

**Appendix B**  
**STATISTICAL TABLES RELATING TO INCOME,**  
**EMPLOYMENT, AND PRODUCTION**



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#### INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS:

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#### General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Because of the formula used for calculating real gross domestic product (GDP), the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. The Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) no longer publishes chained-dollar estimates prior to 1990, except for selected series.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

° Preliminary.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

Data in these tables reflect revisions made by the source agencies through January 31, 2005. In particular, tables containing national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimates reflect revisions released by the Department of Commerce in July 2004.

# NATIONAL INCOME OR EXPENDITURE

TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |                  |                |            |                        |             |                               |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|                         |                        | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Total                             | Fixed investment |                |            |                        |             | Change in private inventories |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   | Total            | Nonresidential |            |                        | Residential |                               |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |                  | Total          | Structures | Equipment and software |             |                               |
| 1959 .....              | 506.6                  | 317.6                             | 42.7          | 148.5             | 126.5    | 78.5                              | 74.6             | 46.5           | 18.1       | 28.4                   | 28.1        | 3.9                           |
| 1960 .....              | 526.4                  | 331.7                             | 43.3          | 152.8             | 135.6    | 78.9                              | 75.7             | 49.4           | 19.6       | 29.8                   | 26.3        | 3.2                           |
| 1961 .....              | 544.7                  | 342.1                             | 41.8          | 156.6             | 143.8    | 78.2                              | 75.2             | 48.8           | 19.7       | 29.1                   | 26.4        | 3.0                           |
| 1962 .....              | 585.6                  | 363.3                             | 46.9          | 162.8             | 153.6    | 88.1                              | 82.0             | 53.1           | 20.8       | 32.3                   | 29.0        | 6.1                           |
| 1963 .....              | 617.7                  | 382.7                             | 51.6          | 168.2             | 162.9    | 93.8                              | 88.1             | 56.0           | 21.2       | 34.8                   | 32.1        | 5.6                           |
| 1964 .....              | 663.6                  | 411.4                             | 56.7          | 176.6             | 176.1    | 102.1                             | 97.2             | 63.0           | 23.7       | 39.2                   | 34.3        | 4.8                           |
| 1965 .....              | 719.1                  | 443.8                             | 63.3          | 191.5             | 189.0    | 118.2                             | 109.0            | 74.8           | 28.3       | 46.5                   | 34.2        | 9.2                           |
| 1966 .....              | 787.8                  | 480.9                             | 68.3          | 208.7             | 203.8    | 131.3                             | 117.7            | 85.4           | 31.3       | 54.0                   | 32.3        | 13.6                          |
| 1967 .....              | 832.6                  | 507.8                             | 70.4          | 217.1             | 220.3    | 128.6                             | 118.7            | 86.4           | 31.5       | 54.9                   | 32.4        | 9.9                           |
| 1968 .....              | 910.0                  | 558.0                             | 80.8          | 235.7             | 241.6    | 141.2                             | 132.1            | 93.4           | 33.6       | 59.9                   | 38.7        | 9.1                           |
| 1969 .....              | 984.6                  | 605.2                             | 85.9          | 253.1             | 266.1    | 156.4                             | 147.3            | 104.7          | 37.7       | 67.0                   | 42.6        | 9.2                           |
| 1970 .....              | 1,038.5                | 648.5                             | 85.0          | 272.0             | 291.5    | 152.4                             | 150.4            | 109.0          | 40.3       | 68.7                   | 41.4        | 2.0                           |
| 1971 .....              | 1,127.1                | 701.9                             | 96.9          | 285.5             | 319.5    | 178.2                             | 169.9            | 114.1          | 42.7       | 71.5                   | 55.8        | 8.3                           |
| 1972 .....              | 1,238.3                | 770.6                             | 110.4         | 308.0             | 352.2    | 207.6                             | 198.5            | 128.8          | 47.2       | 81.7                   | 69.7        | 9.1                           |
| 1973 .....              | 1,382.7                | 852.4                             | 123.5         | 343.1             | 385.8    | 244.5                             | 228.6            | 153.3          | 55.0       | 98.3                   | 75.3        | 15.9                          |
| 1974 .....              | 1,500.0                | 933.4                             | 122.3         | 384.5             | 426.6    | 249.4                             | 235.4            | 169.5          | 61.2       | 108.2                  | 66.0        | 14.0                          |
| 1975 .....              | 1,638.3                | 1,034.4                           | 133.5         | 420.7             | 480.2    | 230.2                             | 236.5            | 173.7          | 61.4       | 112.4                  | 62.7        | –6.3                          |
| 1976 .....              | 1,825.3                | 1,151.9                           | 158.9         | 458.3             | 534.7    | 292.0                             | 274.8            | 192.4          | 65.9       | 126.4                  | 82.5        | 17.1                          |
| 1977 .....              | 2,030.9                | 1,278.6                           | 181.2         | 497.1             | 600.2    | 361.3                             | 339.0            | 228.7          | 74.6       | 154.1                  | 110.3       | 22.3                          |
| 1978 .....              | 2,294.7                | 1,428.5                           | 201.7         | 550.2             | 676.6    | 438.0                             | 412.2            | 280.6          | 93.6       | 187.0                  | 131.6       | 25.8                          |
| 1979 .....              | 2,563.3                | 1,592.2                           | 214.4         | 624.5             | 753.3    | 492.9                             | 474.9            | 333.9          | 117.7      | 216.2                  | 141.0       | 18.0                          |
| 1980 .....              | 2,789.5                | 1,757.1                           | 214.2         | 696.1             | 846.9    | 479.3                             | 485.6            | 362.4          | 136.2      | 226.2                  | 123.2       | –6.3                          |
| 1981 .....              | 3,128.4                | 1,941.1                           | 231.3         | 758.9             | 950.8    | 572.4                             | 542.6            | 420.0          | 167.3      | 252.7                  | 122.6       | 29.8                          |
| 1982 .....              | 3,255.0                | 2,077.3                           | 240.2         | 787.6             | 1,049.4  | 517.2                             | 532.1            | 426.5          | 177.6      | 248.9                  | 105.7       | –14.9                         |
| 1983 .....              | 3,536.7                | 2,290.6                           | 280.8         | 831.2             | 1,178.6  | 564.3                             | 570.1            | 417.2          | 154.3      | 262.9                  | 152.9       | –5.8                          |
| 1984 .....              | 3,933.2                | 2,503.3                           | 326.5         | 884.6             | 1,292.2  | 735.6                             | 670.2            | 489.6          | 177.4      | 312.2                  | 180.6       | 65.4                          |
| 1985 .....              | 4,220.3                | 2,720.3                           | 363.5         | 928.7             | 1,428.1  | 736.2                             | 714.4            | 526.2          | 194.5      | 331.7                  | 188.2       | 21.8                          |
| 1986 .....              | 4,462.8                | 2,899.7                           | 403.0         | 958.4             | 1,538.3  | 746.5                             | 739.9            | 519.8          | 176.5      | 343.3                  | 220.1       | 6.6                           |
| 1987 .....              | 4,739.5                | 3,100.2                           | 421.7         | 1,015.3           | 1,663.3  | 785.0                             | 757.8            | 524.1          | 174.2      | 349.9                  | 233.7       | 27.1                          |
| 1988 .....              | 5,103.8                | 3,353.6                           | 453.6         | 1,083.5           | 1,816.5  | 821.6                             | 803.1            | 563.8          | 182.8      | 381.0                  | 239.3       | 18.5                          |
| 1989 .....              | 5,484.4                | 3,598.5                           | 471.8         | 1,166.7           | 1,960.0  | 874.9                             | 847.3            | 607.7          | 193.7      | 414.0                  | 239.5       | 27.7                          |
| 1990 .....              | 5,803.1                | 3,839.9                           | 474.2         | 1,249.9           | 2,115.9  | 861.0                             | 846.4            | 622.4          | 202.9      | 419.5                  | 224.0       | 14.5                          |
| 1991 .....              | 5,995.9                | 3,986.1                           | 453.9         | 1,284.8           | 2,247.4  | 802.9                             | 803.3            | 598.2          | 183.6      | 414.6                  | 205.1       | –4                            |
| 1992 .....              | 6,337.7                | 4,235.3                           | 483.6         | 1,330.5           | 2,421.2  | 864.8                             | 848.5            | 612.1          | 172.6      | 439.6                  | 236.3       | 16.3                          |
| 1993 .....              | 6,657.4                | 4,477.9                           | 526.7         | 1,379.4           | 2,571.8  | 953.4                             | 932.5            | 666.6          | 177.2      | 489.4                  | 266.0       | 20.8                          |
| 1994 .....              | 7,072.2                | 4,743.3                           | 582.2         | 1,437.2           | 2,723.9  | 1,097.1                           | 1,033.3          | 731.4          | 186.8      | 544.6                  | 301.9       | 63.8                          |
| 1995 .....              | 7,397.7                | 4,975.8                           | 611.6         | 1,485.1           | 2,879.1  | 1,144.0                           | 1,112.9          | 810.0          | 207.3      | 602.8                  | 302.8       | 31.1                          |
| 1996 .....              | 7,816.9                | 5,256.8                           | 652.6         | 1,555.5           | 3,048.7  | 1,240.3                           | 1,209.5          | 875.4          | 224.6      | 650.8                  | 334.1       | 30.8                          |
| 1997 .....              | 8,304.3                | 5,547.4                           | 692.7         | 1,619.0           | 3,235.8  | 1,389.8                           | 1,317.8          | 968.7          | 250.3      | 718.3                  | 349.1       | 72.0                          |
| 1998 .....              | 8,747.0                | 5,879.5                           | 750.2         | 1,683.6           | 3,445.7  | 1,509.1                           | 1,438.4          | 1,052.6        | 275.2      | 777.3                  | 385.8       | 70.8                          |
| 1999 .....              | 9,268.4                | 6,282.5                           | 817.6         | 1,804.8           | 3,660.0  | 1,625.7                           | 1,558.8          | 1,133.9        | 282.2      | 851.7                  | 424.9       | 66.9                          |
| 2000 .....              | 9,817.0                | 6,739.4                           | 863.3         | 1,947.2           | 3,928.8  | 1,735.5                           | 1,679.0          | 1,232.1        | 313.2      | 918.9                  | 446.9       | 56.5                          |
| 2001 .....              | 10,128.0               | 7,055.0                           | 883.7         | 2,017.1           | 4,154.3  | 1,614.3                           | 1,646.1          | 1,176.8        | 322.6      | 854.2                  | 469.3       | –31.7                         |
| 2002 .....              | 10,487.0               | 7,376.1                           | 916.2         | 2,080.1           | 4,379.8  | 1,579.2                           | 1,568.0          | 1,063.9        | 271.6      | 792.4                  | 504.1       | 11.2                          |
| 2003 .....              | 11,004.0               | 7,760.9                           | 950.7         | 2,200.1           | 4,610.1  | 1,665.8                           | 1,667.0          | 1,094.7        | 261.6      | 833.1                  | 572.3       | –1.2                          |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 11,728.0               | 8,231.1                           | 995.7         | 2,376.5           | 4,859.0  | 1,922.4                           | 1,879.3          | 1,217.6        | 277.0      | 940.7                  | 661.7       | 43.1                          |
| 2000:I .....            | 9,629.4                | 6,613.9                           | 876.9         | 1,894.2           | 3,842.8  | 1,672.3                           | 1,642.4          | 1,193.9        | 295.2      | 898.7                  | 448.5       | 29.9                          |
| II .....                | 9,822.8                | 6,688.1                           | 854.2         | 1,938.3           | 3,895.6  | 1,781.7                           | 1,685.4          | 1,236.5        | 310.4      | 926.1                  | 448.8       | 96.3                          |
| III .....               | 9,862.1                | 6,783.9                           | 861.3         | 1,965.8           | 3,956.7  | 1,749.0                           | 1,690.6          | 1,247.5        | 321.1      | 926.5                  | 443.1       | 58.4                          |
| IV .....                | 9,953.6                | 6,871.6                           | 860.9         | 1,990.5           | 4,020.3  | 1,738.9                           | 1,697.5          | 1,250.3        | 326.0      | 924.2                  | 447.2       | 41.4                          |
| 2001:I .....            | 10,021.5               | 6,955.8                           | 872.1         | 2,000.0           | 4,083.7  | 1,675.3                           | 1,685.2          | 1,229.6        | 323.9      | 905.7                  | 455.6       | –9.9                          |
| II .....                | 10,128.9               | 7,017.5                           | 864.7         | 2,016.6           | 4,136.2  | 1,647.7                           | 1,654.7          | 1,187.1        | 325.7      | 861.4                  | 467.6       | –7.0                          |
| III .....               | 10,135.1               | 7,058.5                           | 865.1         | 2,024.2           | 4,169.1  | 1,613.0                           | 1,644.8          | 1,167.2        | 335.8      | 831.4                  | 477.6       | –31.8                         |
| IV .....                | 10,226.3               | 7,188.4                           | 932.8         | 2,027.5           | 4,228.0  | 1,521.4                           | 1,599.6          | 1,123.2        | 305.2      | 818.1                  | 476.3       | –78.2                         |
| 2002:I .....            | 10,338.2               | 7,236.9                           | 903.5         | 2,046.8           | 4,286.5  | 1,568.5                           | 1,577.4          | 1,091.4        | 290.0      | 801.4                  | 486.0       | –8.9                          |
| II .....                | 10,445.7               | 7,339.3                           | 907.5         | 2,077.7           | 4,354.0  | 1,577.0                           | 1,563.0          | 1,061.2        | 273.4      | 787.8                  | 501.8       | 14.0                          |
| III .....               | 10,546.5               | 7,428.0                           | 932.8         | 2,081.3           | 4,413.9  | 1,581.3                           | 1,562.2          | 1,055.0        | 262.7      | 792.3                  | 507.2       | 19.1                          |
| IV .....                | 10,617.5               | 7,500.0                           | 920.8         | 2,114.6           | 4,464.7  | 1,589.9                           | 1,569.5          | 1,048.1        | 260.1      | 788.0                  | 521.4       | 20.4                          |
| 2003:I .....            | 10,744.6               | 7,609.8                           | 912.1         | 2,167.5           | 4,530.2  | 1,596.6                           | 1,586.0          | 1,046.4        | 253.6      | 792.8                  | 539.6       | 10.6                          |
| II .....                | 10,884.0               | 7,696.3                           | 946.8         | 2,163.6           | 4,585.9  | 1,611.1                           | 1,626.4          | 1,072.7        | 262.3      | 810.4                  | 553.8       | –15.3                         |
| III .....               | 11,116.7               | 7,822.5                           | 927.2         | 2,219.2           | 4,630.6  | 1,696.6                           | 1,700.2          | 1,113.3        | 262.3      | 851.1                  | 586.9       | –3.7                          |
| IV .....                | 11,270.9               | 7,914.9                           | 971.1         | 2,250.1           | 4,693.6  | 1,758.8                           | 1,755.2          | 1,146.3        | 268.2      | 878.1                  | 609.0       | 3.5                           |
| 2004:I .....            | 11,472.6               | 8,060.2                           | 976.3         | 2,316.6           | 4,767.3  | 1,819.7                           | 1,783.5          | 1,158.8        | 266.0      | 892.8                  | 624.6       | 36.2                          |
| II .....                | 11,657.5               | 8,153.8                           | 975.5         | 2,354.6           | 4,823.8  | 1,920.7                           | 1,861.7          | 1,198.5        | 275.5      | 923.1                  | 663.2       | 59.0                          |
| III .....               | 11,814.9               | 8,282.5                           | 1,007.0       | 2,387.2           | 4,888.2  | 1,947.0                           | 1,915.4          | 1,238.5        | 281.2      | 957.3                  | 677.0       | 31.6                          |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 11,967.0               | 8,428.1                           | 1,023.9       | 2,447.6           | 4,956.5  | 2,002.2                           | 1,956.6          | 1,274.7        | 285.2      | 989.6                  | 681.9       | 45.5                          |

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2004—Continued*  
 [Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Net exports of goods and services |         |         | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                  |             |                 | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup> | Addendum: Gross national product <sup>2</sup> | Percent change from preceding period |      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
|                         | Net exports                       | Exports | Imports | Total                                                    | Federal |                  |             | State and local |                                 |                                       |                                               |                                      |      |
|                         |                                   |         |         |                                                          | Total   | National defense | Non-defense |                 |                                 |                                       |                                               |                                      |      |
| 1959 .....              | 0.4                               | 22.7    | 22.3    | 110.0                                                    | 65.4    | 53.8             | 11.5        | 44.7            | 502.7                           | 506.2                                 | 509.3                                         | 8.4                                  | 8.5  |
| 1960 .....              | 4.2                               | 27.0    | 22.8    | 111.6                                                    | 64.1    | 53.4             | 10.7        | 47.5            | 523.2                           | 522.2                                 | 529.5                                         | 3.9                                  | 3.2  |
| 1961 .....              | 4.9                               | 27.6    | 22.7    | 119.5                                                    | 67.9    | 56.5             | 11.4        | 51.6            | 541.7                           | 539.8                                 | 548.2                                         | 3.5                                  | 3.4  |
| 1962 .....              | 4.1                               | 29.1    | 25.0    | 130.1                                                    | 75.3    | 61.1             | 14.2        | 54.9            | 579.5                           | 581.5                                 | 589.7                                         | 7.5                                  | 7.7  |
| 1963 .....              | 4.9                               | 31.1    | 26.1    | 136.4                                                    | 76.9    | 61.0             | 15.9        | 59.5            | 612.1                           | 612.8                                 | 622.2                                         | 5.5                                  | 5.4  |
| 1964 .....              | 6.9                               | 35.0    | 28.1    | 143.2                                                    | 78.5    | 60.3             | 18.2        | 64.8            | 658.8                           | 656.7                                 | 668.5                                         | 7.4                                  | 7.2  |
| 1965 .....              | 5.6                               | 37.1    | 31.5    | 151.5                                                    | 80.4    | 60.6             | 19.8        | 71.0            | 709.9                           | 713.5                                 | 724.4                                         | 8.4                                  | 8.6  |
| 1966 .....              | 3.9                               | 40.9    | 37.1    | 171.8                                                    | 92.5    | 71.7             | 20.8        | 79.2            | 774.2                           | 783.9                                 | 792.9                                         | 9.5                                  | 9.9  |
| 1967 .....              | 3.6                               | 43.5    | 39.9    | 192.7                                                    | 104.8   | 83.5             | 21.3        | 87.9            | 822.7                           | 829.0                                 | 838.0                                         | 5.7                                  | 5.8  |
| 1968 .....              | 1.4                               | 47.9    | 46.6    | 209.4                                                    | 111.4   | 89.3             | 22.1        | 98.0            | 900.9                           | 908.6                                 | 916.1                                         | 9.3                                  | 9.6  |
| 1969 .....              | 1.4                               | 51.9    | 50.5    | 221.5                                                    | 113.4   | 89.5             | 23.8        | 108.2           | 975.4                           | 983.2                                 | 990.7                                         | 8.2                                  | 8.2  |
| 1970 .....              | 4.0                               | 59.7    | 55.8    | 233.8                                                    | 113.5   | 87.6             | 25.8        | 120.3           | 1,036.5                         | 1,034.6                               | 1,044.9                                       | 5.5                                  | 5.2  |
| 1971 .....              | 6                                 | 63.0    | 62.3    | 246.5                                                    | 113.7   | 84.6             | 29.1        | 132.8           | 1,118.9                         | 1,126.5                               | 1,134.7                                       | 8.5                                  | 8.9  |
| 1972 .....              | -3.4                              | 70.8    | 74.2    | 263.5                                                    | 119.7   | 87.0             | 32.7        | 143.8           | 1,229.2                         | 1,241.7                               | 1,246.8                                       | 9.9                                  | 10.2 |
| 1973 .....              | 4.1                               | 95.3    | 91.2    | 281.7                                                    | 122.5   | 88.2             | 34.3        | 159.2           | 1,366.8                         | 1,378.6                               | 1,393.3                                       | 11.7                                 | 11.0 |
| 1974 .....              | -8                                | 126.7   | 127.5   | 317.9                                                    | 134.6   | 95.6             | 39.0        | 183.4           | 1,486.0                         | 1,500.8                               | 1,515.5                                       | 8.5                                  | 8.9  |
| 1975 .....              | 16.0                              | 138.7   | 122.7   | 357.7                                                    | 149.1   | 103.9            | 45.1        | 208.7           | 1,644.6                         | 1,622.4                               | 1,651.3                                       | 9.2                                  | 8.1  |
| 1976 .....              | -1.6                              | 149.5   | 151.1   | 383.0                                                    | 159.7   | 111.1            | 48.6        | 223.3           | 1,808.2                         | 1,826.9                               | 1,842.1                                       | 11.4                                 | 12.6 |
| 1977 .....              | -23.1                             | 159.4   | 182.4   | 414.1                                                    | 175.4   | 120.9            | 54.5        | 238.7           | 2,008.6                         | 2,054.0                               | 2,051.2                                       | 11.3                                 | 12.4 |
| 1978 .....              | -25.4                             | 186.9   | 212.3   | 453.6                                                    | 190.9   | 130.5            | 60.4        | 262.6           | 2,268.9                         | 2,320.1                               | 2,316.3                                       | 13.0                                 | 13.0 |
| 1979 .....              | -22.5                             | 230.1   | 252.7   | 500.8                                                    | 210.6   | 145.2            | 65.4        | 290.2           | 2,545.3                         | 2,585.9                               | 2,595.3                                       | 11.7                                 | 11.5 |
| 1980 .....              | -13.1                             | 280.8   | 293.8   | 566.2                                                    | 243.8   | 168.0            | 75.8        | 322.4           | 2,795.8                         | 2,802.6                               | 2,823.7                                       | 8.8                                  | 8.4  |
| 1981 .....              | -12.5                             | 305.2   | 317.8   | 627.5                                                    | 280.2   | 196.3            | 84.0        | 347.3           | 3,098.6                         | 3,141.0                               | 3,161.4                                       | 12.2                                 | 12.1 |
| 1982 .....              | -20.0                             | 283.2   | 303.2   | 680.5                                                    | 310.8   | 225.9            | 84.9        | 369.7           | 3,269.9                         | 3,275.0                               | 3,291.5                                       | 4.0                                  | 4.3  |
| 1983 .....              | -51.7                             | 277.0   | 328.6   | 733.5                                                    | 342.9   | 250.7            | 92.3        | 390.5           | 3,542.4                         | 3,588.3                               | 3,573.8                                       | 8.7                                  | 9.6  |
| 1984 .....              | -102.7                            | 302.4   | 405.1   | 797.0                                                    | 374.4   | 281.6            | 92.8        | 422.6           | 3,867.8                         | 4,035.9                               | 3,969.5                                       | 11.2                                 | 12.5 |
| 1985 .....              | -115.2                            | 302.0   | 417.2   | 879.0                                                    | 412.8   | 311.2            | 101.6       | 466.2           | 4,198.4                         | 4,335.5                               | 4,246.8                                       | 7.3                                  | 7.4  |
| 1986 .....              | -132.7                            | 320.5   | 453.3   | 949.3                                                    | 438.6   | 330.9            | 107.8       | 510.7           | 4,456.3                         | 4,595.6                               | 4,480.6                                       | 5.7                                  | 6.0  |
| 1987 .....              | -145.2                            | 363.9   | 509.1   | 999.5                                                    | 460.1   | 350.0            | 110.0       | 539.4           | 4,712.3                         | 4,884.7                               | 4,757.4                                       | 6.2                                  | 6.3  |
| 1988 .....              | -110.4                            | 444.1   | 554.5   | 1,039.0                                                  | 462.3   | 354.9            | 107.4       | 576.7           | 5,085.3                         | 5,214.2                               | 5,127.4                                       | 7.7                                  | 6.7  |
| 1989 .....              | -88.2                             | 503.3   | 591.5   | 1,099.1                                                  | 482.2   | 362.2            | 120.0       | 616.9           | 5,456.7                         | 5,572.5                               | 5,510.6                                       | 7.5                                  | 6.9  |
| 1990 .....              | -78.0                             | 552.4   | 630.3   | 1,180.2                                                  | 508.3   | 374.0            | 134.3       | 671.9           | 5,788.5                         | 5,881.1                               | 5,837.9                                       | 5.8                                  | 5.5  |
| 1991 .....              | -27.5                             | 596.8   | 624.3   | 1,234.4                                                  | 527.7   | 383.2            | 144.5       | 706.7           | 5,996.3                         | 6,023.4                               | 6,026.3                                       | 3.3                                  | 2.4  |
| 1992 .....              | -33.2                             | 635.3   | 668.6   | 1,271.0                                                  | 533.9   | 376.9            | 157.0       | 737.0           | 6,321.4                         | 6,371.0                               | 6,367.4                                       | 5.7                                  | 5.8  |
| 1993 .....              | -65.0                             | 655.8   | 720.9   | 1,291.2                                                  | 525.2   | 362.9            | 162.4       | 766.0           | 6,636.6                         | 6,722.4                               | 6,689.3                                       | 5.0                                  | 5.5  |
| 1994 .....              | -93.6                             | 720.9   | 814.5   | 1,325.5                                                  | 519.1   | 353.7            | 165.5       | 806.3           | 7,008.4                         | 7,165.8                               | 7,098.4                                       | 6.2                                  | 6.6  |
| 1995 .....              | -91.4                             | 812.2   | 903.6   | 1,369.2                                                  | 519.2   | 348.7            | 170.5       | 850.0           | 7,366.5                         | 7,489.0                               | 7,433.4                                       | 4.6                                  | 4.5  |
| 1996 .....              | -96.2                             | 868.6   | 964.8   | 1,416.0                                                  | 527.4   | 354.6            | 172.8       | 888.6           | 7,786.1                         | 7,913.1                               | 7,851.9                                       | 5.7                                  | 5.7  |
| 1997 .....              | -101.6                            | 955.3   | 1,056.9 | 1,468.7                                                  | 530.9   | 349.6            | 181.3       | 937.8           | 8,232.3                         | 8,405.9                               | 8,337.3                                       | 6.2                                  | 6.2  |
| 1998 .....              | -159.9                            | 955.9   | 1,115.9 | 1,518.3                                                  | 530.4   | 345.7            | 184.7       | 987.9           | 8,676.2                         | 8,906.9                               | 8,768.3                                       | 5.3                                  | 6.0  |
| 1999 .....              | -260.5                            | 991.2   | 1,251.7 | 1,620.8                                                  | 555.8   | 360.6            | 195.2       | 1,065.0         | 9,201.5                         | 9,528.9                               | 9,302.2                                       | 6.0                                  | 7.0  |
| 2000 .....              | -379.5                            | 1,096.3 | 1,475.8 | 1,721.6                                                  | 578.8   | 370.3            | 208.5       | 1,142.8         | 9,760.5                         | 10,196.4                              | 9,855.9                                       | 5.9                                  | 7.0  |
| 2001 .....              | -367.0                            | 1,032.8 | 1,399.8 | 1,825.6                                                  | 612.9   | 392.6            | 220.3       | 1,212.8         | 10,159.7                        | 10,495.0                              | 10,171.6                                      | 3.2                                  | 2.9  |
| 2002 .....              | -424.9                            | 1,005.0 | 1,429.9 | 1,956.6                                                  | 680.8   | 437.4            | 243.4       | 1,275.8         | 10,475.9                        | 10,911.9                              | 10,514.1                                      | 3.5                                  | 4.0  |
| 2003 .....              | -498.1                            | 1,046.2 | 1,544.3 | 2,075.5                                                  | 752.2   | 496.4            | 255.7       | 1,323.3         | 11,005.3                        | 11,502.2                              | 11,059.2                                      | 4.9                                  | 5.4  |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | -609.3                            | 1,170.2 | 1,779.6 | 2,183.8                                                  | 810.0   | 548.1            | 261.9       | 1,373.9         | 11,684.9                        | 12,337.3                              | .....                                         | 6.6                                  | 7.3  |
| 2000:I .....            | -346.4                            | 1,055.1 | 1,401.5 | 1,689.6                                                  | 565.3   | 360.9            | 204.4       | 1,124.3         | 9,599.6                         | 9,975.8                               | 9,661.9                                       | 4.7                                  | 6.6  |
| II .....                | -366.9                            | 1,091.8 | 1,458.7 | 1,720.0                                                  | 586.6   | 375.2            | 211.4       | 1,133.4         | 9,726.5                         | 10,189.7                              | 9,859.6                                       | 8.3                                  | 8.9  |
| III .....               | -400.7                            | 1,122.4 | 1,523.1 | 1,729.9                                                  | 581.2   | 371.3            | 209.9       | 1,148.6         | 9,803.7                         | 10,262.8                              | 9,893.6                                       | 1.6                                  | 2.9  |
| IV .....                | -403.9                            | 1,115.8 | 1,519.7 | 1,746.9                                                  | 582.0   | 373.8            | 208.2       | 1,164.9         | 9,912.2                         | 10,357.5                              | 10,008.4                                      | 3.8                                  | 3.7  |
| 2001:I .....            | -392.9                            | 1,100.7 | 1,493.7 | 1,783.3                                                  | 596.2   | 383.5            | 212.7       | 1,187.2         | 10,031.4                        | 10,414.4                              | 10,060.2                                      | 2.8                                  | 2.2  |
| II .....                | -361.7                            | 1,060.5 | 1,422.2 | 1,825.4                                                  | 610.9   | 388.3            | 222.6       | 1,214.5         | 10,136.0                        | 10,490.6                              | 10,173.5                                      | 4.4                                  | 3.0  |
| III .....               | -361.9                            | 1,003.5 | 1,365.3 | 1,825.6                                                  | 614.3   | 393.0            | 221.3       | 1,211.2         | 10,166.9                        | 10,497.0                              | 10,151.8                                      | 2                                    | 2    |
| IV .....                | -351.6                            | 966.6   | 1,318.2 | 1,868.2                                                  | 630.1   | 405.6            | 224.5       | 1,238.1         | 10,304.5                        | 10,577.9                              | 10,300.9                                      | 3.6                                  | 3.1  |
| 2002:I .....            | -376.3                            | 975.0   | 1,351.3 | 1,909.2                                                  | 654.2   | 418.5            | 235.8       | 1,255.0         | 10,347.2                        | 10,714.6                              | 10,361.7                                      | 4.5                                  | 5.3  |
| II .....                | -415.4                            | 1,008.1 | 1,423.5 | 1,944.9                                                  | 676.6   | 431.7            | 244.9       | 1,268.3         | 10,431.7                        | 10,861.2                              | 10,461.6                                      | 4.2                                  | 5.6  |
| III .....               | -431.1                            | 1,023.4 | 1,454.5 | 1,968.3                                                  | 684.4   | 438.5            | 245.9       | 1,283.9         | 10,527.4                        | 10,977.6                              | 10,571.7                                      | 3.9                                  | 4.4  |
| IV .....                | -476.6                            | 1,013.5 | 1,490.1 | 2,004.2                                                  | 708.2   | 461.0            | 247.2       | 1,296.0         | 11,097.1                        | 11,094.1                              | 10,661.2                                      | 2.7                                  | 4.3  |
| 2003:I .....            | -503.3                            | 1,019.8 | 1,523.0 | 2,041.4                                                  | 723.4   | 467.4            | 256.0       | 1,318.0         | 10,734.0                        | 11,247.8                              | 10,781.3                                      | 4.9                                  | 5.7  |
| II .....                | -497.6                            | 1,018.1 | 1,515.7 | 2,074.2                                                  | 761.1   | 506.7            | 254.4       | 1,313.1         | 10,899.3                        | 11,381.6                              | 10,929.0                                      | 5.3                                  | 4.8  |
| III .....               | -488.8                            | 1,047.7 | 1,536.4 | 2,086.4                                                  | 756.7   | 498.1            | 258.7       | 1,329.7         | 11,120.4                        | 11,605.5                              | 11,168.3                                      | 8.8                                  | 8.1  |
| IV .....                | -502.8                            | 1,099.2 | 1,602.0 | 2,100.0                                                  | 767.5   | 513.6            | 253.9       | 1,332.6         | 11,267.4                        | 11,773.7                              | 11,358.1                                      | 5.7                                  | 5.9  |
| 2004:I .....            | -546.8                            | 1,134.3 | 1,681.2 | 2,139.5                                                  | 793.3   | 534.1            | 259.1       | 1,346.3         | 11,436.4                        | 12,019.4                              | 11,546.1                                      | 7.4                                  | 8.6  |
| II .....                | -591.3                            | 1,167.6 | 1,758.9 | 2,174.3                                                  | 804.4   | 541.2            | 263.2       | 1,369.9         | 11,598.5                        | 12,248.8                              | 11,693.6                                      | 6.6                                  | 7.9  |
| III .....               | -611.8                            | 1,189.5 | 1,801.2 | 2,197.2                                                  | 817.4   | 557.0            | 260.4       | 1,379.8         | 11,783.3                        | 12,426.6                              | 11,853.0                                      | 5.5                                  | 5.9  |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | -687.5                            | 1,189.6 | 1,877.1 | 2,224.3                                                  | 824.8   | 559.9            | 264.9       | 1,399.5         | 11,921.5                        | 12,654.5                              | .....                                         | 5.3                                  | 7.5  |

<sup>1</sup> Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

<sup>2</sup> GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-2.—*Real gross domestic product, 1959–2004*  
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |                  |                |            |                        |             |       | Change in private inventories |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|
|                         |                        | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Total                             | Fixed investment |                |            |                        | Residential |       |                               |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   | Total            | Nonresidential |            |                        |             |       |                               |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |                  | Total          | Structures | Equipment and software |             |       |                               |
| 1959 .....              | 2,441.3                | 1,554.6                           |               |                   |          | 266.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1960 .....              | 2,501.8                | 1,597.4                           |               |                   |          | 266.6                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1961 .....              | 2,560.0                | 1,630.3                           |               |                   |          | 264.9                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1962 .....              | 2,715.2                | 1,711.1                           |               |                   |          | 298.4                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1963 .....              | 2,834.0                | 1,781.6                           |               |                   |          | 318.5                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1964 .....              | 2,998.6                | 1,888.4                           |               |                   |          | 344.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1965 .....              | 3,191.1                | 2,007.7                           |               |                   |          | 393.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1966 .....              | 3,399.1                | 2,121.8                           |               |                   |          | 427.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1967 .....              | 3,484.6                | 2,185.0                           |               |                   |          | 408.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1968 .....              | 3,652.7                | 2,310.5                           |               |                   |          | 431.9                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1969 .....              | 3,765.4                | 2,396.4                           |               |                   |          | 457.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1970 .....              | 3,771.9                | 2,451.9                           |               |                   |          | 427.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1971 .....              | 3,898.6                | 2,545.5                           |               |                   |          | 475.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1972 .....              | 4,105.0                | 2,701.3                           |               |                   |          | 532.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1973 .....              | 4,341.5                | 2,833.8                           |               |                   |          | 594.4                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1974 .....              | 4,319.6                | 2,812.3                           |               |                   |          | 550.6                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1975 .....              | 4,311.2                | 2,876.9                           |               |                   |          | 453.1                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1976 .....              | 4,540.9                | 3,035.5                           |               |                   |          | 544.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1977 .....              | 4,750.5                | 3,164.1                           |               |                   |          | 627.0                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1978 .....              | 5,015.0                | 3,303.1                           |               |                   |          | 702.6                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1979 .....              | 5,173.4                | 3,383.4                           |               |                   |          | 725.0                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1980 .....              | 5,161.7                | 3,374.1                           |               |                   |          | 645.3                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1981 .....              | 5,291.7                | 3,422.2                           |               |                   |          | 704.9                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1982 .....              | 5,189.3                | 3,470.3                           |               |                   |          | 606.0                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1983 .....              | 5,423.8                | 3,668.6                           |               |                   |          | 662.5                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1984 .....              | 5,813.6                | 3,863.3                           |               |                   |          | 857.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1985 .....              | 6,053.7                | 4,064.0                           |               |                   |          | 849.7                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1986 .....              | 6,263.6                | 4,228.9                           |               |                   |          | 843.9                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1987 .....              | 6,475.1                | 4,369.8                           |               |                   |          | 870.0                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1988 .....              | 6,742.7                | 4,546.9                           |               |                   |          | 890.5                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1989 .....              | 6,981.4                | 4,675.0                           |               |                   |          | 926.2                             |                  |                |            |                        |             |       |                               |
| 1990 .....              | 7,112.5                | 4,770.3                           | 453.5         | 1,484.0           | 2,851.7  | 895.1                             | 886.6            | 595.1          | 275.2      | 355.0                  | 298.9       | 15.4  |                               |
| 1991 .....              | 7,100.5                | 4,778.4                           | 427.9         | 1,480.5           | 2,900.0  | 822.2                             | 829.1            | 563.2          | 244.6      | 345.9                  | 270.2       | –5    |                               |
| 1992 .....              | 7,336.6                | 4,934.8                           | 453.0         | 1,510.1           | 3,000.8  | 889.0                             | 878.3            | 581.3          | 229.9      | 371.1                  | 307.6       | 16.5  |                               |
| 1993 .....              | 7,532.7                | 5,099.8                           | 488.4         | 1,550.4           | 3,085.7  | 968.3                             | 953.5            | 631.9          | 228.3      | 417.4                  | 332.7       | 20.6  |                               |
| 1994 .....              | 7,835.5                | 5,290.7                           | 529.4         | 1,603.9           | 3,176.6  | 1,099.6                           | 1,042.3          | 689.9          | 232.3      | 467.2                  | 364.8       | 29.6  |                               |
| 1995 .....              | 8,031.7                | 5,433.5                           | 552.6         | 1,638.6           | 3,259.9  | 1,134.0                           | 1,109.6          | 762.5          | 247.1      | 523.1                  | 353.1       | 63.9  |                               |
| 1996 .....              | 8,328.9                | 5,619.4                           | 595.9         | 1,680.4           | 3,356.0  | 1,234.3                           | 1,209.2          | 833.6          | 261.1      | 578.7                  | 381.3       | 28.7  |                               |
| 1997 .....              | 8,703.5                | 5,831.8                           | 646.9         | 1,725.3           | 3,468.0  | 1,387.7                           | 1,320.6          | 934.2          | 280.1      | 658.3                  | 388.6       | 71.2  |                               |
| 1998 .....              | 9,066.9                | 6,125.8                           | 720.3         | 1,794.4           | 3,615.0  | 1,524.1                           | 1,455.0          | 1,037.8        | 294.5      | 745.6                  | 418.3       | 72.6  |                               |
| 1999 .....              | 9,470.3                | 6,438.6                           | 804.6         | 1,876.6           | 3,758.0  | 1,642.6                           | 1,576.3          | 1,133.3        | 293.2      | 840.2                  | 443.6       | 68.9  |                               |
| 2000 .....              | 9,817.0                | 6,739.4                           | 863.3         | 1,947.2           | 3,928.8  | 1,735.5                           | 1,679.0          | 1,232.1        | 313.2      | 918.9                  | 446.9       | 56.5  |                               |
| 2001 .....              | 9,890.7                | 6,910.4                           | 900.7         | 1,986.7           | 4,023.2  | 1,598.4                           | 1,629.4          | 1,180.5        | 306.1      | 874.2                  | 448.5       | –31.7 |                               |
| 2002 .....              | 10,074.8               | 7,123.4                           | 959.6         | 2,037.4           | 4,128.6  | 1,560.7                           | 1,548.9          | 1,075.6        | 251.6      | 826.5                  | 470.0       | 11.7  |                               |
| 2003 .....              | 10,381.3               | 7,355.6                           | 1,030.6       | 2,112.4           | 4,220.3  | 1,628.8                           | 1,627.3          | 1,110.8        | 237.4      | 879.2                  | 511.2       | –8    |                               |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 10,837.2               | 7,634.7                           | 1,101.3       | 2,208.3           | 4,339.0  | 1,839.1                           | 1,790.4          | 1,225.6        | 239.7      | 996.6                  | 559.6       | 45.3  |                               |
| 2000:I .....            | 9,695.6                | 6,661.3                           | 872.8         | 1,917.2           | 3,871.1  | 1,678.0                           | 1,651.1          | 1,196.7        | 299.9      | 896.7                  | 454.5       | 26.9  |                               |
| II .....                | 9,847.9                | 6,703.3                           | 851.3         | 1,944.0           | 3,908.2  | 1,788.6                           | 1,689.1          | 1,238.6        | 312.5      | 926.0                  | 450.4       | 99.3  |                               |
| III .....               | 9,836.6                | 6,768.0                           | 863.8         | 1,955.0           | 3,949.3  | 1,742.6                           | 1,686.4          | 1,245.2        | 319.7      | 925.5                  | 441.2       | 56.2  |                               |
| IV .....                | 9,887.7                | 6,825.0                           | 865.4         | 1,972.7           | 3,986.8  | 1,732.7                           | 1,689.4          | 1,247.9        | 320.6      | 927.3                  | 441.6       | 43.5  |                               |
| 2001:I .....            | 9,875.6                | 6,853.1                           | 879.5         | 1,975.2           | 3,997.9  | 1,670.3                           | 1,678.2          | 1,234.4        | 313.8      | 920.8                  | 444.0       | –7.8  |                               |
| II .....                | 9,905.9                | 6,870.3                           | 878.9         | 1,974.7           | 4,016.0  | 1,637.4                           | 1,640.5          | 1,190.2        | 310.6      | 879.2                  | 450.1       | –2.5  |                               |
| III .....               | 9,871.1                | 6,900.5                           | 885.6         | 1,986.5           | 4,027.8  | 1,592.6                           | 1,621.9          | 1,169.3        | 315.1      | 852.9                  | 452.1       | –29.9 |                               |
| IV .....                | 9,910.0                | 7,017.6                           | 958.7         | 2,010.3           | 4,051.2  | 1,493.4                           | 1,577.0          | 1,128.2        | 284.9      | 843.8                  | 447.8       | –86.7 |                               |
| 2002:I .....            | 9,993.5                | 7,049.7                           | 937.8         | 2,029.3           | 4,084.1  | 1,552.5                           | 1,559.6          | 1,099.8        | 270.7      | 830.1                  | 457.8       | –7.4  |                               |
| II .....                | 10,052.6               | 7,099.2                           | 947.8         | 2,033.2           | 4,119.7  | 1,553.7                           | 1,545.9          | 1,072.4        | 253.9      | 820.6                  | 470.3       | 7.9   |                               |
| III .....               | 10,117.3               | 7,149.9                           | 979.3         | 2,030.2           | 4,143.8  | 1,569.2                           | 1,546.6          | 1,069.5        | 243.0      | 829.8                  | 473.6       | 22.7  |                               |
| IV .....                | 10,135.9               | 7,194.6                           | 973.4         | 2,056.8           | 4,166.9  | 1,567.3                           | 1,543.5          | 1,060.9        | 238.9      | 825.5                  | 475.5       | 23.8  |                               |
| 2003:I .....            | 10,184.4               | 7,242.2                           | 973.2         | 2,082.0           | 4,188.7  | 1,564.0                           | 1,552.7          | 1,060.5        | 230.7      | 834.6                  | 487.3       | 9.6   |                               |
| II .....                | 10,287.4               | 7,311.4                           | 1,020.0       | 2,090.1           | 4,207.7  | 1,577.6                           | 1,593.4          | 1,090.6        | 238.7      | 856.7                  | 497.9       | –17.6 |                               |
| III .....               | 10,472.8               | 7,401.7                           | 1,059.6       | 2,125.3           | 4,227.9  | 1,659.4                           | 1,660.6          | 1,131.1        | 237.9      | 899.7                  | 523.8       | –3.5  |                               |
| IV .....                | 10,580.7               | 7,466.8                           | 1,069.7       | 2,152.0           | 4,256.7  | 1,714.1                           | 1,702.7          | 1,161.0        | 242.4      | 925.6                  | 535.9       | 8.6   |                               |
| 2004:I .....            | 10,697.5               | 7,543.0                           | 1,075.5       | 2,187.3           | 4,291.7  | 1,764.5                           | 1,721.4          | 1,173.0        | 237.7      | 943.7                  | 542.5       | 40.0  |                               |
| II .....                | 10,784.7               | 7,572.4                           | 1,074.7       | 2,188.0           | 4,320.0  | 1,842.9                           | 1,778.3          | 1,207.9        | 241.7      | 975.5                  | 563.6       | 61.1  |                               |
| III .....               | 10,891.0               | 7,667.8                           | 1,118.3       | 2,213.2           | 4,352.4  | 1,853.9                           | 1,816.1          | 1,245.3        | 241.0      | 1,015.6                | 565.9       | 34.5  |                               |
| IV <sup>b</sup> .....   | 10,975.7               | 7,755.4                           | 1,136.6       | 2,244.7           | 4,391.8  | 1,895.1                           | 1,845.7          | 1,276.3        | 238.5      | 1,051.5                | 566.3       | 45.8  |                               |

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-2.—*Real gross domestic product, 1959–2004—Continued*  
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Year or quarter     | Net exports of goods and services |         |         | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |       |                  |             | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup> | Addendum: Gross national product <sup>2</sup> | Percent change from preceding period |                                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                     | Net exports                       | Exports | Imports | Total                                                    | Total | National defense | Non-defense |                                 |                                       |                                               | Gross domestic product               | Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup> |
| 1959 .....          |                                   | 77.2    | 101.9   | 714.3                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,442.7                         | 2,485.9                               | 2,457.4                                       | 7.1                                  | 7.1                                   |
| 1960 .....          |                                   | 90.6    | 103.3   | 715.4                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,506.8                         | 2,529.6                               | 2,519.4                                       | 2.5                                  | 1.8                                   |
| 1961 .....          |                                   | 91.1    | 102.6   | 751.3                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,566.8                         | 2,587.6                               | 2,579.3                                       | 2.3                                  | 2.3                                   |
| 1962 .....          |                                   | 95.7    | 114.3   | 797.6                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,708.5                         | 2,751.4                               | 2,736.9                                       | 6.1                                  | 6.3                                   |
| 1963 .....          |                                   | 102.5   | 117.3   | 818.1                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,830.3                         | 2,866.0                               | 2,857.2                                       | 4.4                                  | 4.2                                   |
| 1964 .....          |                                   | 114.6   | 123.6   | 836.1                                                    |       |                  |             | 2,999.9                         | 3,023.2                               | 3,023.6                                       | 5.8                                  | 5.5                                   |
| 1965 .....          |                                   | 117.8   | 136.7   | 861.3                                                    |       |                  |             | 3,173.8                         | 3,228.6                               | 3,217.3                                       | 6.4                                  | 6.8                                   |
| 1966 .....          |                                   | 126.0   | 157.1   | 937.1                                                    |       |                  |             | 3,364.8                         | 3,450.3                               | 3,423.7                                       | 6.5                                  | 6.9                                   |
| 1967 .....          |                                   | 128.9   | 168.5   | 1,008.9                                                  |       |                  |             | 3,467.6                         | 3,545.1                               | 3,510.1                                       | 2.5                                  | 2.7                                   |
| 1968 .....          |                                   | 139.0   | 193.6   | 1,040.5                                                  |       |                  |             | 3,640.3                         | 3,727.5                               | 3,680.0                                       | 4.8                                  | 5.1                                   |
| 1969 .....          |                                   | 145.7   | 204.6   | 1,038.0                                                  |       |                  |             | 3,753.7                         | 3,844.1                               | 3,792.0                                       | 3.1                                  | 3.1                                   |
| 1970 .....          |                                   | 161.4   | 213.4   | 1,012.9                                                  |       |                  |             | 3,787.7                         | 3,837.4                               | 3,798.2                                       | .2                                   | –.2                                   |
| 1971 .....          |                                   | 164.1   | 224.7   | 990.8                                                    |       |                  |             | 3,893.4                         | 3,974.2                               | 3,927.8                                       | 3.4                                  | 3.6                                   |
| 1972 .....          |                                   | 176.5   | 250.0   | 983.5                                                    |       |                  |             | 4,098.6                         | 4,192.8                               | 4,136.2                                       | 5.3                                  | 5.5                                   |
| 1973 .....          |                                   | 209.7   | 261.6   | 980.0                                                    |       |                  |             | 4,315.9                         | 4,399.1                               | 4,383.6                                       | 5.8                                  | 4.9                                   |
| 1974 .....          |                                   | 226.3   | 255.7   | 1,004.7                                                  |       |                  |             | 4,305.5                         | 4,343.8                               | 4,367.5                                       | –.5                                  | –1.3                                  |
| 1975 .....          |                                   | 224.9   | 227.3   | 1,027.4                                                  |       |                  |             | 4,352.5                         | 4,297.0                               | 4,348.4                                       | –2                                   | –1.1                                  |
| 1976 .....          |                                   | 234.7   | 271.7   | 1,031.9                                                  |       |                  |             | 4,522.3                         | 4,575.0                               | 4,585.3                                       | 5.3                                  | 6.5                                   |
| 1977 .....          |                                   | 240.3   | 301.4   | 1,043.3                                                  |       |                  |             | 4,721.6                         | 4,818.5                               | 4,800.3                                       | 4.6                                  | 5.3                                   |
| 1978 .....          |                                   | 265.7   | 327.6   | 1,074.0                                                  |       |                  |             | 4,981.6                         | 5,081.5                               | 5,064.4                                       | 5.6                                  | 5.5                                   |
| 1979 .....          |                                   | 292.0   | 333.0   | 1,094.1                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,161.2                         | 5,206.8                               | 5,240.1                                       | 3.2                                  | 2.5                                   |
| 1980 .....          |                                   | 323.5   | 310.9   | 1,115.4                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,196.7                         | 5,108.9                               | 5,227.6                                       | –.2                                  | –1.9                                  |
| 1981 .....          |                                   | 327.4   | 319.1   | 1,125.6                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,265.1                         | 5,244.7                               | 5,349.7                                       | 2.5                                  | 2.7                                   |
| 1982 .....          |                                   | 302.4   | 315.0   | 1,145.4                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,233.4                         | 5,175.1                               | 5,249.7                                       | –1.9                                 | –1.3                                  |
| 1983 .....          |                                   | 294.6   | 354.8   | 1,187.3                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,454.0                         | 5,477.6                               | 5,482.5                                       | 4.5                                  | 5.8                                   |
| 1984 .....          |                                   | 318.7   | 441.1   | 1,227.0                                                  |       |                  |             | 5,739.2                         | 5,951.6                               | 5,869.3                                       | 7.2                                  | 8.7                                   |
| 1985 .....          |                                   | 328.3   | 469.8   | 1,312.5                                                  |       |                  |             | 6,042.1                         | 6,215.8                               | 6,093.4                                       | 4.1                                  | 4.4                                   |
| 1986 .....          |                                   | 353.7   | 510.0   | 1,392.5                                                  |       |                  |             | 6,271.8                         | 6,443.6                               | 6,290.6                                       | 3.5                                  | 3.7                                   |
| 1987 .....          |                                   | 391.8   | 540.2   | 1,426.7                                                  |       |                  |             | 6,457.2                         | 6,644.1                               | 6,500.9                                       | 3.4                                  | 3.1                                   |
| 1988 .....          |                                   | 454.6   | 561.4   | 1,445.1                                                  |       |                  |             | 6,734.5                         | 6,857.9                               | 6,775.2                                       | 4.1                                  | 3.2                                   |
| 1989 .....          |                                   | 506.8   | 586.0   | 1,482.5                                                  |       |                  |             | 6,962.2                         | 7,060.8                               | 7,015.4                                       | 3.5                                  | 3.0                                   |
| 1990 .....          | –54.7                             | 552.5   | 607.1   | 1,530.0                                                  | 659.1 | 479.4            | 178.6       | 7,108.5                         | 7,161.6                               | 7,155.2                                       | 1.9                                  | 1.4                                   |
| 1991 .....          | –14.6                             | 589.1   | 603.7   | 1,547.2                                                  | 658.0 | 474.2            | 182.8       | 7,115.0                         | 7,101.2                               | 7,136.8                                       | –.2                                  | –.8                                   |
| 1992 .....          | –15.9                             | 629.7   | 645.6   | 1,555.3                                                  | 646.6 | 450.7            | 195.4       | 7,331.1                         | 7,338.9                               | 7,371.8                                       | 3.7                                  | 3.3                                   |
| 1993 .....          | –52.1                             | 650.0   | 702.1   | 1,541.1                                                  | 619.6 | 425.3            | 194.1       | 7,522.3                         | 7,577.2                               | 7,568.6                                       | 2.3                                  | 3.2                                   |
| 1994 .....          | –79.4                             | 706.5   | 785.9   | 1,541.3                                                  | 596.4 | 404.6            | 191.7       | 7,777.8                         | 7,911.3                               | 7,864.2                                       | 4.0                                  | 4.4                                   |
| 1995 .....          | –71.0                             | 778.2   | 849.1   | 1,549.7                                                  | 580.3 | 389.2            | 191.0       | 8,010.2                         | 8,098.4                               | 8,069.8                                       | 2.5                                  | 2.4                                   |
| 1996 .....          | –79.6                             | 843.4   | 923.0   | 1,564.9                                                  | 573.5 | 383.8            | 189.6       | 8,306.5                         | 8,405.7                               | 8,365.3                                       | 3.7                                  | 3.8                                   |
| 1997 .....          | –104.6                            | 943.7   | 1,048.3 | 1,594.0                                                  | 567.6 | 373.0            | 194.5       | 8,636.6                         | 8,807.6                               | 8,737.5                                       | 4.5                                  | 4.8                                   |
| 1998 .....          | –203.7                            | 966.5   | 1,170.3 | 1,624.4                                                  | 561.2 | 365.3            | 195.9       | 8,997.6                         | 9,272.5                               | 9,088.7                                       | 6.2                                  | 5.3                                   |
| 1999 .....          | –296.2                            | 1,008.2 | 1,304.4 | 1,686.9                                                  | 573.7 | 372.2            | 201.5       | 9,404.0                         | 9,767.7                               | 9,504.7                                       | 4.5                                  | 5.3                                   |
| 2000 .....          | –379.5                            | 1,096.3 | 1,475.8 | 1,721.6                                                  | 578.8 | 370.3            | 208.5       | 9,760.5                         | 10,196.4                              | 9,855.9                                       | 3.7                                  | 4.4                                   |
| 2001 .....          | –399.1                            | 1,036.7 | 1,435.8 | 1,780.3                                                  | 601.4 | 384.9            | 216.5       | 9,920.9                         | 10,290.1                              | 9,933.6                                       | 8                                    | .9                                    |
| 2002 .....          | –472.1                            | 1,012.3 | 1,484.4 | 1,857.9                                                  | 646.6 | 414.6            | 232.0       | 10,063.2                        | 10,544.6                              | 10,101.7                                      | 1.9                                  | 2.5                                   |
| 2003 .....          | –518.5                            | 1,031.8 | 1,550.3 | 1,909.4                                                  | 689.6 | 451.8            | 237.6       | 10,379.9                        | 10,895.7                              | 10,433.9                                      | 3.0                                  | 3.3                                   |
| 2004 <i>p</i> ..... | –586.4                            | 1,115.3 | 1,701.7 | 1,946.7                                                  | 721.9 | 485.1            | 236.4       | 10,790.2                        | 11,416.8                              | .....                                         | 4.4                                  | 4.8                                   |
| 2000: I .....       | –350.6                            | 1,060.9 | 1,411.5 | 1,707.3                                                  | 568.2 | 362.6            | 205.6       | 9,668.8                         | 10,046.5                              | 9,729.0                                       | 1.0                                  | 2.5                                   |
| II .....            | –374.5                            | 1,092.0 | 1,466.5 | 1,730.5                                                  | 591.2 | 377.1            | 214.0       | 9,748.4                         | 10,222.4                              | 9,885.3                                       | 6.4                                  | 7.2                                   |
| III .....           | –395.6                            | 1,120.0 | 1,515.6 | 1,721.5                                                  | 578.6 | 369.9            | 208.7       | 9,780.4                         | 10,232.1                              | 9,867.8                                       | –.5                                  | .4                                    |
| IV .....            | –397.2                            | 1,112.3 | 1,509.5 | 1,727.1                                                  | 577.2 | 371.5            | 205.6       | 9,844.3                         | 10,284.7                              | 9,941.6                                       | 2.1                                  | 2.1                                   |
| 2001: I .....       | –398.2                            | 1,097.2 | 1,495.4 | 1,749.6                                                  | 588.5 | 377.9            | 210.6       | 9,883.2                         | 10,273.2                              | 9,913.6                                       | –.5                                  | –.4                                   |
| II .....            | –385.2                            | 1,060.6 | 1,445.8 | 1,783.0                                                  | 601.4 | 381.9            | 219.5       | 9,908.7                         | 10,291.3                              | 9,949.8                                       | 1.2                                  | .7                                    |
| III .....           | –398.4                            | 1,008.7 | 1,407.1 | 1,776.1                                                  | 601.5 | 384.1            | 217.3       | 9,899.9                         | 10,270.1                              | 9,887.7                                       | –1.4                                 | –.8                                   |
| IV .....            | –414.5                            | 980.3   | 1,394.9 | 1,812.7                                                  | 614.2 | 395.6            | 218.6       | 9,992.3                         | 10,325.6                              | 9,983.1                                       | 1.6                                  | 2.2                                   |
| 2002: I .....       | –444.9                            | 991.6   | 1,436.5 | 1,833.5                                                  | 626.4 | 401.3            | 225.2       | 10,000.4                        | 10,437.7                              | 10,017.2                                      | 3.4                                  | 4.4                                   |
| II .....            | –458.1                            | 1,017.8 | 1,475.9 | 1,853.4                                                  | 645.5 | 412.3            | 233.2       | 10,044.9                        | 10,508.9                              | 10,068.9                                      | 2.4                                  | 2.8                                   |
| III .....           | –469.8                            | 1,025.5 | 1,495.3 | 1,863.1                                                  | 650.1 | 415.8            | 234.3       | 10,095.2                        | 10,584.8                              | 10,142.4                                      | 2.6                                  | 2.9                                   |
| IV .....            | –515.4                            | 1,014.5 | 1,529.8 | 1,881.6                                                  | 664.5 | 429.2            | 235.3       | 10,112.5                        | 10,646.7                              | 10,178.4                                      | .7                                   | 2.4                                   |
| 2003: I .....       | –511.7                            | 1,010.6 | 1,522.3 | 1,882.5                                                  | 665.0 | 426.2            | 238.8       | 10,173.3                        | 10,692.0                              | 10,220.3                                      | 1.9                                  | 1.7                                   |
| II .....            | –525.2                            | 1,006.5 | 1,531.7 | 1,915.3                                                  | 699.0 | 462.3            | 236.5       | 10,302.5                        | 10,808.1                              | 10,330.8                                      | 4.1                                  | 4.4                                   |
| III .....           | –508.7                            | 1,033.8 | 1,542.5 | 1,916.0                                                  | 693.1 | 453.1            | 239.9       | 10,473.9                        | 10,978.3                              | 10,521.7                                      | 7.4                                  | 6.4                                   |
| IV .....            | –528.3                            | 1,076.2 | 1,604.5 | 1,923.7                                                  | 701.2 | 465.7            | 235.2       | 10,222.5                        | 10,569.6                              | 10,663.3                                      | 4.2                                  | 4.7                                   |
| 2004: I .....       | –550.1                            | 1,095.4 | 1,645.5 | 1,935.8                                                  | 713.3 | 477.6            | 235.4       | 10,655.8                        | 11,241.9                              | 10,766.7                                      | 4.5                                  | 5.0                                   |
| II .....            | –580.3                            | 1,114.8 | 1,695.1 | 1,946.5                                                  | 718.1 | 479.9            | 237.9       | 10,722.3                        | 11,358.1                              | 10,818.7                                      | 3.3                                  | 4.2                                   |
| III .....           | –583.2                            | 1,131.1 | 1,714.3 | 1,949.9                                                  | 726.6 | 491.5            | 234.7       | 10,854.7                        | 11,467.4                              | 10,926.5                                      | 4.0                                  | 3.9                                   |
| IV <i>p</i> .....   | –631.9                            | 1,120.0 | 1,751.9 | 1,954.5                                                  | 729.5 | 491.5            | 237.6       | 10,928.1                        | 11,599.6                              | .....                                         | 3.1                                  | 4.7                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

<sup>2</sup> GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-3.—*Quantity and price indexes for gross domestic product, and percent changes, 1959–2004*  
 [Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product (GDP)                  |                                     |                                      |                                                   |                                               |                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                         | Index numbers, 2000=100                       |                                     |                                      | Percent change from preceding period <sup>1</sup> |                                               |                                     |                                      |
|                         | Real GDP<br>(chain-type<br>quantity<br>index) | GDP<br>chain-type<br>price<br>index | GDP<br>implicit<br>price<br>deflator | GDP<br>(current<br>dollars)                       | Real GDP<br>(chain-type<br>quantity<br>index) | GDP<br>chain-type<br>price<br>index | GDP<br>implicit<br>price<br>deflator |
| 1959 .....              | 24.868                                        | 20.754                              | 20.751                               | 8.4                                               | 7.1                                           | 1.2                                 | 1.2                                  |
| 1960 .....              | 25.484                                        | 21.044                              | 21.041                               | 3.9                                               | 2.5                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.4                                  |
| 1961 .....              | 26.077                                        | 21.281                              | 21.278                               | 3.5                                               | 2.3                                           | 1.1                                 | 1.1                                  |
| 1962 .....              | 27.658                                        | 21.572                              | 21.569                               | 7.5                                               | 6.1                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.4                                  |
| 1963 .....              | 28.868                                        | 21.801                              | 21.798                               | 5.5                                               | 4.4                                           | 1.1                                 | 1.1                                  |
| 1964 .....              | 30.545                                        | 22.134                              | 22.131                               | 7.4                                               | 5.8                                           | 1.5                                 | 1.5                                  |
| 1965 .....              | 32.506                                        | 22.538                              | 22.535                               | 8.4                                               | 6.4                                           | 1.8                                 | 1.8                                  |
| 1966 .....              | 34.625                                        | 23.180                              | 23.176                               | 9.5                                               | 6.5                                           | 2.8                                 | 2.8                                  |
| 1967 .....              | 35.496                                        | 23.897                              | 23.893                               | 5.7                                               | 2.5                                           | 3.1                                 | 3.1                                  |
| 1968 .....              | 37.208                                        | 24.916                              | 24.913                               | 9.3                                               | 4.8                                           | 4.3                                 | 4.3                                  |
| 1969 .....              | 38.356                                        | 26.153                              | 26.149                               | 8.2                                               | 3.1                                           | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                  |
| 1970 .....              | 38.422                                        | 27.538                              | 27.534                               | 5.5                                               | .2                                            | 5.3                                 | 5.3                                  |
| 1971 .....              | 39.713                                        | 28.916                              | 28.911                               | 8.5                                               | 3.4                                           | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                  |
| 1972 .....              | 41.815                                        | 30.171                              | 30.166                               | 9.9                                               | 5.3                                           | 4.3                                 | 4.3                                  |
| 1973 .....              | 44.224                                        | 31.854                              | 31.849                               | 11.7                                              | 5.8                                           | 5.6                                 | 5.6                                  |
| 1974 .....              | 44.001                                        | 34.721                              | 34.725                               | 8.5                                               | -.5                                           | 9.0                                 | 9.0                                  |
| 1975 .....              | 43.916                                        | 38.007                              | 38.002                               | 9.2                                               | -.2                                           | 9.5                                 | 9.4                                  |
| 1976 .....              | 46.256                                        | 40.202                              | 40.196                               | 11.4                                              | 5.3                                           | 5.8                                 | 5.8                                  |
| 1977 .....              | 48.391                                        | 42.758                              | 42.752                               | 11.3                                              | 4.6                                           | 6.4                                 | 6.4                                  |
| 1978 .....              | 51.085                                        | 45.762                              | 45.757                               | 13.0                                              | 5.6                                           | 7.0                                 | 7.0                                  |
| 1979 .....              | 52.699                                        | 49.553                              | 49.548                               | 11.7                                              | 3.2                                           | 8.3                                 | 8.3                                  |
| 1980 .....              | 52.579                                        | 54.062                              | 54.043                               | 8.8                                               | -.2                                           | 9.1                                 | 9.1                                  |
| 1981 .....              | 53.904                                        | 59.128                              | 59.119                               | 12.2                                              | 2.5                                           | 9.4                                 | 9.4                                  |
| 1982 .....              | 52.860                                        | 62.738                              | 62.726                               | 4.0                                               | -1.9                                          | 6.1                                 | 6.1                                  |
| 1983 .....              | 55.249                                        | 65.214                              | 65.207                               | 8.7                                               | 4.5                                           | 3.9                                 | 4.0                                  |
| 1984 .....              | 59.220                                        | 67.664                              | 67.655                               | 11.2                                              | 7.2                                           | 3.8                                 | 3.8                                  |
| 1985 .....              | 61.666                                        | 69.724                              | 69.713                               | 7.3                                               | 4.1                                           | 3.0                                 | 3.0                                  |
| 1986 .....              | 63.804                                        | 71.269                              | 71.250                               | 5.7                                               | 3.5                                           | 2.2                                 | 2.2                                  |
| 1987 .....              | 65.958                                        | 73.204                              | 73.196                               | 6.2                                               | 3.4                                           | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                  |
| 1988 .....              | 68.684                                        | 75.706                              | 75.694                               | 7.7                                               | 4.1                                           | 3.4                                 | 3.4                                  |
| 1989 .....              | 71.116                                        | 78.569                              | 78.556                               | 7.5                                               | 3.5                                           | 3.8                                 | 3.8                                  |
| 1990 .....              | 72.451                                        | 81.614                              | 81.590                               | 5.8                                               | 1.9                                           | 3.9                                 | 3.9                                  |
| 1991 .....              | 72.329                                        | 84.457                              | 84.444                               | 3.3                                               | -.2                                           | 3.5                                 | 3.5                                  |
| 1992 .....              | 74.734                                        | 86.402                              | 86.385                               | 5.7                                               | 3.3                                           | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                  |
| 1993 .....              | 76.731                                        | 88.390                              | 88.381                               | 5.0                                               | 2.7                                           | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                  |
| 1994 .....              | 79.816                                        | 90.265                              | 90.259                               | 6.2                                               | 4.0                                           | 2.1                                 | 2.1                                  |
| 1995 .....              | 81.814                                        | 92.115                              | 92.106                               | 4.6                                               | 2.5                                           | 2.0                                 | 2.0                                  |
| 1996 .....              | 84.842                                        | 93.859                              | 93.852                               | 5.7                                               | 3.7                                           | 1.9                                 | 1.9                                  |
| 1997 .....              | 88.658                                        | 95.415                              | 95.414                               | 6.2                                               | 4.5                                           | 1.7                                 | 1.7                                  |
| 1998 .....              | 92.359                                        | 96.475                              | 96.472                               | 5.3                                               | 4.2                                           | 1.1                                 | 1.1                                  |
| 1999 .....              | 96.469                                        | 97.868                              | 97.868                               | 6.0                                               | 4.5                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.4                                  |
| 2000 .....              | 100.000                                       | 100.000                             | 100.000                              | 5.9                                               | 3.7                                           | 2.2                                 | 2.2                                  |
| 2001 .....              | 100.751                                       | 102.402                             | 102.399                              | 3.2                                               | .8                                            | 2.4                                 | 2.4                                  |
| 2002 .....              | 102.626                                       | 104.097                             | 104.092                              | 3.5                                               | 1.9                                           | 1.7                                 | 1.7                                  |
| 2003 .....              | 105.749                                       | 106.003                             | 105.998                              | 4.9                                               | 3.0                                           | 1.8                                 | 1.8                                  |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 110.393                                       | 108.281                             | 108.220                              | 6.6                                               | 4.4                                           | 2.1                                 | 2.1                                  |
| 2000: I .....           | 98.764                                        | 99.292                              | 99.317                               | 4.7                                               | 1.0                                           | 3.4                                 | 3.6                                  |
| II .....                | 100.315                                       | 99.780                              | 99.745                               | 8.3                                               | 6.4                                           | 2.0                                 | 1.7                                  |
| III .....               | 100.200                                       | 100.241                             | 100.259                              | 1.6                                               | -.5                                           | 1.9                                 | 2.1                                  |
| IV .....                | 100.721                                       | 100.687                             | 100.666                              | 3.8                                               | 2.1                                           | 1.8                                 | 1.6                                  |
| 2001: I .....           | 100.597                                       | 101.507                             | 101.478                              | 2.8                                               | -.5                                           | 3.3                                 | 3.3                                  |
| II .....                | 100.906                                       | 102.290                             | 102.252                              | 4.4                                               | 1.2                                           | 3.1                                 | 3.1                                  |
| III .....               | 100.551                                       | 102.690                             | 102.675                              | .2                                                | -1.4                                          | 1.6                                 | 1.7                                  |
| IV .....                | 100.948                                       | 103.122                             | 103.191                              | 3.6                                               | 1.6                                           | 1.7                                 | 2.0                                  |
| 2002: I .....           | 101.798                                       | 103.470                             | 103.450                              | 4.5                                               | 3.4                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.0                                  |
| II .....                | 102.400                                       | 103.853                             | 103.911                              | 4.2                                               | 2.4                                           | 1.5                                 | 1.8                                  |
| III .....               | 103.059                                       | 104.280                             | 104.243                              | 3.9                                               | 2.6                                           | 1.7                                 | 1.3                                  |
| IV .....                | 103.249                                       | 104.786                             | 104.752                              | 2.7                                               | .7                                            | 2.0                                 | 2.0                                  |
| 2003: I .....           | 103.743                                       | 105.490                             | 105.500                              | 4.9                                               | 1.9                                           | 2.7                                 | 2.9                                  |
| II .....                | 104.792                                       | 105.780                             | 105.799                              | 5.3                                               | 4.1                                           | 1.1                                 | 1.1                                  |
| III .....               | 106.681                                       | 106.158                             | 106.148                              | 8.8                                               | 7.4                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.3                                  |
| IV .....                | 107.780                                       | 106.586                             | 106.523                              | 5.7                                               | 4.2                                           | 1.6                                 | 1.4                                  |
| 2004: I .....           | 108.969                                       | 107.314                             | 107.246                              | 7.4                                               | 4.5                                           | 2.8                                 | 2.7                                  |
| II .....                | 109.858                                       | 108.169                             | 108.093                              | 6.6                                               | 3.3                                           | 3.2                                 | 3.2                                  |
| III .....               | 110.941                                       | 108.551                             | 108.482                              | 5.5                                               | 4.0                                           | 1.4                                 | 1.4                                  |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 111.803                                       | 109.091                             | 109.033                              | 5.3                                               | 3.1                                           | 2.0                                 | 2.0                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-4.—Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1959–2004

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |             |                         |                   | Exports and imports of goods and services |          | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |        |                 |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|
|                         |                        | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Nonresidential fixed              |             |                         | Residential fixed | Ex-ports                                  | Im-ports | Total                                                    | Fedral | State and local |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          | Total                             | Struc-tures | Equipment and soft-ware |                   |                                           |          |                                                          |        |                 |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |             |                         |                   |                                           |          |                                                          |        |                 |
| 1959 .....              | 7.1                    | 5.6                               | 12.1          | 4.1               | 5.3      | 8.0                               | 2.4         | 11.9                    | 25.4              | 10.3                                      | 10.5     | 3.4                                                      | 3.1    | 3.8             |
| 1960 .....              | 2.5                    | 2.8                               | 2.0           | 1.5               | 4.5      | 5.7                               | 7.9         | 4.2                     | -7.1              | 17.4                                      | 1.3      | .2                                                       | -2.7   | 4.4             |
| 1961 .....              | 2.3                    | 2.1                               | -3.8          | 1.8               | 4.2      | -6                                | 1.4         | -1.9                    | .3                | .5                                        | .7       | .0                                                       | 4.2    | 6.2             |
| 1962 .....              | 6.1                    | 5.0                               | 11.7          | 3.1               | 5.0      | 8.7                               | 4.5         | 11.6                    | 9.6               | 5.1                                       | 11.3     | 6.2                                                      | 8.5    | 3.1             |
| 1963 .....              | 4.4                    | 4.1                               | 9.7           | 2.1               | 4.6      | 5.6                               | 1.1         | 8.4                     | 11.8              | 7.1                                       | 2.7      | 2.6                                                      | .1     | 6.0             |
| 1964 .....              | 5.8                    | 6.0                               | 9.3           | 4.9               | 6.1      | 11.9                              | 10.4        | 12.8                    | 5.8               | 11.8                                      | 5.3      | 2.2                                                      | -1.3   | 6.8             |
| 1965 .....              | 6.4                    | 6.3                               | 12.7          | 5.3               | 5.3      | 17.4                              | 15.9        | 18.3                    | -2.9              | 2.8                                       | 10.6     | 3.0                                                      | .0     | 6.7             |
| 1966 .....              | 6.5                    | 5.7                               | 8.4           | 5.5               | 5.0      | 12.5                              | 6.8         | 16.0                    | -8.9              | 6.9                                       | 14.9     | 8.8                                                      | 11.0   | 6.3             |
| 1967 .....              | 2.5                    | 3.0                               | 1.6           | 1.6               | 4.9      | -1.4                              | -2.5        | -7                      | -3.1              | 2.3                                       | 7.3      | 7.7                                                      | 9.9    | 5.0             |
| 1968 .....              | 4.8                    | 5.7                               | 11.0          | 4.6               | 5.2      | 4.5                               | 1.5         | 6.2                     | 13.6              | 7.9                                       | 14.9     | 3.1                                                      | .8     | 5.9             |
| 1969 .....              | 3.1                    | 3.7                               | 3.5           | 2.7               | 4.8      | 7.6                               | 5.4         | 8.8                     | 3.0               | 4.8                                       | 5.7      | -2                                                       | -3.4   | 3.4             |
| 1970 .....              | .2                     | 2.3                               | -3.2          | 2.4               | 4.0      | -.5                               | .3          | -1.0                    | -6.0              | 10.7                                      | 4.3      | -2.4                                                     | -7.4   | 2.8             |
| 1971 .....              | 3.4                    | 3.8                               | 10.0          | 1.8               | 3.9      | .0                                | -1.6        | 1.0                     | 27.4              | 1.7                                       | 5.3      | -2.2                                                     | -7.7   | 3.1             |
| 1972 .....              | 5.3                    | 6.1                               | 12.7          | 4.4               | 5.7      | 9.2                               | 3.1         | 12.9                    | 17.8              | 7.5                                       | 11.3     | -7                                                       | -4.1   | 2.2             |
| 1973 .....              | 5.8                    | 4.9                               | 10.3          | 3.3               | 4.7      | 14.6                              | 8.2         | 18.3                    | -6                | 18.9                                      | 4.6      | -4                                                       | -4.2   | 2.8             |
| 1974 .....              | -5                     | -8                                | -6.9          | -2.0              | 2.3      | .8                                | -2.1        | 2.6                     | -20.6             | 7.9                                       | -2.3     | 2.5                                                      | .9     | 3.8             |
| 1975 .....              | -2                     | 2.3                               | .0            | 1.5               | 3.7      | -9.9                              | -10.5       | -9.5                    | -13.0             | -6                                        | -11.1    | 2.3                                                      | .3     | 3.7             |
| 1976 .....              | 5.3                    | 5.5                               | 12.8          | 4.9               | 4.1      | 4.9                               | 2.4         | 6.2                     | 23.6              | 4.4                                       | 19.5     | .4                                                       | .0     | .7              |
| 1977 .....              | 4.6                    | 4.2                               | 9.3           | 2.4               | 4.3      | 11.3                              | 4.1         | 15.1                    | 21.5              | 2.4                                       | 10.9     | 1.1                                                      | 2.1    | .4              |
| 1978 .....              | 5.6                    | 4.4                               | 5.3           | 3.7               | 4.7      | 15.0                              | 14.4        | 15.2                    | 6.3               | 10.5                                      | 8.7      | 2.9                                                      | 2.5    | 3.3             |
| 1979 .....              | 3.2                    | 2.4                               | -3            | 2.7               | 3.1      | 10.1                              | 12.7        | 8.7                     | -3.7              | 9.9                                       | 1.7      | 1.9                                                      | 2.4    | 1.5             |
| 1980 .....              | -2                     | -3                                | -7.8          | -2                | 1.8      | -3                                | 5.8         | -3.6                    | -21.2             | 10.8                                      | -6.6     | 2.0                                                      | 4.7    | -1              |
| 1981 .....              | 2.5                    | 1.4                               | 1.2           | 1.2               | 1.7      | 5.7                               | 8.0         | 4.3                     | -8.0              | 1.2                                       | 2.6      | .9                                                       | 4.8    | -2.0            |
| 1982 .....              | -1.9                   | 1.4                               | -1            | 1.0               | 2.1      | -3.8                              | -1.7        | -5.2                    | -18.2             | -7.6                                      | -1.3     | 1.8                                                      | 3.9    | .1              |
| 1983 .....              | 4.5                    | 5.7                               | 14.6          | 3.3               | 5.5      | -1.3                              | -10.8       | 5.4                     | 41.4              | -2.6                                      | 12.6     | 3.7                                                      | 6.6    | 1.2             |
| 1984 .....              | 7.2                    | 5.3                               | 14.6          | 4.0               | 4.1      | 17.7                              | 14.0        | 19.8                    | 14.8              | 8.2                                       | 24.3     | 3.3                                                      | 3.1    | 3.6             |
| 1985 .....              | 4.1                    | 5.2                               | 10.1          | 2.7               | 5.6      | 6.6                               | 7.1         | 6.4                     | 1.6               | 3.0                                       | 6.5      | 7.0                                                      | 7.8    | 6.2             |
| 1986 .....              | 3.5                    | 4.1                               | 9.7           | 3.6               | 2.9      | -2.9                              | -11.0       | 1.9                     | 12.3              | 7.7                                       | 8.6      | 6.1                                                      | 5.7    | 6.4             |
| 1987 .....              | 3.4                    | 3.3                               | 1.7           | 2.4               | 4.3      | -1                                | -2.9        | 1.4                     | 2.0               | 10.8                                      | 5.9      | 2.5                                                      | 3.6    | 1.5             |
| 1988 .....              | 4.1                    | 4.1                               | 6.0           | 3.3               | 4.0      | 5.2                               | .6          | 7.5                     | -1.0              | 16.0                                      | 3.9      | 1.3                                                      | -1.6   | 3.7             |
| 1989 .....              | 3.5                    | 2.8                               | 2.2           | 2.8               | 3.0      | 5.6                               | 2.0         | 7.3                     | -3.0              | 11.5                                      | 4.4      | 2.6                                                      | 1.5    | 3.4             |
| 1990 .....              | 1.9                    | 2.0                               | -3            | 1.6               | 2.9      | .5                                | 1.5         | .0                      | -8.6              | 9.0                                       | 3.6      | 3.2                                                      | 2.0    | 4.1             |
| 1991 .....              | -2                     | .2                                | -5.6          | -2                | 1.7      | -5.4                              | -11.1       | -2.6                    | -9.6              | 6.6                                       | -6       | 1.1                                                      | -2     | 2.1             |
| 1992 .....              | 3.3                    | 3.3                               | 5.9           | 2.0               | 3.5      | 3.2                               | -6.0        | 7.3                     | 13.8              | 6.9                                       | 7.0      | .5                                                       | -1.7   | 2.2             |
| 1993 .....              | 2.7                    | 3.3                               | 7.8           | 2.7               | 2.8      | 8.7                               | -7          | 12.5                    | 8.2               | 3.2                                       | 8.8      | .9                                                       | -4.2   | 1.4             |
| 1994 .....              | 4.0                    | 3.7                               | 8.4           | 3.5               | 2.9      | 9.2                               | 1.8         | 11.9                    | 9.6               | 8.7                                       | 11.9     | .0                                                       | -3.7   | 2.6             |
| 1995 .....              | 2.5                    | 2.7                               | 4.4           | 2.2               | 2.6      | 10.5                              | 6.4         | 12.0                    | -3.2              | 10.1                                      | 8.0      | .5                                                       | -2.7   | 2.6             |
| 1996 .....              | 3.7                    | 3.4                               | 7.8           | 2.6               | 2.9      | 9.3                               | 5.6         | 10.6                    | 8.0               | 8.4                                       | 8.7      | 1.0                                                      | -1.2   | 2.3             |
| 1997 .....              | 4.5                    | 3.8                               | 8.6           | 2.7               | 3.3      | 12.1                              | 7.3         | 13.8                    | 1.9               | 11.9                                      | 13.6     | 1.9                                                      | -1.0   | 3.6             |
| 1998 .....              | 4.2                    | 5.0                               | 11.3          | 4.0               | 4.2      | 11.1                              | 5.1         | 13.3                    | 7.6               | 2.4                                       | 11.6     | 1.9                                                      | -1.1   | 3.6             |
| 1999 .....              | 4.5                    | 5.1                               | 11.7          | 4.6               | 4.0      | 9.2                               | -.4         | 12.7                    | 6.0               | 4.3                                       | 11.5     | 3.9                                                      | 2.2    | 4.7             |
| 2000 .....              | 3.7                    | 4.7                               | 7.3           | 3.8               | 4.5      | 8.7                               | 6.8         | 9.4                     | .8                | 8.7                                       | 13.1     | 2.1                                                      | .9     | 2.7             |
| 2001 .....              | .8                     | 2.5                               | 4.3           | 2.0               | 2.4      | -4.2                              | -2.3        | -4.9                    | .4                | -5.4                                      | -2.7     | 3.4                                                      | 3.9    | 3.2             |
| 2002 .....              | 1.9                    | 3.1                               | 6.5           | 2.6               | 2.6      | -8.9                              | -17.8       | -5.5                    | 4.8               | -2.3                                      | 3.4      | 4.4                                                      | 7.5    | 2.8             |
| 2003 .....              | 3.0                    | 3.3                               | 7.4           | 3.7               | 2.2      | 3.3                               | -5.6        | 6.4                     | 8.8               | 1.9                                       | 4.4      | 2.8                                                      | 6.6    | .7              |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 4.4                    | 3.8                               | 6.9           | 4.5               | 2.8      | 10.3                              | 1.0         | 13.4                    | 9.5               | 8.1                                       | 9.8      | 2.0                                                      | 4.7    | .4              |
| 2000:I .....            | 1.0                    | 6.5                               | 24.4          | .3                | 6.0      | 14.3                              | 7.0         | 16.9                    | 4.1               | 6.6                                       | 16.7     | -3.0                                                     | -13.9  | 3.2             |
| II .....                | 6.4                    | 2.5                               | -9.5          | 5.7               | 3.9      | 14.8                              | 18.0        | 13.7                    | -3.5              | 12.3                                      | 16.5     | 5.5                                                      | 17.2   | .1              |
| III .....               | -5                     | 3.9                               | 6.0           | 2.3               | 4.3      | 2.2                               | 9.6         | -2                      | -8.0              | 10.7                                      | 14.1     | -2.1                                                     | -8.2   | 1.3             |
| IV .....                | 2.1                    | 3.4                               | .7            | 3.7               | 3.9      | .9                                | 1.2         | .8                      | .4                | -2.7                                      | -1.6     | 1.3                                                      | -1.0   | 2.5             |
| 2001:I .....            | -5                     | 1.7                               | 6.7           | .5                | 1.1      | -4.2                              | -8.3        | -2.8                    | 2.2               | -5.3                                      | -3.7     | 5.3                                                      | 8.1    | 4.0             |
| II .....                | 1.2                    | 1.0                               | -3            | -1                | 1.8      | -13.6                             | -4.0        | -16.9                   | 5.6               | -12.7                                     | -12.6    | 7.9                                                      | 9.1    | 7.2             |
| III .....               | -1.4                   | 1.8                               | 3.1           | 2.4               | 1.2      | -6.8                              | 6.0         | -11.4                   | 1.8               | -18.2                                     | -10.3    | -1.5                                                     | .0     | -2.3            |
| IV .....                | 1.6                    | 7.0                               | 37.4          | 4.9               | 2.3      | -13.3                             | -33.2       | -4.2                    | -3.7              | -10.8                                     | -3.4     | 8.5                                                      | 8.8    | 8.4             |
| 2002:I .....            | 3.4                    | 1.8                               | -8.5          | 3.8               | 3.3      | -9.7                              | -18.5       | -6.3                    | 9.3               | 4.7                                       | 12.5     | 4.7                                                      | 8.2    | 2.9             |
| II .....                | 2.4                    | 2.8                               | 4.4           | .8                | 3.5      | -9.6                              | -22.6       | -4.5                    | 11.3              | 11.0                                      | 11.4     | 4.4                                                      | 12.8   | .3              |
| III .....               | 2.6                    | 2.9                               | 14.0          | -6                | 2.4      | -1.1                              | -16.0       | 4.6                     | 2.8               | 3.1                                       | 5.4      | 2.1                                                      | 2.9    | 1.7             |
| IV .....                | .7                     | 2.5                               | -2.4          | 5.3               | 2.2      | -3.2                              | -6.6        | -2.0                    | 4.2               | -4.2                                      | 9.6      | 4.0                                                      | 9.1    | 1.4             |
| 2003:I .....            | 1.9                    | 2.7                               | -1            | 5.0               | 2.1      | -1                                | -13.0       | 4.5                     | 7.5               | -1.5                                      | -2.0     | .2                                                       | .3     | .1              |
| II .....                | 4.1                    | 3.9                               | 20.6          | 1.6               | 1.8      | 11.8                              | 14.5        | 11.0                    | 9.1               | -1.6                                      | 2.5      | 7.2                                                      | 22.1   | -4              |
| III .....               | 7.4                    | 5.0                               | 16.5          | 6.9               | 1.9      | 15.7                              | -1.3        | 21.7                    | 22.4              | 11.3                                      | 2.8      | .1                                                       | -3.3   | 2.2             |
| IV .....                | 4.2                    | 3.6                               | 3.9           | 5.1               | 2.8      | 11.0                              | 7.9         | 12.0                    | 9.6               | 17.5                                      | 17.1     | 1.6                                                      | 4.8    | -1              |
| 2004:I .....            | 4.5                    | 4.1                               | 2.2           | 6.7               | 3.3      | 4.2                               | -7.6        | 8.0                     | 5.0               | 7.3                                       | 10.6     | 2.5                                                      | 7.1    | .0              |
| II .....                | 3.3                    | 1.6                               | -3            | .1                | 2.7      | 12.5                              | 6.9         | 14.2                    | 16.5              | 7.3                                       | 12.6     | 2.2                                                      | 2.7    | 1.9             |
| III .....               | 4.0                    | 5.1                               | 17.2          | 4.7               | 3.0      | 13.0                              | -1.1        | 17.5                    | 1.6               | 6.0                                       | 4.6      | .7                                                       | 4.8    | -1.7            |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 3.1                    | 4.6                               | 6.7           | 5.8               | 3.7      | 10.3                              | -4.1        | 14.9                    | .3                | -3.9                                      | 9.1      | .9                                                       | 1.6    | .6              |

