6
1960	174.4	123.3	15.6	19.1	6.4	.....	10.0	4.2	5.8	174.4	11.3	11.1	151.9
1961	181.6	129.1	16.4	19.3	6.5	.....	10.4	4.5	5.9	181.6	12.3	11.8	157.5
1962	188.9	134.6	17.3	19.9	6.5	.....	10.5	4.6	5.9	188.9	13.5	13.2	162.2
1963	196.7	142.4	15.9	20.4	7.4	.....	10.7	5.0	5.7	196.7	15.0	14.6	167.1
1964	204.2	150.5	14.5	21.2	7.0	.....	11.0	5.2	5.8	204.2	16.9	15.3	172.1
1965	220.8	161.5	17.6	22.1	7.9	.....	11.4	5.4	6.0	220.8	18.9	16.9	185.0
1966	234.0	171.2	19.0	24.1	8.1	.....	11.6	5.7	6.0	234.0	20.7	18.5	194.8
1967	246.1	180.9	18.8	26.3	8.0	.....	12.0	5.8	6.1	246.1	22.6	19.6	203.9
1968	257.2	189.4	20.2	27.7	7.4	.....	12.4	6.1	6.3	257.2	24.7	19.2	213.2
1969	267.8	195.3	22.8	28.6	8.3	.....	12.8	6.4	6.4	267.8	26.4	20.0	221.4
1970	278.8	202.4	23.7	30.4	8.7	.....	13.7	7.2	6.5	278.8	27.2	21.3	230.3
1971	301.8	217.6	27.3	32.4	10.0	.....	14.5	7.9	6.7	301.8	28.8	24.0	248.9
1972	339.9	243.0	33.7	34.6	12.9	.....	15.7	8.7	6.9	339.9	31.4	26.7	281.8
1973	418.5	298.3	42.4	39.7	21.4	.....	16.8	9.7	7.1	418.5	35.2	31.6	351.7
1974 ⁷	449.2	335.6	24.6	48.5	22.5	.....	18.1	11.2	6.9	449.2	39.6	35.1	374.5
1975	510.8	383.6	29.4	57.4	20.5	.....	19.9	13.0	6.9	510.8	43.8	39.8	427.3
1976	590.7	456.5	29.0	63.3	20.6	.....	21.3	14.3	6.9	590.7	48.5	45.7	496.5
1977	651.5	509.3	31.9	69.3	20.4	.....	20.5	13.5	7.0	651.5	55.8	52.6	543.1
1978	777.7	601.8	50.1	78.8	23.8	.....	23.2	16.1	7.1	777.7	63.4	60.4	653.9
1979	914.7	706.1	61.4	91.9	29.9	.....	25.4	18.1	7.3	914.7	75.8	71.7	767.2
1980	1,000.4	782.8	60.6	97.5	32.8	.....	26.7	19.3	7.4	1,000.4	85.3	77.2	838.0
1981	997.9	785.6	53.5	101.1	29.5	.....	28.2	20.6	7.6	997.9	93.9	83.8	820.2
1982	962.5	750.0	53.0	103.9	25.9	.....	29.7	21.9	7.8	962.5	96.8	87.2	778.5
1983	959.3	753.4	49.5	101.7	23.7	.....	30.9	22.8	8.1	959.3	98.1	88.1	773.1
1984	897.8	661.8	49.5	125.8	26.1	2.0	32.6	24.3	8.3	897.8	101.4	87.4	709.0
1985	775.9	586.2	46.3	86.1	22.9	1.2	33.3	24.3	9.0	775.9	94.1	78.1	603.8
1986	722.0	542.4	47.8	79.0	16.3	2.1	34.4	24.4	10.0	722.0	84.1	67.2	570.7
1987	756.5	563.7	58.0	78.7	17.8	3.2	35.2	25.3	9.9	756.5	75.8	62.7	618.0
1988	788.5	582.3	62.2	81.0	23.7	3.5	35.9	25.6	10.4	788.5	70.8	62.3	655.4
1989	813.7	600.1	66.2	84.1	23.9	2.6	36.7	26.3	10.4	813.7	68.8	62.3	682.7
1990	840.6	619.1	70.9	86.3	23.2	2.8	38.3	27.5	10.9	840.6	67.6	63.5	709.5
1991	844.2	624.8	68.1	85.9	22.2	2.6	40.5	28.7	11.8	844.2	67.4	64.4	712.3
1992	867.8	640.8	71.0	84.8	24.2	3.9	43.0	29.4	13.6	867.8	67.9	63.7	736.2
1993	909.2	677.6	72.8	85.4	23.3	3.8	46.3	31.0	15.3	909.2	68.4	65.9	774.9
1994	934.7	704.1	67.9	86.8	23.3	5.0	47.6	32.1	15.5	934.7	69.9	69.0	795.8
1995	965.7	740.5	57.8	87.6	27.4	3.4	49.1	34.1	15.0	965.7	71.7	71.3	822.8
1996	1,002.9	769.5	60.3	88.0	31.7	4.4	49.0	34.9	14.1	1,002.9	74.4	74.2	854.3
1997	1,051.3	808.2	67.1	88.7	32.7	4.9	49.6	35.7	13.9	1,051.3	78.5	78.4	894.4
1998	1,083.4	840.4	63.4	89.8	29.9	5.0	54.7	40.5	14.2	1,083.4	83.1	81.5	918.7
1999	1,138.8	887.0	73.2	89.8	28.3	4.0	56.5	41.9	14.6	1,138.8	87.2	80.5	971.1
2000	1,203.2	946.4	76.8	90.1	27.9	4.9	57.1	43.0	14.1	1,203.2	91.1	86.5	1,025.6
2001	1,255.9	996.2	78.5	92.8	25.2	4.2	58.9	43.6	15.3	1,255.9	96.0	89.7	1,070.2
2002	1,304.0	1,045.7	75.6	93.6	23.1	5.6	60.4	44.7	15.8	1,304.0	103.4	90.0	1,110.7
2003	1,378.8	1,111.8	78.5	95.9	24.4	5.6	62.4	45.6	16.9	1,378.8	108.0	90.0	1,180.8
2004	1,500.8	1,227.1	79.4	98.7	24.4	5.7	65.5	.....	.....	1,500.8	114.3	92.7	1,293.9

¹ Excludes commercial broilers; excludes horses and mules beginning 1959; excludes turkeys beginning 1986.² Non-Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) crops held on farms plus value above loan rate for crops held under CCC.³ Includes fertilizer, chemicals, fuels, parts, feed, seed, and other supplies.⁴ Beginning in 2004, data available only for total financial assets. Data through 2003 for other financial assets are currency and demand deposits.⁵ Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans.⁶ Does not include CCC crop loans.⁷ Beginning 1974, data are for farms included in the new farm definition, that is, places with sales of \$1,000 or more annually.

Note.—Data exclude operator households.

Beginning 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-99.—*Farm output and productivity indexes, 1948–2004*
[1996=100]

Year	Farm output				Productivity indicators	
	Total	Primary output		Secondary output	Farm output per unit of total factor input	Farm output per unit of labor input
		Livestock and products	Crops			
1948	41	44	42	20	42	13
1949	41	47	40	18	40	13
1950	41	49	38	17	40	13
1951	43	52	40	18	41	15
1952	44	53	41	20	42	15
1953	45	54	42	21	43	16
1954	45	56	41	21	44	17
1955	46	58	42	23	44	18
1956	47	59	42	25	45	19
1957	46	58	41	29	45	20
1958	49	59	46	35	47	22
1959	51	62	46	53	48	24
1960	53	62	49	57	50	26
1961	53	65	48	56	51	27
1962	54	65	49	55	51	27
1963	56	67	51	56	52	29
1964	55	69	49	51	53	31
1965	57	67	52	51	54	32
1966	56	68	51	50	53	34
1967	58	70	53	52	56	38
1968	59	70	55	48	56	39
1969	60	70	57	46	56	40
1970	60	73	54	40	56	41
1971	64	74	61	40	60	45
1972	64	75	61	39	60	45
1973	67	76	65	42	62	48
1974	63	75	59	40	58	45
1975	66	70	67	41	64	48
1976	67	74	67	41	63	50
1977	71	75	72	40	67	54
1978	73	75	75	45	65	56
1979	78	77	82	44	67	59
1980	75	80	75	39	64	58
1981	81	82	86	32	72	63
1982	82	81	87	51	74	69
1983	71	83	67	53	65	61
1984	81	82	85	51	77	72
1985	85	84	89	60	82	82
1986	82	84	83	58	80	78
1987	84	86	84	68	83	78
1988	80	88	74	84	80	73
1989	86	88	84	91	87	82
1990	90	89	90	92	91	91
1991	90	92	89	97	90	91
1992	96	94	97	95	98	99
1993	91	95	88	100	92	99
1994	101	99	104	98	98	94
1995	96	101	92	108	92	89
1996	100	100	100	100	100	100
1997	104	101	105	111	101	105
1998	105	104	104	126	101	112
1999	108	107	105	133	102	115
2000	108	108	107	120	107	122
2001	108	107	106	126	107	124
2002	107	110	102	126	107	122
2003	108	110	105	122	111	131
2004	112	110	114	116	117	144

Note.—Farm output includes primary agricultural activities and certain secondary activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed.
See Table B-100 for farm inputs.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-100.—*Farm input use, selected inputs, 1948–2005*