Note.—Percent changes based on unrounded data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-5.—Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1959–2004

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter   | Gross domestic product (per-cent change) | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |                  |                |            |                        |             |                               |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|                   |                                          | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Total                             | Fixed investment |                |            |                        |             | Change in private inventories |
|                   |                                          |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   | Total            | Nonresidential |            |                        | Residential |                               |
|                   |                                          |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |                  | Total          | Structures | Equipment and software |             |                               |
| 1959              | 7.1                                      | 3.55                              | 0.97          | 1.25              | 1.33     | 2.80                              | 1.94             | 0.73           | 0.09       | 0.64                   | 1.21        | 0.86                          |
| 1960              | 2.5                                      | 1.73                              | .17           | .44               | 1.12     | .00                               | .13              | .52            | .28        | .24                    | -.39        | -.13                          |
| 1961              | 2.3                                      | 1.30                              | -.31          | .53               | 1.08     | -.10                              | -.04             | -.06           | .05        | -.11                   | .01         | -.05                          |
| 1962              | 6.1                                      | 3.11                              | .89           | .90               | 1.31     | 1.81                              | 1.24             | .78            | .16        | .61                    | .46         | .57                           |
| 1963              | 4.4                                      | 2.56                              | .77           | .59               | 1.20     | 1.00                              | 1.08             | .50            | .04        | .46                    | .58         | -.08                          |
| 1964              | 5.8                                      | 3.71                              | .77           | 1.33              | 1.61     | 1.25                              | 1.37             | 1.07           | .36        | .71                    | .30         | -.13                          |
| 1965              | 6.4                                      | 3.91                              | 1.07          | 1.43              | 1.42     | 2.16                              | 1.50             | 1.65           | .57        | 1.07                   | -.15        | .66                           |
| 1966              | 6.5                                      | 3.50                              | .73           | 1.46              | 1.31     | 1.44                              | .87              | 1.29           | .27        | 1.02                   | -.43        | .58                           |
| 1967              | 2.5                                      | 1.81                              | .13           | .42               | 1.26     | -.76                              | -.28             | -.15           | -.10       | -.05                   | -.13        | -.49                          |
| 1968              | 4.8                                      | 3.50                              | .93           | 1.19              | 1.38     | .90                               | 1.00             | .46            | .06        | .41                    | .53         | -.10                          |
| 1969              | 3.1                                      | 2.27                              | .31           | .69               | 1.28     | .90                               | .90              | .78            | .20        | .58                    | .13         | .00                           |
| 1970              | .2                                       | 1.42                              | -.28          | .61               | 1.08     | -1.04                             | -.31             | -.06           | .01        | -.07                   | -.26        | -.73                          |
| 1971              | 3.4                                      | 2.38                              | .81           | .47               | 1.09     | 1.67                              | 1.10             | .00            | -.06       | .07                    | 1.10        | .58                           |
| 1972              | 5.3                                      | 3.80                              | 1.07          | 1.11              | 1.61     | 1.87                              | 1.81             | .92            | .12        | .81                    | .89         | .06                           |
| 1973              | 5.8                                      | 3.05                              | .90           | .82               | 1.33     | 1.96                              | 1.46             | 1.50           | .31        | 1.19                   | -.04        | .50                           |
| 1974              | -.5                                      | -.47                              | -.61          | -.51              | .65      | -1.30                             | -1.04            | .09            | -.09       | .18                    | -1.13       | -.27                          |
| 1975              | -.2                                      | 1.42                              | .00           | .37               | 1.05     | -2.98                             | -1.71            | -1.14          | -.43       | -.70                   | -.57        | -1.27                         |
| 1976              | 5.3                                      | 3.48                              | 1.04          | 1.24              | 1.19     | 2.84                              | 1.42             | .52            | .09        | .43                    | .90         | 1.41                          |
| 1977              | 4.6                                      | 2.68                              | .80           | .60               | 1.27     | 2.43                              | 2.18             | 1.19           | .15        | 1.04                   | .99         | .25                           |
| 1978              | 5.6                                      | 2.76                              | .47           | .91               | 1.38     | 2.16                              | 2.04             | 1.69           | .54        | 1.15                   | .35         | .12                           |
| 1979              | 3.2                                      | 1.52                              | -.03          | .65               | .90      | .61                               | 1.02             | 1.23           | .52        | .71                    | -.21        | -.41                          |
| 1980              | -.2                                      | -.17                              | -.65          | -.04              | .52      | -2.12                             | -1.21            | -.04           | .27        | -.30                   | -1.17       | -.91                          |
| 1981              | 2.5                                      | .90                               | .09           | .29               | .51      | 1.59                              | .39              | .74            | .40        | .34                    | -.35        | 1.20                          |
| 1982              | -1.9                                     | .87                               | .00           | .23               | .65      | -2.55                             | -1.22            | -.51           | -.09       | -.42                   | -.71        | -1.34                         |
| 1983              | 4.5                                      | 3.65                              | 1.07          | .80               | 1.79     | 1.45                              | 1.17             | -.16           | -.57       | .41                    | 1.33        | .29                           |
| 1984              | 7.2                                      | 3.44                              | 1.15          | .93               | 1.36     | 4.63                              | 2.68             | 2.05           | .60        | 1.44                   | .64         | 1.95                          |
| 1985              | 4.1                                      | 3.31                              | .83           | .61               | 1.87     | -.17                              | .89              | .82            | .32        | .50                    | .07         | -1.06                         |
| 1986              | 3.5                                      | 2.62                              | .83           | .78               | 1.01     | -1.2                              | .20              | -.36           | -.50       | .15                    | .55         | -.32                          |
| 1987              | 3.4                                      | 2.17                              | .16           | .52               | 1.50     | .51                               | .09              | -.01           | -.11       | .10                    | .10         | .42                           |
| 1988              | 4.1                                      | 2.66                              | .53           | .70               | 1.43     | .39                               | .52              | .57            | .02        | .55                    | -.05        | -1.14                         |
| 1989              | 3.5                                      | 1.86                              | .19           | .59               | 1.07     | .64                               | .47              | .61            | .07        | .54                    | -1.14       | .17                           |
| 1990              | 1.9                                      | 1.34                              | -.02          | .33               | 1.03     | -.53                              | -.32             | .05            | .05        | .00                    | -.37        | -.21                          |
| 1991              | -.2                                      | .11                               | -.46          | -.05              | .62      | -1.20                             | -.94             | -.57           | -.39       | -.18                   | -.37        | -.26                          |
| 1992              | 3.3                                      | 2.18                              | .44           | .43               | 1.31     | 1.07                              | .79              | .32            | -.18       | .50                    | .47         | .29                           |
| 1993              | 2.7                                      | 2.23                              | .59           | .56               | 1.09     | 1.21                              | 1.14             | .83            | -.02       | .85                    | .31         | .07                           |
| 1994              | 4.0                                      | 2.52                              | .66           | .71               | 1.14     | 1.93                              | 1.30             | .91            | .05        | .87                    | .39         | .63                           |
| 1995              | 2.5                                      | 1.81                              | .36           | .44               | 1.01     | .48                               | .94              | 1.08           | .17        | .91                    | -.14        | -.46                          |
| 1996              | 3.7                                      | 2.31                              | .64           | .51               | 1.15     | 1.35                              | 1.34             | 1.01           | .16        | .85                    | .33         | .02                           |
| 1997              | 4.5                                      | 2.54                              | .70           | .53               | 1.31     | 1.95                              | 1.42             | 1.33           | .21        | 1.12                   | .08         | .54                           |
| 1998              | 4.2                                      | 3.36                              | .93           | .78               | 1.66     | 1.63                              | 1.60             | 1.28           | .16        | 1.12                   | .32         | .03                           |
| 1999              | 4.5                                      | 3.44                              | .99           | .89               | 1.56     | 1.33                              | 1.36             | 1.09           | -.01       | 1.11                   | .27         | -.03                          |
| 2000              | 3.7                                      | 3.17                              | .63           | .74               | 1.80     | .99                               | 1.09             | 1.06           | .21        | .85                    | .03         | -.10                          |
| 2001              | .8                                       | 1.74                              | .37           | .40               | .97      | -1.39                             | -.50             | -.52           | -.07       | -.44                   | .02         | -.88                          |
| 2002              | 1.9                                      | 2.14                              | .56           | .51               | 1.08     | -.37                              | -.80             | -1.02          | -.57       | -.45                   | .22         | .42                           |
| 2003              | 3.0                                      | 2.29                              | .63           | .73               | .93      | .66                               | .76              | .33            | -.15       | .48                    | .43         | -.10                          |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> | 4.4                                      | 2.67                              | .58           | .91               | 1.18     | 1.96                              | 1.52             | 1.02           | .02        | 1.00                   | .50         | .44                           |
| 2000:I            | 1.0                                      | 4.38                              | 1.96          | .06               | 2.36     | -1.30                             | 1.83             | 1.64           | .21        | 1.44                   | .19         | -3.13                         |
| II                | 6.4                                      | 1.78                              | -.89          | 1.11              | 1.55     | 4.65                              | 1.60             | 1.76           | .53        | 1.23                   | -.16        | 3.05                          |
| III               | -.5                                      | 2.62                              | .50           | .44               | 1.67     | -1.84                             | -.10             | .28            | .29        | -.02                   | -.38        | -1.74                         |
| IV                | 2.1                                      | 2.29                              | .06           | .72               | 1.51     | -.36                              | .13              | .11            | .04        | .07                    | .02         | -.49                          |
| 2001:I            | -.5                                      | 1.07                              | .55           | .09               | .43      | -2.44                             | -.43             | -.52           | -.29       | -.24                   | .10         | -2.01                         |
| II                | 1.2                                      | .67                               | -.03          | -.03              | .73      | -1.28                             | -1.51            | -1.76          | -.14       | -1.62                  | .25         | .23                           |
| III               | -1.4                                     | 1.20                              | .26           | .47               | .47      | -1.76                             | -.75             | -.83           | .19        | -1.02                  | .08         | -1.02                         |
| IV                | 1.6                                      | 4.71                              | 2.81          | .95               | .95      | -3.95                             | -1.81            | -1.63          | -1.27      | -.35                   | -.18        | -2.14                         |
| 2002:I            | 3.4                                      | 1.32                              | -.79          | .76               | 1.36     | 2.34                              | -.71             | -1.13          | -.59       | -.53                   | .42         | 3.05                          |
| II                | 2.4                                      | 1.98                              | .37           | .15               | 1.46     | .05                               | -.55             | -1.06          | -.70       | -.36                   | .51         | .60                           |
| III               | 2.6                                      | 2.02                              | 1.16          | -.12              | .98      | .61                               | .02              | -.12           | -.45       | .33                    | .13         | .59                           |
| IV                | .7                                       | 1.74                              | -.21          | 1.03              | .93      | -.06                              | -.13             | -.33           | -.17       | -.16                   | .20         | .07                           |
| 2003:I            | 1.9                                      | 1.84                              | -.01          | .97               | .87      | -.10                              | .35              | -.01           | -.33       | .32                    | .36         | -.45                          |
| II                | 4.1                                      | 2.72                              | 1.64          | .31               | .77      | .54                               | 1.55             | 1.10           | .32        | .78                    | .44         | -1.01                         |
| III               | 7.4                                      | 3.58                              | 1.38          | 1.38              | .83      | 3.16                              | 2.59             | 1.50           | -.03       | 1.53                   | 1.09        | .57                           |
| IV                | 4.2                                      | 2.50                              | .33           | 1.01              | 1.15     | 2.04                              | 1.57             | 1.07           | .18        | .89                    | .50         | .47                           |
| 2004:I            | 4.5                                      | 2.90                              | .19           | 1.33              | 1.39     | 1.86                              | .69              | .42            | -.19       | .61                    | .27         | 1.17                          |
| II                | 3.3                                      | 1.10                              | -.02          | .03               | 1.10     | 2.85                              | 2.07             | 1.21           | .16        | 1.05                   | .86         | .78                           |
| III               | 4.0                                      | 3.57                              | 1.37          | .94               | 1.26     | .40                               | 1.37             | 1.27           | -.03       | 1.30                   | .09         | -.97                          |
| IV <sup>a</sup>   | 3.1                                      | 3.22                              | .56           | 1.16              | 1.50     | 1.48                              | 1.06             | 1.05           | -.10       | 1.15                   | .01         | .42                           |

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-5.—Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1959–2004—Continued

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Net exports of goods and services |         |       |           |         |       |           | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                   |             |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
|                         | Net exports                       | Exports |       |           | Imports |       |           | Total                                                    | Federal |                   |             | State and local |
|                         |                                   | Total   | Goods | Serv-ices | Total   | Goods | Serv-ices |                                                          | Total   | Na-tional defense | Non-defense |                 |
| 1959 .....              | 0.00                              | 0.45    | -0.02 | 0.48      | -0.45   | -0.48 | 0.03      | 0.76                                                     | 0.42    | -0.23             | 0.65        | 0.34            |
| 1960 .....              | .72                               | .78     | .76   | .02       | -.06    | .05   | -.11      | .03                                                      | -.35    | -.17              | -.18        | .39             |
| 1961 .....              | .06                               | .03     | .02   | .01       | .03     | .00   | .02       | 1.07                                                     | .51     | .45               | .06         | .56             |
| 1962 .....              | -.21                              | .25     | .17   | .08       | -.47    | -.40  | -.07      | 1.36                                                     | 1.07    | .63               | .44         | .29             |
| 1963 .....              | .24                               | .35     | .29   | .06       | -.12    | -.12  | .00       | .58                                                      | .01     | -.25              | .26         | .57             |
| 1964 .....              | .36                               | .59     | .52   | .07       | -.23    | -.19  | -.04      | .49                                                      | -.17    | -.40              | .23         | .65             |
| 1965 .....              | -.30                              | .15     | .02   | .13       | -.45    | -.41  | -.04      | .65                                                      | .00     | -.19              | .19         | .66             |
| 1966 .....              | -.29                              | .36     | .27   | .09       | -.65    | -.49  | -.16      | 1.87                                                     | 1.24    | 1.21              | .03         | .63             |
| 1967 .....              | -.22                              | .12     | .02   | .10       | -.34    | -.17  | -.16      | 1.68                                                     | 1.17    | 1.19              | -.02        | .51             |
| 1968 .....              | -.30                              | .41     | .30   | .10       | -.70    | -.68  | -.03      | .73                                                      | .10     | .16               | -.06        | .63             |
| 1969 .....              | -.04                              | .25     | .20   | .05       | -.29    | -.20  | -.09      | -.06                                                     | -.42    | -.49              | .06         | .37             |
| 1970 .....              | .34                               | .56     | .44   | .12       | -.22    | -.15  | -.07      | -.55                                                     | -.86    | -.83              | -.03        | .31             |
| 1971 .....              | -.19                              | .10     | -.02  | .11       | -.29    | -.33  | .04       | -.50                                                     | -.85    | -.97              | .12         | .36             |
| 1972 .....              | -.21                              | .42     | .43   | -.01      | -.63    | -.57  | -.06      | -.16                                                     | -.42    | -.61              | .18         | .26             |
| 1973 .....              | .82                               | 1.12    | 1.01  | .11       | -.29    | -.34  | .05       | -.08                                                     | -.41    | -.39              | -.02        | .33             |
| 1974 .....              | .75                               | .58     | .46   | .12       | .18     | .17   | .00       | .52                                                      | .08     | -.05              | .13         | .44             |
| 1975 .....              | .89                               | -.05    | -.16  | .10       | .94     | .87   | .07       | .48                                                      | .03     | -.06              | .09         | .45             |
| 1976 .....              | -1.08                             | .37     | .31   | .05       | -1.45   | -1.35 | -.10      | .10                                                      | .00     | -.02              | .03         | .09             |
| 1977 .....              | -.72                              | .20     | .08   | .11       | -.92    | -.84  | -.07      | .23                                                      | .19     | .07               | .12         | .04             |
| 1978 .....              | .05                               | .82     | .68   | .15       | -.78    | -.67  | -.11      | .60                                                      | .22     | .05               | .16         | .38             |
| 1979 .....              | .66                               | .82     | .77   | .06       | -.16    | -.14  | -.02      | .37                                                      | .20     | .17               | .03         | .17             |
| 1980 .....              | 1.68                              | .97     | .86   | .11       | .71     | .67   | .04       | .38                                                      | .39     | .25               | .14         | -.01            |
| 1981 .....              | -.15                              | .12     | -.09  | .21       | -.27    | -.18  | -.09      | .19                                                      | .42     | .38               | .04         | -.23            |
| 1982 .....              | -.60                              | -.73    | -.67  | -.06      | .12     | .20   | -.08      | .35                                                      | .35     | .48               | -.13        | .01             |
| 1983 .....              | -1.35                             | -.22    | -.19  | -.03      | -1.13   | -1.00 | -.13      | .77                                                      | .63     | .50               | .13         | .13             |
| 1984 .....              | -1.58                             | .63     | .46   | .17       | -2.21   | -1.83 | -.39      | .70                                                      | .30     | .35               | -.05        | .40             |
| 1985 .....              | -.42                              | .23     | .20   | .02       | -.65    | -.52  | -.13      | 1.41                                                     | .74     | .60               | .14         | .67             |
| 1986 .....              | -.30                              | .54     | .26   | .28       | -.84    | -.82  | -.02      | 1.27                                                     | .55     | .47               | .08         | .71             |
| 1987 .....              | .17                               | .78     | .56   | .21       | -.61    | -.39  | -.22      | .52                                                      | .36     | .35               | .01         | .17             |
| 1988 .....              | .82                               | 1.24    | 1.04  | .20       | -.42    | -.36  | -.07      | .27                                                      | -.15    | -.03              | -.12        | .42             |
| 1989 .....              | .52                               | .99     | .75   | .24       | -.47    | -.38  | -.10      | .52                                                      | .14     | -.03              | .17         | .39             |
| 1990 .....              | .43                               | .81     | .56   | .26       | -.39    | -.26  | -.13      | .64                                                      | .18     | .00               | .18         | .46             |
| 1991 .....              | .69                               | .63     | .46   | .16       | .06     | .01   | .05       | .23                                                      | -.02    | -.07              | .06         | .24             |
| 1992 .....              | -.04                              | .68     | .52   | .16       | -.72    | -.77  | .05       | .11                                                      | -.15    | -.32              | .17         | .26             |
| 1993 .....              | -.59                              | .32     | .23   | .09       | -.91    | -.85  | -.06      | -.18                                                     | -.35    | -.33              | -.02        | .17             |
| 1994 .....              | -.43                              | .85     | .67   | .18       | -1.29   | -1.18 | -.11      | .00                                                      | -.30    | -.27              | -.03        | .30             |
| 1995 .....              | .11                               | 1.04    | .85   | .19       | -.93    | -.87  | -.06      | .10                                                      | -.20    | -.19              | -.01        | .30             |
| 1996 .....              | -.14                              | .91     | .68   | .22       | -1.05   | -.94  | -.11      | .18                                                      | -.08    | -.07              | -.02        | .26             |
| 1997 .....              | -.34                              | 1.30    | 1.11  | .19       | -1.64   | -1.45 | -.19      | .34                                                      | -.07    | -.13              | .06         | .41             |
| 1998 .....              | -1.16                             | .27     | .18   | .09       | -1.43   | -1.20 | -.23      | .34                                                      | -.07    | -.09              | .02         | .41             |
| 1999 .....              | -.99                              | .47     | .29   | .18       | -1.46   | -1.31 | -.15      | .67                                                      | .14     | .08               | .06         | .54             |
| 2000 .....              | -.86                              | .93     | .84   | .09       | -1.79   | -1.55 | -.25      | .36                                                      | .05     | -.02              | .07         | .31             |
| 2001 .....              | -.20                              | -.60    | -.48  | -.12      | .40     | .39   | .01       | .60                                                      | .23     | .15               | .08         | .37             |
| 2002 .....              | -.70                              | -.24    | -.29  | .05       | -.46    | -.42  | -.04      | .79                                                      | .46     | .30               | .16         | .33             |
| 2003 .....              | -.43                              | .18     | .14   | .04       | -.61    | -.54  | -.07      | .52                                                      | .43     | .38               | .06         | .09             |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | -.61                              | .77     | .54   | .23       | -1.38   | -1.25 | -.14      | .37                                                      | .32     | .33               | -.01        | .05             |
| 2000: I .....           | -1.53                             | .70     | .65   | .05       | -2.23   | -1.79 | -.44      | -.56                                                     | -.93    | -.92              | -.01        | .36             |
| II .....                | -.98                              | 1.30    | 1.03  | .26       | -2.27   | -2.03 | -.24      | .96                                                      | .96     | .61               | .35         | .01             |
| III .....               | -.87                              | 1.14    | 1.36  | -.22      | -2.01   | -1.70 | -.32      | -.37                                                     | -.51    | -.29              | -.22        | .15             |
| IV .....                | -.07                              | -.31    | -.45  | .14       | .24     | .19   | .04       | .22                                                      | -.07    | .06               | -.13        | .29             |
| 2001: I .....           | -.04                              | -.59    | -.43  | -.16      | .56     | .43   | .12       | .92                                                      | .46     | .25               | .20         | .46             |
| II .....                | .49                               | -1.45   | -1.43 | -.02      | 1.94    | 2.23  | -.28      | 1.35                                                     | .52     | .16               | .36         | .83             |
| III .....               | -.56                              | -2.04   | -1.60 | -.44      | 1.48    | 1.02  | .47       | -.28                                                     | .00     | .09               | -.09        | -.28            |
| IV .....                | -.66                              | -1.11   | -.63  | -.48      | .45     | .21   | .25       | 1.48                                                     | .51     | .46               | .05         | .97             |
| 2002: I .....           | -1.10                             | .43     | -.13  | .56       | -1.53   | -1.04 | -.49      | .85                                                      | .49     | .23               | .27         | .36             |
| II .....                | -.46                              | .99     | .87   | .13       | -1.45   | -1.59 | .14       | .81                                                      | .78     | .45               | .33         | .03             |
| III .....               | -.43                              | .29     | .19   | .10       | -.72    | -.65  | -.06      | .40                                                      | .19     | .14               | .05         | .21             |
| IV .....                | -1.69                             | -.42    | -.72  | .30       | -1.27   | -.91  | -.36      | .75                                                      | .58     | .54               | .04         | .17             |
| 2003: I .....           | .14                               | -.15    | .25   | -.40      | .29     | .22   | .06       | .05                                                      | .04     | -.11              | .15         | .02             |
| II .....                | -.50                              | -.15    | -.06  | -.10      | -.34    | -.58  | .24       | 1.35                                                     | 1.40    | 1.49              | -.09        | -.05            |
| III .....               | .64                               | 1.02    | .64   | .39       | -.39    | .00   | -.39      | .03                                                      | -.23    | -.36              | .13         | .26             |
| IV .....                | -.66                              | 1.55    | 1.00  | .56       | -2.22   | -1.96 | -.26      | .31                                                      | .33     | .50               | -.18        | -.02            |
| 2004: I .....           | -.76                              | .70     | .60   | .10       | -1.46   | -1.43 | -.03      | .48                                                      | .48     | .47               | .00         | .00             |
| II .....                | -1.06                             | .70     | .41   | .30       | -1.77   | -1.52 | -.25      | .41                                                      | .18     | .09               | .10         | .23             |
| III .....               | -.10                              | .59     | .64   | -.06      | -.69    | -.62  | -.07      | .13                                                      | .33     | .45               | -.12        | -.20            |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | -1.73                             | -.40    | -.50  | .10       | -1.34   | -1.49 | .15       | .18                                                      | .11     | .00               | .11         | .07             |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-6.—*Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2004*  
[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter      | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |                  |                |            |                        |             |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                      |                        | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Total                             | Fixed investment |                |            |                        | Residential |
|                      |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   | Total            | Nonresidential |            | Equipment and software |             |
|                      |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |                  | Total          | Structures |                        |             |
| 1959                 | 24.868                 | 23.067                            | 10.822        | 33.491            | 20.794   | 15.367                            | 15.736           | 10.760         | 36.530     | 6.065                  | 37.820      |
| 1960                 | 25.484                 | 23.702                            | 11.041        | 33.994            | 21.720   | 15.362                            | 15.870           | 11.371         | 39.433     | 6.322                  | 35.129      |
| 1961                 | 26.077                 | 24.191                            | 10.622        | 34.621            | 22.626   | 15.261                            | 15.820           | 11.299         | 39.966     | 6.200                  | 35.227      |
| 1962                 | 27.658                 | 25.389                            | 11.865        | 35.710            | 23.747   | 17.197                            | 17.248           | 12.284         | 41.775     | 6.917                  | 38.604      |
| 1963                 | 28.868                 | 26.436                            | 13.017        | 36.463            | 24.830   | 18.351                            | 18.584           | 12.966         | 42.239     | 7.500                  | 43.154      |
| 1964                 | 30.545                 | 28.020                            | 14.222        | 38.248            | 26.345   | 19.863                            | 20.378           | 14.504         | 46.626     | 8.457                  | 45.662      |
| 1965                 | 32.506                 | 29.791                            | 16.025        | 40.277            | 27.749   | 22.650                            | 22.459           | 17.031         | 54.058     | 10.007                 | 44.329      |
| 1966                 | 34.625                 | 31.484                            | 17.377        | 42.487            | 29.129   | 24.644                            | 23.745           | 19.160         | 57.751     | 11.609                 | 40.362      |
| 1967                 | 35.496                 | 32.422                            | 17.648        | 43.157            | 30.552   | 23.517                            | 23.306           | 18.900         | 56.284     | 11.532                 | 39.092      |
| 1968                 | 37.208                 | 34.284                            | 19.594        | 45.126            | 32.148   | 24.887                            | 24.935           | 19.746         | 57.102     | 12.250                 | 44.421      |
| 1969                 | 38.356                 | 35.558                            | 20.289        | 46.326            | 33.691   | 26.338                            | 26.486           | 21.246         | 60.189     | 13.334                 | 45.733      |
| 1970                 | 38.422                 | 36.381                            | 19.631        | 47.436            | 35.038   | 24.608                            | 25.931           | 21.134         | 60.364     | 13.201                 | 42.998      |
| 1971                 | 39.713                 | 37.770                            | 21.593        | 48.294            | 36.400   | 27.413                            | 27.894           | 21.135         | 59.370     | 13.332                 | 54.789      |
| 1972                 | 41.815                 | 40.082                            | 24.336        | 50.422            | 38.469   | 30.658                            | 31.246           | 23.072         | 61.201     | 15.052                 | 64.526      |
| 1973                 | 44.224                 | 42.048                            | 26.849        | 52.068            | 40.274   | 34.249                            | 34.101           | 26.429         | 66.200     | 17.812                 | 64.112      |
| 1974                 | 44.001                 | 41.729                            | 25.001        | 51.020            | 41.216   | 31.729                            | 31.971           | 26.653         | 64.785     | 18.268                 | 50.877      |
| 1975                 | 43.916                 | 42.688                            | 24.996        | 51.771            | 42.743   | 26.111                            | 28.541           | 24.022         | 57.984     | 16.529                 | 44.271      |
| 1976                 | 46.256                 | 45.041                            | 28.187        | 54.301            | 44.475   | 31.387                            | 31.356           | 25.200         | 59.390     | 17.562                 | 54.698      |
| 1977                 | 48.391                 | 46.950                            | 30.809        | 55.609            | 46.392   | 36.130                            | 35.863           | 28.045         | 61.841     | 20.208                 | 66.440      |
| 1978                 | 51.085                 | 49.012                            | 32.435        | 57.687            | 48.558   | 40.486                            | 40.205           | 32.243         | 70.769     | 23.284                 | 70.623      |
| 1979                 | 52.699                 | 50.204                            | 32.325        | 59.226            | 50.044   | 41.776                            | 42.473           | 35.489         | 79.731     | 25.318                 | 68.032      |
| 1980                 | 52.579                 | 50.065                            | 29.788        | 59.137            | 50.921   | 37.182                            | 39.708           | 35.388         | 84.350     | 24.407                 | 53.636      |
| 1981                 | 53.904                 | 50.779                            | 30.149        | 59.839            | 51.773   | 40.615                            | 40.591           | 37.398         | 91.074     | 25.445                 | 49.336      |
| 1982                 | 52.860                 | 51.493                            | 30.128        | 60.409            | 52.865   | 34.918                            | 37.377           | 35.981         | 89.528     | 24.122                 | 40.378      |
| 1983                 | 55.249                 | 54.436                            | 34.535        | 62.417            | 55.760   | 38.172                            | 40.491           | 35.518         | 79.865     | 25.420                 | 57.093      |
| 1984                 | 59.220                 | 57.325                            | 39.577        | 64.998            | 58.026   | 49.420                            | 47.331           | 41.788         | 91.016     | 30.462                 | 65.566      |
| 1985                 | 61.666                 | 60.303                            | 43.577        | 66.665            | 61.303   | 48.963                            | 49.823           | 44.561         | 97.502     | 32.397                 | 66.604      |
| 1986                 | 63.804                 | 62.749                            | 47.785        | 69.060            | 63.111   | 48.629                            | 50.403           | 43.287         | 86.817     | 33.011                 | 74.776      |
| 1987                 | 65.958                 | 64.840                            | 48.616        | 70.715            | 65.843   | 50.130                            | 50.682           | 43.259         | 84.340     | 33.463                 | 76.269      |
| 1988                 | 68.684                 | 67.468                            | 51.549        | 73.016            | 68.506   | 51.309                            | 52.352           | 45.520         | 84.885     | 35.987                 | 75.496      |
| 1989                 | 71.116                 | 69.369                            | 52.686        | 75.044            | 70.555   | 53.369                            | 53.928           | 48.063         | 86.583     | 38.624                 | 73.204      |
| 1990                 | 72.451                 | 70.782                            | 52.532        | 76.209            | 72.583   | 51.574                            | 52.803           | 48.302         | 87.867     | 38.636                 | 66.887      |
| 1991                 | 72.329                 | 70.903                            | 49.564        | 76.033            | 73.812   | 47.378                            | 49.379           | 45.712         | 78.091     | 37.643                 | 60.460      |
| 1992                 | 74.734                 | 73.224                            | 52.470        | 77.553            | 76.379   | 51.223                            | 52.312           | 47.179         | 73.423     | 40.387                 | 68.825      |
| 1993                 | 76.731                 | 75.672                            | 56.577        | 79.619            | 78.540   | 55.795                            | 56.788           | 51.287         | 72.891     | 45.428                 | 74.446      |
| 1994                 | 79.816                 | 78.504                            | 61.321        | 82.369            | 80.854   | 63.358                            | 62.079           | 55.999         | 74.180     | 50.846                 | 81.621      |
| 1995                 | 81.814                 | 80.623                            | 64.011        | 84.152            | 82.973   | 65.340                            | 66.090           | 61.885         | 78.903     | 56.930                 | 79.005      |
| 1996                 | 84.842                 | 83.382                            | 69.025        | 86.300            | 85.420   | 71.123                            | 72.018           | 67.661         | 83.354     | 62.981                 | 85.331      |
| 1997                 | 88.658                 | 86.533                            | 74.935        | 88.605            | 88.270   | 79.961                            | 78.657           | 75.820         | 89.432     | 71.641                 | 86.947      |
| 1998                 | 92.359                 | 90.896                            | 83.432        | 92.154            | 92.011   | 87.821                            | 86.657           | 84.232         | 94.019     | 81.137                 | 93.597      |
| 1999                 | 96.469                 | 95.537                            | 93.192        | 96.374            | 95.652   | 94.647                            | 93.884           | 91.980         | 93.619     | 91.437                 | 99.254      |
| 2000                 | 100.000                | 100.000                           | 100.000       | 100.000           | 100.000  | 100.000                           | 100.000          | 100.000        | 100.000    | 100.000                | 100.000     |
| 2001                 | 100.751                | 102.537                           | 104.327       | 102.027           | 102.403  | 92.103                            | 97.047           | 95.817         | 97.737     | 95.136                 | 100.357     |
| 2002                 | 102.626                | 105.698                           | 111.150       | 104.630           | 105.085  | 89.928                            | 92.253           | 87.302         | 80.346     | 89.947                 | 105.178     |
| 2003                 | 105.749                | 109.143                           | 119.378       | 108.481           | 107.418  | 93.852                            | 96.924           | 90.157         | 75.810     | 95.679                 | 114.392     |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup>    | 110.393                | 113.284                           | 127.559       | 113.408           | 110.440  | 105.972                           | 106.636          | 99.477         | 76.541     | 108.454                | 125.214     |
| 2000:I               | 98.764                 | 98.841                            | 101.097       | 98.458            | 98.530   | 96.691                            | 98.339           | 97.126         | 95.744     | 97.587                 | 101.689     |
| 2000:II              | 100.315                | 99.465                            | 98.609        | 99.835            | 99.474   | 103.060                           | 100.600          | 100.526        | 99.785     | 100.778                | 100.786     |
| 2000:III             | 100.200                | 100.424                           | 100.056       | 100.398           | 100.521  | 100.411                           | 100.443          | 101.066        | 102.088    | 100.723                | 98.718      |
| 2000:IV              | 100.721                | 101.270                           | 100.238       | 101.309           | 101.475  | 99.838                            | 100.619          | 101.282        | 102.383    | 100.912                | 98.807      |
| 2001:I               | 100.597                | 101.687                           | 101.877       | 101.438           | 101.758  | 96.245                            | 99.953           | 100.192        | 100.191    | 100.210                | 99.342      |
| 2001:II              | 100.906                | 101.942                           | 101.802       | 101.409           | 102.218  | 94.350                            | 97.709           | 96.600         | 99.168     | 95.683                 | 100.714     |
| 2001:III             | 100.551                | 102.391                           | 102.576       | 102.018           | 102.519  | 91.768                            | 96.603           | 94.908         | 100.621    | 92.820                 | 101.166     |
| 2001:IV              | 100.948                | 104.128                           | 111.051       | 103.242           | 103.114  | 86.051                            | 93.924           | 91.569         | 90.968     | 91.831                 | 100.206     |
| 2002:I               | 101.798                | 104.604                           | 108.624       | 104.217           | 103.951  | 89.458                            | 92.891           | 89.263         | 86.440     | 90.340                 | 102.448     |
| 2002:II              | 102.400                | 105.339                           | 109.789       | 104.416           | 104.859  | 89.524                            | 92.072           | 87.037         | 81.065     | 89.301                 | 105.228     |
| 2002:III             | 103.059                | 106.092                           | 113.433       | 104.261           | 105.472  | 90.418                            | 92.117           | 86.805         | 77.601     | 90.304                 | 105.567     |
| 2002:IV              | 103.249                | 106.755                           | 112.755       | 105.626           | 106.060  | 90.311                            | 91.932           | 86.103         | 76.279     | 89.842                 | 107.071     |
| 2003:I               | 103.743                | 107.461                           | 112.731       | 106.923           | 106.615  | 90.119                            | 92.479           | 86.075         | 73.674     | 90.829                 | 109.032     |
| 2003:II              | 104.792                | 108.488                           | 118.146       | 107.338           | 107.099  | 90.902                            | 94.902           | 88.518         | 76.203     | 93.235                 | 111.420     |
| 2003:III             | 106.681                | 109.828                           | 122.733       | 109.145           | 107.613  | 95.616                            | 98.904           | 91.802         | 75.955     | 97.917                 | 117.201     |
| 2003:IV              | 107.780                | 110.794                           | 123.902       | 110.517           | 108.346  | 98.771                            | 101.412          | 94.235         | 77.406     | 100.735                | 119.916     |
| 2004:I               | 108.969                | 111.925                           | 124.572       | 112.331           | 109.237  | 101.672                           | 102.529          | 95.204         | 75.886     | 102.699                | 121.400     |
| 2004:II              | 109.858                | 112.360                           | 124.482       | 112.367           | 109.955  | 106.191                           | 105.913          | 98.041         | 77.171     | 106.157                | 126.122     |
| 2004:III             | 110.941                | 113.776                           | 129.529       | 113.659           | 110.782  | 106.823                           | 108.170          | 101.075        | 76.958     | 110.524                | 126.628     |
| 2004:IV <sup>a</sup> | 111.803                | 115.076                           | 131.653       | 115.275           | 111.784  | 109.199                           | 109.932          | 103.588        | 76.149     | 114.436                | 126.708     |

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-6.—Chain-type quantity indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2004—Continued

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter         | Exports of goods and services |         |          | Imports of goods and services |         |          | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                  |             |                 |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|
|                         | Total                         | Goods   | Services | Total                         | Goods   | Services | Total                                                    | Federal |                  |             | State and local |
|                         |                               |         |          |                               |         |          |                                                          | Total   | National defense | Non-defense |                 |
| 1959 .....              | 7.043                         | 6.198   | 9.641    | 6.908                         | 5.403   | 15.462   | 41.489                                                   | 68.666  | 89.447           | 33.305      | 26.999          |
| 1960 .....              | 8.266                         | 7.651   | 9.797    | 7.000                         | 5.314   | 16.669   | 41.553                                                   | 66.779  | 87.977           | 30.672      | 28.182          |
| 1961 .....              | 8.309                         | 7.689   | 9.857    | 6.953                         | 5.307   | 16.385   | 43.639                                                   | 69.564  | 91.851           | 31.599      | 29.918          |
| 1962 .....              | 8.729                         | 8.031   | 10.535   | 7.742                         | 6.092   | 17.150   | 46.329                                                   | 75.492  | 97.412           | 38.144      | 30.839          |
| 1963 .....              | 9.353                         | 8.662   | 11.070   | 7.951                         | 6.339   | 17.137   | 47.522                                                   | 75.540  | 95.085           | 42.217      | 32.696          |
| 1964 .....              | 10.454                        | 9.849   | 11.733   | 8.374                         | 6.757   | 17.579   | 48.563                                                   | 74.530  | 91.304           | 45.880      | 34.913          |
| 1965 .....              | 10.747                        | 9.901   | 12.926   | 9.265                         | 7.714   | 18.096   | 50.028                                                   | 74.508  | 89.403           | 48.995      | 37.252          |
| 1966 .....              | 11.492                        | 10.589  | 13.814   | 10.642                        | 8.930   | 20.395   | 54.430                                                   | 82.737  | 102.205          | 49.501      | 39.590          |
| 1967 .....              | 11.757                        | 10.638  | 14.905   | 11.417                        | 9.400   | 22.887   | 58.604                                                   | 90.960  | 115.571          | 49.059      | 41.589          |
| 1968 .....              | 12.681                        | 11.481  | 16.049   | 13.118                        | 11.342  | 23.298   | 60.436                                                   | 91.681  | 117.416          | 47.912      | 44.048          |
| 1969 .....              | 13.294                        | 12.082  | 16.646   | 13.866                        | 11.963  | 24.767   | 60.290                                                   | 88.525  | 111.604          | 49.186      | 45.534          |
| 1970 .....              | 14.723                        | 13.460  | 18.128   | 14.457                        | 12.432  | 26.059   | 58.833                                                   | 81.997  | 101.477          | 48.674      | 46.797          |
| 1971 .....              | 14.973                        | 13.408  | 19.527   | 15.229                        | 13.474  | 25.317   | 57.553                                                   | 75.686  | 89.980           | 50.961      | 48.232          |
| 1972 .....              | 16.096                        | 14.849  | 19.404   | 16.943                        | 15.307  | 26.390   | 57.128                                                   | 72.574  | 82.921           | 54.551      | 49.291          |
| 1973 .....              | 19.131                        | 18.259  | 20.775   | 17.729                        | 16.388  | 25.500   | 56.926                                                   | 69.519  | 78.322           | 54.213      | 50.694          |
| 1974 .....              | 20.643                        | 19.709  | 22.396   | 17.327                        | 15.932  | 25.472   | 58.360                                                   | 70.136  | 77.714           | 57.023      | 52.603          |
| 1975 .....              | 20.512                        | 19.252  | 23.773   | 15.402                        | 13.924  | 24.367   | 59.675                                                   | 70.360  | 76.977           | 58.965      | 54.536          |
| 1976 .....              | 21.408                        | 20.165  | 24.476   | 18.413                        | 17.073  | 26.049   | 59.940                                                   | 70.888  | 76.706           | 59.523      | 54.937          |
| 1977 .....              | 21.923                        | 20.429  | 26.055   | 20.426                        | 19.153  | 27.347   | 60.598                                                   | 71.880  | 77.597           | 62.089      | 55.137          |
| 1978 .....              | 24.234                        | 22.712  | 28.234   | 22.196                        | 20.871  | 29.297   | 62.383                                                   | 73.681  | 78.259           | 65.947      | 56.938          |
| 1979 .....              | 26.637                        | 25.396  | 29.103   | 22.565                        | 21.229  | 29.700   | 63.549                                                   | 75.465  | 80.648           | 66.640      | 57.775          |
| 1980 .....              | 29.506                        | 28.422  | 30.919   | 21.066                        | 19.653  | 29.037   | 64.790                                                   | 79.043  | 84.160           | 70.373      | 57.736          |
| 1981 .....              | 29.868                        | 28.114  | 34.211   | 21.620                        | 20.058  | 30.711   | 65.381                                                   | 82.818  | 89.486           | 71.310      | 56.577          |
| 1982 .....              | 27.586                        | 25.573  | 33.263   | 21.348                        | 19.544  | 32.346   | 66.530                                                   | 86.018  | 96.244           | 67.888      | 56.607          |
| 1983 .....              | 26.875                        | 24.838  | 32.710   | 24.041                        | 22.210  | 34.958   | 68.964                                                   | 91.726  | 103.158          | 71.398      | 57.268          |
| 1984 .....              | 29.068                        | 26.801  | 35.627   | 29.893                        | 27.584  | 43.724   | 71.273                                                   | 94.550  | 108.186          | 70.035      | 59.322          |
| 1985 .....              | 29.951                        | 27.790  | 36.051   | 31.833                        | 29.310  | 47.050   | 76.240                                                   | 101.957 | 117.355          | 74.169      | 63.003          |
| 1986 .....              | 32.259                        | 29.217  | 41.325   | 34.561                        | 32.314  | 47.638   | 80.885                                                   | 107.754 | 124.871          | 76.764      | 67.064          |
| 1987 .....              | 35.742                        | 32.456  | 45.502   | 36.602                        | 33.812  | 53.205   | 82.873                                                   | 111.674 | 130.779          | 76.984      | 68.041          |
| 1988 .....              | 41.469                        | 38.572  | 49.616   | 38.039                        | 35.181  | 55.010   | 83.940                                                   | 109.898 | 130.161          | 73.037      | 70.582          |
| 1989 .....              | 46.233                        | 43.172  | 54.723   | 39.706                        | 36.686  | 57.678   | 86.110                                                   | 111.594 | 129.518          | 79.075      | 72.994          |
| 1990 .....              | 50.394                        | 46.810  | 60.480   | 41.139                        | 37.770  | 61.430   | 88.869                                                   | 113.873 | 129.472          | 85.651      | 75.991          |
| 1991 .....              | 53.736                        | 50.042  | 64.082   | 40.905                        | 37.741  | 59.849   | 89.872                                                   | 113.679 | 128.050          | 87.700      | 77.600          |
| 1992 .....              | 57.439                        | 53.785  | 67.590   | 43.748                        | 41.263  | 58.321   | 90.342                                                   | 111.713 | 121.708          | 93.749      | 79.318          |
| 1993 .....              | 59.291                        | 55.534  | 69.726   | 47.576                        | 45.423  | 60.026   | 89.513                                                   | 107.056 | 114.860          | 93.087      | 80.459          |
| 1994 .....              | 64.447                        | 60.937  | 74.097   | 53.256                        | 51.466  | 63.421   | 89.525                                                   | 103.050 | 109.259          | 91.957      | 82.543          |
| 1995 .....              | 70.982                        | 68.070  | 78.793   | 57.539                        | 56.104  | 65.492   | 90.015                                                   | 100.254 | 105.093          | 91.613      | 84.728          |
| 1996 .....              | 76.930                        | 74.086  | 84.483   | 62.544                        | 61.337  | 69.094   | 90.896                                                   | 99.091  | 103.648          | 90.955      | 86.668          |
| 1997 .....              | 86.082                        | 84.717  | 89.509   | 71.037                        | 70.172  | 75.600   | 92.588                                                   | 98.066  | 100.733          | 93.320      | 89.770          |
| 1998 .....              | 88.164                        | 86.614  | 92.077   | 79.299                        | 78.364  | 84.222   | 94.354                                                   | 96.970  | 98.650           | 93.985      | 93.014          |
| 1999 .....              | 91.969                        | 89.907  | 97.207   | 88.391                        | 88.078  | 90.038   | 97.987                                                   | 99.122  | 100.515          | 96.646      | 97.409          |
| 2000 .....              | 100.000                       | 100.000 | 100.000  | 100.000                       | 100.000 | 100.000  | 100.000                                                  | 100.000 | 100.000          | 100.000     | 100.000         |
| 2001 .....              | 94.565                        | 93.871  | 96.302   | 97.291                        | 96.833  | 99.706   | 103.412                                                  | 103.908 | 103.936          | 103.859     | 103.162         |
| 2002 .....              | 92.343                        | 90.068  | 97.989   | 100.585                       | 100.408 | 101.571  | 107.918                                                  | 111.725 | 111.972          | 111.284     | 105.999         |
| 2003 .....              | 94.116                        | 92.018  | 99.330   | 105.048                       | 105.131 | 104.753  | 110.906                                                  | 119.140 | 122.014          | 113.972     | 106.739         |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 101.737                       | 99.578  | 107.097  | 115.311                       | 116.284 | 110.726  | 113.073                                                  | 124.724 | 131.002          | 113.388     | 107.166         |
| 2000: I .....           | 96.770                        | 95.861  | 99.055   | 95.643                        | 95.465  | 96.598   | 99.169                                                   | 98.169  | 97.925           | 98.601      | 99.679          |
| II .....                | 99.608                        | 99.017  | 101.092  | 99.371                        | 99.427  | 99.076   | 100.517                                                  | 102.139 | 101.841          | 102.669     | 99.696          |
| III .....               | 102.163                       | 103.270 | 99.384   | 102.700                       | 102.756 | 102.402  | 99.995                                                   | 99.970  | 99.901           | 100.091     | 100.007         |
| IV .....                | 101.458                       | 101.852 | 100.469  | 102.286                       | 102.352 | 101.924  | 100.318                                                  | 99.722  | 100.334          | 98.639      | 100.618         |
| 2001: I .....           | 100.083                       | 100.442 | 99.189   | 101.330                       | 101.459 | 100.624  | 101.628                                                  | 101.679 | 102.041          | 101.033     | 101.601         |
| II .....                | 96.748                        | 95.838  | 99.021   | 97.972                        | 96.882  | 103.689  | 103.567                                                  | 103.910 | 103.132          | 105.298     | 103.394         |
| III .....               | 92.009                        | 90.635  | 95.437   | 95.345                        | 94.729  | 98.591   | 103.164                                                  | 103.920 | 103.734          | 104.250     | 102.784         |
| IV .....                | 89.422                        | 88.568  | 91.559   | 94.518                        | 94.262  | 95.921   | 105.289                                                  | 106.124 | 106.838          | 104.852     | 104.869         |
| 2002: I .....           | 90.449                        | 88.147  | 96.163   | 97.340                        | 96.560  | 101.360  | 106.502                                                  | 108.235 | 108.358          | 108.017     | 105.631         |
| II .....                | 92.841                        | 91.081  | 97.219   | 100.011                       | 100.059 | 99.863   | 107.658                                                  | 111.535 | 111.349          | 111.866     | 105.701         |
| III .....               | 93.545                        | 91.733  | 98.053   | 101.325                       | 101.496 | 100.562  | 108.221                                                  | 112.326 | 112.289          | 112.400     | 106.152         |
| IV .....                | 92.536                        | 89.310  | 100.520  | 103.665                       | 103.517 | 104.500  | 109.292                                                  | 114.804 | 115.894          | 112.853     | 106.514         |
| 2003: I .....           | 92.182                        | 90.183  | 97.154   | 103.151                       | 103.039 | 103.826  | 109.346                                                  | 114.891 | 115.090          | 114.569     | 106.551         |
| II .....                | 91.813                        | 90.005  | 96.314   | 103.792                       | 104.329 | 101.283  | 111.251                                                  | 120.765 | 124.835          | 113.432     | 106.432         |
| III .....               | 94.300                        | 92.190  | 99.543   | 104.522                       | 104.331 | 105.543  | 111.290                                                  | 119.751 | 122.368          | 115.050     | 107.006         |
| IV .....                | 98.170                        | 95.694  | 104.310  | 108.725                       | 108.824 | 108.675  | 111.738                                                  | 121.154 | 125.765          | 112.840     | 106.968         |
| 2004: I .....           | 99.924                        | 97.810  | 105.173  | 111.504                       | 112.116 | 108.675  | 112.443                                                  | 123.249 | 128.984          | 112.900     | 106.965         |
| II .....                | 101.690                       | 99.242  | 107.765  | 114.862                       | 115.593 | 111.458  | 113.062                                                  | 124.068 | 129.582          | 114.117     | 107.482         |
| III .....               | 103.176                       | 101.526 | 107.275  | 116.167                       | 117.005 | 112.241  | 113.259                                                  | 125.539 | 132.723          | 112.563     | 107.033         |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 102.159                       | 99.734  | 108.175  | 118.711                       | 120.421 | 110.531  | 113.527                                                  | 126.038 | 132.721          | 113.972     | 107.185         |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-7.—*Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2004*

[Index numbers, 2000=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures |               |                   |          | Gross private domestic investment |                  |                |            |                        |             |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                         |                        | Total                             | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Total                             | Fixed investment |                |            |                        |             |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   | Total            | Nonresidential |            |                        | Residential |
|                         |                        |                                   |               |                   |          |                                   |                  | Total          | Structures | Equipment and software |             |
| 1959 .....              | 20.754                 | 20.432                            | 45.662        | 22.765            | 15.485   | 29.474                            | 28.262           | 35.114         | 15.923     | 50.882                 | 16.630      |
| 1960 .....              | 21.044                 | 20.767                            | 45.444        | 23.089            | 15.887   | 29.619                            | 28.414           | 35.275         | 15.904     | 51.305                 | 16.743      |
| 1961 .....              | 21.281                 | 20.985                            | 45.551        | 23.227            | 16.173   | 29.538                            | 28.325           | 35.076         | 15.810     | 51.025                 | 16.769      |
| 1962 .....              | 21.572                 | 21.232                            | 45.755        | 23.412            | 16.466   | 29.558                            | 28.346           | 35.087         | 15.941     | 50.774                 | 16.795      |
| 1963 .....              | 21.801                 | 21.479                            | 45.915        | 23.683            | 16.701   | 29.467                            | 28.267           | 35.088         | 16.085     | 50.495                 | 16.663      |
| 1964 .....              | 22.134                 | 21.786                            | 46.142        | 23.986            | 17.016   | 29.634                            | 28.440           | 35.268         | 16.316     | 50.474                 | 16.796      |
| 1965 .....              | 22.538                 | 22.103                            | 45.721        | 24.423            | 17.334   | 30.107                            | 28.926           | 35.672         | 16.791     | 50.520                 | 17.272      |
| 1966 .....              | 23.180                 | 22.662                            | 45.517        | 25.232            | 17.810   | 30.726                            | 29.536           | 36.206         | 17.398     | 50.654                 | 17.899      |
| 1967 .....              | 23.897                 | 23.237                            | 46.228        | 25.830            | 18.349   | 31.538                            | 30.364           | 37.129         | 17.943     | 51.776                 | 18.521      |
| 1968 .....              | 24.916                 | 24.151                            | 47.749        | 26.820            | 19.128   | 32.714                            | 31.582           | 38.431         | 18.835     | 53.167                 | 19.504      |
| 1969 .....              | 26.153                 | 25.255                            | 49.067        | 28.062            | 20.106   | 34.264                            | 33.140           | 40.018         | 20.074     | 54.645                 | 20.853      |
| 1970 .....              | 27.538                 | 26.448                            | 50.148        | 29.446            | 21.175   | 35.713                            | 34.565           | 41.908         | 21.390     | 56.657                 | 21.526      |
| 1971 .....              | 28.916                 | 27.574                            | 51.975        | 30.359            | 22.340   | 37.493                            | 36.306           | 43.880         | 23.040     | 58.340                 | 22.775      |
| 1972 .....              | 30.171                 | 28.528                            | 52.531        | 31.373            | 23.304   | 39.062                            | 37.865           | 45.367         | 24.704     | 59.044                 | 24.158      |
| 1973 .....              | 31.854                 | 30.081                            | 53.301        | 33.838            | 24.381   | 41.172                            | 39.958           | 47.115         | 26.619     | 60.047                 | 26.297      |
| 1974 .....              | 34.721                 | 33.191                            | 56.676        | 38.702            | 26.345   | 45.263                            | 43.890           | 51.658         | 30.295     | 64.474                 | 29.011      |
| 1975 .....              | 38.007                 | 35.355                            | 61.844        | 41.735            | 28.595   | 50.847                            | 49.384           | 58.763         | 33.911     | 74.001                 | 31.706      |
| 1976 .....              | 40.202                 | 37.948                            | 65.728        | 43.346            | 30.603   | 53.654                            | 52.244           | 62.018         | 35.571     | 78.355                 | 33.743      |
| 1977 .....              | 42.758                 | 40.410                            | 68.129        | 45.911            | 32.933   | 57.677                            | 56.342           | 66.258         | 38.651     | 83.011                 | 37.147      |
| 1978 .....              | 45.762                 | 43.248                            | 72.038        | 48.985            | 35.464   | 62.381                            | 61.101           | 70.695         | 42.382     | 87.391                 | 41.696      |
| 1979 .....              | 49.553                 | 47.059                            | 76.830        | 54.148            | 38.316   | 68.027                            | 66.642           | 76.440         | 47.313     | 92.932                 | 46.374      |
| 1980 .....              | 54.062                 | 52.078                            | 83.277        | 60.449            | 42.332   | 74.424                            | 72.887           | 83.198         | 51.740     | 100.868                | 51.394      |
| 1981 .....              | 59.128                 | 56.720                            | 88.879        | 65.130            | 46.746   | 81.278                            | 79.670           | 91.245         | 58.880     | 108.077                | 55.587      |
| 1982 .....              | 62.738                 | 59.859                            | 92.358        | 66.955            | 50.528   | 85.455                            | 84.047           | 96.295         | 63.566     | 112.293                | 58.564      |
| 1983 .....              | 65.214                 | 62.436                            | 94.181        | 68.386            | 53.799   | 85.237                            | 83.912           | 95.432         | 61.939     | 112.530                | 59.908      |
| 1984 .....              | 67.664                 | 64.795                            | 95.550        | 70.004            | 56.680   | 85.845                            | 84.399           | 95.195         | 62.468     | 111.547                | 61.630      |
| 1985 .....              | 69.724                 | 66.936                            | 96.620        | 71.543            | 59.295   | 86.720                            | 85.457           | 95.936         | 63.940     | 111.413                | 63.219      |
| 1986 .....              | 71.269                 | 68.569                            | 97.685        | 71.273            | 62.040   | 88.599                            | 87.501           | 97.566         | 65.168     | 113.178                | 65.868      |
| 1987 .....              | 73.204                 | 70.947                            | 100.465       | 73.731            | 64.299   | 90.289                            | 89.118           | 98.435         | 66.199     | 113.796                | 68.561      |
| 1988 .....              | 75.706                 | 73.755                            | 101.921       | 76.206            | 67.493   | 92.354                            | 91.431           | 100.625        | 69.016     | 115.216                | 70.928      |
| 1989 .....              | 78.569                 | 76.972                            | 103.717       | 79.842            | 70.708   | 94.559                            | 93.641           | 102.731        | 71.707     | 116.657                | 73.211      |
| 1990 .....              | 81.614                 | 80.498                            | 104.561       | 84.226            | 74.197   | 96.379                            | 95.542           | 104.695        | 74.015     | 118.168                | 74.930      |
| 1991 .....              | 84.457                 | 83.419                            | 106.080       | 86.779            | 77.497   | 97.749                            | 96.960           | 106.314        | 75.355     | 119.854                | 75.912      |
| 1992 .....              | 86.402                 | 85.824                            | 106.756       | 88.105            | 80.684   | 97.395                            | 96.670           | 105.411        | 75.330     | 118.444                | 76.836      |
| 1993 .....              | 88.390                 | 87.804                            | 107.840       | 88.973            | 83.345   | 98.521                            | 97.805           | 105.487        | 77.602     | 117.243                | 79.941      |
| 1994 .....              | 90.265                 | 89.654                            | 109.978       | 89.605            | 85.748   | 99.813                            | 99.133           | 106.008        | 80.388     | 116.572                | 82.754      |
| 1995 .....              | 92.115                 | 91.577                            | 110.672       | 90.629            | 88.320   | 100.941                           | 100.292          | 106.239        | 83.879     | 115.224                | 85.769      |
| 1996 .....              | 93.859                 | 93.547                            | 109.507       | 92.567            | 90.844   | 100.520                           | 100.028          | 105.011        | 86.045     | 112.451                | 87.610      |
| 1997 .....              | 95.415                 | 95.124                            | 107.068       | 93.835            | 93.305   | 100.157                           | 99.785           | 103.696        | 89.381     | 109.120                | 89.843      |
| 1998 .....              | 96.475                 | 95.978                            | 104.152       | 93.821            | 95.319   | 99.035                            | 98.861           | 101.421        | 93.474     | 104.259                | 92.239      |
| 1999 .....              | 97.868                 | 97.575                            | 101.626       | 96.173            | 97.393   | 98.972                            | 98.888           | 100.057        | 96.257     | 101.366                | 95.780      |
| 2000 .....              | 100.000                | 100.000                           | 100.000       | 100.000           | 100.000  | 100.000                           | 100.000          | 100.000        | 100.000    | 100.000                | 100.000     |
| 2001 .....              | 102.402                | 102.094                           | 98.114        | 101.531           | 103.257  | 101.013                           | 101.023          | 99.683         | 105.403    | 97.708                 | 104.633     |
| 2002 .....              | 104.097                | 103.548                           | 95.475        | 102.097           | 106.083  | 101.221                           | 101.232          | 98.909         | 107.908    | 95.868                 | 107.246     |
| 2003 .....              | 106.003                | 105.511                           | 92.244        | 104.154           | 109.237  | 102.304                           | 102.435          | 98.546         | 110.176    | 94.754                 | 111.951     |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 108.281                | 107.810                           | 90.380        | 107.612           | 111.982  | 104.882                           | 104.958          | 99.336         | 115.543    | 94.400                 | 118.258     |
| 2000:I .....            | 99.292                 | 99.296                            | 100.471       | 98.816            | 99.276   | 99.496                            | 99.481           | 99.772         | 98.482     | 100.212                | 98.683      |
| II .....                | 99.780                 | 99.777                            | 100.337       | 99.717            | 99.685   | 99.788                            | 99.788           | 99.841         | 99.366     | 100.005                | 99.635      |
| III .....               | 100.241                | 100.239                           | 99.715        | 100.562           | 100.194  | 100.253                           | 100.252          | 100.191        | 100.455    | 100.102                | 100.418     |
| IV .....                | 100.687                | 100.687                           | 99.477        | 100.905           | 100.845  | 100.463                           | 100.479          | 100.195        | 101.697    | 99.681                 | 101.263     |
| 2001:I .....            | 101.507                | 101.502                           | 99.137        | 101.256           | 102.149  | 100.454                           | 100.410          | 99.605         | 103.196    | 98.376                 | 102.628     |
| II .....                | 102.290                | 102.146                           | 98.369        | 102.121           | 102.997  | 100.839                           | 100.856          | 99.743         | 104.835    | 97.996                 | 103.889     |
| III .....               | 102.690                | 102.291                           | 97.669        | 101.895           | 103.512  | 101.355                           | 101.399          | 99.818         | 106.512    | 97.497                 | 105.639     |
| IV .....                | 103.122                | 102.437                           | 97.279        | 100.852           | 104.368  | 101.405                           | 101.427          | 99.564         | 107.069    | 96.964                 | 106.377     |
| 2002:I .....            | 103.470                | 102.660                           | 96.343        | 100.861           | 104.963  | 101.142                           | 101.136          | 99.240         | 107.075    | 96.547                 | 106.165     |
| II .....                | 103.853                | 103.386                           | 95.743        | 102.193           | 105.693  | 101.106                           | 101.101          | 98.957         | 107.638    | 96.004                 | 106.711     |
| III .....               | 104.280                | 103.894                           | 95.244        | 102.520           | 106.524  | 100.992                           | 101.008          | 98.642         | 108.061    | 95.474                 | 107.125     |
| IV .....                | 104.786                | 104.250                           | 94.570        | 102.814           | 107.153  | 101.644                           | 101.685          | 98.798         | 108.858    | 95.447                 | 108.981     |
| 2003:I .....            | 105.490                | 105.080                           | 93.688        | 104.108           | 108.158  | 102.001                           | 102.154          | 98.668         | 109.911    | 94.981                 | 110.780     |
| II .....                | 105.780                | 105.269                           | 92.787        | 103.520           | 108.993  | 101.969                           | 102.085          | 98.354         | 109.906    | 94.585                 | 111.253     |
| III .....               | 106.158                | 105.689                           | 91.757        | 104.423           | 109.529  | 102.276                           | 102.401          | 98.431         | 110.255    | 94.588                 | 112.097     |
| IV .....                | 106.586                | 106.005                           | 90.747        | 104.564           | 110.266  | 102.968                           | 103.101          | 98.729         | 110.633    | 94.862                 | 113.675     |
| 2004:I .....            | 107.314                | 106.860                           | 90.741        | 105.914           | 111.085  | 103.514                           | 103.618          | 98.793         | 111.926    | 94.611                 | 115.179     |
| II .....                | 108.169                | 107.683                           | 90.725        | 107.616           | 111.667  | 104.644                           | 105.409          | 99.220         | 113.984    | 94.626                 | 117.710     |
| III .....               | 108.551                | 108.021                           | 90.008        | 107.869           | 112.314  | 105.405                           | 105.782          | 99.449         | 116.677    | 94.256                 | 119.674     |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 109.091                | 108.677                           | 90.047        | 109.048           | 112.861  | 105.966                           | 106.024          | 99.880         | 119.585    | 94.107                 | 120.470     |

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-7.—Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic product, 1959–2004—Continued

[Index numbers, 2000=100, except as noted; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter         | Exports and imports of goods and services |         | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                  |             |                 | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup> |                      | Percent change <sup>2</sup> |                                       |                      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                         |                                           |         | Total                                                    | Federal |                  |             | State and local |                                 | Total                                 | Less food and energy | Gross domestic product      | Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup> |                      |
|                         | Exports                                   | Imports |                                                          | Total   | National defense | Non-defense |                 |                                 |                                       |                      |                             | Total                                 | Less food and energy |
| 1959 .....              | 29.433                                    | 21.901  | 15.404                                                   | 16.450  | 16.257           | 16.591      | 14.475          | 20.581                          | 20.365                                | .....                | 1.2                         | 1.2                                   | .....                |
| 1960 .....              | 29.846                                    | 22.110  | 15.597                                                   | 16.590  | 16.383           | 16.798      | 14.738          | 20.872                          | 20.646                                | .....                | 1.4                         | 1.4                                   | .....                |
| 1961 .....              | 30.300                                    | 22.110  | 15.909                                                   | 16.871  | 16.619           | 17.296      | 15.093          | 21.108                          | 20.865                                | .....                | 1.1                         | 1.1                                   | .....                |
| 1962 .....              | 30.375                                    | 21.849  | 16.314                                                   | 17.228  | 16.940           | 17.808      | 15.564          | 21.398                          | 21.139                                | .....                | 1.4                         | 1.3                                   | .....                |
| 1963 .....              | 30.307                                    | 22.273  | 16.669                                                   | 17.597  | 17.320           | 18.116      | 15.911          | 21.629                          | 21.385                                | .....                | 1.1                         | 1.2                                   | .....                |
| 1964 .....              | 30.556                                    | 22.743  | 17.132                                                   | 18.191  | 17.822           | 19.036      | 16.234          | 21.963                          | 21.725                                | .....                | 1.5                         | 1.6                                   | .....                |
| 1965 .....              | 31.529                                    | 23.059  | 17.588                                                   | 18.658  | 18.314           | 19.408      | 16.685          | 22.368                          | 22.102                                | .....                | 1.8                         | 1.7                                   | .....                |
| 1966 .....              | 32.481                                    | 23.596  | 18.330                                                   | 19.330  | 18.950           | 20.190      | 17.507          | 23.010                          | 22.724                                | .....                | 2.8                         | 2.8                                   | .....                |
| 1967 .....              | 33.725                                    | 23.688  | 19.099                                                   | 19.913  | 19.518           | 20.815      | 18.488          | 23.729                          | 23.389                                | .....                | 3.1                         | 2.9                                   | .....                |
| 1968 .....              | 34.461                                    | 24.048  | 20.128                                                   | 20.995  | 20.539           | 22.116      | 19.475          | 24.752                          | 24.380                                | .....                | 4.3                         | 4.2                                   | .....                |
| 1969 .....              | 35.627                                    | 24.675  | 21.341                                                   | 22.130  | 21.664           | 23.251      | 20.780          | 25.988                          | 25.580                                | .....                | 5.0                         | 4.9                                   | .....                |
| 1970 .....              | 36.993                                    | 26.135  | 23.079                                                   | 23.915  | 23.321           | 25.478      | 22.488          | 27.369                          | 26.964                                | .....                | 5.3                         | 5.4                                   | .....                |
| 1971 .....              | 38.358                                    | 27.739  | 24.875                                                   | 25.957  | 25.387           | 27.400      | 24.087          | 28.741                          | 28.351                                | .....                | 5.0                         | 5.1                                   | .....                |
| 1972 .....              | 40.146                                    | 29.682  | 26.788                                                   | 28.495  | 28.319           | 28.780      | 25.524          | 29.994                          | 29.619                                | .....                | 4.3                         | 4.5                                   | .....                |
| 1973 .....              | 45.425                                    | 34.841  | 28.743                                                   | 30.449  | 30.396           | 30.394      | 27.477          | 31.673                          | 31.343                                | .....                | 5.6                         | 5.8                                   | .....                |
| 1974 .....              | 55.965                                    | 49.847  | 31.646                                                   | 33.162  | 33.217           | 32.819      | 30.500          | 34.517                          | 34.546                                | .....                | 9.0                         | 10.2                                  | .....                |
| 1975 .....              | 61.682                                    | 53.997  | 34.824                                                   | 36.615  | 36.460           | 36.746      | 33.481          | 37.789                          | 37.761                                | .....                | 9.5                         | 9.3                                   | .....                |
| 1976 .....              | 63.707                                    | 55.622  | 37.118                                                   | 39.217  | 39.117           | 39.209      | 35.563          | 39.987                          | 39.938                                | .....                | 5.8                         | 5.8                                   | .....                |
| 1977 .....              | 66.302                                    | 60.523  | 39.694                                                   | 42.180  | 42.079           | 42.152      | 37.872          | 42.546                          | 42.634                                | .....                | 6.4                         | 6.8                                   | .....                |
| 1978 .....              | 70.342                                    | 64.798  | 42.235                                                   | 44.785  | 45.035           | 43.983      | 40.359          | 45.551                          | 45.663                                | .....                | 7.0                         | 7.1                                   | .....                |
| 1979 .....              | 78.808                                    | 75.879  | 45.775                                                   | 48.231  | 48.628           | 47.099      | 43.944          | 49.322                          | 49.669                                | .....                | 8.3                         | 8.8                                   | .....                |
| 1980 .....              | 86.801                                    | 94.513  | 50.761                                                   | 53.299  | 53.908           | 51.683      | 48.858          | 53.806                          | 54.876                                | .....                | 9.1                         | 10.5                                  | .....                |
| 1981 .....              | 93.217                                    | 99.594  | 55.752                                                   | 58.476  | 59.229           | 56.516      | 53.709          | 58.859                          | 59.896                                | .....                | 9.4                         | 9.1                                   | .....                |
| 1982 .....              | 93.645                                    | 96.235  | 59.414                                                   | 62.446  | 63.392           | 60.020      | 57.140          | 62.489                          | 63.296                                | 62.221               | 6.1                         | 5.7                                   | .....                |
| 1983 .....              | 94.015                                    | 92.629  | 61.778                                                   | 64.612  | 65.617           | 62.038      | 59.666          | 64.958                          | 65.515                                | 64.685               | 3.9                         | 3.5                                   | 4.0                  |
| 1984 .....              | 94.887                                    | 91.829  | 64.955                                                   | 68.426  | 70.290           | 63.577      | 62.336          | 67.399                          | 67.822                                | 67.106               | 3.8                         | 3.5                                   | 3.7                  |
| 1985 .....              | 91.983                                    | 88.813  | 66.970                                                   | 69.974  | 71.621           | 65.740      | 64.739          | 69.494                          | 69.760                                | 69.232               | 3.0                         | 2.9                                   | 3.2                  |
| 1986 .....              | 90.639                                    | 88.871  | 68.175                                                   | 70.352  | 71.554           | 67.395      | 66.624          | 71.060                          | 71.338                                | 71.474               | 2.2                         | 2.3                                   | 3.2                  |
| 1987 .....              | 92.874                                    | 94.251  | 70.056                                                   | 71.200  | 72.281           | 68.616      | 69.361          | 72.985                          | 73.527                                | 73.716               | 2.7                         | 3.1                                   | 3.1                  |
| 1988 .....              | 97.687                                    | 98.774  | 71.899                                                   | 72.704  | 73.631           | 70.609      | 71.485          | 75.519                          | 76.043                                | 76.429               | 3.4                         | 3.4                                   | 3.7                  |
| 1989 .....              | 99.310                                    | 100.944 | 74.139                                                   | 74.677  | 75.528           | 72.826      | 73.940          | 78.383                          | 78.934                                | 79.151               | 3.8                         | 3.8                                   | 3.6                  |
| 1990 .....              | 99.982                                    | 103.826 | 77.139                                                   | 77.142  | 78.010           | 75.260      | 77.357          | 81.440                          | 82.144                                | 82.109               | 3.9                         | 4.1                                   | 3.7                  |
| 1991 .....              | 101.313                                   | 103.420 | 79.787                                                   | 80.232  | 80.821           | 79.100      | 79.681          | 84.286                          | 84.836                                | 84.942               | 3.5                         | 3.3                                   | 3.5                  |
| 1992 .....              | 100.892                                   | 103.552 | 81.719                                                   | 82.602  | 83.628           | 80.411      | 81.300          | 86.237                          | 86.828                                | 87.169               | 2.3                         | 2.3                                   | 2.6                  |
| 1993 .....              | 100.898                                   | 102.671 | 83.789                                                   | 84.788  | 85.313           | 83.728      | 83.294          | 88.226                          | 88.730                                | 89.211               | 2.3                         | 2.2                                   | 2.3                  |
| 1994 .....              | 102.033                                   | 103.634 | 86.002                                                   | 87.061  | 87.412           | 86.375      | 85.472          | 90.108                          | 90.583                                | 91.213               | 2.1                         | 2.1                                   | 2.2                  |
| 1995 .....              | 104.376                                   | 106.412 | 88.358                                                   | 89.503  | 89.598           | 89.351      | 87.778          | 91.965                          | 92.483                                | 93.176               | 2.0                         | 2.1                                   | 2.2                  |
| 1996 .....              | 102.988                                   | 104.529 | 90.491                                                   | 91.982  | 92.379           | 91.216      | 89.709          | 93.736                          | 94.145                                | 94.616               | 1.9                         | 1.8                                   | 1.5                  |
| 1997 .....              | 101.232                                   | 100.816 | 92.139                                                   | 93.533  | 93.716           | 93.192      | 91.414          | 95.320                          | 95.440                                | 95.865               | 1.7                         | 1.4                                   | 1.3                  |
| 1998 .....              | 98.905                                    | 95.353  | 93.469                                                   | 94.511  | 94.643           | 94.268      | 92.934          | 96.428                          | 96.060                                | 96.797               | 1.1                         | 1.6                                   | 1.0                  |
| 1999 .....              | 98.313                                    | 95.960  | 96.079                                                   | 96.884  | 96.886           | 96.880      | 95.667          | 97.847                          | 97.556                                | 98.165               | 1.4                         | 1.6                                   | 1.4                  |
| 2000 .....              | 100.000                                   | 100.000 | 100.000                                                  | 100.000 | 100.000          | 100.000     | 100.000         | 100.000                         | 100.000                               | 100.000              | 2.2                         | 2.5                                   | 1.9                  |
| 2001 .....              | 99.624                                    | 97.497  | 102.544                                                  | 101.907 | 102.002          | 101.739     | 102.868         | 102.406                         | 101.994                               | 101.882              | 2.4                         | 2.0                                   | 1.9                  |
| 2002 .....              | 99.275                                    | 96.326  | 105.313                                                  | 105.288 | 105.488          | 104.932     | 105.317         | 104.100                         | 103.489                               | 103.680              | 1.7                         | 1.5                                   | 1.8                  |
| 2003 .....              | 101.395                                   | 99.615  | 108.702                                                  | 109.081 | 109.875          | 107.631     | 108.485         | 106.025                         | 105.571                               | 105.299              | 1.8                         | 2.0                                   | 1.6                  |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 104.929                                   | 104.533 | 112.178                                                  | 112.193 | 112.961          | 110.790     | 112.177         | 108.292                         | 108.118                               | 107.314              | 2.1                         | 2.4                                   | 1.9                  |
| 2000: I .....           | 99.461                                    | 99.321  | 98.970                                                   | 99.489  | 99.527           | 99.421      | 98.707          | 99.288                          | 99.275                                | 99.466               | 3.4                         | 3.8                                   | 2.9                  |
| II .....                | 99.989                                    | 99.487  | 99.395                                                   | 99.223  | 99.482           | 98.765      | 99.483          | 99.779                          | 99.714                                | 99.793               | 2.0                         | 1.8                                   | 1.3                  |
| III .....               | 100.223                                   | 100.506 | 100.486                                                  | 100.449 | 100.377          | 100.576     | 100.504         | 100.241                         | 100.283                               | 100.191              | 1.9                         | 2.3                                   | 1.6                  |
| IV .....                | 100.327                                   | 100.686 | 101.149                                                  | 100.838 | 100.614          | 101.238     | 101.306         | 100.691                         | 100.727                               | 100.549              | 1.8                         | 1.8                                   | 1.4                  |
| 2001: I .....           | 100.345                                   | 99.926  | 101.929                                                  | 101.309 | 101.489          | 100.984     | 102.245         | 101.503                         | 101.403                               | 101.127              | 3.3                         | 2.7                                   | 2.3                  |
| II .....                | 100.017                                   | 98.416  | 102.384                                                  | 101.587 | 101.677          | 101.426     | 102.789         | 102.296                         | 101.974                               | 101.628              | 3.1                         | 2.3                                   | 2.0                  |
| III .....               | 99.512                                    | 97.089  | 102.792                                                  | 102.143 | 102.314          | 101.841     | 103.121         | 102.700                         | 102.223                               | 102.093              | 1.6                         | 1.0                                   | 1.8                  |
| IV .....                | 98.623                                    | 94.556  | 103.072                                                  | 102.589 | 102.528          | 102.703     | 103.315         | 103.127                         | 102.378                               | 102.679              | 1.7                         | 1.6                                   | 2.3                  |
| 2002: I .....           | 98.337                                    | 94.108  | 104.134                                                  | 104.446 | 104.309          | 104.698     | 103.965         | 103.469                         | 102.673                               | 103.053              | 1.4                         | 1.2                                   | 1.5                  |
| II .....                | 99.057                                    | 96.482  | 104.943                                                  | 104.820 | 104.726          | 104.993     | 105.000         | 103.853                         | 103.298                               | 103.479              | 1.5                         | 2.5                                   | 1.7                  |
| III .....               | 99.798                                    | 97.296  | 105.651                                                  | 105.285 | 105.476          | 104.947     | 105.836         | 104.284                         | 103.747                               | 103.889              | 1.7                         | 1.8                                   | 1.6                  |
| IV .....                | 99.906                                    | 97.416  | 106.523                                                  | 106.601 | 107.442          | 105.089     | 106.468         | 104.794                         | 104.237                               | 104.298              | 2.0                         | 1.9                                   | 1.6                  |
| 2003: I .....           | 100.920                                   | 100.059 | 108.445                                                  | 108.804 | 109.692          | 107.192     | 108.237         | 105.516                         | 105.190                               | 104.861              | 2.7                         | 3.7                                   | 2.2                  |
| II .....                | 101.160                                   | 98.959  | 108.299                                                  | 108.892 | 109.616          | 107.577     | 107.959         | 105.799                         | 105.287                               | 105.111              | 1.1                         | 1.4                                   | 1.0                  |
| III .....               | 101.355                                   | 99.606  | 108.898                                                  | 109.181 | 109.917          | 107.838     | 108.736         | 106.179                         | 105.721                               | 105.414              | 1.4                         | 1.7                                   | 1.2                  |
| IV .....                | 102.146                                   | 99.837  | 109.167                                                  | 109.447 | 110.278          | 107.917     | 109.007         | 106.608                         | 106.086                               | 105.809              | 1.6                         | 1.4                                   | 1.5                  |
| 2004: I .....           | 103.565                                   | 102.163 | 110.522                                                  | 111.203 | 111.825          | 110.095     | 110.131         | 107.332                         | 106.980                               | 106.461              | 2.8                         | 3.4                                   | 2.5                  |
| II .....                | 104.746                                   | 103.760 | 111.703                                                  | 112.020 | 112.790          | 110.613     | 111.524         | 108.178                         | 107.913                               | 107.128              | 3.2                         | 3.5                                   | 2.5                  |
| III .....               | 105.175                                   | 105.066 | 112.682                                                  | 112.491 | 113.317          | 110.970     | 112.802         | 108.561                         | 108.429                               | 107.579              | 1.4                         | 1.9                                   | 1.7                  |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 106.232                                   | 107.142 | 113.804                                                  | 113.059 | 113.912          | 111.484     | 114.253         | 109.097                         | 109.149                               | 108.088              | 2.0                         | 2.7                                   | 1.9                  |

<sup>1</sup> Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.<sup>2</sup> Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-8.—Gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959–2004

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter   | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Change in private inventories | Goods   |             |                               |               |                                            |                  |                                            | Services <sup>2</sup> | Structures |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                   |                        |                                 |                               | Total   |             |                               | Durable goods |                                            | Nondurable goods |                                            |                       |            |
|                   |                        |                                 |                               | Total   | Final sales | Change in private inventories | Final sales   | Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> | Final sales      | Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> |                       |            |
| 1959              | 506.6                  | 502.7                           | 3.9                           | 237.6   | 233.6       | 3.9                           | 86.3          | 2.9                                        | 147.3            | 1.1                                        | 206.5                 | 62.5       |
| 1960              | 526.4                  | 523.2                           | 3.2                           | 246.6   | 243.4       | 3.2                           | 90.2          | 1.7                                        | 153.2            | 1.6                                        | 217.9                 | 61.9       |
| 1961              | 544.7                  | 541.7                           | 3.0                           | 250.1   | 247.2       | 3.0                           | 90.2          | -1.1                                       | 157.0            | 3.0                                        | 231.0                 | 63.6       |
| 1962              | 585.6                  | 579.5                           | 6.1                           | 268.1   | 262.0       | 6.1                           | 99.4          | 3.4                                        | 162.6            | 2.7                                        | 249.7                 | 67.8       |
| 1963              | 617.7                  | 612.1                           | 5.6                           | 280.1   | 274.5       | 5.6                           | 106.0         | 2.6                                        | 168.5            | 3.0                                        | 265.0                 | 72.7       |
| 1964              | 663.6                  | 658.8                           | 4.8                           | 300.9   | 296.0       | 4.8                           | 116.4         | 3.8                                        | 179.7            | 1.0                                        | 284.3                 | 78.4       |
| 1965              | 719.1                  | 709.9                           | 9.2                           | 329.4   | 320.2       | 9.2                           | 128.4         | 6.2                                        | 191.8            | 3.0                                        | 305.0                 | 84.7       |
| 1966              | 787.8                  | 774.2                           | 13.6                          | 364.5   | 350.9       | 13.6                          | 142.0         | 10.0                                       | 208.9            | 3.6                                        | 335.3                 | 88.0       |
| 1967              | 832.6                  | 822.7                           | 9.9                           | 373.9   | 364.0       | 9.9                           | 146.4         | 4.8                                        | 217.6            | 5.0                                        | 369.1                 | 89.6       |
| 1968              | 910.0                  | 900.9                           | 9.1                           | 402.6   | 393.6       | 9.1                           | 158.7         | 4.5                                        | 234.8            | 4.5                                        | 407.4                 | 100.0      |
| 1969              | 984.6                  | 975.4                           | 9.2                           | 432.0   | 422.8       | 9.2                           | 171.1         | 6.0                                        | 251.7            | 3.2                                        | 444.4                 | 108.3      |
| 1970              | 1,038.5                | 1,036.5                         | 2.0                           | 446.9   | 444.9       | 2.0                           | 173.6         | -2                                         | 271.3            | 2.2                                        | 481.9                 | 109.7      |
| 1971              | 1,127.1                | 1,118.9                         | 8.3                           | 472.9   | 464.7       | 8.3                           | 181.1         | 2.9                                        | 283.6            | 5.3                                        | 525.8                 | 128.4      |
| 1972              | 1,238.3                | 1,229.2                         | 9.1                           | 516.6   | 507.5       | 9.1                           | 202.4         | 6.4                                        | 305.1            | 2.7                                        | 574.8                 | 146.9      |
| 1973              | 1,382.7                | 1,366.8                         | 15.9                          | 597.1   | 581.2       | 15.9                          | 236.6         | 13.0                                       | 344.6            | 2.9                                        | 622.7                 | 162.9      |
| 1974              | 1,500.0                | 1,486.0                         | 14.0                          | 643.3   | 629.3       | 14.0                          | 254.5         | 10.9                                       | 374.8            | 3.1                                        | 691.0                 | 165.6      |
| 1975              | 1,638.3                | 1,644.6                         | -6.3                          | 691.4   | 697.7       | -6.3                          | 284.5         | -7.5                                       | 413.2            | 1.2                                        | 780.2                 | 166.7      |
| 1976              | 1,825.3                | 1,808.2                         | 17.1                          | 777.5   | 760.4       | 17.1                          | 321.2         | 10.8                                       | 439.2            | 6.3                                        | 856.6                 | 191.2      |
| 1977              | 2,030.9                | 2,008.6                         | 22.3                          | 851.5   | 829.1       | 22.3                          | 363.8         | 9.5                                        | 465.3            | 12.8                                       | 952.7                 | 226.8      |
| 1978              | 2,294.7                | 2,268.9                         | 25.8                          | 961.0   | 935.2       | 25.8                          | 413.2         | 18.2                                       | 522.0            | 7.6                                        | 1,059.7               | 273.9      |
| 1979              | 2,563.3                | 2,545.3                         | 18.0                          | 1,078.1 | 1,060.1     | 18.0                          | 472.0         | 12.8                                       | 588.1            | 5.2                                        | 1,171.9               | 313.3      |
| 1980              | 2,789.5                | 2,795.8                         | -6.3                          | 1,145.7 | 1,152.0     | -6.3                          | 500.1         | -2.3                                       | 651.9            | -4.0                                       | 1,322.5               | 321.3      |
| 1981              | 3,128.4                | 3,098.6                         | 29.8                          | 1,288.2 | 1,258.3     | 29.8                          | 542.2         | 7.3                                        | 716.1            | 22.5                                       | 1,487.7               | 352.6      |
| 1982              | 3,255.0                | 3,269.9                         | -14.9                         | 1,277.3 | 1,292.2     | -14.9                         | 539.7         | -16.0                                      | 752.5            | 1.1                                        | 1,633.2               | 344.5      |
| 1983              | 3,536.7                | 3,542.4                         | -5.8                          | 1,365.0 | 1,370.8     | -5.8                          | 578.1         | 2.5                                        | 792.7            | -8.2                                       | 1,802.9               | 368.7      |
| 1984              | 3,933.2                | 3,867.8                         | 65.4                          | 1,549.6 | 1,484.2     | 65.4                          | 650.2         | 41.4                                       | 834.0            | 24.0                                       | 1,957.8               | 425.8      |
| 1985              | 4,220.3                | 4,198.4                         | 21.8                          | 1,607.4 | 1,585.6     | 21.8                          | 711.0         | 4.4                                        | 874.6            | 17.4                                       | 2,154.1               | 458.7      |
| 1986              | 4,462.8                | 4,456.3                         | 6.6                           | 1,657.0 | 1,650.5     | 6.6                           | 739.9         | -1.9                                       | 910.6            | 8.4                                        | 2,325.7               | 480.1      |
| 1987              | 4,739.5                | 4,712.3                         | 27.1                          | 1,751.3 | 1,724.2     | 27.1                          | 764.9         | 22.9                                       | 959.3            | 4.2                                        | 2,490.5               | 497.6      |
| 1988              | 5,103.8                | 5,085.3                         | 18.5                          | 1,903.4 | 1,884.9     | 18.5                          | 841.8         | 22.7                                       | 1,043.1          | -4.3                                       | 2,685.3               | 515.0      |
| 1989              | 5,484.4                | 5,456.7                         | 27.7                          | 2,066.6 | 2,038.9     | 27.7                          | 917.1         | 20.0                                       | 1,121.9          | 7.7                                        | 2,888.7               | 529.0      |
| 1990              | 5,803.1                | 5,788.5                         | 14.5                          | 2,155.8 | 2,141.3     | 14.5                          | 950.2         | 7.7                                        | 1,191.1          | 6.8                                        | 3,113.7               | 533.5      |
| 1991              | 5,995.9                | 5,996.3                         | -4                            | 2,184.7 | 2,185.1     | -4                            | 944.1         | -13.6                                      | 1,241.0          | 13.2                                       | 3,311.3               | 499.9      |
| 1992              | 6,337.7                | 6,321.4                         | 16.3                          | 2,282.3 | 2,266.0     | 16.3                          | 986.1         | -3.0                                       | 1,279.8          | 19.3                                       | 3,532.7               | 522.7      |
| 1993              | 6,657.4                | 6,636.6                         | 20.8                          | 2,387.8 | 2,367.0     | 20.8                          | 1,047.9       | 17.1                                       | 1,319.1          | 3.7                                        | 3,711.7               | 557.8      |
| 1994              | 7,072.2                | 7,008.4                         | 63.8                          | 2,563.8 | 2,500.0     | 63.8                          | 1,125.0       | 35.7                                       | 1,375.0          | 28.1                                       | 3,901.2               | 607.3      |
| 1995              | 7,397.7                | 7,366.5                         | 31.1                          | 2,661.1 | 2,630.0     | 31.1                          | 1,202.2       | 33.6                                       | 1,427.8          | -2.4                                       | 4,098.4               | 638.1      |
| 1996              | 7,816.9                | 7,786.1                         | 30.8                          | 2,807.0 | 2,776.3     | 30.8                          | 1,298.0       | 19.1                                       | 1,478.3          | 11.7                                       | 4,312.7               | 697.1      |
| 1997              | 8,304.3                | 8,232.3                         | 72.0                          | 3,007.7 | 2,935.7     | 72.0                          | 1,409.1       | 39.9                                       | 1,526.6          | 32.1                                       | 4,548.4               | 748.2      |
| 1998              | 8,747.0                | 8,676.2                         | 70.8                          | 3,143.4 | 3,072.6     | 70.8                          | 1,487.8       | 42.8                                       | 1,584.8          | 28.0                                       | 4,789.8               | 813.8      |
| 1999              | 9,268.4                | 9,201.5                         | 66.9                          | 3,311.3 | 3,244.4     | 66.9                          | 1,576.5       | 40.0                                       | 1,667.9          | 26.9                                       | 5,081.8               | 875.3      |
| 2000              | 9,817.0                | 9,760.5                         | 56.5                          | 3,449.3 | 3,392.8     | 56.5                          | 1,653.3       | 36.1                                       | 1,739.5          | 20.4                                       | 5,425.6               | 942.1      |
| 2001              | 10,128.0               | 10,159.7                        | -31.7                         | 3,412.6 | 3,444.3     | -31.7                         | 1,630.3       | -41.8                                      | 1,814.0          | 10.0                                       | 5,725.6               | 989.8      |
| 2002              | 10,487.0               | 10,475.9                        | 11.2                          | 3,439.5 | 3,428.4     | 11.2                          | 1,557.7       | 13.2                                       | 1,870.7          | -2.0                                       | 6,056.8               | 990.7      |
| 2003              | 11,004.0               | 11,005.3                        | -1.2                          | 3,564.5 | 3,565.7     | -1.2                          | 1,618.2       | 6                                          | 1,947.5          | -1.8                                       | 6,384.7               | 1,054.8    |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> | 11,728.0               | 11,684.9                        | 43.1                          | 3,833.5 | 3,790.4     | 43.1                          | 1,719.6       | 29.8                                       | 2,070.9          | 13.3                                       | 6,727.4               | 1,167.1    |
| 2000:I            | 9,629.4                | 9,599.6                         | 29.9                          | 3,392.9 | 3,363.1     | 29.9                          | 1,651.8       | 18.0                                       | 1,711.3          | 11.9                                       | 5,310.5               | 926.0      |
| II                | 9,822.8                | 9,726.5                         | 96.3                          | 3,486.1 | 3,389.8     | 96.3                          | 1,654.9       | 67.1                                       | 1,734.9          | 29.2                                       | 5,397.4               | 939.4      |
| III               | 9,862.1                | 9,803.7                         | 58.4                          | 3,461.0 | 3,402.6     | 58.4                          | 1,656.2       | 29.3                                       | 1,746.4          | 29.1                                       | 5,454.8               | 946.3      |
| IV                | 9,953.6                | 9,912.2                         | 41.4                          | 3,457.4 | 3,416.0     | 41.4                          | 1,650.5       | 29.8                                       | 1,765.5          | 11.6                                       | 5,539.6               | 956.6      |
| 2001:I            | 10,021.5               | 10,031.4                        | -9.9                          | 3,420.5 | 3,430.4     | -9.9                          | 1,663.2       | -23.7                                      | 1,767.2          | 13.8                                       | 5,630.5               | 970.6      |
| II                | 10,128.9               | 10,136.0                        | -7.0                          | 3,432.4 | 3,439.5     | -7.0                          | 1,631.8       | -24.1                                      | 1,807.7          | 17.1                                       | 5,695.5               | 999.0      |
| III               | 10,135.1               | 10,166.9                        | -31.8                         | 3,385.1 | 3,416.9     | -31.8                         | 1,587.7       | -39.4                                      | 1,829.2          | 7.6                                        | 5,747.6               | 1,002.4    |
| IV                | 10,226.3               | 10,304.5                        | -78.2                         | 3,412.2 | 3,490.4     | -78.2                         | 1,568.6       | -79.8                                      | 1,851.8          | 1.6                                        | 5,826.7               | 987.4      |
| 2002:I            | 10,338.2               | 10,347.2                        | -8.9                          | 3,429.6 | 3,438.6     | -8.9                          | 1,567.3       | -6.5                                       | 1,871.3          | -2.5                                       | 5,918.5               | 990.1      |
| II                | 10,445.7               | 10,431.7                        | 14.0                          | 3,436.0 | 3,422.0     | 14.0                          | 1,548.9       | 6.9                                        | 1,873.0          | 7.1                                        | 6,022.2               | 987.5      |
| III               | 10,546.5               | 10,527.4                        | 19.1                          | 3,460.9 | 3,441.8     | 19.1                          | 1,576.3       | 13.3                                       | 1,865.5          | 5.8                                        | 6,099.9               | 985.7      |
| IV                | 10,617.5               | 10,597.1                        | 20.4                          | 3,431.7 | 3,411.2     | 20.4                          | 1,538.4       | 39.0                                       | 1,872.8          | -18.6                                      | 6,186.5               | 999.4      |
| 2003:I            | 10,744.6               | 10,734.0                        | 10.6                          | 3,455.4 | 3,444.8     | 10.6                          | 1,542.5       | 15.6                                       | 1,902.3          | -5.0                                       | 6,276.5               | 1,012.7    |
| II                | 10,884.0               | 10,899.3                        | -15.3                         | 3,491.4 | 3,506.7     | -15.3                         | 1,590.9       | -15.1                                      | 1,915.8          | -3                                         | 6,358.6               | 1,034.0    |
| III               | 11,116.7               | 11,120.4                        | -3.7                          | 3,632.3 | 3,636.0     | -3.7                          | 1,665.3       | -13.2                                      | 1,970.8          | 9.5                                        | 6,410.3               | 1,074.1    |
| IV                | 11,270.9               | 11,267.4                        | 3.5                           | 3,679.0 | 3,675.4     | 3.5                           | 1,674.2       | 14.9                                       | 2,001.3          | -11.4                                      | 6,493.6               | 1,098.4    |
| 2004:I            | 11,472.6               | 11,436.4                        | 36.2                          | 3,759.7 | 3,723.4     | 36.2                          | 1,687.2       | 31.2                                       | 2,036.2          | 5.0                                        | 6,600.3               | 1,112.6    |
| II                | 11,657.5               | 11,598.5                        | 59.0                          | 3,804.0 | 3,745.0     | 59.0                          | 1,679.8       | 47.4                                       | 2,065.2          | 11.6                                       | 6,682.5               | 1,171.0    |
| III               | 11,814.9               | 11,783.3                        | 31.6                          | 3,859.1 | 3,827.6     | 31.6                          | 1,744.4       | 16.1                                       | 2,083.2          | 15.5                                       | 6,768.5               | 1,187.2    |
| IV <sup>a</sup>   | 11,967.0               | 11,921.5                        | 45.5                          | 3,911.3 | 3,865.8     | 45.5                          | 1,767.0       | 24.6                                       | 2,098.7          | 21.0                                       | 6,858.3               | 1,197.5    |

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-9.—*Real gross domestic product by major type of product, 1959–2004*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Change in private inventories | Goods   |             |                               |               |                                            |                  | Services <sup>2</sup>                      | Structures |         |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------|---------|
|                         |                        |                                 |                               | Total   |             |                               | Durable goods |                                            | Nondurable goods |                                            |            |         |
|                         |                        |                                 |                               | Total   | Final sales | Change in private inventories | Final sales   | Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> | Final sales      | Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> |            |         |
| 1959 .....              | 2,441.3                | 2,442.7                         | 12.3                          | 700.7   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,391.1                                    | 392.8      |         |
| 1960 .....              | 2,501.8                | 2,506.8                         | 10.4                          | 721.1   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,433.0                                    | 389.1      |         |
| 1961 .....              | 2,560.0                | 2,566.8                         | 9.4                           | 726.7   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,489.4                                    | 399.9      |         |
| 1962 .....              | 2,715.2                | 2,708.5                         | 19.5                          | 773.8   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,574.3                                    | 422.8      |         |
| 1963 .....              | 2,834.0                | 2,830.3                         | 18.0                          | 803.4   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,642.4                                    | 451.3      |         |
| 1964 .....              | 2,998.6                | 2,999.9                         | 15.4                          | 856.4   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,720.1                                    | 481.7      |         |
| 1965 .....              | 3,191.1                | 3,173.8                         | 29.3                          | 927.3   | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,803.6                                    | 505.8      |         |
| 1966 .....              | 3,399.1                | 3,364.8                         | 42.1                          | 1,005.2 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 1,916.7                                    | 506.4      |         |
| 1967 .....              | 3,484.6                | 3,467.6                         | 30.3                          | 1,006.4 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,034.8                                    | 499.0      |         |
| 1968 .....              | 3,652.7                | 3,640.3                         | 27.4                          | 1,047.9 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,140.4                                    | 529.7      |         |
| 1969 .....              | 3,765.4                | 3,753.7                         | 27.0                          | 1,082.2 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,212.2                                    | 536.5      |         |
| 1970 .....              | 3,771.9                | 3,787.7                         | 5.0                           | 1,076.3 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,255.4                                    | 513.4      |         |
| 1971 .....              | 3,898.6                | 3,893.4                         | 22.3                          | 1,105.7 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,313.6                                    | 561.0      |         |
| 1972 .....              | 4,105.0                | 4,098.6                         | 23.1                          | 1,180.5 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,393.7                                    | 602.7      |         |
| 1973 .....              | 4,341.5                | 4,315.9                         | 35.0                          | 1,299.5 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,461.3                                    | 615.6      |         |
| 1974 .....              | 4,319.6                | 4,305.5                         | 25.9                          | 1,288.1 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,522.8                                    | 551.8      |         |
| 1975 .....              | 4,311.2                | 4,352.5                         | -11.3                         | 1,263.7 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,612.1                                    | 501.7      |         |
| 1976 .....              | 4,540.9                | 4,522.3                         | 30.7                          | 1,359.8 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,676.9                                    | 548.7      |         |
| 1977 .....              | 4,750.5                | 4,721.6                         | 38.5                          | 1,423.2 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,770.5                                    | 600.6      |         |
| 1978 .....              | 5,015.0                | 4,981.6                         | 41.1                          | 1,515.6 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,874.9                                    | 658.3      |         |
| 1979 .....              | 5,173.4                | 5,161.2                         | 25.1                          | 1,577.9 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 2,943.3                                    | 677.0      |         |
| 1980 .....              | 5,161.7                | 5,196.7                         | -8.0                          | 1,567.1 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,004.2                                    | 627.8      |         |
| 1981 .....              | 5,291.7                | 5,265.1                         | 34.9                          | 1,634.5 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,062.5                                    | 619.2      |         |
| 1982 .....              | 5,189.3                | 5,233.4                         | -17.5                         | 1,559.7 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,120.0                                    | 566.1      |         |
| 1983 .....              | 5,423.8                | 5,454.0                         | -6.4                          | 1,625.4 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,251.0                                    | 607.1      |         |
| 1984 .....              | 5,813.6                | 5,739.2                         | 71.3                          | 1,810.9 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,341.1                                    | 689.2      |         |
| 1985 .....              | 6,053.7                | 6,042.1                         | 23.7                          | 1,851.3 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,520.8                                    | 725.1      |         |
| 1986 .....              | 6,263.6                | 6,271.8                         | 8.3                           | 1,906.0 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,671.0                                    | 735.9      |         |
| 1987 .....              | 6,475.1                | 6,457.2                         | 30.3                          | 1,984.9 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,797.3                                    | 739.2      |         |
| 1988 .....              | 6,742.7                | 6,734.5                         | 20.3                          | 2,108.9 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 3,930.9                                    | 737.9      |         |
| 1989 .....              | 6,981.4                | 6,962.2                         | 28.3                          | 2,223.3 | .....       | .....                         | .....         | .....                                      | .....            | 4,049.5                                    | 732.8      |         |
| 1990 .....              | 7,112.5                | 7,108.5                         | 15.4                          | 2,252.7 | 2,244.3     | 15.4                          | 872.8         | 7.2                                        | 1,402.1          | 3.5                                        | 4,170.0    | 718.3   |
| 1991 .....              | 7,100.5                | 7,115.0                         | -5                            | 2,221.5 | 2,228.9     | -5                            | 852.7         | -13.6                                      | 1,410.3          | 6.1                                        | 4,251.2    | 662.8   |
| 1992 .....              | 7,336.6                | 7,331.1                         | 16.5                          | 2,307.8 | 2,297.7     | 16.5                          | 894.7         | -3.0                                       | 1,434.3          | 8.7                                        | 4,373.7    | 688.3   |
| 1993 .....              | 7,532.7                | 7,522.3                         | 20.6                          | 2,394.8 | 2,380.3     | 20.6                          | 949.8         | 16.4                                       | 1,457.7          | 1.5                                        | 4,457.5    | 709.3   |
| 1994 .....              | 7,835.5                | 7,777.8                         | 63.6                          | 2,550.6 | 2,493.9     | 63.6                          | 1,016.4       | 33.4                                       | 1,501.4          | 12.6                                       | 4,558.3    | 746.0   |
| 1995 .....              | 8,031.7                | 8,010.2                         | 29.9                          | 2,639.0 | 2,614.9     | 29.9                          | 1,096.9       | 31.0                                       | 1,536.9          | -1.2                                       | 4,654.7    | 753.5   |
| 1996 .....              | 8,328.9                | 8,306.5                         | 28.7                          | 2,772.4 | 2,747.4     | 28.7                          | 1,193.8       | 17.8                                       | 1,566.5          | 4.5                                        | 4,765.6    | 803.1   |
| 1997 .....              | 8,703.5                | 8,636.6                         | 71.2                          | 2,971.3 | 2,904.6     | 71.2                          | 1,317.4       | 38.5                                       | 1,593.4          | 32.4                                       | 4,901.1    | 835.7   |
| 1998 .....              | 9,066.9                | 8,997.6                         | 72.6                          | 3,132.7 | 3,063.7     | 72.6                          | 1,431.8       | 42.4                                       | 1,634.2          | 29.8                                       | 5,057.5    | 879.1   |
| 1999 .....              | 9,470.3                | 9,404.0                         | 68.9                          | 3,312.6 | 3,246.4     | 68.9                          | 1,554.3       | 40.4                                       | 1,692.6          | 28.1                                       | 5,245.1    | 913.0   |
| 2000 .....              | 9,817.0                | 9,760.5                         | 56.5                          | 3,449.3 | 3,392.8     | 56.5                          | 1,653.3       | 36.1                                       | 1,739.5          | 20.4                                       | 5,425.6    | 942.1   |
| 2001 .....              | 9,890.7                | 9,920.9                         | -31.7                         | 3,390.9 | 3,421.9     | -31.7                         | 1,655.6       | -42.4                                      | 1,766.1          | 10.3                                       | 5,553.2    | 945.6   |
| 2002 .....              | 10,074.8               | 10,063.2                        | 11.7                          | 3,432.8 | 3,420.8     | 11.7                          | 1,612.1       | 13.4                                       | 1,806.1          | -1.5                                       | 5,718.0    | 922.8   |
| 2003 .....              | 10,381.3               | 10,379.9                        | -8                            | 3,581.8 | 3,580.3     | -8                            | 1,718.6       | 4                                          | 1,861.6          | -1.1                                       | 5,850.9    | 950.4   |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 10,837.2               | 10,790.2                        | 45.3                          | 3,843.1 | 3,792.8     | 45.3                          | 1,861.0       | 29.3                                       | 1,936.1          | 16.8                                       | 6,006.7    | 999.1   |
| 2000:I .....            | 9,695.6                | 9,668.8                         | 26.9                          | 3,399.3 | 3,372.3     | 26.9                          | 1,648.8       | 18.0                                       | 1,723.4          | 8.9                                        | 5,356.6    | 939.9   |
| II .....                | 9,847.9                | 9,748.4                         | 99.3                          | 3,484.9 | 3,385.6     | 99.3                          | 1,654.4       | 67.2                                       | 1,731.2          | 32.0                                       | 5,419.3    | 943.6   |
| III .....               | 9,836.6                | 9,780.4                         | 56.2                          | 3,455.7 | 3,399.5     | 56.2                          | 1,656.9       | 29.2                                       | 1,742.6          | 27.0                                       | 5,439.1    | 941.9   |
| IV .....                | 9,887.7                | 9,844.3                         | 43.5                          | 3,457.5 | 3,414.1     | 43.5                          | 1,653.2       | 29.8                                       | 1,761.0          | 13.8                                       | 5,487.3    | 942.8   |
| 2001:I .....            | 9,875.6                | 9,883.2                         | -7.8                          | 3,417.7 | 3,425.6     | -7.8                          | 1,680.6       | -23.9                                      | 1,745.5          | 15.7                                       | 5,513.5    | 943.9   |
| II .....                | 9,905.9                | 9,908.7                         | -2.5                          | 3,406.8 | 3,409.8     | -2.5                          | 1,653.9       | -24.4                                      | 1,756.0          | 21.4                                       | 5,538.1    | 960.1   |
| III .....               | 9,871.1                | 9,899.9                         | -29.9                         | 3,358.7 | 3,388.1     | -29.9                         | 1,615.8       | -40.0                                      | 1,771.1          | 9.6                                        | 5,561.2    | 949.6   |
| IV .....                | 9,910.0                | 9,992.3                         | -86.7                         | 3,380.2 | 3,464.2     | -86.7                         | 1,672.1       | -81.5                                      | 1,791.9          | -5.4                                       | 5,600.1    | 928.9   |
| 2002:I .....            | 9,993.5                | 10,000.4                        | -7.4                          | 3,414.4 | 3,421.4     | -7.4                          | 1,607.7       | -6.7                                       | 1,810.9          | -8                                         | 5,647.5    | 930.9   |
| II .....                | 10,052.6               | 10,044.9                        | 7.9                           | 3,422.0 | 3,414.1     | 7.9                           | 1,600.4       | 7.0                                        | 1,810.6          | 8                                          | 5,706.2    | 923.1   |
| III .....               | 10,117.3               | 10,095.2                        | 22.7                          | 3,461.4 | 3,438.5     | 22.7                          | 1,637.8       | 13.5                                       | 1,799.3          | 9.2                                        | 5,737.9    | 917.6   |
| IV .....                | 10,135.9               | 10,112.5                        | 23.8                          | 3,433.3 | 3,409.2     | 23.8                          | 1,602.6       | 39.7                                       | 1,803.5          | -15.0                                      | 5,780.2    | 919.5   |
| 2003:I .....            | 10,184.4               | 10,173.3                        | 9.6                           | 3,470.0 | 3,458.5     | 9.6                           | 1,618.7       | 15.7                                       | 1,836.0          | -5.5                                       | 5,793.2    | 919.6   |
| II .....                | 10,287.4               | 10,302.5                        | -17.6                         | 3,504.7 | 3,521.0     | -17.6                         | 1,682.4       | -15.4                                      | 1,837.6          | -2.7                                       | 5,844.8    | 935.8   |
| III .....               | 10,472.8               | 10,473.9                        | -3.5                          | 3,650.2 | 3,651.5     | -3.5                          | 1,776.6       | -13.5                                      | 1,877.0          | 9.2                                        | 5,860.6    | 966.8   |
| IV .....                | 10,580.7               | 10,569.6                        | 8.6                           | 3,702.2 | 3,690.4     | 8.6                           | 1,796.8       | 14.9                                       | 1,895.9          | -5.5                                       | 5,905.0    | 979.6   |
| 2004:I .....            | 10,697.5               | 10,655.8                        | 40.0                          | 3,776.2 | 3,731.7     | 40.0                          | 1,817.5       | 31.3                                       | 1,916.5          | 9.8                                        | 5,949.5    | 981.3   |
| II .....                | 10,784.7               | 10,722.3                        | 61.1                          | 3,799.2 | 3,732.2     | 61.1                          | 1,812.6       | 46.8                                       | 1,921.3          | 16.1                                       | 5,982.7    | 1,011.0 |
| III .....               | 10,891.0               | 10,854.7                        | 34.5                          | 3,875.9 | 3,837.3     | 34.5                          | 1,894.7       | 15.6                                       | 1,948.5          | 18.9                                       | 6,023.6    | 1,004.7 |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 10,975.7               | 10,928.1                        | 45.8                          | 3,921.0 | 3,870.1     | 45.8                          | 1,919.3       | 23.7                                       | 1,957.9          | 22.3                                       | 6,071.1    | 999.4   |

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for durable and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-10.—Gross value added by sector, 1959–2004

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Business <sup>1</sup> |                       |      | Households and institutions |            |                                                         | General government <sup>3</sup> |         |                 | Addendum: Gross housing value added |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
|                         |                        | Total                 | Non-farm <sup>1</sup> | Farm | Total                       | Households | Non-profit institutions serving households <sup>2</sup> | Total                           | Federal | State and local |                                     |
| 1959 .....              | 506.6                  | 408.2                 | 390.9                 | 17.3 | 40.1                        | 29.8       | 10.3                                                    | 58.3                            | 31.9    | 26.5            | 36.9                                |
| 1960 .....              | 526.4                  | 420.4                 | 402.3                 | 18.2 | 43.9                        | 32.3       | 11.7                                                    | 62.0                            | 33.1    | 28.9            | 39.9                                |
| 1961 .....              | 544.7                  | 432.0                 | 413.7                 | 18.3 | 46.7                        | 34.3       | 12.4                                                    | 66.0                            | 34.4    | 31.6            | 42.8                                |
| 1962 .....              | 585.6                  | 464.5                 | 446.1                 | 18.4 | 50.4                        | 36.7       | 13.6                                                    | 70.7                            | 36.5    | 34.2            | 46.0                                |
| 1963 .....              | 617.7                  | 488.7                 | 470.2                 | 18.5 | 53.6                        | 38.8       | 14.8                                                    | 75.5                            | 38.4    | 37.1            | 48.9                                |
| 1964 .....              | 663.6                  | 525.6                 | 508.2                 | 17.3 | 56.9                        | 40.8       | 16.1                                                    | 81.1                            | 40.7    | 40.4            | 51.6                                |
| 1965 .....              | 719.1                  | 571.4                 | 551.5                 | 19.9 | 61.0                        | 43.3       | 17.7                                                    | 86.7                            | 42.4    | 44.2            | 54.9                                |
| 1966 .....              | 787.8                  | 625.1                 | 604.3                 | 20.8 | 65.8                        | 45.9       | 19.9                                                    | 96.9                            | 47.3    | 49.6            | 58.2                                |
| 1967 .....              | 832.6                  | 654.5                 | 634.4                 | 20.1 | 70.9                        | 48.8       | 22.1                                                    | 107.2                           | 51.7    | 55.5            | 62.1                                |
| 1968 .....              | 910.0                  | 714.5                 | 694.0                 | 20.5 | 76.5                        | 51.6       | 25.0                                                    | 119.0                           | 56.4    | 62.5            | 65.9                                |
| 1969 .....              | 984.6                  | 770.3                 | 747.5                 | 22.8 | 84.3                        | 55.6       | 28.7                                                    | 130.0                           | 60.0    | 70.0            | 71.3                                |
| 1970 .....              | 1,038.5                | 803.6                 | 779.9                 | 23.7 | 91.4                        | 59.4       | 32.0                                                    | 143.6                           | 64.1    | 79.5            | 76.7                                |
| 1971 .....              | 1,127.1                | 869.9                 | 844.5                 | 25.4 | 100.9                       | 65.1       | 35.7                                                    | 156.4                           | 67.8    | 88.6            | 83.9                                |
| 1972 .....              | 1,238.3                | 959.0                 | 929.4                 | 29.7 | 109.9                       | 70.3       | 39.5                                                    | 169.4                           | 71.6    | 97.9            | 91.1                                |
| 1973 .....              | 1,382.7                | 1,079.4               | 1,032.7               | 46.8 | 120.0                       | 76.0       | 44.0                                                    | 183.3                           | 74.0    | 109.3           | 98.3                                |
| 1974 .....              | 1,500.0                | 1,166.9               | 1,122.6               | 44.2 | 131.7                       | 82.5       | 49.2                                                    | 201.4                           | 79.6    | 121.8           | 106.8                               |
| 1975 .....              | 1,638.3                | 1,268.5               | 1,222.8               | 45.6 | 145.4                       | 90.3       | 55.1                                                    | 224.5                           | 87.3    | 117.2           | 117.2                               |
| 1976 .....              | 1,825.3                | 1,423.7               | 1,380.7               | 43.0 | 158.1                       | 98.1       | 60.0                                                    | 243.5                           | 93.8    | 149.7           | 126.6                               |
| 1977 .....              | 2,030.9                | 1,593.5               | 1,549.9               | 43.5 | 172.8                       | 107.3      | 65.6                                                    | 264.6                           | 102.1   | 162.6           | 140.3                               |
| 1978 .....              | 2,294.7                | 1,813.4               | 1,762.7               | 50.7 | 193.8                       | 120.4      | 73.4                                                    | 287.5                           | 109.7   | 177.8           | 155.2                               |
| 1979 .....              | 2,563.3                | 2,032.9               | 1,972.8               | 60.1 | 217.4                       | 135.0      | 82.5                                                    | 313.0                           | 117.6   | 195.4           | 172.5                               |
| 1980 .....              | 2,789.5                | 2,191.1               | 2,139.7               | 51.4 | 249.9                       | 155.5      | 94.4                                                    | 348.6                           | 131.3   | 217.3           | 199.4                               |
| 1981 .....              | 3,128.4                | 2,459.4               | 2,394.5               | 65.0 | 283.7                       | 176.8      | 106.9                                                   | 385.3                           | 147.4   | 237.9           | 228.4                               |
| 1982 .....              | 3,255.0                | 2,520.7               | 2,460.3               | 60.4 | 315.3                       | 195.7      | 119.6                                                   | 419.0                           | 161.3   | 257.7           | 255.4                               |
| 1983 .....              | 3,536.7                | 2,747.2               | 2,702.3               | 44.9 | 344.0                       | 211.7      | 132.4                                                   | 445.4                           | 171.3   | 274.1           | 277.4                               |
| 1984 .....              | 3,933.2                | 3,071.8               | 3,007.7               | 64.2 | 376.2                       | 230.2      | 146.0                                                   | 485.2                           | 192.1   | 293.1           | 301.1                               |
| 1985 .....              | 4,220.3                | 3,290.8               | 3,227.4               | 63.4 | 406.0                       | 249.6      | 156.4                                                   | 523.5                           | 205.1   | 318.4           | 332.9                               |
| 1986 .....              | 4,462.8                | 3,468.8               | 3,409.4               | 59.4 | 438.0                       | 267.4      | 170.6                                                   | 556.1                           | 212.6   | 343.5           | 359.5                               |
| 1987 .....              | 4,739.5                | 3,669.9               | 3,608.4               | 61.6 | 478.4                       | 287.6      | 190.8                                                   | 591.2                           | 223.4   | 367.8           | 385.5                               |
| 1988 .....              | 5,103.8                | 3,948.6               | 3,887.2               | 61.3 | 525.1                       | 312.8      | 212.4                                                   | 630.1                           | 234.9   | 395.2           | 415.5                               |
| 1989 .....              | 5,484.4                | 4,243.2               | 4,169.7               | 73.6 | 569.6                       | 337.0      | 232.6                                                   | 671.5                           | 246.6   | 424.9           | 443.8                               |
| 1990 .....              | 5,803.1                | 4,462.6               | 4,386.0               | 76.6 | 618.9                       | 362.9      | 256.0                                                   | 721.6                           | 258.9   | 462.6           | 478.1                               |
| 1991 .....              | 5,995.9                | 4,569.3               | 4,499.5               | 69.9 | 660.7                       | 383.4      | 277.3                                                   | 765.9                           | 275.0   | 490.9           | 508.5                               |
| 1992 .....              | 6,337.7                | 4,840.4               | 4,761.7               | 78.7 | 697.9                       | 397.2      | 300.7                                                   | 799.4                           | 282.1   | 517.3           | 531.0                               |
| 1993 .....              | 6,657.4                | 5,096.2               | 5,025.6               | 70.6 | 732.0                       | 413.7      | 318.3                                                   | 829.3                           | 286.3   | 543.0           | 549.1                               |
| 1994 .....              | 7,072.2                | 5,444.0               | 5,362.4               | 81.6 | 771.3                       | 439.5      | 331.7                                                   | 857.0                           | 286.2   | 570.7           | 582.0                               |
| 1995 .....              | 7,397.7                | 5,700.6               | 5,632.0               | 68.5 | 815.5                       | 463.3      | 352.1                                                   | 881.6                           | 284.7   | 596.9           | 613.3                               |
| 1996 .....              | 7,816.9                | 6,056.7               | 5,966.0               | 90.7 | 852.2                       | 484.7      | 367.5                                                   | 908.0                           | 288.6   | 619.3           | 638.0                               |
| 1997 .....              | 8,304.3                | 6,471.9               | 6,383.8               | 88.1 | 895.8                       | 509.6      | 386.2                                                   | 936.7                           | 290.9   | 645.8           | 667.7                               |
| 1998 .....              | 8,747.0                | 6,827.1               | 6,748.2               | 78.9 | 949.7                       | 538.0      | 411.7                                                   | 970.3                           | 293.1   | 677.2           | 700.2                               |
| 1999 .....              | 9,268.4                | 7,243.4               | 7,174.7               | 68.8 | 1,012.3                     | 576.4      | 435.9                                                   | 1,012.7                         | 300.9   | 711.8           | 747.8                               |
| 2000 .....              | 9,817.0                | 7,666.7               | 7,595.1               | 71.5 | 1,080.7                     | 615.6      | 465.1                                                   | 1,069.6                         | 315.4   | 754.2           | 794.3                               |
| 2001 .....              | 10,128.0               | 7,841.2               | 7,768.0               | 73.1 | 1,160.4                     | 662.0      | 498.4                                                   | 1,126.4                         | 325.7   | 800.8           | 849.8                               |
| 2002 .....              | 10,487.0               | 8,057.1               | 7,986.3               | 70.8 | 1,235.2                     | 704.4      | 514.3                                                   | 1,194.8                         | 350.4   | 844.3           | 905.7                               |
| 2003 .....              | 11,004.0               | 8,472.3               | 8,387.5               | 84.8 | 1,276.5                     | 717.0      | 559.5                                                   | 1,255.3                         | 378.4   | 876.9           | 912.0                               |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 11,728.0               | 9,053.6               | 8,966.6               | 87.0 | 1,367.9                     | 778.4      | 589.5                                                   | 1,306.5                         | 393.7   | 912.8           | 978.2                               |
| 2000:I .....            | 9,629.4                | 7,517.6               | 7,446.1               | 71.6 | 1,059.1                     | 604.3      | 454.8                                                   | 1,052.7                         | 312.8   | 739.9           | 780.4                               |
| II .....                | 9,822.8                | 7,688.0               | 7,615.2               | 72.9 | 1,069.4                     | 609.0      | 460.4                                                   | 1,065.4                         | 316.8   | 748.6           | 786.1                               |
| III .....               | 9,862.1                | 7,698.3               | 7,626.2               | 72.2 | 1,087.9                     | 618.7      | 469.2                                                   | 1,075.9                         | 316.4   | 759.5           | 798.1                               |
| IV .....                | 9,953.6                | 7,762.7               | 7,693.2               | 69.5 | 1,106.5                     | 630.6      | 475.8                                                   | 1,084.4                         | 315.5   | 768.9           | 812.6                               |
| 2001:I .....            | 10,021.5               | 7,791.7               | 7,719.7               | 72.0 | 1,128.4                     | 639.5      | 489.0                                                   | 1,101.4                         | 321.1   | 780.3           | 822.0                               |
| II .....                | 10,128.9               | 7,865.2               | 7,795.6               | 69.6 | 1,146.6                     | 651.4      | 495.2                                                   | 1,117.1                         | 323.8   | 793.4           | 836.2                               |
| III .....               | 10,135.1               | 7,823.8               | 7,752.6               | 71.3 | 1,176.2                     | 674.8      | 501.4                                                   | 1,135.1                         | 327.4   | 807.8           | 865.0                               |
| IV .....                | 10,226.3               | 7,883.9               | 7,804.3               | 79.6 | 1,190.3                     | 682.4      | 508.0                                                   | 1,152.1                         | 330.4   | 821.6           | 876.1                               |
| 2002:I .....            | 10,338.2               | 7,946.8               | 7,876.1               | 70.8 | 1,216.7                     | 697.6      | 519.1                                                   | 1,174.7                         | 345.1   | 829.6           | 897.2                               |
| II .....                | 10,445.7               | 8,017.3               | 7,944.5               | 72.8 | 1,240.6                     | 713.4      | 527.2                                                   | 1,187.8                         | 348.2   | 839.7           | 917.2                               |
| III .....               | 10,546.5               | 8,105.6               | 8,034.9               | 70.7 | 1,241.1                     | 705.5      | 535.6                                                   | 1,199.8                         | 350.2   | 849.6           | 907.5                               |
| IV .....                | 10,617.5               | 8,158.7               | 8,089.7               | 69.0 | 1,242.2                     | 701.1      | 541.1                                                   | 1,216.6                         | 358.2   | 858.4           | 901.1                               |
| 2003:I .....            | 10,744.6               | 8,247.4               | 8,174.9               | 72.5 | 1,257.3                     | 708.5      | 548.8                                                   | 1,239.9                         | 374.6   | 865.3           | 906.2                               |
| II .....                | 10,884.0               | 8,377.1               | 8,290.3               | 86.8 | 1,256.8                     | 701.3      | 555.4                                                   | 1,250.1                         | 378.8   | 871.3           | 895.1                               |
| III .....               | 11,116.7               | 8,579.3               | 8,491.1               | 88.2 | 1,276.0                     | 713.9      | 562.1                                                   | 1,261.4                         | 379.9   | 881.4           | 906.0                               |
| IV .....                | 11,270.9               | 8,685.4               | 8,593.7               | 91.7 | 1,315.8                     | 744.3      | 571.5                                                   | 1,269.7                         | 380.2   | 889.4           | 940.6                               |
| 2004:I .....            | 11,472.6               | 8,843.3               | 8,757.8               | 85.5 | 1,338.8                     | 759.7      | 579.1                                                   | 1,290.5                         | 391.8   | 898.7           | 957.5                               |
| II .....                | 11,657.5               | 9,000.7               | 8,911.8               | 88.9 | 1,357.4                     | 772.9      | 584.4                                                   | 1,299.4                         | 392.0   | 907.4           | 972.0                               |
| III .....               | 11,814.9               | 9,125.2               | 9,044.6               | 80.6 | 1,378.0                     | 784.8      | 593.3                                                   | 1,311.6                         | 393.7   | 917.9           | 985.2                               |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 11,967.0               | 9,245.1               | 9,152.2               | 92.9 | 1,397.4                     | 796.3      | 601.1                                                   | 1,324.5                         | 397.3   | 927.2           | 998.0                               |

<sup>1</sup> Gross domestic business product equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm product equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

<sup>2</sup> Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

<sup>3</sup> Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-11.—*Real gross value added by sector, 1959–2004*  
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter            | Gross domestic product | Business <sup>1</sup> |                       |      | Households and institutions |            |                                                         | General government <sup>3</sup> |         |                 | Addendum: Gross housing value added |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
|                            |                        | Total                 | Non-farm <sup>1</sup> | Farm | Total                       | Households | Non-profit institutions serving households <sup>2</sup> | Total                           | Federal | State and local |                                     |
| 1959 .....                 | 2,441.3                | 1,716.0               | 1,684.1               | 21.2 | 261.7                       | 161.6      | 97.8                                                    | 514.5                           | 279.4   | 236.7           | 195.0                               |
| 1960 .....                 | 2,501.8                | 1,748.8               | 1,713.5               | 22.4 | 279.6                       | 171.4      | 106.6                                                   | 532.2                           | 284.6   | 249.3           | 207.3                               |
| 1961 .....                 | 2,560.0                | 1,782.8               | 1,747.8               | 22.6 | 291.5                       | 179.6      | 109.6                                                   | 550.9                           | 290.5   | 262.1           | 219.2                               |
| 1962 .....                 | 2,715.2                | 1,897.7               | 1,867.0               | 22.1 | 307.7                       | 189.8      | 115.4                                                   | 572.5                           | 302.5   | 271.8           | 232.8                               |
| 1963 .....                 | 2,834.0                | 1,985.4               | 1,954.3               | 22.8 | 320.4                       | 197.7      | 120.0                                                   | 589.5                           | 305.2   | 285.9           | 244.3                               |
| 1964 .....                 | 2,998.6                | 2,111.7               | 2,086.0               | 22.1 | 333.7                       | 205.7      | 125.4                                                   | 609.7                           | 308.2   | 303.1           | 255.4                               |
| 1965 .....                 | 3,191.1                | 2,260.6               | 2,233.5               | 23.5 | 350.2                       | 215.2      | 132.6                                                   | 630.3                           | 310.4   | 321.5           | 268.9                               |
| 1966 .....                 | 3,399.1                | 2,413.6               | 2,393.2               | 22.7 | 366.3                       | 224.0      | 140.2                                                   | 669.7                           | 330.7   | 340.6           | 281.0                               |
| 1967 .....                 | 3,484.6                | 2,459.5               | 2,434.1               | 24.5 | 381.6                       | 233.1      | 146.5                                                   | 705.2                           | 352.2   | 354.9           | 294.0                               |
| 1968 .....                 | 3,652.7                | 2,581.7               | 2,561.5               | 23.6 | 400.4                       | 239.3      | 161.0                                                   | 732.7                           | 358.1   | 376.2           | 304.6                               |
| 1969 .....                 | 3,765.4                | 2,660.3               | 2,639.1               | 24.5 | 417.8                       | 249.1      | 168.8                                                   | 751.3                           | 359.0   | 393.4           | 318.7                               |
| 1970 .....                 | 3,771.9                | 2,659.3               | 2,636.0               | 25.1 | 425.0                       | 254.7      | 170.0                                                   | 754.1                           | 343.6   | 410.8           | 328.9                               |
| 1971 .....                 | 3,898.6                | 2,761.5               | 2,736.2               | 26.4 | 443.0                       | 266.5      | 176.1                                                   | 755.3                           | 327.8   | 427.5           | 343.8                               |
| 1972 .....                 | 4,105.0                | 2,939.8               | 2,918.4               | 26.4 | 460.7                       | 277.7      | 182.4                                                   | 753.8                           | 311.8   | 442.3           | 360.1                               |
| 1973 .....                 | 4,341.5                | 3,145.0               | 3,131.5               | 26.2 | 476.3                       | 287.5      | 188.2                                                   | 757.2                           | 300.1   | 457.8           | 373.0                               |
| 1974 .....                 | 4,319.6                | 3,101.3               | 3,089.1               | 25.6 | 493.9                       | 299.9      | 193.1                                                   | 772.6                           | 299.2   | 474.4           | 390.7                               |
| 1975 .....                 | 4,311.2                | 3,071.2               | 3,037.5               | 30.5 | 513.7                       | 308.0      | 205.2                                                   | 785.1                           | 297.5   | 488.9           | 402.7                               |
| 1976 .....                 | 4,540.9                | 3,272.9               | 3,249.1               | 29.1 | 521.5                       | 313.3      | 207.5                                                   | 791.8                           | 297.9   | 495.3           | 408.3                               |
| 1977 .....                 | 4,750.5                | 3,456.2               | 3,431.1               | 30.7 | 528.3                       | 316.2      | 211.6                                                   | 800.1                           | 298.8   | 502.9           | 418.3                               |
| 1978 .....                 | 5,015.0                | 3,673.3               | 3,656.8               | 29.6 | 552.4                       | 335.1      | 216.3                                                   | 815.5                           | 302.5   | 514.6           | 436.8                               |
| 1979 .....                 | 5,173.4                | 3,796.7               | 3,774.2               | 32.2 | 576.7                       | 350.4      | 225.3                                                   | 824.2                           | 302.3   | 523.7           | 453.9                               |
| 1980 .....                 | 5,161.7                | 3,756.1               | 3,736.1               | 31.1 | 606.9                       | 372.9      | 232.8                                                   | 836.0                           | 307.0   | 530.8           | 481.9                               |
| 1981 .....                 | 5,291.7                | 3,859.5               | 3,814.7               | 41.0 | 626.5                       | 384.7      | 240.5                                                   | 840.6                           | 311.7   | 530.6           | 501.0                               |
| 1982 .....                 | 5,189.3                | 3,743.1               | 3,691.9               | 43.1 | 647.2                       | 391.8      | 254.4                                                   | 849.2                           | 316.8   | 534.0           | 514.7                               |
| 1983 .....                 | 5,423.8                | 3,944.3               | 3,932.8               | 26.9 | 665.9                       | 399.4      | 265.7                                                   | 854.6                           | 324.2   | 531.8           | 526.2                               |
| 1984 .....                 | 5,813.6                | 4,286.3               | 4,254.3               | 37.2 | 687.8                       | 413.3      | 273.6                                                   | 865.2                           | 331.5   | 535.0           | 543.0                               |
| 1985 .....                 | 6,053.7                | 4,484.5               | 4,434.2               | 46.7 | 700.1                       | 423.2      | 275.9                                                   | 890.0                           | 341.0   | 550.3           | 564.4                               |
| 1986 .....                 | 6,263.6                | 4,652.0               | 4,606.2               | 44.9 | 718.5                       | 428.7      | 289.1                                                   | 911.9                           | 347.0   | 566.3           | 574.9                               |
| 1987 .....                 | 6,475.1                | 4,815.5               | 4,769.8               | 45.5 | 745.7                       | 440.3      | 304.8                                                   | 931.8                           | 356.1   | 577.2           | 588.8                               |
| 1988 .....                 | 6,742.7                | 5,023.0               | 4,987.7               | 40.9 | 780.6                       | 457.1      | 323.1                                                   | 956.0                           | 360.5   | 596.9           | 606.2                               |
| 1989 .....                 | 6,981.4                | 5,206.6               | 5,162.3               | 46.4 | 812.3                       | 471.5      | 340.6                                                   | 978.8                           | 364.9   | 615.3           | 620.3                               |
| 1990 .....                 | 7,112.5                | 5,287.0               | 5,237.9               | 49.3 | 841.2                       | 483.2      | 357.9                                                   | 1,003.9                         | 371.6   | 633.6           | 635.7                               |
| 1991 .....                 | 7,100.5                | 5,245.4               | 5,194.7               | 50.0 | 865.3                       | 497.8      | 367.5                                                   | 1,014.3                         | 373.8   | 641.7           | 657.2                               |
| 1992 .....                 | 7,336.6                | 5,456.5               | 5,395.2               | 57.5 | 882.6                       | 502.6      | 379.9                                                   | 1,017.7                         | 366.0   | 652.6           | 666.2                               |
| 1993 .....                 | 7,532.7                | 5,625.9               | 5,576.0               | 50.6 | 904.8                       | 507.9      | 396.9                                                   | 1,018.8                         | 358.9   | 661.6           | 669.9                               |
| 1994 .....                 | 7,835.5                | 5,905.3               | 5,841.4               | 60.9 | 923.1                       | 524.7      | 398.4                                                   | 1,019.9                         | 347.2   | 673.1           | 690.8                               |
| 1995 .....                 | 8,031.7                | 6,076.8               | 6,030.2               | 49.6 | 945.1                       | 534.3      | 410.8                                                   | 1,020.6                         | 334.1   | 686.5           | 705.7                               |
| 1996 .....                 | 8,328.9                | 6,356.0               | 6,300.4               | 56.1 | 957.8                       | 540.8      | 417.0                                                   | 1,022.1                         | 325.0   | 697.2           | 712.1                               |
| 1997 .....                 | 8,703.5                | 6,693.8               | 6,627.2               | 64.4 | 983.5                       | 554.0      | 429.5                                                   | 1,030.0                         | 318.8   | 711.2           | 726.5                               |
| 1998 .....                 | 9,066.9                | 7,017.1               | 6,955.3               | 61.6 | 1,010.4                     | 563.8      | 446.9                                                   | 1,041.0                         | 315.2   | 725.8           | 735.5                               |
| 1999 .....                 | 9,470.3                | 7,376.8               | 7,314.2               | 62.9 | 1,042.3                     | 590.7      | 451.6                                                   | 1,051.4                         | 312.7   | 738.7           | 767.2                               |
| 2000 .....                 | 9,817.0                | 7,666.7               | 7,595.1               | 71.5 | 1,080.7                     | 615.6      | 465.1                                                   | 1,069.6                         | 315.4   | 754.2           | 794.3                               |
| 2001 .....                 | 9,890.7                | 7,691.0               | 7,625.7               | 65.6 | 1,110.0                     | 634.8      | 475.1                                                   | 1,089.3                         | 317.0   | 772.3           | 815.1                               |
| 2002 .....                 | 10,074.8               | 7,831.0               | 7,761.3               | 69.9 | 1,135.8                     | 649.7      | 486.0                                                   | 1,107.4                         | 323.2   | 784.3           | 836.4                               |
| 2003 .....                 | 10,381.3               | 8,132.1               | 8,059.6               | 72.7 | 1,132.5                     | 644.0      | 488.5                                                   | 1,120.1                         | 331.7   | 788.3           | 821.0                               |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> .....    | 10,837.2               | 8,544.6               | 8,483.1               | 65.5 | 1,170.4                     | 674.5      | 496.0                                                   | 1,129.9                         | 334.5   | 795.3           | 849.3                               |
| 2000:I .....               | 9,695.6                | 7,561.7               | 7,490.6               | 71.3 | 1,070.9                     | 608.9      | 462.0                                                   | 1,063.0                         | 313.9   | 749.1           | 787.1                               |
| 2000:II .....              | 9,847.9                | 7,699.1               | 7,626.9               | 72.2 | 1,075.7                     | 610.9      | 464.8                                                   | 1,073.0                         | 320.3   | 752.7           | 789.1                               |
| 2000:III .....             | 9,836.6                | 7,683.8               | 7,610.6               | 73.1 | 1,083.2                     | 617.8      | 465.4                                                   | 1,069.7                         | 314.5   | 755.2           | 796.6                               |
| 2000:IV .....              | 9,887.7                | 7,722.1               | 7,652.5               | 69.5 | 1,093.0                     | 625.0      | 468.0                                                   | 1,072.7                         | 312.8   | 759.8           | 804.4                               |
| 2001:I .....               | 9,875.6                | 7,700.0               | 7,630.6               | 69.3 | 1,096.7                     | 626.2      | 470.5                                                   | 1,079.0                         | 315.9   | 763.1           | 804.7                               |
| 2001:II .....              | 9,905.9                | 7,716.3               | 7,653.6               | 63.1 | 1,102.5                     | 629.1      | 473.5                                                   | 1,087.0                         | 317.4   | 769.6           | 807.5                               |
| 2001:III .....             | 9,871.1                | 7,656.7               | 7,598.0               | 59.6 | 1,120.0                     | 642.9      | 477.1                                                   | 1,093.6                         | 317.9   | 775.7           | 824.4                               |
| 2001:IV .....              | 9,910.0                | 7,691.0               | 7,620.4               | 70.4 | 1,120.7                     | 641.2      | 479.5                                                   | 1,097.6                         | 316.9   | 780.7           | 823.7                               |
| 2002:I .....               | 9,993.5                | 7,757.8               | 7,695.9               | 62.2 | 1,132.4                     | 650.5      | 482.0                                                   | 1,102.3                         | 320.3   | 781.9           | 836.9                               |
| 2002:II .....              | 10,052.6               | 7,799.1               | 7,728.2               | 71.0 | 1,145.9                     | 660.1      | 485.8                                                   | 1,106.3                         | 322.5   | 783.8           | 849.5                               |
| 2002:III .....             | 10,117.3               | 7,872.0               | 7,797.0               | 75.2 | 1,135.8                     | 647.5      | 488.3                                                   | 1,109.3                         | 324.5   | 784.8           | 834.3                               |
| 2002:IV .....              | 10,135.9               | 7,895.2               | 7,824.1               | 71.2 | 1,129.0                     | 640.9      | 488.1                                                   | 1,111.9                         | 325.3   | 786.6           | 825.0                               |
| 2003:I .....               | 10,184.4               | 7,938.8               | 7,870.0               | 68.6 | 1,130.0                     | 642.3      | 487.7                                                   | 1,116.3                         | 329.5   | 786.7           | 824.6                               |
| 2003:II .....              | 10,287.4               | 8,048.3               | 7,971.8               | 76.2 | 1,121.8                     | 634.7      | 487.0                                                   | 1,119.8                         | 332.3   | 787.3           | 812.1                               |
| 2003:III .....             | 10,472.8               | 8,228.4               | 8,151.9               | 76.3 | 1,128.6                     | 640.6      | 487.9                                                   | 1,120.9                         | 332.6   | 788.2           | 814.3                               |
| 2003:IV .....              | 10,580.7               | 8,312.8               | 8,244.5               | 69.7 | 1,149.6                     | 658.2      | 491.5                                                   | 1,123.2                         | 332.3   | 790.8           | 832.9                               |
| 2004:I .....               | 10,697.5               | 8,420.0               | 8,360.5               | 63.4 | 1,158.0                     | 665.2      | 492.9                                                   | 1,125.7                         | 333.8   | 791.8           | 840.1                               |
| 2004:II .....              | 10,784.7               | 8,500.0               | 8,446.2               | 59.7 | 1,165.9                     | 671.2      | 494.9                                                   | 1,126.1                         | 333.3   | 792.7           | 845.9                               |
| 2004:III .....             | 10,891.0               | 8,594.0               | 8,533.8               | 64.5 | 1,174.5                     | 677.4      | 497.3                                                   | 1,130.9                         | 334.3   | 796.5           | 852.2                               |
| 2004:IV <sup>P</sup> ..... | 10,975.7               | 8,664.4               | 8,592.0               | 74.4 | 1,183.0                     | 684.2      | 499.1                                                   | 1,136.9                         | 336.5   | 800.3           | 858.9                               |

<sup>1</sup> Gross domestic business product equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. Nonfarm product equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

<sup>2</sup> Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

<sup>3</sup> Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-12.—*Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1987–2003*

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

| Year | Gross domestic product | Private industries                                    |                                             |        |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |
|------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
|      |                        | Total private industries                              | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | Mining | Construction | Manufacturing       |               |                   | Utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |
|      |                        |                                                       |                                             |        |              | Total manufacturing | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |           |                 |              |
|      |                        | Value added                                           |                                             |        |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |
| 1987 | 4,739.5                | 4,080.4                                               | 79.8                                        | 71.5   | 218.2        | 811.3               | 483.8         | 327.5             | 123.0     | 285.3           | 349.9        |
| 1988 | 5,103.8                | 4,399.1                                               | 80.2                                        | 71.4   | 232.7        | 876.9               | 519.0         | 357.9             | 122.8     | 318.1           | 366.0        |
| 1989 | 5,484.4                | 4,732.3                                               | 92.8                                        | 76.0   | 244.8        | 927.3               | 543.2         | 384.1             | 135.9     | 337.4           | 389.0        |
| 1990 | 5,803.1                | 4,997.8                                               | 96.7                                        | 84.9   | 248.5        | 947.4               | 542.7         | 404.7             | 142.9     | 347.7           | 398.8        |
| 1991 | 5,995.9                | 5,138.7                                               | 89.2                                        | 76.0   | 230.2        | 957.5               | 540.9         | 416.6             | 152.5     | 360.5           | 405.5        |
| 1992 | 6,337.7                | 5,440.4                                               | 99.6                                        | 71.3   | 232.5        | 996.7               | 562.8         | 433.8             | 157.4     | 378.9           | 430.0        |
| 1993 | 6,657.4                | 5,729.3                                               | 93.1                                        | 72.1   | 248.3        | 1,039.9             | 593.1         | 446.8             | 165.3     | 401.2           | 458.0        |
| 1994 | 7,072.2                | 6,110.5                                               | 105.6                                       | 73.6   | 274.4        | 1,118.8             | 647.7         | 471.1             | 174.6     | 442.7           | 493.3        |
| 1995 | 7,397.7                | 6,407.2                                               | 93.1                                        | 74.1   | 287.0        | 1,177.3             | 677.2         | 500.0             | 181.5     | 457.0           | 514.9        |
| 1996 | 7,816.9                | 6,795.2                                               | 113.8                                       | 87.5   | 311.7        | 1,209.4             | 706.5         | 502.9             | 183.3     | 489.1           | 543.8        |
| 1997 | 8,304.3                | 7,247.5                                               | 110.7                                       | 92.6   | 337.6        | 1,279.8             | 755.5         | 524.3             | 179.6     | 521.2           | 574.2        |
| 1998 | 8,747.0                | 7,652.5                                               | 102.4                                       | 74.8   | 374.4        | 1,343.9             | 806.9         | 537.0             | 180.8     | 542.9           | 598.6        |
| 1999 | 9,268.4                | 8,127.2                                               | 93.8                                        | 85.4   | 406.6        | 1,373.1             | 820.4         | 552.7             | 185.4     | 577.7           | 635.5        |
| 2000 | 9,817.0                | 8,614.3                                               | 98.0                                        | 121.3  | 435.9        | 1,426.2             | 865.3         | 560.9             | 189.3     | 591.7           | 662.4        |
| 2001 | 10,128.0               | 8,869.7                                               | 97.9                                        | 118.7  | 469.5        | 1,341.3             | 778.9         | 562.5             | 202.3     | 607.1           | 691.6        |
| 2002 | 10,487.0               | 9,154.1                                               | 96.9                                        | 104.9  | 479.1        | 1,347.2             | 771.9         | 575.3             | 210.7     | 624.9           | 744.3        |
| 2003 | 11,004.0               | 9,604.2                                               | 113.9                                       | 130.3  | 501.3        | 1,402.3             | 798.0         | 604.4             | 222.2     | 645.4           | 770.5        |
|      | Percent                | Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent) |                                             |        |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |
| 1987 | 100.0                  | 86.1                                                  | 1.7                                         | 1.5    | 4.6          | 17.1                | 10.2          | 6.9               | 2.6       | 6.0             | 7.4          |
| 1988 | 100.0                  | 86.2                                                  | 1.6                                         | 1.4    | 4.6          | 17.2                | 10.2          | 7.0               | 2.4       | 6.2             | 7.2          |
| 1989 | 100.0                  | 86.3                                                  | 1.7                                         | 1.4    | 4.5          | 16.9                | 9.9           | 7.0               | 2.5       | 6.2             | 7.1          |
| 1990 | 100.0                  | 86.1                                                  | 1.7                                         | 1.5    | 4.3          | 16.3                | 9.4           | 7.0               | 2.5       | 6.0             | 6.9          |
| 1991 | 100.0                  | 85.7                                                  | 1.5                                         | 1.3    | 3.8          | 16.0                | 9.0           | 6.9               | 2.5       | 6.0             | 6.8          |
| 1992 | 100.0                  | 85.8                                                  | 1.6                                         | 1.1    | 3.7          | 15.7                | 8.9           | 6.8               | 2.5       | 6.0             | 6.8          |
| 1993 | 100.0                  | 86.1                                                  | 1.4                                         | 1.1    | 3.7          | 15.6                | 8.9           | 6.7               | 2.5       | 6.0             | 6.9          |
| 1994 | 100.0                  | 86.4                                                  | 1.5                                         | 1.0    | 3.9          | 15.8                | 9.2           | 6.7               | 2.5       | 6.3             | 7.0          |
| 1995 | 100.0                  | 86.6                                                  | 1.3                                         | 1.0    | 3.9          | 15.9                | 9.2           | 6.8               | 2.5       | 6.2             | 7.0          |
| 1996 | 100.0                  | 86.9                                                  | 1.5                                         | 1.1    | 4.0          | 15.5                | 9.0           | 6.4               | 2.3       | 6.3             | 7.0          |
| 1997 | 100.0                  | 87.3                                                  | 1.3                                         | 1.1    | 4.1          | 15.4                | 9.1           | 6.3               | 2.2       | 6.3             | 6.9          |
| 1998 | 100.0                  | 87.5                                                  | 1.2                                         | .9     | 4.3          | 15.4                | 9.2           | 6.1               | 2.1       | 6.2             | 6.8          |
| 1999 | 100.0                  | 87.7                                                  | 1.0                                         | .9     | 4.4          | 14.8                | 8.9           | 6.0               | 2.0       | 6.2             | 6.9          |
| 2000 | 100.0                  | 87.7                                                  | 1.0                                         | 1.2    | 4.4          | 14.5                | 8.8           | 5.7               | 1.9       | 6.0             | 6.7          |
| 2001 | 100.0                  | 87.6                                                  | 1.0                                         | 1.2    | 4.6          | 13.2                | 7.7           | 5.6               | 2.0       | 6.0             | 6.8          |
| 2002 | 100.0                  | 87.3                                                  | .9                                          | 1.0    | 4.6          | 12.8                | 7.4           | 5.5               | 2.0       | 6.0             | 7.1          |
| 2003 | 100.0                  | 87.3                                                  | 1.0                                         | 1.2    | 4.6          | 12.7                | 7.3           | 5.5               | 2.0       | 5.9             | 7.0          |

<sup>1</sup> Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note.—Value added is the contribution of each private industry and of government to gross domestic product. Value added is equal to an industry's gross output minus its intermediate inputs. Current-dollar value added is calculated as the sum of distributions by an industry to its labor and capital which are derived from the components of gross domestic income.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-12.—*Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, value added, in current dollars and as a percentage of GDP, 1987–2003—continued*

[Billions of dollars; except as noted]

| Year       | Private industries—continued                          |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   | Government | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|            | Transportation and warehousing                        | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government |            |                                                 |                                                    |
|            | Value added                                           |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   |            |                                                 |                                                    |
| 1987 ..... | 151.1                                                 | 185.0       | 840.3                                                | 414.1                              | 286.5                                                    | 152.1                                                             | 112.3                             | 659.1      | 1,180.8                                         | 2,899.5                                            |
| 1988 ..... | 161.1                                                 | 194.0       | 910.1                                                | 466.3                              | 309.1                                                    | 165.9                                                             | 124.4                             | 704.7      | 1,261.3                                         | 3,137.8                                            |
| 1989 ..... | 164.1                                                 | 210.4       | 975.4                                                | 518.0                              | 347.0                                                    | 180.2                                                             | 133.9                             | 752.0      | 1,341.0                                         | 3,391.4                                            |
| 1990 ..... | 169.4                                                 | 225.1       | 1,042.1                                              | 569.8                              | 386.7                                                    | 195.2                                                             | 142.6                             | 805.3      | 1,377.4                                         | 3,620.4                                            |
| 1991 ..... | 178.2                                                 | 235.2       | 1,103.6                                              | 579.3                              | 424.8                                                    | 202.2                                                             | 144.2                             | 857.2      | 1,352.8                                         | 3,785.9                                            |
| 1992 ..... | 186.6                                                 | 250.9       | 1,177.4                                              | 626.7                              | 463.5                                                    | 216.2                                                             | 153.0                             | 897.3      | 1,400.0                                         | 4,040.5                                            |
| 1993 ..... | 201.0                                                 | 272.6       | 1,241.5                                              | 659.1                              | 488.0                                                    | 225.5                                                             | 163.7                             | 928.1      | 1,453.4                                         | 4,275.9                                            |
| 1994 ..... | 218.0                                                 | 294.0       | 1,297.8                                              | 698.4                              | 511.1                                                    | 235.0                                                             | 173.2                             | 961.8      | 1,572.4                                         | 4,538.0                                            |
| 1995 ..... | 226.3                                                 | 307.6       | 1,383.0                                              | 743.1                              | 533.3                                                    | 248.3                                                             | 180.9                             | 990.4      | 1,631.4                                         | 4,775.8                                            |
| 1996 ..... | 235.2                                                 | 335.7       | 1,470.7                                              | 810.1                              | 552.5                                                    | 264.4                                                             | 188.1                             | 1,021.6    | 1,722.4                                         | 5,072.8                                            |
| 1997 ..... | 253.7                                                 | 347.8       | 1,593.3                                              | 896.5                              | 573.1                                                    | 289.8                                                             | 197.4                             | 1,056.8    | 1,820.8                                         | 5,426.8                                            |
| 1998 ..... | 273.7                                                 | 381.6       | 1,684.6                                              | 976.2                              | 601.5                                                    | 306.0                                                             | 211.1                             | 1,094.5    | 1,895.4                                         | 5,757.1                                            |
| 1999 ..... | 287.4                                                 | 439.3       | 1,798.4                                              | 1,064.5                            | 634.5                                                    | 327.8                                                             | 217.8                             | 1,141.2    | 1,958.9                                         | 6,168.3                                            |
| 2000 ..... | 301.6                                                 | 458.3       | 1,931.0                                              | 1,140.8                            | 678.4                                                    | 350.1                                                             | 229.1                             | 1,202.7    | 2,081.5                                         | 6,532.8                                            |
| 2001 ..... | 296.9                                                 | 476.9       | 2,059.2                                              | 1,165.9                            | 739.3                                                    | 361.5                                                             | 241.5                             | 1,258.3    | 2,027.5                                         | 6,842.2                                            |
| 2002 ..... | 304.4                                                 | 470.0       | 2,148.2                                              | 1,190.0                            | 799.0                                                    | 382.3                                                             | 252.1                             | 1,332.9    | 2,028.1                                         | 7,126.0                                            |
| 2003 ..... | 319.3                                                 | 493.8       | 2,250.3                                              | 1,244.3                            | 851.2                                                    | 396.4                                                             | 263.0                             | 1,399.9    | 2,147.8                                         | 7,456.3                                            |
|            | Industry value added as a percentage of GDP (percent) |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   |            |                                                 |                                                    |
| 1987 ..... | 3.2                                                   | 3.9         | 17.7                                                 | 8.7                                | 6.0                                                      | 3.2                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.9       | 24.9                                            | 61.2                                               |
| 1988 ..... | 3.2                                                   | 3.8         | 17.8                                                 | 9.1                                | 6.1                                                      | 3.3                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.8       | 24.7                                            | 61.5                                               |
| 1989 ..... | 3.0                                                   | 3.8         | 17.8                                                 | 9.4                                | 6.3                                                      | 3.3                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.7       | 24.5                                            | 61.8                                               |
| 1990 ..... | 2.9                                                   | 3.9         | 18.0                                                 | 9.8                                | 6.7                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.5                               | 13.9       | 23.7                                            | 62.4                                               |
| 1991 ..... | 3.0                                                   | 3.9         | 18.4                                                 | 9.7                                | 7.1                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.4                               | 14.3       | 22.6                                            | 63.1                                               |
| 1992 ..... | 2.9                                                   | 4.0         | 18.6                                                 | 9.9                                | 7.3                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.4                               | 14.2       | 22.1                                            | 63.8                                               |
| 1993 ..... | 3.0                                                   | 4.1         | 18.6                                                 | 9.9                                | 7.3                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.5                               | 13.9       | 21.8                                            | 64.2                                               |
| 1994 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.2         | 18.4                                                 | 9.9                                | 7.2                                                      | 3.3                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.6       | 22.2                                            | 64.2                                               |
| 1995 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.2         | 18.7                                                 | 10.0                               | 7.2                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.4       | 22.1                                            | 64.6                                               |
| 1996 ..... | 3.0                                                   | 4.3         | 18.8                                                 | 10.4                               | 7.1                                                      | 3.4                                                               | 2.4                               | 13.1       | 22.0                                            | 64.9                                               |
| 1997 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.2         | 19.2                                                 | 10.8                               | 6.9                                                      | 3.5                                                               | 2.4                               | 12.7       | 21.9                                            | 65.3                                               |
| 1998 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.4         | 19.3                                                 | 11.2                               | 6.9                                                      | 3.5                                                               | 2.4                               | 12.5       | 21.7                                            | 65.8                                               |
| 1999 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.7         | 19.4                                                 | 11.5                               | 6.8                                                      | 3.5                                                               | 2.3                               | 12.3       | 21.1                                            | 66.6                                               |
| 2000 ..... | 3.1                                                   | 4.7         | 19.7                                                 | 11.6                               | 6.9                                                      | 3.6                                                               | 2.3                               | 12.3       | 21.2                                            | 66.5                                               |
| 2001 ..... | 2.9                                                   | 4.7         | 20.3                                                 | 11.5                               | 7.3                                                      | 3.6                                                               | 2.4                               | 12.4       | 20.0                                            | 67.6                                               |
| 2002 ..... | 2.9                                                   | 4.5         | 20.5                                                 | 11.3                               | 7.6                                                      | 3.6                                                               | 2.4                               | 12.7       | 19.3                                            | 68.0                                               |
| 2003 ..... | 2.9                                                   | 4.5         | 20.4                                                 | 11.3                               | 7.7                                                      | 3.6                                                               | 2.4                               | 12.7       | 19.5                                            | 67.8                                               |

Note (cont'd).—Value added industry data shown in Tables B-12 and B-13 are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). GDP by industry data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) have been updated in line with the national income and product accounts (NIPA) benchmark revisions released in December 2003. Revised SIC-based estimates are available from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, for current-dollar value added by industry for 1947–97 and for real value added for 1977–97.