Year	Farm employment (thousands) ¹			Crops har- vested (mil- ions of acres) ³	Selected indexes of input use (1996=100)										
	Total	Self-em- ployed and unpaid family work- ers ²	Hired workers		Total farm input	Capital input		Labor input			Materials input				
						Total	Dur- able equip- ment	Total	Hired labor	Self- em- ployed	Total	Feed and seed	Ener- gy	Agri- cul- tural chem- icals	Pur- chased serv- ices
1948	9,759	7,433	2,326	356	97	108	66	326	279	349	48	60	77	20	43
1949	9,633	7,392	2,241	360	101	109	78	318	259	347	54	62	86	21	41
1950	9,283	6,965	2,318	345	102	112	90	306	270	324	55	62	88	25	43
1951	8,653	6,464	2,189	344	103	115	100	294	261	311	57	65	88	25	47
1952	8,441	6,301	2,140	349	104	117	109	287	255	304	58	64	93	26	51
1953	7,904	5,817	2,087	348	104	119	114	275	248	289	58	66	94	26	48
1954	7,893	5,782	2,111	346	102	120	120	270	234	288	56	61	97	27	47
1955	7,719	5,675	2,044	340	105	120	122	264	230	281	60	69	101	28	49
1956	7,367	5,451	1,916	324	105	120	124	247	210	267	63	71	101	30	51
1957	6,966	5,046	1,920	324	104	119	122	229	201	244	64	75	99	29	52
1958	6,667	4,705	1,962	324	105	118	121	219	203	227	68	79	105	30	54
1959	6,565	4,621	1,944	324	107	118	121	217	198	227	71	80	106	34	74
1960	6,155	4,260	1,895	324	106	118	123	205	198	208	71	80	109	34	72
1961	5,994	4,135	1,859	302	104	118	121	200	197	201	70	77	112	37	70
1962	5,841	3,997	1,844	295	106	118	119	201	197	202	72	80	113	41	71
1963	5,500	3,700	1,800	298	106	118	119	192	196	190	74	83	116	45	70
1964	5,206	3,585	1,621	298	105	119	121	181	177	182	74	81	123	49	68
1965	4,964	3,465	1,499	298	104	119	123	176	167	181	74	80	121	50	69
1966	4,574	3,224	1,350	294	105	119	126	164	150	170	78	86	120	55	69
1967	4,303	3,036	1,267	306	105	120	131	154	139	161	80	87	119	62	72
1968	4,207	2,974	1,233	300	106	121	137	153	135	162	81	88	123	66	71
1969	4,050	2,843	1,207	290	107	121	139	151	136	158	85	92	126	74	68
1970	3,951	2,727	1,224	293	107	120	140	144	137	147	86	95	126	79	65
1971	3,868	2,665	1,203	305	106	120	142	142	136	145	86	92	122	86	65
1972	3,870	2,664	1,206	294	107	119	142	141	135	144	88	95	118	94	64
1973	3,947	2,702	1,245	321	108	119	145	140	137	141	91	96	111	110	69
1974	3,919	2,588	1,331	328	108	120	153	140	146	136	90	96	97	115	69
1975	3,818	2,481	1,337	336	104	121	159	137	148	131	83	91	102	79	70
1976	3,741	2,369	1,372	337	107	123	164	135	150	128	88	95	111	89	74
1977	3,660	2,347	1,313	345	106	124	170	131	146	124	86	91	112	88	75
1978	3,682	2,410	1,272	338	113	126	175	129	137	125	97	104	119	92	88
1979	3,549	2,320	1,229	348	116	127	182	131	143	126	102	110	107	100	93
1980	3,512	2,302	1,210	352	116	130	189	128	141	121	102	116	98	100	83
1981	3,328	2,241	1,087	366	112	128	190	128	141	121	96	111	91	94	79
1982	3,267	2,142	1,125	362	111	127	187	119	126	114	96	113	88	83	88
1983	3,082	1,991	1,091	306	110	125	178	117	139	106	97	114	88	77	86
1984	2,943	1,930	1,013	348	106	120	170	114	130	105	93	103	92	90	83
1985	2,723	1,753	970	342	103	119	161	103	113	98	92	104	85	83	85
1986	2,686	1,740	946	325	102	115	150	105	109	103	91	104	101	81	78
1987	2,681	1,717	964	302	100	111	139	107	112	105	90	101	96	78	81
1988	2,685	1,725	960	297	100	109	131	109	117	105	91	99	102	78	81
1989	2,627	1,709	918	318	98	107	125	105	108	103	90	95	95	84	87
1990	2,541	1,649	892	322	99	105	121	99	109	93	94	102	92	88	84
1991	2,548	1,682	866	318	100	105	118	100	110	94	96	103	95	93	88
1992	2,506	1,640	866	319	98	103	114	97	103	94	95	102	94	93	85
1993	2,367	1,510	857	308	99	103	110	92	101	88	100	105	97	95	96
1994	2,614	1,774	840	321	103	101	106	107	101	111	102	106	100	94	100
1995	2,598	1,730	868	314	105	101	103	107	103	110	106	111	104	94	104
1996	2,434	1,602	832	326	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1997	2,434	1,557	877	333	103	100	98	99	105	96	106	107	104	103	106
1998	2,285	1,405	880	327	104	99	98	94	106	87	113	116	115	105	112
1999	2,255	1,326	929	327	105	99	98	93	112	84	115	122	104	104	115
2000	2,139	1,249	890	324	102	98	98	89	106	79	110	120	94	103	108
2001	2,084	1,211	873	321	101	98	98	87	104	78	110	116	99	100	111
2002	2,129	1,243	886	316	100	98	99	88	105	79	108	114	106	99	104
2003	2,017	1,181	836	324	97	97	100	83	96	76	105	116	85	93	100
2004	2,013	1,188	825	321	96	97	102	78	85	75	104	117	82	94	101
2005 ^P .....	.....	.....	780	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Persons involved in farmwork. Total farm employment is the sum of self-employed and unpaid family workers and hired workers shown here.

²Data from *Current Population Survey* (CPS), Department of Commerce (Census Bureau), adjusted for multiple jobholders by Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

³Acreage harvested plus acres in fruits, tree nuts, and vegetables and minor crops. Includes double-cropping.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-101.—*Agricultural price indexes and farm real estate value, 1975–2005*

[1990-92=100, except as noted]

Year or month	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers											Addendum: Average farm real estate value per acre (dollars) ³
	All farm products	Crops	Live-stock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates ¹	Production items								Wage rates		
					Total ²	Feed	Live-stock and poultry	Fertilizer	Agricul-tural chemicals	Fuels	Farm ma-chinery	Farm services		Rent	
1975	73	88	62	47	55	83	39	87	72	40	38	48	44	340	
1976	75	87	64	50	59	83	47	74	78	43	43	52	48	397	
1977	73	83	64	53	61	82	48	72	71	46	47	57	51	474	
1978	83	89	78	58	67	80	65	72	66	48	51	60	55	531	
1979	94	98	90	66	76	89	88	77	67	61	56	66	60	628	
1980	98	107	89	75	85	98	85	96	71	86	63	81	65	737	
1981	100	111	89	82	92	110	80	104	77	98	70	89	70	819	
1982	94	98	90	86	94	99	78	105	83	97	76	96	74	823	
1983	98	108	88	86	92	107	76	100	87	94	81	82	76	788	
1984	101	111	91	89	94	112	73	103	90	93	85	86	77	801	
1985	91	98	86	86	91	95	74	98	90	93	85	85	78	713	
1986	87	87	88	85	86	88	73	90	89	76	83	83	81	640	
1987	89	86	91	87	87	83	85	86	87	76	85	84	85	599	
1988	99	104	93	91	90	104	91	94	89	77	89	85	87	632	
1989	104	109	100	96	95	110	93	99	93	83	94	91	95	668	
1990	104	103	105	99	99	103	102	97	95	100	96	96	96	683	
1991	100	101	99	100	100	98	102	103	101	104	100	98	100	703	
1992	98	101	97	101	101	99	96	100	103	96	104	103	104	713	
1993	101	102	100	104	104	102	104	96	109	93	107	110	100	736	
1994	100	105	95	106	106	106	94	105	112	89	113	110	108	798	
1995	102	112	92	109	108	103	82	121	116	89	120	115	117	844	
1996	112	127	99	115	115	129	75	125	119	102	125	116	128	117	887
1997	107	115	98	118	119	125	94	121	121	106	128	116	136	123	926
1998	102	107	97	115	113	111	88	112	122	84	132	115	120	129	974
1999	96	97	95	115	111	100	95	105	121	93	135	116	113	135	1,030
2000	96	96	97	120	116	102	110	110	120	134	139	119	110	140	1,090
2001	102	99	106	123	120	109	111	123	121	119	144	121	117	146	1,150
2002	98	105	90	124	119	112	102	108	119	112	148	120	119	153	1,210
2003	107	111	103	128	124	114	109	124	121	140	151	123	120	157	1,270
2004	119	117	122	134	132	121	128	141	120	163	162	124	120	161	1,360
2005	116	113	120	140	139	116	140	163	120	224	171	128	123	165	1,510
2004: Jan	112	114	110	130	127	117	113	131	121	145	156	123	120	163	1,360
Feb	117	122	112	131	127	121	110	134	121	137	156	123	120	163	.....
Mar	122	122	122	132	129	124	115	137	121	142	161	123	120	163	.....
Apr	125	124	126	133	131	131	121	137	121	151	161	123	120	159	.....
May	129	124	133	135	133	135	126	136	120	159	161	124	120	159	.....
June	128	123	133	135	133	130	134	137	120	151	161	125	120	159	.....
July	124	120	128	135	133	128	136	138	120	161	161	125	120	162	.....
Aug	120	119	122	135	133	119	137	142	120	170	161	125	120	162	.....
Sept	116	114	118	135	133	116	138	143	120	175	164	125	120	162	.....
Oct	114	111	118	136	134	111	141	148	119	204	165	124	120	161	.....
Nov	115	112	119	135	133	109	137	151	119	196	167	124	120	161	.....
Dec	111	104	120	134	132	109	133	153	119	167	167	124	120	161	.....
2005: Jan	112	103	121	137	134	113	134	156	118	173	167	126	123	169	1,510
Feb	114	107	119	137	134	110	134	156	118	184	169	127	123	169	.....
Mar	119	117	121	139	136	114	138	157	117	210	171	127	123	169	.....
Apr	122	122	122	139	138	116	141	158	120	210	171	127	123	161	.....
May	120	118	122	139	138	117	140	159	120	203	171	127	123	161	.....
June	120	122	118	140	139	120	139	159	120	216	171	129	123	161	.....
July	118	117	118	141	140	123	136	160	120	224	171	129	123	162	.....
Aug	117	116	117	141	140	120	133	159	121	241	172	129	123	162	.....
Sept	117	112	122	142	141	116	138	163	121	264	171	129	123	162	.....
Oct	111	103	122	144	144	116	148	167	122	302	171	129	123	166	.....
Nov	113	105	121	143	142	114	149	176	122	240	172	128	123	166	.....
Dec	114	109	119	143	142	115	147	186	123	226	172	128	123	166	.....

¹ Includes items used for family living, not shown separately.² Includes other production items not shown separately.³ Average for 48 States. Annual data are: March 1 for 1975, February 1 for 1976-81, April 1 for 1982-85, February 1 for 1986-89, and January 1 for 1990-2005.

Note.—Data on a 1990-92 base prior to 1975 have not been calculated by Department of Agriculture.

Source: Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service.

TABLE B-102.—U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1945–2005

(Billions of dollars)