For further details, see *Survey of Current Business*, November 2004.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-13.—*Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1987–2003*

| Year       | Gross domestic product                                 | Private industries       |                                             |         |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--|
|            |                                                        | Total private industries | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | Mining  | Construction | Manufacturing       |               |                   | Utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |  |
|            |                                                        |                          |                                             |         |              | Total manufacturing | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |           |                 |              |  |
|            | Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100) |                          |                                             |         |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |  |
| 1987 ..... | 65.958                                                 | 63.367                   | 71.483                                      | 91.661  | 82.448       | 60.746              | 48.859        | 83.572            | 72.315    | 53.070          | 52.138       |  |
| 1988 ..... | 68.684                                                 | 66.299                   | 64.678                                      | 99.992  | 85.435       | 64.212              | 52.843        | 85.425            | 70.613    | 56.444          | 56.545       |  |
| 1989 ..... | 71.116                                                 | 68.710                   | 71.099                                      | 97.072  | 87.646       | 65.033              | 53.696        | 86.109            | 79.002    | 58.603          | 58.838       |  |
| 1990 ..... | 72.451                                                 | 69.905                   | 74.689                                      | 96.157  | 86.543       | 64.299              | 52.963        | 85.419            | 84.447    | 57.318          | 59.794       |  |
| 1991 ..... | 72.329                                                 | 69.779                   | 75.398                                      | 97.638  | 79.137       | 63.412              | 51.496        | 85.835            | 85.285    | 59.387          | 59.483       |  |
| 1992 ..... | 74.734                                                 | 72.363                   | 83.114                                      | 95.694  | 80.026       | 65.508              | 52.742        | 89.669            | 85.362    | 65.037          | 62.960       |  |
| 1993 ..... | 76.731                                                 | 74.291                   | 72.838                                      | 97.020  | 82.010       | 68.255              | 55.173        | 92.943            | 85.814    | 67.135          | 65.351       |  |
| 1994 ..... | 79.816                                                 | 77.765                   | 84.616                                      | 105.327 | 86.586       | 73.496              | 60.173        | 98.369            | 89.518    | 71.346          | 69.806       |  |
| 1995 ..... | 81.814                                                 | 79.722                   | 73.099                                      | 105.681 | 86.312       | 76.819              | 65.218        | 97.783            | 93.835    | 70.800          | 72.974       |  |
| 1996 ..... | 84.842                                                 | 83.179                   | 80.041                                      | 98.850  | 90.694       | 79.682              | 69.120        | 98.443            | 95.405    | 77.261          | 79.407       |  |
| 1997 ..... | 88.658                                                 | 87.362                   | 88.315                                      | 102.463 | 93.267       | 84.518              | 75.335        | 100.438           | 91.161    | 85.648          | 86.039       |  |
| 1998 ..... | 92.359                                                 | 91.662                   | 86.287                                      | 101.682 | 97.087       | 90.181              | 84.355        | 99.762            | 90.481    | 95.431          | 90.399       |  |
| 1999 ..... | 96.469                                                 | 96.183                   | 89.163                                      | 104.300 | 99.411       | 94.104              | 89.627        | 101.298           | 94.672    | 100.412         | 95.686       |  |
| 2000 ..... | 100.000                                                | 100.000                  | 100.000                                     | 100.000 | 100.000      | 100.000             | 100.000       | 100.000           | 100.000   | 100.000         | 100.000      |  |
| 2001 ..... | 100.751                                                | 100.908                  | 93.661                                      | 94.715  | 100.163      | 94.436              | 94.031        | 95.034            | 95.081    | 107.003         | 106.970      |  |
| 2002 ..... | 102.626                                                | 102.755                  | 100.049                                     | 92.675  | 97.529       | 96.634              | 95.260        | 98.584            | 100.763   | 108.679         | 112.683      |  |
| 2003 ..... | 105.749                                                | 105.906                  | 105.598                                     | 86.209  | 97.279       | 100.966             | 101.067       | 100.929           | 106.737   | 106.640         | 119.014      |  |
|            | Percent change from year earlier                       |                          |                                             |         |              |                     |               |                   |           |                 |              |  |
| 1988 ..... | 4.1                                                    | 4.6                      | -9.5                                        | 9.1     | 3.6          | 5.7                 | 8.2           | 2.2               | -2.4      | 6.4             | 8.5          |  |
| 1989 ..... | 3.5                                                    | 3.6                      | 9.9                                         | -2.9    | 2.6          | 1.3                 | 1.6           | .8                | 11.9      | 3.8             | 4.1          |  |
| 1990 ..... | 1.9                                                    | 1.7                      | 5.0                                         | -9      | -1.3         | -1.1                | -1.4          | -.8               | 6.9       | -2.2            | 1.6          |  |
| 1991 ..... | -2                                                     | -2                       | 1.0                                         | 1.5     | -8.6         | -1.4                | -2.8          | .5                | 1.0       | 3.6             | -.5          |  |
| 1992 ..... | 3.3                                                    | 3.7                      | 10.2                                        | -2.0    | 1.1          | 3.3                 | 2.4           | 4.5               | .1        | 9.5             | 5.8          |  |
| 1993 ..... | 2.7                                                    | 2.7                      | -12.4                                       | 1.4     | 2.5          | 4.2                 | 4.6           | 3.7               | .5        | 3.2             | 3.8          |  |
| 1994 ..... | 4.0                                                    | 4.7                      | 16.2                                        | 8.6     | 5.6          | 7.7                 | 9.1           | 5.8               | 4.3       | 6.3             | 6.8          |  |
| 1995 ..... | 2.5                                                    | 2.5                      | -13.6                                       | .3      | -.3          | 4.5                 | 8.4           | -.6               | 4.8       | -.8             | 4.5          |  |
| 1996 ..... | 3.7                                                    | 4.3                      | 9.5                                         | -6.5    | 5.1          | 3.7                 | 6.0           | .7                | 1.7       | 9.1             | 8.8          |  |
| 1997 ..... | 4.5                                                    | 5.0                      | 10.3                                        | 3.7     | 2.8          | 6.1                 | 9.0           | 2.0               | -4.4      | 10.9            | 8.4          |  |
| 1998 ..... | 4.2                                                    | 4.9                      | -2.3                                        | -.8     | 4.1          | 6.7                 | 12.0          | -.7               | -.7       | 11.4            | 5.1          |  |
| 1999 ..... | 4.5                                                    | 4.9                      | 3.3                                         | 2.6     | 2.4          | 4.3                 | 6.2           | 1.5               | 4.6       | 5.2             | 5.8          |  |
| 2000 ..... | 3.7                                                    | 4.0                      | 12.2                                        | -4.1    | .6           | 6.3                 | 11.6          | -1.3              | 5.6       | -.4             | 4.5          |  |
| 2001 ..... | .8                                                     | .9                       | -6.3                                        | -5.3    | -.2          | -5.6                | -6.0          | -5.0              | -4.9      | 7.0             | 7.0          |  |
| 2002 ..... | 1.9                                                    | 1.8                      | 6.8                                         | -2.2    | -2.6         | 2.3                 | 1.3           | 3.7               | 6.0       | 1.6             | 5.3          |  |
| 2003 ..... | 3.0                                                    | 3.1                      | 5.5                                         | -7.0    | -.3          | 4.5                 | 6.1           | 2.4               | 5.9       | -1.9            | 5.6          |  |

<sup>1</sup> Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.  
<sup>2</sup> Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.  
*See next page for continuation of table.*

TABLE B-13.—*Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 1987–2003—continued*

| Year       | Private industries—continued                           |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   | Government | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|            | Transportation and warehousing                         | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government |            |                                                 |                                                    |
|            | Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2000=100) |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   |            |                                                 |                                                    |
| 1987 ..... | 55.690                                                 | 45.764      | 65.941                                               | 60.050                             | 80.273                                                   | 68.742                                                            | 84.221                            | 86.753     | 66.173                                          | 62.256                                             |
| 1988 ..... | 57.990                                                 | 47.649      | 68.652                                               | 64.420                             | 80.570                                                   | 71.515                                                            | 89.044                            | 88.812     | 69.104                                          | 65.186                                             |
| 1989 ..... | 59.507                                                 | 51.150      | 70.359                                               | 68.787                             | 84.002                                                   | 73.872                                                            | 92.188                            | 90.984     | 70.366                                          | 68.033                                             |
| 1990 ..... | 62.281                                                 | 53.420      | 71.877                                               | 72.073                             | 87.047                                                   | 76.063                                                            | 94.369                            | 93.215     | 69.858                                          | 69.877                                             |
| 1991 ..... | 65.060                                                 | 54.441      | 73.051                                               | 69.786                             | 89.285                                                   | 74.232                                                            | 91.258                            | 93.658     | 68.214                                          | 70.319                                             |
| 1992 ..... | 68.758                                                 | 57.568      | 74.863                                               | 72.008                             | 91.728                                                   | 77.250                                                            | 92.502                            | 94.134     | 70.330                                          | 73.074                                             |
| 1993 ..... | 71.988                                                 | 61.445      | 76.931                                               | 73.224                             | 92.199                                                   | 78.787                                                            | 95.195                            | 94.055     | 72.128                                          | 75.047                                             |
| 1994 ..... | 77.827                                                 | 65.223      | 78.506                                               | 75.430                             | 92.413                                                   | 80.604                                                            | 98.624                            | 94.407     | 77.818                                          | 77.745                                             |
| 1995 ..... | 80.473                                                 | 67.996      | 80.732                                               | 77.382                             | 93.503                                                   | 83.542                                                            | 99.714                            | 94.250     | 79.572                                          | 79.773                                             |
| 1996 ..... | 84.585                                                 | 72.714      | 82.893                                               | 82.053                             | 94.144                                                   | 86.796                                                            | 99.072                            | 94.768     | 82.596                                          | 83.377                                             |
| 1997 ..... | 88.373                                                 | 74.559      | 86.786                                               | 87.432                             | 94.809                                                   | 90.310                                                            | 99.291                            | 95.864     | 87.229                                          | 87.407                                             |
| 1998 ..... | 91.454                                                 | 82.252      | 90.201                                               | 91.976                             | 95.603                                                   | 93.446                                                            | 101.871                           | 96.923     | 91.878                                          | 91.591                                             |
| 1999 ..... | 95.301                                                 | 95.467      | 94.994                                               | 96.898                             | 97.304                                                   | 96.836                                                            | 100.236                           | 98.009     | 95.402                                          | 96.434                                             |
| 2000 ..... | 100.000                                                | 100.000     | 100.000                                              | 100.000                            | 100.000                                                  | 100.000                                                           | 100.000                           | 100.000    | 100.000                                         | 100.000                                            |
| 2001 ..... | 97.354                                                 | 104.034     | 103.858                                              | 99.346                             | 103.186                                                  | 99.292                                                            | 98.337                            | 100.794    | 95.654                                          | 102.584                                            |
| 2002 ..... | 99.178                                                 | 103.746     | 105.301                                              | 100.616                            | 107.102                                                  | 101.124                                                           | 97.525                            | 102.303    | 96.726                                          | 104.671                                            |
| 2003 ..... | 104.183                                                | 109.630     | 108.684                                              | 104.137                            | 110.071                                                  | 103.065                                                           | 97.996                            | 103.709    | 99.400                                          | 107.974                                            |
|            | Percent change from year earlier                       |             |                                                      |                                    |                                                          |                                                                   |                                   |            |                                                 |                                                    |
| 1988 ..... | 4.1                                                    | 4.1         | 4.1                                                  | 7.3                                | 0.4                                                      | 4.0                                                               | 5.7                               | 2.4        | 4.4                                             | 4.7                                                |
| 1989 ..... | 2.6                                                    | 7.3         | 2.5                                                  | 6.8                                | 4.3                                                      | 3.3                                                               | 3.5                               | 2.4        | 1.8                                             | 4.4                                                |
| 1990 ..... | 4.7                                                    | 4.4         | 2.2                                                  | 4.8                                | 3.6                                                      | 3.0                                                               | 2.4                               | 2.5        | –.7                                             | 2.7                                                |
| 1991 ..... | 4.5                                                    | 1.9         | 1.6                                                  | –3.2                               | 2.6                                                      | –2.4                                                              | –3.3                              | .5         | –2.4                                            | .6                                                 |
| 1992 ..... | 5.7                                                    | 5.7         | 2.5                                                  | 3.2                                | 2.7                                                      | 4.1                                                               | 1.4                               | .5         | 3.1                                             | 3.9                                                |
| 1993 ..... | 4.7                                                    | 6.7         | 2.8                                                  | 1.7                                | .5                                                       | 2.0                                                               | 2.9                               | –.1        | 2.6                                             | 2.7                                                |
| 1994 ..... | 8.1                                                    | 6.1         | 2.0                                                  | 3.0                                | .2                                                       | 2.3                                                               | 3.6                               | .4         | 7.9                                             | 3.6                                                |
| 1995 ..... | 3.4                                                    | 4.3         | 2.8                                                  | 2.6                                | 1.2                                                      | 3.6                                                               | 1.1                               | –.2        | 2.3                                             | 2.6                                                |
| 1996 ..... | 5.1                                                    | 6.9         | 2.7                                                  | 6.0                                | .7                                                       | 3.9                                                               | –.6                               | .5         | 3.8                                             | 4.5                                                |
| 1997 ..... | 4.5                                                    | 2.5         | 4.7                                                  | 6.6                                | .7                                                       | 4.0                                                               | .2                                | 1.2        | 5.6                                             | 4.8                                                |
| 1998 ..... | 3.5                                                    | 10.3        | 3.9                                                  | 5.2                                | .8                                                       | 3.5                                                               | 2.6                               | 1.1        | 5.3                                             | 4.8                                                |
| 1999 ..... | 4.2                                                    | 16.1        | 5.3                                                  | 5.4                                | 1.8                                                      | 3.6                                                               | –1.6                              | 1.1        | 3.8                                             | 5.3                                                |
| 2000 ..... | 4.9                                                    | 4.7         | 5.3                                                  | 3.2                                | 2.8                                                      | 3.3                                                               | –.2                               | 2.0        | 4.8                                             | 3.7                                                |
| 2001 ..... | –2.6                                                   | 4.0         | 3.9                                                  | –.7                                | 3.2                                                      | –.7                                                               | –1.7                              | .8         | –4.3                                            | 2.6                                                |
| 2002 ..... | 1.9                                                    | –.3         | 1.4                                                  | 1.3                                | 3.8                                                      | 1.8                                                               | –.8                               | 1.5        | 1.1                                             | 2.0                                                |
| 2003 ..... | 5.0                                                    | 5.7         | 3.2                                                  | 3.5                                | 2.8                                                      | 1.9                                                               | .5                                | 1.4        | 2.8                                             | 3.2                                                |

Note.—Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). See Note, Table B-12.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-14.—Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959–2004

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter   | Gross value added of non-financial corporate business <sup>1</sup> | Con-sump-tion of fixed capital | Net value added |                              |                                                  |                       |                                            |                                        |                                                                                |                            |                                | Addenda:           |                                 |                                   |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   |                                                                    |                                | Total           | Com-pen-sation of employ-ees | Taxes on prod-uction and imports less subsi-dies | Net operating surplus |                                            |                                        |                                                                                |                            |                                | Profits before tax | In-venty valuation ad-just-ment | Cap-ital consumption ad-just-ment |
|                   |                                                                    |                                |                 |                              |                                                  | Total                 | Net interest and mis-cel-laneous pay-ments | Busi-ness cur-rent trans-fer pay-ments | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |                            |                                |                    |                                 |                                   |
|                   |                                                                    |                                |                 |                              |                                                  |                       |                                            |                                        | Total                                                                          | Taxes on cor-porate income | Profits after tax <sup>2</sup> |                    |                                 |                                   |
| 1959              | 266.0                                                              | 21.1                           | 244.9           | 170.8                        | 24.4                                             | 49.7                  | 2.9                                        | 1.3                                    | 45.5                                                                           | 20.7                       | 24.8                           | 43.4               | -0.3                            | 2.3                               |
| 1960              | 276.4                                                              | 22.6                           | 253.8           | 180.4                        | 26.6                                             | 46.8                  | 3.2                                        | 1.4                                    | 42.2                                                                           | 19.1                       | 23.1                           | 40.1               | -2                              | 2.3                               |
| 1961              | 283.7                                                              | 23.2                           | 260.5           | 184.5                        | 27.6                                             | 48.4                  | 3.7                                        | 1.5                                    | 43.2                                                                           | 19.4                       | 23.8                           | 39.9               | .3                              | 3.0                               |
| 1962              | 309.8                                                              | 23.9                           | 285.9           | 199.3                        | 29.9                                             | 56.8                  | 4.3                                        | 1.7                                    | 50.8                                                                           | 20.6                       | 30.2                           | 44.6               | .0                              | 6.1                               |
| 1963              | 329.9                                                              | 25.2                           | 304.7           | 210.1                        | 31.7                                             | 62.9                  | 4.7                                        | 1.7                                    | 56.5                                                                           | 22.8                       | 33.8                           | 49.7               | -1                              | 6.8                               |
| 1964              | 356.1                                                              | 26.4                           | 329.7           | 225.7                        | 33.9                                             | 70.2                  | 5.2                                        | 2.0                                    | 63.0                                                                           | 23.9                       | 39.2                           | 55.9               | -5                              | 7.7                               |
| 1965              | 391.2                                                              | 28.4                           | 362.8           | 245.4                        | 36.0                                             | 81.4                  | 5.8                                        | 2.2                                    | 73.3                                                                           | 27.1                       | 46.2                           | 66.1               | -1.2                            | 8.4                               |
| 1966              | 429.0                                                              | 31.5                           | 397.4           | 272.9                        | 37.0                                             | 87.6                  | 7.0                                        | 2.7                                    | 77.9                                                                           | 29.5                       | 48.4                           | 71.4               | -2.1                            | 8.5                               |
| 1967              | 451.2                                                              | 34.3                           | 416.8           | 291.1                        | 39.3                                             | 86.4                  | 8.4                                        | 2.8                                    | 75.2                                                                           | 27.8                       | 47.3                           | 67.6               | -1.6                            | 9.1                               |
| 1968              | 497.8                                                              | 37.6                           | 460.2           | 321.9                        | 45.5                                             | 92.8                  | 9.7                                        | 3.1                                    | 80.0                                                                           | 33.5                       | 46.5                           | 74.0               | -3.7                            | 9.7                               |
| 1969              | 540.5                                                              | 42.4                           | 498.1           | 357.1                        | 50.2                                             | 90.8                  | 12.7                                       | 3.2                                    | 74.9                                                                           | 33.3                       | 41.6                           | 71.2               | -5.9                            | 9.6                               |
| 1970              | 558.3                                                              | 46.8                           | 511.5           | 376.5                        | 54.2                                             | 80.7                  | 16.6                                       | 3.3                                    | 60.9                                                                           | 27.3                       | 33.6                           | 58.5               | -6.6                            | 8.9                               |
| 1971              | 603.0                                                              | 50.7                           | 552.4           | 399.4                        | 59.5                                             | 93.4                  | 17.6                                       | 3.7                                    | 72.1                                                                           | 30.0                       | 42.1                           | 67.4               | -4.6                            | 9.3                               |
| 1972              | 669.5                                                              | 56.4                           | 613.2           | 443.9                        | 63.7                                             | 105.6                 | 18.6                                       | 4.0                                    | 83.0                                                                           | 33.8                       | 49.2                           | 79.2               | -6.6                            | 10.5                              |
| 1973              | 750.8                                                              | 62.7                           | 688.1           | 502.2                        | 70.1                                             | 115.8                 | 21.8                                       | 4.7                                    | 89.4                                                                           | 40.4                       | 49.0                           | 99.4               | -19.6                           | 9.5                               |
| 1974              | 809.8                                                              | 74.1                           | 735.7           | 552.2                        | 74.4                                             | 109.1                 | 27.5                                       | 4.1                                    | 77.5                                                                           | 42.8                       | 34.7                           | 110.1              | -38.2                           | 5.6                               |
| 1975              | 876.7                                                              | 87.9                           | 788.7           | 575.5                        | 80.2                                             | 133.1                 | 28.4                                       | 5.0                                    | 99.6                                                                           | 41.9                       | 57.7                           | 110.7              | -10.5                           | -5                                |
| 1976              | 989.7                                                              | 97.0                           | 892.7           | 651.4                        | 86.7                                             | 154.7                 | 26.0                                       | 7.0                                    | 121.7                                                                          | 53.5                       | 68.2                           | 138.2              | -14.1                           | -2.4                              |
| 1977              | 1,119.4                                                            | 110.5                          | 1,008.8         | 735.3                        | 94.6                                             | 178.9                 | 28.5                                       | 9.0                                    | 141.4                                                                          | 60.6                       | 80.9                           | 159.4              | -15.7                           | -2.2                              |
| 1978              | 1,272.9                                                            | 127.8                          | 1,145.1         | 845.3                        | 102.7                                            | 197.0                 | 33.4                                       | 9.5                                    | 154.1                                                                          | 67.6                       | 86.6                           | 183.7              | -23.7                           | -5.9                              |
| 1979              | 1,415.9                                                            | 147.3                          | 1,268.6         | 959.9                        | 108.8                                            | 200.0                 | 41.8                                       | 9.5                                    | 148.8                                                                          | 70.6                       | 78.1                           | 197.0              | -40.1                           | -8.1                              |
| 1980              | 1,537.1                                                            | 168.2                          | 1,368.9         | 1,049.8                      | 121.5                                            | 197.6                 | 54.2                                       | 10.2                                   | 133.2                                                                          | 68.2                       | 65.0                           | 184.0              | -42.1                           | -8.7                              |
| 1981              | 1,746.0                                                            | 191.5                          | 1,554.5         | 1,161.5                      | 146.7                                            | 246.4                 | 67.2                                       | 11.4                                   | 167.7                                                                          | 66.0                       | 101.7                          | 185.0              | -24.6                           | 7.4                               |
| 1982              | 1,806.2                                                            | 211.2                          | 1,594.9         | 1,203.9                      | 152.9                                            | 238.1                 | 77.4                                       | 8.8                                    | 151.9                                                                          | 48.8                       | 103.1                          | 139.9              | -7.5                            | 19.5                              |
| 1983              | 1,933.0                                                            | 217.6                          | 1,715.4         | 1,266.9                      | 168.0                                            | 280.5                 | 77.0                                       | 10.5                                   | 192.9                                                                          | 61.7                       | 131.2                          | 163.3              | -7.4                            | 37.1                              |
| 1984              | 2,167.5                                                            | 230.7                          | 1,936.8         | 1,406.1                      | 185.0                                            | 345.7                 | 86.0                                       | 11.7                                   | 248.0                                                                          | 75.9                       | 172.0                          | 197.6              | -4.0                            | 54.3                              |
| 1985              | 2,302.0                                                            | 247.4                          | 2,054.6         | 1,504.2                      | 196.6                                            | 353.8                 | 91.5                                       | 16.1                                   | 246.3                                                                          | 71.1                       | 175.2                          | 173.4              | .0                              | 72.8                              |
| 1986              | 2,387.5                                                            | 255.3                          | 2,132.2         | 1,583.1                      | 204.6                                            | 344.5                 | 95.1                                       | 27.3                                   | 222.1                                                                          | 76.2                       | 145.9                          | 149.7              | 7.1                             | 65.3                              |
| 1987              | 2,557.1                                                            | 266.5                          | 2,290.6         | 1,687.8                      | 216.8                                            | 386.0                 | 96.4                                       | 29.9                                   | 259.7                                                                          | 94.2                       | 165.5                          | 209.8              | -16.2                           | 66.2                              |
| 1988              | 2,771.6                                                            | 281.6                          | 2,490.0         | 1,812.8                      | 233.8                                            | 443.4                 | 109.8                                      | 27.4                                   | 306.2                                                                          | 104.0                      | 202.3                          | 260.4              | -22.2                           | 68.0                              |
| 1989              | 2,912.3                                                            | 301.6                          | 2,610.7         | 1,914.7                      | 248.2                                            | 447.9                 | 142.0                                      | 23.0                                   | 282.9                                                                          | 101.2                      | 181.7                          | 238.7              | -16.3                           | 60.6                              |
| 1990              | 3,041.5                                                            | 319.2                          | 2,722.3         | 2,012.9                      | 263.5                                            | 445.8                 | 146.2                                      | 25.4                                   | 274.3                                                                          | 98.5                       | 175.8                          | 239.0              | -12.9                           | 48.2                              |
| 1991              | 3,099.7                                                            | 341.4                          | 2,758.3         | 2,048.4                      | 285.7                                            | 424.2                 | 135.9                                      | 26.7                                   | 261.5                                                                          | 88.6                       | 172.9                          | 222.4              | 4.9                             | 34.2                              |
| 1992              | 3,236.0                                                            | 353.6                          | 2,882.3         | 2,154.1                      | 302.5                                            | 425.7                 | 111.3                                      | 25.2                                   | 289.2                                                                          | 94.4                       | 194.8                          | 258.2              | -2.8                            | 33.8                              |
| 1993              | 3,397.8                                                            | 363.4                          | 3,034.4         | 2,244.8                      | 318.8                                            | 470.8                 | 102.0                                      | 29.6                                   | 339.2                                                                          | 108.0                      | 231.2                          | 303.3              | -4.0                            | 39.9                              |
| 1994              | 3,669.5                                                            | 391.5                          | 3,278.0         | 2,381.5                      | 349.6                                            | 546.9                 | 101.0                                      | 30.0                                   | 415.9                                                                          | 132.9                      | 283.1                          | 380.1              | -12.4                           | 48.3                              |
| 1995              | 3,879.5                                                            | 415.0                          | 3,464.5         | 2,509.8                      | 356.9                                            | 597.8                 | 115.2                                      | 30.2                                   | 452.5                                                                          | 141.0                      | 311.4                          | 419.3              | -18.3                           | 51.5                              |
| 1996              | 4,109.5                                                            | 436.5                          | 3,673.0         | 2,630.8                      | 369.1                                            | 673.1                 | 111.9                                      | 38.0                                   | 523.2                                                                          | 153.1                      | 370.1                          | 458.5              | -3.1                            | 61.6                              |
| 1997              | 4,401.8                                                            | 467.1                          | 3,934.7         | 2,812.9                      | 385.5                                            | 736.3                 | 124.0                                      | 39.0                                   | 573.4                                                                          | 161.9                      | 411.5                          | 494.2              | 14.1                            | 65.0                              |
| 1998              | 4,655.0                                                            | 493.3                          | 4,161.7         | 3,045.6                      | 398.7                                            | 717.4                 | 143.8                                      | 35.2                                   | 538.3                                                                          | 158.6                      | 379.7                          | 449.4              | 20.2                            | 68.7                              |
| 1999              | 4,950.8                                                            | 523.8                          | 4,427.0         | 3,267.7                      | 416.6                                            | 742.7                 | 160.2                                      | 45.0                                   | 537.6                                                                          | 171.2                      | 366.3                          | 457.9              | 1.0                             | 78.7                              |
| 2000              | 5,272.2                                                            | 567.8                          | 4,704.3         | 3,544.4                      | 443.4                                            | 716.5                 | 191.7                                      | 48.4                                   | 476.4                                                                          | 170.2                      | 306.2                          | 423.9              | -14.1                           | 66.6                              |
| 2001              | 5,293.5                                                            | 646.8                          | 4,646.7         | 3,595.9                      | 439.1                                            | 611.8                 | 204.0                                      | 50.6                                   | 357.2                                                                          | 111.7                      | 245.5                          | 310.6              | 11.3                            | 35.2                              |
| 2002              | 5,377.7                                                            | 655.7                          | 4,722.0         | 3,601.3                      | 465.1                                            | 655.5                 | 181.7                                      | 55.5                                   | 418.4                                                                          | 89.0                       | 329.4                          | 324.1              | -1.2                            | 95.6                              |
| 2003              | 5,606.8                                                            | 676.4                          | 4,930.5         | 3,696.2                      | 483.4                                            | 750.8                 | 170.8                                      | 63.5                                   | 516.4                                                                          | 130.0                      | 386.4                          | 397.7              | -14.1                           | 132.9                             |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> | .....                                                              | 692.4                          | .....           | 3,901.6                      | 510.6                                            | .....                 | .....                                      | 63.0                                   | .....                                                                          | .....                      | .....                          | .....              | .....                           | 197.0                             |
| 2000:I            | 5,196.5                                                            | 549.6                          | 4,647.0         | 3,485.0                      | 432.0                                            | 730.0                 | 183.5                                      | 48.5                                   | 498.0                                                                          | 183.6                      | 314.4                          | 454.8              | -28.6                           | 71.8                              |
| II                | 5,252.7                                                            | 562.2                          | 4,690.5         | 3,506.0                      | 440.3                                            | 744.2                 | 189.7                                      | 47.9                                   | 506.6                                                                          | 181.4                      | 325.2                          | 451.3              | -11.3                           | 66.6                              |
| III               | 5,316.9                                                            | 574.3                          | 4,742.6         | 3,577.5                      | 447.6                                            | 717.5                 | 196.0                                      | 48.1                                   | 473.5                                                                          | 165.9                      | 307.6                          | 415.8              | -6.3                            | 64.0                              |
| IV                | 5,322.4                                                            | 585.3                          | 4,737.1         | 3,608.9                      | 453.9                                            | 674.4                 | 197.6                                      | 49.3                                   | 427.5                                                                          | 150.0                      | 277.5                          | 373.7              | -10.1                           | 63.9                              |
| 2001:I            | 5,315.8                                                            | 616.6                          | 4,699.1         | 3,616.6                      | 444.4                                            | 638.2                 | 202.0                                      | 51.9                                   | 384.2                                                                          | 127.6                      | 256.6                          | 363.7              | -4.1                            | 24.6                              |
| II                | 5,321.3                                                            | 635.9                          | 4,685.4         | 3,604.8                      | 437.1                                            | 643.6                 | 207.0                                      | 56.9                                   | 379.7                                                                          | 126.2                      | 253.5                          | 359.9              | 1.1                             | 18.7                              |
| III               | 5,279.1                                                            | 683.6                          | 4,595.5         | 3,587.6                      | 423.3                                            | 584.7                 | 205.8                                      | 37.8                                   | 341.1                                                                          | 110.9                      | 230.2                          | 312.8              | 18.0                            | 10.4                              |
| IV                | 5,257.7                                                            | 651.1                          | 4,606.6         | 3,574.5                      | 451.5                                            | 580.6                 | 201.3                                      | 55.5                                   | 323.7                                                                          | 82.0                       | 241.7                          | 206.1              | 30.4                            | 87.3                              |
| 2002:I            | 5,309.6                                                            | 648.1                          | 4,661.5         | 3,571.2                      | 456.4                                            | 633.9                 | 193.3                                      | 54.8                                   | 385.8                                                                          | 73.2                       | 312.7                          | 266.0              | 15.9                            | 104.0                             |
| II                | 5,375.6                                                            | 653.2                          | 4,722.5         | 3,605.1                      | 464.7                                            | 652.7                 | 183.6                                      | 54.3                                   | 414.8                                                                          | 86.5                       | 328.2                          | 314.6              | 1.6                             | 98.5                              |
| III               | 5,392.8                                                            | 658.2                          | 4,734.6         | 3,610.3                      | 469.7                                            | 654.5                 | 177.4                                      | 55.3                                   | 421.8                                                                          | 93.6                       | 328.2                          | 340.8              | -11.8                           | 92.8                              |
| IV                | 5,432.9                                                            | 663.3                          | 4,769.5         | 3,618.7                      | 469.8                                            | 681.0                 | 172.5                                      | 57.4                                   | 451.1                                                                          | 102.6                      | 348.5                          | 374.8              | -10.6                           | 86.9                              |
| 2003:I            | 5,443.0                                                            | 668.5                          | 4,774.5         | 3,627.4                      | 477.1                                            | 669.9                 | 171.4                                      | 58.4                                   | 440.1                                                                          | 120.5                      | 319.5                          | 376.6              | -27.4                           | 90.8                              |
| II                | 5,547.8                                                            | 673.7                          | 4,874.1         | 3,668.5                      | 472.6                                            | 733.0                 | 169.6                                      | 62.3                                   | 501.1                                                                          | 120.5                      | 380.6                          | 367.8              | -1.0                            | 134.3                             |
| III               | 5,669.0                                                            | 679.0                          | 4,990.0         | 3,717.9                      | 489.0                                            | 783.2                 | 170.2                                      | 65.7                                   | 547.3                                                                          | 132.2                      | 415.1                          | 401.4              | -3.8                            | 149.7                             |
| IV                | 5,767.5                                                            | 684.3                          | 5,083.3         | 3,771.0                      | 495.0                                            | 817.2                 | 172.1                                      | 67.8                                   | 577.3                                                                          | 146.8                      | 430.5                          | 445.0              | -24.3                           | 156.6                             |
| 2004:I            | 5,839.4                                                            | 671.8                          | 5,167.6         | 3,818.1                      | 501.1                                            | 848.5                 | 174.8                                      | 69.0                                   | 604.6                                                                          | 147.7                      | 456.9                          | 443.4              | -37.0                           | 198.3                             |
| II                | 5,955.5                                                            | 680.9                          | 5,274.7         | 3,878.6                      | 508.4                                            | 887.6                 | 177.2                                      | 69.6                                   | 640.8                                                                          | 164.9                      | 475.9                          | 496.5              | -47.8                           | 192.0                             |
| III               | 6,036.7                                                            | 726.8                          | 5,309.8         | 3,928.2                      | 511.7                                            | 870.0                 | 177.3                                      | 42.5                                   | 650.2                                                                          | 167.5                      | 482.7                          | 506.5              | -37.8                           | 181.5                             |
| IV <sup>a</sup>   | .....                                                              | 690.0                          | .....           | 3,981.6                      | 521.3                                            | .....                 | .....                                      | 70.9                                   | .....                                                                          | .....                      | .....                          | .....              | .....                           | 216.0                             |

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).<sup>2</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-15.—*Gross value added and price, costs, and profits of nonfinancial corporate business, 1959–2004*

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter | Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) <sup>1</sup> |                        | Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) <sup>1 2</sup> |                                                |                    |                                |                                                |                                            |                                                                                             |                            |                                |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                 |                                                                                         |                        | Total <sup>2</sup>                                                                                   | Com-pen-sation of employ-ees (unit labor cost) | Unit nonlabor cost |                                |                                                |                                            | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments <sup>4</sup> |                            |                                |
|                 |                                                                                         |                        |                                                                                                      |                                                | Total              | Con-sump-tion of fixed capital | Taxes on produc-tion and im-ports <sup>3</sup> | Net interest and mis-cel-laneous pay-ments | Total                                                                                       | Taxes on cor-porate income | Profits after tax <sup>5</sup> |
|                 | Current dollars                                                                         | Chained (2000) dollars |                                                                                                      |                                                |                    |                                |                                                |                                            |                                                                                             |                            |                                |
| 1959 .....      | 266.0                                                                                   | 980.4                  | 0.271                                                                                                | 0.174                                          | 0.051              | 0.022                          | 0.026                                          | 0.003                                      | 0.046                                                                                       | 0.021                      | 0.025                          |
| 1960 .....      | 276.4                                                                                   | 1,012.0                | .273                                                                                                 | .178                                           | .053               | .022                           | .028                                           | .003                                       | .042                                                                                        | .019                       | .023                           |
| 1961 .....      | 283.7                                                                                   | 1,033.6                | .274                                                                                                 | .179                                           | .054               | .022                           | .028                                           | .004                                       | .042                                                                                        | .019                       | .023                           |
| 1962 .....      | 309.8                                                                                   | 1,120.7                | .276                                                                                                 | .178                                           | .053               | .021                           | .028                                           | .004                                       | .045                                                                                        | .018                       | .027                           |
| 1963 .....      | 329.9                                                                                   | 1,186.7                | .278                                                                                                 | .177                                           | .053               | .021                           | .028                                           | .004                                       | .048                                                                                        | .019                       | .028                           |
| 1964 .....      | 356.1                                                                                   | 1,270.3                | .280                                                                                                 | .178                                           | .053               | .021                           | .028                                           | .004                                       | .050                                                                                        | .019                       | .031                           |
| 1965 .....      | 391.2                                                                                   | 1,375.1                | .284                                                                                                 | .178                                           | .053               | .021                           | .028                                           | .004                                       | .053                                                                                        | .020                       | .034                           |
| 1966 .....      | 429.0                                                                                   | 1,472.6                | .291                                                                                                 | .185                                           | .053               | .021                           | .027                                           | .005                                       | .053                                                                                        | .020                       | .033                           |
| 1967 .....      | 451.2                                                                                   | 1,508.9                | .299                                                                                                 | .193                                           | .057               | .023                           | .028                                           | .006                                       | .050                                                                                        | .018                       | .031                           |
| 1968 .....      | 497.8                                                                                   | 1,604.8                | .310                                                                                                 | .201                                           | .059               | .023                           | .030                                           | .006                                       | .050                                                                                        | .021                       | .029                           |
| 1969 .....      | 540.5                                                                                   | 1,667.6                | .324                                                                                                 | .214                                           | .065               | .025                           | .032                                           | .008                                       | .045                                                                                        | .020                       | .025                           |
| 1970 .....      | 558.3                                                                                   | 1,649.9                | .338                                                                                                 | .228                                           | .073               | .028                           | .035                                           | .010                                       | .037                                                                                        | .017                       | .020                           |
| 1971 .....      | 603.0                                                                                   | 1,716.6                | .351                                                                                                 | .233                                           | .077               | .030                           | .037                                           | .010                                       | .042                                                                                        | .017                       | .025                           |
| 1972 .....      | 669.5                                                                                   | 1,846.4                | .363                                                                                                 | .240                                           | .078               | .031                           | .037                                           | .010                                       | .045                                                                                        | .018                       | .027                           |
| 1973 .....      | 750.8                                                                                   | 1,957.7                | .384                                                                                                 | .257                                           | .081               | .032                           | .038                                           | .011                                       | .046                                                                                        | .021                       | .025                           |
| 1974 .....      | 809.8                                                                                   | 1,925.4                | .421                                                                                                 | .287                                           | .093               | .038                           | .041                                           | .014                                       | .040                                                                                        | .022                       | .018                           |
| 1975 .....      | 876.7                                                                                   | 1,898.8                | .462                                                                                                 | .303                                           | .106               | .046                           | .045                                           | .015                                       | .052                                                                                        | .022                       | .030                           |
| 1976 .....      | 989.7                                                                                   | 2,050.0                | .483                                                                                                 | .318                                           | .106               | .047                           | .046                                           | .013                                       | .059                                                                                        | .026                       | .033                           |
| 1977 .....      | 1,119.4                                                                                 | 2,200.0                | .509                                                                                                 | .334                                           | .110               | .050                           | .047                                           | .013                                       | .064                                                                                        | .028                       | .037                           |
| 1978 .....      | 1,272.9                                                                                 | 2,344.1                | .543                                                                                                 | .361                                           | .117               | .055                           | .048                                           | .014                                       | .066                                                                                        | .029                       | .037                           |
| 1979 .....      | 1,415.9                                                                                 | 2,418.7                | .585                                                                                                 | .397                                           | .127               | .061                           | .049                                           | .017                                       | .062                                                                                        | .029                       | .032                           |
| 1980 .....      | 1,537.1                                                                                 | 2,394.6                | .642                                                                                                 | .438                                           | .148               | .070                           | .055                                           | .023                                       | .056                                                                                        | .028                       | .027                           |
| 1981 .....      | 1,746.0                                                                                 | 2,491.5                | .701                                                                                                 | .466                                           | .167               | .077                           | .063                                           | .027                                       | .067                                                                                        | .026                       | .041                           |
| 1982 .....      | 1,806.2                                                                                 | 2,430.6                | .743                                                                                                 | .495                                           | .186               | .087                           | .067                                           | .032                                       | .062                                                                                        | .020                       | .042                           |
| 1983 .....      | 1,933.0                                                                                 | 2,545.1                | .759                                                                                                 | .498                                           | .185               | .085                           | .070                                           | .030                                       | .076                                                                                        | .024                       | .052                           |
| 1984 .....      | 2,167.5                                                                                 | 2,772.8                | .782                                                                                                 | .507                                           | .185               | .083                           | .071                                           | .031                                       | .089                                                                                        | .027                       | .062                           |
| 1985 .....      | 2,302.0                                                                                 | 2,896.3                | .795                                                                                                 | .519                                           | .190               | .085                           | .073                                           | .032                                       | .085                                                                                        | .025                       | .060                           |
| 1986 .....      | 2,387.5                                                                                 | 2,963.3                | .806                                                                                                 | .534                                           | .196               | .086                           | .078                                           | .032                                       | .075                                                                                        | .026                       | .049                           |
| 1987 .....      | 2,557.1                                                                                 | 3,119.6                | .820                                                                                                 | .541                                           | .195               | .085                           | .079                                           | .031                                       | .083                                                                                        | .030                       | .053                           |
| 1988 .....      | 2,771.6                                                                                 | 3,300.7                | .840                                                                                                 | .549                                           | .197               | .085                           | .079                                           | .033                                       | .093                                                                                        | .031                       | .061                           |
| 1989 .....      | 2,912.3                                                                                 | 3,361.8                | .866                                                                                                 | .570                                           | .213               | .090                           | .081                                           | .042                                       | .084                                                                                        | .030                       | .054                           |
| 1990 .....      | 3,041.5                                                                                 | 3,404.0                | .894                                                                                                 | .591                                           | .222               | .094                           | .085                                           | .043                                       | .081                                                                                        | .029                       | .052                           |
| 1991 .....      | 3,099.7                                                                                 | 3,376.2                | .918                                                                                                 | .607                                           | .234               | .101                           | .093                                           | .040                                       | .077                                                                                        | .026                       | .051                           |
| 1992 .....      | 3,236.0                                                                                 | 3,479.5                | .930                                                                                                 | .619                                           | .228               | .102                           | .094                                           | .032                                       | .083                                                                                        | .027                       | .056                           |
| 1993 .....      | 3,397.8                                                                                 | 3,575.5                | .950                                                                                                 | .628                                           | .228               | .102                           | .097                                           | .029                                       | .095                                                                                        | .030                       | .065                           |
| 1994 .....      | 3,669.5                                                                                 | 3,797.9                | .966                                                                                                 | .627                                           | .230               | .103                           | .100                                           | .027                                       | .110                                                                                        | .035                       | .075                           |
| 1995 .....      | 3,879.5                                                                                 | 3,977.4                | .975                                                                                                 | .631                                           | .230               | .104                           | .097                                           | .029                                       | .114                                                                                        | .035                       | .078                           |
| 1996 .....      | 4,109.5                                                                                 | 4,196.4                | .979                                                                                                 | .627                                           | .228               | .104                           | .097                                           | .027                                       | .125                                                                                        | .036                       | .088                           |
| 1997 .....      | 4,401.8                                                                                 | 4,469.3                | .985                                                                                                 | .629                                           | .228               | .105                           | .095                                           | .028                                       | .128                                                                                        | .036                       | .092                           |
| 1998 .....      | 4,655.0                                                                                 | 4,725.4                | .985                                                                                                 | .645                                           | .226               | .104                           | .092                                           | .030                                       | .114                                                                                        | .034                       | .080                           |
| 1999 .....      | 4,950.8                                                                                 | 5,011.0                | .988                                                                                                 | .652                                           | .229               | .105                           | .092                                           | .032                                       | .107                                                                                        | .034                       | .073                           |
| 2000 .....      | 5,272.2                                                                                 | 5,272.2                | 1.000                                                                                                | .672                                           | .237               | .108                           | .093                                           | .036                                       | .090                                                                                        | .032                       | .058                           |
| 2001 .....      | 5,293.5                                                                                 | 5,224.5                | 1.013                                                                                                | .688                                           | .257               | .124                           | .094                                           | .039                                       | .068                                                                                        | .021                       | .047                           |
| 2002 .....      | 5,377.7                                                                                 | 5,275.9                | 1.019                                                                                                | .683                                           | .257               | .124                           | .099                                           | .034                                       | .079                                                                                        | .017                       | .062                           |
| 2003 .....      | 5,606.8                                                                                 | 5,423.0                | 1.034                                                                                                | .682                                           | .258               | .125                           | .101                                           | .032                                       | .095                                                                                        | .024                       | .071                           |
| 2000:I .....    | 5,196.5                                                                                 | 5,228.5                | .994                                                                                                 | .667                                           | .232               | .105                           | .092                                           | .035                                       | .095                                                                                        | .035                       | .060                           |
| 2000:II .....   | 5,252.7                                                                                 | 5,258.1                | .999                                                                                                 | .667                                           | .236               | .107                           | .093                                           | .036                                       | .096                                                                                        | .034                       | .062                           |
| 2000:III .....  | 5,316.9                                                                                 | 5,302.1                | 1.003                                                                                                | .675                                           | .238               | .108                           | .093                                           | .037                                       | .089                                                                                        | .031                       | .058                           |
| 2000:IV .....   | 5,322.4                                                                                 | 5,299.9                | 1.004                                                                                                | .681                                           | .242               | .110                           | .095                                           | .037                                       | .081                                                                                        | .028                       | .052                           |
| 2001:I .....    | 5,315.8                                                                                 | 5,285.9                | 1.006                                                                                                | .684                                           | .249               | .117                           | .094                                           | .038                                       | .073                                                                                        | .024                       | .049                           |
| 2001:II .....   | 5,321.3                                                                                 | 5,256.7                | 1.012                                                                                                | .686                                           | .254               | .121                           | .094                                           | .039                                       | .072                                                                                        | .024                       | .048                           |
| 2001:III .....  | 5,279.1                                                                                 | 5,197.6                | 1.016                                                                                                | .690                                           | .261               | .132                           | .089                                           | .040                                       | .066                                                                                        | .021                       | .044                           |
| 2001:IV .....   | 5,257.7                                                                                 | 5,158.0                | 1.019                                                                                                | .693                                           | .263               | .126                           | .098                                           | .039                                       | .063                                                                                        | .016                       | .047                           |
| 2002:I .....    | 5,309.6                                                                                 | 5,225.7                | 1.016                                                                                                | .683                                           | .259               | .124                           | .098                                           | .037                                       | .074                                                                                        | .014                       | .060                           |
| 2002:II .....   | 5,375.6                                                                                 | 5,279.7                | 1.018                                                                                                | .683                                           | .257               | .124                           | .098                                           | .035                                       | .079                                                                                        | .016                       | .062                           |
| 2002:III .....  | 5,392.8                                                                                 | 5,294.6                | 1.019                                                                                                | .682                                           | .257               | .124                           | .099                                           | .034                                       | .080                                                                                        | .018                       | .062                           |
| 2002:IV .....   | 5,432.9                                                                                 | 5,303.5                | 1.024                                                                                                | .682                                           | .257               | .125                           | .099                                           | .033                                       | .085                                                                                        | .019                       | .066                           |
| 2003:I .....    | 5,443.0                                                                                 | 5,294.8                | 1.028                                                                                                | .685                                           | .259               | .126                           | .101                                           | .032                                       | .083                                                                                        | .023                       | .060                           |
| 2003:II .....   | 5,547.8                                                                                 | 5,373.1                | 1.033                                                                                                | .683                                           | .257               | .125                           | .100                                           | .032                                       | .093                                                                                        | .022                       | .071                           |
| 2003:III .....  | 5,669.0                                                                                 | 5,471.9                | 1.036                                                                                                | .679                                           | .256               | .124                           | .101                                           | .031                                       | .100                                                                                        | .024                       | .076                           |
| 2003:IV .....   | 5,767.5                                                                                 | 5,552.0                | 1.039                                                                                                | .679                                           | .255               | .123                           | .101                                           | .031                                       | .104                                                                                        | .026                       | .078                           |
| 2004:I .....    | 5,839.4                                                                                 | 5,598.7                | 1.043                                                                                                | .682                                           | .253               | .120                           | .102                                           | .031                                       | .108                                                                                        | .026                       | .082                           |
| 2004:II .....   | 5,955.5                                                                                 | 5,657.4                | 1.053                                                                                                | .686                                           | .253               | .120                           | .102                                           | .031                                       | .113                                                                                        | .029                       | .084                           |
| 2004:III .....  | 6,036.7                                                                                 | 5,731.7                | 1.053                                                                                                | .685                                           | .255               | .127                           | .097                                           | .031                                       | .113                                                                                        | .029                       | .084                           |

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

<sup>4</sup> Unit profits from current production.

<sup>5</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-16.—*Personal consumption expenditures, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods      |                          |                                   | Nondurable goods   |         |                    |                  |                   | Services           |                      |                     |                     |                |              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                         |                                   | Total <sup>1</sup> | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Total <sup>1</sup> | Food    | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Fuel oil and coal | Total <sup>1</sup> | Housing <sup>2</sup> | Household operation |                     | Transportation | Medical care |
|                         |                                   |                    |                          |                                   |                    |         |                    |                  |                   |                    |                      | Total <sup>1</sup>  | Electricity and gas |                |              |
| 1959 .....              | 317.6                             | 42.7               | 18.9                     | 18.1                              | 148.5              | 80.6    | 26.4               | 11.3             | 4.0               | 126.5              | 45.0                 | 18.7                | 7.6                 | 10.6           | 16.4         |
| 1960 .....              | 331.7                             | 43.3               | 19.7                     | 18.0                              | 152.8              | 82.3    | 27.0               | 12.0             | 3.8               | 135.6              | 48.2                 | 20.3                | 8.3                 | 11.2           | 17.7         |
| 1961 .....              | 342.1                             | 41.8               | 17.8                     | 18.3                              | 156.6              | 84.0    | 27.6               | 12.0             | 3.8               | 143.8              | 51.2                 | 21.2                | 8.8                 | 11.6           | 19.0         |
| 1962 .....              | 363.3                             | 46.9               | 21.5                     | 19.3                              | 162.8              | 86.1    | 29.0               | 12.6             | 3.8               | 153.6              | 54.7                 | 22.4                | 9.4                 | 12.3           | 21.2         |
| 1963 .....              | 382.7                             | 51.6               | 24.4                     | 20.7                              | 168.2              | 88.2    | 29.8               | 13.0             | 4.0               | 162.9              | 58.0                 | 23.6                | 9.9                 | 12.9           | 23.0         |
| 1964 .....              | 411.4                             | 56.7               | 26.0                     | 23.2                              | 178.6              | 93.5    | 32.4               | 13.6             | 4.1               | 176.1              | 61.4                 | 25.0                | 10.4                | 13.8           | 26.4         |
| 1965 .....              | 443.8                             | 63.3               | 29.5                     | 25.1                              | 191.5              | 100.7   | 34.1               | 14.8             | 4.4               | 189.0              | 65.4                 | 26.5                | 10.9                | 14.7           | 28.6         |
| 1966 .....              | 480.9                             | 68.3               | 30.3                     | 28.2                              | 208.7              | 109.3   | 37.4               | 16.0             | 4.7               | 203.8              | 69.5                 | 28.1                | 11.5                | 15.9           | 31.5         |
| 1967 .....              | 507.8                             | 70.4               | 30.0                     | 30.0                              | 217.1              | 112.4   | 39.2               | 17.1             | 4.8               | 220.3              | 74.1                 | 30.0                | 12.2                | 17.4           | 34.7         |
| 1968 .....              | 558.0                             | 80.8               | 36.1                     | 32.9                              | 235.7              | 122.2   | 43.2               | 18.6             | 4.7               | 241.6              | 79.8                 | 32.3                | 13.0                | 19.3           | 40.1         |
| 1969 .....              | 605.2                             | 85.9               | 38.4                     | 34.7                              | 253.1              | 131.5   | 46.5               | 20.5             | 4.6               | 266.1              | 86.9                 | 35.0                | 14.1                | 21.6           | 45.8         |
| 1970 .....              | 648.5                             | 85.0               | 35.5                     | 35.7                              | 272.0              | 143.8   | 47.8               | 21.9             | 4.4               | 291.5              | 94.1                 | 37.8                | 15.3                | 24.0           | 51.7         |
| 1971 .....              | 701.9                             | 96.9               | 44.5                     | 37.8                              | 285.5              | 149.7   | 51.7               | 23.2             | 4.6               | 319.5              | 102.8                | 41.1                | 16.9                | 26.8           | 58.4         |
| 1972 .....              | 770.6                             | 110.4              | 51.1                     | 42.4                              | 308.0              | 161.4   | 56.4               | 24.4             | 5.1               | 352.2              | 112.6                | 45.4                | 18.8                | 29.6           | 65.6         |
| 1973 .....              | 852.4                             | 123.5              | 56.1                     | 47.9                              | 343.1              | 179.6   | 62.5               | 28.1             | 6.3               | 385.8              | 123.3                | 49.9                | 20.4                | 31.6           | 73.3         |
| 1974 .....              | 933.4                             | 122.3              | 49.5                     | 51.5                              | 384.5              | 201.8   | 66.0               | 36.1             | 7.8               | 426.6              | 134.8                | 55.8                | 24.0                | 34.1           | 82.3         |
| 1975 .....              | 1,034.4                           | 133.5              | 54.8                     | 54.5                              | 420.7              | 223.2   | 70.8               | 39.7             | 8.4               | 480.2              | 147.7                | 64.0                | 29.2                | 37.9           | 95.6         |
| 1976 .....              | 1,151.9                           | 158.9              | 71.3                     | 60.2                              | 458.3              | 242.5   | 76.6               | 43.0             | 10.1              | 534.7              | 162.2                | 72.5                | 33.2                | 42.5           | 109.1        |
| 1977 .....              | 1,278.6                           | 181.2              | 83.5                     | 67.2                              | 497.1              | 262.6   | 84.1               | 46.9             | 11.1              | 600.2              | 180.2                | 81.8                | 38.5                | 48.7           | 125.3        |
| 1978 .....              | 1,428.5                           | 201.7              | 93.1                     | 74.3                              | 550.2              | 289.6   | 94.3               | 50.1             | 11.5              | 676.6              | 202.4                | 91.2                | 43.0                | 53.4           | 143.1        |
| 1979 .....              | 1,592.2                           | 214.4              | 93.5                     | 82.7                              | 624.5              | 324.7   | 101.2              | 66.2             | 14.4              | 753.3              | 227.3                | 100.3               | 47.8                | 59.9           | 161.0        |
| 1980 .....              | 1,757.1                           | 214.2              | 87.0                     | 86.7                              | 696.1              | 356.0   | 107.3              | 86.7             | 15.4              | 846.9              | 256.2                | 113.7               | 57.5                | 65.2           | 184.4        |
| 1981 .....              | 1,941.1                           | 231.3              | 95.8                     | 92.1                              | 758.9              | 383.5   | 117.2              | 97.9             | 15.8              | 950.8              | 289.7                | 126.8               | 64.8                | 70.3           | 216.7        |
| 1982 .....              | 2,077.3                           | 240.2              | 102.9                    | 93.4                              | 787.6              | 403.4   | 120.5              | 94.1             | 14.5              | 1,049.4            | 315.2                | 142.5               | 74.2                | 72.9           | 243.3        |
| 1983 .....              | 2,290.6                           | 280.8              | 126.5                    | 106.6                             | 831.2              | 423.8   | 130.9              | 93.1             | 13.6              | 1,178.6            | 341.0                | 157.0               | 82.4                | 81.1           | 274.3        |
| 1984 .....              | 2,503.3                           | 326.5              | 152.1                    | 119.0                             | 884.6              | 447.4   | 142.5              | 94.6             | 13.9              | 1,292.2            | 374.5                | 169.4               | 86.5                | 93.2           | 303.2        |
| 1985 .....              | 2,720.3                           | 363.5              | 175.9                    | 128.5                             | 928.7              | 467.6   | 152.1              | 97.2             | 13.6              | 1,428.1            | 412.7                | 181.8               | 89.8                | 104.5          | 331.5        |
| 1986 .....              | 2,899.7                           | 403.0              | 194.1                    | 143.0                             | 958.4              | 492.0   | 163.1              | 80.1             | 11.3              | 1,538.3            | 448.8                | 187.7               | 90.2                | 111.1          | 357.5        |
| 1987 .....              | 3,100.2                           | 421.7              | 195.0                    | 153.4                             | 1,015.3            | 515.2   | 174.4              | 85.4             | 11.2              | 1,663.3            | 483.7                | 195.4               | 90.9                | 120.9          | 392.2        |
| 1988 .....              | 3,353.6                           | 453.6              | 209.4                    | 163.7                             | 1,083.5            | 553.5   | 185.5              | 88.3             | 11.7              | 1,816.5            | 521.5                | 207.3               | 96.3                | 133.4          | 442.8        |
| 1989 .....              | 3,598.5                           | 471.8              | 215.3                    | 171.6                             | 1,166.7            | 591.6   | 198.9              | 98.6             | 11.9              | 1,960.0            | 557.4                | 221.1               | 101.0               | 142.0          | 492.5        |
| 1990 .....              | 3,839.9                           | 474.2              | 217.6                    | 171.6                             | 1,249.9            | 636.8   | 204.1              | 111.2            | 12.9              | 2,115.9            | 597.9                | 227.3               | 101.0               | 147.7          | 556.0        |
| 1991 .....              | 3,986.1                           | 453.9              | 193.5                    | 171.7                             | 1,284.8            | 657.5   | 208.7              | 108.5            | 12.4              | 2,247.4            | 631.1                | 238.6               | 107.4               | 145.3          | 608.9        |
| 1992 .....              | 4,235.3                           | 483.6              | 213.0                    | 178.7                             | 1,330.5            | 669.3   | 221.9              | 112.4            | 12.2              | 2,421.2            | 658.5                | 250.7               | 108.9               | 157.7          | 672.2        |
| 1993 .....              | 4,477.9                           | 526.7              | 234.0                    | 193.4                             | 1,379.4            | 691.9   | 229.9              | 114.1            | 12.4              | 2,571.8            | 683.9                | 269.9               | 118.2               | 172.7          | 715.1        |
| 1994 .....              | 4,743.3                           | 582.2              | 265.0                    | 213.4                             | 1,437.2            | 720.6   | 238.1              | 116.2            | 12.8              | 2,723.9            | 726.1                | 286.2               | 120.7               | 196.6          | 752.9        |
| 1995 .....              | 4,975.8                           | 611.6              | 266.7                    | 228.6                             | 1,485.1            | 740.9   | 241.7              | 120.2            | 13.1              | 2,879.1            | 764.4                | 298.7               | 122.2               | 207.7          | 797.9        |
| 1996 .....              | 5,256.8                           | 652.6              | 284.9                    | 242.9                             | 1,555.5            | 768.7   | 250.2              | 130.4            | 14.3              | 3,048.7            | 800.1                | 318.5               | 129.4               | 226.5          | 833.5        |
| 1997 .....              | 5,547.4                           | 692.7              | 305.1                    | 256.2                             | 1,619.0            | 796.2   | 258.1              | 134.4            | 13.3              | 3,235.8            | 842.6                | 337.0               | 131.3               | 245.7          | 873.0        |
| 1998 .....              | 5,879.5                           | 750.2              | 336.1                    | 273.1                             | 1,683.6            | 829.8   | 270.9              | 122.4            | 11.5              | 3,445.7            | 894.6                | 350.5               | 129.8               | 259.5          | 921.4        |
| 1999 .....              | 6,282.5                           | 817.6              | 370.8                    | 293.9                             | 1,804.8            | 873.1   | 286.3              | 137.9            | 11.9              | 3,660.0            | 948.4                | 364.8               | 130.6               | 276.4          | 961.1        |
| 2000 .....              | 6,739.4                           | 863.3              | 386.5                    | 312.9                             | 1,947.2            | 925.2   | 297.7              | 175.7            | 15.8              | 3,928.8            | 1,006.5              | 390.1               | 143.3               | 291.3          | 1,026.8      |
| 2001 .....              | 7,055.0                           | 883.7              | 407.9                    | 312.1                             | 2,017.1            | 967.9   | 297.7              | 171.6            | 15.4              | 4,154.3            | 1,073.7              | 409.0               | 156.7               | 292.8          | 1,113.8      |
| 2002 .....              | 7,376.1                           | 916.2              | 426.1                    | 319.9                             | 2,080.1            | 1,005.8 | 302.1              | 163.4            | 14.1              | 4,379.8            | 1,144.8              | 409.0               | 152.6               | 288.0          | 1,210.3      |
| 2003 .....              | 7,760.9                           | 950.7              | 440.1                    | 328.0                             | 2,200.1            | 1,064.5 | 307.2              | 191.3            | 16.9              | 4,610.1            | 1,188.4              | 431.3               | 167.3               | 294.0          | 1,301.1      |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 8,231.1                           | 995.7              | 449.3                    | 351.5                             | 2,376.5            | 1,149.7 | 326.5              | 224.5            | 20.3              | 4,859.0            | 1,238.8              | 452.1               | 177.8               | 301.7          | 1,391.3      |
| 2000: I .....           | 6,613.9                           | 876.9              | 402.3                    | 311.4                             | 1,894.2            | 906.9   | 292.8              | 168.6            | 14.3              | 3,842.8            | 983.8                | 372.0               | 128.6               | 286.8          | 998.1        |
| II .....                | 6,688.1                           | 854.2              | 376.9                    | 313.4                             | 1,938.3            | 922.1   | 296.1              | 173.7            | 14.9              | 3,895.6            | 998.8                | 385.4               | 138.7               | 290.9          | 1,017.0      |
| III .....               | 6,783.9                           | 861.3              | 382.6                    | 314.7                             | 1,965.8            | 932.0   | 300.3              | 177.5            | 16.2              | 3,956.7            | 1,013.6              | 393.7               | 145.4               | 292.5          | 1,036.9      |
| IV .....                | 6,871.6                           | 860.9              | 384.3                    | 312.2                             | 1,990.5            | 939.7   | 301.6              | 182.8            | 18.0              | 4,020.3            | 1,029.6              | 409.4               | 160.6               | 294.7          | 1,055.2      |
| 2001: I .....           | 6,955.8                           | 872.1              | 395.5                    | 312.3                             | 2,000.0            | 953.8   | 299.8              | 180.2            | 17.5              | 4,083.7            | 1,047.0              | 418.3               | 168.9               | 297.4          | 1,079.5      |
| II .....                | 7,017.5                           | 864.7              | 390.8                    | 310.7                             | 2,016.6            | 961.9   | 297.1              | 183.6            | 15.2              | 4,136.2            | 1,065.6              | 409.6               | 157.3               | 296.1          | 1,101.0      |
| III .....               | 7,058.5                           | 865.1              | 393.7                    | 309.9                             | 2,024.2            | 972.9   | 295.0              | 170.8            | 15.2              | 4,169.1            | 1,082.3              | 408.8               | 154.3               | 290.7          | 1,125.4      |
| IV .....                | 7,188.4                           | 932.8              | 451.5                    | 315.5                             | 2,027.5            | 983.1   | 299.0              | 152.0            | 13.8              | 4,228.0            | 1,099.9              | 399.3               | 146.2               | 287.1          | 1,149.4      |
| 2002: I .....           | 7,236.9                           | 903.5              | 414.5                    | 319.8                             | 2,046.8            | 994.6   | 303.9              | 147.8            | 12.6              | 4,286.5            | 1,121.8              | 400.6               | 146.5               | 287.6          | 1,173.7      |
| II .....                | 7,339.3                           | 907.5              | 415.8                    | 321.9                             | 2,077.7            | 1,004.1 | 303.2              | 163.0            | 13.7              | 4,354.0            | 1,140.0              | 406.7               | 151.6               | 288.8          | 1,197.9      |
| III .....               | 7,428.0                           | 932.8              | 446.6                    | 318.5                             | 2,081.3            | 1,006.2 | 297.7              | 166.1            | 14.3              | 4,413.9            | 1,153.2              | 410.9               | 153.0               | 287.2          | 1,222.5      |
| IV .....                | 7,500.0                           | 920.8              | 429.7                    | 319.4                             | 2,114.6            | 1,018.4 | 303.6              | 176.5            | 15.8              | 4,464.7            | 1,164.2              | 417.7               | 159.2               | 288.3          | 1,247.0      |
| 2003: I .....           | 7,609.8                           | 912.1              | 421.4                    | 316.8                             | 2,167.5            | 1,039.5 | 299.9              | 201.9            | 17.2              | 4,530.2            | 1,174.5              | 426.6               | 164.9               | 291.5          | 1,267.6      |
| II .....                | 7,696.3                           | 946.8              | 442.4                    | 323.9                             | 2,163.6            | 1,052.2 | 303.6              | 180.1            | 15.5              | 4,585.9            | 1,182.7              | 428.9               | 166.3               | 293.0          | 1,290.5      |
| III .....               | 7,822.5                           | 972.7              | 452.5                    | 333.3                             | 2,219.2            | 1,074.6 | 311.0              | 190.9            | 16.7              | 4,630.6            | 1,193.4              | 431.8               | 166.7               | 295.1          | 1,312.1      |
| IV .....                | 7,914.9                           | 971.1              | 444.1                    | 338.0                             | 2,250.1            | 1,091.8 | 314.4              | 192.5            | 18.2              | 4,693.6            | 1,202.8              | 438.1               | 171.2               | 296.5          | 1,334.0      |
| 2004: I .....           | 8,060.2                           | 976.3              | 438.4                    | 345.0                             | 2,316.6            | 1,120.3 | 325.0              | 211.1            | 18.6              | 4,767.3            | 1,215.4              | 445.6               | 175.7               | 297.8          | 1,356.8      |
| II .....                | 8,153.8                           | 975.5              | 432.5                    | 348.6                             | 2,354.6            | 1,137.5 | 325.0              | 224.5            | 18.7              | 4,823.8            | 1,232.7              | 447.6               | 174.3               | 300.5          | 1,379.1      |
| III .....               | 8,282.5                           | 1,007.0            | 458.4                    | 353.8                             | 2,387.2            | 1,157.0 | 325.2              | 224.2            | 21.3              | 4,888.2            | 1,247.3              | 453.5               | 177.4               | 302.6          | 1,404.4      |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 8,428.1                           | 1,023.9            | 468.0                    | 358.8                             | 2,447.6            | 1,184.1 | 332.8              | 238.2            | 22.8              | 4,956.5            | 1,259.7              | 461.5               | 183.8               | 305.9          | 1,425.0      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-17.—*Real personal consumption expenditures, 1990–2004*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods      |                          |                                   | Nondurable goods   |         |                    |                  |                   | Services           |                      |                     |                     |                |              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                         |                                   | Total <sup>1</sup> | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Total <sup>1</sup> | Food    | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Fuel oil and coal | Total <sup>1</sup> | Housing <sup>2</sup> | Household operation |                     | Transportation | Medical care |
|                         |                                   |                    |                          |                                   |                    |         |                    |                  |                   |                    |                      | Total <sup>1</sup>  | Electricity and gas |                |              |
| 1990 .....              | 4,770.3                           | 453.5              | 256.1                    | 119.9                             | 1,484.0            | 784.4   | 188.2              | 141.8            | 16.7              | 2,851.7            | 802.2                | 266.4               | 117.4               | 195.7          | 797.6        |
| 1991 .....              | 4,778.4                           | 427.9              | 226.6                    | 121.1                             | 1,480.5            | 783.3   | 188.8              | 140.3            | 16.6              | 2,900.0            | 820.1                | 269.9               | 121.1               | 186.3          | 824.5        |
| 1992 .....              | 4,934.8                           | 453.0              | 244.9                    | 127.8                             | 1,510.1            | 787.9   | 199.2              | 146.0            | 17.0              | 3,000.8            | 832.7                | 277.4               | 120.4               | 194.2          | 863.6        |
| 1993 .....              | 5,099.8                           | 488.4              | 259.2                    | 141.1                             | 1,550.4            | 802.2   | 207.4              | 149.7            | 17.4              | 3,085.7            | 841.8                | 291.1               | 126.8               | 202.5          | 877.2        |
| 1994 .....              | 5,290.7                           | 529.4              | 276.2                    | 156.8                             | 1,603.9            | 821.8   | 218.5              | 151.7            | 18.2              | 3,176.6            | 869.3                | 303.3               | 128.8               | 218.4          | 887.1        |
| 1995 .....              | 5,433.5                           | 552.6              | 272.3                    | 173.3                             | 1,638.6            | 827.1   | 227.4              | 154.5            | 18.7              | 3,259.9            | 887.5                | 312.9               | 130.2               | 231.8          | 906.4        |
| 1996 .....              | 5,619.4                           | 595.9              | 285.4                    | 193.4                             | 1,680.4            | 834.7   | 238.7              | 157.9            | 18.4              | 3,356.0            | 901.1                | 327.3               | 134.7               | 247.5          | 922.5        |
| 1997 .....              | 5,831.8                           | 646.9              | 304.7                    | 216.3                             | 1,725.3            | 845.2   | 246.0              | 162.8            | 16.9              | 3,468.0            | 922.5                | 340.4               | 133.7               | 263.2          | 942.8        |
| 1998 .....              | 6,125.8                           | 720.3              | 339.0                    | 244.7                             | 1,794.4            | 865.6   | 263.1              | 170.3            | 16.0              | 3,615.0            | 948.8                | 357.1               | 136.7               | 272.0          | 970.7        |
| 1999 .....              | 6,438.6                           | 804.6              | 372.4                    | 280.7                             | 1,876.6            | 893.6   | 282.7              | 176.3            | 16.4              | 3,758.0            | 978.6                | 371.9               | 138.1               | 283.4          | 989.0        |
| 2000 .....              | 6,739.4                           | 863.3              | 386.5                    | 312.9                             | 1,947.2            | 925.2   | 297.7              | 175.7            | 15.8              | 3,928.8            | 1,006.5              | 390.1               | 143.3               | 291.3          | 1,026.8      |
| 2001 .....              | 6,910.4                           | 900.7              | 405.8                    | 331.8                             | 1,986.7            | 940.2   | 303.7              | 178.3            | 15.2              | 4,023.2            | 1,033.7              | 391.0               | 140.9               | 288.0          | 1,075.2      |
| 2002 .....              | 7,123.4                           | 959.6              | 428.7                    | 360.7                             | 2,037.4            | 958.4   | 316.7              | 180.7            | 15.4              | 4,128.6            | 1,062.0              | 394.1               | 144.7               | 279.9          | 1,139.3      |
| 2003 .....              | 7,355.6                           | 1,030.6            | 452.1                    | 393.5                             | 2,112.4            | 995.1   | 330.2              | 182.0            | 15.4              | 4,220.3            | 1,076.1              | 400.2               | 147.2               | 277.7          | 1,184.3      |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 7,634.7                           | 1,101.3            | 467.4                    | 439.7                             | 2,208.3            | 1,042.8 | 352.3              | 181.4            | 16.2              | 4,339.0            | 1,094.7              | 410.9               | 150.6               | 280.7          | 1,228.4      |
| 2000:I .....            | 6,661.3                           | 872.8              | 403.3                    | 306.7                             | 1,917.2            | 916.1   | 291.3              | 176.7            | 14.8              | 3,871.1            | 995.7                | 376.3               | 133.9               | 289.9          | 1,010.7      |
| II .....                | 6,703.3                           | 851.3              | 376.1                    | 311.3                             | 1,944.0            | 925.6   | 296.4              | 174.4            | 15.7              | 3,908.2            | 1,003.3              | 388.6               | 142.0               | 291.9          | 1,022.0      |
| III .....               | 6,768.0                           | 863.8              | 383.2                    | 315.9                             | 1,955.0            | 927.8   | 301.1              | 173.0            | 16.1              | 3,949.3            | 1,009.9              | 392.5               | 143.8               | 291.6          | 1,032.1      |
| IV .....                | 6,825.0                           | 865.4              | 383.5                    | 317.8                             | 1,972.7            | 931.2   | 302.1              | 178.5            | 16.7              | 3,986.8            | 1,016.9              | 403.0               | 153.6               | 291.7          | 1,042.5      |
| 2001:I .....            | 6,853.1                           | 879.5              | 392.6                    | 323.8                             | 1,975.2            | 937.1   | 300.5              | 180.4            | 16.0              | 3,997.9            | 1,024.4              | 397.6               | 148.5               | 292.9          | 1,053.5      |
| II .....                | 6,870.3                           | 878.9              | 388.6                    | 328.1                             | 1,974.7            | 938.3   | 301.8              | 173.5            | 14.9              | 4,016.0            | 1,031.2              | 389.5               | 138.8               | 291.5          | 1,065.7      |
| III .....               | 6,900.5                           | 885.6              | 392.7                    | 332.2                             | 1,986.5            | 940.6   | 302.9              | 176.1            | 15.0              | 4,027.8            | 1,036.5              | 390.3               | 138.9               | 285.9          | 1,082.7      |
| IV .....                | 7,017.6                           | 958.7              | 449.4                    | 343.0                             | 2,010.3            | 945.0   | 309.8              | 183.1            | 14.7              | 4,051.2            | 1,042.8              | 386.6               | 137.3               | 281.6          | 1,099.1      |
| 2002:I .....            | 7,049.7                           | 937.8              | 415.1                    | 354.4                             | 2,029.3            | 951.4   | 316.4              | 183.3            | 14.6              | 4,084.1            | 1,052.8              | 388.5               | 139.6               | 282.0          | 1,117.1      |
| II .....                | 7,099.2                           | 947.8              | 418.6                    | 360.1                             | 2,033.2            | 958.4   | 316.2              | 178.4            | 15.3              | 4,119.7            | 1,060.8              | 394.5               | 144.2               | 280.9          | 1,132.5      |
| III .....               | 7,149.9                           | 979.3              | 447.1                    | 361.2                             | 2,030.2            | 958.0   | 312.9              | 178.0            | 15.4              | 4,143.8            | 1,065.5              | 394.7               | 145.1               | 278.5          | 1,147.0      |
| IV .....                | 7,194.6                           | 973.4              | 433.9                    | 367.2                             | 2,056.8            | 965.8   | 321.2              | 183.0            | 16.3              | 4,166.9            | 1,068.7              | 398.9               | 149.9               | 278.2          | 1,160.5      |
| 2003:I .....            | 7,242.2                           | 973.2              | 428.0                    | 369.3                             | 2,082.0            | 981.4   | 320.6              | 184.5            | 15.0              | 4,188.7            | 1,071.6              | 399.5               | 149.0               | 279.3          | 1,170.0      |
| II .....                | 7,311.4                           | 1,020.0            | 451.3                    | 385.2                             | 2,090.1            | 988.0   | 327.1              | 177.8            | 14.3              | 4,207.7            | 1,074.3              | 396.8               | 144.5               | 277.7          | 1,179.7      |
| III .....               | 7,401.7                           | 1,059.6            | 465.6                    | 405.0                             | 2,125.3            | 1,002.2 | 334.9              | 179.1            | 15.5              | 4,227.9            | 1,078.1              | 398.7               | 144.7               | 277.1          | 1,189.3      |
| IV .....                | 7,466.8                           | 1,069.7            | 463.5                    | 414.6                             | 2,152.0            | 1,008.6 | 338.2              | 186.4            | 16.9              | 4,256.7            | 1,080.3              | 406.0               | 150.6               | 276.7          | 1,198.3      |
| 2004:I .....            | 7,543.0                           | 1,075.5            | 456.7                    | 425.6                             | 2,187.3            | 1,028.4 | 351.2              | 186.0            | 16.1              | 4,291.7            | 1,086.0              | 409.3               | 151.9               | 278.1          | 1,207.9      |
| II .....                | 7,572.4                           | 1,074.7            | 449.6                    | 433.3                             | 2,188.0            | 1,034.3 | 346.5              | 179.0            | 16.1              | 4,320.0            | 1,091.5              | 408.4               | 148.8               | 280.1          | 1,221.0      |
| III .....               | 7,667.8                           | 1,118.3            | 478.9                    | 445.4                             | 2,213.2            | 1,045.4 | 351.6              | 179.8            | 16.6              | 4,352.4            | 1,097.9              | 409.7               | 148.5               | 281.3          | 1,236.1      |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 7,755.4                           | 1,136.6            | 484.5                    | 454.6                             | 2,244.7            | 1,063.0 | 359.9              | 180.6            | 15.8              | 4,391.8            | 1,103.4              | 416.1               | 153.3               | 283.4          | 1,248.5      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing.

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total personal consumption expenditures for 1959-89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-18.—*Private fixed investment by type, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Private fixed investment | Nonresidential        |            |                                               |                                    |          |       |                      |                          |                 |                                | Residential        |               |       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------|
|                         |                          | Total non-residential | Structures | Equipment and software                        |                                    |          |       |                      |                          |                 | Total residential <sup>1</sup> | Structures         |               |       |
|                         |                          |                       |            | Information processing equipment and software |                                    |          |       | Industrial equipment | Transportation equipment | Other equipment |                                | Total <sup>1</sup> | Single family |       |
|                         |                          |                       |            | Total                                         | Computers and peripheral equipment | Software | Other |                      |                          |                 |                                |                    |               |       |
| 1959 .....              | 74.6                     | 46.5                  | 18.1       | 28.4                                          | 4.0                                | 0.0      | 0.0   | 4.0                  | 8.5                      | 8.3             | 7.6                            | 28.1               | 27.5          | 16.7  |
| 1960 .....              | 75.7                     | 49.4                  | 19.6       | 29.8                                          | 4.9                                | .2       | .1    | 4.6                  | 9.4                      | 8.5             | 7.1                            | 26.3               | 25.8          | 14.9  |
| 1961 .....              | 75.2                     | 48.8                  | 19.7       | 29.1                                          | 5.3                                | .3       | .2    | 4.8                  | 8.8                      | 8.0             | 7.0                            | 26.4               | 25.9          | 14.1  |
| 1962 .....              | 82.0                     | 53.1                  | 20.8       | 32.3                                          | 5.7                                | .3       | .2    | 5.1                  | 9.3                      | 9.8             | 7.5                            | 29.0               | 28.4          | 15.1  |
| 1963 .....              | 88.1                     | 56.0                  | 21.2       | 34.8                                          | 6.5                                | .7       | .4    | 5.4                  | 10.0                     | 9.4             | 8.8                            | 32.1               | 31.5          | 16.0  |
| 1964 .....              | 97.2                     | 63.0                  | 23.7       | 39.2                                          | 7.4                                | .9       | .5    | 5.9                  | 11.4                     | 10.6            | 9.9                            | 34.3               | 33.6          | 17.6  |
| 1965 .....              | 109.0                    | 74.8                  | 28.3       | 46.5                                          | 8.5                                | 1.2      | .7    | 6.7                  | 13.7                     | 13.2            | 11.0                           | 34.2               | 33.5          | 17.8  |
| 1966 .....              | 117.7                    | 85.4                  | 31.3       | 54.0                                          | 10.7                               | 1.7      | 1.0   | 8.0                  | 16.2                     | 14.5            | 12.7                           | 32.3               | 31.6          | 16.6  |
| 1967 .....              | 118.7                    | 86.4                  | 31.5       | 54.9                                          | 11.3                               | 1.9      | 1.2   | 8.2                  | 16.9                     | 14.3            | 12.4                           | 32.4               | 31.6          | 16.8  |
| 1968 .....              | 132.1                    | 93.4                  | 33.6       | 59.9                                          | 11.9                               | 1.9      | 1.3   | 8.7                  | 17.3                     | 17.6            | 13.0                           | 38.7               | 37.9          | 19.5  |
| 1969 .....              | 147.3                    | 104.7                 | 37.7       | 67.0                                          | 14.6                               | 2.4      | 1.8   | 10.4                 | 19.1                     | 18.9            | 14.4                           | 42.6               | 41.6          | 19.7  |
| 1970 .....              | 150.4                    | 109.0                 | 40.3       | 68.7                                          | 16.6                               | 2.7      | 2.3   | 11.6                 | 20.3                     | 16.2            | 15.6                           | 41.4               | 40.2          | 17.5  |
| 1971 .....              | 169.9                    | 114.1                 | 42.7       | 71.5                                          | 17.3                               | 2.8      | 2.4   | 12.2                 | 19.5                     | 18.4            | 16.3                           | 55.8               | 54.5          | 25.8  |
| 1972 .....              | 198.5                    | 128.8                 | 47.2       | 81.7                                          | 19.5                               | 3.5      | 2.8   | 13.2                 | 21.4                     | 21.8            | 19.0                           | 69.7               | 68.1          | 32.8  |
| 1973 .....              | 228.6                    | 153.3                 | 55.0       | 98.3                                          | 23.1                               | 3.5      | 3.2   | 16.3                 | 26.0                     | 26.6            | 22.6                           | 75.3               | 73.6          | 35.2  |
| 1974 .....              | 235.4                    | 169.5                 | 61.2       | 108.2                                         | 27.0                               | 3.9      | 3.9   | 19.2                 | 30.7                     | 26.3            | 24.3                           | 66.0               | 64.1          | 29.7  |
| 1975 .....              | 236.5                    | 173.7                 | 61.4       | 112.4                                         | 28.5                               | 3.6      | 4.8   | 20.2                 | 31.3                     | 25.2            | 27.4                           | 62.7               | 60.8          | 29.6  |
| 1976 .....              | 274.8                    | 192.4                 | 65.9       | 126.4                                         | 32.7                               | 4.4      | 5.2   | 23.1                 | 34.1                     | 30.0            | 29.6                           | 82.5               | 80.4          | 43.9  |
| 1977 .....              | 339.0                    | 228.7                 | 74.6       | 154.1                                         | 39.2                               | 5.7      | 5.5   | 28.0                 | 39.4                     | 39.3            | 36.3                           | 110.7              | 107.9         | 62.2  |
| 1978 .....              | 412.2                    | 280.6                 | 93.6       | 187.0                                         | 48.7                               | 7.6      | 6.3   | 34.8                 | 47.7                     | 47.3            | 43.2                           | 131.6              | 128.9         | 72.8  |
| 1979 .....              | 474.9                    | 333.9                 | 117.7      | 216.2                                         | 58.5                               | 10.2     | 8.1   | 40.2                 | 56.2                     | 53.6            | 47.9                           | 141.0              | 137.8         | 72.3  |
| 1980 .....              | 485.6                    | 362.4                 | 136.2      | 226.2                                         | 68.8                               | 12.5     | 9.8   | 46.4                 | 60.7                     | 48.4            | 48.3                           | 123.2              | 119.8         | 52.9  |
| 1981 .....              | 542.6                    | 420.0                 | 167.3      | 252.7                                         | 81.5                               | 17.1     | 11.8  | 52.5                 | 65.5                     | 50.6            | 55.2                           | 122.6              | 118.9         | 52.0  |
| 1982 .....              | 532.1                    | 426.5                 | 177.6      | 248.9                                         | 88.3                               | 18.9     | 14.0  | 55.3                 | 62.7                     | 46.8            | 51.2                           | 105.7              | 102.0         | 41.5  |
| 1983 .....              | 570.1                    | 417.2                 | 154.3      | 262.9                                         | 100.1                              | 23.9     | 16.4  | 59.8                 | 58.9                     | 53.5            | 50.4                           | 152.9              | 148.6         | 72.5  |
| 1984 .....              | 670.2                    | 489.6                 | 177.4      | 312.2                                         | 121.5                              | 31.6     | 20.4  | 69.6                 | 68.1                     | 64.4            | 58.1                           | 180.6              | 175.9         | 86.4  |
| 1985 .....              | 714.4                    | 526.2                 | 194.5      | 331.7                                         | 130.3                              | 33.7     | 23.8  | 72.9                 | 72.5                     | 69.0            | 59.9                           | 188.2              | 183.1         | 87.4  |
| 1986 .....              | 739.9                    | 519.8                 | 176.5      | 343.3                                         | 136.8                              | 33.4     | 25.6  | 77.7                 | 75.4                     | 70.5            | 60.7                           | 220.1              | 214.6         | 104.1 |
| 1987 .....              | 757.8                    | 524.1                 | 174.2      | 349.9                                         | 141.2                              | 35.8     | 29.0  | 76.4                 | 76.7                     | 68.1            | 63.9                           | 233.7              | 227.9         | 117.2 |
| 1988 .....              | 803.1                    | 563.8                 | 182.8      | 381.0                                         | 154.9                              | 38.0     | 34.2  | 82.8                 | 84.2                     | 72.9            | 69.0                           | 239.3              | 233.2         | 120.1 |
| 1989 .....              | 847.3                    | 607.7                 | 193.7      | 414.0                                         | 172.6                              | 43.1     | 41.9  | 87.6                 | 93.3                     | 67.9            | 80.2                           | 239.5              | 233.4         | 120.9 |
| 1990 .....              | 846.4                    | 622.4                 | 202.9      | 419.5                                         | 177.2                              | 38.6     | 47.6  | 90.9                 | 92.1                     | 70.0            | 80.2                           | 224.0              | 218.0         | 112.9 |
| 1991 .....              | 803.3                    | 598.2                 | 183.6      | 414.6                                         | 182.9                              | 37.7     | 53.7  | 91.5                 | 89.3                     | 71.5            | 70.8                           | 205.1              | 199.4         | 99.4  |
| 1992 .....              | 848.5                    | 612.1                 | 172.6      | 439.6                                         | 199.9                              | 44.0     | 57.9  | 98.1                 | 93.0                     | 74.7            | 72.0                           | 236.3              | 230.4         | 122.0 |
| 1993 .....              | 932.5                    | 666.6                 | 177.2      | 489.4                                         | 217.6                              | 47.9     | 64.3  | 105.4                | 102.2                    | 89.4            | 80.2                           | 266.0              | 259.9         | 140.1 |
| 1994 .....              | 1,033.3                  | 731.4                 | 186.8      | 544.6                                         | 235.2                              | 52.4     | 68.3  | 114.6                | 113.6                    | 107.7           | 88.1                           | 301.9              | 295.6         | 162.3 |
| 1995 .....              | 1,112.9                  | 810.0                 | 207.3      | 602.8                                         | 263.0                              | 66.1     | 74.6  | 122.3                | 129.0                    | 116.1           | 94.7                           | 302.8              | 296.5         | 153.5 |
| 1996 .....              | 1,209.5                  | 875.4                 | 224.6      | 650.8                                         | 290.1                              | 72.8     | 85.5  | 131.9                | 136.5                    | 123.2           | 101.0                          | 334.1              | 327.8         | 170.8 |
| 1997 .....              | 1,317.8                  | 968.7                 | 250.3      | 718.3                                         | 330.3                              | 81.4     | 107.5 | 141.4                | 140.4                    | 135.5           | 112.1                          | 349.1              | 342.8         | 175.2 |
| 1998 .....              | 1,438.4                  | 1,052.6               | 275.2      | 777.3                                         | 363.4                              | 87.2     | 124.0 | 152.2                | 146.4                    | 144.0           | 123.5                          | 385.8              | 379.3         | 199.4 |
| 1999 .....              | 1,558.8                  | 1,133.9               | 282.2      | 851.7                                         | 411.0                              | 96.0     | 152.6 | 162.4                | 147.0                    | 167.6           | 126.0                          | 424.9              | 418.8         | 223.8 |
| 2000 .....              | 1,679.0                  | 1,232.1               | 313.2      | 918.9                                         | 467.6                              | 101.4    | 176.2 | 190.0                | 159.2                    | 160.8           | 131.2                          | 446.9              | 439.5         | 236.8 |
| 2001 .....              | 1,646.1                  | 1,176.8               | 322.6      | 854.2                                         | 437.0                              | 85.4     | 174.7 | 177.0                | 146.7                    | 141.7           | 128.8                          | 469.3              | 461.9         | 249.1 |
| 2002 .....              | 1,568.0                  | 1,063.9               | 271.6      | 792.4                                         | 400.5                              | 81.4     | 161.7 | 157.3                | 138.6                    | 126.0           | 127.3                          | 504.1              | 496.6         | 265.9 |
| 2003 .....              | 1,667.0                  | 1,094.7               | 261.6      | 833.1                                         | 431.2                              | 95.3     | 165.8 | 170.0                | 139.8                    | 126.6           | 135.5                          | 572.3              | 564.3         | 310.6 |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 1,879.3                  | 1,217.6               | 277.0      | 940.7                                         | 484.3                              | 110.8    | 182.4 | 191.0                | 150.5                    | 148.0           | 157.8                          | 661.7              | 653.0         | 367.1 |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,642.4                  | 1,193.9               | 295.2      | 898.7                                         | 446.4                              | 96.2     | 168.7 | 181.5                | 156.0                    | 165.6           | 130.7                          | 448.5              | 441.2         | 240.6 |
| II .....                | 1,685.4                  | 1,236.5               | 310.4      | 926.1                                         | 466.5                              | 103.5    | 174.8 | 188.1                | 159.5                    | 166.7           | 133.4                          | 448.8              | 441.5         | 238.9 |
| III .....               | 1,690.6                  | 1,247.5               | 321.1      | 926.5                                         | 473.6                              | 103.8    | 177.9 | 191.9                | 162.1                    | 160.3           | 130.6                          | 443.1              | 435.7         | 233.3 |
| IV .....                | 1,697.5                  | 1,250.3               | 326.0      | 924.2                                         | 484.0                              | 102.2    | 183.2 | 198.5                | 159.3                    | 150.8           | 130.1                          | 447.2              | 439.8         | 234.3 |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,685.2                  | 1,229.6               | 323.9      | 905.7                                         | 470.8                              | 97.3     | 182.8 | 190.6                | 160.1                    | 142.7           | 132.2                          | 455.6              | 448.2         | 241.0 |
| II .....                | 1,654.7                  | 1,187.1               | 325.7      | 861.4                                         | 442.8                              | 88.3     | 176.1 | 178.4                | 148.4                    | 142.3           | 127.9                          | 467.6              | 460.2         | 248.5 |
| III .....               | 1,644.8                  | 1,167.2               | 335.8      | 831.4                                         | 422.0                              | 77.5     | 172.1 | 172.4                | 141.6                    | 138.2           | 129.6                          | 477.6              | 470.2         | 255.1 |
| IV .....                | 1,599.6                  | 1,123.2               | 305.2      | 818.1                                         | 412.5                              | 78.4     | 167.6 | 166.5                | 136.6                    | 143.7           | 125.3                          | 476.3              | 468.9         | 251.8 |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,577.4                  | 1,091.4               | 290.0      | 801.4                                         | 401.7                              | 80.5     | 163.3 | 157.9                | 142.5                    | 134.3           | 122.9                          | 486.0              | 478.5         | 254.0 |
| II .....                | 1,563.0                  | 1,061.2               | 273.4      | 787.8                                         | 398.2                              | 79.5     | 160.6 | 158.2                | 136.9                    | 125.1           | 127.6                          | 501.8              | 494.2         | 264.0 |
| III .....               | 1,562.2                  | 1,055.0               | 262.7      | 792.3                                         | 404.9                              | 83.1     | 163.8 | 158.0                | 137.9                    | 120.7           | 128.7                          | 507.2              | 499.8         | 268.5 |
| IV .....                | 1,569.5                  | 1,048.1               | 260.1      | 788.0                                         | 397.2                              | 82.6     | 159.3 | 155.3                | 136.9                    | 123.9           | 130.1                          | 521.4              | 513.8         | 277.0 |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,586.0                  | 1,046.4               | 253.6      | 792.8                                         | 407.9                              | 85.6     | 161.0 | 161.4                | 139.7                    | 116.1           | 129.0                          | 539.6              | 532.0         | 292.1 |
| II .....                | 1,626.4                  | 1,072.7               | 262.3      | 810.4                                         | 419.3                              | 91.5     | 162.8 | 165.0                | 139.3                    | 121.4           | 130.3                          | 553.8              | 545.9         | 297.1 |
| III .....               | 1,700.2                  | 1,113.3               | 262.3      | 851.1                                         | 442.8                              | 99.7     | 169.1 | 174.0                | 140.8                    | 128.8           | 138.7                          | 586.9              | 578.7         | 315.0 |
| IV .....                | 1,755.2                  | 1,146.3               | 268.2      | 878.1                                         | 454.7                              | 104.5    | 170.5 | 179.7                | 139.5                    | 140.0           | 144.0                          | 609.0              | 600.6         | 338.2 |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,783.5                  | 1,158.8               | 266.0      | 892.8                                         | 468.5                              | 104.4    | 176.8 | 187.4                | 143.1                    | 134.5           | 146.6                          | 624.6              | 616.1         | 349.3 |
| II .....                | 1,861.7                  | 1,198.5               | 275.5      | 923.1                                         | 480.9                              | 108.8    | 180.0 | 192.2                | 145.0                    | 143.2           | 153.9                          | 663.2              | 654.6         | 365.8 |
| III .....               | 1,915.4                  | 1,238.5               | 281.2      | 957.3                                         | 486.3                              | 111.1    | 182.9 | 192.2                | 155.2                    | 153.0           | 162.7                          | 677.0              | 668.3         | 376.1 |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 1,956.6                  | 1,274.7               | 285.2      | 989.6                                         | 501.3                              | 119.1    | 190.0 | 192.3                | 158.7                    | 161.4           | 168.1                          | 681.9              | 673.1         | 377.4 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.



TABLE B-19.—*Real private fixed investment by type, 1990–2004*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Private fixed investment | Nonresidential        |            |                        |                                               |                                                 |          |                      |                          |                 | Residential                    |                    |               |       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------|
|                         |                          | Total non-residential | Structures | Equipment and software |                                               |                                                 |          |                      |                          |                 | Structures                     |                    |               |       |
|                         |                          |                       |            | Total                  | Information processing equipment and software |                                                 |          | Industrial equipment | Transportation equipment | Other equipment | Total residential <sup>2</sup> | Total <sup>2</sup> | Single family |       |
|                         |                          |                       |            |                        | Total                                         | Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> | Software |                      |                          |                 |                                |                    |               | Other |
| 1990 .....              | 886.6                    | 595.1                 | 275.2      | 355.0                  | 100.7                                         | .....                                           | 39.9     | 80.1                 | 109.2                    | 81.0            | 96.0                           | 298.9              | 292.6         | 154.2 |
| 1991 .....              | 829.1                    | 563.2                 | 244.6      | 345.9                  | 105.9                                         | .....                                           | 45.1     | 79.6                 | 102.2                    | 78.8            | 82.0                           | 270.2              | 264.0         | 135.1 |
| 1992 .....              | 878.3                    | 581.3                 | 229.9      | 371.1                  | 122.2                                         | .....                                           | 53.0     | 84.4                 | 104.0                    | 80.2            | 81.6                           | 307.6              | 301.4         | 164.1 |
| 1993 .....              | 953.5                    | 631.9                 | 228.3      | 417.4                  | 138.2                                         | .....                                           | 59.3     | 90.9                 | 112.9                    | 95.1            | 89.3                           | 332.7              | 326.4         | 179.7 |
| 1994 .....              | 1,042.3                  | 689.9                 | 232.3      | 467.2                  | 155.7                                         | .....                                           | 65.1     | 99.4                 | 122.9                    | 111.4           | 96.5                           | 364.8              | 358.6         | 198.9 |
| 1995 .....              | 1,109.6                  | 762.5                 | 247.1      | 523.1                  | 182.7                                         | .....                                           | 71.6     | 107.0                | 134.9                    | 120.6           | 101.7                          | 353.1              | 346.8         | 180.6 |
| 1996 .....              | 1,209.2                  | 833.6                 | 261.1      | 578.7                  | 218.9                                         | .....                                           | 84.1     | 117.2                | 139.9                    | 125.4           | 105.6                          | 381.3              | 375.1         | 197.3 |
| 1997 .....              | 1,320.6                  | 934.2                 | 280.1      | 658.3                  | 269.9                                         | .....                                           | 108.8    | 127.3                | 143.0                    | 135.9           | 115.8                          | 388.6              | 382.4         | 196.6 |
| 1998 .....              | 1,455.0                  | 1,037.8               | 294.5      | 745.6                  | 328.9                                         | .....                                           | 129.4    | 143.2                | 148.1                    | 145.4           | 125.7                          | 418.3              | 411.9         | 218.1 |
| 1999 .....              | 1,576.3                  | 1,133.3               | 293.2      | 840.2                  | 398.5                                         | .....                                           | 157.2    | 158.0                | 147.9                    | 167.7           | 126.7                          | 443.6              | 436.6         | 234.2 |
| 2000 .....              | 1,679.0                  | 1,232.1               | 313.2      | 918.9                  | 467.6                                         | .....                                           | 176.2    | 190.0                | 159.2                    | 160.8           | 131.2                          | 446.9              | 439.5         | 236.8 |
| 2001 .....              | 1,629.4                  | 1,180.5               | 306.1      | 874.2                  | 459.0                                         | .....                                           | 173.8    | 181.7                | 145.7                    | 142.8           | 126.9                          | 448.5              | 441.1         | 237.1 |
| 2002 .....              | 1,548.9                  | 1,075.6               | 251.6      | 826.5                  | 439.6                                         | .....                                           | 163.6    | 164.3                | 137.4                    | 125.6           | 124.5                          | 470.0              | 462.5         | 246.3 |
| 2003 .....              | 1,627.3                  | 1,110.8               | 237.4      | 879.2                  | 492.4                                         | .....                                           | 171.2    | 179.4                | 137.6                    | 121.6           | 131.2                          | 511.2              | 503.0         | 274.2 |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 1,790.4                  | 1,225.6               | 239.7      | 996.6                  | 571.9                                         | .....                                           | 192.4    | 205.0                | 144.5                    | 135.3           | 151.1                          | 559.6              | 550.4         | 304.6 |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,651.1                  | 1,196.7               | 299.9      | 896.7                  | 442.9                                         | .....                                           | 171.4    | 179.9                | 156.3                    | 166.1           | 131.3                          | 454.5              | 447.1         | 243.5 |
| II .....                | 1,689.1                  | 1,238.6               | 312.5      | 926.0                  | 465.7                                         | .....                                           | 175.8    | 187.7                | 159.7                    | 167.0           | 133.6                          | 450.4              | 443.1         | 239.7 |
| III .....               | 1,686.4                  | 1,245.2               | 319.7      | 925.5                  | 473.8                                         | .....                                           | 176.2    | 192.3                | 161.9                    | 159.5           | 130.4                          | 441.2              | 433.8         | 232.4 |
| IV .....                | 1,689.4                  | 1,247.9               | 320.6      | 927.3                  | 488.1                                         | .....                                           | 181.2    | 200.2                | 159.0                    | 150.7           | 129.6                          | 441.6              | 434.2         | 231.5 |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,678.2                  | 1,234.4               | 313.8      | 920.8                  | 485.7                                         | .....                                           | 181.4    | 193.7                | 159.3                    | 145.3           | 130.9                          | 444.0              | 436.6         | 234.6 |
| II .....                | 1,640.5                  | 1,190.2               | 310.6      | 879.2                  | 461.4                                         | .....                                           | 174.1    | 182.9                | 147.3                    | 144.5           | 126.3                          | 450.1              | 442.7         | 239.1 |
| III .....               | 1,621.9                  | 1,169.3               | 315.1      | 852.9                  | 447.3                                         | .....                                           | 172.3    | 177.8                | 140.6                    | 137.6           | 127.6                          | 452.1              | 444.8         | 240.3 |
| IV .....                | 1,577.0                  | 1,128.2               | 284.9      | 843.8                  | 441.7                                         | .....                                           | 167.4    | 172.2                | 135.4                    | 144.0           | 122.8                          | 447.8              | 440.4         | 234.5 |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,559.6                  | 1,099.8               | 270.7      | 830.1                  | 434.1                                         | .....                                           | 163.8    | 163.7                | 141.5                    | 134.1           | 120.4                          | 457.8              | 450.3         | 237.7 |
| II .....                | 1,545.9                  | 1,072.4               | 253.9      | 820.6                  | 435.5                                         | .....                                           | 162.9    | 164.9                | 136.0                    | 124.3           | 125.1                          | 470.3              | 462.7         | 246.0 |
| III .....               | 1,546.6                  | 1,069.5               | 243.0      | 829.8                  | 446.5                                         | .....                                           | 165.9    | 165.4                | 136.6                    | 121.9           | 125.7                          | 473.6              | 466.0         | 249.5 |
| IV .....                | 1,543.5                  | 1,060.9               | 238.9      | 825.5                  | 442.2                                         | .....                                           | 161.7    | 163.2                | 135.4                    | 121.9           | 126.7                          | 478.5              | 470.9         | 252.0 |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,552.7                  | 1,060.5               | 230.7      | 834.6                  | 460.0                                         | .....                                           | 164.9    | 169.6                | 137.9                    | 113.9           | 125.2                          | 487.3              | 479.5         | 260.3 |
| II .....                | 1,593.4                  | 1,090.6               | 238.7      | 856.7                  | 475.7                                         | .....                                           | 166.8    | 173.7                | 137.3                    | 120.5           | 126.1                          | 497.9              | 489.8         | 264.1 |
| III .....               | 1,660.6                  | 1,131.1               | 237.9      | 899.7                  | 507.1                                         | .....                                           | 174.6    | 183.9                | 138.4                    | 124.3           | 134.0                          | 523.8              | 515.3         | 278.3 |
| IV .....                | 1,702.7                  | 1,161.0               | 242.4      | 925.6                  | 526.6                                         | .....                                           | 178.5    | 190.4                | 136.8                    | 127.8           | 139.3                          | 535.9              | 527.2         | 294.1 |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,721.4                  | 1,173.0               | 237.7      | 943.7                  | 547.0                                         | .....                                           | 185.6    | 200.2                | 139.0                    | 122.7           | 142.1                          | 542.5              | 533.6         | 299.3 |
| II .....                | 1,778.3                  | 1,207.9               | 241.7      | 975.5                  | 565.4                                         | .....                                           | 189.5    | 206.2                | 139.7                    | 130.0           | 147.5                          | 563.6              | 554.6         | 305.7 |
| III .....               | 1,816.1                  | 1,245.3               | 241.0      | 1,015.6                | 575.6                                         | .....                                           | 192.7    | 206.8                | 148.5                    | 141.0           | 155.2                          | 565.9              | 556.7         | 307.9 |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 1,845.7                  | 1,276.3               | 238.5      | 1,051.5                | 599.4                                         | .....                                           | 201.6    | 206.9                | 150.6                    | 147.5           | 159.6                          | 566.3              | 556.9         | 305.7 |

<sup>1</sup> For details on this component see *Survey of Current Business*, Table 5.3.6, Table 5.3.1 for growth rates, Table 5.3.2 for contributions, and Table 5.3.3 for quantity indexes.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-20.—Government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1959–2004  
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                  |                                              |                  |                                     |            |                                              |                  |                                     |                 |                                              |                  |                                     |  |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
|                         | Total                                                    | Federal |                  |                                              |                  |                                     |            |                                              |                  |                                     | State and local |                                              |                  |                                     |  |  |
|                         |                                                          | Total   | National defense |                                              |                  |                                     | Nondefense |                                              |                  |                                     | Total           | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion ex-<br>pendi-<br>tures | Gross investment |                                     |  |  |
|                         |                                                          |         | Total            | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion ex-<br>pendi-<br>tures | Gross investment |                                     | Total      | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion ex-<br>pendi-<br>tures | Gross investment |                                     |                 |                                              | Struc-<br>tures  | Equip-<br>ment and<br>soft-<br>ware |  |  |
|                         |                                                          |         |                  |                                              | Struc-<br>tures  | Equip-<br>ment and<br>soft-<br>ware |            |                                              | Struc-<br>tures  | Equip-<br>ment and<br>soft-<br>ware |                 |                                              |                  |                                     |  |  |
| 1959 .....              | 110.0                                                    | 65.4    | 53.8             | 40.1                                         | 2.5              | 11.2                                | 11.5       | 9.8                                          | 1.5              | 0.2                                 | 44.7            | 30.7                                         | 12.8             | 1.1                                 |  |  |
| 1960 .....              | 111.6                                                    | 64.1    | 53.4             | 41.0                                         | 2.2              | 10.1                                | 10.7       | 8.7                                          | 1.7              | .3                                  | 47.5            | 33.5                                         | 12.7             | 1.2                                 |  |  |
| 1961 .....              | 119.5                                                    | 67.9    | 56.5             | 42.7                                         | 2.4              | 11.5                                | 11.4       | 9.0                                          | 1.9              | .6                                  | 51.6            | 36.6                                         | 13.8             | 1.3                                 |  |  |
| 1962 .....              | 130.1                                                    | 75.3    | 61.1             | 46.6                                         | 2.0              | 12.5                                | 14.2       | 11.3                                         | 2.1              | .8                                  | 54.9            | 39.0                                         | 14.5             | 1.3                                 |  |  |
| 1963 .....              | 136.4                                                    | 76.9    | 61.0             | 48.3                                         | 1.6              | 11.0                                | 15.9       | 12.4                                         | 2.3              | 1.2                                 | 59.5            | 41.9                                         | 16.0             | 1.5                                 |  |  |
| 1964 .....              | 143.2                                                    | 78.5    | 60.3             | 48.8                                         | 1.3              | 10.2                                | 18.2       | 14.0                                         | 2.5              | 1.6                                 | 64.8            | 45.8                                         | 17.2             | 1.8                                 |  |  |
| 1965 .....              | 151.5                                                    | 80.4    | 60.6             | 50.6                                         | 1.1              | 8.9                                 | 19.8       | 15.1                                         | 2.8              | 1.9                                 | 71.0            | 50.2                                         | 19.0             | 1.9                                 |  |  |
| 1966 .....              | 171.8                                                    | 92.5    | 71.7             | 60.0                                         | 1.3              | 10.5                                | 20.8       | 15.9                                         | 2.8              | 2.1                                 | 79.2            | 56.1                                         | 21.0             | 2.1                                 |  |  |
| 1967 .....              | 192.7                                                    | 104.8   | 83.5             | 70.0                                         | 1.2              | 12.3                                | 21.3       | 17.1                                         | 2.2              | 1.9                                 | 87.9            | 62.6                                         | 23.0             | 2.3                                 |  |  |
| 1968 .....              | 209.4                                                    | 111.4   | 89.3             | 77.2                                         | 1.2              | 10.9                                | 22.1       | 18.3                                         | 2.1              | 1.7                                 | 98.0            | 70.4                                         | 25.2             | 2.4                                 |  |  |
| 1969 .....              | 221.5                                                    | 113.4   | 89.5             | 78.2                                         | 1.5              | 9.9                                 | 23.8       | 20.2                                         | 1.9              | 1.7                                 | 108.2           | 79.9                                         | 25.6             | 2.7                                 |  |  |
| 1970 .....              | 233.8                                                    | 113.5   | 87.6             | 76.6                                         | 1.3              | 9.8                                 | 25.8       | 22.1                                         | 2.1              | 1.7                                 | 120.3           | 91.5                                         | 25.8             | 3.0                                 |  |  |
| 1971 .....              | 246.5                                                    | 113.7   | 84.6             | 77.1                                         | 1.8              | 5.7                                 | 29.1       | 24.9                                         | 2.5              | 1.7                                 | 132.8           | 102.7                                        | 27.0             | 3.1                                 |  |  |
| 1972 .....              | 263.5                                                    | 119.7   | 87.0             | 79.5                                         | 1.8              | 5.7                                 | 32.7       | 28.2                                         | 2.7              | 1.8                                 | 143.8           | 113.2                                        | 27.1             | 3.5                                 |  |  |
| 1973 .....              | 281.7                                                    | 122.5   | 88.2             | 79.4                                         | 2.1              | 6.6                                 | 34.3       | 29.4                                         | 3.1              | 1.8                                 | 159.2           | 126.0                                        | 29.1             | 4.1                                 |  |  |
| 1974 .....              | 317.9                                                    | 134.6   | 95.6             | 84.5                                         | 2.2              | 8.9                                 | 39.0       | 33.4                                         | 3.4              | 2.2                                 | 183.4           | 143.7                                        | 34.7             | 4.9                                 |  |  |
| 1975 .....              | 357.7                                                    | 149.1   | 103.9            | 90.9                                         | 2.3              | 10.7                                | 45.1       | 38.7                                         | 4.1              | 2.4                                 | 208.7           | 165.1                                        | 38.1             | 5.5                                 |  |  |
| 1976 .....              | 383.0                                                    | 159.7   | 111.1            | 95.8                                         | 2.1              | 13.2                                | 48.6       | 41.4                                         | 4.6              | 2.7                                 | 223.3           | 179.5                                        | 38.1             | 5.7                                 |  |  |
| 1977 .....              | 414.1                                                    | 175.4   | 120.9            | 104.2                                        | 2.4              | 14.4                                | 54.5       | 46.5                                         | 5.0              | 3.0                                 | 238.7           | 195.9                                        | 36.9             | 5.9                                 |  |  |
| 1978 .....              | 453.6                                                    | 190.9   | 130.5            | 112.7                                        | 2.5              | 15.3                                | 60.4       | 50.6                                         | 6.1              | 3.7                                 | 262.6           | 213.2                                        | 42.8             | 6.6                                 |  |  |
| 1979 .....              | 500.8                                                    | 210.6   | 145.2            | 123.8                                        | 2.5              | 18.9                                | 65.4       | 55.1                                         | 6.3              | 4.0                                 | 290.2           | 233.3                                        | 49.0             | 7.8                                 |  |  |
| 1980 .....              | 566.2                                                    | 243.8   | 168.0            | 143.7                                        | 3.2              | 21.1                                | 75.8       | 63.8                                         | 7.1              | 4.9                                 | 322.4           | 258.4                                        | 55.1             | 8.9                                 |  |  |
| 1981 .....              | 627.5                                                    | 280.2   | 196.3            | 167.3                                        | 3.2              | 25.7                                | 84.0       | 71.0                                         | 7.7              | 5.3                                 | 347.3           | 282.3                                        | 55.4             | 9.5                                 |  |  |
| 1982 .....              | 680.5                                                    | 310.8   | 225.9            | 191.2                                        | 4.0              | 30.8                                | 84.9       | 72.1                                         | 6.8              | 6.0                                 | 369.7           | 304.9                                        | 54.2             | 10.6                                |  |  |
| 1983 .....              | 733.5                                                    | 342.9   | 250.7            | 208.8                                        | 4.8              | 37.1                                | 92.3       | 77.7                                         | 6.7              | 7.8                                 | 390.5           | 324.1                                        | 54.2             | 12.2                                |  |  |
| 1984 .....              | 797.0                                                    | 374.4   | 281.6            | 232.9                                        | 4.9              | 43.8                                | 92.8       | 77.1                                         | 7.0              | 8.7                                 | 422.6           | 347.7                                        | 60.5             | 14.4                                |  |  |
| 1985 .....              | 879.0                                                    | 412.8   | 311.2            | 253.7                                        | 6.2              | 51.3                                | 101.6      | 84.7                                         | 7.3              | 9.6                                 | 466.2           | 381.8                                        | 67.6             | 16.8                                |  |  |
| 1986 .....              | 949.3                                                    | 438.6   | 330.9            | 268.0                                        | 6.8              | 56.1                                | 107.8      | 90.3                                         | 8.0              | 9.5                                 | 510.7           | 417.9                                        | 74.2             | 18.6                                |  |  |
| 1987 .....              | 999.5                                                    | 460.1   | 350.0            | 283.6                                        | 7.7              | 58.8                                | 110.0      | 90.6                                         | 9.0              | 10.4                                | 539.4           | 440.9                                        | 78.8             | 19.6                                |  |  |
| 1988 .....              | 1,039.0                                                  | 462.3   | 354.9            | 293.6                                        | 7.4              | 53.9                                | 107.4      | 88.9                                         | 6.8              | 11.7                                | 576.7           | 470.4                                        | 84.8             | 21.5                                |  |  |
| 1989 .....              | 1,099.1                                                  | 482.2   | 362.2            | 299.5                                        | 6.4              | 56.3                                | 120.0      | 99.7                                         | 6.9              | 13.4                                | 616.9           | 502.1                                        | 88.7             | 26.0                                |  |  |
| 1990 .....              | 1,180.2                                                  | 508.3   | 374.0            | 308.1                                        | 6.1              | 59.8                                | 134.3      | 111.7                                        | 8.0              | 14.6                                | 671.9           | 544.6                                        | 98.5             | 28.7                                |  |  |
| 1991 .....              | 1,234.4                                                  | 527.7   | 383.2            | 319.8                                        | 4.6              | 58.8                                | 144.5      | 119.7                                        | 9.2              | 15.7                                | 706.7           | 574.6                                        | 103.2            | 28.9                                |  |  |
| 1992 .....              | 1,271.0                                                  | 533.9   | 376.9            | 315.3                                        | 5.2              | 56.3                                | 157.0      | 129.8                                        | 10.3             | 16.9                                | 737.0           | 602.7                                        | 104.2            | 30.1                                |  |  |
| 1993 .....              | 1,291.2                                                  | 525.2   | 362.9            | 307.6                                        | 5.1              | 50.1                                | 162.4      | 134.2                                        | 11.2             | 16.9                                | 766.0           | 630.3                                        | 104.5            | 31.2                                |  |  |
| 1994 .....              | 1,325.5                                                  | 519.1   | 353.7            | 300.7                                        | 5.7              | 47.2                                | 165.5      | 140.1                                        | 10.5             | 14.9                                | 806.3           | 663.3                                        | 108.7            | 34.3                                |  |  |
| 1995 .....              | 1,369.2                                                  | 519.2   | 348.7            | 297.3                                        | 6.3              | 45.1                                | 170.5      | 143.2                                        | 10.8             | 16.5                                | 850.0           | 696.1                                        | 117.3            | 36.7                                |  |  |
| 1996 .....              | 1,416.0                                                  | 527.4   | 354.6            | 302.5                                        | 6.7              | 45.4                                | 172.8      | 143.8                                        | 11.2             | 17.9                                | 888.6           | 724.8                                        | 126.8            | 36.9                                |  |  |
| 1997 .....              | 1,468.7                                                  | 530.9   | 349.6            | 304.7                                        | 5.7              | 39.2                                | 181.3      | 153.0                                        | 9.8              | 18.5                                | 937.8           | 758.9                                        | 139.5            | 39.4                                |  |  |
| 1998 .....              | 1,518.3                                                  | 530.4   | 345.7            | 300.7                                        | 5.1              | 39.9                                | 184.7      | 153.9                                        | 10.6             | 20.2                                | 987.9           | 801.4                                        | 143.6            | 43.0                                |  |  |
| 1999 .....              | 1,620.8                                                  | 555.8   | 360.6            | 312.9                                        | 5.0              | 42.8                                | 195.2      | 162.2                                        | 10.6             | 22.4                                | 1,065.0         | 858.9                                        | 159.7            | 46.4                                |  |  |
| 2000 .....              | 1,721.6                                                  | 578.8   | 370.3            | 321.5                                        | 5.0              | 43.8                                | 208.5      | 177.8                                        | 8.3              | 22.3                                | 1,142.8         | 917.8                                        | 176.0            | 49.0                                |  |  |
| 2001 .....              | 1,825.6                                                  | 612.9   | 392.6            | 342.4                                        | 4.6              | 45.6                                | 220.3      | 189.5                                        | 8.3              | 22.5                                | 1,212.8         | 969.8                                        | 192.4            | 50.6                                |  |  |
| 2002 .....              | 1,956.6                                                  | 680.8   | 437.4            | 382.0                                        | 4.4              | 51.0                                | 243.4      | 210.7                                        | 9.9              | 22.9                                | 1,275.8         | 1,016.5                                      | 208.2            | 51.0                                |  |  |
| 2003 .....              | 2,075.5                                                  | 752.2   | 496.4            | 436.1                                        | 5.3              | 55.1                                | 255.7      | 222.5                                        | 10.2             | 23.0                                | 1,323.3         | 1,058.5                                      | 213.4            | 51.5                                |  |  |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 2,183.8                                                  | 810.0   | 548.1            | 477.8                                        | 5.4              | 64.9                                | 261.9      | 227.0                                        | 10.0             | 24.9                                | 1,373.9         | 1,099.8                                      | 221.7            | 52.4                                |  |  |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,689.6                                                  | 565.3   | 360.9            | 311.9                                        | 4.5              | 44.5                                | 204.4      | 173.8                                        | 9.2              | 21.5                                | 1,124.3         | 900.6                                        | 176.0            | 47.8                                |  |  |
| II .....                | 1,720.0                                                  | 586.6   | 375.2            | 326.2                                        | 5.2              | 43.8                                | 211.4      | 178.9                                        | 8.6              | 24.0                                | 1,133.4         | 910.8                                        | 173.8            | 48.8                                |  |  |
| III .....               | 1,729.9                                                  | 581.2   | 371.3            | 322.1                                        | 5.4              | 43.8                                | 209.9      | 179.4                                        | 8.1              | 22.4                                | 1,148.6         | 923.4                                        | 175.9            | 49.4                                |  |  |
| IV .....                | 1,746.9                                                  | 582.0   | 373.8            | 325.7                                        | 4.8              | 43.3                                | 208.2      | 179.2                                        | 7.5              | 21.5                                | 1,164.9         | 936.3                                        | 178.5            | 50.1                                |  |  |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,783.3                                                  | 596.2   | 383.5            | 335.8                                        | 4.8              | 42.9                                | 212.7      | 182.6                                        | 8.0              | 22.1                                | 1,187.2         | 951.7                                        | 185.7            | 49.7                                |  |  |
| II .....                | 1,825.4                                                  | 610.9   | 388.3            | 338.0                                        | 4.7              | 45.6                                | 222.6      | 189.9                                        | 8.0              | 24.7                                | 1,214.5         | 963.6                                        | 200.4            | 50.6                                |  |  |
| III .....               | 1,825.6                                                  | 614.3   | 393.0            | 341.4                                        | 4.3              | 47.3                                | 221.3      | 191.3                                        | 8.4              | 21.6                                | 1,211.2         | 976.6                                        | 183.7            | 51.0                                |  |  |
| IV .....                | 1,868.2                                                  | 630.1   | 405.6            | 354.3                                        | 4.6              | 46.6                                | 224.5      | 194.1                                        | 8.8              | 21.6                                | 1,238.1         | 987.1                                        | 199.9            | 51.1                                |  |  |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,909.2                                                  | 654.2   | 418.5            | 367.1                                        | 4.2              | 47.2                                | 235.8      | 203.7                                        | 9.7              | 22.4                                | 1,255.0         | 996.2                                        | 207.7            | 51.1                                |  |  |
| II .....                | 1,944.9                                                  | 676.6   | 431.7            | 376.0                                        | 4.4              | 51.2                                | 244.9      | 210.3                                        | 9.7              | 24.9                                | 1,268.3         | 1,011.5                                      | 205.8            | 51.0                                |  |  |
| III .....               | 1,968.3                                                  | 684.4   | 438.5            | 380.0                                        | 4.5              | 53.9                                | 245.9      | 213.4                                        | 9.9              | 22.7                                | 1,283.9         | 1,023.8                                      | 208.9            | 51.3                                |  |  |
| IV .....                | 2,004.2                                                  | 708.2   | 461.0            | 404.8                                        | 4.6              | 51.6                                | 247.2      | 215.5                                        | 10.3             | 21.4                                | 1,296.0         | 1,034.6                                      | 210.6            | 50.8                                |  |  |
| 2003:I .....            | 2,041.4                                                  | 723.4   | 467.4            | 410.1                                        | 4.8              | 52.5                                | 256.0      | 224.2                                        | 10.0             | 21.8                                | 1,318.0         | 1,054.8                                      | 212.2            | 51.0                                |  |  |
| II .....                | 2,074.2                                                  | 761.1   | 506.7            | 446.7                                        | 4.9              | 55.0                                | 254.4      | 219.0                                        | 10.6             | 24.8                                | 1,313.1         | 1,051.8                                      | 210.3            | 51.1                                |  |  |
| III .....               | 2,086.4                                                  | 756.7   | 498.1            | 437.1                                        | 5.7              | 55.3                                | 258.7      | 225.9                                        | 10.5             | 22.2                                | 1,329.7         | 1,061.0                                      | 210.7            | 51.7                                |  |  |
| IV .....                | 2,100.0                                                  | 767.5   | 513.6            | 450.2                                        | 5.7              | 57.7                                | 253.9      | 221.1                                        | 9.7              | 23.1                                | 1,332.6         | 1,066.3                                      | 214.2            | 52.0                                |  |  |
| 2004:I .....            | 2,139.5                                                  | 793.3   | 534.1            | 465.2                                        | 5.9              | 63.1                                | 259.1      | 225.9                                        | 9.7              | 23.5                                | 1,346.3         | 1,079.8                                      | 214.9            | 51.5                                |  |  |
| II .....                | 2,174.3                                                  | 804.4   | 541.2            | 473.6                                        | 4.9              | 62.8                                | 263.2      | 226.6                                        | 10.1             | 26.4                                | 1,369.9         | 1,091.8                                      | 226.0            | 52.1                                |  |  |
| III .....               | 2,197.2                                                  | 817.4   | 557.0            | 487.1                                        | 5.6              | 64.3                                | 260.4      | 225.9                                        | 10.4             | 24.2                                | 1,379.8         | 1,105.5                                      | 221.8            | 52.5                                |  |  |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 2,224.3                                                  | 824.8   | 559.9            | 485.2                                        | 5.2              | 69.5                                | 264.9      | 229.5                                        | 9.9              | 25.5                                | 1,399.5         | 1,122.0                                      | 224.1            | 53.5                                |  |  |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-21.—*Real government consumption expenditures and gross investment by type, 1990–2004*  
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment |         |                  |                              |                  |                          |            |                              |                  |                          |         |                              |                  |      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------------------|------|
|                         | Total                                                    | Federal |                  |                              |                  |                          |            |                              |                  | State and local          |         |                              |                  |      |
|                         |                                                          | Total   | National defense |                              |                  |                          | Nondefense |                              |                  |                          | Total   | Con-sump-tion ex-pen-ditures | Gross investment |      |
|                         |                                                          |         | Total            | Con-sump-tion ex-pen-ditures | Gross investment |                          | Total      | Con-sump-tion ex-pen-ditures | Gross investment |                          |         |                              |                  |      |
|                         |                                                          |         |                  |                              | Struc-tures      | Equip-ment and soft-ware |            |                              | Struc-tures      | Equip-ment and soft-ware |         |                              |                  |      |
| 1990 .....              | 1,530.0                                                  | 659.1   | 479.4            | 404.9                        | 8.6              | 64.2                     | 178.6      | 156.5                        | 10.6             | 12.9                     | 868.4   | 714.2                        | 132.1            | 25.0 |
| 1991 .....              | 1,547.2                                                  | 658.0   | 474.2            | 404.4                        | 6.4              | 61.8                     | 182.8      | 158.4                        | 11.8             | 13.7                     | 886.8   | 729.0                        | 136.5            | 24.8 |
| 1992 .....              | 1,555.3                                                  | 646.6   | 450.7            | 383.5                        | 7.0              | 58.7                     | 195.4      | 168.2                        | 13.2             | 15.0                     | 906.5   | 746.5                        | 137.0            | 25.9 |
| 1993 .....              | 1,541.1                                                  | 619.6   | 425.3            | 367.2                        | 6.4              | 51.1                     | 194.1      | 166.0                        | 14.1             | 15.0                     | 919.5   | 761.4                        | 133.9            | 26.8 |
| 1994 .....              | 1,541.3                                                  | 596.4   | 404.6            | 350.6                        | 7.1              | 46.8                     | 191.7      | 167.3                        | 12.7             | 13.3                     | 943.3   | 780.6                        | 134.9            | 29.5 |
| 1995 .....              | 1,549.7                                                  | 580.3   | 389.2            | 338.1                        | 7.4              | 43.7                     | 191.0      | 164.7                        | 12.6             | 14.7                     | 968.3   | 798.4                        | 139.5            | 31.7 |
| 1996 .....              | 1,564.9                                                  | 573.5   | 383.8            | 332.2                        | 7.7              | 43.8                     | 189.6      | 161.1                        | 12.7             | 16.4                     | 990.5   | 812.8                        | 146.3            | 32.7 |
| 1997 .....              | 1,594.0                                                  | 567.6   | 373.0            | 328.1                        | 6.4              | 38.9                     | 194.5      | 166.6                        | 10.9             | 17.5                     | 1,025.9 | 834.9                        | 155.8            | 36.1 |
| 1998 .....              | 1,624.4                                                  | 561.2   | 365.3            | 319.8                        | 5.5              | 40.1                     | 195.9      | 164.8                        | 11.5             | 19.8                     | 1,063.0 | 866.4                        | 155.6            | 41.2 |
| 1999 .....              | 1,686.9                                                  | 573.7   | 372.2            | 324.6                        | 5.2              | 42.5                     | 201.5      | 168.1                        | 11.1             | 22.3                     | 1,113.2 | 900.3                        | 167.0            | 45.9 |
| 2000 .....              | 1,721.6                                                  | 578.8   | 370.3            | 321.5                        | 5.0              | 43.8                     | 208.5      | 177.8                        | 8.3              | 22.3                     | 1,142.8 | 917.8                        | 176.0            | 49.0 |
| 2001 .....              | 1,780.3                                                  | 601.4   | 384.9            | 334.1                        | 4.4              | 46.4                     | 216.5      | 185.8                        | 8.0              | 22.7                     | 1,179.0 | 941.2                        | 186.0            | 51.7 |
| 2002 .....              | 1,857.9                                                  | 646.6   | 414.6            | 358.2                        | 4.2              | 52.5                     | 232.0      | 199.0                        | 9.3              | 23.6                     | 1,211.4 | 962.2                        | 195.7            | 53.5 |
| 2003 .....              | 1,909.4                                                  | 689.6   | 451.8            | 390.3                        | 4.8              | 56.8                     | 237.6      | 204.0                        | 9.4              | 24.1                     | 1,219.8 | 969.0                        | 196.1            | 54.8 |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 1,946.7                                                  | 721.9   | 485.1            | 415.4                        | 4.7              | 65.9                     | 236.4      | 201.5                        | 8.8              | 26.5                     | 1,224.7 | 973.8                        | 195.1            | 56.2 |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,707.3                                                  | 568.2   | 362.6            | 313.8                        | 4.5              | 44.3                     | 205.6      | 174.8                        | 9.3              | 21.5                     | 1,139.2 | 912.4                        | 179.1            | 47.7 |
| II .....                | 1,730.5                                                  | 591.2   | 377.1            | 328.1                        | 5.2              | 43.8                     | 214.0      | 181.5                        | 8.6              | 24.0                     | 1,139.3 | 916.3                        | 174.2            | 48.8 |
| III .....               | 1,721.5                                                  | 578.6   | 369.9            | 320.7                        | 5.4              | 43.9                     | 208.7      | 178.2                        | 8.1              | 22.4                     | 1,142.9 | 918.7                        | 174.9            | 49.3 |
| IV .....                | 1,727.1                                                  | 577.2   | 371.5            | 323.4                        | 4.7              | 43.4                     | 205.6      | 176.8                        | 7.3              | 21.5                     | 1,149.9 | 923.7                        | 175.9            | 50.2 |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,749.6                                                  | 588.5   | 377.9            | 329.8                        | 4.7              | 43.3                     | 210.6      | 180.6                        | 7.8              | 22.3                     | 1,161.1 | 929.6                        | 181.1            | 50.4 |
| II .....                | 1,783.0                                                  | 601.4   | 381.9            | 331.3                        | 4.6              | 46.1                     | 219.5      | 187.1                        | 7.7              | 24.8                     | 1,181.6 | 935.6                        | 194.6            | 51.5 |
| III .....               | 1,776.1                                                  | 601.5   | 384.1            | 332.1                        | 4.1              | 48.1                     | 217.3      | 187.3                        | 8.1              | 21.9                     | 1,174.6 | 945.2                        | 177.4            | 52.1 |
| IV .....                | 1,812.7                                                  | 614.2   | 395.6            | 343.1                        | 4.4              | 48.2                     | 218.6      | 188.2                        | 8.4              | 21.9                     | 1,198.5 | 954.5                        | 191.1            | 52.9 |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,833.5                                                  | 626.4   | 401.3            | 348.6                        | 4.0              | 48.6                     | 225.2      | 193.0                        | 9.2              | 22.9                     | 1,207.2 | 957.0                        | 197.1            | 53.1 |
| II .....                | 1,853.4                                                  | 645.5   | 412.3            | 355.7                        | 4.2              | 52.8                     | 232.2      | 198.5                        | 9.2              | 25.6                     | 1,208.0 | 960.9                        | 193.8            | 53.3 |
| III .....               | 1,863.1                                                  | 650.1   | 415.8            | 356.5                        | 4.2              | 55.5                     | 234.3      | 201.4                        | 9.3              | 23.5                     | 1,213.1 | 963.7                        | 195.6            | 53.9 |
| IV .....                | 1,881.6                                                  | 664.5   | 429.2            | 371.9                        | 4.3              | 53.0                     | 235.3      | 203.2                        | 9.6              | 22.3                     | 1,217.3 | 967.3                        | 196.5            | 53.5 |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,882.5                                                  | 665.0   | 426.2            | 367.8                        | 4.5              | 54.1                     | 238.8      | 206.6                        | 9.3              | 22.7                     | 1,217.7 | 967.7                        | 196.1            | 54.0 |
| II .....                | 1,915.3                                                  | 699.0   | 462.3            | 401.0                        | 4.5              | 56.7                     | 236.5      | 200.9                        | 9.8              | 25.9                     | 1,216.3 | 968.6                        | 193.4            | 54.4 |
| III .....               | 1,916.0                                                  | 693.1   | 453.1            | 391.1                        | 5.2              | 57.0                     | 239.9      | 206.7                        | 9.7              | 23.3                     | 1,222.9 | 968.8                        | 199.0            | 55.3 |
| IV .....                | 1,923.7                                                  | 701.2   | 465.7            | 401.4                        | 5.1              | 59.5                     | 235.2      | 202.0                        | 8.8              | 24.4                     | 1,222.5 | 970.9                        | 196.1            | 55.7 |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,935.8                                                  | 713.3   | 477.6            | 408.5                        | 5.3              | 64.7                     | 235.4      | 201.8                        | 8.7              | 24.9                     | 1,222.4 | 971.5                        | 195.8            | 55.3 |
| II .....                | 1,946.5                                                  | 718.1   | 479.9            | 412.5                        | 4.3              | 63.7                     | 237.9      | 201.5                        | 8.9              | 28.0                     | 1,228.3 | 971.5                        | 201.2            | 55.8 |
| III .....               | 1,949.9                                                  | 726.6   | 491.5            | 422.1                        | 4.8              | 65.2                     | 234.7      | 200.2                        | 9.0              | 25.8                     | 1,223.2 | 974.6                        | 192.7            | 56.3 |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 1,954.5                                                  | 729.5   | 491.5            | 418.3                        | 4.4              | 70.1                     | 237.6      | 202.4                        | 8.4              | 27.2                     | 1,224.9 | 977.6                        | 190.5            | 57.4 |

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total government consumption expenditures and gross investment for 1959-89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-22.—*Private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

| Quarter               | Private inventories <sup>1</sup> |       |                                                  |               |                 |              |                               |                       | Final sales of domestic business <sup>3</sup> | Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business |         |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                       | Total <sup>2</sup>               | Farm  | Mining, utilities, and construction <sup>2</sup> | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Other industries <sup>2</sup> | Non-farm <sup>2</sup> |                                               | Total                                                            | Nonfarm |
|                       |                                  |       |                                                  |               |                 |              |                               |                       |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| Fourth quarter:       |                                  |       |                                                  |               |                 |              |                               |                       |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| 1959 .....            | 132.9                            | 42.1  | .....                                            | 47.7          | 16.5            | 20.5         | 6.1                           | 90.8                  | 34.0                                          | 3.90                                                             | 2.67    |
| 1960 .....            | 136.2                            | 42.7  | .....                                            | 48.7          | 16.9            | 21.9         | 6.1                           | 93.5                  | 35.1                                          | 3.89                                                             | 2.67    |
| 1961 .....            | 139.6                            | 44.3  | .....                                            | 50.1          | 17.3            | 21.3         | 6.6                           | 95.2                  | 36.7                                          | 3.80                                                             | 2.59    |
| 1962 .....            | 147.2                            | 46.7  | .....                                            | 53.2          | 18.0            | 22.7         | 6.6                           | 100.5                 | 38.8                                          | 3.79                                                             | 2.59    |
| 1963 .....            | 149.7                            | 44.2  | .....                                            | 55.1          | 19.5            | 23.9         | 7.1                           | 105.5                 | 41.3                                          | 3.62                                                             | 2.55    |
| 1964 .....            | 154.3                            | 42.1  | .....                                            | 58.6          | 20.8            | 25.2         | 7.7                           | 112.2                 | 44.1                                          | 3.50                                                             | 2.54    |
| 1965 .....            | 169.3                            | 47.1  | .....                                            | 63.4          | 22.5            | 28.0         | 8.3                           | 122.2                 | 48.9                                          | 3.46                                                             | 2.50    |
| 1966 .....            | 185.7                            | 47.4  | .....                                            | 73.0          | 25.8            | 30.6         | 8.9                           | 138.3                 | 51.8                                          | 3.59                                                             | 2.67    |
| 1967 .....            | 194.9                            | 45.8  | .....                                            | 79.9          | 28.1            | 30.9         | 10.1                          | 149.1                 | 55.0                                          | 3.54                                                             | 2.71    |
| 1968 .....            | 208.2                            | 48.9  | .....                                            | 85.1          | 29.3            | 34.2         | 10.6                          | 159.3                 | 60.7                                          | 3.43                                                             | 2.62    |
| 1969 .....            | 227.7                            | 53.1  | .....                                            | 92.6          | 32.5            | 37.5         | 12.0                          | 174.6                 | 64.7                                          | 3.52                                                             | 2.70    |
| 1970 .....            | 236.0                            | 52.7  | .....                                            | 95.5          | 36.4            | 38.5         | 12.9                          | 183.3                 | 68.0                                          | 3.47                                                             | 2.70    |
| 1971 .....            | 253.9                            | 59.5  | .....                                            | 96.6          | 39.4            | 44.7         | 13.7                          | 194.4                 | 73.9                                          | 3.43                                                             | 2.63    |
| 1972 .....            | 283.9                            | 74.0  | .....                                            | 102.1         | 43.1            | 49.8         | 14.8                          | 209.9                 | 82.6                                          | 3.44                                                             | 2.54    |
| 1973 .....            | 352.2                            | 102.8 | .....                                            | 121.5         | 51.7            | 58.4         | 17.7                          | 249.4                 | 91.1                                          | 3.86                                                             | 2.74    |
| 1974 .....            | 406.3                            | 88.2  | .....                                            | 162.6         | 66.9            | 63.9         | 24.7                          | 318.1                 | 98.8                                          | 4.11                                                             | 3.22    |
| 1975 .....            | 409.3                            | 90.3  | .....                                            | 162.2         | 66.5            | 64.4         | 25.9                          | 319.0                 | 110.9                                         | 3.69                                                             | 2.88    |
| 1976 .....            | 440.1                            | 85.8  | .....                                            | 178.7         | 74.1            | 73.0         | 28.5                          | 354.2                 | 121.7                                         | 3.62                                                             | 2.91    |
| 1977 .....            | 482.4                            | 91.0  | .....                                            | 193.2         | 84.0            | 80.9         | 33.3                          | 391.4                 | 136.1                                         | 3.55                                                             | 2.88    |
| 1978 .....            | 571.4                            | 119.7 | .....                                            | 219.8         | 99.0            | 94.1         | 38.8                          | 451.7                 | 157.4                                         | 3.63                                                             | 2.87    |
| 1979 .....            | 668.2                            | 135.6 | .....                                            | 261.8         | 119.5           | 104.7        | 46.6                          | 532.6                 | 174.8                                         | 3.82                                                             | 3.05    |
| 1980 .....            | 739.8                            | 141.1 | .....                                            | 293.4         | 139.4           | 111.7        | 54.1                          | 598.7                 | 191.5                                         | 3.86                                                             | 3.13    |
| 1981 .....            | 779.2                            | 127.5 | .....                                            | 313.1         | 148.8           | 123.2        | 66.6                          | 651.7                 | 206.2                                         | 3.78                                                             | 3.16    |
| 1982 .....            | 774.1                            | 131.5 | .....                                            | 304.6         | 147.9           | 123.2        | 66.8                          | 642.6                 | 216.4                                         | 3.58                                                             | 2.97    |
| 1983 .....            | 797.6                            | 132.5 | .....                                            | 308.9         | 153.4           | 137.6        | 65.2                          | 665.1                 | 238.1                                         | 3.35                                                             | 2.79    |
| 1984 .....            | 869.3                            | 131.8 | .....                                            | 344.5         | 169.1           | 157.0        | 66.9                          | 737.6                 | 258.4                                         | 3.36                                                             | 2.85    |
| 1985 .....            | 876.1                            | 125.9 | .....                                            | 333.3         | 175.9           | 171.4        | 69.5                          | 750.2                 | 277.9                                         | 3.15                                                             | 2.70    |
| 1986 .....            | 858.0                            | 112.9 | .....                                            | 320.6         | 182.0           | 176.2        | 66.3                          | 745.1                 | 295.2                                         | 2.91                                                             | 2.52    |
| 1987 .....            | 924.2                            | 119.8 | .....                                            | 339.6         | 195.8           | 199.1        | 69.9                          | 804.4                 | 309.9                                         | 2.98                                                             | 2.60    |
| 1988 .....            | 999.2                            | 130.2 | .....                                            | 372.4         | 213.9           | 213.2        | 69.5                          | 869.1                 | 337.3                                         | 2.96                                                             | 2.58    |
| 1989 .....            | 1,044.4                          | 129.6 | .....                                            | 390.5         | 222.8           | 231.4        | 70.1                          | 914.7                 | 358.0                                         | 2.92                                                             | 2.55    |
| 1990 .....            | 1,082.3                          | 133.4 | .....                                            | 404.5         | 236.8           | 236.6        | 71.0                          | 948.9                 | 373.8                                         | 2.90                                                             | 2.54    |
| 1991 .....            | 1,057.2                          | 123.2 | .....                                            | 384.1         | 239.2           | 240.2        | 70.5                          | 934.0                 | 384.5                                         | 2.75                                                             | 2.43    |
| 1992 .....            | 1,082.4                          | 132.9 | .....                                            | 377.6         | 248.3           | 249.4        | 74.3                          | 949.5                 | 412.2                                         | 2.63                                                             | 2.30    |
| 1993 .....            | 1,115.8                          | 132.1 | .....                                            | 380.1         | 258.6           | 268.6        | 76.5                          | 983.7                 | 433.9                                         | 2.57                                                             | 2.27    |
| 1994 .....            | 1,194.3                          | 134.3 | .....                                            | 404.3         | 281.5           | 293.6        | 80.6                          | 1,060.0               | 458.6                                         | 2.60                                                             | 2.31    |
| 1995 .....            | 1,257.0                          | 130.9 | .....                                            | 424.5         | 303.7           | 312.2        | 85.6                          | 1,126.1               | 482.4                                         | 2.61                                                             | 2.33    |
| NAICS:                |                                  |       |                                                  |               |                 |              |                               |                       |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| 1996 .....            | 1,284.4                          | 136.3 | 31.1                                             | 421.0         | 285.1           | 328.7        | 82.1                          | 1,148.1               | 515.0                                         | 2.49                                                             | 2.23    |
| 1997 .....            | 1,329.5                          | 136.7 | 33.7                                             | 431.7         | 303.1           | 337.5        | 86.9                          | 1,192.9               | 544.3                                         | 2.44                                                             | 2.19    |
| 1998 .....            | 1,346.8                          | 120.3 | 37.3                                             | 431.5         | 313.3           | 353.6        | 90.9                          | 1,226.5               | 578.0                                         | 2.33                                                             | 2.12    |
| 1999 .....            | 1,442.2                          | 124.2 | 39.6                                             | 457.7         | 337.4           | 383.8        | 99.5                          | 1,318.0               | 612.6                                         | 2.35                                                             | 2.15    |
| 2000:I .....          | 1,467.5                          | 126.8 | 40.4                                             | 463.9         | 346.1           | 386.4        | 104.0                         | 1,340.7               | 624.0                                         | 2.35                                                             | 2.15    |
| II .....              | 1,494.1                          | 125.6 | 41.6                                             | 470.1         | 352.1           | 396.8        | 107.8                         | 1,368.5               | 632.6                                         | 2.36                                                             | 2.16    |
| III .....             | 1,509.6                          | 121.9 | 43.6                                             | 473.8         | 354.8           | 403.0        | 112.6                         | 1,387.7               | 636.7                                         | 2.37                                                             | 2.18    |
| IV .....              | 1,535.9                          | 132.1 | 44.5                                             | 477.0         | 359.0           | 409.0        | 114.4                         | 1,403.8               | 643.4                                         | 2.39                                                             | 2.18    |
| 2001:I .....          | 1,539.0                          | 136.9 | 49.5                                             | 475.2         | 357.1           | 404.9        | 115.3                         | 1,402.1               | 650.1                                         | 2.37                                                             | 2.16    |
| II .....              | 1,528.1                          | 135.9 | 48.6                                             | 465.6         | 356.2           | 406.5        | 115.3                         | 1,392.2               | 656.0                                         | 2.33                                                             | 2.12    |
| III .....             | 1,501.8                          | 131.1 | 46.8                                             | 452.8         | 349.6           | 407.5        | 114.1                         | 1,370.7               | 654.6                                         | 2.29                                                             | 2.09    |
| IV .....              | 1,458.3                          | 126.1 | 47.5                                             | 437.9         | 338.6           | 395.6        | 112.6                         | 1,332.2               | 663.5                                         | 2.20                                                             | 2.01    |
| 2002:I .....          | 1,460.1                          | 129.2 | 47.7                                             | 435.9         | 336.4           | 400.0        | 111.0                         | 1,330.9               | 663.0                                         | 2.20                                                             | 2.01    |
| II .....              | 1,469.6                          | 126.9 | 48.8                                             | 436.0         | 338.3           | 407.9        | 111.6                         | 1,342.7               | 666.9                                         | 2.20                                                             | 2.01    |
| III .....             | 1,487.7                          | 129.7 | 47.6                                             | 440.1         | 346.0           | 412.8        | 111.4                         | 1,358.0               | 673.9                                         | 2.21                                                             | 2.02    |
| IV .....              | 1,508.2                          | 136.7 | 48.8                                             | 443.5         | 346.9           | 420.9        | 111.5                         | 1,371.5               | 678.2                                         | 2.22                                                             | 2.02    |
| 2003:I .....          | 1,533.0                          | 136.9 | 53.5                                             | 448.5         | 351.0           | 430.7        | 112.2                         | 1,396.0               | 686.4                                         | 2.23                                                             | 2.03    |
| II .....              | 1,520.2                          | 137.0 | 52.3                                             | 441.2         | 347.2           | 429.8        | 112.6                         | 1,383.2               | 699.4                                         | 2.17                                                             | 1.98    |
| III .....             | 1,534.8                          | 149.5 | 51.9                                             | 437.6         | 350.2           | 432.8        | 113.0                         | 1,385.4               | 715.3                                         | 2.15                                                             | 1.94    |
| IV .....              | 1,552.5                          | 152.0 | 52.3                                             | 442.0         | 357.7           | 435.2        | 113.3                         | 1,400.4               | 723.5                                         | 2.15                                                             | 1.94    |
| 2004:I .....          | 1,606.0                          | 175.4 | 53.9                                             | 452.1         | 366.6           | 443.8        | 114.3                         | 1,430.6               | 733.9                                         | 2.19                                                             | 1.95    |
| II .....              | 1,645.8                          | 178.6 | 55.4                                             | 463.7         | 376.4           | 456.3        | 115.4                         | 1,467.2               | 745.1                                         | 2.21                                                             | 1.97    |
| III .....             | 1,660.1                          | 163.4 | 57.9                                             | 478.6         | 389.0           | 453.9        | 117.2                         | 1,496.7               | 757.8                                         | 2.19                                                             | 1.97    |
| IV <sup>a</sup> ..... | 1,690.3                          | 162.6 | 61.6                                             | 487.8         | 401.4           | 457.3        | 119.6                         | 1,527.7               | 766.6                                         | 2.20                                                             | 1.99    |

<sup>1</sup> Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter change calculated from this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

<sup>2</sup> Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross value added of households and institutions and of general government and includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note.—The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates through 1995 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-23.—*Real private inventories and domestic final sales by industry, 1990–2004*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; seasonally adjusted]

| Quarter               | Private inventories <sup>1</sup> |       |                                                   |                   |                   |              |                                 |                        | Final sales of domestic business <sup>3</sup> | Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business |         |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                       | Total <sup>2</sup>               | Farm  | Mining, utilities, and, construction <sup>2</sup> | Manu- fac- turing | Whole- sale trade | Retail trade | Other indus- tries <sup>2</sup> | Non- farm <sup>2</sup> |                                               | Total                                                            | Nonfarm |
|                       |                                  |       |                                                   |                   |                   |              |                                 |                        |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| Fourth quarter:       |                                  |       |                                                   |                   |                   |              |                                 |                        |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| 1990 .....            | 1,092.8                          | 120.9 | .....                                             | 390.0             | 242.0             | 258.9        | 78.3                            | 971.2                  | 394.0                                         | 2.77                                                             | 2.46    |
| 1991 .....            | 1,092.3                          | 119.4 | .....                                             | 383.5             | 246.4             | 259.5        | 81.4                            | 972.2                  | 394.6                                         | 2.77                                                             | 2.46    |
| 1992 .....            | 1,108.7                          | 125.1 | .....                                             | 378.9             | 254.8             | 264.1        | 83.9                            | 982.5                  | 415.7                                         | 2.67                                                             | 2.36    |
| 1993 .....            | 1,129.4                          | 119.1 | .....                                             | 382.4             | 261.0             | 279.4        | 86.9                            | 1,010.2                | 429.8                                         | 2.63                                                             | 2.35    |
| 1994 .....            | 1,193.0                          | 130.3 | .....                                             | 394.1             | 276.7             | 299.9        | 91.1                            | 1,062.2                | 447.2                                         | 2.67                                                             | 2.38    |
| 1995 .....            | 1,222.8                          | 119.6 | .....                                             | 407.8             | 289.9             | 312.0        | 93.3                            | 1,103.5                | 464.2                                         | 2.63                                                             | 2.38    |
| NAICS:                |                                  |       |                                                   |                   |                   |              |                                 |                        |                                               |                                                                  |         |
| 1996 .....            | 1,251.6                          | 126.4 | 33.6                                              | 409.9             | 273.3             | 325.9        | 82.7                            | 1,125.2                | 488.3                                         | 2.56                                                             | 2.30    |
| 1997 .....            | 1,322.7                          | 129.3 | 36.1                                              | 430.7             | 298.3             | 340.6        | 88.1                            | 1,193.7                | 509.2                                         | 2.60                                                             | 2.34    |
| 1998 .....            | 1,395.3                          | 130.7 | 43.3                                              | 449.3             | 320.9             | 357.9        | 94.0                            | 1,264.9                | 538.0                                         | 2.59                                                             | 2.35    |
| 1999 .....            | 1,464.2                          | 127.8 | 42.7                                              | 466.3             | 340.6             | 385.5        | 101.3                           | 1,336.4                | 563.4                                         | 2.60                                                             | 2.37    |
| 2000: I .....         | 1,470.9                          | 124.2 | 43.7                                              | 465.6             | 345.4             | 387.6        | 104.6                           | 1,346.8                | 571.2                                         | 2.58                                                             | 2.36    |
| II .....              | 1,495.7                          | 125.7 | 43.0                                              | 470.6             | 351.6             | 396.7        | 108.1                           | 1,370.1                | 575.0                                         | 2.60                                                             | 2.38    |
| III .....             | 1,509.8                          | 125.0 | 43.1                                              | 471.5             | 355.3             | 402.4        | 112.5                           | 1,384.8                | 577.5                                         | 2.61                                                             | 2.40    |
| IV .....              | 1,520.7                          | 126.4 | 41.1                                              | 474.2             | 358.2             | 407.1        | 113.7                           | 1,394.3                | 581.0                                         | 2.62                                                             | 2.40    |
| 2001: I .....         | 1,518.7                          | 127.8 | 43.1                                              | 472.0             | 358.4             | 402.9        | 114.3                           | 1,390.9                | 581.8                                         | 2.61                                                             | 2.39    |
| II .....              | 1,518.1                          | 127.5 | 46.5                                              | 466.1             | 359.1             | 404.3        | 114.2                           | 1,390.6                | 581.5                                         | 2.61                                                             | 2.39    |
| III .....             | 1,510.6                          | 127.7 | 49.1                                              | 458.9             | 354.6             | 405.7        | 114.1                           | 1,382.8                | 578.8                                         | 2.61                                                             | 2.39    |
| IV .....              | 1,488.9                          | 126.5 | 51.7                                              | 452.8             | 347.5             | 396.3        | 113.9                           | 1,362.4                | 583.6                                         | 2.55                                                             | 2.33    |
| 2002: I .....         | 1,487.1                          | 127.6 | 51.6                                              | 449.1             | 344.0             | 401.3        | 113.1                           | 1,359.4                | 582.3                                         | 2.55                                                             | 2.33    |
| II .....              | 1,489.1                          | 125.6 | 49.8                                              | 446.1             | 344.2             | 409.3        | 113.4                           | 1,363.5                | 583.7                                         | 2.55                                                             | 2.34    |
| III .....             | 1,494.7                          | 125.2 | 48.7                                              | 446.5             | 346.9             | 413.9        | 113.0                           | 1,369.6                | 586.3                                         | 2.55                                                             | 2.34    |
| IV .....              | 1,500.7                          | 124.9 | 47.5                                              | 445.4             | 347.6             | 422.6        | 112.3                           | 1,375.9                | 585.6                                         | 2.56                                                             | 2.35    |
| 2003: I .....         | 1,503.1                          | 124.9 | 47.0                                              | 442.3             | 347.1             | 429.6        | 111.9                           | 1,378.3                | 590.2                                         | 2.55                                                             | 2.34    |
| II .....              | 1,498.7                          | 124.4 | 46.6                                              | 438.6             | 346.0             | 429.9        | 113.0                           | 1,374.4                | 597.9                                         | 2.51                                                             | 2.30    |
| III .....             | 1,497.8                          | 124.3 | 46.9                                              | 433.5             | 346.5             | 433.3        | 113.1                           | 1,373.7                | 612.1                                         | 2.45                                                             | 2.24    |
| IV .....              | 1,499.9                          | 125.1 | 47.8                                              | 430.2             | 347.5             | 435.6        | 113.3                           | 1,374.8                | 618.7                                         | 2.42                                                             | 2.22    |
| 2004: I .....         | 1,509.9                          | 126.4 | 46.6                                              | 430.9             | 349.7             | 442.0        | 114.0                           | 1,383.5                | 624.5                                         | 2.42                                                             | 2.22    |
| II .....              | 1,525.2                          | 127.2 | 46.2                                              | 433.2             | 354.7             | 449.5        | 114.6                           | 1,398.2                | 628.7                                         | 2.43                                                             | 2.22    |
| III .....             | 1,533.8                          | 128.1 | 47.3                                              | 435.0             | 363.0             | 444.5        | 115.6                           | 1,405.8                | 637.8                                         | 2.40                                                             | 2.20    |
| IV <sup>P</sup> ..... | 1,545.3                          | 128.8 | 47.7                                              | 436.5             | 370.8             | 444.7        | 116.4                           | 1,416.6                | 643.0                                         | 2.40                                                             | 2.20    |

<sup>1</sup> Inventories at end of quarter. Quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

<sup>2</sup> Inventories of construction, mining, and utilities establishments are included in other industries through 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross value added of households and institutions and of general government and includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note.—The industry classification of inventories is on an establishment basis. Estimates for 1990 through 1995 are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Beginning with 1996, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

See *Survey of Current Business*, Table 5.7.6B, for detailed information on calculation of the chained (2000) dollar inventory series. Also, historical data on SIC basis are available from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-24.—*Foreign transactions in the national income and product accounts, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter | Current receipts from rest of the world |                               |                    |                       |                 | Current payments to rest of the world |                               |                    |                       |                 |                                                                |                    |                       |                     | Balance on current account, NIPA |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|                 | Total                                   | Exports of goods and services |                    |                       | Income receipts | Total                                 | Imports of goods and services |                    |                       | Income payments | Current taxes and transfer payments to rest of the world (net) |                    |                       |                     |                                  |  |
|                 |                                         | Total                         | Goods <sup>1</sup> | Services <sup>1</sup> |                 |                                       | Total                         | Goods <sup>1</sup> | Services <sup>1</sup> |                 | Total                                                          | From persons (net) | From government (net) | From business (net) |                                  |  |
| 1959 .....      | 27.0                                    | 22.7                          | 16.5               | 6.3                   | 4.3             | 28.2                                  | 22.3                          | 15.3               | 7.0                   | 1.5             | 4.3                                                            | 0.5                | 3.8                   | 0.1                 | -1.2                             |  |
| 1960 .....      | 31.9                                    | 27.0                          | 20.5               | 6.6                   | 4.9             | 28.7                                  | 22.8                          | 15.2               | 7.6                   | 1.8             | 4.1                                                            | .5                 | 3.5                   | .1                  | 3.2                              |  |
| 1961 .....      | 32.9                                    | 27.6                          | 20.9               | 6.7                   | 5.3             | 28.6                                  | 22.7                          | 15.1               | 7.6                   | 1.8             | 4.2                                                            | .5                 | 3.6                   | .1                  | 4.3                              |  |
| 1962 .....      | 35.0                                    | 29.1                          | 21.7               | 7.4                   | 5.9             | 31.1                                  | 25.0                          | 16.9               | 8.1                   | 1.8             | 4.3                                                            | .5                 | 3.6                   | .1                  | 3.9                              |  |
| 1963 .....      | 37.6                                    | 31.1                          | 23.3               | 7.7                   | 6.5             | 32.6                                  | 26.1                          | 17.7               | 8.4                   | 2.1             | 4.4                                                            | .7                 | 3.6                   | .1                  | 5.0                              |  |
| 1964 .....      | 42.3                                    | 35.0                          | 26.7               | 8.3                   | 7.2             | 34.7                                  | 28.1                          | 19.4               | 8.7                   | 2.3             | 4.3                                                            | .7                 | 3.4                   | .2                  | 7.5                              |  |
| 1965 .....      | 45.0                                    | 37.1                          | 27.8               | 9.4                   | 7.9             | 38.8                                  | 31.5                          | 22.2               | 9.3                   | 2.6             | 4.7                                                            | .8                 | 3.7                   | .2                  | 6.2                              |  |
| 1966 .....      | 49.0                                    | 40.9                          | 30.7               | 10.2                  | 8.1             | 45.1                                  | 37.1                          | 26.3               | 10.7                  | 3.0             | 5.0                                                            | .8                 | 4.0                   | .2                  | 3.9                              |  |
| 1967 .....      | 52.1                                    | 43.5                          | 32.2               | 11.3                  | 8.7             | 48.6                                  | 39.9                          | 27.8               | 12.2                  | 3.3             | 5.4                                                            | 1.0                | 4.1                   | .2                  | 3.6                              |  |
| 1968 .....      | 58.0                                    | 47.9                          | 35.3               | 12.6                  | 10.1            | 56.3                                  | 46.6                          | 33.9               | 12.6                  | 4.0             | 5.7                                                            | 1.0                | 4.4                   | .3                  | 1.7                              |  |
| 1969 .....      | 63.7                                    | 51.9                          | 38.3               | 13.7                  | 11.8            | 61.9                                  | 50.5                          | 36.8               | 13.7                  | 5.7             | 5.8                                                            | 1.1                | 4.4                   | .3                  | 1.8                              |  |
| 1970 .....      | 72.5                                    | 59.7                          | 44.5               | 15.2                  | 12.8            | 68.5                                  | 55.8                          | 40.9               | 14.9                  | 6.4             | 6.3                                                            | 1.3                | 4.7                   | .4                  | 4.0                              |  |
| 1971 .....      | 77.0                                    | 63.0                          | 45.6               | 17.4                  | 14.0            | 76.4                                  | 62.3                          | 46.6               | 15.8                  | 6.4             | 7.6                                                            | 1.3                | 5.9                   | .4                  | .6                               |  |
| 1972 .....      | 87.1                                    | 70.8                          | 51.8               | 19.0                  | 16.3            | 90.7                                  | 74.2                          | 56.9               | 17.3                  | 7.7             | 8.8                                                            | 1.4                | 7.0                   | .5                  | -3.6                             |  |
| 1973 .....      | 118.8                                   | 95.3                          | 73.9               | 21.3                  | 23.5            | 109.5                                 | 91.2                          | 71.8               | 19.3                  | 10.9            | 7.4                                                            | 1.5                | 5.2                   | .7                  | 9.3                              |  |
| 1974 .....      | 156.5                                   | 126.7                         | 101.0              | 25.7                  | 29.8            | 149.8                                 | 127.5                         | 104.5              | 22.9                  | 14.3            | 8.1                                                            | 1.3                | 5.8                   | 1.0                 | 6.6                              |  |
| 1975 .....      | 166.7                                   | 138.7                         | 109.6              | 29.1                  | 28.0            | 145.4                                 | 122.7                         | 99.0               | 23.7                  | 15.0            | 7.6                                                            | 1.3                | 5.6                   | .7                  | 21.4                             |  |
| 1976 .....      | 181.9                                   | 149.5                         | 117.8              | 31.7                  | 32.4            | 173.0                                 | 151.1                         | 124.6              | 26.5                  | 15.5            | 6.3                                                            | 1.3                | 3.9                   | 1.1                 | 8.9                              |  |
| 1977 .....      | 196.6                                   | 159.4                         | 123.7              | 35.7                  | 37.2            | 205.6                                 | 182.4                         | 152.6              | 29.8                  | 16.9            | 6.2                                                            | 1.3                | 3.5                   | 1.4                 | -9.0                             |  |
| 1978 .....      | 233.1                                   | 186.9                         | 145.4              | 41.5                  | 46.3            | 243.6                                 | 212.3                         | 177.4              | 34.8                  | 24.7            | 6.7                                                            | 1.5                | 3.8                   | 1.4                 | -10.4                            |  |
| 1979 .....      | 298.5                                   | 230.1                         | 184.0              | 46.1                  | 68.3            | 297.0                                 | 252.7                         | 212.8              | 39.9                  | 36.4            | 8.0                                                            | 1.6                | 4.3                   | 2.0                 | 1.4                              |  |
| 1980 .....      | 359.9                                   | 280.8                         | 225.8              | 55.0                  | 79.1            | 348.5                                 | 293.8                         | 248.6              | 45.3                  | 44.9            | 9.8                                                            | 1.8                | 5.5                   | 2.4                 | 11.4                             |  |
| 1981 .....      | 397.3                                   | 305.2                         | 239.1              | 66.1                  | 92.0            | 390.9                                 | 317.8                         | 267.8              | 49.9                  | 59.1            | 14.1                                                           | 5.5                | 5.4                   | 3.2                 | 6.3                              |  |
| 1982 .....      | 384.2                                   | 283.2                         | 215.0              | 68.2                  | 101.0           | 384.4                                 | 303.2                         | 250.5              | 52.6                  | 64.5            | 16.7                                                           | 6.6                | 6.7                   | 3.4                 | -2                               |  |
| 1983 .....      | 378.9                                   | 277.0                         | 207.3              | 69.7                  | 101.9           | 410.9                                 | 328.6                         | 272.7              | 56.0                  | 64.8            | 17.5                                                           | 6.9                | 7.2                   | 3.4                 | -32.1                            |  |
| 1984 .....      | 424.2                                   | 302.4                         | 225.6              | 76.7                  | 121.9           | 511.2                                 | 405.1                         | 336.3              | 68.8                  | 85.6            | 20.5                                                           | 7.8                | 9.2                   | 3.5                 | -86.9                            |  |
| 1985 .....      | 414.5                                   | 302.0                         | 222.2              | 79.8                  | 112.4           | 525.3                                 | 417.2                         | 343.3              | 73.9                  | 85.9            | 22.2                                                           | 8.2                | 11.1                  | 2.9                 | -110.8                           |  |
| 1986 .....      | 431.9                                   | 320.5                         | 226.0              | 94.5                  | 114.5           | 571.2                                 | 453.3                         | 370.0              | 83.3                  | 93.6            | 24.3                                                           | 9.0                | 12.2                  | 3.2                 | -139.2                           |  |
| 1987 .....      | 487.1                                   | 363.9                         | 257.5              | 106.4                 | 123.2           | 637.9                                 | 509.1                         | 414.8              | 94.3                  | 105.3           | 23.5                                                           | 9.9                | 10.3                  | 3.4                 | -150.8                           |  |
| 1988 .....      | 596.2                                   | 444.1                         | 325.8              | 118.3                 | 152.1           | 708.4                                 | 554.5                         | 452.1              | 102.4                 | 128.5           | 25.5                                                           | 10.6               | 10.4                  | 4.5                 | -112.2                           |  |
| 1989 .....      | 681.0                                   | 503.3                         | 369.4              | 134.0                 | 177.7           | 769.3                                 | 591.5                         | 484.8              | 106.7                 | 151.5           | 26.4                                                           | 11.4               | 10.4                  | 4.6                 | -88.3                            |  |
| 1990 .....      | 741.5                                   | 552.4                         | 396.6              | 155.7                 | 189.1           | 811.5                                 | 630.3                         | 508.1              | 122.3                 | 154.3           | 26.9                                                           | 12.0               | 10.0                  | 4.8                 | -70.1                            |  |
| 1991 .....      | 765.7                                   | 596.8                         | 423.5              | 173.3                 | 168.9           | 752.3                                 | 624.3                         | 500.7              | 123.6                 | 138.5           | -10.6                                                          | 13.0               | -28.6                 | 5.0                 | 13.5                             |  |
| 1992 .....      | 788.0                                   | 635.3                         | 448.0              | 187.4                 | 152.7           | 824.9                                 | 668.6                         | 544.9              | 123.6                 | 123.0           | 33.4                                                           | 12.3               | 17.1                  | 3.9                 | -36.9                            |  |
| 1993 .....      | 812.1                                   | 655.8                         | 459.9              | 195.9                 | 156.2           | 882.5                                 | 720.9                         | 592.8              | 128.1                 | 124.3           | 37.3                                                           | 14.2               | 17.8                  | 5.4                 | -70.4                            |  |
| 1994 .....      | 907.3                                   | 720.9                         | 510.1              | 210.8                 | 186.4           | 1,012.5                               | 814.5                         | 676.8              | 137.7                 | 160.2           | 37.8                                                           | 15.4               | 15.8                  | 6.6                 | -105.2                           |  |
| 1995 .....      | 1,046.1                                 | 812.2                         | 583.3              | 228.9                 | 233.9           | 1,137.1                               | 903.6                         | 757.4              | 145.1                 | 198.1           | 35.4                                                           | 16.2               | 10.1                  | 9.1                 | -91.0                            |  |
| 1996 .....      | 1,117.3                                 | 868.6                         | 618.3              | 250.2                 | 248.7           | 1,217.6                               | 964.8                         | 807.4              | 174.1                 | 213.7           | 39.1                                                           | 18.0               | 14.1                  | 7.1                 | -100.3                           |  |
| 1997 .....      | 1,242.0                                 | 955.3                         | 687.7              | 267.6                 | 286.7           | 1,352.2                               | 1,056.9                       | 885.3              | 171.5                 | 253.7           | 41.6                                                           | 21.0               | 10.9                  | 9.7                 | -110.2                           |  |
| 1998 .....      | 1,243.1                                 | 955.9                         | 680.9              | 275.1                 | 287.1           | 1,430.5                               | 1,115.9                       | 929.0              | 186.9                 | 265.8           | 48.8                                                           | 24.6               | 11.2                  | 7.9                 | -187.4                           |  |
| 1999 .....      | 1,312.1                                 | 991.2                         | 697.2              | 294.0                 | 320.8           | 1,585.9                               | 1,261.7                       | 1,045.5            | 206.3                 | 287.0           | 47.2                                                           | 28.3               | 11.6                  | 12.3                | -273.9                           |  |
| 2000 .....      | 1,478.9                                 | 1,096.3                       | 784.3              | 311.9                 | 382.7           | 1,875.6                               | 1,475.8                       | 1,243.5            | 232.3                 | 343.7           | 56.1                                                           | 31.5               | 13.5                  | 11.2                | -396.6                           |  |
| 2001 .....      | 1,355.2                                 | 1,032.8                       | 731.2              | 301.6                 | 322.4           | 1,725.6                               | 1,399.8                       | 1,167.9            | 231.9                 | 278.8           | 47.0                                                           | 33.0               | 9.5                   | 4.5                 | -370.4                           |  |
| 2002 .....      | 1,306.8                                 | 1,005.0                       | 697.0              | 308.0                 | 301.8           | 1,764.4                               | 1,429.9                       | 1,189.6            | 240.2                 | 274.7           | 59.8                                                           | 35.7               | 14.4                  | 9.7                 | -457.7                           |  |
| 2003 .....      | 1,375.2                                 | 1,046.2                       | 726.4              | 319.8                 | 329.0           | 1,886.1                               | 1,544.3                       | 1,282.0            | 262.3                 | 273.9           | 67.9                                                           | 38.2               | 18.4                  | 11.3                | -510.9                           |  |
| 2004 .....      | 1,170.2                                 | 815.6                         | 354.7              | .....                 | .....           | 1,779.6                               | 1,488.8                       | 290.8              | .....                 | .....           | 73.5                                                           | 42.5               | 19.9                  | 11.1                | .....                            |  |
| 2000: I .....   | 1,418.0                                 | 1,055.1                       | 749.2              | 305.9                 | 362.9           | 1,780.8                               | 1,401.5                       | 1,177.0            | 224.5                 | 330.4           | 48.9                                                           | 31.9               | 8.7                   | 8.3                 | -362.8                           |  |
| II .....        | 1,477.8                                 | 1,091.8                       | 776.9              | 315.0                 | 386.0           | 1,858.9                               | 1,458.7                       | 1,229.6            | 229.1                 | 349.2           | 51.0                                                           | 31.6               | 9.1                   | 10.3                | -381.1                           |  |
| III .....       | 1,502.1                                 | 1,122.4                       | 810.9              | 315.5                 | 379.7           | 1,925.6                               | 1,523.1                       | 1,284.9            | 238.3                 | 348.1           | 54.3                                                           | 31.3               | 11.4                  | 11.6                | -423.5                           |  |
| IV .....        | 1,517.8                                 | 1,115.8                       | 800.4              | 315.4                 | 402.1           | 1,937.0                               | 1,519.7                       | 1,282.3            | 237.3                 | 347.2           | 70.1                                                           | 31.2               | 24.6                  | 14.4                | -419.2                           |  |
| 2001: I .....   | 1,462.5                                 | 1,100.7                       | 788.9              | 311.8                 | 361.8           | 1,873.4                               | 1,493.7                       | 1,258.5            | 235.2                 | 323.0           | 56.8                                                           | 32.6               | 6.9                   | 17.2                | -411.0                           |  |
| II .....        | 1,398.3                                 | 1,060.5                       | 749.8              | 310.7                 | 337.8           | 1,774.6                               | 1,422.2                       | 1,181.2            | 241.0                 | 293.2           | 59.2                                                           | 32.9               | 8.0                   | 18.3                | -376.3                           |  |
| III .....       | 1,309.5                                 | 1,003.5                       | 704.5              | 299.0                 | 306.0           | 1,661.9                               | 1,365.3                       | 1,135.6            | 229.8                 | 289.3           | 7.3                                                            | 33.6               | 8.9                   | -35.1               | -352.5                           |  |
| IV .....        | 1,250.8                                 | 966.6                         | 681.7              | 284.8                 | 284.2           | 1,592.6                               | 1,318.2                       | 1,096.5            | 221.7                 | 209.6           | 64.8                                                           | 32.9               | 14.1                  | 17.8                | -341.8                           |  |
| 2002: I .....   | 1,263.4                                 | 975.0                         | 676.3              | 298.7                 | 288.5           | 1,686.4                               | 1,351.3                       | 1,117.7            | 238.6                 | 265.0           | 70.1                                                           | 34.8               | 23.0                  | 12.3                | -422.9                           |  |
| II .....        | 1,312.6                                 | 1,008.1                       | 702.6              | 305.5                 | 304.5           | 1,766.8                               | 1,423.5                       | 1,188.5            | 235.1                 | 288.6           | 54.7                                                           | 34.8               | 10.1                  | 9.8                 | -454.2                           |  |
| III .....       | 1,336.4                                 | 1,023.4                       | 713.5              | 310.0                 | 312.9           | 1,796.5                               | 1,454.5                       | 1,213.4            | 241.1                 | 287.8           | 54.2                                                           | 36.1               | 9.6                   | 8.5                 | -460.2                           |  |
| IV .....        | 1,314.6                                 | 1,013.5                       | 695.5              | 318.0                 | 301.2           | 1,808.0                               | 1,490.1                       | 1,238.9            | 251.1                 | 257.5           | 60.4                                                           | 37.2               | 14.9                  | 8.3                 | -493.4                           |  |
| 2003: I .....   | 1,324.6                                 | 1,019.8                       | 708.4              | 311.4                 | 304.8           | 1,858.8                               | 1,523.0                       | 1,268.7            | 254.3                 | 268.0           | 67.7                                                           | 37.2               | 21.2                  | 9.3                 | -534.2                           |  |
| II .....        | 1,327.9                                 | 1,018.1                       | 709.8              | 308.3                 | 309.8           | 1,846.4                               | 1,515.7                       | 1,262.6            | 253.1                 | 264.7           | 66.0                                                           | 37.6               | 18.1                  | 10.3                | -518.6                           |  |
| III .....       | 1,377.5                                 | 1,047.7                       | 725.9              | 321.7                 | 329.8           | 1,881.7                               | 1,536.4                       | 1,270.3            | 266.1                 | 278.2           | 67.1                                                           | 36.5               | 18.7                  | 11.9                | -504.3                           |  |
| IV .....        | 1,471.0                                 | 1,099.2                       | 761.3              | 337.9                 | 371.8           | 1,957.6                               | 1,602.0                       | 1,326.4            | 275.6                 | 284.6           | 71.0                                                           | 41.6               | 15.8                  | 13.6                | -486.6                           |  |
| 2004: I .....   | 1,508.2                                 | 1,134.3                       | 790.3              | 344.1                 | 373.8           | 2,065.2                               | 1,681.2                       | 1,399.2            | 282.0                 | 300.3           | 83.8                                                           | 41.7               | 28.0                  | 14.1                | -557.0                           |  |
| II .....        | 1,555.6                                 | 1,167.6                       | 812.2              | 355.4                 | 388.0           | 2,185.7                               | 1,758.9                       | 1,470.1            | 288.8                 | 351.9           | 74.9                                                           | 42.1               | 17.6                  | 15.2                | -630.1                           |  |
| III .....       | 1,596.3                                 | 1,189.5                       | 833.4              | 363.1                 | 406.8           | 2,230.0                               | 1,801.2                       | 1,506.9            | 294.4                 | 368.6           | 80.1                                                           | 43.2               | 17.1                  | -2                  | -633.7                           |  |
| IV .....        | 1,189.6                                 | 826.5                         | 363.1              | .....                 | .....           | 1,877.1                               | 1,579.1                       | 297.9              | .....                 | .....           | 75.2                                                           | 42.9               | 16.8                  | 15.4                | .....                            |  |

<sup>1</sup> Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-25.—*Real exports and imports of goods and services, 1990–2004*

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Exports of goods and services |                    |               |                   |                       | Imports of goods and services |                    |               |                   |                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | Total                         | Goods <sup>1</sup> |               |                   | Services <sup>1</sup> | Total                         | Goods <sup>1</sup> |               |                   | Services <sup>1</sup> |
|                         |                               | Total              | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                       |                               | Total              | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                       |
| 1990 .....              | 552.5                         | 367.2              | 226.3         | 145.1             | 188.7                 | 607.1                         | 469.7              | 264.7         | 218.4             | 142.7                 |
| 1991 .....              | 589.1                         | 392.5              | 243.1         | 153.7             | 199.9                 | 603.7                         | 469.3              | 266.1         | 215.9             | 139.0                 |
| 1992 .....              | 629.7                         | 421.9              | 262.5         | 163.6             | 210.8                 | 645.6                         | 513.1              | 294.0         | 231.9             | 135.5                 |
| 1993 .....              | 650.0                         | 435.6              | 276.1         | 162.4             | 217.5                 | 702.1                         | 564.8              | 328.8         | 248.0             | 139.4                 |
| 1994 .....              | 706.5                         | 478.0              | 309.6         | 170.1             | 231.1                 | 785.9                         | 640.0              | 383.1         | 266.0             | 147.3                 |
| 1995 .....              | 778.2                         | 533.9              | 353.6         | 181.1             | 245.8                 | 849.1                         | 697.6              | 427.1         | 277.0             | 152.1                 |
| 1996 .....              | 843.4                         | 581.1              | 394.9         | 186.7             | 263.5                 | 923.0                         | 762.7              | 472.8         | 295.2             | 160.5                 |
| 1997 .....              | 943.7                         | 664.5              | 466.2         | 198.7             | 279.2                 | 1,048.3                       | 872.6              | 550.3         | 326.4             | 175.6                 |
| 1998 .....              | 966.5                         | 679.4              | 481.2         | 198.5             | 287.2                 | 1,170.3                       | 974.4              | 621.8         | 355.7             | 195.6                 |
| 1999 .....              | 1,008.2                       | 705.2              | 503.6         | 201.7             | 303.2                 | 1,304.4                       | 1,095.2            | 711.7         | 384.3             | 209.1                 |
| 2000 .....              | 1,096.3                       | 784.3              | 569.2         | 215.1             | 311.9                 | 1,475.8                       | 1,243.5            | 820.7         | 422.8             | 232.3                 |
| 2001 .....              | 1,036.7                       | 736.3              | 522.2         | 214.2             | 300.4                 | 1,435.8                       | 1,204.1            | 769.4         | 435.1             | 231.6                 |
| 2002 .....              | 1,012.3                       | 706.4              | 490.9         | 215.8             | 305.7                 | 1,484.4                       | 1,248.5            | 801.2         | 447.7             | 235.9                 |
| 2003 .....              | 1,031.8                       | 721.7              | 500.8         | 221.2             | 309.9                 | 1,550.3                       | 1,307.3            | 834.3         | 473.2             | 243.3                 |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | 1,115.3                       | 781.0              | 553.8         | 228.3             | 334.1                 | 1,701.7                       | 1,446.0            | 946.4         | 501.7             | 257.2                 |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,060.9                       | 751.9              | 543.7         | 208.2             | 309.0                 | 1,411.5                       | 1,187.1            | 785.3         | 401.5             | 224.4                 |
| II .....                | 1,092.0                       | 776.6              | 566.9         | 209.8             | 315.3                 | 1,466.5                       | 1,236.3            | 813.7         | 422.5             | 230.1                 |
| III .....               | 1,120.0                       | 810.0              | 586.7         | 223.3             | 310.0                 | 1,515.6                       | 1,277.7            | 842.0         | 435.8             | 237.9                 |
| IV .....                | 1,112.3                       | 798.9              | 579.7         | 219.1             | 313.4                 | 1,509.5                       | 1,272.7            | 841.8         | 431.3             | 236.8                 |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,097.2                       | 787.8              | 569.4         | 218.4             | 309.4                 | 1,495.4                       | 1,261.6            | 812.9         | 448.7             | 233.7                 |
| II .....                | 1,060.6                       | 751.7              | 535.7         | 216.0             | 308.9                 | 1,445.8                       | 1,204.7            | 769.7         | 435.2             | 240.9                 |
| III .....               | 1,008.7                       | 710.9              | 500.4         | 210.6             | 297.7                 | 1,407.1                       | 1,177.9            | 752.3         | 426.0             | 229.0                 |
| IV .....                | 980.3                         | 694.7              | 483.1         | 211.9             | 285.6                 | 1,394.9                       | 1,172.1            | 742.8         | 430.3             | 222.8                 |
| 2002:I .....            | 991.6                         | 691.4              | 478.4         | 213.3             | 300.0                 | 1,436.5                       | 1,200.7            | 769.9         | 431.2             | 235.4                 |
| II .....                | 1,017.8                       | 714.4              | 497.2         | 217.5             | 303.3                 | 1,475.9                       | 1,244.2            | 804.1         | 440.3             | 232.0                 |
| III .....               | 1,025.5                       | 719.5              | 502.9         | 216.8             | 305.9                 | 1,495.3                       | 1,262.1            | 813.9         | 448.5             | 233.6                 |
| IV .....                | 1,014.5                       | 700.5              | 485.1         | 215.6             | 313.6                 | 1,529.8                       | 1,287.2            | 816.7         | 470.8             | 242.7                 |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,010.6                       | 707.3              | 485.6         | 221.8             | 303.1                 | 1,522.3                       | 1,281.3            | 812.0         | 469.3             | 241.2                 |
| II .....                | 1,006.5                       | 705.9              | 489.3         | 216.9             | 300.4                 | 1,531.7                       | 1,297.3            | 826.7         | 470.8             | 235.3                 |
| III .....               | 1,033.8                       | 723.1              | 500.6         | 222.7             | 310.5                 | 1,542.5                       | 1,297.3            | 825.4         | 472.0             | 245.2                 |
| IV .....                | 1,076.2                       | 750.6              | 527.6         | 223.6             | 325.4                 | 1,604.5                       | 1,353.2            | 873.1         | 480.8             | 251.7                 |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,095.4                       | 767.2              | 541.9         | 226.1             | 328.1                 | 1,645.5                       | 1,394.1            | 896.4         | 498.2             | 252.4                 |
| II .....                | 1,114.8                       | 778.4              | 553.0         | 226.6             | 336.2                 | 1,695.1                       | 1,437.4            | 945.3         | 494.7             | 258.9                 |
| III .....               | 1,131.1                       | 796.3              | 566.7         | 230.9             | 334.6                 | 1,714.3                       | 1,454.9            | 960.9         | 497.2             | 260.7                 |
| IV <sup>p</sup> .....   | 1,120.0                       | 782.3              | 553.5         | 229.7             | 337.4                 | 1,751.9                       | 1,497.4            | 983.0         | 516.7             | 256.8                 |