Year	Exports							Imports					Agri- cultural trade balance
	Total ¹	Feed grains	Food grains ²	Oil- seeds and prod- ucts	Cot- ton	To- bacco	Anim- als and prod- ucts	Total ¹	Fruits, nuts, and vege- tables ³	Anim- als and prod- ucts	Cof- fee	Cocoa beans and prod- ucts	
1945	2.3	(4)	0.4	(4)	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	(4)	0.5
1946	3.1	0.1	.7	.4	.5	.4	.9	2.3	.2	.4	.5	.8	.8
1947	4.0	.4	1.4	0.1	.4	.3	.7	2.8	.1	.4	.6	.2	1.2
1948	3.5	.1	1.5	.2	.5	.2	.5	3.1	.2	.6	.7	.2	.3
1949	3.6	.3	1.1	.3	.9	.3	.4	2.9	.2	.4	.8	.1	.7
1950	2.9	.2	.6	.2	1.0	.3	.3	4.0	.2	.7	1.1	.2	-1.1
1951	4.0	.3	1.1	.3	1.1	.3	.5	5.2	.2	1.1	1.4	.2	-1.1
1952	3.4	.3	1.1	.2	.9	.2	.3	4.5	.2	.7	1.4	.2	-1.1
1953	2.8	.3	.7	.2	.5	.3	.4	4.2	.2	.6	1.5	.2	-1.3
1954	3.1	.2	.5	.3	.8	.3	.5	4.0	.2	.5	1.5	.3	-9
1955	3.2	.3	.6	.4	.5	.4	.6	4.0	.2	.5	1.4	.2	-8
1956	4.2	.4	1.0	.5	.7	.3	.7	4.0	.2	.4	1.4	.2	.2
1957	4.5	.3	1.0	.5	1.0	.4	.7	4.0	.2	.5	1.4	.2	.6
1958	3.9	.5	.8	.4	.7	.4	.5	3.9	.2	.7	1.2	.2	(4)
1959	4.0	.6	.9	.6	.4	.3	.6	4.1	.2	.8	1.1	.2	-1
1960	4.8	.5	1.2	.6	1.0	.4	.6	3.8	.2	.6	1.0	.2	1.0
1961	5.0	.5	1.4	.6	.9	.4	.6	3.7	.2	.7	1.0	.2	1.3
1962	5.0	.8	1.3	.7	.5	.4	.6	3.9	.2	.9	1.0	.2	1.2
1963	5.6	.8	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.7	4.0	.3	.9	1.0	.2	1.6
1964	6.3	.9	1.7	1.0	.7	.4	.8	4.1	.3	.8	1.2	.2	2.3
1965	6.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	.5	.4	.8	4.1	.3	.9	1.1	.1	2.1
1966	6.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	.4	.5	.7	4.5	.4	1.2	1.1	.1	2.4
1967	6.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	.5	.5	.7	4.5	.4	1.1	1.0	.2	1.9
1968	6.3	.9	1.4	1.3	.5	.5	.7	5.0	.5	1.3	1.2	.2	1.3
1969	6.0	.9	1.2	1.3	.3	.6	.8	5.0	.5	1.4	.9	.2	1.1
1970	7.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	.4	.5	.9	5.8	.5	1.6	1.2	.3	1.5
1971	7.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	.6	.5	1.0	5.8	.6	1.5	1.2	.2	1.9
1972	9.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	.5	.7	1.1	6.5	.7	1.8	1.3	.2	2.9
1973	17.7	3.5	4.7	4.3	.9	.7	1.6	8.4	.8	2.6	1.7	.3	9.3
1974	21.9	4.6	5.4	5.7	1.3	.8	1.8	10.2	.8	2.2	1.6	.5	11.7
1975	21.9	5.2	6.2	4.5	1.0	.9	1.7	9.3	.8	1.8	1.7	.5	12.6
1976	23.0	6.0	4.7	5.1	1.0	.9	1.7	11.0	.9	2.3	2.9	.6	12.0
1977	23.6	4.9	3.6	6.6	1.5	1.1	2.7	13.4	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.0	10.2
1978	29.4	5.9	5.5	8.2	1.7	1.4	3.0	14.8	1.5	3.1	4.0	1.4	14.6
1979	34.7	7.7	6.3	8.9	2.2	1.2	3.8	16.7	1.7	3.9	4.2	1.2	18.0
1980	41.2	9.8	7.9	9.4	2.9	1.3	3.8	17.4	1.7	3.8	4.2	.9	23.8
1981	43.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	2.3	1.5	4.2	16.9	2.0	3.5	2.9	.9	26.4
1982	36.6	6.4	7.9	9.1	2.0	1.5	3.9	15.3	2.3	3.7	2.9	.7	21.3
1983	36.1	7.3	7.4	8.7	1.8	1.5	3.8	16.5	2.3	3.8	2.8	.8	19.6
1984	37.8	8.1	7.5	8.4	2.4	1.5	4.2	19.3	3.1	4.1	3.3	1.1	18.5
1985	29.0	6.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	1.5	4.1	20.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	1.4	9.1
1986	26.2	3.1	3.8	6.5	.8	1.2	4.5	21.5	3.6	4.5	4.6	1.1	4.7
1987	28.7	3.8	3.8	6.4	1.6	1.1	5.2	20.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	1.2	8.3
1988	37.1	5.9	5.9	7.7	2.0	1.3	6.4	21.0	3.8	5.2	2.5	1.0	16.1
1989	40.1	7.7	7.1	6.4	2.2	1.3	6.4	21.9	4.4	5.0	2.4	1.0	18.2
1990	39.5	7.0	4.8	5.7	2.8	1.4	6.6	22.9	4.9	5.6	1.9	1.1	16.6
1991	39.3	5.7	4.2	6.4	2.5	1.4	7.1	22.9	5.0	5.5	1.9	1.1	16.5
1992	43.1	5.7	5.4	7.2	2.0	1.7	8.0	24.8	5.2	5.7	1.7	1.1	18.3
1993	42.9	5.0	5.6	7.3	1.5	1.3	8.0	25.1	5.4	5.9	1.5	1.0	17.7
1994	46.2	4.7	5.3	7.2	2.7	1.3	9.2	27.0	5.9	5.7	2.5	1.0	19.2
1995	56.3	8.2	6.7	9.0	3.7	1.4	10.9	30.3	6.4	6.0	3.3	1.1	26.0
1996	60.3	9.4	7.4	10.8	2.7	1.4	11.1	33.5	7.2	6.1	2.8	1.4	26.8
1997	57.2	6.0	5.2	12.1	2.7	1.6	11.3	36.1	7.5	6.5	3.9	1.5	21.0
1998	51.8	5.0	5.0	9.5	2.5	1.5	10.6	36.9	8.4	6.9	3.4	1.7	14.9
1999	48.4	5.5	4.7	8.1	1.0	1.3	10.4	37.7	9.3	7.3	2.9	1.5	10.7
2000	51.2	5.2	4.3	8.6	1.9	1.2	11.6	39.0	9.4	8.3	2.7	1.4	12.3
2001	53.7	5.2	4.2	9.2	2.2	1.3	12.4	39.4	9.9	9.1	1.7	1.5	14.3
2002	53.1	5.5	4.5	9.6	2.0	1.0	11.1	41.9	10.6	9.0	1.7	1.8	11.2
2003	59.4	5.4	5.0	11.7	3.4	1.0	12.2	47.4	11.9	8.9	2.0	2.4	12.0
2004	61.4	6.4	6.3	10.4	4.3	1.0	10.4	54.0	13.3	10.6	2.3	2.5	7.4
Jan-Nov:													
2004	55.7	5.9	5.9	9.1	3.9	1.0	9.4	49.1	11.9	9.6	2.1	2.3	6.6
2005	57.4	5.2	4.8	9.3	3.6	.9	11.1	53.9	13.2	10.3	2.7	2.5	3.5

¹Total includes items not shown separately.²Rice, wheat, and wheat flour.³Includes fruit, nut, and vegetable preparations. Beginning in 1989, includes bananas.⁴Less than \$50 million.

Note.—Data derived from official estimates released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Agricultural commodities are defined as (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Export value, at U.S. port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. Import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

TABLE B-103.—U.S. international transactions, 1946-2005

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Year or quarter	Goods ¹			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral current transfers, net ²	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Net military transactions ²	Net travel and transportation	Other services, net		Receipts	Payments	Balance on income		
1946	11,764	-5,067	6,697	-424	733	310	7,316	772	-212	560	-2,991	4,885
1947	16,097	-5,973	10,124	-358	946	145	10,857	1,102	-245	857	-2,722	8,992
1948	13,265	-7,557	5,708	-351	374	175	5,906	1,921	-437	1,484	-4,973	2,417
1949	12,213	-6,874	5,339	-410	230	208	5,367	1,831	-476	1,355	-5,849	873
1950	10,203	-9,081	1,122	-56	-120	242	1,188	2,068	-559	1,509	-4,537	-1,840
1951	14,243	-11,176	3,067	169	298	254	3,788	2,633	-583	2,050	-4,954	884
1952	13,449	-10,838	2,611	528	83	309	3,531	2,751	-555	2,196	-5,113	614
1953	12,412	-10,975	1,437	1,753	-238	307	3,259	2,736	-624	2,112	-6,657	-1,286
1954	12,929	-10,353	2,576	902	-269	305	3,514	2,929	-582	2,347	-5,642	219
1955	14,424	-11,527	2,897	-113	-297	299	2,786	3,406	-676	2,730	-5,086	430
1956	17,556	-12,803	4,753	-221	-361	447	4,618	3,837	-735	3,102	-4,990	2,730
1957	19,562	-13,291	6,271	-423	-189	482	6,141	4,180	-796	3,384	-4,763	4,762
1958	16,414	-12,952	3,462	-849	-633	486	2,466	3,790	-825	2,965	-4,647	784
1959	16,458	-15,310	1,148	-831	-821	573	69	4,132	-1,061	3,071	-4,422	-1,282
1960	19,650	-14,758	4,892	-1,057	-964	639	3,508	4,616	-1,238	3,379	-4,062	2,824
1961	20,108	-14,537	5,571	-1,131	-978	732	4,195	4,999	-1,245	3,755	-4,127	3,822
1962	20,781	-16,260	4,521	-912	-1,152	912	3,370	5,618	-1,324	4,294	-4,277	3,387
1963	22,272	-17,048	5,224	-742	-1,309	1,036	4,210	6,157	-1,560	4,596	-4,392	4,414
1964	25,501	-18,700	6,801	-794	-1,146	1,161	6,022	6,824	-1,783	5,041	-4,240	6,823
1965	26,461	-21,510	4,951	-487	-1,280	1,480	4,664	7,437	-2,088	5,350	-4,583	5,431
1966	29,310	-25,493	3,817	-1,043	-1,331	1,497	2,940	7,528	-2,481	5,047	-4,955	4,031
1967	30,666	-26,866	3,800	-1,187	-1,750	1,742	2,604	8,021	-2,747	5,274	-5,294	2,583
1968	33,626	-32,991	635	-596	-1,548	1,759	250	9,367	-3,378	5,990	-5,629	611
1969	36,414	-35,807	607	-718	-1,763	1,964	91	10,913	-4,869	6,044	-5,735	399
1970	42,469	-39,866	2,603	-641	-2,038	2,330	2,254	11,748	-5,515	6,233	-6,156	2,331
1971	43,319	-45,579	-2,260	653	-2,345	2,649	-1,303	12,707	-5,435	7,272	-7,402	-1,433
1972	49,381	-55,797	-6,416	1,072	-3,063	2,965	-5,443	14,765	-6,572	8,192	-8,544	-5,795
1973	71,410	-70,499	911	740	-3,158	3,406	1,900	21,808	-9,655	12,153	-6,913	7,140
1974	98,306	-103,811	-5,505	165	-3,184	4,231	-4,292	27,587	-12,084	15,503	-9,249	1,962
1975	107,088	-98,185	8,903	1,461	-2,812	4,854	12,404	25,351	-12,564	12,787	-7,075	18,116
1976	114,745	-124,228	-9,483	931	-2,558	5,027	-6,082	29,375	-13,311	16,063	-5,686	4,295
1977	120,816	-151,907	-31,091	1,731	-3,565	5,680	-27,246	32,354	-14,217	18,137	-5,262	-14,335
1978	142,075	-176,002	-33,927	857	-3,573	6,879	-29,763	42,088	-21,680	20,408	-5,788	-15,143
1979	184,439	-212,007	-27,568	-1,313	-2,935	7,251	-24,565	63,834	-32,961	30,873	-6,593	-285
1980	224,250	-249,750	-25,500	-1,822	-997	8,912	-19,407	72,606	-42,532	30,073	-8,349	2,317
1981	237,044	-265,067	-28,023	-844	-144	12,552	-16,172	86,529	-53,626	32,903	-11,702	5,030
1982	211,157	-247,642	-36,485	112	-992	13,209	-24,156	91,747	-56,583	35,164	-16,544	-5,536
1983	201,799	-268,901	-67,102	-563	-4,227	14,124	-57,767	90,000	-53,614	36,386	-17,310	-38,691
1984	219,926	-332,418	-112,492	-2,547	-8,438	14,404	-109,073	108,819	-73,756	35,063	-20,335	-94,344
1985	215,915	-338,088	-122,173	-4,390	-9,798	14,483	-121,880	98,542	-72,819	25,723	-21,998	-118,155
1986	223,344	-368,425	-145,081	-5,181	-8,779	20,502	-138,538	97,064	-81,571	15,494	-24,132	-147,177
1987	250,208	-409,765	-159,557	-3,844	-8,010	19,728	-151,684	108,184	-93,891	14,293	-23,265	-160,655
1988	320,230	-447,189	-126,959	-6,320	-3,013	21,725	-114,566	136,713	-118,026	18,687	-25,274	-121,153
1989	359,916	-477,665	-117,749	-6,749	-3,551	27,805	-93,142	161,287	-141,463	19,824	-26,169	-99,486
1990	387,401	-498,438	-111,037	-7,599	-7,501	30,270	-80,864	171,742	-143,192	28,550	-26,654	-78,968
1991	414,083	-491,020	-76,937	-5,275	-16,560	34,516	-31,136	149,214	-125,085	24,131	-9,904	2,897
1992	439,631	-536,528	-96,897	-1,448	-19,969	39,163	-39,212	133,767	-109,532	24,235	-35,100	-50,078
1993	456,943	-589,394	-132,451	1,383	-19,714	41,040	-70,311	136,057	-110,741	25,316	-39,811	-84,805
1994	502,859	-668,690	-165,831	2,570	-16,305	48,463	-98,493	166,521	-149,375	17,146	-40,265	-121,612
1995	575,204	-749,374	-174,170	4,600	-21,772	51,414	-96,384	210,244	-189,353	20,891	-38,177	-113,670
1996	612,113	-803,113	-191,000	5,385	-25,015	56,535	-104,065	226,129	-203,811	22,318	-43,147	-124,894
1997	678,366	-876,470	-198,104	4,968	-22,152	62,674	-108,310	256,804	-244,195	12,609	-45,205	-140,906
1998	670,416	-917,103	-246,687	5,220	-10,210	66,248	-165,009	261,819	-257,554	4,265	-53,320	-214,064
1999	683,965	-1,029,980	-346,015	2,593	-7,085	72,943	-263,394	293,925	-280,037	13,888	-50,554	-300,060
2000	771,994	-1,224,408	-452,414	317	-2,486	71,339	-378,272	350,918	-329,864	21,054	-58,781	-415,999
2001	718,712	-1,145,900	-427,188	-2,296	-3,254	70,009	-362,729	288,303	-263,120	25,183	-51,910	-389,456
2002	682,422	-1,164,720	-482,298	-7,158	-4,245	72,520	-421,181	270,792	-260,776	10,016	-64,046	-475,211
2003	713,421	-1,260,717	-547,296	-12,527	-11,736	76,745	-494,814	309,830	-263,526	46,304	-71,169	-519,679
2004	807,536	-1,472,926	-665,390	-14,485	-13,304	75,596	-617,583	379,527	-349,088	30,439	-80,930	-668,074
2004: I	193,789	-345,241	-151,452	-3,200	-3,212	19,012	-138,852	86,401	-71,379	15,022	-22,271	-146,101
2004: II	200,072	-364,059	-163,987	-3,643	-3,014	18,602	-152,042	91,465	-85,543	5,922	-20,515	-166,635
2004: III	204,801	-372,576	-167,775	-3,829	-3,394	17,533	-157,465	95,504	-89,250	6,254	-15,771	-166,982
2004: IV	208,874	-391,050	-182,176	-3,813	-3,684	20,452	-169,221	106,154	-102,918	3,236	-22,374	-188,359
2005: I	213,840	-400,169	-186,329	-3,020	-4,499	20,796	-173,052	106,951	-106,308	643	-26,259	-198,668
2005: II	223,540	-401,469	-186,929	-3,066	-2,770	19,166	-173,599	111,147	-112,688	-1,541	-22,641	-197,781
2005: III	225,226	-423,151	-197,925	-2,652	-1,676	19,458	-182,795	118,732	-118,220	512	-13,538	-195,821