<sup>1</sup> Certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Note.—See Table B-2 for data for total exports of goods and services and total imports of goods and services for 1959-89.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-26.—*Relation of gross domestic product, gross national product, net national product, and national income, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic product | Plus: Income receipts from rest of the world | Less: Income payments to rest of the world | Equals: Gross national product | Less: Consumption of fixed capital |         |            | Equals: Net national product | Less: Statistical discrepancy | Equals: National income |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         |                        |                                              |                                            |                                | Total                              | Private | Government |                              |                               |                         |
| 1959 .....              | 506.6                  | 4.3                                          | 1.5                                        | 509.3                          | 53.0                               | 38.6    | 14.5       | 456.3                        | 0.5                           | 455.8                   |
| 1960 .....              | 526.4                  | 4.9                                          | 1.8                                        | 529.5                          | 55.6                               | 40.5    | 15.0       | 473.9                        | −9                            | 474.9                   |
| 1961 .....              | 544.7                  | 5.3                                          | 1.8                                        | 548.2                          | 57.2                               | 41.6    | 15.6       | 491.0                        | −6                            | 491.6                   |
| 1962 .....              | 585.6                  | 5.9                                          | 1.8                                        | 589.7                          | 59.3                               | 42.8    | 16.5       | 530.5                        | 4                             | 530.1                   |
| 1963 .....              | 617.7                  | 6.5                                          | 2.1                                        | 622.2                          | 62.4                               | 44.9    | 17.5       | 559.8                        | −8                            | 560.6                   |
| 1964 .....              | 663.6                  | 7.2                                          | 2.3                                        | 668.5                          | 65.0                               | 46.9    | 18.1       | 603.5                        | .8                            | 602.7                   |
| 1965 .....              | 719.1                  | 7.9                                          | 2.6                                        | 724.4                          | 69.4                               | 50.5    | 18.9       | 655.0                        | 1.6                           | 653.4                   |
| 1966 .....              | 787.8                  | 8.1                                          | 3.0                                        | 792.9                          | 75.6                               | 55.5    | 20.1       | 717.3                        | 6.3                           | 711.0                   |
| 1967 .....              | 832.6                  | 8.7                                          | 3.3                                        | 838.0                          | 81.5                               | 59.9    | 21.6       | 756.5                        | 4.6                           | 751.9                   |
| 1968 .....              | 910.0                  | 10.1                                         | 4.0                                        | 916.1                          | 88.4                               | 65.2    | 23.1       | 827.7                        | 4.6                           | 823.2                   |
| 1969 .....              | 984.6                  | 11.8                                         | 5.7                                        | 990.7                          | 97.9                               | 73.1    | 24.8       | 892.8                        | 3.2                           | 889.7                   |
| 1970 .....              | 1,038.5                | 12.8                                         | 6.4                                        | 1,044.9                        | 106.7                              | 80.0    | 26.7       | 938.2                        | 7.3                           | 930.9                   |
| 1971 .....              | 1,127.1                | 14.0                                         | 6.4                                        | 1,134.7                        | 115.0                              | 86.7    | 28.3       | 1,019.7                      | 11.6                          | 1,008.1                 |
| 1972 .....              | 1,238.3                | 16.3                                         | 7.7                                        | 1,246.8                        | 126.5                              | 97.1    | 29.5       | 1,120.3                      | 9.1                           | 1,111.2                 |
| 1973 .....              | 1,382.7                | 23.5                                         | 10.9                                       | 1,395.3                        | 139.3                              | 107.9   | 31.4       | 1,256.0                      | 8.6                           | 1,247.4                 |
| 1974 .....              | 1,500.0                | 29.8                                         | 14.3                                       | 1,515.5                        | 162.5                              | 126.6   | 35.9       | 1,353.0                      | 10.9                          | 1,342.1                 |
| 1975 .....              | 1,638.3                | 28.0                                         | 15.0                                       | 1,651.3                        | 187.7                              | 147.8   | 40.0       | 1,463.6                      | 17.7                          | 1,445.9                 |
| 1976 .....              | 1,825.3                | 32.4                                         | 15.5                                       | 1,842.1                        | 205.2                              | 162.5   | 42.6       | 1,637.0                      | 25.1                          | 1,611.8                 |
| 1977 .....              | 2,030.9                | 37.2                                         | 16.9                                       | 2,051.2                        | 230.0                              | 184.3   | 45.7       | 1,821.2                      | 22.3                          | 1,798.9                 |
| 1978 .....              | 2,294.7                | 46.3                                         | 24.7                                       | 2,316.3                        | 262.3                              | 212.8   | 49.5       | 2,054.0                      | 26.6                          | 2,027.4                 |
| 1979 .....              | 2,563.3                | 68.3                                         | 36.4                                       | 2,595.3                        | 300.1                              | 245.7   | 54.5       | 2,295.1                      | 46.0                          | 2,249.1                 |
| 1980 .....              | 2,789.5                | 79.1                                         | 44.9                                       | 2,823.7                        | 343.0                              | 281.1   | 61.8       | 2,480.7                      | 41.4                          | 2,439.3                 |
| 1981 .....              | 3,128.4                | 92.0                                         | 59.1                                       | 3,161.4                        | 388.1                              | 317.9   | 70.1       | 2,773.3                      | 30.9                          | 2,742.4                 |
| 1982 .....              | 3,255.0                | 101.0                                        | 64.5                                       | 3,291.5                        | 426.9                              | 349.8   | 77.1       | 2,864.6                      | .3                            | 2,864.3                 |
| 1983 .....              | 3,536.7                | 101.9                                        | 64.8                                       | 3,573.8                        | 443.8                              | 362.1   | 81.7       | 3,130.0                      | 45.7                          | 3,084.2                 |
| 1984 .....              | 3,933.2                | 121.9                                        | 85.6                                       | 3,969.5                        | 472.6                              | 385.6   | 87.0       | 3,496.9                      | 14.6                          | 3,482.3                 |
| 1985 .....              | 4,220.3                | 112.4                                        | 85.9                                       | 4,246.8                        | 506.7                              | 414.0   | 92.7       | 3,740.1                      | 16.7                          | 3,723.4                 |
| 1986 .....              | 4,462.8                | 111.4                                        | 93.6                                       | 4,480.6                        | 531.3                              | 431.8   | 99.5       | 3,949.3                      | 47.0                          | 3,902.3                 |
| 1987 .....              | 4,739.5                | 123.2                                        | 105.3                                      | 4,757.4                        | 561.9                              | 455.3   | 106.7      | 4,195.4                      | 21.7                          | 4,173.7                 |
| 1988 .....              | 5,103.8                | 152.1                                        | 128.5                                      | 5,127.4                        | 597.6                              | 483.5   | 114.1      | 4,529.8                      | −19.5                         | 4,549.4                 |
| 1989 .....              | 5,484.4                | 177.7                                        | 151.5                                      | 5,510.6                        | 644.3                              | 522.1   | 122.2      | 4,866.3                      | 39.7                          | 4,826.6                 |
| 1990 .....              | 5,803.1                | 189.1                                        | 154.3                                      | 5,837.9                        | 682.5                              | 551.6   | 130.9      | 5,155.4                      | 66.2                          | 5,089.1                 |
| 1991 .....              | 5,995.9                | 168.9                                        | 138.5                                      | 6,026.3                        | 725.9                              | 586.9   | 139.1      | 5,300.4                      | 72.5                          | 5,227.9                 |
| 1992 .....              | 6,337.7                | 152.7                                        | 123.0                                      | 6,367.4                        | 751.9                              | 607.3   | 144.6      | 5,615.5                      | 102.7                         | 5,512.8                 |
| 1993 .....              | 6,657.4                | 156.2                                        | 124.3                                      | 6,689.3                        | 776.4                              | 624.7   | 151.8      | 5,912.9                      | 139.5                         | 5,773.4                 |
| 1994 .....              | 7,072.2                | 186.4                                        | 160.2                                      | 7,098.4                        | 833.7                              | 675.1   | 158.6      | 6,264.7                      | 142.5                         | 6,122.3                 |
| 1995 .....              | 7,397.7                | 233.9                                        | 198.1                                      | 7,433.4                        | 878.4                              | 713.4   | 165.0      | 6,555.1                      | 101.2                         | 6,453.9                 |
| 1996 .....              | 7,816.9                | 248.7                                        | 213.7                                      | 7,851.9                        | 918.1                              | 748.8   | 169.3      | 6,933.8                      | 93.7                          | 6,840.1                 |
| 1997 .....              | 8,304.3                | 286.7                                        | 253.7                                      | 8,337.3                        | 974.4                              | 800.3   | 174.1      | 7,362.8                      | 70.7                          | 7,292.2                 |
| 1998 .....              | 8,747.0                | 287.1                                        | 265.8                                      | 8,768.3                        | 1,030.2                            | 851.2   | 179.0      | 7,738.2                      | −14.6                         | 7,752.8                 |
| 1999 .....              | 9,268.4                | 320.8                                        | 287.0                                      | 9,302.2                        | 1,101.3                            | 914.3   | 187.0      | 8,200.9                      | −35.7                         | 8,236.7                 |
| 2000 .....              | 9,817.0                | 382.7                                        | 343.7                                      | 9,855.9                        | 1,187.8                            | 990.8   | 197.0      | 8,668.1                      | −127.2                        | 8,795.2                 |
| 2001 .....              | 10,128.0               | 322.4                                        | 278.8                                      | 10,171.6                       | 1,281.5                            | 1,075.5 | 206.0      | 8,890.2                      | −89.6                         | 8,979.8                 |
| 2002 .....              | 10,487.0               | 301.8                                        | 274.7                                      | 10,514.1                       | 1,303.9                            | 1,092.8 | 211.2      | 9,210.1                      | −15.3                         | 9,225.4                 |
| 2003 .....              | 11,004.0               | 329.0                                        | 273.9                                      | 11,059.2                       | 1,353.9                            | 1,135.9 | 218.1      | 9,705.2                      | 25.6                          | 9,679.6                 |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 11,728.0               | .....                                        | .....                                      | .....                          | 1,406.9                            | 1,177.9 | 229.0      | .....                        | .....                         | .....                   |
| 2000:I .....            | 9,629.4                | 362.9                                        | 330.4                                      | 9,661.9                        | 1,153.1                            | 959.6   | 193.4      | 8,508.8                      | −171.7                        | 8,680.5                 |
| II .....                | 9,822.8                | 386.0                                        | 349.2                                      | 9,859.6                        | 1,177.0                            | 981.0   | 196.0      | 8,682.6                      | −67.8                         | 8,750.4                 |
| III .....               | 9,862.1                | 379.7                                        | 348.1                                      | 9,893.6                        | 1,199.9                            | 1,001.6 | 198.3      | 8,693.7                      | −164.6                        | 8,858.3                 |
| IV .....                | 9,953.6                | 402.1                                        | 347.2                                      | 10,008.4                       | 1,221.3                            | 1,021.1 | 200.2      | 8,787.2                      | −104.6                        | 8,891.7                 |
| 2001:I .....            | 10,021.5               | 361.8                                        | 323.0                                      | 10,060.2                       | 1,240.5                            | 1,038.4 | 202.0      | 8,819.8                      | −167.8                        | 8,987.6                 |
| II .....                | 10,128.9               | 337.8                                        | 293.2                                      | 10,173.5                       | 1,270.8                            | 1,067.0 | 203.8      | 8,902.7                      | −98.8                         | 9,001.5                 |
| III .....               | 10,135.1               | 306.0                                        | 289.3                                      | 10,151.8                       | 1,332.7                            | 1,121.3 | 211.4      | 8,819.1                      | −71.1                         | 8,890.3                 |
| IV .....                | 10,226.3               | 284.2                                        | 209.6                                      | 10,300.9                       | 1,281.8                            | 1,075.2 | 206.6      | 9,019.1                      | −20.9                         | 9,039.9                 |
| 2002:I .....            | 10,338.2               | 288.5                                        | 265.0                                      | 10,361.7                       | 1,287.1                            | 1,078.5 | 208.6      | 9,074.7                      | −61.8                         | 9,136.5                 |
| II .....                | 10,445.7               | 304.5                                        | 288.6                                      | 10,461.6                       | 1,297.9                            | 1,087.7 | 210.3      | 9,163.7                      | −58.7                         | 9,222.3                 |
| III .....               | 10,546.5               | 312.9                                        | 287.8                                      | 10,571.7                       | 1,309.3                            | 1,097.4 | 211.9      | 9,262.4                      | 20.8                          | 9,241.6                 |
| IV .....                | 10,617.5               | 301.2                                        | 257.5                                      | 10,661.2                       | 1,321.5                            | 1,107.6 | 213.8      | 9,339.7                      | 38.4                          | 9,301.3                 |
| 2003:I .....            | 10,744.6               | 304.8                                        | 268.0                                      | 10,781.3                       | 1,334.0                            | 1,118.4 | 215.6      | 9,447.3                      | 39.6                          | 9,407.7                 |
| II .....                | 10,884.0               | 309.8                                        | 264.7                                      | 10,929.0                       | 1,347.0                            | 1,129.7 | 217.3      | 9,582.0                      | 13.2                          | 9,568.8                 |
| III .....               | 11,116.7               | 329.8                                        | 278.2                                      | 11,168.3                       | 1,360.6                            | 1,141.5 | 219.1      | 9,807.7                      | 36.6                          | 9,771.1                 |
| IV .....                | 11,270.9               | 371.8                                        | 284.6                                      | 11,358.1                       | 1,374.2                            | 1,153.8 | 220.4      | 9,983.9                      | 12.8                          | 9,971.1                 |
| 2004:I .....            | 11,472.6               | 373.8                                        | 300.3                                      | 11,546.1                       | 1,355.0                            | 1,132.4 | 222.6      | 10,191.1                     | 63.0                          | 10,128.1                |
| II .....                | 11,657.5               | 388.0                                        | 351.9                                      | 11,693.6                       | 1,375.2                            | 1,148.1 | 227.0      | 10,318.4                     | 56.4                          | 10,262.0                |
| III .....               | 11,814.9               | 406.8                                        | 368.6                                      | 11,853.0                       | 1,497.9                            | 1,266.8 | 231.1      | 10,355.1                     | 90.4                          | 10,264.7                |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | 11,967.0               | .....                                        | .....                                      | .....                          | 1,399.5                            | 1,164.0 | 235.5      | .....                        | .....                         | .....                   |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.



TABLE B-27.—*Relation of national income and personal income, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | National income | Less:                                                                          |                                                |                                               |                                                   |                                          |                                           |                                  | Plus:                              |                                    | Equals:         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                         |                 | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | Taxes on production and imports less subsidies | Contributions for government social insurance | Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets | Business current transfer payments (net) | Current surplus of government enterprises | Wage accruals less disbursements | Personal income receipts on assets | Personal current transfer receipts | Personal income |
| 1959 .....              | 455.8           | 55.7                                                                           | 40.0                                           | 13.8                                          | 9.6                                               | 1.8                                      | 1.0                                       | 0.0                              | 34.6                               | 24.2                               | 392.8           |
| 1960 .....              | 474.9           | 53.8                                                                           | 43.4                                           | 16.4                                          | 10.6                                              | 1.9                                      | .9                                        | .0                               | 37.9                               | 25.7                               | 411.5           |
| 1961 .....              | 491.6           | 54.9                                                                           | 45.0                                           | 17.0                                          | 12.5                                              | 2.0                                      | .8                                        | .0                               | 40.1                               | 29.5                               | 429.0           |
| 1962 .....              | 530.1           | 63.3                                                                           | 48.2                                           | 19.1                                          | 14.2                                              | 2.2                                      | .9                                        | .0                               | 44.1                               | 30.4                               | 456.7           |
| 1963 .....              | 560.6           | 69.0                                                                           | 51.2                                           | 21.7                                          | 15.2                                              | 2.7                                      | 1.4                                       | .0                               | 47.9                               | 32.2                               | 479.6           |
| 1964 .....              | 602.7           | 76.5                                                                           | 54.6                                           | 22.4                                          | 17.4                                              | 3.1                                      | 1.3                                       | .0                               | 53.8                               | 33.5                               | 514.6           |
| 1965 .....              | 653.4           | 87.5                                                                           | 57.8                                           | 23.4                                          | 19.6                                              | 3.6                                      | 1.3                                       | .0                               | 59.4                               | 36.2                               | 555.7           |
| 1966 .....              | 711.0           | 93.2                                                                           | 59.3                                           | 31.3                                          | 22.4                                              | 3.5                                      | 1.0                                       | .0                               | 64.1                               | 39.6                               | 603.9           |
| 1967 .....              | 751.9           | 91.3                                                                           | 64.2                                           | 34.9                                          | 25.5                                              | 3.8                                      | .9                                        | .0                               | 69.0                               | 48.0                               | 648.3           |
| 1968 .....              | 823.2           | 98.8                                                                           | 72.3                                           | 38.7                                          | 27.1                                              | 4.3                                      | 1.2                                       | .0                               | 75.2                               | 56.1                               | 712.0           |
| 1969 .....              | 889.7           | 95.4                                                                           | 79.4                                           | 44.1                                          | 32.7                                              | 4.9                                      | 1.0                                       | .0                               | 84.1                               | 62.3                               | 778.5           |
| 1970 .....              | 930.9           | 83.6                                                                           | 86.7                                           | 46.4                                          | 39.1                                              | 4.5                                      | .0                                        | .0                               | 93.5                               | 74.7                               | 838.8           |
| 1971 .....              | 1,008.1         | 98.0                                                                           | 95.9                                           | 51.2                                          | 43.9                                              | 4.3                                      | -2.2                                      | .6                               | 101.0                              | 88.1                               | 903.5           |
| 1972 .....              | 1,111.2         | 112.1                                                                          | 101.4                                          | 59.2                                          | 47.9                                              | 4.9                                      | .5                                        | .0                               | 109.6                              | 97.9                               | 992.7           |
| 1973 .....              | 1,247.4         | 125.5                                                                          | 112.1                                          | 75.5                                          | 55.2                                              | 6.0                                      | -4.4                                      | -1.1                             | 124.7                              | 112.6                              | 1,110.7         |
| 1974 .....              | 1,342.1         | 115.8                                                                          | 121.7                                          | 85.2                                          | 70.8                                              | 7.1                                      | -9.9                                      | -5.5                             | 146.4                              | 133.3                              | 1,222.6         |
| 1975 .....              | 1,445.9         | 134.8                                                                          | 131.0                                          | 89.3                                          | 81.6                                              | 9.4                                      | -3.2                                      | -1.1                             | 162.2                              | 170.0                              | 1,335.0         |
| 1976 .....              | 1,611.8         | 163.3                                                                          | 141.5                                          | 101.3                                         | 85.5                                              | 9.5                                      | -1.8                                      | .1                               | 178.4                              | 184.0                              | 1,474.8         |
| 1977 .....              | 1,798.9         | 192.4                                                                          | 152.8                                          | 113.1                                         | 101.1                                             | 8.4                                      | -2.6                                      | .1                               | 205.3                              | 194.2                              | 1,633.2         |
| 1978 .....              | 2,027.4         | 216.6                                                                          | 162.2                                          | 131.3                                         | 115.0                                             | 10.6                                     | -1.9                                      | .3                               | 234.8                              | 209.6                              | 1,837.7         |
| 1979 .....              | 2,249.1         | 223.2                                                                          | 171.9                                          | 152.7                                         | 138.9                                             | 13.0                                     | -2.6                                      | -2.2                             | 274.7                              | 235.3                              | 2,062.2         |
| 1980 .....              | 2,439.3         | 201.1                                                                          | 190.9                                          | 166.2                                         | 181.8                                             | 14.4                                     | -4.8                                      | .0                               | 338.7                              | 279.5                              | 2,307.9         |
| 1981 .....              | 2,742.4         | 226.1                                                                          | 224.5                                          | 195.7                                         | 232.3                                             | 17.6                                     | -4.9                                      | .1                               | 421.9                              | 318.4                              | 2,591.3         |
| 1982 .....              | 2,864.3         | 209.7                                                                          | 226.4                                          | 208.9                                         | 271.1                                             | 20.1                                     | -4.0                                      | .0                               | 488.4                              | 354.8                              | 2,775.3         |
| 1983 .....              | 3,084.2         | 264.2                                                                          | 242.5                                          | 226.0                                         | 285.3                                             | 22.5                                     | -3.1                                      | -4.2                             | 529.6                              | 383.7                              | 2,960.7         |
| 1984 .....              | 3,482.3         | 318.6                                                                          | 269.3                                          | 257.5                                         | 327.1                                             | 30.1                                     | -1.9                                      | -2.0                             | 607.9                              | 400.1                              | 3,289.5         |
| 1985 .....              | 3,723.4         | 330.3                                                                          | 287.3                                          | 281.4                                         | 341.3                                             | 34.8                                     | .8                                        | -2.2                             | 654.0                              | 424.9                              | 3,526.7         |
| 1986 .....              | 3,902.3         | 319.5                                                                          | 298.9                                          | 303.4                                         | 366.8                                             | 36.6                                     | 1.3                                       | .0                               | 695.5                              | 451.0                              | 3,722.4         |
| 1987 .....              | 4,173.7         | 368.8                                                                          | 317.7                                          | 323.1                                         | 366.4                                             | 33.8                                     | 1.2                                       | .0                               | 717.0                              | 467.6                              | 3,947.4         |
| 1988 .....              | 4,549.4         | 432.6                                                                          | 345.5                                          | 361.5                                         | 385.3                                             | 34.0                                     | 2.5                                       | .0                               | 769.3                              | 496.6                              | 4,253.7         |
| 1989 .....              | 4,826.6         | 426.6                                                                          | 372.1                                          | 385.2                                         | 432.1                                             | 39.2                                     | 4.9                                       | .0                               | 878.0                              | 543.4                              | 4,587.8         |
| 1990 .....              | 5,089.1         | 437.8                                                                          | 398.7                                          | 410.1                                         | 442.2                                             | 39.4                                     | 1.6                                       | .1                               | 924.0                              | 595.2                              | 4,878.6         |
| 1991 .....              | 5,227.9         | 451.2                                                                          | 430.2                                          | 430.2                                         | 418.2                                             | 39.9                                     | 5.7                                       | -1.1                             | 932.0                              | 666.4                              | 5,051.0         |
| 1992 .....              | 5,512.8         | 479.3                                                                          | 453.9                                          | 455.0                                         | 388.5                                             | 42.4                                     | 7.6                                       | -15.8                            | 910.9                              | 749.4                              | 5,362.0         |
| 1993 .....              | 5,773.4         | 541.9                                                                          | 467.0                                          | 477.7                                         | 365.7                                             | 40.7                                     | 7.2                                       | 6.4                              | 901.8                              | 790.1                              | 5,558.5         |
| 1994 .....              | 6,122.3         | 600.3                                                                          | 513.5                                          | 508.2                                         | 366.4                                             | 43.3                                     | 8.6                                       | 17.6                             | 950.8                              | 827.3                              | 5,842.5         |
| 1995 .....              | 6,453.9         | 696.7                                                                          | 524.2                                          | 532.8                                         | 367.1                                             | 46.9                                     | 11.4                                      | 16.4                             | 1,016.4                            | 877.4                              | 6,152.3         |
| 1996 .....              | 6,840.1         | 786.2                                                                          | 546.8                                          | 555.2                                         | 376.2                                             | 53.1                                     | 12.7                                      | 3.6                              | 1,089.2                            | 925.0                              | 6,520.6         |
| 1997 .....              | 7,292.2         | 868.5                                                                          | 579.1                                          | 587.2                                         | 415.6                                             | 49.9                                     | 12.6                                      | -2.9                             | 1,181.7                            | 951.2                              | 6,915.1         |
| 1998 .....              | 7,752.8         | 801.6                                                                          | 604.4                                          | 624.2                                         | 487.1                                             | 64.7                                     | 10.3                                      | -7.7                             | 1,283.2                            | 978.6                              | 7,423.0         |
| 1999 .....              | 8,236.7         | 851.3                                                                          | 629.8                                          | 661.4                                         | 495.4                                             | 67.4                                     | 10.1                                      | 5.2                              | 1,264.2                            | 1,022.1                            | 7,802.4         |
| 2000 .....              | 8,795.2         | 817.9                                                                          | 664.6                                          | 702.7                                         | 559.0                                             | 87.1                                     | 5.3                                       | .0                               | 1,387.0                            | 1,084.0                            | 8,429.7         |
| 2001 .....              | 8,979.8         | 767.3                                                                          | 673.3                                          | 731.1                                         | 566.3                                             | 92.8                                     | -1.4                                      | .0                               | 1,380.0                            | 1,193.9                            | 8,724.1         |
| 2002 .....              | 9,225.4         | 874.6                                                                          | 724.4                                          | 748.3                                         | 532.9                                             | 80.9                                     | 2.8                                       | .0                               | 1,334.6                            | 1,282.7                            | 8,878.9         |
| 2003 .....              | 9,679.6         | 1,021.1                                                                        | 751.3                                          | 773.2                                         | 543.0                                             | 77.7                                     | 9.5                                       | .0                               | 1,322.7                            | 1,335.4                            | 9,161.8         |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | .....           | .....                                                                          | 800.1                                          | 818.3                                         | 548.2                                             | 81.7                                     | 6.7                                       | .0                               | 1,386.6                            | 1,406.3                            | 9,659.1         |
| 2000:I .....            | 8,680.5         | 832.6                                                                          | 653.2                                          | 695.5                                         | 548.3                                             | 81.3                                     | 7.9                                       | .0                               | 1,349.9                            | 1,054.6                            | 8,266.2         |
| II .....                | 8,750.4         | 833.0                                                                          | 662.6                                          | 696.3                                         | 560.6                                             | 85.0                                     | 7.1                                       | .0                               | 1,385.6                            | 1,080.8                            | 8,372.3         |
| III .....               | 8,858.3         | 811.8                                                                          | 667.9                                          | 707.7                                         | 564.3                                             | 88.9                                     | 4.2                                       | .0                               | 1,406.2                            | 1,094.8                            | 8,514.4         |
| IV .....                | 8,891.7         | 794.3                                                                          | 674.6                                          | 711.2                                         | 563.0                                             | 93.1                                     | 2.2                                       | .0                               | 1,406.5                            | 1,106.0                            | 8,565.8         |
| 2001:I .....            | 8,987.6         | 778.7                                                                          | 672.8                                          | 729.2                                         | 565.2                                             | 98.3                                     | 1.7                                       | .0                               | 1,397.4                            | 1,149.6                            | 8,688.7         |
| II .....                | 9,001.5         | 783.1                                                                          | 667.9                                          | 731.5                                         | 569.9                                             | 104.8                                    | -1.1                                      | .0                               | 1,388.7                            | 1,185.7                            | 8,719.9         |
| III .....               | 8,890.3         | 714.5                                                                          | 658.2                                          | 731.9                                         | 565.5                                             | 65.7                                     | -2.9                                      | .0                               | 1,373.3                            | 1,202.6                            | 8,733.1         |
| IV .....                | 9,039.9         | 793.0                                                                          | 694.5                                          | 731.9                                         | 564.8                                             | 102.5                                    | -3.4                                      | .0                               | 1,360.3                            | 1,237.8                            | 8,754.8         |
| 2002:I .....            | 9,136.5         | 838.2                                                                          | 708.4                                          | 745.7                                         | 549.2                                             | 89.6                                     | -9.9                                      | .0                               | 1,337.8                            | 1,259.4                            | 8,803.6         |
| II .....                | 9,222.3         | 868.4                                                                          | 723.4                                          | 749.1                                         | 527.3                                             | 81.3                                     | -1.1                                      | .0                               | 1,340.2                            | 1,284.0                            | 8,897.1         |
| III .....               | 9,241.6         | 876.2                                                                          | 732.8                                          | 748.9                                         | 526.8                                             | 78.0                                     | 6.0                                       | .0                               | 1,333.7                            | 1,289.1                            | 8,895.7         |
| IV .....                | 9,301.3         | 915.4                                                                          | 733.1                                          | 749.6                                         | 528.3                                             | 74.6                                     | 6.0                                       | .0                               | 1,326.7                            | 1,298.1                            | 8,919.2         |
| 2003:I .....            | 9,407.7         | 912.0                                                                          | 740.7                                          | 762.4                                         | 541.3                                             | 74.8                                     | 10.3                                      | 1.4                              | 1,325.9                            | 1,311.4                            | 9,002.2         |
| II .....                | 9,568.8         | 986.2                                                                          | 737.7                                          | 768.9                                         | 542.8                                             | 76.9                                     | 9.8                                       | -1.4                             | 1,324.7                            | 1,333.1                            | 9,105.7         |
| III .....               | 9,771.1         | 1,057.1                                                                        | 757.4                                          | 776.7                                         | 542.8                                             | 78.9                                     | 9.3                                       | .0                               | 1,314.4                            | 1,346.2                            | 9,209.3         |
| IV .....                | 9,971.1         | 1,129.1                                                                        | 769.4                                          | 785.0                                         | 545.3                                             | 80.1                                     | 8.7                                       | .0                               | 1,325.8                            | 1,350.7                            | 9,330.0         |
| 2004:I .....            | 10,128.1        | 1,165.6                                                                        | 782.9                                          | 803.9                                         | 554.5                                             | 82.7                                     | 8.1                                       | 1.5                              | 1,337.1                            | 1,379.0                            | 9,445.0         |
| II .....                | 10,262.0        | 1,173.9                                                                        | 796.3                                          | 814.0                                         | 548.5                                             | 83.5                                     | 7.4                                       | -1.5                             | 1,352.3                            | 1,400.4                            | 9,592.7         |
| III .....               | 10,264.7        | 1,118.0                                                                        | 803.5                                          | 823.0                                         | 546.7                                             | 76.0                                     | 6.5                                       | .0                               | 1,367.8                            | 1,415.4                            | 9,674.3         |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | .....           | .....                                                                          | 817.9                                          | 832.3                                         | 543.0                                             | 84.4                                     | 4.7                                       | .0                               | 1,489.3                            | 1,430.2                            | 9,924.6         |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-28.—*National income by type of income, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | National income | Compensation of employees |                          |            |         |                                   |                                                                 |                                                        | Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |      |          | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                 | Total                     | Wage and salary accruals |            |         | Supplements to wages and salaries |                                                                 |                                                        |                                                                                  |      |          |                                                              |
|                         |                 |                           | Total                    | Government | Other   | Total                             | Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds | Employer contributions for government social insurance | Total                                                                            | Farm | Non-farm |                                                              |
| 1959 .....              | 455.8           | 281.0                     | 259.8                    | 46.1       | 213.8   | 21.1                              | 13.3                                                            | 7.9                                                    | 50.7                                                                             | 10.0 | 40.6     | 16.2                                                         |
| 1960 .....              | 474.9           | 296.4                     | 272.9                    | 49.2       | 223.7   | 23.6                              | 14.3                                                            | 9.3                                                    | 50.8                                                                             | 10.5 | 40.3     | 17.1                                                         |
| 1961 .....              | 491.6           | 305.3                     | 280.5                    | 52.5       | 228.0   | 24.8                              | 15.2                                                            | 9.6                                                    | 53.2                                                                             | 11.0 | 42.2     | 17.9                                                         |
| 1962 .....              | 530.1           | 327.1                     | 299.4                    | 56.3       | 243.0   | 27.8                              | 16.6                                                            | 11.2                                                   | 55.4                                                                             | 11.0 | 44.4     | 18.8                                                         |
| 1963 .....              | 560.6           | 345.2                     | 314.9                    | 60.0       | 254.8   | 30.4                              | 18.0                                                            | 12.4                                                   | 56.5                                                                             | 10.8 | 45.7     | 19.5                                                         |
| 1964 .....              | 602.7           | 370.7                     | 337.8                    | 64.9       | 272.9   | 32.9                              | 20.3                                                            | 12.6                                                   | 59.4                                                                             | 9.6  | 49.8     | 19.6                                                         |
| 1965 .....              | 653.4           | 399.5                     | 363.8                    | 69.9       | 293.8   | 35.7                              | 22.7                                                            | 13.1                                                   | 63.9                                                                             | 11.8 | 52.1     | 20.2                                                         |
| 1966 .....              | 711.0           | 442.7                     | 400.3                    | 78.4       | 321.9   | 42.3                              | 25.5                                                            | 16.8                                                   | 68.2                                                                             | 12.8 | 55.4     | 20.8                                                         |
| 1967 .....              | 751.9           | 475.1                     | 429.0                    | 86.5       | 342.5   | 46.1                              | 28.1                                                            | 18.0                                                   | 69.8                                                                             | 11.5 | 58.4     | 21.2                                                         |
| 1968 .....              | 823.2           | 524.3                     | 472.0                    | 96.7       | 375.3   | 52.3                              | 32.4                                                            | 20.0                                                   | 74.3                                                                             | 11.5 | 62.8     | 20.9                                                         |
| 1969 .....              | 889.7           | 577.6                     | 518.3                    | 105.6      | 412.7   | 59.3                              | 36.5                                                            | 22.8                                                   | 77.4                                                                             | 12.6 | 64.7     | 21.2                                                         |
| 1970 .....              | 930.9           | 617.2                     | 551.6                    | 117.2      | 434.3   | 65.7                              | 41.8                                                            | 23.8                                                   | 78.4                                                                             | 12.7 | 65.7     | 21.4                                                         |
| 1971 .....              | 1,008.1         | 658.9                     | 584.5                    | 126.8      | 457.8   | 74.4                              | 47.9                                                            | 26.4                                                   | 84.8                                                                             | 13.2 | 71.6     | 22.4                                                         |
| 1972 .....              | 1,111.2         | 725.1                     | 638.8                    | 137.9      | 500.9   | 86.4                              | 55.2                                                            | 31.2                                                   | 95.9                                                                             | 16.8 | 79.1     | 23.4                                                         |
| 1973 .....              | 1,247.4         | 811.2                     | 708.8                    | 148.8      | 560.0   | 102.5                             | 62.7                                                            | 39.8                                                   | 113.5                                                                            | 28.9 | 84.6     | 24.3                                                         |
| 1974 .....              | 1,342.1         | 890.2                     | 772.3                    | 160.5      | 611.8   | 118.0                             | 73.3                                                            | 44.7                                                   | 113.1                                                                            | 23.2 | 89.9     | 24.3                                                         |
| 1975 .....              | 1,445.9         | 949.1                     | 814.8                    | 176.2      | 638.6   | 134.3                             | 87.6                                                            | 46.7                                                   | 119.5                                                                            | 21.7 | 97.8     | 23.7                                                         |
| 1976 .....              | 1,611.8         | 1,059.3                   | 899.7                    | 188.9      | 710.8   | 159.6                             | 105.2                                                           | 54.4                                                   | 132.2                                                                            | 17.0 | 115.2    | 22.3                                                         |
| 1977 .....              | 1,798.9         | 1,180.5                   | 994.2                    | 202.6      | 791.6   | 186.4                             | 125.3                                                           | 61.1                                                   | 145.7                                                                            | 15.7 | 130.0    | 20.7                                                         |
| 1978 .....              | 2,027.4         | 1,336.1                   | 1,121.2                  | 220.0      | 901.2   | 214.9                             | 143.4                                                           | 71.5                                                   | 166.6                                                                            | 19.6 | 147.1    | 22.1                                                         |
| 1979 .....              | 2,249.1         | 1,500.8                   | 1,255.8                  | 237.1      | 1,018.7 | 245.0                             | 162.4                                                           | 82.6                                                   | 180.1                                                                            | 21.8 | 158.3    | 23.8                                                         |
| 1980 .....              | 2,439.3         | 1,651.8                   | 1,377.6                  | 261.5      | 1,116.2 | 274.2                             | 185.2                                                           | 88.9                                                   | 174.1                                                                            | 11.3 | 162.8    | 30.0                                                         |
| 1981 .....              | 2,742.4         | 1,825.8                   | 1,517.5                  | 285.8      | 1,231.7 | 308.3                             | 204.7                                                           | 103.6                                                  | 183.0                                                                            | 18.7 | 164.3    | 38.0                                                         |
| 1982 .....              | 2,864.3         | 1,925.8                   | 1,593.7                  | 307.5      | 1,286.2 | 332.1                             | 222.4                                                           | 109.8                                                  | 176.3                                                                            | 13.1 | 163.3    | 38.8                                                         |
| 1983 .....              | 3,084.2         | 2,042.6                   | 1,684.6                  | 324.8      | 1,359.8 | 358.0                             | 238.1                                                           | 119.9                                                  | 192.5                                                                            | 6.0  | 186.5    | 37.8                                                         |
| 1984 .....              | 3,482.3         | 2,255.6                   | 1,855.1                  | 348.1      | 1,507.0 | 400.5                             | 261.5                                                           | 139.0                                                  | 243.3                                                                            | 20.6 | 222.7    | 40.2                                                         |
| 1985 .....              | 3,723.4         | 2,424.7                   | 1,995.5                  | 373.9      | 1,621.6 | 429.2                             | 281.5                                                           | 147.7                                                  | 262.3                                                                            | 20.8 | 241.5    | 41.9                                                         |
| 1986 .....              | 3,902.3         | 2,570.1                   | 2,114.8                  | 397.0      | 1,717.9 | 455.3                             | 297.5                                                           | 157.9                                                  | 275.7                                                                            | 22.6 | 253.1    | 33.5                                                         |
| 1987 .....              | 4,173.7         | 2,750.2                   | 2,270.7                  | 422.6      | 1,848.1 | 479.5                             | 313.2                                                           | 166.3                                                  | 302.2                                                                            | 28.7 | 273.5    | 33.5                                                         |
| 1988 .....              | 4,549.4         | 2,967.2                   | 2,452.9                  | 451.3      | 2,001.6 | 514.2                             | 329.6                                                           | 184.6                                                  | 341.6                                                                            | 26.8 | 314.7    | 40.6                                                         |
| 1989 .....              | 4,826.6         | 3,145.2                   | 2,596.3                  | 480.2      | 2,116.2 | 548.9                             | 355.2                                                           | 193.7                                                  | 363.3                                                                            | 33.0 | 330.3    | 43.1                                                         |
| 1990 .....              | 5,089.1         | 3,338.2                   | 2,754.0                  | 517.7      | 2,236.3 | 584.2                             | 377.8                                                           | 206.5                                                  | 380.6                                                                            | 31.9 | 348.7    | 50.7                                                         |
| 1991 .....              | 5,227.9         | 3,445.2                   | 2,823.0                  | 546.8      | 2,276.2 | 622.3                             | 407.1                                                           | 215.1                                                  | 377.1                                                                            | 26.7 | 350.4    | 60.3                                                         |
| 1992 .....              | 5,512.8         | 3,635.4                   | 2,964.5                  | 569.2      | 2,395.3 | 670.9                             | 442.5                                                           | 228.4                                                  | 427.6                                                                            | 34.5 | 393.0    | 78.0                                                         |
| 1993 .....              | 5,773.4         | 3,801.4                   | 3,089.2                  | 586.8      | 2,502.4 | 712.2                             | 472.4                                                           | 239.8                                                  | 453.8                                                                            | 31.2 | 422.6    | 95.6                                                         |
| 1994 .....              | 6,122.3         | 3,997.2                   | 3,249.8                  | 606.2      | 2,643.5 | 747.5                             | 493.3                                                           | 254.1                                                  | 473.3                                                                            | 33.9 | 439.4    | 119.7                                                        |
| 1995 .....              | 6,453.9         | 4,193.3                   | 3,435.7                  | 625.5      | 2,810.2 | 757.7                             | 493.6                                                           | 264.0                                                  | 492.1                                                                            | 22.7 | 469.5    | 122.1                                                        |
| 1996 .....              | 6,840.1         | 4,390.5                   | 3,623.2                  | 644.4      | 2,978.8 | 767.3                             | 492.5                                                           | 274.9                                                  | 543.2                                                                            | 37.3 | 505.9    | 131.5                                                        |
| 1997 .....              | 7,292.2         | 4,661.7                   | 3,874.7                  | 668.1      | 3,206.6 | 787.0                             | 497.5                                                           | 289.5                                                  | 576.0                                                                            | 34.2 | 541.8    | 128.8                                                        |
| 1998 .....              | 7,752.8         | 5,019.4                   | 4,182.7                  | 697.3      | 3,485.5 | 836.7                             | 529.7                                                           | 307.0                                                  | 627.8                                                                            | 29.4 | 598.4    | 137.5                                                        |
| 1999 .....              | 8,236.7         | 5,357.1                   | 4,471.4                  | 729.3      | 3,742.1 | 885.7                             | 562.4                                                           | 323.3                                                  | 678.3                                                                            | 28.6 | 649.7    | 147.3                                                        |
| 2000 .....              | 8,795.2         | 5,782.7                   | 4,829.2                  | 774.7      | 4,054.5 | 953.4                             | 609.9                                                           | 343.5                                                  | 728.4                                                                            | 22.7 | 705.7    | 150.3                                                        |
| 2001 .....              | 8,979.8         | 5,942.1                   | 4,942.8                  | 815.9      | 4,126.9 | 999.3                             | 642.7                                                           | 356.6                                                  | 771.9                                                                            | 19.7 | 752.2    | 167.4                                                        |
| 2002 .....              | 9,225.4         | 6,069.5                   | 4,976.3                  | 862.6      | 4,113.7 | 1,093.2                           | 729.6                                                           | 363.6                                                  | 769.6                                                                            | 9.7  | 759.9    | 170.9                                                        |
| 2003 .....              | 9,679.6         | 6,289.0                   | 5,103.6                  | 897.9      | 4,205.6 | 1,185.5                           | 808.9                                                           | 376.6                                                  | 834.1                                                                            | 21.8 | 812.3    | 153.8                                                        |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | .....           | 6,616.6                   | 5,342.6                  | 925.8      | 4,416.7 | 1,274.1                           | 875.4                                                           | 398.7                                                  | 902.4                                                                            | 18.0 | 884.4    | 165.6                                                        |
| 2000:I .....            | 8,680.5         | 5,694.1                   | 4,760.0                  | 762.0      | 3,998.0 | 934.1                             | 593.9                                                           | 340.2                                                  | 709.3                                                                            | 23.2 | 686.1    | 153.8                                                        |
| II .....                | 8,750.4         | 5,727.2                   | 4,783.2                  | 772.8      | 4,010.5 | 944.0                             | 603.7                                                           | 340.3                                                  | 726.5                                                                            | 23.8 | 702.7    | 148.5                                                        |
| III .....               | 8,858.3         | 5,837.4                   | 4,874.9                  | 779.2      | 4,095.8 | 962.5                             | 616.5                                                           | 346.0                                                  | 735.6                                                                            | 23.0 | 712.6    | 148.2                                                        |
| IV .....                | 8,891.7         | 5,871.9                   | 4,898.8                  | 784.9      | 4,113.9 | 973.1                             | 625.6                                                           | 347.6                                                  | 742.1                                                                            | 20.7 | 721.4    | 150.5                                                        |
| 2001:I .....            | 8,987.6         | 5,946.2                   | 4,961.1                  | 798.0      | 4,163.0 | 985.1                             | 629.3                                                           | 355.8                                                  | 769.4                                                                            | 21.9 | 747.5    | 155.3                                                        |
| II .....                | 9,001.5         | 5,944.6                   | 4,951.4                  | 809.1      | 4,142.2 | 993.2                             | 636.4                                                           | 356.9                                                  | 770.6                                                                            | 19.2 | 751.5    | 161.7                                                        |
| III .....               | 8,890.3         | 5,939.3                   | 4,935.2                  | 822.2      | 4,113.0 | 1,004.1                           | 647.2                                                           | 356.9                                                  | 773.4                                                                            | 17.7 | 755.7    | 176.4                                                        |
| IV .....                | 9,039.9         | 5,938.3                   | 4,923.4                  | 834.1      | 4,089.4 | 1,014.8                           | 657.9                                                           | 356.9                                                  | 774.2                                                                            | 20.0 | 754.1    | 176.2                                                        |
| 2002:I .....            | 9,136.5         | 6,010.2                   | 4,956.2                  | 850.7      | 4,105.6 | 1,054.0                           | 691.5                                                           | 362.5                                                  | 762.2                                                                            | 10.8 | 751.4    | 179.7                                                        |
| II .....                | 9,222.3         | 6,068.3                   | 4,980.3                  | 859.7      | 4,120.6 | 1,088.0                           | 723.8                                                           | 364.2                                                  | 769.0                                                                            | 10.4 | 758.6    | 184.7                                                        |
| III .....               | 9,241.6         | 6,086.0                   | 4,981.2                  | 866.8      | 4,114.4 | 1,104.8                           | 740.9                                                           | 363.9                                                  | 770.4                                                                            | 8.7  | 761.7    | 165.4                                                        |
| IV .....                | 9,301.3         | 6,113.4                   | 4,987.3                  | 873.2      | 4,114.1 | 1,126.0                           | 762.0                                                           | 364.0                                                  | 776.7                                                                            | 8.8  | 767.9    | 153.8                                                        |
| 2003:I .....            | 9,407.7         | 6,179.1                   | 5,024.7                  | 889.2      | 4,135.6 | 1,154.3                           | 782.7                                                           | 371.6                                                  | 794.0                                                                            | 13.8 | 780.2    | 155.5                                                        |
| II .....                | 9,568.8         | 6,245.6                   | 5,072.0                  | 896.4      | 4,175.6 | 1,173.7                           | 799.0                                                           | 374.6                                                  | 825.7                                                                            | 24.1 | 801.6    | 144.1                                                        |
| III .....               | 9,771.1         | 6,324.7                   | 5,128.6                  | 901.1      | 4,227.5 | 1,196.1                           | 817.9                                                           | 378.2                                                  | 852.0                                                                            | 24.8 | 827.2    | 148.8                                                        |
| IV .....                | 9,971.1         | 6,406.7                   | 5,188.9                  | 905.0      | 4,283.9 | 1,217.8                           | 835.9                                                           | 381.9                                                  | 864.7                                                                            | 24.7 | 840.0    | 167.1                                                        |
| 2004:I .....            | 10,128.1        | 6,489.4                   | 5,240.7                  | 918.8      | 4,321.8 | 1,248.8                           | 856.5                                                           | 392.3                                                  | 872.1                                                                            | 17.9 | 854.2    | 172.8                                                        |
| II .....                | 10,262.0        | 6,578.5                   | 5,311.4                  | 922.0      | 4,389.3 | 1,267.2                           | 870.4                                                           | 396.8                                                  | 901.4                                                                            | 18.9 | 882.5    | 172.6                                                        |
| III .....               | 10,264.7        | 6,657.4                   | 5,375.0                  | 928.2      | 4,446.8 | 1,282.3                           | 881.6                                                           | 400.8                                                  | 902.9                                                                            | 13.6 | 889.3    | 153.8                                                        |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | .....           | 6,741.1                   | 5,443.2                  | 934.3      | 4,508.9 | 1,297.9                           | 892.9                                                           | 405.0                                                  | 933.1                                                                            | 21.6 | 911.6    | 163.1                                                        |