¹ Adjusted from Census data for differences in valuation, coverage, and timing; excludes military.

² Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-103.—*U.S. international transactions, 1946–2005—Continued*

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (–)]

Year or quarter	Capital account transactions, net	Financial account						Statistical discrepancy	
		U.S.-owned assets abroad, net [increase/financial outflow (–)]				Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., net [increase/financial inflow (+)]			Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy
		Total	U.S. official reserve assets ³	Other U.S. Government assets	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets	Other foreign assets	
1946			–623						
1947			–3,315						
1948			–1,736						
1949			–266						
1950			1,758						
1951			–33						
1952			–415						
1953			1,256						
1954			480						
1955			182						
1956			–869						
1957			–1,165						
1958			2,292						
1959			1,035						
1960		–4,099	2,145	–1,100	–5,144	2,294	1,473	821	–1,019
1961		–5,538	607	–910	–5,235	2,705	765	1,939	–989
1962		–4,174	1,535	–1,085	–4,623	1,911	1,270	641	–1,124
1963		–7,270	378	–1,662	–5,986	3,217	1,986	1,231	–360
1964		–9,560	171	–1,680	–8,050	3,643	1,660	1,983	–907
1965		–5,716	1,225	–1,605	–5,336	742	134	607	–457
1966		–7,321	570	–1,543	–6,347	3,661	–672	4,333	629
1967		–9,757	53	–2,423	–7,386	7,379	3,451	3,928	–205
1968		–10,977	–870	–2,274	–7,833	9,928	–774	10,703	438
1969		–11,585	–1,179	–2,200	–8,206	12,702	–1,301	14,002	–1,516
1970		–8,470	3,348	–1,589	–10,229	6,359	6,908	–550	–219
1971		–11,758	3,066	–1,884	–12,940	22,970	26,879	–3,909	–9,779
1972		–13,787	706	–1,568	–12,925	21,461	10,475	10,986	–1,879
1973		–22,874	158	–2,644	–20,388	18,388	6,026	12,362	–2,654
1974		–34,745	–1,467	366	–33,643	35,341	10,546	24,796	–2,558
1975		–39,703	–849	–3,474	–35,380	17,170	7,027	10,143	4,417
1976		–51,269	–2,558	–4,214	–44,498	38,018	17,693	20,326	8,955
1977		–34,785	–375	–3,693	–30,717	53,219	36,816	16,403	–4,099
1978		–61,130	732	–4,660	–57,202	67,036	33,678	33,358	9,236
1979		–64,915	6	–3,746	–61,176	40,852	–13,665	54,516	24,349
1980		–85,815	–7,003	–5,162	–73,651	62,612	15,497	47,115	20,886
1981		–113,054	–4,082	–5,097	–103,875	86,232	4,960	81,272	21,792
1982	199	–127,882	–4,965	–6,131	–116,786	96,589	3,593	92,997	36,630
1983	209	–66,373	–1,196	–5,006	–60,172	88,694	5,845	82,849	16,162
1984	235	–40,376	–3,131	–5,489	–31,757	117,752	3,140	114,612	16,733
1985	315	–44,752	–3,858	–2,821	–38,074	146,115	–1,119	147,233	16,478
1986	301	–111,723	312	–2,022	–110,014	230,009	35,648	194,360	28,590
1987	365	–79,296	9,149	1,006	–89,450	248,634	45,387	203,247	–9,048
1988	493	–106,573	–3,912	2,967	–105,628	246,522	39,758	206,764	–19,289
1989	336	–175,383	–25,293	1,233	–151,323	224,928	8,503	216,425	49,605
1990	–6,579	–81,234	–2,158	2,317	–81,393	141,571	33,910	107,661	25,211
1991	–4,479	–64,389	5,763	2,923	–73,075	110,809	17,388	93,421	–44,840
1992	–557	–74,410	3,901	–1,667	–76,644	170,663	40,476	130,185	–45,617
1993	–1,299	–200,551	–1,379	–351	–198,823	282,041	71,753	210,288	4,617
1994	–1,723	–178,937	5,346	–390	–183,893	305,989	39,583	266,406	–3,717
1995	–927	–352,264	–9,742	–984	–341,538	438,562	109,880	328,682	28,299
1996	–631	–413,409	6,668	–989	–419,088	551,096	126,724	424,372	–12,162
1997	–1,014	–485,475	–1,010	68	–484,533	706,809	19,036	687,773	–79,414
1998	–702	–353,829	–6,783	–422	–346,624	423,569	–19,903	443,472	145,026
1999	–4,888	–504,062	8,747	2,750	–515,559	740,210	43,543	696,667	68,800
2000	–929	–560,523	–290	–941	–559,292	1,046,896	42,758	1,004,138	–69,445
2001	–1,223	–382,616	–4,911	–486	–377,219	782,859	28,059	754,800	–9,564
2002	–1,363	–294,027	–3,681	345	–290,691	794,343	115,945	678,398	–23,742
2003	–3,214	–328,397	1,523	537	–330,457	889,043	278,275	610,768	–37,753
2004	–1,648	–855,509	2,805	1,215	–859,529	1,440,105	394,710	1,045,395	85,126
2004: I	–428	–295,140	557	727	–296,424	423,023	147,401	275,622	18,646
II	–372	–133,886	1,122	–2	–135,006	304,937	77,039	227,898	–4,044
III	–393	–137,525	429	–11	–137,943	254,228	75,792	178,436	50,672
IV	–455	–288,957	697	501	–290,155	457,915	94,478	363,437	19,856
2005: I	–4,466	–81,510	5,331	4,487	–91,328	243,451	25,277	218,174	41,193
II	–315	–225,202	–797	971	–225,376	375,816	82,646	293,170	47,482
III	–311	–124,020	4,766	562	–129,348	396,919	38,394	358,525	–76,767

³ Consists of gold, special drawing rights, foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-104.—*U.S. international trade in goods by principal end-use category, 1965–2005*
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	Exports							Imports						
	Total	Agricultural products	Nonagricultural products					Total	Petroleum and products	Nonpetroleum products				
			Total	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive	Other			Total	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive	Other
1965	26.5	6.3	20.2	7.6	8.1	1.9	2.6	21.5	2.0	19.5	9.1	1.5	0.9	8.0
1966	29.3	6.9	22.4	8.2	8.9	2.4	2.9	25.5	2.1	23.4	10.2	2.2	1.8	9.2
1967	30.7	6.5	24.2	8.5	9.9	2.8	3.0	26.9	2.1	24.8	10.0	2.5	2.4	9.9
1968	33.6	6.3	27.3	9.6	11.1	3.5	3.2	33.0	2.4	30.6	12.0	2.8	4.0	11.8
1969	36.4	6.1	30.3	10.3	12.4	3.9	3.7	35.8	2.6	33.2	11.8	3.4	4.9	13.0
1970	42.5	7.4	35.1	12.3	14.7	3.9	4.3	39.9	2.9	36.9	12.4	4.0	5.5	15.0
1971	43.3	7.8	35.5	10.9	15.4	4.7	4.5	45.6	3.7	41.9	13.8	4.3	7.4	16.4
1972	49.4	9.5	39.9	11.9	16.9	5.5	5.6	55.8	4.7	51.1	16.3	5.9	8.7	20.2
1973	71.4	18.0	53.4	17.0	22.0	6.9	7.6	70.5	8.4	62.1	19.6	8.3	10.3	23.9
1974	98.3	22.4	75.9	26.3	30.9	8.6	10.0	103.8	26.6	77.2	27.8	9.8	12.0	27.5
1975	107.1	22.2	84.8	26.8	36.6	10.6	10.8	98.2	27.0	71.2	24.0	10.2	11.7	25.3
1976	114.7	23.4	91.4	28.4	39.1	12.1	11.7	124.2	34.6	89.7	29.8	12.3	16.2	31.4
1977	120.8	24.3	96.5	29.8	39.8	13.4	13.5	151.9	45.0	106.9	35.7	14.0	18.6	38.6
1978	142.1	29.9	112.2	34.2	47.5	15.2	15.3	176.0	42.6	133.4	40.7	19.3	25.0	48.4
1979	184.4	35.5	149.0	52.2	60.2	17.9	18.7	212.0	60.4	151.6	47.5	24.6	26.6	52.8
1980	224.3	42.0	182.2	65.1	76.3	17.4	23.4	249.8	79.5	170.2	53.0	31.6	28.3	57.4
1981	237.0	44.1	193.0	63.6	84.2	19.7	25.5	265.1	78.4	186.7	56.1	37.1	31.0	62.4
1982	211.2	37.3	173.9	57.7	76.5	17.2	22.4	247.6	62.0	185.7	48.6	38.4	34.3	64.3
1983	201.8	37.1	164.7	52.7	71.7	18.5	21.8	268.9	55.1	213.8	53.7	43.7	43.0	73.3
1984	219.9	38.4	181.5	56.8	77.0	22.4	25.3	332.4	58.1	274.4	66.1	60.4	56.5	91.4
1985	215.9	29.6	186.3	54.8	79.3	24.9	27.2	338.1	51.4	286.7	62.6	61.3	64.9	97.9
1986	223.3	27.2	196.2	59.4	82.8	25.1	28.9	368.4	34.3	334.1	69.9	72.0	78.1	114.2
1987	250.2	29.8	220.4	63.7	92.7	27.6	36.4	409.8	42.9	366.8	70.8	85.1	85.2	125.7
1988	320.2	38.8	281.4	82.6	119.1	33.4	46.3	447.2	39.6	407.6	83.1	102.2	87.9	134.4
1989 ¹	359.9	41.1	318.8	90.5	136.9	35.1	56.3	477.7	50.9	426.8	84.6	112.3	87.4	142.5
1990	387.4	40.2	347.2	97.0	153.0	36.2	61.0	498.4	62.3	436.1	83.0	116.4	88.2	148.5
1991	414.1	40.1	374.0	101.6	166.6	39.9	65.9	491.0	51.7	439.3	81.3	121.1	85.5	151.4
1992	439.6	44.1	395.6	101.7	176.4	46.9	70.6	536.5	51.6	484.9	89.1	134.8	91.5	169.6
1993	456.9	43.6	413.3	105.1	182.7	51.6	74.0	589.4	51.5	537.9	100.8	153.2	102.1	182.0
1994	502.9	47.1	455.8	112.7	205.7	57.5	79.9	668.7	51.3	617.4	113.6	185.0	118.1	200.6
1995	575.2	57.2	518.0	135.6	234.4	61.4	86.5	749.4	56.0	693.3	128.5	222.1	123.7	219.0
1996	612.1	61.5	550.6	138.7	254.0	64.4	93.6	803.1	72.7	730.4	136.1	228.4	128.7	237.1
1997	678.4	58.5	619.9	148.6	295.8	73.4	102.0	876.5	71.7	804.7	144.9	253.6	139.4	266.8
1998	670.4	53.2	617.3	139.4	299.8	72.5	105.5	917.1	50.6	866.5	151.6	269.8	148.6	296.4
1999	684.0	49.7	634.3	140.3	311.2	75.3	107.5	1,030.0	67.8	962.2	156.3	295.7	179.0	331.2
2000	772.0	52.8	719.2	163.9	357.0	80.4	117.9	1,224.4	120.2	1,104.2	181.9	347.0	195.9	379.4
2001	718.7	54.9	663.8	150.5	321.7	75.4	116.2	1,145.9	103.6	1,042.3	172.5	298.0	189.8	382.0
2002	682.4	54.5	627.9	147.6	290.4	78.9	110.9	1,164.7	103.5	1,061.2	164.6	283.3	203.7	409.6
2003	713.4	60.9	652.5	162.5	293.6	80.7	115.8	1,260.7	133.1	1,127.6	181.4	295.8	210.2	440.2
2004	807.5	62.9	744.6	192.3	331.5	89.3	131.5	1,472.9	180.5	1,292.5	232.5	343.5	228.2	488.3
2003:I	173.2	14.2	158.9	40.3	70.5	20.0	28.1	311.0	35.6	275.4	44.5	71.4	51.3	108.2
II	174.7	14.7	160.0	40.3	70.9	20.4	28.4	309.8	31.2	278.5	44.5	73.2	52.7	108.3
III	178.2	15.7	162.4	40.1	73.6	19.6	29.2	313.5	32.9	280.6	45.9	73.6	51.3	109.8
IV	187.4	16.2	171.2	41.7	78.7	20.7	30.1	326.5	33.4	293.1	46.5	77.7	54.9	114.0
2004:I	193.8	15.9	177.9	44.8	80.7	21.0	31.4	345.2	40.0	305.2	51.3	80.8	55.4	117.7
II	200.1	16.0	184.1	47.0	82.3	21.8	32.9	364.1	41.5	322.5	56.9	85.5	57.2	123.0
III	204.8	15.4	189.4	49.1	84.2	23.1	33.1	372.6	45.1	327.4	60.8	87.8	57.5	121.3
IV	208.9	15.6	193.2	51.4	84.3	23.4	34.1	391.1	53.8	337.3	63.5	89.4	58.1	126.2
2005:I	213.8	15.6	198.3	53.1	85.4	23.7	36.0	400.2	52.9	347.2	65.4	90.7	58.2	132.9
II	223.5	17.1	206.4	56.1	90.2	23.5	36.6	410.5	57.4	353.1	65.3	95.9	58.1	133.8
III P ...	225.2	16.8	208.4	55.7	90.8	24.6	37.3	423.2	67.5	355.6	65.8	96.1	60.6	133.2

¹ End-use commodity classifications beginning 1978 and 1989 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier periods. See *Survey of Current Business*, June 1988 and June 2001.

Note.—Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military.

In June 1990, end-use categories for goods exports were redefined to include reexports; beginning with data for 1978, reexports (exports of foreign goods) are assigned to detailed end-use categories in the same manner as exports of domestic goods.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-105.—U.S. international trade in goods by area, 1999–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 first 3 quarters at annual rate ¹
EXPORTS	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,421	807,536	883,475
Industrial countries	401,525	438,292	406,148	381,132	398,763	441,562	479,901
Euro area ²	105,474	115,826	111,049	103,860	109,958	124,798	133,411
Canada	166,713	178,877	163,259	160,916	169,929	189,982	210,192
Japan	56,073	63,473	55,879	49,670	50,253	52,288	53,364
United Kingdom	37,657	40,725	39,701	32,085	32,871	35,120	37,813
Other ³	35,608	39,391	36,260	34,601	35,752	39,374	45,121
Other countries	282,440	333,701	312,564	301,290	314,658	365,974	403,573
OPEC ⁴	18,315	17,625	19,503	17,808	16,556	21,592	29,309
Other ⁵	264,125	316,076	293,061	283,482	298,102	344,382	374,264
Of which:							
China	13,047	16,141	19,108	22,040	28,287	34,639	40,009
Mexico	86,758	111,172	101,181	97,242	97,224	110,698	118,364
International organizations and unallocated		1					
IMPORTS	1,029,980	1,224,408	1,145,900	1,164,720	1,260,717	1,472,926	1,645,052
Industrial countries	557,249	636,311	599,330	591,844	622,073	702,264	759,656
Euro area ²	144,928	164,002	166,190	172,474	187,608	209,393	226,392
Canada	201,287	233,676	218,726	211,756	224,249	259,034	284,217
Japan	130,873	146,492	126,478	121,426	118,034	129,807	137,704
United Kingdom	38,789	43,388	40,982	40,464	42,574	46,032	49,248
Other ³	41,372	48,753	46,954	45,724	49,608	57,998	62,095
Other countries	472,731	588,097	546,570	572,876	638,644	770,662	885,396
OPEC ⁴	41,952	66,995	59,752	53,246	68,346	94,105	120,357
Other ⁵	430,779	521,102	486,818	519,630	570,298	676,557	765,039
Of which:							
China	81,789	100,021	102,279	125,189	152,426	196,674	237,275
Mexico	110,550	136,811	132,205	135,496	139,036	157,105	168,492
International organizations and unallocated							
BALANCE (excess of exports +)	-346,015	-452,414	-427,188	-482,298	-547,296	-665,390	-761,577
Industrial countries	-155,724	-198,019	-193,182	-210,712	-223,310	-260,702	-279,755
Euro area ²	-39,454	-48,176	-55,141	-68,614	-77,650	-84,595	-92,981
Canada	-34,574	-54,799	-55,467	-50,840	-54,320	-69,052	-74,025
Japan	-74,800	-83,019	-70,599	-71,756	-67,781	-77,519	-84,340
United Kingdom	-1,132	-2,663	-1,281	-8,379	-9,703	-10,912	-11,435
Other ³	-5,764	-9,362	-10,694	-11,123	-13,856	-18,624	-16,973
Other countries	-190,291	-254,396	-234,006	-271,586	-323,986	-404,688	-481,823
OPEC ⁴	-23,637	-49,370	-40,249	-35,438	-51,790	-72,513	-91,048
Other ⁵	-166,654	-205,026	-193,757	-236,148	-272,196	-332,175	-390,775
Of which:							
China	-68,742	-83,880	-83,171	-103,149	-124,139	-162,035	-197,265
Mexico	-23,792	-25,639	-31,024	-38,254	-41,812	-46,407	-50,128
International organizations and unallocated		1					

¹ Preliminary; seasonally adjusted.² Euro area includes: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and beginning 2001, Greece.³ Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa and other western Europe.⁴ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, consisting of Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Previously included Ecuador (through 1992) and Gabon (through 1994).⁵ Includes mainly Latin America, other Western Hemisphere, and other countries in Asia and Africa, less members of OPEC.

Note.—Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military.

For further details regarding these data, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-106.—*U.S. international trade in goods on balance of payments (BOP) and Census basis, and trade in services on BOP basis, 1981–2005*