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-28.—*National income by type of income, 1959–2004—Continued*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |                                                                                        |                    |                           |                   |                                |                       |                                | Net interest and miscellaneous payments | Taxes on production and imports | Less: Subsidies | Business current trans-fer payments (net) | Current surplus of government enterprises |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                         | Total                                                                          | Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment |                    |                           |                   |                                |                       | Capital consumption adjustment |                                         |                                 |                 |                                           |                                           |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |                                                                                | Total                                                                                  | Profits            |                           |                   | Inventory valuation adjustment |                       |                                |                                         |                                 |                 |                                           |                                           |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |                                                                                |                                                                                        | Profits before tax | Taxes on corporate income | Profits after tax |                                |                       |                                |                                         |                                 |                 |                                           |                                           |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |                                                                                |                                                                                        |                    |                           | Total             | Net dividends                  | Undistributed profits |                                |                                         |                                 |                 |                                           |                                           |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 .....              | 55.7                                                                           | 53.5                                                                                   | 53.8               | 23.7                      | 30.0              | 12.6                           | 17.5                  | -0.3                           | 2.2                                     | 9.6                             | 41.1            | 1.1                                       | 1.8                                       | 1.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 .....              | 53.8                                                                           | 51.5                                                                                   | 51.6               | 22.8                      | 28.8              | 13.4                           | 15.5                  | -2                             | 2.3                                     | 10.6                            | 44.6            | 1.1                                       | 1.9                                       | .9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 .....              | 54.9                                                                           | 51.8                                                                                   | 51.6               | 22.9                      | 28.7              | 13.9                           | 14.8                  | .3                             | 3.0                                     | 12.5                            | 47.0            | 2.0                                       | 2.0                                       | .8   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 .....              | 63.3                                                                           | 57.0                                                                                   | 57.0               | 24.1                      | 32.9              | 15.0                           | 17.9                  | .0                             | 6.2                                     | 14.2                            | 50.4            | 2.3                                       | 2.2                                       | .9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 .....              | 69.0                                                                           | 62.1                                                                                   | 62.1               | 26.4                      | 35.7              | 16.2                           | 19.5                  | .1                             | 6.8                                     | 15.2                            | 53.4            | 2.2                                       | 2.7                                       | 1.4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 .....              | 76.5                                                                           | 68.6                                                                                   | 69.1               | 28.2                      | 40.9              | 18.2                           | 22.7                  | -5                             | 7.9                                     | 17.4                            | 57.3            | 2.7                                       | 3.1                                       | 1.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 .....              | 87.5                                                                           | 78.9                                                                                   | 80.2               | 31.1                      | 49.1              | 20.2                           | 28.9                  | -1.2                           | 8.6                                     | 19.6                            | 60.8            | 3.0                                       | 3.6                                       | 1.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 .....              | 93.2                                                                           | 84.6                                                                                   | 86.7               | 33.9                      | 52.8              | 20.7                           | 32.1                  | -2.1                           | 8.6                                     | 22.4                            | 63.3            | 3.9                                       | 3.5                                       | 1.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 .....              | 91.3                                                                           | 82.0                                                                                   | 83.5               | 32.9                      | 50.6              | 21.5                           | 29.1                  | -1.6                           | 9.3                                     | 25.5                            | 68.0            | 3.8                                       | 3.8                                       | .9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 .....              | 98.8                                                                           | 88.8                                                                                   | 92.4               | 39.6                      | 52.8              | 23.5                           | 29.3                  | -3.7                           | 10.0                                    | 27.1                            | 76.5            | 4.2                                       | 4.3                                       | 1.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 .....              | 95.4                                                                           | 85.5                                                                                   | 91.4               | 40.0                      | 51.4              | 24.2                           | 27.2                  | -5.9                           | 9.9                                     | 32.7                            | 84.0            | 4.5                                       | 4.9                                       | 1.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 .....              | 83.6                                                                           | 74.4                                                                                   | 81.0               | 34.8                      | 46.2              | 24.3                           | 21.9                  | -6.6                           | 9.2                                     | 39.1                            | 91.5            | 4.8                                       | 4.5                                       | .0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 .....              | 98.0                                                                           | 88.3                                                                                   | 92.9               | 38.2                      | 54.7              | 25.0                           | 29.7                  | -4.6                           | 9.7                                     | 43.9                            | 100.6           | 4.7                                       | 4.3                                       | -2   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 .....              | 112.1                                                                          | 101.2                                                                                  | 107.8              | 42.3                      | 65.5              | 26.8                           | 38.6                  | -6.6                           | 10.9                                    | 47.9                            | 108.1           | 6.6                                       | 4.9                                       | .5   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 .....              | 125.5                                                                          | 115.3                                                                                  | 134.8              | 50.0                      | 84.9              | 29.9                           | 55.0                  | -19.6                          | 10.2                                    | 55.2                            | 117.3           | 5.2                                       | 6.0                                       | -4   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 .....              | 115.8                                                                          | 109.5                                                                                  | 147.8              | 52.8                      | 95.0              | 33.2                           | 61.8                  | -38.2                          | 6.2                                     | 70.8                            | 125.0           | 3.3                                       | 7.1                                       | -9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 .....              | 134.8                                                                          | 135.0                                                                                  | 145.5              | 51.6                      | 93.9              | 33.0                           | 60.9                  | -10.5                          | -2                                      | 81.6                            | 135.5           | 4.5                                       | 9.4                                       | -3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 .....              | 163.3                                                                          | 165.6                                                                                  | 179.7              | 65.3                      | 114.4             | 39.0                           | 75.4                  | -14.1                          | -2.3                                    | 85.5                            | 146.6           | 5.1                                       | 9.5                                       | -1.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 .....              | 192.4                                                                          | 194.7                                                                                  | 210.4              | 74.4                      | 136.0             | 44.8                           | 91.2                  | -15.7                          | -2.3                                    | 101.1                           | 159.9           | 7.1                                       | 8.4                                       | -2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 .....              | 216.6                                                                          | 222.4                                                                                  | 246.1              | 84.9                      | 161.3             | 50.8                           | 110.5                 | -23.7                          | -5.8                                    | 115.0                           | 171.2           | 8.9                                       | 10.6                                      | -1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 .....              | 223.2                                                                          | 231.8                                                                                  | 271.9              | 90.0                      | 181.9             | 57.5                           | 124.4                 | -40.1                          | -8.5                                    | 138.9                           | 180.4           | 8.5                                       | 13.0                                      | -2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 .....              | 201.1                                                                          | 211.4                                                                                  | 253.5              | 87.2                      | 166.3             | 64.1                           | 102.2                 | -42.1                          | -10.2                                   | 181.8                           | 200.7           | 9.8                                       | 14.4                                      | -4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1981 .....              | 226.1                                                                          | 219.1                                                                                  | 243.7              | 84.3                      | 159.4             | 73.8                           | 85.6                  | -24.6                          | -7.0                                    | 232.3                           | 236.0           | 11.5                                      | 17.6                                      | -4.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1982 .....              | 209.7                                                                          | 191.0                                                                                  | 198.5              | 66.5                      | 132.0             | 77.7                           | 54.3                  | -7.5                           | 18.6                                    | 271.1                           | 241.3           | 15.0                                      | 20.1                                      | -4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1983 .....              | 264.2                                                                          | 226.5                                                                                  | 233.9              | 80.6                      | 153.3             | 83.5                           | 69.8                  | -7.4                           | 37.8                                    | 285.3                           | 263.7           | 21.2                                      | 22.5                                      | -3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 .....              | 318.6                                                                          | 264.6                                                                                  | 268.6              | 97.5                      | 171.1             | 90.8                           | 80.3                  | -4.0                           | 54.0                                    | 327.1                           | 290.2           | 21.0                                      | 30.1                                      | -1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 .....              | 330.3                                                                          | 257.5                                                                                  | 257.4              | 99.4                      | 158.0             | 97.6                           | 60.5                  | .0                             | 72.9                                    | 341.3                           | 308.5           | 21.3                                      | 34.8                                      | .8   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 .....              | 319.5                                                                          | 253.0                                                                                  | 246.0              | 109.7                     | 136.3             | 106.2                          | 30.1                  | 7.1                            | 66.5                                    | 366.8                           | 323.7           | 24.8                                      | 36.6                                      | 1.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 .....              | 368.8                                                                          | 301.4                                                                                  | 317.6              | 130.4                     | 187.2             | 112.3                          | 74.9                  | -16.2                          | 67.5                                    | 366.4                           | 347.9           | 30.2                                      | 33.8                                      | 1.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1988 .....              | 432.6                                                                          | 363.9                                                                                  | 386.1              | 141.6                     | 244.4             | 129.9                          | 114.5                 | -22.2                          | 68.7                                    | 385.3                           | 374.9           | 29.4                                      | 34.0                                      | 2.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 .....              | 426.6                                                                          | 367.4                                                                                  | 383.7              | 146.1                     | 237.7             | 158.0                          | 79.7                  | -16.3                          | 59.2                                    | 432.1                           | 399.3           | 27.2                                      | 39.2                                      | 4.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 .....              | 437.8                                                                          | 396.6                                                                                  | 409.5              | 145.4                     | 264.1             | 169.1                          | 95.0                  | -12.9                          | 41.2                                    | 442.2                           | 425.5           | 26.8                                      | 39.4                                      | 1.6  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 .....              | 451.2                                                                          | 427.9                                                                                  | 423.0              | 138.6                     | 284.4             | 180.7                          | 103.7                 | 4.9                            | 23.3                                    | 418.2                           | 457.5           | 27.3                                      | 39.9                                      | 5.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 .....              | 479.3                                                                          | 458.3                                                                                  | 461.1              | 148.7                     | 312.4             | 187.9                          | 124.5                 | -2.8                           | 21.1                                    | 388.5                           | 483.8           | 29.9                                      | 42.4                                      | 7.6  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 .....              | 541.9                                                                          | 513.1                                                                                  | 517.1              | 171.0                     | 346.1             | 202.8                          | 143.3                 | -4.0                           | 28.8                                    | 365.7                           | 503.4           | 36.4                                      | 40.7                                      | 7.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 .....              | 600.3                                                                          | 564.6                                                                                  | 577.1              | 193.7                     | 383.3             | 234.7                          | 148.6                 | -12.4                          | 35.7                                    | 366.4                           | 545.6           | 32.2                                      | 43.3                                      | 8.6  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 .....              | 696.7                                                                          | 656.0                                                                                  | 674.3              | 218.7                     | 455.6             | 254.2                          | 201.4                 | -18.3                          | 40.7                                    | 367.1                           | 558.2           | 34.0                                      | 46.9                                      | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 .....              | 786.2                                                                          | 736.1                                                                                  | 733.0              | 231.7                     | 501.4             | 297.6                          | 203.8                 | 3.1                            | 50.1                                    | 376.2                           | 581.1           | 34.3                                      | 53.1                                      | 12.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....              | 868.5                                                                          | 812.3                                                                                  | 798.2              | 246.1                     | 552.1             | 334.5                          | 217.6                 | 14.1                           | 56.2                                    | 415.6                           | 612.0           | 32.9                                      | 49.9                                      | 12.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....              | 801.6                                                                          | 738.5                                                                                  | 718.3              | 248.3                     | 470.0             | 351.6                          | 118.3                 | 20.2                           | 63.1                                    | 487.1                           | 639.8           | 35.4                                      | 64.7                                      | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....              | 851.3                                                                          | 776.8                                                                                  | 775.9              | 258.6                     | 517.2             | 337.4                          | 179.9                 | 1.0                            | 74.5                                    | 495.4                           | 674.0           | 44.2                                      | 67.4                                      | 10.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....              | 817.9                                                                          | 759.3                                                                                  | 773.4              | 265.2                     | 508.2             | 377.9                          | 130.3                 | -14.1                          | 58.6                                    | 559.0                           | 708.9           | 44.3                                      | 87.1                                      | 5.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....              | 767.3                                                                          | 719.2                                                                                  | 707.9              | 204.1                     | 503.8             | 370.9                          | 132.9                 | 11.3                           | 48.1                                    | 566.3                           | 728.6           | 55.3                                      | 92.8                                      | -1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 .....              | 874.6                                                                          | 756.8                                                                                  | 758.0              | 183.8                     | 574.2             | 390.0                          | 184.1                 | -1.2                           | 117.8                                   | 532.9                           | 762.6           | 38.2                                      | 80.9                                      | 2.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 .....              | 1,021.1                                                                        | 860.4                                                                                  | 874.5              | 234.9                     | 639.6             | 395.3                          | 244.2                 | -14.1                          | 160.8                                   | 543.0                           | 798.1           | 46.7                                      | 77.7                                      | 9.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | .....                                                                          | .....                                                                                  | .....              | .....                     | 443.9             | .....                          | .....                 | .....                          | 239.4                                   | 548.2                           | 840.1           | 39.9                                      | 81.7                                      | 6.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: I .....           | 832.6                                                                          | 766.8                                                                                  | 795.4              | 280.8                     | 514.6             | 360.3                          | 154.4                 | -28.6                          | 65.8                                    | 548.3                           | 697.6           | 44.4                                      | 81.3                                      | 7.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II .....                | 833.0                                                                          | 773.5                                                                                  | 784.8              | 272.5                     | 512.2             | 377.3                          | 135.0                 | -11.3                          | 59.6                                    | 560.6                           | 706.9           | 44.4                                      | 85.0                                      | 7.1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III .....               | 811.8                                                                          | 756.3                                                                                  | 762.6              | 260.3                     | 502.3             | 386.6                          | 115.7                 | -6.3                           | 55.5                                    | 564.3                           | 712.2           | 44.3                                      | 88.9                                      | 4.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV .....                | 794.3                                                                          | 740.7                                                                                  | 750.8              | 247.1                     | 503.7             | 387.6                          | 116.1                 | -10.1                          | 53.6                                    | 563.0                           | 718.7           | 44.1                                      | 93.1                                      | 2.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001: I .....           | 778.7                                                                          | 750.5                                                                                  | 754.6              | 222.5                     | 532.1             | 379.2                          | 152.9                 | -4.1                           | 28.2                                    | 565.2                           | 725.1           | 52.3                                      | 98.3                                      | 1.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II .....                | 783.1                                                                          | 756.0                                                                                  | 755.0              | 217.9                     | 537.1             | 370.1                          | 167.0                 | 1.1                            | 27.1                                    | 569.9                           | 726.3           | 58.4                                      | 104.8                                     | -1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III .....               | 714.5                                                                          | 689.1                                                                                  | 671.1              | 197.6                     | 473.6             | 366.0                          | 107.5                 | 18.0                           | 25.4                                    | 565.5                           | 725.6           | 67.3                                      | 65.7                                      | -2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV .....                | 793.0                                                                          | 681.3                                                                                  | 650.9              | 178.6                     | 472.4             | 368.4                          | 104.0                 | 30.4                           | 111.7                                   | 564.8                           | 737.6           | 43.1                                      | 102.5                                     | -3.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002: I .....           | 838.2                                                                          | 711.7                                                                                  | 695.8              | 168.9                     | 526.9             | 378.7                          | 148.2                 | 15.9                           | 126.6                                   | 549.2                           | 747.3           | 38.9                                      | 89.6                                      | -9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II .....                | 868.4                                                                          | 747.5                                                                                  | 745.9              | 183.5                     | 562.4             | 389.2                          | 173.2                 | 1.6                            | 121.0                                   | 527.3                           | 760.1           | 36.8                                      | 81.3                                      | -1   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III .....               | 876.2                                                                          | 761.2                                                                                  | 770.0              | 188.3                     | 584.8             | 395.3                          | 189.4                 | -11.8                          | 115.0                                   | 526.8                           | 771.2           | 38.4                                      | 78.0                                      | 6.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV .....                | 915.4                                                                          | 806.8                                                                                  | 817.4              | 194.7                     | 622.7             | 396.9                          | 225.7                 | -10.6                          | 108.6                                   | 528.3                           | 771.8           | 38.7                                      | 74.6                                      | 6.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003: I .....           | 912.0                                                                          | 798.7                                                                                  | 826.1              | 224.0                     | 602.1             | 396.0                          | 206.1                 | -27.4                          | 113.3                                   | 541.3                           | 783.5           | 42.8                                      | 74.8                                      | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II .....                | 986.2                                                                          | 823.5                                                                                  | 824.5              | 224.6                     | 600.0             | 394.7                          | 205.3                 | -1.0                           | 162.7                                   | 542.8                           | 792.9           | 55.2                                      | 76.9                                      | 9.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III .....               | 1,057.1                                                                        | 877.2                                                                                  | 881.0              | 238.7                     | 642.3             | 394.1                          | 248.1                 | -3.8                           | 179.9                                   | 542.8                           | 802.0           | 44.5                                      | 78.9                                      | 9.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV .....                | 1,129.1                                                                        | 941.9                                                                                  | 966.2              | 252.3                     | 713.9             | 396.4                          | 317.5                 | -24.3                          | 187.2                                   | 545.3                           | 813.9           | 44.4                                      | 80.1                                      | 8.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004: I .....           | 1,165.6                                                                        | 925.4                                                                                  | 962.4              | 256.5                     | 705.9             | 403.4                          | 302.5                 | -37.0                          | 240.2                                   | 554.5                           | 823.3           | 40.4                                      | 82.7                                      | 8.1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II .....                | 1,173.9                                                                        | 940.6                                                                                  | 988.3              | 271.2                     | 717.1             | 413.2                          | 303.9                 | -47.8                          | 233.3                                   | 548.5                           | 835.7           | 39.4                                      | 83.5                                      | 7.4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III .....               | 1,118.0                                                                        | 895.0                                                                                  | 932.8              | 253.3                     | 679.5             | 424.0                          | 255.5                 | -37.8                          | 223.0                                   | 546.7                           | 843.1           | 39.7                                      | 76.0                                      | 6.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | .....                                                                          | .....                                                                                  | .....              | .....                     | 534.7             | .....                          | .....                 | .....                          | 261.2                                   | 543.0                           | 858.1           | 40.2                                      | 84.4                                      | 4.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-29.—*Sources of personal income, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Personal income | Compensation of employees, received |                    |            |       |                                                                 |                                                        |       | Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |      |          | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                 | Wage and salary disbursements       |                    |            |       | Supplements to wages and salaries                               |                                                        |       | Total                                                                            | Farm | Non-farm |                                                              |
|                         |                 | Total                               | Private industries | Government | Total | Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds | Employer contributions for government social insurance |       |                                                                                  |      |          |                                                              |
|                         |                 |                                     |                    |            |       |                                                                 |                                                        |       |                                                                                  |      |          |                                                              |
| 1959 .....              | 392.8           | 281.0                               | 259.8              | 213.8      | 46.1  | 21.1                                                            | 13.3                                                   | 7.9   | 50.7                                                                             | 10.0 | 40.6     | 16.2                                                         |
| 1960 .....              | 411.5           | 296.4                               | 272.9              | 223.7      | 49.2  | 23.6                                                            | 14.3                                                   | 9.3   | 50.8                                                                             | 10.5 | 40.3     | 17.1                                                         |
| 1961 .....              | 429.0           | 305.3                               | 280.5              | 228.0      | 52.5  | 24.8                                                            | 15.2                                                   | 9.6   | 53.2                                                                             | 11.0 | 42.2     | 17.9                                                         |
| 1962 .....              | 456.7           | 327.1                               | 299.4              | 243.0      | 56.3  | 27.8                                                            | 16.6                                                   | 11.2  | 55.4                                                                             | 11.0 | 44.4     | 18.8                                                         |
| 1963 .....              | 479.6           | 345.2                               | 314.9              | 254.8      | 60.0  | 30.4                                                            | 18.0                                                   | 12.4  | 56.5                                                                             | 10.8 | 45.7     | 19.5                                                         |
| 1964 .....              | 514.6           | 370.7                               | 337.8              | 272.9      | 64.9  | 32.9                                                            | 20.3                                                   | 12.6  | 59.4                                                                             | 9.6  | 49.8     | 19.6                                                         |
| 1965 .....              | 555.7           | 399.5                               | 363.8              | 293.8      | 69.9  | 35.7                                                            | 22.7                                                   | 13.1  | 63.9                                                                             | 11.8 | 52.1     | 20.2                                                         |
| 1966 .....              | 603.9           | 442.7                               | 400.3              | 321.9      | 78.4  | 42.3                                                            | 25.5                                                   | 16.8  | 68.2                                                                             | 12.8 | 55.4     | 20.8                                                         |
| 1967 .....              | 648.3           | 475.1                               | 429.0              | 342.5      | 86.5  | 46.1                                                            | 28.1                                                   | 18.0  | 69.8                                                                             | 11.5 | 58.4     | 21.2                                                         |
| 1968 .....              | 712.0           | 524.3                               | 472.0              | 375.3      | 96.7  | 52.3                                                            | 32.4                                                   | 20.0  | 74.3                                                                             | 11.5 | 62.8     | 20.9                                                         |
| 1969 .....              | 778.5           | 577.6                               | 518.3              | 412.7      | 105.6 | 59.3                                                            | 36.5                                                   | 22.8  | 77.4                                                                             | 12.6 | 64.7     | 21.2                                                         |
| 1970 .....              | 838.8           | 617.2                               | 551.6              | 434.3      | 117.2 | 65.7                                                            | 41.8                                                   | 23.8  | 78.4                                                                             | 12.7 | 65.7     | 21.4                                                         |
| 1971 .....              | 903.5           | 658.3                               | 584.0              | 457.4      | 126.6 | 74.4                                                            | 47.9                                                   | 26.4  | 84.8                                                                             | 13.2 | 71.6     | 22.4                                                         |
| 1972 .....              | 992.7           | 725.1                               | 638.8              | 501.2      | 137.6 | 86.4                                                            | 55.2                                                   | 31.2  | 95.9                                                                             | 16.8 | 79.1     | 23.4                                                         |
| 1973 .....              | 1,110.7         | 811.3                               | 708.8              | 560.0      | 148.8 | 102.5                                                           | 62.7                                                   | 39.8  | 113.5                                                                            | 28.9 | 84.6     | 24.3                                                         |
| 1974 .....              | 1,222.6         | 890.7                               | 772.8              | 611.8      | 161.0 | 118.0                                                           | 73.3                                                   | 44.7  | 113.1                                                                            | 23.2 | 89.9     | 24.3                                                         |
| 1975 .....              | 1,335.0         | 949.0                               | 814.7              | 638.6      | 176.1 | 134.3                                                           | 87.6                                                   | 46.7  | 119.5                                                                            | 21.7 | 97.8     | 23.7                                                         |
| 1976 .....              | 1,474.8         | 1,059.2                             | 899.6              | 710.8      | 188.8 | 159.6                                                           | 105.2                                                  | 54.4  | 132.2                                                                            | 17.0 | 115.2    | 22.3                                                         |
| 1977 .....              | 1,633.2         | 1,180.4                             | 994.1              | 791.6      | 202.5 | 186.4                                                           | 125.3                                                  | 61.1  | 145.7                                                                            | 15.7 | 130.0    | 20.7                                                         |
| 1978 .....              | 1,837.7         | 1,335.8                             | 1,120.9            | 901.2      | 219.7 | 214.9                                                           | 143.4                                                  | 71.5  | 166.6                                                                            | 19.6 | 147.1    | 22.1                                                         |
| 1979 .....              | 2,062.2         | 1,501.0                             | 1,256.0            | 1,018.7    | 237.3 | 245.0                                                           | 162.4                                                  | 82.6  | 180.1                                                                            | 21.8 | 158.3    | 23.8                                                         |
| 1980 .....              | 2,307.9         | 1,651.8                             | 1,377.7            | 1,116.2    | 261.5 | 274.2                                                           | 185.2                                                  | 88.9  | 174.1                                                                            | 11.3 | 162.8    | 30.0                                                         |
| 1981 .....              | 2,591.3         | 1,825.7                             | 1,517.5            | 1,231.7    | 285.8 | 308.3                                                           | 204.7                                                  | 103.6 | 183.0                                                                            | 18.7 | 164.3    | 38.0                                                         |
| 1982 .....              | 2,775.3         | 1,925.9                             | 1,593.7            | 1,286.2    | 307.5 | 332.1                                                           | 222.4                                                  | 109.8 | 176.3                                                                            | 13.1 | 163.3    | 38.8                                                         |
| 1983 .....              | 2,960.7         | 2,043.0                             | 1,685.0            | 1,359.8    | 325.2 | 358.0                                                           | 238.1                                                  | 119.9 | 192.5                                                                            | 6.0  | 186.5    | 37.8                                                         |
| 1984 .....              | 3,289.5         | 2,255.4                             | 1,854.9            | 1,507.0    | 347.9 | 400.5                                                           | 261.5                                                  | 139.0 | 243.3                                                                            | 20.6 | 222.7    | 40.2                                                         |
| 1985 .....              | 3,526.7         | 2,424.9                             | 1,995.7            | 1,621.6    | 374.1 | 429.2                                                           | 281.5                                                  | 147.7 | 262.3                                                                            | 20.8 | 241.5    | 41.9                                                         |
| 1986 .....              | 3,722.4         | 2,570.1                             | 2,114.8            | 1,717.9    | 397.0 | 455.3                                                           | 297.5                                                  | 157.9 | 275.7                                                                            | 22.6 | 253.1    | 33.5                                                         |
| 1987 .....              | 3,947.4         | 2,750.2                             | 2,270.7            | 1,848.1    | 422.6 | 479.5                                                           | 313.2                                                  | 166.3 | 302.2                                                                            | 28.7 | 273.5    | 33.5                                                         |
| 1988 .....              | 4,253.7         | 2,967.2                             | 2,452.9            | 2,001.6    | 451.3 | 514.2                                                           | 329.6                                                  | 184.6 | 341.6                                                                            | 26.8 | 314.7    | 40.6                                                         |
| 1989 .....              | 4,587.8         | 3,145.2                             | 2,596.3            | 2,116.2    | 480.2 | 548.9                                                           | 355.2                                                  | 193.7 | 363.3                                                                            | 33.0 | 330.3    | 43.1                                                         |
| 1990 .....              | 4,878.6         | 3,338.2                             | 2,754.0            | 2,236.3    | 517.7 | 584.2                                                           | 377.8                                                  | 206.5 | 380.6                                                                            | 31.9 | 348.7    | 50.7                                                         |
| 1991 .....              | 5,051.0         | 3,445.3                             | 2,823.0            | 2,276.2    | 546.8 | 622.3                                                           | 407.1                                                  | 215.1 | 377.1                                                                            | 26.7 | 350.4    | 60.3                                                         |
| 1992 .....              | 5,362.0         | 3,651.2                             | 2,980.3            | 2,411.1    | 569.2 | 670.9                                                           | 442.5                                                  | 228.4 | 427.6                                                                            | 34.5 | 393.0    | 78.0                                                         |
| 1993 .....              | 5,558.5         | 3,794.9                             | 3,082.7            | 2,496.0    | 586.8 | 712.2                                                           | 472.4                                                  | 239.8 | 453.8                                                                            | 31.2 | 422.6    | 95.6                                                         |
| 1994 .....              | 5,842.5         | 3,979.6                             | 3,232.1            | 2,625.9    | 606.2 | 747.5                                                           | 493.3                                                  | 254.1 | 473.3                                                                            | 33.9 | 439.4    | 119.7                                                        |
| 1995 .....              | 6,152.3         | 4,177.0                             | 3,419.3            | 2,793.8    | 625.5 | 757.7                                                           | 493.6                                                  | 264.0 | 492.1                                                                            | 22.7 | 469.5    | 122.1                                                        |
| 1996 .....              | 6,520.6         | 4,386.9                             | 3,619.6            | 2,975.2    | 644.4 | 767.3                                                           | 492.5                                                  | 274.9 | 543.2                                                                            | 37.3 | 505.9    | 131.5                                                        |
| 1997 .....              | 6,915.1         | 4,664.6                             | 3,877.6            | 3,209.5    | 668.1 | 787.0                                                           | 497.5                                                  | 289.5 | 576.0                                                                            | 34.2 | 541.8    | 128.8                                                        |
| 1998 .....              | 7,423.0         | 5,020.1                             | 4,183.4            | 3,486.2    | 697.3 | 836.7                                                           | 529.7                                                  | 307.0 | 627.8                                                                            | 29.4 | 598.4    | 137.5                                                        |
| 1999 .....              | 7,802.4         | 5,352.0                             | 4,466.3            | 3,736.9    | 729.3 | 885.7                                                           | 562.4                                                  | 323.3 | 678.3                                                                            | 28.6 | 649.7    | 147.3                                                        |
| 2000 .....              | 8,429.7         | 5,782.7                             | 4,829.2            | 4,054.5    | 774.7 | 953.4                                                           | 609.9                                                  | 343.5 | 728.4                                                                            | 22.7 | 705.7    | 150.3                                                        |
| 2001 .....              | 8,724.1         | 5,942.1                             | 4,942.8            | 4,126.9    | 815.9 | 999.3                                                           | 642.7                                                  | 356.6 | 771.9                                                                            | 19.7 | 752.2    | 167.4                                                        |
| 2002 .....              | 8,878.9         | 6,069.5                             | 4,976.3            | 4,113.7    | 862.6 | 1,093.2                                                         | 729.6                                                  | 363.6 | 769.6                                                                            | 9.7  | 759.9    | 170.9                                                        |
| 2003 .....              | 9,161.8         | 6,289.0                             | 5,103.6            | 4,205.6    | 897.9 | 1,185.5                                                         | 808.9                                                  | 376.6 | 834.1                                                                            | 21.8 | 812.3    | 153.8                                                        |
| 2004 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 9,659.1         | 6,616.6                             | 5,342.6            | 4,416.7    | 925.8 | 1,274.1                                                         | 875.4                                                  | 398.7 | 902.4                                                                            | 18.0 | 884.4    | 165.6                                                        |
| 2000:I .....            | 8,266.2         | 5,694.1                             | 4,760.0            | 3,998.0    | 762.0 | 934.1                                                           | 593.9                                                  | 340.2 | 709.3                                                                            | 23.2 | 686.1    | 153.8                                                        |
| II .....                | 8,372.3         | 5,727.2                             | 4,783.2            | 4,010.5    | 772.8 | 944.0                                                           | 603.7                                                  | 340.3 | 726.5                                                                            | 23.8 | 702.7    | 148.5                                                        |
| III .....               | 8,514.4         | 5,837.4                             | 4,874.9            | 4,095.8    | 779.2 | 962.5                                                           | 616.5                                                  | 346.0 | 735.6                                                                            | 23.0 | 712.6    | 148.2                                                        |
| IV .....                | 8,565.8         | 5,871.9                             | 4,898.8            | 4,113.9    | 784.9 | 973.1                                                           | 625.6                                                  | 347.6 | 742.1                                                                            | 20.7 | 721.4    | 150.5                                                        |
| 2001:I .....            | 8,688.7         | 5,946.2                             | 4,961.1            | 4,163.0    | 798.0 | 985.1                                                           | 629.3                                                  | 355.8 | 769.4                                                                            | 21.9 | 747.5    | 155.3                                                        |
| II .....                | 8,719.9         | 5,944.6                             | 4,951.4            | 4,142.2    | 809.1 | 993.2                                                           | 636.4                                                  | 356.9 | 770.6                                                                            | 19.2 | 751.5    | 161.7                                                        |
| III .....               | 8,733.1         | 5,939.3                             | 4,935.2            | 4,113.0    | 822.2 | 1,004.1                                                         | 647.2                                                  | 356.9 | 773.4                                                                            | 17.7 | 755.7    | 176.4                                                        |
| IV .....                | 8,754.8         | 5,938.3                             | 4,923.5            | 4,089.4    | 834.1 | 1,014.8                                                         | 657.9                                                  | 356.9 | 774.2                                                                            | 20.0 | 754.1    | 176.2                                                        |
| 2002:I .....            | 8,803.6         | 6,010.2                             | 4,956.2            | 4,105.6    | 850.7 | 1,054.0                                                         | 691.5                                                  | 362.5 | 762.2                                                                            | 10.8 | 751.4    | 179.7                                                        |
| II .....                | 8,897.1         | 6,068.3                             | 4,980.3            | 4,120.6    | 859.7 | 1,088.0                                                         | 723.8                                                  | 364.2 | 769.0                                                                            | 10.4 | 758.6    | 184.7                                                        |
| III .....               | 8,895.7         | 6,086.0                             | 4,981.2            | 4,114.4    | 866.8 | 1,104.8                                                         | 740.9                                                  | 363.9 | 770.4                                                                            | 8.7  | 761.7    | 165.4                                                        |
| IV .....                | 8,919.2         | 6,113.4                             | 4,987.3            | 4,114.1    | 873.2 | 1,126.0                                                         | 762.0                                                  | 364.0 | 776.7                                                                            | 8.8  | 767.9    | 153.8                                                        |
| 2003:I .....            | 9,002.2         | 6,177.7                             | 5,023.3            | 4,135.6    | 887.8 | 1,154.3                                                         | 782.7                                                  | 371.6 | 794.0                                                                            | 13.8 | 780.2    | 155.5                                                        |
| II .....                | 9,105.7         | 6,247.0                             | 5,073.3            | 4,175.6    | 897.8 | 1,173.7                                                         | 799.0                                                  | 374.6 | 825.7                                                                            | 24.1 | 801.6    | 144.1                                                        |
| III .....               | 9,209.3         | 6,324.7                             | 5,128.6            | 4,227.5    | 901.1 | 1,196.1                                                         | 817.9                                                  | 378.2 | 852.0                                                                            | 24.8 | 827.2    | 148.8                                                        |
| IV .....                | 9,330.0         | 6,406.7                             | 5,188.9            | 4,283.9    | 905.0 | 1,217.8                                                         | 835.9                                                  | 381.9 | 864.7                                                                            | 24.7 | 840.0    | 167.1                                                        |
| 2004:I .....            | 9,445.0         | 6,487.9                             | 5,239.2            | 4,321.8    | 917.3 | 1,248.8                                                         | 856.5                                                  | 392.3 | 872.1                                                                            | 17.9 | 854.2    | 172.8                                                        |
| II .....                | 9,592.7         | 6,580.0                             | 5,312.8            | 4,389.3    | 923.5 | 1,267.2                                                         | 870.4                                                  | 396.8 | 901.4                                                                            | 18.9 | 882.5    | 172.6                                                        |
| III .....               | 9,674.3         | 6,657.4                             | 5,375.0            | 4,446.8    | 928.2 | 1,282.3                                                         | 881.6                                                  | 400.8 | 902.9                                                                            | 13.6 | 889.3    | 153.8                                                        |
| IV <sup>1</sup> .....   | 9,924.6         | 6,741.1                             | 5,443.2            | 4,508.9    | 934.3 | 1,297.9                                                         | 892.9                                                  | 405.0 | 933.1                                                                            | 21.6 | 911.6    | 163.1                                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-29.—*Sources of personal income, 1959–2004—Continued*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Personal income receipts on assets |                          |                          | Personal current transfer receipts |                                       |                                                               |                                            |                   |                                |                                                      |       | Less: Contributions for government social insurance |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                         | Total                              | Personal interest income | Personal dividend income | Total                              | Government social benefits to persons |                                                               |                                            |                   |                                | Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) |       |                                                     |
|                         |                                    |                          |                          |                                    | Total                                 | Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits | Government unemployment insurance benefits | Veterans benefits | Family assistance <sup>1</sup> |                                                      | Other |                                                     |
| 1959 .....              | 34.6                               | 22.0                     | 12.6                     | 24.2                               | 22.9                                  | 10.2                                                          | 2.8                                        | 4.6               | 0.9                            | 4.5                                                  | 1.3   | 13.8                                                |
| 1960 .....              | 37.9                               | 24.5                     | 13.4                     | 25.7                               | 24.4                                  | 11.1                                                          | 3.0                                        | 4.6               | 1.0                            | 4.7                                                  | 1.3   | 16.4                                                |
| 1961 .....              | 40.1                               | 26.2                     | 13.9                     | 29.5                               | 28.1                                  | 12.6                                                          | 4.3                                        | 5.0               | 1.1                            | 5.1                                                  | 1.4   | 17.0                                                |
| 1962 .....              | 44.1                               | 29.1                     | 15.0                     | 30.4                               | 28.8                                  | 14.3                                                          | 3.1                                        | 4.7               | 1.3                            | 5.5                                                  | 1.5   | 19.1                                                |
| 1963 .....              | 47.9                               | 31.7                     | 16.2                     | 32.2                               | 30.3                                  | 15.2                                                          | 3.0                                        | 4.8               | 1.4                            | 5.9                                                  | 1.9   | 21.7                                                |
| 1964 .....              | 53.8                               | 35.6                     | 18.2                     | 33.5                               | 31.3                                  | 16.0                                                          | 2.7                                        | 4.7               | 1.5                            | 6.4                                                  | 2.2   | 22.4                                                |
| 1965 .....              | 59.4                               | 39.2                     | 20.2                     | 36.2                               | 33.9                                  | 18.1                                                          | 2.3                                        | 4.9               | 1.7                            | 7.0                                                  | 2.3   | 23.4                                                |
| 1966 .....              | 64.1                               | 43.4                     | 20.7                     | 39.6                               | 37.5                                  | 20.8                                                          | 1.9                                        | 4.9               | 1.9                            | 8.1                                                  | 2.1   | 31.3                                                |
| 1967 .....              | 69.0                               | 47.5                     | 21.5                     | 48.0                               | 45.8                                  | 25.8                                                          | 2.2                                        | 5.6               | 2.3                            | 9.9                                                  | 2.3   | 34.9                                                |
| 1968 .....              | 75.2                               | 51.6                     | 23.5                     | 56.1                               | 53.3                                  | 30.5                                                          | 2.1                                        | 5.9               | 2.8                            | 11.9                                                 | 2.8   | 38.7                                                |
| 1969 .....              | 84.1                               | 59.9                     | 24.2                     | 62.3                               | 59.0                                  | 33.1                                                          | 2.2                                        | 6.7               | 3.5                            | 13.4                                                 | 3.3   | 44.1                                                |
| 1970 .....              | 93.5                               | 69.2                     | 24.3                     | 74.7                               | 71.7                                  | 38.6                                                          | 4.0                                        | 7.7               | 4.8                            | 16.6                                                 | 2.9   | 46.4                                                |
| 1971 .....              | 101.0                              | 75.9                     | 25.0                     | 88.1                               | 85.4                                  | 44.7                                                          | 5.8                                        | 8.8               | 6.2                            | 20.0                                                 | 2.7   | 51.2                                                |
| 1972 .....              | 109.6                              | 82.8                     | 26.8                     | 97.9                               | 94.8                                  | 49.8                                                          | 5.7                                        | 9.7               | 6.9                            | 22.7                                                 | 3.1   | 59.2                                                |
| 1973 .....              | 124.7                              | 94.8                     | 29.9                     | 112.6                              | 108.6                                 | 60.9                                                          | 4.4                                        | 10.4              | 7.2                            | 25.7                                                 | 3.9   | 75.5                                                |
| 1974 .....              | 146.4                              | 113.2                    | 33.2                     | 133.3                              | 128.6                                 | 70.3                                                          | 6.8                                        | 11.8              | 8.0                            | 31.7                                                 | 4.7   | 85.2                                                |
| 1975 .....              | 162.2                              | 129.3                    | 32.9                     | 170.0                              | 163.1                                 | 81.5                                                          | 17.6                                       | 14.5              | 9.3                            | 40.2                                                 | 6.8   | 89.3                                                |
| 1976 .....              | 178.4                              | 139.5                    | 39.0                     | 184.0                              | 177.3                                 | 93.3                                                          | 15.8                                       | 14.4              | 10.1                           | 43.7                                                 | 6.7   | 101.3                                               |
| 1977 .....              | 205.3                              | 160.6                    | 44.7                     | 194.2                              | 189.1                                 | 105.3                                                         | 12.7                                       | 13.8              | 10.6                           | 46.7                                                 | 5.1   | 113.1                                               |
| 1978 .....              | 234.8                              | 184.0                    | 50.7                     | 209.6                              | 203.2                                 | 116.9                                                         | 9.1                                        | 13.9              | 10.8                           | 52.5                                                 | 6.5   | 131.3                                               |
| 1979 .....              | 274.7                              | 217.3                    | 57.4                     | 235.3                              | 227.1                                 | 132.5                                                         | 9.4                                        | 14.4              | 11.1                           | 59.6                                                 | 8.2   | 152.7                                               |
| 1980 .....              | 338.7                              | 274.7                    | 64.0                     | 279.5                              | 270.8                                 | 154.8                                                         | 15.7                                       | 15.0              | 12.5                           | 72.8                                                 | 8.6   | 166.2                                               |
| 1981 .....              | 421.9                              | 348.3                    | 73.6                     | 318.4                              | 307.2                                 | 182.1                                                         | 15.6                                       | 16.1              | 13.1                           | 80.2                                                 | 11.2  | 195.7                                               |
| 1982 .....              | 488.4                              | 410.8                    | 77.6                     | 354.8                              | 342.4                                 | 204.6                                                         | 25.1                                       | 16.4              | 12.9                           | 83.4                                                 | 12.4  | 208.9                                               |
| 1983 .....              | 529.6                              | 446.3                    | 83.3                     | 383.7                              | 369.9                                 | 222.2                                                         | 26.2                                       | 16.6              | 13.8                           | 91.0                                                 | 13.8  | 226.0                                               |
| 1984 .....              | 607.9                              | 517.2                    | 90.6                     | 400.1                              | 380.4                                 | 237.8                                                         | 15.9                                       | 16.4              | 14.5                           | 95.9                                                 | 19.7  | 257.5                                               |
| 1985 .....              | 654.0                              | 556.6                    | 97.4                     | 424.9                              | 402.6                                 | 253.0                                                         | 15.7                                       | 16.7              | 15.2                           | 102.0                                                | 22.3  | 281.4                                               |
| 1986 .....              | 695.5                              | 589.5                    | 106.0                    | 451.0                              | 428.0                                 | 268.9                                                         | 16.3                                       | 16.7              | 16.1                           | 109.9                                                | 22.9  | 303.4                                               |
| 1987 .....              | 717.0                              | 604.9                    | 112.2                    | 467.6                              | 447.4                                 | 282.6                                                         | 14.5                                       | 16.6              | 16.4                           | 117.3                                                | 20.2  | 323.1                                               |
| 1988 .....              | 769.3                              | 639.5                    | 129.7                    | 496.6                              | 476.0                                 | 300.2                                                         | 13.2                                       | 16.9              | 16.9                           | 128.8                                                | 20.6  | 361.5                                               |
| 1989 .....              | 878.0                              | 720.2                    | 157.8                    | 543.4                              | 519.9                                 | 325.6                                                         | 14.3                                       | 17.3              | 17.5                           | 145.3                                                | 23.5  | 385.2                                               |
| 1990 .....              | 924.0                              | 755.2                    | 168.8                    | 595.2                              | 573.1                                 | 351.8                                                         | 18.0                                       | 17.8              | 19.2                           | 166.2                                                | 22.2  | 410.1                                               |
| 1991 .....              | 932.0                              | 751.7                    | 180.3                    | 666.4                              | 648.5                                 | 381.7                                                         | 26.6                                       | 18.3              | 21.1                           | 200.8                                                | 17.9  | 430.2                                               |
| 1992 .....              | 910.9                              | 723.4                    | 187.4                    | 749.4                              | 729.8                                 | 414.4                                                         | 38.9                                       | 19.3              | 22.2                           | 234.9                                                | 19.6  | 455.0                                               |
| 1993 .....              | 901.8                              | 699.6                    | 202.2                    | 790.1                              | 775.7                                 | 443.4                                                         | 34.1                                       | 20.1              | 22.8                           | 255.3                                                | 14.4  | 477.7                                               |
| 1994 .....              | 950.8                              | 716.8                    | 234.0                    | 827.3                              | 812.2                                 | 475.4                                                         | 23.5                                       | 20.1              | 23.2                           | 270.0                                                | 15.1  | 508.2                                               |
| 1995 .....              | 1,016.4                            | 763.2                    | 253.2                    | 877.4                              | 858.4                                 | 506.8                                                         | 21.4                                       | 20.9              | 22.6                           | 286.7                                                | 19.0  | 532.8                                               |
| 1996 .....              | 1,089.2                            | 793.0                    | 296.2                    | 925.0                              | 902.1                                 | 537.7                                                         | 22.0                                       | 21.7              | 20.3                           | 300.4                                                | 22.9  | 555.2                                               |
| 1997 .....              | 1,181.7                            | 848.7                    | 333.0                    | 951.2                              | 931.8                                 | 563.2                                                         | 19.9                                       | 22.5              | 17.9                           | 308.3                                                | 19.4  | 587.2                                               |
| 1998 .....              | 1,283.2                            | 933.2                    | 349.9                    | 978.6                              | 952.6                                 | 575.1                                                         | 19.5                                       | 23.4              | 17.4                           | 317.3                                                | 26.0  | 624.2                                               |
| 1999 .....              | 1,264.2                            | 928.6                    | 335.6                    | 1,022.1                            | 988.0                                 | 588.9                                                         | 20.3                                       | 24.3              | 17.9                           | 336.7                                                | 34.1  | 661.4                                               |
| 2000 .....              | 1,387.0                            | 1,011.0                  | 376.1                    | 1,084.0                            | 1,041.6                               | 620.8                                                         | 20.3                                       | 25.1              | 18.4                           | 357.0                                                | 42.4  | 702.7                                               |
| 2001 .....              | 1,380.0                            | 1,011.0                  | 369.0                    | 1,193.9                            | 1,143.9                               | 668.5                                                         | 31.7                                       | 26.7              | 18.1                           | 398.9                                                | 50.0  | 731.1                                               |
| 2002 .....              | 1,334.6                            | 946.7                    | 387.9                    | 1,282.7                            | 1,248.9                               | 708.3                                                         | 53.2                                       | 29.9              | 17.7                           | 440.0                                                | 33.7  | 748.3                                               |
| 2003 .....              | 1,322.7                            | 929.9                    | 392.8                    | 1,335.4                            | 1,306.4                               | 733.8                                                         | 52.8                                       | 32.3              | 18.3                           | 469.2                                                | 28.9  | 773.2                                               |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 1,386.6                            | 945.6                    | 441.1                    | 1,406.3                            | 1,373.6                               | 778.8                                                         | 34.6                                       | 33.7              | 18.7                           | 507.8                                                | 32.7  | 818.3                                               |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,349.9                            | 991.5                    | 358.4                    | 1,054.6                            | 1,014.0                               | 605.7                                                         | 20.1                                       | 25.0              | 18.3                           | 345.0                                                | 40.6  | 695.5                                               |
| II .....                | 1,385.6                            | 1,010.2                  | 375.4                    | 1,080.8                            | 1,038.9                               | 621.5                                                         | 19.5                                       | 25.0              | 18.4                           | 354.6                                                | 41.8  | 696.3                                               |
| III .....               | 1,406.2                            | 1,021.4                  | 384.7                    | 1,094.8                            | 1,051.6                               | 625.2                                                         | 20.1                                       | 25.1              | 18.5                           | 362.8                                                | 43.1  | 707.7                                               |
| IV .....                | 1,406.5                            | 1,020.8                  | 385.7                    | 1,106.0                            | 1,061.8                               | 631.0                                                         | 21.3                                       | 25.4              | 18.5                           | 365.6                                                | 44.1  | 711.2                                               |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,397.4                            | 1,020.2                  | 377.2                    | 1,149.6                            | 1,105.3                               | 655.3                                                         | 25.2                                       | 26.1              | 18.4                           | 380.4                                                | 44.2  | 729.2                                               |
| II .....                | 1,388.7                            | 1,020.6                  | 368.2                    | 1,185.7                            | 1,136.8                               | 663.5                                                         | 28.3                                       | 26.4              | 18.2                           | 400.5                                                | 48.9  | 731.5                                               |
| III .....               | 1,373.3                            | 1,009.2                  | 364.1                    | 1,202.6                            | 1,142.7                               | 675.0                                                         | 32.9                                       | 26.5              | 18.0                           | 390.2                                                | 60.0  | 731.9                                               |
| IV .....                | 1,360.3                            | 994.0                    | 366.4                    | 1,237.8                            | 1,190.9                               | 680.4                                                         | 40.6                                       | 27.7              | 17.9                           | 424.5                                                | 46.9  | 731.9                                               |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,337.8                            | 961.2                    | 376.6                    | 1,259.4                            | 1,219.9                               | 699.5                                                         | 42.3                                       | 28.9              | 17.6                           | 431.5                                                | 39.6  | 745.7                                               |
| II .....                | 1,340.2                            | 953.1                    | 387.1                    | 1,284.0                            | 1,249.7                               | 705.9                                                         | 60.3                                       | 29.6              | 17.6                           | 436.4                                                | 34.2  | 749.1                                               |
| III .....               | 1,333.7                            | 940.5                    | 393.2                    | 1,289.1                            | 1,256.8                               | 711.2                                                         | 56.8                                       | 30.2              | 17.6                           | 441.0                                                | 32.3  | 748.9                                               |
| IV .....                | 1,326.7                            | 932.1                    | 394.6                    | 1,298.1                            | 1,269.3                               | 716.4                                                         | 53.4                                       | 30.7              | 17.8                           | 451.0                                                | 28.9  | 749.6                                               |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,325.9                            | 932.4                    | 393.5                    | 1,311.4                            | 1,282.2                               | 722.8                                                         | 50.4                                       | 31.9              | 18.1                           | 459.0                                                | 29.2  | 762.4                                               |
| II .....                | 1,324.7                            | 932.4                    | 392.3                    | 1,333.1                            | 1,304.1                               | 731.1                                                         | 54.8                                       | 32.3              | 18.3                           | 467.7                                                | 29.0  | 768.9                                               |
| III .....               | 1,314.4                            | 922.8                    | 391.6                    | 1,346.2                            | 1,317.4                               | 736.6                                                         | 54.3                                       | 32.5              | 18.4                           | 475.5                                                | 28.9  | 776.7                                               |
| IV .....                | 1,325.8                            | 932.0                    | 393.8                    | 1,350.7                            | 1,322.0                               | 744.9                                                         | 51.6                                       | 32.4              | 18.5                           | 474.6                                                | 28.8  | 785.0                                               |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,337.1                            | 936.2                    | 400.9                    | 1,379.0                            | 1,349.6                               | 762.1                                                         | 41.4                                       | 33.6              | 18.6                           | 494.0                                                | 29.3  | 803.9                                               |
| II .....                | 1,352.3                            | 941.7                    | 410.6                    | 1,400.4                            | 1,371.1                               | 774.0                                                         | 33.5                                       | 33.6              | 18.6                           | 511.4                                                | 29.3  | 814.0                                               |
| III .....               | 1,367.8                            | 946.5                    | 421.3                    | 1,415.4                            | 1,372.5                               | 782.4                                                         | 32.4                                       | 33.8              | 18.7                           | 505.2                                                | 42.9  | 823.0                                               |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 1,489.3                            | 957.9                    | 531.4                    | 1,430.2                            | 1,401.0                               | 796.7                                                         | 31.1                                       | 33.9              | 18.8                           | 520.6                                                | 29.2  | 832.3                                               |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-30.—*Disposition of personal income, 1959–2004*  
 (Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Year or quarter            | Personal income | Less: Personal current taxes | Equals: Disposable personal income | Less: Personal outlays |                                   |                                         |                                    | Equals: Personal saving | Percent of disposable personal income <sup>2</sup> |                                   |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                            |                 |                              |                                    | Total                  | Personal consumption expenditures | Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> | Personal current transfer payments |                         | Personal outlays                                   |                                   | Personal saving |
|                            |                 |                              |                                    |                        |                                   |                                         |                                    |                         | Total                                              | Personal consumption expenditures |                 |
| 1959 .....                 | 392.8           | 42.3                         | 350.5                              | 323.9                  | 317.6                             | 5.5                                     | 0.8                                | 26.7                    | 92.4                                               | 90.6                              | 7.6             |
| 1960 .....                 | 411.5           | 46.1                         | 365.4                              | 338.8                  | 331.7                             | 6.2                                     | .8                                 | 26.7                    | 92.7                                               | 90.8                              | 7.3             |
| 1961 .....                 | 429.0           | 47.3                         | 381.8                              | 349.6                  | 342.1                             | 6.5                                     | 1.0                                | 32.2                    | 91.6                                               | 89.6                              | 8.4             |
| 1962 .....                 | 456.7           | 51.6                         | 405.1                              | 371.3                  | 363.3                             | 7.0                                     | 1.1                                | 33.8                    | 91.7                                               | 89.7                              | 8.3             |
| 1963 .....                 | 479.6           | 54.6                         | 425.1                              | 391.8                  | 382.7                             | 7.9                                     | 1.2                                | 33.3                    | 92.2                                               | 90.0                              | 7.8             |
| 1964 .....                 | 514.6           | 52.1                         | 462.5                              | 421.7                  | 411.4                             | 8.9                                     | 1.3                                | 40.8                    | 91.2                                               | 89.0                              | 8.8             |
| 1965 .....                 | 555.7           | 57.7                         | 498.1                              | 455.1                  | 443.8                             | 9.9                                     | 1.4                                | 43.0                    | 91.4                                               | 89.1                              | 8.6             |
| 1966 .....                 | 603.9           | 66.4                         | 537.5                              | 493.1                  | 480.9                             | 10.7                                    | 1.6                                | 44.4                    | 91.7                                               | 89.5                              | 8.3             |
| 1967 .....                 | 648.3           | 73.0                         | 575.3                              | 520.9                  | 507.8                             | 11.1                                    | 2.0                                | 54.4                    | 90.5                                               | 88.3                              | 9.5             |
| 1968 .....                 | 712.0           | 87.0                         | 625.0                              | 572.2                  | 558.0                             | 12.2                                    | 2.0                                | 52.8                    | 91.6                                               | 89.3                              | 8.4             |
| 1969 .....                 | 778.5           | 104.5                        | 674.0                              | 621.4                  | 605.2                             | 14.0                                    | 2.2                                | 52.5                    | 92.2                                               | 89.8                              | 7.8             |
| 1970 .....                 | 838.8           | 103.1                        | 735.7                              | 666.2                  | 648.5                             | 15.2                                    | 2.6                                | 69.5                    | 90.6                                               | 88.1                              | 9.4             |
| 1971 .....                 | 903.5           | 101.7                        | 801.8                              | 721.2                  | 701.9                             | 16.6                                    | 2.8                                | 80.6                    | 89.9                                               | 87.5                              | 10.1            |
| 1972 .....                 | 992.7           | 123.6                        | 869.1                              | 791.9                  | 770.6                             | 18.1                                    | 3.1                                | 77.2                    | 91.1                                               | 88.7                              | 8.9             |
| 1973 .....                 | 1,110.7         | 132.4                        | 978.3                              | 875.6                  | 852.4                             | 19.8                                    | 3.4                                | 102.7                   | 89.5                                               | 87.1                              | 10.5            |
| 1974 .....                 | 1,222.6         | 151.0                        | 1,071.6                            | 958.0                  | 933.4                             | 21.2                                    | 3.4                                | 113.6                   | 89.4                                               | 87.1                              | 10.6            |
| 1975 .....                 | 1,335.0         | 147.6                        | 1,187.4                            | 1,061.9                | 1,034.4                           | 23.7                                    | 3.8                                | 125.6                   | 89.4                                               | 87.1                              | 10.6            |
| 1976 .....                 | 1,474.8         | 172.3                        | 1,302.5                            | 1,180.2                | 1,151.9                           | 23.9                                    | 4.4                                | 122.3                   | 90.6                                               | 88.4                              | 9.4             |
| 1977 .....                 | 1,633.2         | 197.5                        | 1,435.7                            | 1,310.4                | 1,278.6                           | 27.0                                    | 4.8                                | 125.3                   | 91.3                                               | 89.1                              | 8.7             |
| 1978 .....                 | 1,837.7         | 229.4                        | 1,608.3                            | 1,465.8                | 1,428.5                           | 31.9                                    | 5.4                                | 142.5                   | 91.1                                               | 88.8                              | 8.9             |
| 1979 .....                 | 2,062.2         | 268.7                        | 1,793.5                            | 1,634.4                | 1,592.2                           | 36.2                                    | 5.9                                | 159.1                   | 91.1                                               | 88.8                              | 8.9             |
| 1980 .....                 | 2,307.9         | 298.9                        | 2,009.0                            | 1,807.5                | 1,757.1                           | 43.6                                    | 6.8                                | 201.4                   | 90.0                                               | 87.5                              | 10.0            |
| 1981 .....                 | 2,591.3         | 345.2                        | 2,246.1                            | 2,001.8                | 1,941.1                           | 49.3                                    | 11.4                               | 244.3                   | 89.1                                               | 86.4                              | 10.9            |
| 1982 .....                 | 2,775.3         | 354.1                        | 2,421.2                            | 2,150.4                | 2,077.3                           | 59.5                                    | 13.6                               | 270.8                   | 88.8                                               | 85.8                              | 11.2            |
| 1983 .....                 | 2,960.7         | 352.3                        | 2,608.4                            | 2,374.8                | 2,290.6                           | 69.2                                    | 15.0                               | 233.6                   | 91.0                                               | 87.8                              | 9.0             |
| 1984 .....                 | 3,289.5         | 377.4                        | 2,912.0                            | 2,597.3                | 2,503.3                           | 77.0                                    | 16.9                               | 314.8                   | 89.2                                               | 86.0                              | 10.8            |
| 1985 .....                 | 3,526.7         | 417.4                        | 3,109.3                            | 2,829.3                | 2,720.3                           | 90.4                                    | 18.6                               | 280.0                   | 91.0                                               | 87.5                              | 9.0             |
| 1986 .....                 | 3,722.4         | 437.3                        | 3,285.1                            | 3,016.7                | 2,899.7                           | 96.1                                    | 20.9                               | 268.4                   | 91.8                                               | 88.3                              | 8.2             |
| 1987 .....                 | 3,947.4         | 489.1                        | 3,458.3                            | 3,216.9                | 3,100.2                           | 93.6                                    | 23.1                               | 241.4                   | 93.0                                               | 89.6                              | 7.0             |
| 1988 .....                 | 4,253.7         | 505.0                        | 3,748.7                            | 3,475.8                | 3,353.6                           | 96.8                                    | 25.4                               | 272.9                   | 92.7                                               | 89.5                              | 7.3             |
| 1989 .....                 | 4,587.8         | 566.1                        | 4,021.7                            | 3,734.5                | 3,598.5                           | 108.2                                   | 27.8                               | 287.1                   | 92.9                                               | 89.5                              | 7.1             |
| 1990 .....                 | 4,878.6         | 592.8                        | 4,285.8                            | 3,986.4                | 3,839.9                           | 116.1                                   | 30.4                               | 299.4                   | 93.0                                               | 89.6                              | 7.0             |
| 1991 .....                 | 5,051.0         | 586.7                        | 4,464.3                            | 4,140.1                | 3,986.1                           | 118.5                                   | 35.6                               | 324.2                   | 92.7                                               | 89.3                              | 7.3             |
| 1992 .....                 | 5,362.0         | 610.6                        | 4,751.4                            | 4,385.4                | 4,235.3                           | 111.8                                   | 38.3                               | 366.0                   | 92.3                                               | 89.1                              | 7.7             |
| 1993 .....                 | 5,558.5         | 646.6                        | 4,911.9                            | 4,627.9                | 4,475.9                           | 107.3                                   | 42.7                               | 284.0                   | 94.2                                               | 91.2                              | 5.8             |
| 1994 .....                 | 5,842.5         | 690.7                        | 5,151.8                            | 4,902.4                | 4,743.3                           | 112.8                                   | 46.3                               | 249.5                   | 95.2                                               | 92.1                              | 4.8             |
| 1995 .....                 | 6,152.3         | 744.1                        | 5,408.2                            | 5,157.3                | 4,975.8                           | 132.7                                   | 48.9                               | 250.9                   | 95.4                                               | 92.0                              | 4.6             |
| 1996 .....                 | 6,520.6         | 832.1                        | 5,688.5                            | 5,460.0                | 5,256.8                           | 150.3                                   | 52.9                               | 228.4                   | 96.0                                               | 92.4                              | 4.0             |
| 1997 .....                 | 6,915.1         | 926.3                        | 5,988.8                            | 5,770.5                | 5,547.4                           | 163.9                                   | 59.2                               | 218.3                   | 96.4                                               | 92.6                              | 3.6             |
| 1998 .....                 | 7,423.0         | 1,027.0                      | 6,395.9                            | 6,119.1                | 5,879.5                           | 174.5                                   | 65.2                               | 276.8                   | 95.7                                               | 91.9                              | 4.3             |
| 1999 .....                 | 7,802.4         | 1,107.5                      | 6,695.0                            | 6,536.4                | 6,282.5                           | 181.0                                   | 73.0                               | 158.6                   | 97.6                                               | 93.8                              | 2.4             |
| 2000 .....                 | 8,429.7         | 1,235.7                      | 7,194.0                            | 7,025.6                | 6,739.4                           | 204.7                                   | 81.5                               | 168.5                   | 97.7                                               | 93.7                              | 2.3             |
| 2001 .....                 | 8,724.1         | 1,237.3                      | 7,486.8                            | 7,354.5                | 7,055.0                           | 212.2                                   | 87.2                               | 132.3                   | 98.2                                               | 94.2                              | 1.8             |
| 2002 .....                 | 8,878.9         | 1,051.2                      | 7,827.7                            | 7,668.5                | 7,376.1                           | 197.2                                   | 95.3                               | 159.2                   | 98.0                                               | 94.2                              | 2.0             |
| 2003 .....                 | 9,161.8         | 1,001.9                      | 8,159.9                            | 8,049.3                | 7,760.9                           | 185.3                                   | 103.1                              | 110.6                   | 98.6                                               | 95.1                              | 1.4             |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> .....    | 9,659.1         | 1,036.4                      | 8,622.8                            | 8,532.8                | 8,231.1                           | 188.2                                   | 113.5                              | 90.0                    | 99.0                                               | 95.5                              | 1.0             |
| 2000:I .....               | 8,266.2         | 1,207.0                      | 7,059.2                            | 6,888.0                | 6,613.9                           | 194.1                                   | 79.9                               | 171.2                   | 97.6                                               | 93.7                              | 2.4             |
| 2000:II .....              | 8,372.3         | 1,231.1                      | 7,141.2                            | 6,970.0                | 6,688.1                           | 201.0                                   | 81.0                               | 171.3                   | 97.6                                               | 93.7                              | 2.4             |
| 2000:III .....             | 8,514.4         | 1,248.0                      | 7,266.4                            | 7,076.3                | 6,783.9                           | 210.4                                   | 82.0                               | 190.1                   | 97.4                                               | 93.4                              | 2.6             |
| 2000:IV .....              | 8,565.8         | 1,256.6                      | 7,309.3                            | 7,168.1                | 6,871.6                           | 213.3                                   | 83.1                               | 141.2                   | 98.1                                               | 94.0                              | 1.9             |
| 2001:I .....               | 8,688.7         | 1,296.6                      | 7,392.1                            | 7,253.5                | 6,955.8                           | 212.4                                   | 85.3                               | 138.6                   | 98.1                                               | 94.1                              | 1.9             |
| 2001:II .....              | 8,719.9         | 1,312.3                      | 7,407.6                            | 7,318.8                | 7,017.5                           | 214.9                                   | 86.5                               | 88.7                    | 98.8                                               | 94.7                              | 1.2             |
| 2001:III .....             | 8,733.1         | 1,110.3                      | 7,622.8                            | 7,361.2                | 7,058.5                           | 214.5                                   | 88.3                               | 261.6                   | 96.6                                               | 92.6                              | 3.4             |
| 2001:IV .....              | 8,754.8         | 1,230.0                      | 7,524.8                            | 7,484.4                | 7,188.4                           | 207.2                                   | 88.8                               | 40.5                    | 99.5                                               | 95.5                              | .5              |
| 2002:I .....               | 8,803.6         | 1,065.8                      | 7,737.8                            | 7,528.5                | 7,236.9                           | 199.3                                   | 92.3                               | 209.3                   | 97.3                                               | 93.5                              | 2.7             |
| 2002:II .....              | 8,897.1         | 1,052.1                      | 7,845.0                            | 7,635.0                | 7,339.3                           | 202.1                                   | 93.7                               | 210.0                   | 97.3                                               | 93.6                              | 2.7             |
| 2002:III .....             | 8,895.7         | 1,046.7                      | 7,849.0                            | 7,722.9                | 7,428.0                           | 198.6                                   | 96.3                               | 126.1                   | 98.4                                               | 94.6                              | 1.6             |
| 2002:IV .....              | 8,919.2         | 1,040.3                      | 7,878.8                            | 7,787.6                | 7,500.0                           | 188.8                                   | 98.7                               | 91.2                    | 98.8                                               | 95.2                              | 1.2             |
| 2003:I .....               | 9,002.2         | 1,025.7                      | 7,976.5                            | 7,897.0                | 7,609.8                           | 187.1                                   | 100.0                              | 79.5                    | 99.0                                               | 95.4                              | 1.0             |
| 2003:II .....              | 9,105.7         | 1,030.7                      | 8,075.0                            | 7,982.9                | 7,696.3                           | 184.8                                   | 101.8                              | 92.1                    | 98.9                                               | 95.3                              | 1.1             |
| 2003:III .....             | 9,209.3         | 941.7                        | 8,267.6                            | 8,107.8                | 7,822.5                           | 183.3                                   | 102.1                              | 159.8                   | 98.1                                               | 94.6                              | 1.9             |
| 2003:IV .....              | 9,330.0         | 1,009.4                      | 8,320.5                            | 8,209.4                | 7,914.9                           | 185.9                                   | 108.6                              | 111.1                   | 98.7                                               | 95.1                              | 1.3             |
| 2004:I .....               | 9,445.0         | 1,006.6                      | 8,438.4                            | 8,351.6                | 8,060.2                           | 181.1                                   | 110.3                              | 86.8                    | 99.0                                               | 95.5                              | 1.0             |
| 2004:II .....              | 9,592.7         | 1,030.6                      | 8,562.1                            | 8,448.7                | 8,153.8                           | 182.6                                   | 112.2                              | 113.4                   | 98.7                                               | 95.2                              | 1.3             |
| 2004:III .....             | 9,674.3         | 1,043.7                      | 8,630.7                            | 8,588.1                | 8,282.5                           | 190.6                                   | 115.0                              | 42.6                    | 99.5                                               | 96.0                              | .5              |
| 2004:IV <sup>a</sup> ..... | 9,924.6         | 1,064.5                      | 8,860.0                            | 8,742.8                | 8,428.1                           | 198.4                                   | 116.4                              | 117.2                   | 98.7                                               | 95.1                              | 1.3             |

<sup>1</sup> Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

<sup>2</sup> Percents based on data in millions of dollars.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-31.—*Total and per capita disposable personal income and personal consumption expenditures, and per capita gross domestic product, in current and real dollars, 1959–2004*

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates, except as noted]

| Year or quarter         | Disposable personal income  |                        |                      |                        | Personal consumption expenditures |                        |                      |                        | Gross domestic product per capita (dollars) |                        | Population (thousands) <sup>1</sup> |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|                         | Total (billions of dollars) |                        | Per capita (dollars) |                        | Total (billions of dollars)       |                        | Per capita (dollars) |                        |                                             |                        |                                     |  |
|                         | Current dollars             | Chained (2000) dollars | Current dollars      | Chained (2000) dollars | Current dollars                   | Chained (2000) dollars | Current dollars      | Chained (2000) dollars | Current dollars                             | Chained (2000) dollars |                                     |  |
| 1959 .....              | 350.5                       | 1,715.5                | 1,979                | 9,685                  | 317.6                             | 1,554.6                | 1,793                | 8,776                  | 2,860                                       | 13,782                 | 177,130                             |  |
| 1960 .....              | 365.4                       | 1,759.7                | 2,022                | 9,735                  | 331.7                             | 1,597.4                | 1,835                | 8,837                  | 2,912                                       | 13,840                 | 180,760                             |  |
| 1961 .....              | 381.8                       | 1,819.2                | 2,078                | 9,901                  | 342.1                             | 1,630.3                | 1,862                | 8,873                  | 2,965                                       | 13,932                 | 183,742                             |  |
| 1962 .....              | 405.1                       | 1,908.2                | 2,171                | 10,227                 | 363.3                             | 1,711.1                | 1,947                | 9,170                  | 3,139                                       | 14,552                 | 186,590                             |  |
| 1963 .....              | 425.1                       | 1,979.1                | 2,246                | 10,455                 | 382.7                             | 1,781.6                | 2,022                | 9,412                  | 3,263                                       | 14,971                 | 189,300                             |  |
| 1964 .....              | 462.5                       | 2,122.8                | 2,410                | 11,061                 | 411.4                             | 1,888.4                | 2,144                | 9,839                  | 3,458                                       | 15,624                 | 191,927                             |  |
| 1965 .....              | 498.1                       | 2,253.3                | 2,563                | 11,594                 | 443.8                             | 2,007.7                | 2,283                | 10,331                 | 3,700                                       | 16,420                 | 194,347                             |  |
| 1966 .....              | 537.5                       | 2,371.9                | 2,734                | 12,065                 | 480.9                             | 2,121.8                | 2,446                | 10,793                 | 4,007                                       | 17,290                 | 196,599                             |  |
| 1967 .....              | 575.3                       | 2,475.9                | 2,895                | 12,547                 | 507.8                             | 2,185.0                | 2,555                | 10,994                 | 4,189                                       | 17,533                 | 198,752                             |  |
| 1968 .....              | 625.0                       | 2,588.0                | 3,114                | 12,892                 | 558.0                             | 2,310.5                | 2,780                | 11,510                 | 4,533                                       | 18,196                 | 200,745                             |  |
| 1969 .....              | 674.0                       | 2,668.7                | 3,324                | 13,163                 | 605.2                             | 2,396.4                | 2,985                | 11,820                 | 4,857                                       | 18,573                 | 202,736                             |  |
| 1970 .....              | 735.7                       | 2,781.7                | 3,587                | 13,563                 | 648.5                             | 2,451.9                | 3,162                | 11,955                 | 5,064                                       | 18,391                 | 205,089                             |  |
| 1971 .....              | 801.8                       | 2,907.9                | 3,860                | 14,001                 | 701.9                             | 2,545.5                | 3,379                | 12,256                 | 5,427                                       | 18,771                 | 207,692                             |  |
| 1972 .....              | 869.1                       | 3,046.5                | 4,140                | 14,512                 | 770.6                             | 2,701.3                | 3,671                | 12,868                 | 5,899                                       | 19,925                 | 209,924                             |  |
| 1973 .....              | 978.3                       | 3,252.3                | 4,616                | 15,345                 | 852.4                             | 2,833.8                | 4,022                | 13,371                 | 6,524                                       | 20,484                 | 211,939                             |  |
| 1974 .....              | 1,071.6                     | 3,228.5                | 5,010                | 15,094                 | 933.4                             | 2,812.3                | 4,364                | 13,148                 | 7,013                                       | 20,195                 | 213,898                             |  |
| 1975 .....              | 1,187.4                     | 3,302.6                | 5,498                | 15,291                 | 1,034.4                           | 2,876.9                | 4,789                | 13,320                 | 7,586                                       | 19,961                 | 215,981                             |  |
| 1976 .....              | 1,302.5                     | 3,432.2                | 5,972                | 15,738                 | 1,151.9                           | 3,035.5                | 5,282                | 13,919                 | 8,369                                       | 20,822                 | 218,086                             |  |
| 1977 .....              | 1,435.7                     | 3,552.9                | 6,517                | 16,128                 | 1,278.6                           | 3,164.1                | 5,804                | 14,364                 | 9,219                                       | 21,565                 | 220,289                             |  |
| 1978 .....              | 1,608.3                     | 3,718.8                | 7,224                | 16,704                 | 1,428.5                           | 3,303.1                | 6,417                | 14,837                 | 10,307                                      | 22,526                 | 222,629                             |  |
| 1979 .....              | 1,793.5                     | 3,811.2                | 7,967                | 16,931                 | 1,592.2                           | 3,383.4                | 7,073                | 15,030                 | 11,387                                      | 22,982                 | 225,106                             |  |
| 1980 .....              | 2,009.0                     | 3,857.7                | 8,822                | 16,940                 | 1,757.1                           | 3,374.1                | 7,716                | 14,816                 | 12,249                                      | 22,666                 | 227,726                             |  |
| 1981 .....              | 2,246.1                     | 3,960.0                | 9,765                | 17,217                 | 1,941.1                           | 3,422.2                | 8,439                | 14,879                 | 13,601                                      | 23,007                 | 230,008                             |  |
| 1982 .....              | 2,421.2                     | 4,044.9                | 10,426               | 17,418                 | 2,077.3                           | 3,470.3                | 8,945                | 14,944                 | 14,017                                      | 22,346                 | 232,218                             |  |
| 1983 .....              | 2,608.4                     | 4,177.7                | 11,131               | 17,828                 | 2,290.6                           | 3,668.6                | 9,775                | 15,656                 | 15,092                                      | 23,146                 | 234,333                             |  |
| 1984 .....              | 2,912.0                     | 4,494.1                | 12,319               | 19,011                 | 2,503.3                           | 3,863.3                | 10,589               | 16,343                 | 16,638                                      | 24,593                 | 236,394                             |  |
| 1985 .....              | 3,109.3                     | 4,645.2                | 13,037               | 19,476                 | 2,720.3                           | 4,064.0                | 11,406               | 17,040                 | 17,695                                      | 25,382                 | 238,506                             |  |
| 1986 .....              | 3,285.1                     | 4,791.0                | 13,649               | 19,906                 | 2,899.7                           | 4,228.9                | 12,048               | 17,570                 | 18,542                                      | 26,024                 | 240,683                             |  |
| 1987 .....              | 3,458.3                     | 4,874.5                | 14,241               | 20,072                 | 3,100.2                           | 4,369.8                | 12,766               | 17,994                 | 19,517                                      | 26,664                 | 242,843                             |  |
| 1988 .....              | 3,748.7                     | 5,082.6                | 15,297               | 20,740                 | 3,353.6                           | 4,546.9                | 13,685               | 18,554                 | 20,827                                      | 27,514                 | 245,061                             |  |
| 1989 .....              | 4,021.7                     | 5,224.8                | 16,257               | 21,120                 | 3,598.5                           | 4,675.0                | 14,546               | 18,898                 | 22,169                                      | 28,221                 | 247,387                             |  |
| 1990 .....              | 4,285.8                     | 5,324.2                | 17,131               | 21,281                 | 3,839.9                           | 4,770.3                | 15,349               | 19,067                 | 23,195                                      | 28,429                 | 250,181                             |  |
| 1991 .....              | 4,464.3                     | 5,351.7                | 17,609               | 21,109                 | 3,986.1                           | 4,778.4                | 15,722               | 18,848                 | 23,650                                      | 28,007                 | 253,530                             |  |
| 1992 .....              | 4,751.4                     | 5,536.3                | 18,494               | 21,548                 | 4,235.3                           | 4,934.8                | 16,485               | 19,208                 | 24,668                                      | 28,556                 | 256,922                             |  |
| 1993 .....              | 4,911.9                     | 5,594.2                | 18,872               | 21,493                 | 4,477.9                           | 5,099.8                | 17,204               | 19,593                 | 25,578                                      | 28,940                 | 260,282                             |  |
| 1994 .....              | 5,151.8                     | 5,746.4                | 19,555               | 21,812                 | 4,743.3                           | 5,290.7                | 18,004               | 20,082                 | 26,844                                      | 29,741                 | 263,455                             |  |
| 1995 .....              | 5,408.2                     | 5,905.7                | 20,287               | 22,153                 | 4,975.8                           | 5,433.5                | 18,665               | 20,382                 | 27,749                                      | 30,128                 | 266,588                             |  |
| 1996 .....              | 5,688.5                     | 6,080.9                | 21,091               | 22,546                 | 5,256.8                           | 5,619.4                | 19,490               | 20,835                 | 28,982                                      | 30,881                 | 269,714                             |  |
| 1997 .....              | 5,988.8                     | 6,295.8                | 21,940               | 23,065                 | 5,547.4                           | 5,831.8                | 20,323               | 21,365                 | 30,424                                      | 31,886                 | 272,958                             |  |
| 1998 .....              | 6,395.9                     | 6,663.9                | 23,161               | 24,131                 | 5,879.5                           | 6,125.8                | 21,291               | 22,183                 | 31,674                                      | 32,833                 | 276,154                             |  |
| 1999 .....              | 6,695.0                     | 6,861.3                | 23,968               | 24,564                 | 6,282.5                           | 6,438.6                | 22,491               | 23,050                 | 33,181                                      | 33,904                 | 279,328                             |  |
| 2000 .....              | 7,194.0                     | 7,194.0                | 25,472               | 25,472                 | 6,739.4                           | 6,739.4                | 23,862               | 23,862                 | 34,759                                      | 34,759                 | 282,429                             |  |
| 2001 .....              | 7,486.8                     | 7,333.3                | 26,236               | 25,698                 | 7,055.0                           | 6,910.4                | 24,723               | 24,216                 | 35,491                                      | 34,660                 | 285,366                             |  |
| 2002 .....              | 7,827.7                     | 7,559.5                | 27,159               | 26,229                 | 7,376.1                           | 7,123.4                | 25,592               | 24,715                 | 36,386                                      | 34,955                 | 288,217                             |  |
| 2003 .....              | 8,159.9                     | 7,733.8                | 28,034               | 26,570                 | 7,760.9                           | 7,355.6                | 26,663               | 25,270                 | 37,805                                      | 35,666                 | 291,073                             |  |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 8,622.8                     | 7,997.9                | 29,334               | 27,208                 | 8,231.1                           | 7,634.7                | 28,002               | 25,973                 | 39,898                                      | 36,867                 | 293,951                             |  |
| 2000:I .....            | 7,059.2                     | 7,109.7                | 25,094               | 25,274                 | 6,613.9                           | 6,661.3                | 23,512               | 23,680                 | 34,231                                      | 34,467                 | 281,304                             |  |
| II .....                | 7,141.2                     | 7,157.5                | 25,322               | 25,380                 | 6,688.1                           | 6,703.3                | 23,715               | 23,769                 | 34,831                                      | 34,920                 | 282,015                             |  |
| III .....               | 7,266.4                     | 7,249.3                | 25,694               | 25,633                 | 6,783.9                           | 6,768.0                | 23,988               | 23,931                 | 34,872                                      | 34,782                 | 282,810                             |  |
| IV .....                | 7,309.3                     | 7,259.6                | 25,774               | 25,599                 | 6,871.6                           | 6,825.0                | 24,231               | 24,066                 | 35,099                                      | 34,867                 | 283,588                             |  |
| 2001:I .....            | 7,392.1                     | 7,283.0                | 26,004               | 25,620                 | 6,955.8                           | 6,853.1                | 24,469               | 24,108                 | 35,254                                      | 34,741                 | 284,265                             |  |
| II .....                | 7,407.6                     | 7,252.1                | 25,995               | 25,450                 | 7,017.5                           | 6,870.3                | 24,626               | 24,110                 | 35,545                                      | 34,763                 | 284,959                             |  |
| III .....               | 7,622.8                     | 7,452.2                | 26,678               | 26,081                 | 7,058.5                           | 6,900.5                | 24,703               | 24,150                 | 35,470                                      | 34,546                 | 285,736                             |  |
| IV .....                | 7,524.8                     | 7,346.0                | 26,264               | 25,640                 | 7,188.4                           | 7,017.6                | 25,090               | 24,494                 | 35,694                                      | 34,590                 | 286,502                             |  |
| 2002:I .....            | 7,737.8                     | 7,537.6                | 26,947               | 26,249                 | 7,236.9                           | 7,049.7                | 25,202               | 24,550                 | 36,002                                      | 34,802                 | 287,154                             |  |
| II .....                | 7,845.0                     | 7,588.4                | 27,257               | 26,366                 | 7,339.3                           | 7,099.2                | 25,500               | 24,666                 | 36,294                                      | 34,928                 | 287,812                             |  |
| III .....               | 7,849.0                     | 7,555.1                | 27,199               | 26,181                 | 7,428.0                           | 7,149.9                | 25,740               | 24,777                 | 36,547                                      | 35,059                 | 288,575                             |  |
| IV .....                | 7,878.8                     | 7,558.0                | 27,231               | 26,123                 | 7,500.0                           | 7,194.6                | 25,922               | 24,867                 | 36,697                                      | 35,033                 | 289,328                             |  |
| 2003:I .....            | 7,976.5                     | 7,591.2                | 27,507               | 26,179                 | 7,609.8                           | 7,242.2                | 26,243               | 24,975                 | 37,053                                      | 35,121                 | 289,977                             |  |
| II .....                | 8,075.0                     | 7,671.1                | 27,782               | 26,392                 | 7,696.3                           | 7,311.4                | 26,479               | 25,155                 | 37,446                                      | 35,394                 | 290,656                             |  |
| III .....               | 8,267.6                     | 7,822.9                | 28,368               | 26,842                 | 7,822.5                           | 7,401.7                | 26,841               | 25,397                 | 38,144                                      | 35,935                 | 291,442                             |  |
| IV .....                | 8,320.5                     | 7,849.6                | 28,474               | 26,862                 | 7,914.9                           | 7,466.8                | 27,086               | 25,552                 | 38,570                                      | 36,208                 | 292,217                             |  |
| 2004:I .....            | 8,438.4                     | 7,897.0                | 28,813               | 26,964                 | 8,060.2                           | 7,543.0                | 27,521               | 25,755                 | 39,173                                      | 36,526                 | 292,872                             |  |
| II .....                | 8,562.1                     | 7,951.5                | 29,168               | 27,088                 | 8,153.8                           | 7,572.4                | 27,778               | 25,797                 | 39,713                                      | 36,740                 | 293,540                             |  |
| III .....               | 8,630.7                     | 7,990.2                | 29,325               | 27,148                 | 8,282.5                           | 7,667.8                | 28,142               | 26,053                 | 40,144                                      | 37,005                 | 294,315                             |  |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | 8,860.0                     | 8,152.9                | 30,026               | 27,630                 | 8,428.1                           | 7,755.4                | 28,562               | 26,283                 | 40,556                                      | 37,196                 | 295,077                             |  |

<sup>1</sup> Population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas; includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. Annual data are averages of quarterly data. Quarterly data are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

TABLE B-32.—*Gross saving and investment, 1959–2004*  
 (Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Year or quarter         | Gross saving       |                  |                    |                 |                                              |                                  |                       |         |                 |                              |         |            |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
|                         | Total gross saving | Net saving       |                    |                 |                                              |                                  |                       |         |                 | Consumption of fixed capital |         |            |
|                         |                    | Total net saving | Net private saving |                 |                                              |                                  | Net government saving |         |                 |                              |         |            |
|                         |                    |                  | Total              | Personal saving | Undistributed corporate profits <sup>1</sup> | Wage accruals less disbursements | Total                 | Federal | State and local |                              |         |            |
|                         |                    |                  |                    |                 |                                              |                                  |                       |         |                 | Total                        | Private | Government |
| 1959 .....              | 106.2              | 53.2             | 46.0               | 26.7            | 19.4                                         | 0.0                              | 7.1                   | 3.3     | 3.8             | 53.0                         | 38.6    | 14.5       |
| 1960 .....              | 111.3              | 55.8             | 44.3               | 26.7            | 17.6                                         | .0                               | 11.5                  | 7.2     | 4.3             | 55.6                         | 40.5    | 15.0       |
| 1961 .....              | 114.3              | 57.1             | 50.2               | 32.2            | 18.1                                         | .0                               | 6.9                   | 2.6     | 4.3             | 57.2                         | 41.6    | 15.6       |
| 1962 .....              | 124.9              | 65.7             | 57.9               | 33.8            | 24.1                                         | .0                               | 7.8                   | 2.5     | 5.2             | 59.3                         | 42.8    | 16.5       |
| 1963 .....              | 133.2              | 70.8             | 59.7               | 33.3            | 26.4                                         | .0                               | 11.1                  | 5.4     | 5.7             | 62.4                         | 44.9    | 17.5       |
| 1964 .....              | 143.4              | 78.4             | 71.0               | 40.8            | 30.1                                         | .0                               | 7.4                   | 1.0     | 6.4             | 65.0                         | 46.9    | 18.1       |
| 1965 .....              | 158.5              | 89.1             | 79.2               | 43.0            | 36.2                                         | .0                               | 9.9                   | 3.3     | 6.5             | 69.4                         | 50.5    | 18.9       |
| 1966 .....              | 168.7              | 93.1             | 83.1               | 44.4            | 38.7                                         | .0                               | 10.0                  | 2.3     | 7.8             | 75.6                         | 55.5    | 20.1       |
| 1967 .....              | 170.5              | 89.0             | 91.4               | 54.4            | 36.9                                         | .0                               | -2.4                  | -9.4    | 7.0             | 81.5                         | 59.9    | 21.6       |
| 1968 .....              | 182.0              | 93.6             | 88.4               | 52.8            | 35.6                                         | .0                               | 5.2                   | -2.3    | 7.5             | 88.4                         | 65.2    | 23.1       |
| 1969 .....              | 198.3              | 100.4            | 83.7               | 52.5            | 31.2                                         | .0                               | 16.7                  | 8.7     | 8.0             | 97.9                         | 73.1    | 24.8       |
| 1970 .....              | 192.7              | 86.0             | 94.0               | 69.5            | 24.6                                         | .0                               | -8.1                  | -15.2   | 7.1             | 106.7                        | 80.0    | 26.7       |
| 1971 .....              | 208.9              | 93.9             | 115.8              | 80.6            | 34.8                                         | .4                               | -21.9                 | -28.4   | 6.5             | 115.0                        | 86.7    | 28.3       |
| 1972 .....              | 237.5              | 111.0            | 119.8              | 77.2            | 42.9                                         | -3                               | -8.8                  | -24.4   | 15.6            | 126.5                        | 97.1    | 29.5       |
| 1973 .....              | 292.0              | 152.7            | 148.3              | 102.7           | 45.6                                         | .0                               | 4.4                   | -11.3   | 15.7            | 139.3                        | 107.9   | 31.4       |
| 1974 .....              | 301.5              | 139.0            | 143.4              | 113.6           | 29.8                                         | .0                               | -4.4                  | -13.8   | 9.3             | 162.5                        | 126.6   | 35.9       |
| 1975 .....              | 297.0              | 109.2            | 175.8              | 125.6           | 50.2                                         | .0                               | -66.6                 | -69.0   | 2.5             | 187.7                        | 147.8   | 40.0       |
| 1976 .....              | 342.1              | 137.0            | 181.3              | 122.3           | 59.0                                         | .0                               | -44.4                 | -51.7   | 7.4             | 205.2                        | 162.5   | 42.6       |
| 1977 .....              | 397.5              | 167.5            | 198.5              | 125.3           | 73.2                                         | .0                               | -31.0                 | -44.1   | 13.1            | 230.0                        | 184.3   | 45.7       |
| 1978 .....              | 478.0              | 215.7            | 223.5              | 142.5           | 81.0                                         | .0                               | -7.8                  | -26.5   | 18.7            | 262.3                        | 212.8   | 49.5       |
| 1979 .....              | 536.7              | 236.6            | 234.9              | 159.1           | 75.7                                         | .0                               | 1.7                   | -11.3   | 13.0            | 300.1                        | 245.7   | 54.5       |
| 1980 .....              | 549.4              | 206.5            | 251.3              | 201.4           | 49.9                                         | .0                               | -44.8                 | -53.6   | 8.8             | 343.0                        | 281.1   | 61.8       |
| 1981 .....              | 654.7              | 266.6            | 312.3              | 244.3           | 68.0                                         | .0                               | -45.7                 | -53.3   | 7.6             | 388.1                        | 317.9   | 70.1       |
| 1982 .....              | 629.1              | 202.2            | 336.2              | 270.8           | 65.4                                         | .0                               | -134.1                | -131.9  | -2.2            | 426.9                        | 349.8   | 77.1       |
| 1983 .....              | 609.4              | 165.6            | 333.7              | 233.6           | 100.1                                        | .0                               | -168.1                | -173.0  | 4.9             | 443.8                        | 362.1   | 81.7       |
| 1984 .....              | 773.4              | 300.9            | 445.0              | 314.8           | 130.3                                        | .0                               | -144.1                | -168.1  | 23.9            | 472.6                        | 385.6   | 87.0       |
| 1985 .....              | 767.5              | 260.7            | 413.4              | 280.0           | 133.4                                        | .0                               | -152.6                | -175.0  | 22.3            | 506.7                        | 414.0   | 92.7       |
| 1986 .....              | 733.5              | 202.2            | 372.0              | 268.4           | 103.7                                        | .0                               | -169.9                | -190.8  | 21.0            | 531.3                        | 431.8   | 99.5       |
| 1987 .....              | 796.8              | 234.9            | 367.4              | 241.4           | 126.1                                        | .0                               | -132.6                | -145.0  | 12.4            | 561.9                        | 455.3   | 106.7      |
| 1988 .....              | 915.0              | 317.4            | 434.0              | 272.9           | 161.1                                        | .0                               | -116.6                | -134.5  | 17.9            | 597.6                        | 483.5   | 114.1      |
| 1989 .....              | 944.7              | 300.4            | 409.7              | 287.1           | 122.6                                        | .0                               | -109.3                | -130.1  | 20.8            | 644.3                        | 522.1   | 122.2      |
| 1990 .....              | 940.4              | 258.0            | 422.7              | 299.4           | 123.3                                        | .0                               | -164.8                | -172.0  | 7.2             | 682.5                        | 551.6   | 130.9      |
| 1991 .....              | 964.1              | 238.2            | 456.1              | 324.2           | 131.9                                        | .0                               | -217.9                | -213.7  | -4.2            | 725.9                        | 586.9   | 139.1      |
| 1992 .....              | 948.2              | 196.3            | 493.0              | 366.0           | 142.7                                        | -15.8                            | -296.7                | -297.4  | 7               | 751.9                        | 607.3   | 144.6      |
| 1993 .....              | 962.4              | 186.0            | 458.6              | 284.0           | 168.1                                        | 6.4                              | -272.6                | -273.5  | .9              | 776.4                        | 624.7   | 151.8      |
| 1994 .....              | 1,070.7            | 237.1            | 438.9              | 249.5           | 171.8                                        | 17.6                             | -201.9                | -212.3  | 10.5            | 833.7                        | 675.1   | 158.6      |
| 1995 .....              | 1,184.5            | 306.2            | 491.1              | 250.9           | 223.8                                        | 16.4                             | -184.9                | -197.0  | 12.0            | 878.4                        | 713.4   | 165.0      |
| 1996 .....              | 1,291.1            | 373.0            | 489.0              | 228.4           | 256.9                                        | 3.6                              | -116.0                | -141.8  | 25.8            | 918.1                        | 748.8   | 169.3      |
| 1997 .....              | 1,461.1            | 486.6            | 503.3              | 218.3           | 287.9                                        | -2.9                             | -16.7                 | -55.8   | 39.1            | 974.4                        | 800.3   | 174.1      |
| 1998 .....              | 1,598.7            | 568.6            | 477.8              | 276.8           | 201.7                                        | -7                               | 90.8                  | 38.8    | 52.0            | 1,030.2                      | 851.2   | 179.0      |
| 1999 .....              | 1,674.3            | 573.0            | 419.0              | 158.6           | 255.3                                        | 5.2                              | 154.0                 | 103.6   | 50.4            | 1,101.3                      | 914.3   | 187.0      |
| 2000 .....              | 1,770.5            | 582.7            | 343.3              | 168.5           | 174.8                                        | .0                               | 239.4                 | 189.5   | 50.0            | 1,187.8                      | 990.8   | 197.0      |
| 2001 .....              | 1,657.6            | 376.1            | 324.6              | 132.3           | 192.3                                        | .0                               | 51.5                  | 46.7    | 4.8             | 1,281.5                      | 1,075.5 | 206.0      |
| 2002 .....              | 1,484.3            | 180.3            | 459.8              | 159.2           | 300.7                                        | .0                               | -279.5                | -254.5  | -25.0           | 1,303.9                      | 1,092.8 | 211.2      |
| 2003 .....              | 1,487.7            | 133.8            | 501.5              | 110.6           | 390.9                                        | .0                               | -367.8                | -364.5  | -3.2            | 1,353.9                      | 1,135.9 | 218.1      |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | .....              | .....            | .....              | 90.0            | .....                                        | .0                               | .....                 | .....   | .....           | 1,406.9                      | 1,177.9 | 229.0      |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,784.5            | 631.4            | 362.8              | 171.2           | 191.6                                        | .0                               | 268.7                 | 212.7   | 55.9            | 1,153.1                      | 959.6   | 193.4      |
| II .....                | 1,772.4            | 595.4            | 354.5              | 171.3           | 183.2                                        | .0                               | 240.9                 | 181.4   | 59.5            | 1,177.0                      | 981.0   | 196.0      |
| III .....               | 1,795.1            | 595.2            | 355.0              | 190.1           | 164.9                                        | .0                               | 240.2                 | 191.2   | 49.0            | 1,199.9                      | 1,001.6 | 198.3      |
| IV .....                | 1,730.0            | 508.7            | 300.8              | 141.2           | 159.6                                        | .0                               | 207.9                 | 172.5   | 35.4            | 1,221.3                      | 1,021.1 | 200.2      |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,745.3            | 504.8            | 315.7              | 138.6           | 177.0                                        | .0                               | 189.2                 | 156.6   | 32.5            | 1,240.5                      | 1,038.4 | 202.0      |
| II .....                | 1,704.0            | 433.2            | 283.8              | 88.7            | 195.1                                        | .0                               | 149.4                 | 123.6   | 25.8            | 1,270.8                      | 1,067.0 | 203.8      |
| III .....               | 1,647.9            | 315.2            | 412.4              | 261.6           | 150.9                                        | .0                               | -97.2                 | -88.6   | -8.6            | 1,332.7                      | 1,121.3 | 211.4      |
| IV .....                | 1,533.1            | 251.2            | 286.5              | 40.5            | 246.1                                        | .0                               | -35.3                 | -4.7    | -30.6           | 1,281.8                      | 1,075.2 | 206.6      |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,549.7            | 262.6            | 499.9              | 209.3           | 290.6                                        | .0                               | -237.3                | -208.5  | -28.8           | 1,287.1                      | 1,078.5 | 208.6      |
| II .....                | 1,528.5            | 230.6            | 505.8              | 210.0           | 295.8                                        | .0                               | -275.2                | -251.6  | -23.6           | 1,297.9                      | 1,087.7 | 210.3      |
| III .....               | 1,451.5            | 142.2            | 418.7              | 126.1           | 292.6                                        | .0                               | -276.5                | -255.1  | -21.3           | 1,309.3                      | 1,097.4 | 211.9      |
| IV .....                | 1,407.4            | 85.9             | 414.9              | 91.2            | 323.7                                        | .0                               | -329.0                | -302.7  | -26.3           | 1,321.5                      | 1,107.6 | 213.8      |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,375.0            | 41.0             | 371.6              | 79.5            | 292.0                                        | .0                               | -330.6                | -281.6  | -49.0           | 1,334.0                      | 1,118.4 | 215.6      |
| II .....                | 1,436.0            | 89.0             | 459.1              | 92.1            | 367.0                                        | .0                               | -370.1                | -364.4  | -5.7            | 1,347.0                      | 1,129.7 | 217.3      |
| III .....               | 1,518.1            | 157.5            | 584.0              | 159.8           | 424.2                                        | .0                               | -426.5                | -433.0  | 6.5             | 1,360.6                      | 1,141.5 | 219.1      |
| IV .....                | 1,621.7            | 247.6            | 591.5              | 111.1           | 480.4                                        | .0                               | -343.9                | -379.2  | 35.3            | 1,374.2                      | 1,153.8 | 220.4      |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,568.3            | 213.3            | 592.4              | 86.8            | 505.7                                        | .0                               | -379.2                | -391.0  | 11.8            | 1,355.0                      | 1,132.4 | 222.6      |
| II .....                | 1,616.3            | 241.2            | 602.9              | 113.4           | 489.5                                        | .0                               | -361.7                | -380.0  | 18.3            | 1,375.2                      | 1,148.1 | 227.0      |
| III .....               | 1,601.5            | 103.6            | 483.2              | 42.6            | 440.7                                        | .0                               | -379.6                | -384.1  | 4.5             | 1,497.9                      | 1,266.8 | 231.1      |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | .....              | .....            | .....              | 117.2           | .....                                        | .0                               | .....                 | .....   | .....           | 1,399.5                      | 1,164.0 | 235.5      |

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-32.—*Gross saving and investment, 1959–2004—Continued*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPA |                           |                                   |                                          |                                                 |                                                     | Statistical discrepancy | Addenda:             |                         |         |                 |                         |                                                    |                                                  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--|
|                         | Total                                                                          | Gross domestic investment |                                   |                                          | Capital account transactions (net) <sup>3</sup> | Net lending or net borrowing (–), NIPA <sup>4</sup> |                         | Gross private saving | Gross government saving |         |                 | Net domestic investment | Gross saving as a percent of gross national income | Net saving as a percent of gross national income |  |
|                         |                                                                                | Total                     | Gross private domestic investment | Gross government investment <sup>2</sup> |                                                 |                                                     |                         |                      | Total                   | Federal | State and local |                         |                                                    |                                                  |  |
| 1959 .....              | 106.7                                                                          | 107.8                     | 78.5                              | 29.3                                     | .....                                           | –1.2                                                | 0.5                     | 84.6                 | 21.6                    | 13.6    | 8.0             | 54.8                    | 20.9                                               | 10.4                                             |  |
| 1960 .....              | 110.4                                                                          | 107.2                     | 78.9                              | 28.3                                     | .....                                           | 3.2                                                 | –9                      | 84.8                 | 26.5                    | 17.8    | 8.7             | 51.6                    | 21.0                                               | 10.5                                             |  |
| 1961 .....              | 113.8                                                                          | 109.5                     | 78.2                              | 31.3                                     | .....                                           | 4.3                                                 | –6                      | 91.8                 | 22.5                    | 13.5    | 9.0             | 52.3                    | 20.8                                               | 10.4                                             |  |
| 1962 .....              | 125.3                                                                          | 121.4                     | 88.1                              | 33.3                                     | .....                                           | 3.9                                                 | .4                      | 100.7                | 24.3                    | 14.0    | 10.3            | 62.2                    | 21.2                                               | 11.1                                             |  |
| 1963 .....              | 132.4                                                                          | 127.4                     | 93.8                              | 33.6                                     | .....                                           | 5.0                                                 | –8                      | 104.6                | 28.6                    | 17.5    | 11.1            | 65.0                    | 21.4                                               | 11.4                                             |  |
| 1964 .....              | 144.2                                                                          | 136.7                     | 102.1                             | 34.6                                     | .....                                           | 7.5                                                 | .8                      | 117.9                | 25.5                    | 13.4    | 12.1            | 71.7                    | 21.5                                               | 11.7                                             |  |
| 1965 .....              | 160.0                                                                          | 153.8                     | 118.2                             | 35.6                                     | .....                                           | 6.2                                                 | 1.6                     | 129.7                | 28.8                    | 16.0    | 12.8            | 84.4                    | 21.9                                               | 12.3                                             |  |
| 1966 .....              | 175.0                                                                          | 171.1                     | 131.3                             | 39.8                                     | .....                                           | 3.9                                                 | 6.3                     | 138.6                | 30.1                    | 15.5    | 14.6            | 95.5                    | 21.4                                               | 11.8                                             |  |
| 1967 .....              | 175.1                                                                          | 171.6                     | 128.6                             | 43.0                                     | .....                                           | 3.6                                                 | 4.6                     | 151.3                | 19.2                    | 4.7     | 14.5            | 90.1                    | 20.5                                               | 10.7                                             |  |
| 1968 .....              | 186.6                                                                          | 184.8                     | 141.2                             | 43.6                                     | .....                                           | 1.7                                                 | 4.6                     | 153.7                | 28.3                    | 12.5    | 15.8            | 96.5                    | 20.0                                               | 10.3                                             |  |
| 1969 .....              | 201.5                                                                          | 199.7                     | 156.4                             | 43.3                                     | .....                                           | 1.8                                                 | 3.2                     | 156.8                | 41.5                    | 24.2    | 17.3            | 101.8                   | 20.1                                               | 10.2                                             |  |
| 1970 .....              | 200.0                                                                          | 196.0                     | 152.4                             | 43.6                                     | .....                                           | 4.0                                                 | 7.3                     | 174.1                | 18.6                    | .9      | 17.7            | 89.3                    | 18.6                                               | 8.3                                              |  |
| 1971 .....              | 220.5                                                                          | 219.9                     | 178.2                             | 41.8                                     | .....                                           | .6                                                  | 11.6                    | 202.5                | 6.4                     | –11.9   | 18.3            | 104.9                   | 18.6                                               | 8.4                                              |  |
| 1972 .....              | 246.6                                                                          | 250.2                     | 207.6                             | 42.6                                     | .....                                           | –3.6                                                | 9.1                     | 216.8                | 20.7                    | –7.7    | 28.5            | 123.7                   | 19.2                                               | 9.0                                              |  |
| 1973 .....              | 300.7                                                                          | 291.3                     | 244.5                             | 46.8                                     | .....                                           | 9.3                                                 | 8.6                     | 256.3                | 35.8                    | 5.8     | 30.0            | 152.1                   | 21.1                                               | 11.0                                             |  |
| 1974 .....              | 312.3                                                                          | 305.7                     | 249.4                             | 56.3                                     | .....                                           | 6.6                                                 | 10.9                    | 270.0                | 31.5                    | 4.5     | 27.0            | 143.2                   | 20.0                                               | 9.2                                              |  |
| 1975 .....              | 314.7                                                                          | 293.3                     | 230.2                             | 63.1                                     | .....                                           | 21.4                                                | 17.7                    | 323.6                | –26.6                   | –49.3   | 22.7            | 105.8                   | 18.2                                               | 6.7                                              |  |
| 1976 .....              | 367.2                                                                          | 358.4                     | 292.0                             | 66.4                                     | .....                                           | 8.9                                                 | 25.1                    | 343.8                | –1.7                    | –30.3   | 28.6            | 153.2                   | 18.8                                               | 7.5                                              |  |
| 1977 .....              | 419.8                                                                          | 428.8                     | 361.3                             | 67.5                                     | .....                                           | –9.0                                                | 22.3                    | 382.8                | 14.7                    | –21.0   | 35.7            | 198.8                   | 19.6                                               | 8.3                                              |  |
| 1978 .....              | 504.6                                                                          | 515.0                     | 438.0                             | 77.1                                     | .....                                           | –10.4                                               | 26.6                    | 436.3                | 41.7                    | –1.5    | 43.2            | 252.7                   | 20.9                                               | 9.4                                              |  |
| 1979 .....              | 582.8                                                                          | 581.4                     | 492.9                             | 88.5                                     | .....                                           | 1.4                                                 | 46.0                    | 480.5                | 56.2                    | 15.7    | 40.5            | 281.2                   | 21.1                                               | 9.3                                              |  |
| 1980 .....              | 590.9                                                                          | 579.5                     | 479.3                             | 100.3                                    | .....                                           | 11.4                                                | 41.4                    | 532.4                | 17.0                    | –23.6   | 40.6            | 236.6                   | 19.7                                               | 7.4                                              |  |
| 1981 .....              | 685.6                                                                          | 679.3                     | 572.4                             | 106.9                                    | .....                                           | 6.3                                                 | 30.9                    | 630.3                | 24.4                    | –19.4   | 43.9            | 291.2                   | 20.9                                               | 8.5                                              |  |
| 1982 .....              | 629.4                                                                          | 629.5                     | 517.2                             | 112.3                                    | –0.2                                            | 0                                                   | .3                      | 686.0                | –56.9                   | –94.2   | 37.3            | 202.6                   | 19.1                                               | 6.1                                              |  |
| 1983 .....              | 655.1                                                                          | 687.2                     | 564.3                             | 122.9                                    | –2                                              | –31.8                                               | 45.7                    | 695.8                | –86.5                   | –132.3  | 45.8            | 243.4                   | 17.3                                               | 4.7                                              |  |
| 1984 .....              | 788.0                                                                          | 875.0                     | 735.6                             | 139.4                                    | –2                                              | –86.7                                               | 14.6                    | 830.6                | –57.2                   | –123.5  | 66.3            | 402.4                   | 19.6                                               | 7.6                                              |  |
| 1985 .....              | 784.1                                                                          | 895.0                     | 736.2                             | 158.8                                    | –3                                              | –110.5                                              | 16.7                    | 827.3                | –59.9                   | –126.9  | 67.0            | 388.3                   | 18.1                                               | 6.2                                              |  |
| 1986 .....              | 780.5                                                                          | 919.7                     | 746.5                             | 173.2                                    | –3                                              | –138.9                                              | 47.0                    | 803.9                | –70.4                   | –139.2  | 68.8            | 388.4                   | 16.5                                               | 4.6                                              |  |
| 1987 .....              | 818.5                                                                          | 969.2                     | 785.0                             | 184.3                                    | –4                                              | –150.4                                              | 21.7                    | 822.7                | –25.9                   | –89.8   | 63.9            | 407.3                   | 16.8                                               | 5.0                                              |  |
| 1988 .....              | 895.5                                                                          | 1,007.7                   | 821.6                             | 186.1                                    | –5                                              | –111.7                                              | –19.5                   | 917.5                | –2.5                    | –75.2   | 72.7            | 410.1                   | 17.8                                               | 6.2                                              |  |
| 1989 .....              | 984.3                                                                          | 1,072.6                   | 874.9                             | 197.7                                    | –3                                              | –88.0                                               | 39.7                    | 931.8                | 12.9                    | –66.7   | 79.6            | 428.4                   | 17.3                                               | 5.5                                              |  |
| 1990 .....              | 1,006.7                                                                        | 1,076.7                   | 861.0                             | 215.7                                    | 6.6                                             | –76.6                                               | 66.2                    | 974.3                | –33.8                   | –104.1  | 70.3            | 394.2                   | 16.3                                               | 4.5                                              |  |
| 1991 .....              | 1,036.6                                                                        | 1,023.2                   | 802.9                             | 220.3                                    | 4.5                                             | 9.0                                                 | 72.5                    | 1,042.9              | –78.8                   | –141.5  | 62.7            | 297.3                   | 16.2                                               | 4.0                                              |  |
| 1992 .....              | 1,051.0                                                                        | 1,087.9                   | 864.8                             | 223.1                                    | 1.6                                             | –37.5                                               | 102.7                   | 1,100.4              | –152.1                  | –222.7  | 70.6            | 336.0                   | 15.1                                               | 3.1                                              |  |
| 1993 .....              | 1,102.0                                                                        | 1,172.4                   | 953.4                             | 219.0                                    | 1.3                                             | –71.7                                               | 139.5                   | 1,083.3              | –120.8                  | –195.5  | 74.7            | 395.9                   | 14.7                                               | 2.8                                              |  |
| 1994 .....              | 1,213.2                                                                        | 1,318.4                   | 1,097.1                           | 221.4                                    | 1.7                                             | –106.9                                              | 142.5                   | 1,114.0              | –43.2                   | –132.2  | 88.9            | 484.7                   | 15.4                                               | 3.4                                              |  |
| 1995 .....              | 1,285.7                                                                        | 1,376.7                   | 1,144.0                           | 232.7                                    | .9                                              | –91.9                                               | 101.2                   | 1,204.5              | –119.9                  | –115.1  | 95.2            | 498.4                   | 16.2                                               | 4.2                                              |  |
| 1996 .....              | 1,384.8                                                                        | 1,485.2                   | 1,240.3                           | 244.9                                    | .7                                              | –101.0                                              | 93.7                    | 1,237.8              | 53.3                    | –59.7   | 113.0           | 567.1                   | 16.6                                               | 4.8                                              |  |
| 1997 .....              | 1,531.7                                                                        | 1,641.9                   | 1,389.8                           | 252.2                                    | 1.0                                             | –111.3                                              | 70.7                    | 1,303.6              | 157.5                   | 26.7    | 130.7           | 667.5                   | 17.7                                               | 5.9                                              |  |
| 1998 .....              | 1,584.1                                                                        | 1,771.5                   | 1,509.1                           | 262.4                                    | .7                                              | –188.1                                              | –14.6                   | 1,328.9              | 269.8                   | 121.6   | 148.2           | 741.3                   | 18.2                                               | 6.5                                              |  |
| 1999 .....              | 1,638.5                                                                        | 1,912.4                   | 1,625.7                           | 286.8                                    | 4.8                                             | –278.7                                              | –35.7                   | 1,333.3              | 341.0                   | 188.5   | 152.5           | 811.2                   | 17.9                                               | 6.1                                              |  |
| 2000 .....              | 1,643.3                                                                        | 2,040.0                   | 1,735.5                           | 304.5                                    | .8                                              | –397.4                                              | –127.2                  | 1,334.1              | 436.4                   | 276.6   | 159.8           | 852.1                   | 17.7                                               | 5.8                                              |  |
| 2001 .....              | 1,567.9                                                                        | 1,938.3                   | 1,614.3                           | 324.0                                    | 1.1                                             | –371.5                                              | –89.6                   | 1,400.1              | 257.5                   | 134.9   | 122.6           | 656.9                   | 16.2                                               | 3.7                                              |  |
| 2002 .....              | 1,468.9                                                                        | 1,926.6                   | 1,579.2                           | 347.4                                    | 1.3                                             | –458.9                                              | –15.3                   | 1,552.6              | –68.4                   | –165.5  | 97.1            | 622.7                   | 14.1                                               | 1.7                                              |  |
| 2003 .....              | 1,513.3                                                                        | 2,024.2                   | 1,665.8                           | 358.5                                    | 3.1                                             | –514.0                                              | 25.6                    | 1,637.4              | –149.7                  | –274.3  | 124.7           | 670.3                   | 13.5                                               | 1.2                                              |  |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | .....                                                                          | 2,301.7                   | 1,922.4                           | 379.3                                    | .....                                           | .....                                               | .....                   | .....                | .....                   | .....   | .....           | 894.8                   | .....                                              | .....                                            |  |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,612.8                                                                        | 1,975.6                   | 1,672.3                           | 303.3                                    | .8                                              | –363.6                                              | –171.7                  | 1,322.4              | 462.1                   | 299.4   | 162.7           | 822.6                   | 18.1                                               | 6.4                                              |  |
| II .....                | 1,704.6                                                                        | 2,085.7                   | 1,781.7                           | 304.0                                    | .8                                              | –381.9                                              | –67.8                   | 1,335.5              | 437.0                   | 268.4   | 168.6           | 908.7                   | 17.9                                               | 6.0                                              |  |
| III .....               | 1,630.6                                                                        | 2,054.0                   | 1,749.0                           | 305.0                                    | .9                                              | –424.3                                              | –164.6                  | 1,356.6              | 438.5                   | 278.7   | 159.8           | 854.1                   | 17.8                                               | 5.9                                              |  |
| IV .....                | 1,625.4                                                                        | 2,044.5                   | 1,738.9                           | 305.6                                    | .8                                              | –419.9                                              | –104.6                  | 1,321.9              | 408.1                   | 260.1   | 147.9           | 823.3                   | 17.1                                               | 5.0                                              |  |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,577.5                                                                        | 1,988.5                   | 1,675.3                           | 313.2                                    | 1.1                                             | –412.0                                              | –167.8                  | 1,354.1              | 391.2                   | 244.5   | 146.7           | 748.0                   | 17.1                                               | 4.9                                              |  |
| II .....                | 1,605.3                                                                        | 1,981.6                   | 1,647.7                           | 333.9                                    | 1.0                                             | –377.4                                              | –98.8                   | 1,350.8              | 353.2                   | 211.9   | 141.4           | 710.7                   | 16.6                                               | 4.2                                              |  |
| III .....               | 1,576.8                                                                        | 1,929.3                   | 1,613.0                           | 316.3                                    | 1.2                                             | –353.7                                              | –71.1                   | 1,533.8              | 114.1                   | –2      | 114.3           | 596.6                   | 16.1                                               | 3.1                                              |  |
| IV .....                | 1,512.2                                                                        | 1,854.0                   | 1,521.4                           | 332.7                                    | 1.0                                             | –342.9                                              | –20.9                   | 1,361.7              | 171.4                   | 83.5    | 87.8            | 572.2                   | 14.9                                               | 2.4                                              |  |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,487.9                                                                        | 1,910.8                   | 1,568.5                           | 342.3                                    | 1.1                                             | –424.1                                              | –61.8                   | 1,578.4              | –28.7                   | –119.8  | 91.1            | 623.7                   | 14.9                                               | 2.5                                              |  |
| II .....                | 1,469.8                                                                        | 1,924.1                   | 1,577.0                           | 347.1                                    | 1.1                                             | –455.3                                              | –58.7                   | 1,593.4              | –64.9                   | –162.8  | 97.9            | 626.1                   | 14.5                                               | 2.2                                              |  |
| III .....               | 1,472.3                                                                        | 1,932.4                   | 1,581.3                           | 351.1                                    | 1.4                                             | –461.6                                              | 20.8                    | 1,516.1              | –64.6                   | –166.1  | 101.6           | 623.1                   | 13.8                                               | 1.3                                              |  |
| IV .....                | 1,445.8                                                                        | 1,939.2                   | 1,589.9                           | 349.2                                    | 1.4                                             | –494.7                                              | 38.4                    | 1,522.6              | –115.2                  | –213.0  | 97.8            | 617.7                   | 13.2                                               | .8                                               |  |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,414.7                                                                        | 1,948.9                   | 1,596.6                           | 352.3                                    | 1.6                                             | –535.9                                              | 39.6                    | 1,490.0              | –114.9                  | –192.0  | 77.0            | 614.9                   | 12.8                                               | .4                                               |  |
| II .....                | 1,449.3                                                                        | 1,967.8                   | 1,611.1                           | 356.7                                    | 6.2                                             | –524.8                                              | 13.2                    | 1,588.8              | –152.7                  | –274.3  | 121.6           | 620.8                   | 13.2                                               | .8                                               |  |
| III .....               | 1,554.7                                                                        | 2,059.0                   | 1,696.6                           | 362.4                                    | 3.3                                             | –507.5                                              | 36.6                    | 1,725.5              | –207.4                  | –342.5  | 135.0           | 698.4                   | 13.6                                               | 1.4                                              |  |
| IV .....                | 1,634.6                                                                        | 2,121.2                   | 1,758.8                           | 362.4                                    | 1.2                                             | –487.8                                              | 12.8                    | 1,745.3              | –123.5                  | –288.5  | 165.0           | 747.0                   | 14.3                                               | 2.2                                              |  |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,631.3                                                                        | 2,188.3                   | 1,819.7                           | 368.6                                    | 1.4                                             | –558.4                                              | 63.0                    | 1,724.9              | –156.6                  | –299.5  | 142.9           | 833.3                   | 13.7                                               | 1.9                                              |  |
| II .....                | 1,672.8                                                                        | 2,302.9                   | 1,920.7                           | 382.2                                    | 1.1                                             | –631.2                                              | 56.4                    | 1,751.1              | –134.7                  | –287.2  | 152.5           | 927.7                   | 13.9                                               | 2.1                                              |  |
| III .....               | 1,691.9                                                                        | 2,325.6                   | 1,947.0                           | 378.7                                    | 1.3                                             | –635.0                                              | 90.4                    | 1,750.1              | –148.5                  | –290.7  | 142.2           | 927.7                   | 13.6                                               | .9                                               |  |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | .....                                                                          | 2,389.8                   | 2,002.2                           | 387.7                                    | .....                                           | .....                                               | .....                   | .....                | .....                   | .....   | .....           | 990.3                   | .....                                              | .....                                            |  |