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value) ^{1 2}							Goods: Imports (customs value) ⁵							Services (BOP basis)	
	Total, BOP basis ³	Census basis (by end-use category)						Total, BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Ex- ports	Im- ports
		Total, Census basis ^{3 4}	Foods, feeds, and bev- er- ages	Indus- trial sup- plies and ma- terials	Cap- ital goods except auto- mo- tive	Auto- mo- tive vehic- les, parts, and en- gines	Con- sumer goods (non- food) except auto- mo- tive		Total, Census basis ⁴	Foods, feeds, and bev- er- ages	Indus- trial sup- plies and ma- terials	Cap- ital goods except auto- mo- tive	Auto- mo- tive vehic- les, parts, and en- gines	Con- sumer goods (non- food) except auto- mo- tive		
	F.a.s. value ²							Customs value								
1981	237.0	238.7						265.1	261.0						57.4	45.5
1982	211.2	216.4	31.3	61.7	72.7	15.7	14.3	247.6	244.0	17.1	112.0	35.4	33.3	39.7	64.1	51.7
1983	201.8	205.6	30.9	56.7	67.2	16.8	13.4	268.9	258.0	18.2	107.0	40.9	40.8	44.9	64.3	55.0
1984	219.9	224.0	31.5	61.7	72.0	20.6	13.3	332.4	⁶ 330.7	21.0	123.7	59.8	53.5	60.0	71.2	67.7
1985	215.9	⁷ 218.8	24.0	58.5	73.9	22.9	12.6	338.1	⁶ 336.5	21.9	113.9	65.1	66.8	68.3	73.2	72.9
1986	223.3	⁷ 227.2	22.3	57.3	75.8	21.7	14.2	368.4	365.4	24.4	101.3	71.8	78.2	79.4	86.7	80.1
1987	250.2	254.1	24.3	66.7	86.2	24.6	17.7	409.8	406.2	24.8	111.0	84.5	85.2	88.7	98.7	90.8
1988	320.2	322.4	32.3	85.1	109.2	29.3	23.1	447.2	441.0	24.8	118.3	101.4	87.7	95.9	110.9	98.5
1989	359.9	363.8	37.2	99.3	138.8	34.8	36.4	477.7	473.2	25.1	132.3	113.3	86.1	102.9	127.1	102.5
1990	387.4	393.6	35.1	104.4	152.7	37.4	43.3	498.4	495.3	26.6	143.2	116.4	87.3	105.7	147.8	117.7
1991	414.1	421.7	35.7	109.7	166.7	40.0	45.9	491.0	488.5	26.5	131.6	120.7	85.7	108.0	164.3	118.5
1992	439.6	448.2	40.3	109.1	175.9	47.0	51.4	536.5	532.7	27.6	138.6	134.3	91.8	122.7	177.3	119.6
1993	456.9	465.1	40.6	111.8	181.7	52.4	54.7	589.4	580.7	27.9	145.6	152.4	102.4	134.0	185.9	123.8
1994	502.9	512.6	42.0	121.4	205.0	57.8	60.0	668.7	663.3	31.0	162.1	184.4	118.3	146.3	200.4	133.1
1995	575.2	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.4	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	219.2	141.4
1996	612.1	625.1	55.5	147.7	253.0	65.0	70.1	803.1	795.3	35.7	204.5	228.1	128.9	172.0	239.5	152.6
1997	678.4	689.2	51.5	158.2	294.5	74.0	77.4	876.5	869.7	39.7	213.8	253.3	139.8	193.8	256.3	166.5
1998	670.4	682.1	46.4	148.3	299.4	72.4	80.3	917.1	911.9	41.2	200.1	269.5	148.7	217.0	263.1	181.4
1999	684.0	695.8	46.0	147.5	310.8	75.3	80.9	1,030.0	1,024.6	43.6	221.4	295.7	179.0	241.9	282.5	199.9
2000	772.0	781.9	47.9	172.6	356.9	80.4	89.4	1,224.4	1,218.0	46.0	299.0	347.0	195.9	281.8	299.5	225.3
2001	718.7	729.1	49.4	160.1	321.7	75.4	88.3	1,145.9	1,141.0	46.6	273.9	298.0	189.8	284.3	288.4	224.0
2002	682.4	693.1	49.6	156.8	290.4	78.9	84.4	1,164.7	1,161.4	49.7	267.7	283.3	203.7	307.8	294.9	233.7
2003	713.4	724.8	55.0	173.0	293.6	80.7	89.9	1,260.7	1,257.1	55.8	313.8	295.8	210.2	333.9	309.1	256.7
2004	807.5	818.8	56.6	204.0	331.5	89.3	103.1	1,472.9	1,469.7	62.1	412.8	343.5	228.2	372.9	343.9	296.1
2004: Jan	62.2	63.1	4.6	15.3	25.9	6.8	7.8	112.1	111.9	4.9	28.7	26.9	18.0	29.4	27.3	23.5
Feb	64.8	65.7	4.7	15.9	27.2	7.0	8.2	114.7	114.4	5.0	30.9	26.5	18.7	29.2	27.6	23.6
Mar	66.8	67.8	4.8	16.7	27.6	7.2	8.6	118.5	118.2	5.1	31.7	27.4	18.8	31.0	28.4	23.7
Apr	66.1	67.1	4.7	16.4	27.2	7.3	8.5	118.9	118.7	5.1	31.0	28.0	19.0	31.4	28.3	23.9
May	68.2	69.1	4.8	17.2	28.3	7.3	8.5	120.8	120.5	5.3	32.4	28.2	19.2	31.2	28.2	24.4
June	65.8	66.8	4.6	16.5	26.8	7.2	8.5	124.4	124.1	5.2	35.1	29.3	19.0	31.3	28.5	24.8
July	67.8	68.5	4.6	17.4	28.0	7.5	8.4	122.8	122.5	5.2	34.0	29.1	19.0	31.0	28.4	24.7
Aug	68.1	68.9	4.5	17.0	28.1	7.8	8.7	125.2	124.9	5.2	36.6	29.0	19.1	30.7	28.5	25.5
Sept	69.0	70.0	4.8	17.4	28.1	7.8	8.8	124.6	124.4	5.1	35.2	29.6	19.4	30.9	28.7	25.0
Oct	69.3	70.2	4.8	17.9	28.1	7.8	8.9	128.7	128.4	5.2	38.0	29.9	19.5	31.6	29.3	25.4
Nov	68.6	69.5	4.8	17.8	27.6	7.6	8.9	131.8	131.5	5.4	40.6	29.7	19.2	32.6	30.0	25.8
Dec	71.0	71.9	4.8	18.4	28.6	8.0	9.3	130.5	130.3	5.4	38.6	29.8	19.4	32.7	30.7	25.9
2005: Jan	71.6	72.4	4.7	18.5	28.5	8.2	9.4	134.3	134.0	5.6	38.4	31.1	19.9	34.4	30.6	26.5
Feb	70.7	71.5	4.6	18.7	28.0	7.8	9.5	135.5	135.2	5.5	40.0	30.0	19.8	35.5	30.7	26.4
Mar	71.5	72.5	4.8	18.7	28.9	7.7	9.4	130.4	130.1	5.5	39.9	29.6	18.5	32.1	31.3	26.5
Apr	74.6	75.5	5.0	19.5	30.5	7.9	9.3	136.9	136.6	5.5	41.8	31.9	18.8	33.8	31.2	26.8
May	74.5	75.5	5.5	19.8	29.6	7.7	9.7	135.3	134.9	5.7	39.4	31.3	19.7	34.1	31.2	26.7
June	74.5	75.6	5.1	19.6	30.1	7.8	9.5	138.3	138.1	5.6	41.5	32.6	19.6	34.2	31.3	26.9
July ...	75.1	75.9	5.0	19.9	30.3	8.0	9.6	137.6	137.4	5.6	42.1	31.8	19.7	33.5	31.6	26.9
Aug	76.7	77.9	5.1	20.1	31.4	8.3	9.5	140.8	140.5	5.7	44.1	32.0	20.8	33.3	31.6	26.5
Sept	73.5	74.6	4.9	19.0	29.1	8.3	9.9	144.8	144.5	5.9	47.1	32.3	20.1	34.2	32.3	27.0
Oct	75.2	76.1	5.0	19.0	30.9	8.5	9.4	148.4	148.1	5.8	50.0	32.1	20.8	34.5	32.2	27.1
Nov ^P	77.4	78.4	4.9	19.4	32.0	8.7	10.0	146.2	145.9	5.8	48.8	32.1	21.0	33.5	31.9	27.3

¹ Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Military Assistance Program are excluded from total exports through 1985 and included beginning 1986.

² F.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis at U.S. port of exportation for exports.

³ Beginning 1989, exports have been adjusted for undocumented exports to Canada and are included in the appropriate end-use categories. For prior years, only total exports include this adjustment.

⁴ Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

⁵ Total arrivals of imported goods other than intransit shipments.

⁶ Total includes revisions not reflected in detail.

⁷ Total exports are on a revised statistical month basis; end-use categories are on a statistical month basis.

Note.—Goods on a Census basis are adjusted to a BOP basis by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, in line with concepts and definitions used to prepare international and national accounts. The adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in international accounts, and to value transactions according to a standard definition.

Data include international trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

TABLE B-107.—*International investment position of the United States at year-end, 1997–2004*

(Billions of dollars)

Type of investment	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ^a
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION								
OF THE UNITED STATES:								
With direct investment at current cost	-820.7	-895.4	-766.2	-1,381.2	-1,919.4	-2,107.3	-2,156.7	-2,484.2
With direct investment at market value ...	-822.7	-1,070.8	-1,037.4	-1,581.0	-2,339.4	-2,455.1	-2,372.4	-2,542.2
U.S.-OWNED ASSETS ABROAD:								
With direct investment at current cost	4,567.9	5,095.5	5,974.4	6,238.8	6,308.7	6,645.7	7,641.0	9,052.8
With direct investment at market value ...	5,379.1	6,179.1	7,399.7	7,401.2	6,930.5	6,807.8	8,296.6	9,972.8
U.S. official reserve assets	134.8	146.0	136.4	128.4	130.0	158.6	183.6	189.6
Gold ¹	75.9	75.3	76.0	71.8	72.3	90.8	108.9	113.9
Special drawing rights	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	18.1	24.1	18.0	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5	19.5
Foreign currencies	30.8	36.0	32.2	31.2	29.0	33.7	39.5	42.5
U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	86.2	86.8	84.2	85.2	85.7	85.3	84.8	83.6
U.S. credits and other long-term assets ...	84.1	84.9	81.7	82.6	83.1	82.7	82.0	80.8
Repayable in dollars	83.8	84.5	81.4	82.3	82.9	82.4	81.7	80.5
Other	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
U.S. private assets:								
With direct investment at current cost	4,346.9	4,862.8	5,753.7	6,025.2	6,093.1	6,401.8	7,372.6	8,779.6
With direct investment at market value ...	5,158.1	5,946.4	7,179.0	7,187.6	6,714.9	6,563.9	8,028.3	9,699.6
Direct investment abroad:								
At current cost	1,068.1	1,196.0	1,414.4	1,531.6	1,693.1	1,860.4	2,062.6	2,367.4
At market value	1,879.3	2,279.6	2,839.6	2,694.0	2,314.9	2,022.6	2,718.2	3,287.4
Foreign securities	1,751.2	2,069.4	2,551.9	2,425.5	2,169.7	2,079.9	2,953.8	3,436.7
Bonds	543.4	594.4	548.2	572.7	557.1	705.2	874.4	916.7
Corporate stocks	1,207.8	1,475.0	2,003.7	1,852.8	1,612.7	1,374.7	2,079.4	2,520.1
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	545.5	588.3	704.5	836.6	839.3	902.0	597.0	801.5
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	982.1	1,009.0	1,082.9	1,231.5	1,390.9	1,559.5	1,759.3	2,174.0
FOREIGN-OWNED ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES:								
With direct investment at current cost	5,388.6	5,990.9	6,740.6	7,620.0	8,228.1	8,752.9	9,797.7	11,537.0
With direct investment at market value ...	6,201.9	7,249.9	8,437.1	8,982.2	9,269.9	9,263.0	10,669.0	12,515.0
Foreign official assets in the United States	873.7	896.2	951.1	1,030.7	1,109.1	1,251.0	1,567.1	1,982.0
U.S. Government securities	648.2	669.8	693.8	756.2	847.0	970.4	1,192.2	1,499.6
U.S. Treasury securities	615.1	622.9	617.7	639.8	720.1	812.0	990.4	1,260.5
Other	33.1	46.8	76.1	116.4	126.9	158.4	201.8	239.1
Other U.S. Government liabilities	21.7	18.4	21.1	19.3	17.0	17.1	16.6	17.1
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	135.4	125.9	138.8	153.4	134.7	155.9	201.1	271.5
Other foreign official assets	68.4	82.1	97.3	101.8	110.4	107.6	157.2	193.8
Other foreign assets:								
With direct investment at current cost	4,514.9	5,094.7	5,789.5	6,589.3	7,119.0	7,502.0	8,230.6	9,555.0
With direct investment at market value ...	5,328.1	6,353.7	7,486.0	7,951.5	8,160.9	8,012.0	9,101.9	10,533.0
Direct investment in the United States:								
At current cost	824.1	920.0	1,101.7	1,421.0	1,518.5	1,517.4	1,585.9	1,708.9
At market value	1,637.4	2,179.0	2,798.2	2,783.2	2,560.3	2,027.4	2,457.2	2,686.9
U.S. Treasury securities	538.1	543.3	440.7	381.6	375.1	473.5	543.2	639.7
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,512.7	1,903.4	2,351.3	2,623.0	2,821.4	2,779.1	3,408.1	3,987.8
Corporate and other bonds	618.8	724.6	825.2	1,068.6	1,343.1	1,531.0	1,707.2	2,059.3
Corporate stocks	893.9	1,178.8	1,526.1	1,554.4	1,478.3	1,248.1	1,700.9	1,928.5
U.S. currency	211.6	228.3	250.7	256.0	279.8	301.3	317.9	332.7
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	459.4	485.7	578.0	738.9	798.3	892.6	454.3	581.3
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	968.8	1,014.0	1,067.2	1,168.7	1,326.1	1,538.2	1,921.1	2,304.6

¹ Valued at market price.Note.—For details regarding these data, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-108.—*Industrial production and consumer prices, major industrial countries, 1980–2005*

Year or quarter	United States ¹	Canada	Japan	France	Germany ²	Italy	United Kingdom
Industrial production (Index, 2002=100) ³							
1980	56.2	57.2	72.2	76.7	75.8	78.7	76.8
1981	56.9	57.5	72.9	75.9	74.4	76.9	73.7
1982	54.0	53.1	73.1	75.3	72.0	74.5	73.8
1983	55.4	56.0	75.5	75.4	72.5	72.8	75.8
1984	60.4	63.0	82.5	76.7	74.7	75.2	76.3
1985	61.2	66.2	85.5	77.2	78.3	75.3	80.2
1986	61.8	65.7	85.4	79.1	79.7	78.4	81.9
1987	64.9	68.4	88.3	80.5	80.0	80.4	85.3
1988	68.2	73.0	96.5	83.4	82.9	86.0	89.7
1989	68.8	72.8	102.1	86.3	87.0	89.3	91.6
1990	69.4	70.8	106.4	87.5	91.5	88.7	91.6
1991	68.3	68.2	108.4	87.2	94.1	87.9	88.6
1992	70.3	69.1	102.2	86.0	92.0	87.0	89.0
1993	72.6	72.4	98.6	82.6	85.1	85.0	90.9
1994	76.5	77.0	99.8	85.9	87.6	90.1	95.7
1995	80.2	80.5	103.1	87.6	88.1	95.4	97.3
1996	83.6	81.4	105.5	87.4	88.3	93.8	98.7
1997	89.7	86.0	109.3	90.9	91.0	97.5	100.0
1998	94.9	89.0	102.1	94.2	94.4	98.6	101.1
1999	99.3	94.3	102.4	96.5	95.5	98.5	102.3
2000	103.5	102.4	108.0	100.2	100.8	102.7	104.2
2001	99.9	98.3	101.2	101.5	101.1	101.6	102.6
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	100.6	101.0	103.0	99.5	100.4	99.4	99.5
2004	104.7	105.0	108.5	101.8	103.5	98.8	100.2
2005 ^a	108.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2004:I	103.1	102.8	107.0	101.1	102.2	99.9	100.3
II	104.4	104.5	109.3	101.8	103.6	99.7	100.8
III	105.1	106.2	109.1	101.5	104.1	99.2	99.8
IV	106.2	106.5	107.9	101.8	104.1	98.3	100.2
2005:I	107.2	106.7	110.0	101.8	105.0	97.3	99.2
II	107.6	106.7	109.6	101.3	106.0	98.4	99.1
III	108.0	108.0	109.3	101.8	107.5	99.0	98.6
IV ^a	109.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Consumer prices (Index, 1982-84=100)							
1980	82.4	76.1	91.0	72.2	86.7	63.9	78.5
1981	90.9	85.6	95.3	81.8	92.2	75.5	87.9
1982	96.5	94.9	98.1	91.7	97.0	87.8	95.4
1983	99.6	100.4	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.8	99.8
1984	103.9	104.7	102.1	108.0	102.7	111.4	104.8
1985	107.6	109.0	104.2	114.3	104.8	121.7	111.1
1986	109.6	113.5	104.9	117.2	104.6	128.9	114.9
1987	113.6	118.4	104.9	121.1	104.9	135.1	119.7
1988	118.3	123.2	105.6	124.3	106.3	141.9	125.6
1989	124.0	129.3	108.0	128.7	109.2	150.7	135.4
1990	130.7	135.5	111.4	132.9	112.2	160.4	148.2
1991	136.2	143.1	115.0	137.2	116.3	170.5	156.9
1992	140.3	145.3	117.0	140.4	122.2	179.5	162.7
1993	144.5	147.9	118.5	143.4	127.6	187.7	165.3
1994	148.2	148.2	119.3	145.8	131.1	195.3	169.3
1995	152.4	151.4	119.2	148.4	133.3	205.6	175.2
1996	156.9	153.8	119.3	151.4	135.3	213.8	179.4
1997	160.5	156.3	121.5	153.2	137.8	218.2	185.1
1998	163.0	157.8	122.2	154.2	139.1	222.5	191.4
1999	166.6	160.5	121.8	155.0	140.0	226.2	194.3
2000	172.2	164.9	121.0	157.6	142.0	231.9	200.1
2001	177.1	169.1	120.1	160.2	144.8	238.3	203.6
2002	179.9	172.9	119.0	163.3	146.7	244.3	207.0
2003	184.0	177.7	118.7	166.7	148.3	250.8	213.0
2004	188.9	181.0	118.7	170.3	150.8	256.3	219.4
2005 ^a	195.3	184.9	118.3	173.2	153.7	261.3	225.6
2004:I	186.3	179.0	118.3	168.8	149.6	254.2	216.0
II	188.9	181.1	118.6	170.3	150.7	256.1	218.9
III	189.6	181.5	118.6	170.6	151.2	257.2	220.2
IV	190.7	182.2	119.2	171.4	151.5	257.8	222.3
2005:I	191.9	182.9	118.0	171.7	152.3	259.1	222.8
II	194.5	184.6	118.5	173.2	153.2	260.9	225.5
III	196.9	186.2	118.3	173.8	154.4	262.4	226.3
IV ^a	197.9	186.3	118.5	174.2	154.9	263.3	227.5

¹ See Note, Table B-51 for information on U.S. industrial production series.² Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.³ All data exclude construction. Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted.

Note.—National sources data have been rebased for industrial production and consumer prices.

Sources: National sources as reported by each country; Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-109.—*Civilian unemployment rate, and hourly compensation, major industrial countries, 1980–2005*

[Quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or quarter	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany ¹	Italy	United Kingdom
Civilian unemployment rate (Percent) ²							
1980	7.1	7.3	2.0	6.5	2.8	4.4	6.9
1981	7.6	7.3	2.2	7.6	4.0	4.9	9.7
1982	9.7	10.7	2.4	³ 8.3	5.6	5.4	10.8
1983	9.6	11.6	2.7	8.6	³ 6.9	5.9	11.5
1984	7.5	10.9	2.8	10.0	7.1	5.9	11.8
1985	7.2	10.2	2.7	10.5	7.2	6.0	11.4
1986	7.0	9.3	2.8	10.6	6.6	³ 7.5	11.4
1987	6.2	8.4	2.9	10.8	6.3	7.9	10.5
1988	5.5	7.4	2.5	10.3	6.3	7.9	8.6
1989	5.3	7.1	2.3	9.6	5.7	7.8	7.3
1990	³ 5.6	7.7	2.1	³ 8.6	5.0	7.0	7.1
1991	6.8	9.8	2.1	9.1	³ 5.6	³ 6.9	8.9
1992	7.5	10.7	2.2	10.0	6.7	7.3	10.0
1993	6.9	10.8	2.5	11.3	8.0	³ 9.8	10.4
1994	³ 6.1	9.6	2.9	11.9	8.5	10.7	8.7
1995	5.6	8.7	3.2	11.3	8.2	11.3	8.7
1996	5.4	8.9	3.4	11.8	9.0	11.3	8.1
1997	4.9	8.4	3.4	11.7	9.9	11.4	7.0
1998	4.5	7.7	4.1	11.2	9.3	11.5	6.3
1999	4.2	7.0	4.7	10.5	³ 8.5	11.0	6.0
2000	4.0	6.1	4.8	9.1	7.8	10.2	5.5
2001	4.7	6.5	5.1	8.4	7.9	9.2	5.1
2002	5.8	7.0	5.4	9.0	8.6	8.7	5.2
2003	6.0	6.9	5.3	9.6	9.3	8.5	5.0
2004	5.5	6.4	4.8	9.8	9.9	8.1	4.8
2005	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2004: I	5.7	6.6	4.9	9.8	9.7	8.3	4.8
II	5.6	6.5	4.7	9.8	9.8	8.1	4.8
III	5.5	6.4	4.8	9.8	10.0	8.0	4.7
IV	5.4	6.3	4.6	9.8	10.0	8.0	4.7
2005: I	5.2	6.2	4.6	9.9	10.0	7.9	4.7
II	5.1	6.0	4.4	9.9	9.9	7.8	4.7
III	5.0	6.0	4.4	9.7	9.4	7.8	4.8
IV	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturing hourly compensation in U.S. dollars (Index, 1992=100) ⁴							
1980	56.0	49.5	32.8	51.7	46.1	43.8	46.0
1981	61.5	54.7	36.0	46.6	39.3	39.1	46.5
1982	67.5	60.2	33.5	45.6	38.8	38.4	44.1
1983	69.3	64.4	36.1	43.5	38.6	39.4	41.0
1984	71.7	64.8	37.1	41.2	36.3	39.1	38.9
1985	75.6	64.0	38.5	43.4	37.2	40.7	39.9
1986	79.0	63.8	57.1	58.5	52.4	54.4	49.1
1987	81.3	68.4	68.2	69.8	66.0	66.0	60.9
1988	84.1	76.5	78.4	72.8	70.4	70.6	70.6
1989	86.6	84.5	77.4	71.4	69.1	72.7	69.4
1990	90.5	91.6	79.2	88.4	86.4	90.1	84.6
1991	95.6	100.2	90.9	90.4	86.0	93.5	94.4
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	102.0	95.6	117.2	96.2	100.3	82.8	88.9
1994	105.3	91.9	129.9	101.9	107.0	81.7	93.2
1995	107.3	93.7	146.1	117.4	127.6	84.2	97.4
1996	109.3	95.2	127.2	116.2	127.2	95.0	96.9
1997	112.2	94.6	117.9	101.5	112.5	88.9	105.1
1998	118.7	91.9	111.7	101.4	112.5	86.7	114.7
1999	123.4	94.9	128.0	100.8	110.3	84.1	118.7
2000	134.7	98.0	133.7	91.9	100.5	75.1	117.7
2001	137.8	97.4	119.5	91.5	100.5	75.5	116.4
2002	147.9	99.2	116.2	102.2	108.7	81.7	128.7
2003	160.1	114.9	126.3	127.2	132.9	101.0	147.1
2004	163.6	123.5	136.0	143.2	147.0	113.8	170.7

¹ Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.

² Civilian unemployment rates, approximating U.S. concepts. Quarterly data for Japan, France, Germany, and Italy should be viewed as less precise indicators of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual data.

³ There are breaks in the series for France (1982 and 1990), Germany (1983, 1991 and 1999), Italy (1986, 1991 and 1993), and United States (1990 and 1994). For details on break in series in 1990 and 1994 for United States, see footnote 5, Table B-35. For details on break in series for other countries, see U.S. Department of Labor *Comparative Civilian Labor Force Statistics, Ten Countries: 1960–2004*, May 13, 2005.

⁴ Hourly compensation in manufacturing, U.S. dollar basis; data relate to all employed persons (employees and self-employed workers).

For details on manufacturing hourly compensation, see U.S. Department of Labor *International Comparisons of Manufacturing Productivity and Unit Labor Cost Trends, 2004*, October 27, 2005.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-110.—*Foreign exchange rates, 1984–2005*

(Foreign currency units per U.S. dollar, except as noted; certified noon buying rates in New York)

Period	Canada (dollar)	EMU Members (euro) ^{1 2}	Belgium (franc) ¹	France (franc) ¹	Germany (mark) ¹	Italy (lira) ¹	Nether- lands (guilder)	Japan (yen)	Sweden (krona)	Switzer- land (franc)	United Kingdom (pound) ²
March 1973	0.9967	.....	39.408	4.5156	2.8132	568.17	2.8714	261.90	4.4294	3.2171	2.4724
1984	1.2952	.....	57.752	8.7356	2.8455	1756.11	3.2085	237.46	8.2708	2.3500	1.3368
1985	1.3659	.....	59.337	8.9800	2.9420	1908.88	3.3185	238.47	8.6032	2.4552	1.2974
1986	1.3896	.....	44.664	6.9257	2.1705	1491.16	2.4485	168.35	7.1273	1.7979	1.4677
1987	1.3259	.....	37.358	6.0122	1.7981	1297.03	2.0264	144.60	6.3469	1.4918	1.6398
1988	1.2306	.....	36.785	5.9595	1.7570	1302.39	1.9778	128.17	6.1370	1.4643	1.7813
1989	1.1842	.....	39.409	6.3802	1.8808	1372.28	2.1219	138.07	6.4559	1.6369	1.6382
1990	1.1668	.....	33.424	5.4467	1.6166	1198.27	1.8215	145.00	5.9231	1.3901	1.7841
1991	1.1460	.....	34.195	5.6468	1.6610	1241.28	1.8720	134.59	6.0521	1.4356	1.7674
1992	1.2085	.....	32.148	5.2935	1.5618	1232.17	1.7587	126.78	5.8258	1.4064	1.7663
1993	1.2902	.....	34.581	5.6669	1.6545	1573.41	1.8585	111.08	7.7956	1.4781	1.5016
1994	1.3664	.....	33.426	5.5459	1.6216	1611.49	1.8190	102.18	7.7161	1.3667	1.5319
1995	1.3725	.....	29.472	4.9864	1.4321	1629.45	1.6044	93.96	7.1406	1.1812	1.5785
1996	1.3638	.....	30.970	5.1158	1.5049	1542.76	1.6863	108.78	6.7082	1.2361	1.5607
1997	1.3849	.....	35.807	5.8393	1.7348	1703.81	1.9525	121.06	7.6446	1.4514	1.6376
1998	1.4836	.....	36.310	5.8995	1.7597	1736.85	1.9837	130.99	7.9522	1.4506	1.6573
1999	1.4858	1.0653	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113.73	8.2740	1.5045	1.6172
2000	1.4855	.9232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107.80	9.1735	1.6904	1.5156
2001	1.5487	.8952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121.57	10.3425	1.6891	1.4396
2002	1.5704	.9454	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125.22	9.7233	1.5567	1.5025
2003	1.4008	1.1321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115.94	8.0787	1.3450	1.6347
2004	1.3017	1.2438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108.15	7.3480	1.2428	1.8330
2005	1.2115	1.2449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110.11	7.4710	1.2459	1.8204
2004:I	1.3184	1.2499	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107.24	7.3533	1.2552	1.8385
II	1.3590	1.2047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109.69	7.5968	1.2768	1.8063
III	1.3078	1.2227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109.94	7.4922	1.2569	1.8193
IV	1.2208	1.2991	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105.67	6.9436	1.1818	1.8687
2005:I	1.2262	1.3112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104.54	6.9225	1.1817	1.8911
II	1.2438	1.2591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107.53	7.3190	1.2270	1.8560
III	1.2014	1.2196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111.24	7.6788	1.2742	1.7847
IV	1.1733	1.1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117.28	7.9699	1.3015	1.7486
Trade-weighted value of the U.S. dollar											
Nominal						Real ⁷					
	G-10 index (March 1973=100) ³	Broad index (January 1997=100) ⁴	Major cur- rencies index (March 1973=100) ⁵	OITP index (January 1997=100) ⁶	Broad index (March 1973=100) ⁴	Major cur- rencies index (March 1973=100) ⁵	OITP index (March 1973=100) ⁶				
1984	138.2	60.1	128.7	9.8	117.2	118.2	114.3				
1985	143.0	67.2	133.6	13.1	122.0	122.0	122.1				
1986	112.2	62.3	109.9	16.5	106.6	99.6	126.2				
1987	96.9	60.4	97.2	19.9	97.9	89.0	123.6				
1988	92.7	60.9	90.4	24.1	91.4	83.9	113.1				
1989	98.6	66.9	94.2	29.6	93.0	88.2	107.7				
1990	89.1	71.4	89.9	40.1	91.4	84.8	110.8				
1991	89.8	74.3	88.5	46.7	90.0	83.1	110.3				
1992	86.6	76.9	87.0	53.1	88.1	82.0	106.6				
1993	93.2	83.8	89.9	63.4	89.5	85.2	104.0				
1994	91.3	90.9	88.4	80.5	89.3	84.8	104.2				
1995	84.2	92.7	83.5	92.5	86.9	81.0	104.2				
1996	87.3	97.5	87.2	98.2	88.9	85.9	101.1				
1997	96.4	104.4	93.9	104.6	93.7	93.2	102.2				
1998	98.8	115.9	98.4	125.9	101.6	98.2	115.6				
1999 .....	.....	116.0	96.8	129.2	101.0	97.9	114.2				
2000 .....	.....	119.4	101.6	129.8	104.9	104.7	114.4				
2001 .....	.....	125.9	107.7	135.9	111.0	112.2	119.0				
2002 .....	.....	126.7	106.0	140.4	111.2	110.6	121.6				
2003 .....	.....	119.1	93.0	143.5	104.5	97.6	123.2				
2004 .....	.....	113.6	85.4	143.4	99.8	90.6	121.9				
2005 .....	.....	110.8	83.8	138.9	98.3	90.5	118.1				
2004:I .....	.....	113.2	85.3	142.4	99.0	90.0	120.6				
II .....	.....	115.8	88.0	144.3	102.0	93.4	123.4				
III .....	.....	114.8	86.4	144.6	101.1	92.0	123.1				
IV .....	.....	110.5	81.7	142.1	97.2	87.1	120.3				
2005:I .....	.....	109.4	81.2	139.9	96.2	87.1	117.9				
II .....	.....	110.7	83.5	139.1	98.1	89.9	118.5				
III .....	.....	111.1	84.6	138.3	99.2	91.8	118.4				
IV .....	.....	112.0	85.8	138.2	99.7	93.3	117.5				

¹ European Economic and Monetary Union members include Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and beginning in 2001, Greece.² U.S. dollars per foreign currency unit.³ G-10 comprises the individual countries shown in this table. Discontinued after December 1998.⁴ Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners.⁵ Subset of the broad index. Includes currencies of the euro area, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.⁶ Subset of the broad index. Includes other important U.S. trading partners (OITP) whose currencies are not heavily traded outside their home markets.⁷ Adjusted for changes in consumer price indexes for United States and other countries.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-111.—*International reserves, selected years, 1962–2005*

[Millions of SDRs; end of period]

Area and country	1962	1972	1982	1992	2002	2004	2005	
							Oct	Nov
All countries	62,851	146,658	361,239	752,566	1,889,307	2,520,724	2,913,251	.....
Industrial countries ¹	53,502	113,362	214,025	424,229	757,942	930,204	952,991	.....
United States	17,220	12,112	29,918	52,995	59,160	58,022	50,083	49,690
Canada	2,561	5,572	3,439	8,662	27,225	22,173	23,633	23,980
Euro area:								
Austria	1,081	2,505	5,544	9,703	7,480	5,406	5,803	5,636
Belgium	1,753	3,564	4,757	10,914	9,010	6,962	6,660	6,656
Finland	237	664	1,420	3,862	6,885	7,987	6,991	7,001
France	4,049	9,224	17,850	22,522	24,268	26,098	23,738	24,197
Germany	6,958	21,908	43,909	69,489	41,516	35,301	36,440	36,006
Greece	287	950	916	3,606	6,083	888	686	623
Ireland	359	1,038	2,390	2,514	3,989	1,829	1,741	670
Italy	4,068	5,605	15,108	22,438	23,798	20,698	20,285	21,432
Luxembourg .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	195	195	183
Netherlands	1,943	4,407	10,723	17,492	7,993	7,380	7,620	7,378
Portugal	680	2,129	1,179	14,474	8,889	3,852	3,550	3,626
Spain	1,045	4,618	7,450	33,640	25,992	8,566	7,129	7,507
Australia	1,168	5,656	6,053	8,429	15,307	23,143	27,716	29,662
Japan	2,021	16,916	22,001	52,937	340,088	537,813	575,084	584,424
New Zealand	251	767	577	2,239	2,750	3,409	4,593	.....
Denmark	256	787	2,111	8,090	19,924	25,241	23,064	22,487
Iceland	32	78	133	364	326	676	657	693
Norway	304	1,220	6,273	8,725	23,579	28,530	29,301	30,383
San Marino .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	229	.....	.....
Sweden	802	1,453	3,397	16,667	12,807	14,458	14,854	14,966
Switzerland	2,919	6,961	16,930	27,100	31,693	37,259	26,280	26,673
United Kingdom	3,308	5,201	11,904	27,300	29,305	29,548	29,455	30,262
Developing countries: Total ²	9,349	33,295	147,213	328,337	1,131,365	1,590,525	1,960,261	.....
By area:								
Africa	2,110	3,962	7,737	13,044	54,155	82,599	105,958	.....
Asia ²	2,772	8,130	44,490	190,363	720,289	1,041,653	1,268,949	.....
Europe	381	2,680	5,359	16,006	139,325	214,557	277,398	.....
Middle East	1,805	9,436	64,039	44,149	98,645	108,899	133,354	.....
Western Hemisphere	2,282	9,089	25,563	64,774	118,953	142,817	174,602	.....
Memo:								
Oil-exporting countries	2,030	9,956	67,108	46,144	110,079	139,674	175,138	.....
Non-oil developing countries ²	7,319	23,339	80,105	282,193	1,021,287	1,450,851	1,785,124	.....

¹ Includes data for Luxembourg 1962–92. Includes data for European Central Bank (ECB) beginning 1999. Detail does not add to totals shown.

² Includes data for Taiwan Province of China.

Note.—International reserves is comprised of monetary authorities' holdings of gold (at SDR 35 per ounce), special drawing rights (SDRs), reserve positions in the International Monetary Fund, and foreign exchange.

U.S. dollars per SDR (end of period) are: 1962—1.00000; 1972—1.08571; 1982—1.10311; 1992—1.37500; 2002—1.3595; 2004—1.5530; October 2005—1.4458; and November 2005—1.4241.

Source: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*.

TABLE B-112.—*Growth rates in real gross domestic product, 1987–2005*

[Percent change at annual rate]

Area and country	1987–96	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ¹
World	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.1	4.3
Advanced economies	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
United States	2.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	3.5
Japan	3.2	1.8	-1.0	-1	2.4	.2	-3	1.4	2.7	2.0
United Kingdom	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.9
Canada	2.2	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.2	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.9
Euro area		2.6	2.8	2.7	3.8	1.7	.9	.7	2.0	1.2
Germany	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.1	1.2	1	-2	1.6	.8
France	1.9	2.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	2.1	1.3	.9	2.0	1.5
Italy	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.8	.4	.3	1.2	.5
Spain	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
Netherlands	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	1	-1	1.7	.7
Belgium	2.2	3.8	2.1	3.2	3.7	.9	.9	1.3	2.7	1.2
Austria	2.5	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	.8	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9
Finland	1.3	6.2	5.0	3.4	5.0	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	1.8
Greece	1.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.2	3.2
Portugal	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.7	.4	-1.1	1.0	.5
Ireland	5.2	10.8	8.5	10.7	9.2	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.5	5.0
Luxembourg	5.2	8.3	6.8	7.3	9.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	4.4	3.1
<i>Memorandum:</i>										
Major advanced economies ²	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	3.2	2.5
Newly industrialized Asian economies ³	7.9	5.5	-2.6	7.3	7.9	1.3	5.3	3.1	5.6	4.0
Other emerging market and developing countries	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.8	6.5	7.3	6.4
<i>Regional groups:</i>										
Africa	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	5.3	4.5
Central and eastern Europe	.9	4.2	2.8	.5	4.9	.2	4.4	4.6	6.5	4.3
Commonwealth of Independent States ⁴		1.1	-3.5	5.1	9.1	6.3	5.3	7.9	8.4	6.0
Russia		1.4	-5.3	6.3	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	5.5
Developing Asia	7.8	6.5	4.2	6.2	6.7	5.6	6.6	8.1	8.2	7.8
China	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.5	8.3	9.5	9.5	9.0
India	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.7	5.4	3.9	4.7	7.4	7.3	7.1
Middle East	3.4	4.7	4.2	2.0	4.9	3.7	4.2	6.5	5.5	5.4
Western Hemisphere	2.7	5.2	2.3	.4	3.9	.5	.5	2.2	5.6	4.1
Brazil	2.1	3.3	.1	.8	4.4	1.3	1.9	.5	4.9	3.3
Mexico	2.5	6.7	4.9	3.9	6.6	-2	.8	1.4	4.4	3.0

¹ All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund. For United States, advance estimates by the Department of Commerce show that real GDP grew 3.5 percent in 2005.

² Includes Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States.

³ Includes Hong Kong SAR (Special Administrative Region of China), Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China.

⁴ Includes Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, but is included for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

⁵ Figure is zero or negligible.

Note.—For details on data shown in this table, see *World Economic Outlook* published semiannually by the International Monetary Fund.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and International Monetary Fund.