<sup>2</sup> For details on government investment, see Table B-20.<sup>3</sup> Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.<sup>4</sup> Prior to 1982, equals the balance on current account, NIPA (see Table B-24).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-33.—Median money income (in 2003 dollars) and poverty status of families and persons, by race, selected years, 1989–2003

| Year                                       | Families <sup>1</sup> |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          | Persons below poverty level |          | Median money income (in 2003 dollars) of persons 15 years old and over with income <sup>2</sup> |                              |             |                              |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|                                            | Num-ber (mil-lions)   | Median money income (in 2003 dol-lars) <sup>2</sup> | Below poverty level |          |                     |          | Num-ber (mil-lions)         | Per-cent | Males                                                                                           |                              | Females     |                              |
|                                            |                       |                                                     | Total               |          | Female householder  |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
|                                            |                       |                                                     | Num-ber (mil-lions) | Per-cent | Num-ber (mil-lions) | Per-cent |                             |          | All persons                                                                                     | Year-round full-time workers | All persons | Year-round full-time workers |
| ALL RACES                                  |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 1989 .....                                 | 66.1                  | \$49,014                                            | 6.8                 | 10.3     | 3.5                 | 32.2     | 31.5                        | 12.8     | \$28,499                                                                                        | \$40,714                     | \$13,788    | \$28,134                     |
| 1990 .....                                 | 66.3                  | 48,248                                              | 7.1                 | 10.7     | 3.8                 | 33.4     | 33.6                        | 13.5     | 27,695                                                                                          | 39,549                       | 13,743      | 28,102                       |
| 1991 .....                                 | 67.2                  | 47,336                                              | 7.7                 | 11.5     | 4.2                 | 35.6     | 35.7                        | 14.2     | 26,960                                                                                          | 39,949                       | 13,798      | 27,982                       |
| 1992 <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 68.2                  | 46,992                                              | 8.1                 | 11.9     | 4.3                 | 35.4     | 38.0                        | 14.8     | 26,282                                                                                          | 39,616                       | 13,766      | 28,387                       |
| 1993 .....                                 | 68.5                  | 46,333                                              | 8.4                 | 12.3     | 4.4                 | 35.6     | 39.3                        | 15.1     | 26,454                                                                                          | 38,959                       | 13,848      | 28,168                       |
| 1994 .....                                 | 69.3                  | 47,615                                              | 8.1                 | 11.6     | 4.2                 | 34.6     | 38.1                        | 14.5     | 26,667                                                                                          | 38,812                       | 14,078      | 28,564                       |
| 1995 .....                                 | 69.6                  | 48,679                                              | 7.5                 | 10.8     | 4.1                 | 32.4     | 36.4                        | 13.8     | 27,044                                                                                          | 38,596                       | 14,540      | 28,500                       |
| 1996 .....                                 | 70.2                  | 49,378                                              | 7.7                 | 11.0     | 4.2                 | 32.6     | 36.5                        | 13.7     | 27,822                                                                                          | 39,150                       | 14,959      | 29,107                       |
| 1997 .....                                 | 70.9                  | 50,938                                              | 7.3                 | 10.3     | 4.0                 | 31.6     | 35.6                        | 13.3     | 28,815                                                                                          | 40,286                       | 15,661      | 29,749                       |
| 1998 .....                                 | 71.6                  | 52,675                                              | 7.2                 | 10.0     | 3.8                 | 29.9     | 34.5                        | 12.7     | 29,858                                                                                          | 40,858                       | 16,263      | 30,267                       |
| 1999 <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 73.2                  | 53,901                                              | 6.8                 | 9.3      | 3.6                 | 27.8     | 32.8                        | 11.9     | 30,127                                                                                          | 41,339                       | 16,893      | 30,207                       |
| 2000 <sup>5</sup> .....                    | 73.8                  | 54,191                                              | 6.4                 | 8.7      | 3.3                 | 25.4     | 31.6                        | 11.3     | 30,275                                                                                          | 41,543                       | 17,158      | 31,109                       |
| 2001 .....                                 | 74.3                  | 53,421                                              | 6.8                 | 9.2      | 3.5                 | 26.4     | 32.9                        | 11.7     | 30,241                                                                                          | 41,708                       | 17,265      | 31,612                       |
| 2002 .....                                 | 75.6                  | 52,864                                              | 7.2                 | 9.6      | 3.6                 | 26.5     | 34.6                        | 12.1     | 29,908                                                                                          | 41,435                       | 17,197      | 31,680                       |
| 2003 .....                                 | 76.2                  | 52,680                                              | 7.6                 | 10.0     | 3.9                 | 28.0     | 35.9                        | 12.5     | 29,931                                                                                          | 41,503                       | 17,259      | 31,653                       |
| WHITE                                      |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 1989 .....                                 | 56.6                  | 51,539                                              | 4.4                 | 7.8      | 1.9                 | 25.4     | 20.8                        | 10.0     | 29,889                                                                                          | 42,509                       | 14,057      | 28,468                       |
| 1990 .....                                 | 56.8                  | 50,380                                              | 4.6                 | 8.1      | 2.0                 | 26.8     | 22.3                        | 10.7     | 28,892                                                                                          | 41,053                       | 14,080      | 28,440                       |
| 1991 .....                                 | 57.2                  | 49,764                                              | 5.0                 | 8.8      | 2.2                 | 28.4     | 23.7                        | 11.3     | 28,180                                                                                          | 40,768                       | 14,121      | 28,390                       |
| 1992 <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 57.7                  | 49,687                                              | 5.3                 | 9.1      | 2.2                 | 28.5     | 25.3                        | 11.9     | 27,504                                                                                          | 40,558                       | 14,086      | 28,716                       |
| 1993 .....                                 | 57.9                  | 49,268                                              | 5.5                 | 9.4      | 2.4                 | 29.2     | 26.2                        | 12.2     | 27,556                                                                                          | 39,905                       | 14,123      | 28,807                       |
| 1994 .....                                 | 58.4                  | 50,196                                              | 5.3                 | 9.1      | 2.3                 | 29.0     | 25.4                        | 11.7     | 27,832                                                                                          | 39,829                       | 14,279      | 29,336                       |
| 1995 .....                                 | 58.9                  | 51,118                                              | 5.0                 | 8.5      | 2.2                 | 26.6     | 24.4                        | 11.2     | 28,642                                                                                          | 40,173                       | 14,763      | 29,084                       |
| 1996 .....                                 | 58.9                  | 52,245                                              | 5.1                 | 8.6      | 2.3                 | 27.3     | 24.7                        | 11.2     | 29,123                                                                                          | 40,554                       | 15,130      | 29,601                       |
| 1997 .....                                 | 59.5                  | 53,436                                              | 5.0                 | 8.4      | 2.3                 | 27.7     | 24.4                        | 11.0     | 29,847                                                                                          | 41,280                       | 15,763      | 30,253                       |
| 1998 .....                                 | 60.1                  | 55,251                                              | 4.8                 | 8.0      | 2.1                 | 24.9     | 23.5                        | 10.5     | 31,158                                                                                          | 41,922                       | 16,474      | 30,773                       |
| 1999 <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 61.1                  | 56,383                                              | 4.4                 | 7.3      | 1.9                 | 22.5     | 22.2                        | 9.8      | 31,640                                                                                          | 43,283                       | 16,946      | 30,907                       |
| 2000 <sup>5</sup> .....                    | 61.3                  | 56,645                                              | 4.3                 | 7.1      | 1.8                 | 21.2     | 21.6                        | 9.5      | 31,829                                                                                          | 42,998                       | 17,175      | 31,993                       |
| 2001 .....                                 | 61.6                  | 56,185                                              | 4.6                 | 7.4      | 1.9                 | 22.4     | 22.7                        | 9.9      | 31,425                                                                                          | 42,388                       | 17,304      | 32,058                       |
| Alone <sup>6</sup> .....                   |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 2002 .....                                 | 62.3                  | 55,885                                              | 4.9                 | 7.8      | 2.0                 | 22.6     | 23.5                        | 10.2     | 31,079                                                                                          | 42,323                       | 17,224      | 32,119                       |
| 2003 .....                                 | 62.6                  | 55,768                                              | 5.1                 | 8.1      | 2.2                 | 24.0     | 24.3                        | 10.5     | 30,732                                                                                          | 42,142                       | 17,422      | 32,192                       |
| Alone or in combination <sup>6</sup> ..... |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 2002 .....                                 | 63.0                  | 55,696                                              | 5.0                 | 7.9      | 2.1                 | 22.6     | 24.1                        | 10.3     | 31,011                                                                                          | 42,263                       | 17,190      | 32,107                       |
| 2003 .....                                 | 63.5                  | 55,604                                              | 5.2                 | 8.1      | 2.2                 | 24.2     | 25.0                        | 10.6     | 30,658                                                                                          | 42,079                       | 17,391      | 32,180                       |
| BLACK                                      |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 1989 .....                                 | 7.5                   | 28,952                                              | 2.1                 | 27.8     | 1.5                 | 46.5     | 9.3                         | 30.7     | 18,064                                                                                          | 29,661                       | 11,282      | 25,602                       |
| 1990 .....                                 | 7.5                   | 29,237                                              | 2.2                 | 29.3     | 1.6                 | 48.1     | 9.8                         | 31.9     | 17,562                                                                                          | 29,316                       | 11,366      | 25,308                       |
| 1991 .....                                 | 7.7                   | 28,381                                              | 2.3                 | 30.4     | 1.8                 | 51.2     | 10.2                        | 32.7     | 17,072                                                                                          | 29,804                       | 11,612      | 25,202                       |
| 1992 <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 8.0                   | 27,115                                              | 2.5                 | 31.1     | 1.9                 | 50.2     | 10.8                        | 33.4     | 16,786                                                                                          | 29,541                       | 11,419      | 26,029                       |
| 1993 .....                                 | 8.0                   | 27,006                                              | 2.5                 | 31.3     | 1.9                 | 49.9     | 10.9                        | 33.1     | 18,309                                                                                          | 29,543                       | 11,919      | 25,467                       |
| 1994 .....                                 | 8.1                   | 30,324                                              | 2.2                 | 27.3     | 1.7                 | 46.2     | 10.2                        | 30.6     | 18,394                                                                                          | 29,964                       | 12,946      | 25,326                       |
| 1995 .....                                 | 8.1                   | 31,129                                              | 2.1                 | 26.4     | 1.7                 | 45.1     | 9.9                         | 29.3     | 19,186                                                                                          | 29,724                       | 13,138      | 25,267                       |
| 1996 .....                                 | 8.5                   | 30,960                                              | 2.2                 | 26.1     | 1.7                 | 43.7     | 9.7                         | 28.4     | 19,250                                                                                          | 31,676                       | 13,742      | 25,669                       |
| 1997 .....                                 | 8.4                   | 32,690                                              | 2.0                 | 23.6     | 1.6                 | 39.8     | 9.1                         | 26.5     | 20,682                                                                                          | 30,741                       | 14,913      | 26,017                       |
| 1998 .....                                 | 8.5                   | 33,140                                              | 2.0                 | 23.4     | 1.6                 | 40.8     | 9.1                         | 26.1     | 21,776                                                                                          | 30,962                       | 14,806      | 26,896                       |
| 1999 <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 8.7                   | 35,157                                              | 1.9                 | 21.8     | 1.5                 | 39.2     | 8.4                         | 23.6     | 22,563                                                                                          | 33,285                       | 16,310      | 27,751                       |
| 2000 <sup>5</sup> .....                    | 8.7                   | 35,972                                              | 1.7                 | 19.3     | 1.3                 | 34.3     | 8.0                         | 22.5     | 22,798                                                                                          | 32,568                       | 16,964      | 27,506                       |
| 2001 .....                                 | 8.8                   | 34,914                                              | 1.8                 | 20.7     | 1.4                 | 35.2     | 8.1                         | 22.7     | 22,307                                                                                          | 33,172                       | 16,920      | 28,366                       |
| Alone <sup>6</sup> .....                   |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 2002 .....                                 | 8.9                   | 34,293                                              | 1.9                 | 21.5     | 1.4                 | 35.8     | 8.6                         | 24.1     | 22,055                                                                                          | 32,664                       | 17,112      | 28,258                       |
| 2003 .....                                 | 8.9                   | 34,369                                              | 2.0                 | 22.3     | 1.5                 | 36.9     | 8.8                         | 24.4     | 21,986                                                                                          | 33,429                       | 16,581      | 27,622                       |
| Alone or in combination <sup>6</sup> ..... |                       |                                                     |                     |          |                     |          |                             |          |                                                                                                 |                              |             |                              |
| 2002 .....                                 | 9.1                   | 34,405                                              | 2.0                 | 21.4     | 1.5                 | 35.7     | 8.9                         | 23.9     | 22,002                                                                                          | 32,698                       | 17,053      | 28,338                       |
| 2003 .....                                 | 9.1                   | 34,607                                              | 2.0                 | 22.1     | 1.5                 | 36.8     | 9.1                         | 24.3     | 21,935                                                                                          | 33,464                       | 16,540      | 27,675                       |

<sup>1</sup> The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

<sup>2</sup> Current dollar median money income adjusted by CPI-U-RS.

<sup>3</sup> Based on 1990 census adjusted population controls; comparable with succeeding years.

<sup>4</sup> Reflects implementation of Census 2000-based population controls comparable with succeeding years.

<sup>5</sup> Reflects household sample expansion.

<sup>6</sup> Data are for white alone; for white alone or in combination; for black alone; and, for black alone or in combination. (Black is also Black or African American.) Beginning with data for 2002 the Current Population Survey allowed respondents to choose more than one race; for earlier years respondents could report only one race group.

Note.—Poverty rates (percent of persons below poverty level) for all races for years not shown above are: 1959, 22.4; 1960, 22.2; 1961, 21.9; 1962, 21.0; 1963, 19.5; 1964, 19.0; 1965, 17.3; 1966, 14.7; 1967, 14.2; 1968, 12.8; 1969, 12.1; 1970, 12.6; 1971, 12.5; 1972, 11.9; 1973, 11.1; 1974, 11.2; 1975, 12.3; 1976, 11.8; 1977, 11.6; 1978, 11.4; 1979, 11.7; 1980, 13.0; 1981, 14.0; 1982, 15.0; 1983, 15.2; 1984, 14.4; 1985, 14.0; 1986, 13.6; 1987, 13.4; and 1988, 13.0.

Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index (CPI-U).

For details see "Current Population Reports," Series P-60.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE B-34.—*Population by age group, 1929–2004*

[Thousands of persons]

| July 1                  | Total   | Age (years) |        |        |        |        |        |             |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                         |         | Under 5     | 5-15   | 16-19  | 20-24  | 25-44  | 45-64  | 65 and over |
| 1929 .....              | 121,767 | 11,734      | 26,800 | 9,127  | 10,694 | 35,862 | 21,076 | 6,474       |
| 1933 .....              | 125,579 | 10,612      | 26,897 | 9,302  | 11,152 | 37,319 | 22,933 | 7,363       |
| 1939 .....              | 130,880 | 10,418      | 25,179 | 9,822  | 11,519 | 39,354 | 25,823 | 8,764       |
| 1940 .....              | 132,122 | 10,579      | 24,811 | 9,895  | 11,690 | 39,868 | 26,249 | 9,031       |
| 1941 .....              | 133,402 | 10,850      | 24,516 | 9,840  | 11,807 | 40,383 | 26,718 | 9,288       |
| 1942 .....              | 134,860 | 11,301      | 24,231 | 9,730  | 11,955 | 40,861 | 27,196 | 9,584       |
| 1943 .....              | 136,739 | 12,016      | 24,093 | 9,607  | 12,064 | 41,420 | 27,671 | 9,867       |
| 1944 .....              | 138,397 | 12,524      | 23,949 | 9,561  | 12,062 | 42,016 | 28,138 | 10,147      |
| 1945 .....              | 139,928 | 12,979      | 23,907 | 9,361  | 12,036 | 42,521 | 28,630 | 10,494      |
| 1946 .....              | 141,389 | 13,244      | 24,103 | 9,119  | 12,004 | 43,027 | 29,064 | 10,828      |
| 1947 .....              | 144,126 | 14,406      | 24,468 | 9,097  | 11,814 | 43,657 | 29,498 | 11,185      |
| 1948 .....              | 146,631 | 14,919      | 25,209 | 8,952  | 11,794 | 44,288 | 29,931 | 11,538      |
| 1949 .....              | 149,188 | 15,607      | 25,852 | 8,788  | 11,700 | 44,916 | 30,405 | 11,921      |
| 1950 .....              | 152,271 | 16,410      | 26,721 | 8,542  | 11,680 | 45,672 | 30,849 | 12,397      |
| 1951 .....              | 154,878 | 17,333      | 27,279 | 8,446  | 11,552 | 46,103 | 31,362 | 12,803      |
| 1952 .....              | 157,553 | 17,312      | 28,894 | 8,414  | 11,350 | 46,495 | 31,884 | 13,203      |
| 1953 .....              | 160,184 | 17,638      | 30,227 | 8,460  | 11,062 | 46,786 | 32,394 | 13,617      |
| 1954 .....              | 163,026 | 18,057      | 31,480 | 8,637  | 10,832 | 47,001 | 32,942 | 14,076      |
| 1955 .....              | 165,931 | 18,566      | 32,682 | 8,744  | 10,714 | 47,194 | 33,506 | 14,525      |
| 1956 .....              | 168,903 | 19,003      | 33,994 | 8,916  | 10,616 | 47,379 | 34,057 | 14,938      |
| 1957 .....              | 171,984 | 19,494      | 35,272 | 9,195  | 10,603 | 47,440 | 34,591 | 15,388      |
| 1958 .....              | 174,882 | 19,887      | 36,445 | 9,543  | 10,756 | 47,337 | 35,109 | 15,806      |
| 1959 .....              | 177,830 | 20,175      | 37,368 | 10,215 | 10,969 | 47,192 | 35,663 | 16,248      |
| 1960 .....              | 180,671 | 20,341      | 38,494 | 10,683 | 11,134 | 47,140 | 36,203 | 16,675      |
| 1961 .....              | 183,691 | 20,522      | 39,765 | 11,025 | 11,483 | 47,084 | 36,722 | 17,089      |
| 1962 .....              | 186,538 | 20,469      | 41,205 | 11,180 | 11,959 | 47,013 | 37,255 | 17,457      |
| 1963 .....              | 189,242 | 20,342      | 41,626 | 12,007 | 12,714 | 46,994 | 37,782 | 17,778      |
| 1964 .....              | 191,889 | 20,165      | 42,297 | 12,736 | 13,269 | 46,958 | 38,338 | 18,127      |
| 1965 .....              | 194,303 | 19,824      | 42,938 | 13,516 | 13,746 | 46,912 | 38,916 | 18,451      |
| 1966 .....              | 196,560 | 19,208      | 43,702 | 14,311 | 14,050 | 47,001 | 39,534 | 18,755      |
| 1967 .....              | 198,712 | 18,563      | 44,244 | 14,200 | 15,248 | 47,194 | 40,193 | 19,071      |
| 1968 .....              | 200,706 | 17,913      | 44,622 | 14,452 | 15,786 | 47,721 | 40,846 | 19,365      |
| 1969 .....              | 202,677 | 17,376      | 44,840 | 14,800 | 16,480 | 48,064 | 41,437 | 19,680      |
| 1970 .....              | 205,052 | 17,166      | 44,816 | 15,289 | 17,202 | 48,473 | 41,999 | 20,107      |
| 1971 .....              | 207,661 | 17,244      | 44,591 | 15,688 | 18,159 | 48,936 | 42,482 | 20,561      |
| 1972 .....              | 209,896 | 17,101      | 44,203 | 16,039 | 18,153 | 50,482 | 42,898 | 21,020      |
| 1973 .....              | 211,909 | 16,851      | 43,582 | 16,446 | 18,521 | 51,749 | 43,255 | 21,525      |
| 1974 .....              | 213,854 | 16,487      | 42,989 | 16,769 | 18,975 | 53,051 | 43,522 | 22,061      |
| 1975 .....              | 215,973 | 16,121      | 42,508 | 17,017 | 19,527 | 54,302 | 43,801 | 22,696      |
| 1976 .....              | 218,035 | 15,617      | 42,099 | 17,194 | 19,986 | 55,852 | 44,008 | 23,278      |
| 1977 .....              | 220,239 | 15,564      | 41,298 | 17,276 | 20,499 | 57,561 | 44,150 | 23,892      |
| 1978 .....              | 222,585 | 15,735      | 40,428 | 17,288 | 20,946 | 59,400 | 44,286 | 24,502      |
| 1979 .....              | 225,055 | 16,063      | 39,552 | 17,242 | 21,297 | 61,379 | 44,390 | 25,134      |
| 1980 .....              | 227,726 | 16,451      | 38,838 | 17,167 | 21,590 | 63,470 | 44,504 | 25,707      |
| 1981 .....              | 229,966 | 16,893      | 38,144 | 16,812 | 21,869 | 65,528 | 44,500 | 26,221      |
| 1982 .....              | 232,188 | 17,228      | 37,784 | 16,332 | 21,902 | 67,692 | 44,462 | 26,787      |
| 1983 .....              | 234,307 | 17,547      | 37,526 | 15,823 | 21,844 | 69,733 | 44,474 | 27,361      |
| 1984 .....              | 236,348 | 17,695      | 37,461 | 15,295 | 21,737 | 71,735 | 44,547 | 27,878      |
| 1985 .....              | 238,466 | 17,842      | 37,450 | 15,005 | 21,478 | 73,673 | 44,602 | 28,416      |
| 1986 .....              | 240,651 | 17,963      | 37,404 | 15,024 | 20,942 | 75,651 | 44,660 | 29,008      |
| 1987 .....              | 242,804 | 18,052      | 37,333 | 15,215 | 20,385 | 77,338 | 44,854 | 29,626      |
| 1988 .....              | 245,021 | 18,195      | 37,593 | 15,198 | 19,846 | 78,595 | 45,471 | 30,124      |
| 1989 .....              | 247,342 | 18,508      | 37,972 | 14,913 | 19,442 | 79,943 | 45,882 | 30,682      |
| 1990 .....              | 250,132 | 18,856      | 38,632 | 14,466 | 19,323 | 81,291 | 46,316 | 31,247      |
| 1991 .....              | 253,493 | 19,208      | 39,349 | 13,992 | 19,414 | 82,844 | 46,874 | 31,812      |
| 1992 .....              | 256,894 | 19,528      | 40,161 | 13,781 | 19,314 | 83,201 | 48,553 | 32,356      |
| 1993 .....              | 260,255 | 19,729      | 40,904 | 13,953 | 19,101 | 83,766 | 49,899 | 32,902      |
| 1994 .....              | 263,436 | 19,777      | 41,689 | 14,228 | 18,758 | 84,334 | 51,318 | 33,331      |
| 1995 .....              | 266,557 | 19,627      | 42,510 | 14,522 | 18,391 | 84,933 | 52,806 | 33,769      |
| 1996 .....              | 269,667 | 19,408      | 43,172 | 15,057 | 17,965 | 85,527 | 54,396 | 34,143      |
| 1997 .....              | 272,912 | 19,233      | 43,833 | 15,433 | 17,992 | 85,737 | 56,283 | 34,402      |
| 1998 .....              | 276,115 | 19,145      | 44,332 | 15,856 | 18,250 | 85,663 | 58,249 | 34,619      |
| 1999 .....              | 279,295 | 19,136      | 44,755 | 16,164 | 18,672 | 85,408 | 60,362 | 34,798      |
| 2000 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 282,388 | 19,212      | 45,105 | 16,198 | 19,214 | 85,092 | 62,485 | 35,081      |
| 2001 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 285,321 | 19,364      | 45,173 | 16,224 | 19,852 | 84,864 | 64,386 | 35,338      |
| 2002 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 288,205 | 19,576      | 45,131 | 16,285 | 20,408 | 84,595 | 66,604 | 35,608      |
| 2003 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 291,049 | 19,769      | 45,087 | 16,374 | 20,810 | 84,378 | 68,711 | 35,919      |
| 2004 .....              | 293,907 | .....       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....       |

<sup>1</sup> Revised total population data for 2000–2003 are available as follows: 2000, 282,402; 2001, 285,329; 2002, 288,173; and 2003, 291,028.

Note.—Includes Armed Forces overseas beginning 1940. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1950.

All estimates are consistent with decennial census enumerations.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-35.—*Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2004*

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Year or month                                 | Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> | Civilian labor force |            |              |                  |              | Not in labor force | Civilian labor force participation rate <sup>2</sup> | Civilian employment/population ratio <sup>3</sup> | Unemployment rate, civilian workers <sup>4</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                               |                                                   | Total                | Employment |              |                  | Unemployment |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |
|                                               |                                                   |                      | Total      | Agricultural | Non-agricultural |              |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over |                                                   |                      |            |              |                  |              |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |
| 1929 .....                                    |                                                   | 49,180               | 47,630     | 10,450       | 37,180           | 1,550        | .....              | .....                                                | .....                                             | 3.2                                              |
| 1933 .....                                    |                                                   | 51,590               | 38,760     | 10,090       | 28,670           | 12,830       | .....              | .....                                                | .....                                             | 24.9                                             |
| 1939 .....                                    |                                                   | 55,230               | 45,750     | 9,610        | 36,140           | 9,480        | .....              | .....                                                | .....                                             | 17.2                                             |
| 1940 .....                                    | 99,840                                            | 55,640               | 47,520     | 9,540        | 37,980           | 8,120        | 44,200             | 55.7                                                 | 47.6                                              | 14.6                                             |
| 1941 .....                                    | 99,900                                            | 55,910               | 50,350     | 9,100        | 41,250           | 5,560        | 43,990             | 56.0                                                 | 50.4                                              | 9.9                                              |
| 1942 .....                                    | 98,640                                            | 56,410               | 53,750     | 9,250        | 44,500           | 2,660        | 42,230             | 57.2                                                 | 54.5                                              | 4.7                                              |
| 1943 .....                                    | 94,640                                            | 55,540               | 54,470     | 9,080        | 45,390           | 1,070        | 39,100             | 58.7                                                 | 57.6                                              | 1.9                                              |
| 1944 .....                                    | 93,220                                            | 54,630               | 53,960     | 8,950        | 45,010           | 670          | 38,590             | 58.6                                                 | 57.9                                              | 1.2                                              |
| 1945 .....                                    | 94,090                                            | 53,860               | 52,820     | 8,580        | 44,240           | 1,040        | 40,230             | 57.2                                                 | 56.1                                              | 1.9                                              |
| 1946 .....                                    | 103,070                                           | 57,520               | 55,250     | 8,320        | 46,930           | 2,270        | 45,550             | 55.8                                                 | 53.6                                              | 3.9                                              |
| 1947 .....                                    | 106,018                                           | 60,168               | 57,812     | 8,256        | 49,557           | 2,356        | 45,850             | 56.8                                                 | 54.5                                              | 3.9                                              |
| Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over |                                                   |                      |            |              |                  |              |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |
| 1947 .....                                    | 101,827                                           | 59,350               | 57,038     | 7,890        | 49,148           | 2,311        | 42,477             | 58.3                                                 | 56.0                                              | 3.9                                              |
| 1948 .....                                    | 103,068                                           | 60,621               | 58,343     | 7,629        | 50,714           | 2,276        | 42,447             | 58.8                                                 | 56.6                                              | 3.8                                              |
| 1949 .....                                    | 103,994                                           | 61,286               | 57,651     | 7,658        | 49,993           | 3,637        | 42,708             | 58.9                                                 | 55.4                                              | 5.9                                              |
| 1950 .....                                    | 104,995                                           | 62,208               | 58,918     | 7,160        | 51,758           | 3,288        | 42,787             | 59.2                                                 | 56.1                                              | 5.3                                              |
| 1951 .....                                    | 104,621                                           | 62,017               | 59,961     | 6,726        | 53,235           | 2,055        | 42,604             | 59.2                                                 | 57.3                                              | 3.3                                              |
| 1952 .....                                    | 105,231                                           | 62,138               | 60,250     | 6,500        | 53,749           | 1,883        | 43,093             | 59.0                                                 | 57.3                                              | 3.0                                              |
| 1953 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 107,056                                           | 63,015               | 61,179     | 6,260        | 54,919           | 1,834        | 44,041             | 58.9                                                 | 57.1                                              | 2.9                                              |
| 1954 .....                                    | 108,321                                           | 63,643               | 60,109     | 6,205        | 53,904           | 3,532        | 44,678             | 58.8                                                 | 55.5                                              | 5.5                                              |
| 1955 .....                                    | 109,683                                           | 65,023               | 62,170     | 6,450        | 55,722           | 2,852        | 44,660             | 59.3                                                 | 56.7                                              | 4.4                                              |
| 1956 .....                                    | 110,954                                           | 66,552               | 63,799     | 6,283        | 57,514           | 2,750        | 44,402             | 60.0                                                 | 57.5                                              | 4.1                                              |
| 1957 .....                                    | 112,265                                           | 66,929               | 64,071     | 5,947        | 58,123           | 2,859        | 45,336             | 59.6                                                 | 57.1                                              | 4.3                                              |
| 1958 .....                                    | 113,727                                           | 67,639               | 63,036     | 5,586        | 57,450           | 4,602        | 46,088             | 59.5                                                 | 55.4                                              | 6.8                                              |
| 1959 .....                                    | 115,329                                           | 68,369               | 64,630     | 5,565        | 59,065           | 3,740        | 46,960             | 59.3                                                 | 56.0                                              | 5.5                                              |
| 1960 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 117,245                                           | 69,628               | 65,778     | 5,458        | 60,318           | 3,852        | 47,617             | 59.4                                                 | 56.1                                              | 5.5                                              |
| 1961 .....                                    | 118,771                                           | 70,459               | 65,746     | 5,200        | 60,546           | 4,714        | 48,312             | 59.3                                                 | 55.4                                              | 6.7                                              |
| 1962 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 120,153                                           | 70,614               | 66,702     | 4,944        | 61,759           | 3,911        | 49,539             | 58.8                                                 | 55.5                                              | 5.5                                              |
| 1963 .....                                    | 122,416                                           | 71,833               | 67,762     | 4,687        | 63,076           | 4,070        | 50,583             | 58.7                                                 | 55.4                                              | 5.7                                              |
| 1964 .....                                    | 124,485                                           | 73,091               | 69,305     | 4,523        | 64,782           | 3,786        | 51,394             | 58.7                                                 | 55.7                                              | 5.2                                              |
| 1965 .....                                    | 126,513                                           | 74,455               | 71,088     | 4,361        | 66,726           | 3,366        | 52,058             | 58.9                                                 | 56.2                                              | 4.5                                              |
| 1966 .....                                    | 128,058                                           | 75,770               | 72,895     | 3,979        | 68,915           | 2,875        | 52,288             | 59.2                                                 | 56.9                                              | 3.8                                              |
| 1967 .....                                    | 129,874                                           | 77,347               | 74,372     | 3,844        | 70,527           | 2,975        | 52,527             | 59.6                                                 | 57.3                                              | 3.8                                              |
| 1968 .....                                    | 132,028                                           | 78,737               | 75,920     | 3,817        | 72,103           | 2,817        | 53,291             | 59.6                                                 | 57.5                                              | 3.6                                              |
| 1969 .....                                    | 134,335                                           | 80,734               | 77,902     | 3,606        | 74,296           | 2,832        | 53,602             | 60.1                                                 | 58.0                                              | 3.5                                              |
| 1970 .....                                    | 137,085                                           | 82,771               | 78,678     | 3,463        | 75,215           | 4,093        | 54,315             | 60.4                                                 | 57.4                                              | 4.9                                              |
| 1971 .....                                    | 140,216                                           | 84,382               | 79,367     | 3,394        | 75,972           | 5,016        | 55,834             | 60.2                                                 | 56.6                                              | 5.9                                              |
| 1972 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 144,126                                           | 87,034               | 82,153     | 3,484        | 78,669           | 4,882        | 57,091             | 60.4                                                 | 57.0                                              | 5.6                                              |
| 1973 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 147,096                                           | 89,429               | 85,064     | 3,470        | 81,594           | 4,365        | 57,667             | 60.8                                                 | 57.8                                              | 4.9                                              |
| 1974 .....                                    | 150,120                                           | 91,949               | 86,794     | 3,515        | 83,279           | 5,156        | 58,171             | 61.3                                                 | 57.8                                              | 5.6                                              |
| 1975 .....                                    | 153,153                                           | 93,775               | 85,846     | 3,408        | 82,438           | 7,929        | 59,377             | 61.2                                                 | 56.1                                              | 8.5                                              |
| 1976 .....                                    | 156,150                                           | 96,158               | 88,752     | 3,331        | 85,421           | 7,406        | 59,991             | 61.6                                                 | 56.8                                              | 7.7                                              |
| 1977 .....                                    | 159,033                                           | 99,009               | 92,017     | 3,283        | 88,734           | 6,991        | 60,025             | 62.3                                                 | 57.9                                              | 7.1                                              |
| 1978 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 161,910                                           | 102,251              | 96,048     | 3,387        | 92,661           | 6,202        | 59,659             | 63.2                                                 | 59.3                                              | 6.1                                              |
| 1979 .....                                    | 164,863                                           | 104,962              | 98,824     | 3,347        | 95,477           | 6,137        | 59,900             | 63.7                                                 | 59.9                                              | 5.8                                              |
| 1980 .....                                    | 167,745                                           | 106,940              | 99,303     | 3,364        | 95,938           | 7,637        | 60,806             | 63.8                                                 | 59.2                                              | 7.1                                              |
| 1981 .....                                    | 170,130                                           | 108,670              | 100,397    | 3,368        | 97,030           | 8,273        | 61,460             | 63.9                                                 | 59.0                                              | 7.6                                              |
| 1982 .....                                    | 172,271                                           | 110,204              | 99,526     | 3,401        | 96,125           | 10,678       | 62,067             | 64.0                                                 | 57.8                                              | 9.7                                              |
| 1983 .....                                    | 174,215                                           | 111,550              | 100,834    | 3,383        | 97,450           | 10,717       | 62,665             | 64.0                                                 | 57.9                                              | 9.6                                              |
| 1984 .....                                    | 176,383                                           | 113,544              | 105,005    | 3,321        | 101,685          | 8,539        | 62,839             | 64.4                                                 | 59.5                                              | 7.5                                              |
| 1985 .....                                    | 178,206                                           | 115,461              | 107,150    | 3,179        | 103,971          | 8,312        | 62,744             | 64.8                                                 | 60.1                                              | 7.2                                              |
| 1986 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 180,587                                           | 117,834              | 109,597    | 3,163        | 106,434          | 8,237        | 62,752             | 65.3                                                 | 60.7                                              | 7.0                                              |
| 1987 .....                                    | 182,753                                           | 119,865              | 112,440    | 3,208        | 109,232          | 7,425        | 62,888             | 65.6                                                 | 61.5                                              | 6.2                                              |
| 1988 .....                                    | 184,613                                           | 121,669              | 114,968    | 3,169        | 111,800          | 6,701        | 62,944             | 65.9                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.5                                              |
| 1989 .....                                    | 186,393                                           | 123,869              | 117,342    | 3,199        | 114,142          | 6,528        | 62,523             | 66.5                                                 | 63.0                                              | 5.3                                              |
| 1990 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 189,164                                           | 125,840              | 118,793    | 3,223        | 115,570          | 7,047        | 63,324             | 66.5                                                 | 62.8                                              | 5.6                                              |
| 1991 .....                                    | 190,925                                           | 126,346              | 117,718    | 3,269        | 114,449          | 8,628        | 64,578             | 66.2                                                 | 61.7                                              | 6.8                                              |
| 1992 .....                                    | 192,805                                           | 128,105              | 118,492    | 3,247        | 115,245          | 9,613        | 64,700             | 66.4                                                 | 61.5                                              | 7.5                                              |
| 1993 .....                                    | 194,838                                           | 129,200              | 120,259    | 3,115        | 117,144          | 8,940        | 65,638             | 66.3                                                 | 61.7                                              | 6.9                                              |
| 1994 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 196,814                                           | 131,056              | 123,060    | 3,409        | 119,651          | 7,996        | 65,758             | 66.6                                                 | 62.5                                              | 6.1                                              |
| 1995 .....                                    | 198,584                                           | 132,304              | 124,900    | 3,440        | 121,460          | 7,404        | 66,280             | 66.6                                                 | 62.9                                              | 5.6                                              |
| 1996 .....                                    | 200,591                                           | 133,943              | 126,708    | 3,443        | 123,264          | 7,236        | 66,647             | 66.8                                                 | 63.2                                              | 5.4                                              |
| 1997 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 203,133                                           | 136,297              | 129,558    | 3,399        | 126,159          | 6,739        | 66,837             | 67.1                                                 | 63.8                                              | 4.9                                              |
| 1998 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 205,220                                           | 137,673              | 131,463    | 3,378        | 128,085          | 6,210        | 67,547             | 67.1                                                 | 64.1                                              | 4.5                                              |
| 1999 <sup>5</sup> .....                       | 207,753                                           | 139,368              | 133,488    | 3,281        | 130,207          | 5,880        | 68,385             | 67.1                                                 | 64.3                                              | 4.2                                              |

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.<sup>2</sup> Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.<sup>3</sup> Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population.<sup>4</sup> Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-35.—*Civilian population and labor force, 1929–2004—Continued*

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Year or month          | Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> | Civilian labor force                          |            |              |                  |              | Not in labor force | Civilian labor force participation rate <sup>2</sup> | Civilian employment/population ratio <sup>3</sup> | Unemployment rate, civilian workers <sup>4</sup> |  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--|
|                        |                                                   | Total                                         | Employment |              |                  | Unemployment |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |  |
|                        |                                                   |                                               | Total      | Agricultural | Non-agricultural |              |                    |                                                      |                                                   |                                                  |  |
|                        |                                                   | Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over |            |              |                  |              |                    |                                                      | Percent                                           |                                                  |  |
| 2000 <sup>5 6</sup>    | 212,577                                           | 142,583                                       | 136,891    | 2,464        | 134,427          | 5,692        | 69,994             | 67.1                                                 | 64.4                                              | 4.0                                              |  |
| 2001                   | 215,092                                           | 143,734                                       | 136,933    | 2,299        | 134,635          | 6,801        | 71,359             | 66.8                                                 | 63.7                                              | 4.7                                              |  |
| 2002                   | 217,570                                           | 144,863                                       | 136,485    | 2,311        | 134,174          | 8,378        | 72,707             | 66.6                                                 | 62.7                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| 2003 <sup>5</sup>      | 221,168                                           | 146,510                                       | 137,736    | 2,275        | 135,461          | 8,774        | 74,658             | 66.2                                                 | 62.3                                              | 6.0                                              |  |
| 2004 <sup>5</sup>      | 223,357                                           | 147,401                                       | 139,252    | 2,232        | 137,020          | 8,149        | 75,956             | 66.0                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.5                                              |  |
| 2001: Jan              | 213,888                                           | 143,788                                       | 137,771    | 2,353        | 135,323          | 6,017        | 70,101             | 67.2                                                 | 64.4                                              | 4.2                                              |  |
| Feb                    | 214,110                                           | 143,675                                       | 137,587    | 2,366        | 135,273          | 6,088        | 70,435             | 67.1                                                 | 64.3                                              | 4.2                                              |  |
| Mar                    | 214,305                                           | 143,931                                       | 137,799    | 2,347        | 135,362          | 6,132        | 70,374             | 67.2                                                 | 64.3                                              | 4.3                                              |  |
| Apr                    | 214,525                                           | 143,567                                       | 137,292    | 2,335        | 135,028          | 6,276        | 70,958             | 66.9                                                 | 64.0                                              | 4.4                                              |  |
| May                    | 214,732                                           | 143,320                                       | 137,098    | 2,353        | 134,745          | 6,222        | 71,412             | 66.7                                                 | 63.8                                              | 4.3                                              |  |
| June                   | 214,950                                           | 143,361                                       | 136,882    | 2,090        | 134,758          | 6,480        | 71,588             | 66.7                                                 | 63.7                                              | 4.5                                              |  |
| July                   | 215,180                                           | 143,662                                       | 137,082    | 2,308        | 134,810          | 6,580        | 71,518             | 66.8                                                 | 63.7                                              | 4.6                                              |  |
| Aug                    | 215,420                                           | 143,301                                       | 136,257    | 2,301        | 133,964          | 7,044        | 72,118             | 66.5                                                 | 63.3                                              | 4.9                                              |  |
| Sept                   | 215,665                                           | 143,995                                       | 136,849    | 2,321        | 134,577          | 7,146        | 71,670             | 66.8                                                 | 63.5                                              | 5.0                                              |  |
| Oct                    | 215,903                                           | 144,097                                       | 136,392    | 2,323        | 134,116          | 7,705        | 71,806             | 66.7                                                 | 63.2                                              | 5.3                                              |  |
| Nov                    | 216,117                                           | 144,246                                       | 136,232    | 2,210        | 133,966          | 8,014        | 71,871             | 66.7                                                 | 63.0                                              | 5.6                                              |  |
| Dec                    | 216,315                                           | 144,324                                       | 136,043    | 2,288        | 133,755          | 8,281        | 71,991             | 66.7                                                 | 62.9                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| 2002: Jan              | 216,506                                           | 143,858                                       | 135,693    | 2,369        | 133,256          | 8,165        | 72,648             | 66.4                                                 | 62.7                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Feb                    | 216,663                                           | 144,604                                       | 136,385    | 2,386        | 134,084          | 8,219        | 72,059             | 66.7                                                 | 62.9                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Mar                    | 216,823                                           | 144,474                                       | 136,211    | 2,365        | 133,782          | 8,263        | 72,350             | 66.6                                                 | 62.8                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Apr                    | 217,006                                           | 144,717                                       | 136,128    | 2,376        | 133,830          | 8,589        | 72,289             | 66.7                                                 | 62.7                                              | 5.9                                              |  |
| May                    | 217,198                                           | 144,931                                       | 136,549    | 2,263        | 134,299          | 8,382        | 72,267             | 66.7                                                 | 62.9                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| June                   | 217,407                                           | 144,802                                       | 136,424    | 2,187        | 134,137          | 8,379        | 72,605             | 66.6                                                 | 62.8                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| July                   | 217,630                                           | 144,818                                       | 136,429    | 2,353        | 134,023          | 8,388        | 72,812             | 66.5                                                 | 62.7                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| Aug                    | 217,866                                           | 145,052                                       | 136,734    | 2,126        | 134,627          | 8,318        | 72,813             | 66.6                                                 | 62.8                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Sept                   | 218,107                                           | 145,573                                       | 137,310    | 2,282        | 135,143          | 8,263        | 72,534             | 66.7                                                 | 63.0                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Oct                    | 218,340                                           | 145,347                                       | 137,016    | 2,435        | 134,627          | 8,332        | 72,993             | 66.6                                                 | 62.8                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Nov                    | 218,548                                           | 145,072                                       | 136,511    | 2,268        | 134,196          | 8,561        | 73,476             | 66.4                                                 | 62.5                                              | 5.9                                              |  |
| Dec                    | 218,741                                           | 145,091                                       | 136,400    | 2,342        | 134,082          | 8,691        | 73,650             | 66.3                                                 | 62.4                                              | 6.0                                              |  |
| 2003: Jan <sup>5</sup> | 219,897                                           | 145,914                                       | 137,429    | 2,315        | 135,059          | 8,484        | 73,984             | 66.4                                                 | 62.5                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| Feb <sup>5</sup>       | 220,114                                           | 146,001                                       | 137,365    | 2,224        | 135,218          | 8,636        | 74,113             | 66.3                                                 | 62.4                                              | 5.9                                              |  |
| Mar                    | 220,317                                           | 145,944                                       | 137,451    | 2,260        | 135,160          | 8,493        | 74,373             | 66.2                                                 | 62.4                                              | 5.8                                              |  |
| Apr                    | 220,540                                           | 146,449                                       | 137,628    | 2,163        | 135,537          | 8,822        | 74,091             | 66.4                                                 | 62.4                                              | 6.0                                              |  |
| May                    | 220,768                                           | 146,478                                       | 137,552    | 2,185        | 135,389          | 8,926        | 74,290             | 66.3                                                 | 62.3                                              | 6.1                                              |  |
| June                   | 221,014                                           | 147,003                                       | 137,775    | 2,224        | 135,418          | 9,228        | 74,011             | 66.5                                                 | 62.3                                              | 6.3                                              |  |
| July                   | 221,252                                           | 146,535                                       | 137,511    | 2,229        | 135,138          | 9,024        | 74,717             | 66.2                                                 | 62.2                                              | 6.2                                              |  |
| Aug                    | 221,507                                           | 146,507                                       | 137,593    | 2,294        | 135,262          | 8,914        | 75,000             | 66.1                                                 | 62.1                                              | 6.1                                              |  |
| Sept                   | 221,779                                           | 146,580                                       | 137,619    | 2,334        | 135,426          | 8,961        | 75,198             | 66.1                                                 | 62.1                                              | 6.1                                              |  |
| Oct                    | 222,039                                           | 146,778                                       | 138,022    | 2,428        | 135,668          | 8,755        | 75,262             | 66.1                                                 | 62.2                                              | 6.0                                              |  |
| Nov                    | 222,279                                           | 147,109                                       | 138,457    | 2,381        | 136,068          | 8,651        | 75,171             | 66.2                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.9                                              |  |
| Dec                    | 222,509                                           | 146,808                                       | 138,409    | 2,239        | 136,172          | 8,399        | 75,701             | 66.0                                                 | 62.2                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| 2004: Jan <sup>5</sup> | 222,161                                           | 146,785                                       | 138,481    | 2,172        | 136,234          | 8,303        | 75,377             | 66.1                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Feb                    | 222,357                                           | 146,529                                       | 138,334    | 2,201        | 136,191          | 8,195        | 75,828             | 65.9                                                 | 62.2                                              | 5.6                                              |  |
| Mar                    | 222,550                                           | 146,737                                       | 138,408    | 2,180        | 136,192          | 8,330        | 75,812             | 65.9                                                 | 62.2                                              | 5.7                                              |  |
| Apr                    | 222,757                                           | 146,788                                       | 138,645    | 2,261        | 136,427          | 8,143        | 75,969             | 65.9                                                 | 62.2                                              | 5.5                                              |  |
| May                    | 222,967                                           | 147,018                                       | 138,846    | 2,301        | 136,565          | 8,172        | 75,950             | 65.9                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.6                                              |  |
| June                   | 223,196                                           | 147,386                                       | 139,158    | 2,291        | 136,751          | 8,228        | 75,809             | 66.0                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.6                                              |  |
| July                   | 223,422                                           | 147,823                                       | 139,639    | 2,273        | 137,257          | 8,184        | 75,599             | 66.2                                                 | 62.5                                              | 5.5                                              |  |
| Aug                    | 223,677                                           | 147,676                                       | 139,658    | 2,305        | 137,321          | 8,018        | 76,001             | 66.0                                                 | 62.4                                              | 5.4                                              |  |
| Sept                   | 223,941                                           | 147,531                                       | 139,527    | 2,221        | 137,460          | 8,005        | 76,410             | 65.9                                                 | 62.3                                              | 5.4                                              |  |
| Oct                    | 224,192                                           | 147,893                                       | 139,827    | 2,155        | 137,764          | 8,066        | 76,299             | 66.0                                                 | 62.4                                              | 5.5                                              |  |
| Nov                    | 224,422                                           | 148,313                                       | 140,293    | 2,212        | 138,068          | 8,020        | 76,109             | 66.1                                                 | 62.5                                              | 5.4                                              |  |
| Dec                    | 224,640                                           | 148,203                                       | 140,156    | 2,179        | 137,973          | 8,047        | 76,437             | 66.0                                                 | 62.4                                              | 5.4                                              |  |

<sup>5</sup> Not strictly comparable with earlier data due to population adjustments or other changes. See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.

<sup>6</sup> Beginning in 2000, data for agricultural employment are for agricultural and related industries; data for this series and for non-agricultural employment are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. Because of independent seasonal adjustment for these two series, monthly data will not add to total civilian employment.

Note.—Labor force data in Tables B-35 through B-44 are based on household interviews and relate to the calendar week including the 12th of the month. For definitions of terms, area samples used, historical comparability of the data, comparability with other series, etc., see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-36.—*Civilian employment and unemployment by sex and age, 1959–2004*

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month   | Civilian employment |        |             |                   |         |             |                   | Unemployment |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|--|
|                 | Total               | Males  |             |                   | Females |             |                   | Total        | Males |             |                   | Females |             |                   |  |
|                 |                     | Total  | 16-19 years | 20 years and over | Total   | 16-19 years | 20 years and over |              | Total | 16-19 years | 20 years and over | Total   | 16-19 years | 20 years and over |  |
|                 |                     |        |             |                   |         |             |                   |              |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
| 1959 .....      | 64,630              | 43,466 | 2,198       | 41,267            | 21,164  | 1,640       | 19,524            | 3,740        | 2,420 | 398         | 2,022             | 1,320   | 256         | 1,063             |  |
| 1960 .....      | 65,778              | 43,904 | 2,361       | 41,543            | 21,874  | 1,768       | 20,105            | 3,852        | 2,486 | 426         | 2,060             | 1,366   | 286         | 1,080             |  |
| 1961 .....      | 65,746              | 43,656 | 2,315       | 41,342            | 22,090  | 1,793       | 20,296            | 4,714        | 2,997 | 479         | 2,518             | 1,717   | 349         | 1,368             |  |
| 1962 .....      | 66,702              | 44,177 | 2,362       | 41,815            | 22,525  | 1,833       | 20,693            | 3,911        | 2,423 | 408         | 2,016             | 1,488   | 313         | 1,175             |  |
| 1963 .....      | 67,762              | 44,657 | 2,406       | 42,251            | 23,105  | 1,849       | 21,257            | 4,070        | 2,472 | 501         | 1,971             | 1,598   | 383         | 1,216             |  |
| 1964 .....      | 69,305              | 45,474 | 2,587       | 42,886            | 23,831  | 1,929       | 21,903            | 3,786        | 2,205 | 487         | 1,718             | 1,581   | 385         | 1,195             |  |
| 1965 .....      | 71,088              | 46,340 | 2,918       | 43,422            | 24,748  | 2,118       | 22,630            | 3,366        | 1,914 | 479         | 1,435             | 1,452   | 395         | 1,056             |  |
| 1966 .....      | 72,895              | 46,919 | 3,253       | 43,668            | 25,976  | 2,468       | 23,510            | 2,875        | 1,551 | 432         | 1,120             | 1,324   | 405         | 921               |  |
| 1967 .....      | 74,372              | 47,479 | 3,186       | 44,294            | 26,893  | 2,496       | 24,397            | 2,975        | 1,508 | 448         | 1,060             | 1,468   | 391         | 1,078             |  |
| 1968 .....      | 75,920              | 48,114 | 3,255       | 44,859            | 27,807  | 2,526       | 25,281            | 2,817        | 1,419 | 426         | 993               | 1,397   | 412         | 985               |  |
| 1969 .....      | 77,902              | 48,818 | 3,430       | 45,388            | 29,084  | 2,687       | 26,397            | 2,832        | 1,403 | 440         | 963               | 1,429   | 413         | 1,015             |  |
| 1970 .....      | 78,678              | 48,990 | 3,409       | 45,581            | 29,688  | 2,735       | 26,952            | 4,093        | 2,238 | 599         | 1,638             | 1,855   | 506         | 1,349             |  |
| 1971 .....      | 79,367              | 49,390 | 3,478       | 45,912            | 29,976  | 2,730       | 27,246            | 5,016        | 2,789 | 693         | 2,097             | 2,227   | 568         | 1,658             |  |
| 1972 .....      | 82,153              | 50,896 | 3,765       | 47,130            | 31,257  | 2,980       | 28,276            | 4,882        | 2,659 | 711         | 1,948             | 2,222   | 598         | 1,625             |  |
| 1973 .....      | 85,064              | 52,349 | 4,039       | 48,310            | 32,715  | 3,231       | 29,484            | 4,365        | 2,275 | 653         | 1,624             | 2,089   | 583         | 1,507             |  |
| 1974 .....      | 86,794              | 53,024 | 4,103       | 48,922            | 33,769  | 3,345       | 30,424            | 5,156        | 2,714 | 757         | 1,957             | 2,441   | 665         | 1,777             |  |
| 1975 .....      | 88,846              | 51,857 | 3,839       | 48,018            | 33,989  | 3,263       | 30,726            | 7,929        | 4,442 | 966         | 3,476             | 3,486   | 802         | 2,684             |  |
| 1976 .....      | 88,752              | 53,138 | 3,947       | 49,190            | 35,615  | 3,389       | 32,226            | 7,406        | 4,036 | 939         | 3,098             | 3,369   | 780         | 2,588             |  |
| 1977 .....      | 92,017              | 54,728 | 4,174       | 50,555            | 37,289  | 3,514       | 33,775            | 6,991        | 3,667 | 874         | 2,794             | 3,324   | 789         | 2,535             |  |
| 1978 .....      | 96,048              | 56,479 | 4,336       | 52,143            | 39,569  | 3,734       | 35,836            | 6,202        | 3,142 | 813         | 2,328             | 3,061   | 769         | 2,292             |  |
| 1979 .....      | 98,824              | 57,607 | 4,300       | 53,308            | 41,217  | 3,783       | 37,434            | 6,137        | 3,120 | 811         | 2,308             | 3,018   | 743         | 2,276             |  |
| 1980 .....      | 99,303              | 57,186 | 4,085       | 53,101            | 42,117  | 3,625       | 38,492            | 7,637        | 4,267 | 913         | 3,353             | 3,370   | 755         | 2,615             |  |
| 1981 .....      | 100,397             | 57,397 | 3,815       | 53,582            | 43,000  | 3,411       | 39,590            | 8,273        | 4,577 | 962         | 3,615             | 3,696   | 800         | 2,895             |  |
| 1982 .....      | 99,526              | 56,271 | 3,379       | 52,891            | 43,256  | 3,170       | 40,086            | 10,678       | 6,179 | 1,090       | 5,089             | 4,499   | 886         | 3,613             |  |
| 1983 .....      | 100,834             | 56,787 | 3,300       | 53,487            | 44,047  | 3,043       | 41,004            | 10,717       | 6,260 | 1,003       | 5,257             | 4,457   | 825         | 3,632             |  |
| 1984 .....      | 105,005             | 59,091 | 3,322       | 55,769            | 45,915  | 3,122       | 42,793            | 8,539        | 4,744 | 812         | 3,932             | 3,794   | 687         | 3,107             |  |
| 1985 .....      | 107,150             | 59,891 | 3,328       | 56,562            | 47,259  | 3,105       | 44,154            | 8,312        | 4,521 | 806         | 3,715             | 3,791   | 661         | 3,129             |  |
| 1986 .....      | 109,597             | 60,892 | 3,323       | 57,569            | 48,706  | 3,149       | 45,556            | 8,237        | 4,530 | 779         | 3,751             | 3,707   | 675         | 3,032             |  |
| 1987 .....      | 112,440             | 62,107 | 3,381       | 58,726            | 50,334  | 3,260       | 47,074            | 7,425        | 4,101 | 732         | 3,369             | 3,324   | 616         | 2,709             |  |
| 1988 .....      | 114,968             | 63,273 | 3,492       | 59,781            | 51,696  | 3,313       | 48,383            | 6,701        | 3,655 | 667         | 2,987             | 3,046   | 558         | 2,487             |  |
| 1989 .....      | 117,342             | 64,315 | 3,477       | 60,837            | 53,027  | 3,282       | 49,745            | 6,528        | 3,526 | 658         | 2,867             | 3,003   | 536         | 2,467             |  |
| 1990 .....      | 118,793             | 65,104 | 3,427       | 61,678            | 53,689  | 3,154       | 50,535            | 7,047        | 3,906 | 667         | 3,239             | 3,140   | 544         | 2,596             |  |
| 1991 .....      | 117,718             | 64,223 | 3,044       | 61,178            | 53,496  | 2,862       | 50,634            | 8,628        | 4,946 | 751         | 4,195             | 3,683   | 608         | 3,074             |  |
| 1992 .....      | 118,492             | 64,440 | 2,944       | 61,496            | 54,052  | 2,724       | 51,328            | 9,613        | 5,523 | 806         | 4,717             | 4,090   | 621         | 3,469             |  |
| 1993 .....      | 120,259             | 65,349 | 2,994       | 62,355            | 54,910  | 2,811       | 52,099            | 8,940        | 5,055 | 768         | 4,287             | 3,885   | 597         | 3,288             |  |
| 1994 .....      | 123,060             | 66,450 | 3,156       | 63,294            | 56,610  | 3,005       | 53,606            | 7,996        | 4,367 | 740         | 4,627             | 3,629   | 580         | 3,049             |  |
| 1995 .....      | 124,900             | 67,377 | 3,292       | 64,085            | 57,523  | 3,127       | 54,396            | 7,404        | 3,983 | 744         | 4,239             | 3,421   | 602         | 2,819             |  |
| 1996 .....      | 126,708             | 68,207 | 3,310       | 64,897            | 58,501  | 3,190       | 55,311            | 7,236        | 3,880 | 733         | 4,146             | 3,356   | 573         | 2,783             |  |
| 1997 .....      | 129,558             | 69,685 | 3,401       | 66,284            | 59,873  | 3,260       | 56,613            | 6,739        | 3,577 | 694         | 2,882             | 3,162   | 577         | 2,585             |  |
| 1998 .....      | 131,463             | 70,693 | 3,558       | 67,135            | 60,771  | 3,493       | 57,278            | 6,210        | 3,666 | 686         | 2,800             | 2,944   | 519         | 2,424             |  |
| 1999 .....      | 133,488             | 71,446 | 3,685       | 67,761            | 62,042  | 3,487       | 58,555            | 5,880        | 3,066 | 633         | 2,433             | 2,814   | 529         | 2,285             |  |
| 2000 .....      | 136,891             | 73,305 | 3,671       | 69,634            | 63,586  | 3,519       | 60,067            | 5,692        | 2,975 | 599         | 2,376             | 2,717   | 483         | 2,235             |  |
| 2001 .....      | 136,933             | 73,196 | 3,420       | 69,776            | 63,737  | 3,320       | 60,417            | 6,801        | 3,690 | 650         | 3,040             | 3,111   | 512         | 2,599             |  |
| 2002 .....      | 136,485             | 72,903 | 3,169       | 69,734            | 63,582  | 3,162       | 60,420            | 8,378        | 4,597 | 700         | 3,896             | 3,781   | 553         | 3,228             |  |
| 2003 .....      | 137,736             | 73,332 | 2,917       | 70,415            | 64,404  | 3,002       | 61,402            | 8,774        | 4,906 | 697         | 4,209             | 3,868   | 554         | 3,314             |  |
| 2004 .....      | 139,252             | 74,524 | 2,952       | 71,572            | 64,728  | 2,955       | 61,773            | 8,149        | 4,456 | 664         | 3,791             | 3,694   | 543         | 3,150             |  |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 137,429             | 72,891 | 2,997       | 69,894            | 64,538  | 3,086       | 61,452            | 8,484        | 4,800 | 701         | 4,099             | 3,684   | 558         | 3,126             |  |
| Feb .....       | 137,365             | 73,163 | 2,961       | 70,202            | 64,202  | 3,075       | 61,127            | 8,636        | 4,819 | 730         | 4,089             | 3,816   | 538         | 3,278             |  |
| Mar .....       | 137,451             | 73,096 | 2,852       | 70,244            | 64,355  | 3,076       | 61,279            | 8,493        | 4,696 | 719         | 3,977             | 3,798   | 546         | 3,252             |  |
| Apr .....       | 137,628             | 73,207 | 2,864       | 70,343            | 64,421  | 3,073       | 61,349            | 8,822        | 4,969 | 723         | 4,246             | 3,852   | 573         | 3,280             |  |
| May .....       | 137,552             | 73,145 | 2,892       | 70,253            | 64,407  | 3,034       | 61,372            | 8,926        | 5,033 | 721         | 4,313             | 3,893   | 574         | 3,318             |  |
| June .....      | 137,775             | 73,123 | 2,948       | 70,175            | 64,652  | 2,951       | 61,700            | 9,228        | 5,218 | 733         | 4,485             | 4,010   | 647         | 3,363             |  |
| July .....      | 137,511             | 73,090 | 2,866       | 70,224            | 64,421  | 2,986       | 61,435            | 9,024        | 5,127 | 740         | 4,387             | 3,898   | 558         | 3,340             |  |
| Aug .....       | 137,593             | 73,174 | 2,913       | 70,262            | 64,418  | 2,963       | 61,456            | 8,914        | 4,956 | 618         | 4,337             | 3,958   | 563         | 3,396             |  |
| Sept .....      | 137,619             | 73,493 | 2,897       | 70,596            | 64,126  | 2,963       | 61,163            | 8,961        | 4,995 | 711         | 4,283             | 3,967   | 539         | 3,427             |  |
| Oct .....       | 138,022             | 73,589 | 2,895       | 70,694            | 64,433  | 2,938       | 61,495            | 8,755        | 4,856 | 661         | 4,195             | 3,899   | 539         | 3,360             |  |
| Nov .....       | 138,457             | 73,869 | 2,931       | 70,939            | 64,588  | 3,056       | 61,532            | 8,651        | 4,893 | 663         | 4,230             | 3,758   | 546         | 3,302             |  |
| Dec .....       | 138,409             | 74,122 | 2,987       | 71,135            | 64,286  | 2,849       | 61,437            | 8,399        | 4,687 | 620         | 3,968             | 3,811   | 505         | 3,306             |  |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 138,481             | 74,284 | 3,001       | 71,283            | 64,197  | 2,960       | 61,237            | 8,303        | 4,494 | 638         | 3,856             | 3,809   | 572         | 3,238             |  |
| Feb .....       | 138,334             | 73,937 | 2,923       | 71,014            | 64,397  | 2,941       | 61,456            | 8,195        | 4,454 | 613         | 3,840             | 3,741   | 562         | 3,179             |  |
| Mar .....       | 138,408             | 74,062 | 2,904       | 71,158            | 64,345  | 2,921       | 61,424            | 8,330        | 4,527 | 650         | 3,877             | 3,803   | 504         | 3,299             |  |
| Apr .....       | 138,645             | 74,104 | 2,947       | 71,158            | 64,541  | 2,950       | 61,591            | 8,143        | 4,451 | 700         | 3,751             | 3,692   | 506         | 3,185             |  |
| May .....       | 138,846             | 74,118 | 2,941       | 71,226            | 64,728  | 3,005       | 61,723            | 8,172        | 4,545 | 676         | 3,869             | 3,627   | 547         | 3,080             |  |
| June .....      | 139,158             | 74,501 | 2,925       | 71,575            | 64,658  | 2,927       | 61,731            | 8,228        | 4,427 | 642         | 3,786             | 3,800   | 542         | 3,259             |  |
| July .....      | 139,639             | 74,811 | 2,981       | 71,830            | 64,828  | 2,926       | 61,902            | 8,184        | 4,381 | 645         | 3,737             | 3,803   | 620         | 3,183             |  |
| Aug .....       | 139,658             | 74,824 | 2,977       | 71,847            | 64,834  | 2,957       | 61,877            | 8,018        | 4,429 | 660         | 3,768             | 3,589   | 557         | 3,032             |  |
| Sept .....      | 139,527             | 74,629 | 2,927       | 71,701            | 64,898  | 2,959       | 61,939            | 8,005        | 4,413 | 652         | 3,761             | 3,592   | 523         | 3,069             |  |
| Oct .....       | 139,827             | 74,852 | 2,957       | 71,895            | 64,975  | 2,951       | 62,024            | 8,066        | 4,438 | 701         | 3,736             | 3,628   | 526         | 3,102             |  |
| Nov .....       | 140,293             | 75,188 | 3,055       | 72,134            | 65,104  | 2,959       | 62,145            | 8,020        | 4,414 | 681         | 3,733             | 3,606   | 507         | 3,095             |  |
| Dec .....       | 140,156             | 74,938 | 2,917       | 72,020            | 65,218  | 3,010       | 62,208            | 8,047        | 4,474 | 741         | 3,733             | 3,573   | 522         | 3,051             |  |

Note.—See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-37.—*Civilian employment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2004*

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month   | All civilian workers | White <sup>1</sup> |        |          |                  | Black and other <sup>1</sup> |        |          |                  | Black or African American <sup>1</sup> |       |          |                  |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|
|                 |                      | Total              | Males  | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 | Total                        | Males  | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 | Total                                  | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 |
| 1959 .....      | 64,630               | 58,006             | 39,494 | 18,512   | 3,475            | 6,623                        | 3,971  | 2,652    | 362              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1960 .....      | 65,778               | 58,580             | 39,755 | 19,095   | 3,700            | 6,928                        | 4,149  | 2,779    | 430              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1961 .....      | 65,746               | 58,913             | 39,588 | 19,325   | 3,693            | 6,833                        | 4,068  | 2,765    | 414              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1962 .....      | 66,702               | 59,698             | 40,016 | 19,682   | 3,774            | 7,003                        | 4,160  | 2,843    | 420              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1963 .....      | 67,762               | 60,622             | 40,428 | 20,194   | 3,851            | 7,140                        | 4,229  | 2,911    | 404              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1964 .....      | 69,305               | 61,922             | 41,115 | 20,807   | 4,076            | 7,383                        | 4,359  | 3,024    | 440              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1965 .....      | 71,088               | 63,446             | 41,844 | 21,602   | 4,562            | 7,643                        | 4,496  | 3,147    | 474              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1966 .....      | 72,895               | 65,021             | 42,331 | 22,690   | 5,176            | 7,877                        | 4,588  | 3,289    | 545              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1967 .....      | 74,372               | 66,361             | 42,833 | 23,528   | 5,114            | 8,011                        | 4,646  | 3,365    | 568              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1968 .....      | 75,920               | 67,750             | 43,411 | 24,339   | 5,195            | 8,169                        | 4,702  | 3,467    | 584              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1969 .....      | 77,902               | 69,518             | 44,048 | 25,470   | 5,508            | 8,384                        | 4,770  | 3,614    | 609              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1970 .....      | 78,678               | 70,217             | 44,178 | 26,039   | 5,571            | 8,464                        | 4,813  | 3,650    | 574              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1971 .....      | 79,367               | 70,878             | 44,595 | 26,283   | 5,670            | 8,488                        | 4,796  | 3,692    | 538              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1972 .....      | 82,153               | 73,370             | 45,944 | 27,426   | 6,173            | 8,783                        | 4,952  | 3,832    | 573              | 7,802                                  | 4,368 | 3,433    | 509              |
| 1973 .....      | 85,064               | 75,708             | 47,085 | 28,623   | 6,623            | 9,356                        | 5,265  | 4,092    | 647              | 8,128                                  | 4,527 | 3,601    | 570              |
| 1974 .....      | 86,794               | 77,184             | 47,674 | 29,511   | 6,796            | 9,610                        | 5,352  | 4,258    | 652              | 8,203                                  | 4,527 | 3,677    | 554              |
| 1975 .....      | 85,846               | 76,411             | 46,697 | 29,711   | 6,487            | 9,435                        | 5,161  | 4,275    | 615              | 7,894                                  | 4,275 | 3,618    | 507              |
| 1976 .....      | 88,752               | 78,853             | 47,775 | 31,078   | 6,724            | 9,899                        | 5,363  | 4,536    | 611              | 8,227                                  | 4,404 | 3,823    | 508              |
| 1977 .....      | 92,017               | 81,700             | 49,150 | 32,550   | 7,068            | 10,317                       | 5,579  | 4,739    | 619              | 8,540                                  | 4,565 | 3,975    | 508              |
| 1978 .....      | 96,048               | 84,936             | 50,544 | 34,392   | 7,367            | 11,112                       | 5,936  | 5,177    | 703              | 9,102                                  | 4,796 | 4,307    | 571              |
| 1979 .....      | 98,824               | 87,259             | 51,452 | 35,807   | 7,356            | 11,565                       | 6,156  | 5,409    | 727              | 9,359                                  | 4,923 | 4,436    | 579              |
| 1980 .....      | 99,303               | 87,715             | 51,127 | 36,587   | 7,021            | 11,588                       | 6,059  | 5,529    | 689              | 9,313                                  | 4,798 | 4,515    | 547              |
| 1981 .....      | 100,397              | 88,709             | 51,315 | 37,394   | 6,588            | 11,688                       | 6,083  | 5,606    | 637              | 9,355                                  | 4,794 | 4,561    | 505              |
| 1982 .....      | 99,526               | 87,903             | 50,287 | 37,615   | 5,984            | 11,624                       | 5,983  | 5,641    | 565              | 9,189                                  | 4,637 | 4,552    | 428              |
| 1983 .....      | 100,834              | 88,893             | 50,621 | 38,272   | 5,799            | 11,941                       | 6,166  | 5,775    | 543              | 9,375                                  | 4,753 | 4,622    | 416              |
| 1984 .....      | 105,005              | 92,120             | 52,462 | 39,659   | 5,836            | 12,885                       | 6,629  | 6,256    | 607              | 10,119                                 | 5,124 | 4,995    | 474              |
| 1985 .....      | 107,150              | 93,736             | 53,046 | 40,690   | 5,768            | 13,414                       | 6,845  | 6,569    | 666              | 10,501                                 | 5,270 | 5,231    | 532              |
| 1986 .....      | 109,597              | 95,660             | 53,785 | 41,876   | 5,792            | 13,937                       | 7,107  | 6,830    | 681              | 10,814                                 | 5,428 | 5,386    | 536              |
| 1987 .....      | 112,440              | 97,789             | 54,647 | 43,142   | 5,898            | 14,652                       | 7,459  | 7,192    | 742              | 11,309                                 | 5,661 | 5,648    | 587              |
| 1988 .....      | 114,968              | 99,812             | 55,550 | 44,262   | 6,030            | 15,156                       | 7,722  | 7,434    | 774              | 11,658                                 | 5,824 | 5,834    | 601              |
| 1989 .....      | 117,342              | 101,584            | 56,352 | 45,232   | 5,946            | 15,757                       | 7,963  | 7,795    | 813              | 11,953                                 | 5,928 | 6,025    | 625              |
| 1990 .....      | 118,793              | 102,261            | 56,703 | 45,558   | 5,779            | 16,533                       | 8,401  | 8,131    | 801              | 12,175                                 | 5,995 | 6,180    | 598              |
| 1991 .....      | 117,718              | 101,182            | 55,797 | 45,385   | 5,216            | 16,536                       | 8,426  | 8,110    | 690              | 12,074                                 | 5,961 | 6,113    | 494              |
| 1992 .....      | 118,492              | 101,669            | 55,959 | 45,710   | 4,985            | 16,823                       | 8,482  | 8,342    | 684              | 12,151                                 | 5,930 | 6,221    | 492              |
| 1993 .....      | 120,259              | 103,045            | 56,656 | 46,390   | 5,113            | 17,214                       | 8,693  | 8,521    | 691              | 12,382                                 | 6,047 | 6,334    | 494              |
| 1994 .....      | 123,060              | 105,190            | 57,452 | 47,738   | 5,398            | 17,870                       | 8,998  | 8,872    | 763              | 12,835                                 | 6,241 | 6,595    | 552              |
| 1995 .....      | 124,900              | 106,490            | 58,146 | 48,344   | 5,593            | 18,409                       | 9,231  | 9,179    | 826              | 13,279                                 | 6,422 | 6,857    | 586              |
| 1996 .....      | 126,708              | 107,808            | 58,888 | 48,920   | 5,667            | 18,900                       | 9,319  | 9,580    | 832              | 13,542                                 | 6,456 | 7,086    | 613              |
| 1997 .....      | 129,558              | 109,856            | 59,998 | 49,859   | 5,807            | 19,701                       | 9,687  | 10,014   | 853              | 13,969                                 | 6,607 | 7,362    | 631              |
| 1998 .....      | 131,463              | 110,931            | 60,604 | 50,327   | 6,089            | 20,532                       | 10,089 | 10,443   | 962              | 14,556                                 | 6,871 | 7,685    | 736              |
| 1999 .....      | 133,488              | 112,235            | 61,139 | 51,096   | 6,204            | 21,253                       | 10,307 | 10,945   | 968              | 15,056                                 | 7,027 | 8,029    | 691              |
| 2000 .....      | 136,891              | 114,424            | 62,289 | 52,136   | 6,160            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 15,156                                 | 7,082 | 8,073    | 711              |
| 2001 .....      | 136,933              | 114,430            | 62,212 | 52,218   | 5,817            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 15,006                                 | 6,938 | 8,068    | 637              |
| 2002 .....      | 136,485              | 114,013            | 61,849 | 52,164   | 5,441            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,872                                 | 6,959 | 7,914    | 611              |
| 2003 .....      | 137,736              | 114,235            | 61,866 | 52,369   | 5,064            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,739                                 | 6,820 | 7,919    | 516              |
| 2004 .....      | 139,252              | 115,239            | 62,712 | 52,527   | 5,039            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,909                                 | 6,912 | 7,997    | 520              |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 137,429              | 114,110            | 61,633 | 52,476   | 5,231            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,713                                 | 6,745 | 7,968    | 565              |
| Feb .....       | 137,365              | 114,149            | 61,840 | 52,309   | 5,159            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,670                                 | 6,827 | 7,843    | 551              |
| Mar .....       | 137,451              | 114,187            | 61,785 | 52,402   | 5,057            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,678                                 | 6,742 | 7,937    | 515              |
| Apr .....       | 137,628              | 114,265            | 61,804 | 52,460   | 5,069            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,757                                 | 6,798 | 7,959    | 533              |
| May .....       | 137,552              | 113,964            | 61,675 | 52,289   | 5,077            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,858                                 | 6,767 | 8,091    | 516              |
| June .....      | 137,775              | 114,233            | 61,676 | 52,557   | 5,070            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,720                                 | 6,806 | 7,915    | 476              |
| July .....      | 137,511              | 114,042            | 61,667 | 52,375   | 5,012            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,750                                 | 6,845 | 7,905    | 512              |
| Aug .....       | 137,593              | 114,074            | 61,705 | 52,368   | 5,042            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,759                                 | 6,829 | 7,930    | 505              |
| Sept .....      | 137,619              | 113,962            | 61,888 | 52,074   | 5,012            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,794                                 | 6,855 | 7,939    | 549              |
| Oct .....       | 138,022              | 114,485            | 62,081 | 52,404   | 5,015            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,658                                 | 6,819 | 7,839    | 482              |
| Nov .....       | 138,457              | 114,699            | 62,261 | 52,438   | 5,091            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,818                                 | 6,873 | 7,945    | 496              |
| Dec .....       | 138,409              | 114,626            | 62,346 | 52,280   | 4,944            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,697                                 | 6,926 | 7,770    | 511              |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 138,481              | 114,771            | 62,629 | 52,142   | 5,121            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,875                                 | 6,936 | 7,939    | 529              |
| Feb .....       | 138,334              | 114,615            | 62,343 | 52,272   | 5,036            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,829                                 | 6,852 | 7,977    | 507              |
| Mar .....       | 138,408              | 114,500            | 62,288 | 52,212   | 4,982            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,917                                 | 6,914 | 8,003    | 515              |
| Apr .....       | 138,645              | 114,779            | 62,426 | 52,353   | 5,045            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,893                                 | 6,847 | 8,046    | 489              |
| May .....       | 138,846              | 115,006            | 62,340 | 52,666   | 5,065            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,837                                 | 6,896 | 7,942    | 504              |
| June .....      | 139,158              | 115,199            | 62,645 | 52,554   | 4,994            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,825                                 | 6,933 | 7,982    | 502              |
| July .....      | 139,639              | 115,610            | 63,037 | 52,573   | 5,070            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,937                                 | 6,854 | 8,083    | 496              |
| Aug .....       | 139,658              | 115,526            | 62,927 | 52,599   | 5,032            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,972                                 | 6,918 | 8,054    | 564              |
| Sept .....      | 139,527              | 115,318            | 62,674 | 52,644   | 5,028            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,981                                 | 6,947 | 8,033    | 526              |
| Oct .....       | 139,827              | 115,618            | 62,965 | 52,652   | 5,017            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 15,012                                 | 6,970 | 8,043    | 534              |
| Nov .....       | 140,293              | 115,966            | 63,176 | 52,789   | 5,083            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,913                                 | 6,951 | 7,962    | 542              |
| Dec .....       | 140,156              | 115,910            | 63,060 | 52,850   | 4,995            | .....                        | .....  | .....    | .....            | 14,907                                 | 6,911 | 7,996    | 528              |

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who selected more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for black or African American were for black prior to 2003. Data discontinued for black and other series. See *Employment and Earnings*, for details.

Note.—Beginning with data for 2000, since data for all race groups are not shown here, detail will not sum to total.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-38.—*Unemployment by demographic characteristic, 1959–2004*

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month   | All civilian workers | White <sup>1</sup> |       |          |                  | Black and other <sup>1</sup> |       |          |                  | Black or African American <sup>1</sup> |       |          |                  |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|
|                 |                      | Total              | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 | Total                        | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 | Total                                  | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16-19 |
| 1959 .....      | 3,740                | 2,946              | 1,903 | 1,043    | 525              | 793                          | 517   | 276      | 128              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1960 .....      | 3,852                | 3,065              | 1,988 | 1,077    | 575              | 788                          | 498   | 290      | 138              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1961 .....      | 4,714                | 3,743              | 2,398 | 1,345    | 669              | 971                          | 599   | 372      | 159              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1962 .....      | 3,911                | 3,052              | 1,915 | 1,137    | 580              | 861                          | 509   | 352      | 142              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1963 .....      | 4,070                | 3,208              | 1,976 | 1,232    | 708              | 863                          | 496   | 367      | 176              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1964 .....      | 3,786                | 2,999              | 1,779 | 1,220    | 708              | 787                          | 426   | 361      | 165              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1965 .....      | 3,366                | 2,691              | 1,556 | 1,135    | 705              | 678                          | 360   | 318      | 171              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1966 .....      | 2,875                | 2,255              | 1,241 | 1,014    | 651              | 622                          | 310   | 312      | 186              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1967 .....      | 2,975                | 2,338              | 1,208 | 1,130    | 635              | 638                          | 300   | 338      | 203              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1968 .....      | 2,817                | 2,226              | 1,142 | 1,084    | 644              | 590                          | 277   | 313      | 194              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1969 .....      | 2,832                | 2,260              | 1,137 | 1,123    | 660              | 571                          | 267   | 304      | 193              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1970 .....      | 4,093                | 3,339              | 1,857 | 1,482    | 871              | 754                          | 380   | 374      | 235              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1971 .....      | 5,016                | 4,085              | 2,309 | 1,777    | 1,011            | 930                          | 481   | 450      | 249              | .....                                  | ..... | .....    | .....            |
| 1972 .....      | 4,882                | 3,906              | 2,173 | 1,733    | 1,021            | 977                          | 486   | 491      | 288              | 906                                    | 448   | 458      | 279              |
| 1973 .....      | 4,365                | 3,442              | 1,836 | 1,606    | 955              | 924                          | 440   | 484      | 280              | 846                                    | 395   | 451      | 262              |
| 1974 .....      | 5,156                | 4,097              | 2,169 | 1,927    | 1,104            | 1,058                        | 544   | 514      | 318              | 965                                    | 494   | 470      | 297              |
| 1975 .....      | 7,929                | 6,421              | 3,627 | 2,794    | 1,413            | 1,507                        | 815   | 692      | 355              | 1,369                                  | 741   | 629      | 330              |
| 1976 .....      | 7,406                | 5,914              | 3,258 | 2,656    | 1,364            | 1,492                        | 779   | 713      | 355              | 1,334                                  | 698   | 637      | 330              |
| 1977 .....      | 6,991                | 5,441              | 2,883 | 2,538    | 1,284            | 1,550                        | 784   | 766      | 379              | 1,393                                  | 698   | 695      | 354              |
| 1978 .....      | 6,202                | 4,698              | 2,411 | 2,287    | 1,189            | 1,505                        | 731   | 774      | 394              | 1,330                                  | 641   | 690      | 360              |
| 1979 .....      | 6,137                | 4,664              | 2,405 | 2,260    | 1,193            | 1,473                        | 714   | 759      | 362              | 1,319                                  | 636   | 683      | 333              |
| 1980 .....      | 7,637                | 5,884              | 3,345 | 2,540    | 1,291            | 1,752                        | 922   | 830      | 377              | 1,553                                  | 815   | 738      | 343              |
| 1981 .....      | 8,273                | 6,343              | 3,580 | 2,762    | 1,374            | 1,930                        | 997   | 933      | 388              | 1,731                                  | 891   | 840      | 357              |
| 1982 .....      | 10,678               | 8,241              | 4,846 | 3,395    | 1,534            | 2,437                        | 1,334 | 1,104    | 443              | 2,142                                  | 1,167 | 975      | 396              |
| 1983 .....      | 10,717               | 8,128              | 4,859 | 3,270    | 1,387            | 2,588                        | 1,401 | 1,187    | 441              | 2,272                                  | 1,213 | 1,059    | 392              |
| 1984 .....      | 8,539                | 6,372              | 3,600 | 2,722    | 1,116            | 2,167                        | 1,144 | 1,022    | 384              | 1,914                                  | 1,003 | 911      | 353              |
| 1985 .....      | 8,312                | 6,191              | 3,426 | 2,765    | 1,074            | 2,121                        | 1,095 | 1,026    | 394              | 1,864                                  | 951   | 913      | 357              |
| 1986 .....      | 8,237                | 6,140              | 3,433 | 2,708    | 1,070            | 2,097                        | 1,097 | 999      | 383              | 1,840                                  | 946   | 894      | 347              |
| 1987 .....      | 7,425                | 5,501              | 3,132 | 2,369    | 995              | 1,924                        | 969   | 955      | 353              | 1,684                                  | 826   | 858      | 312              |
| 1988 .....      | 6,701                | 4,944              | 2,766 | 2,177    | 910              | 1,757                        | 888   | 869      | 316              | 1,547                                  | 771   | 776      | 288              |
| 1989 .....      | 6,528                | 4,770              | 2,636 | 2,135    | 863              | 1,757                        | 889   | 868      | 331              | 1,544                                  | 773   | 772      | 300              |
| 1990 .....      | 7,047                | 5,186              | 2,935 | 2,251    | 903              | 1,860                        | 971   | 889      | 308              | 1,565                                  | 806   | 758      | 268              |
| 1991 .....      | 8,628                | 6,560              | 3,859 | 2,701    | 1,029            | 2,068                        | 1,087 | 981      | 330              | 1,723                                  | 890   | 833      | 280              |
| 1992 .....      | 9,613                | 7,169              | 4,209 | 2,959    | 1,037            | 2,444                        | 1,314 | 1,130    | 390              | 2,011                                  | 1,067 | 944      | 324              |
| 1993 .....      | 8,940                | 6,655              | 3,828 | 2,827    | 992              | 2,285                        | 1,227 | 1,058    | 373              | 1,844                                  | 971   | 872      | 313              |
| 1994 .....      | 7,996                | 5,892              | 3,275 | 2,617    | 960              | 2,104                        | 1,092 | 1,011    | 360              | 1,666                                  | 848   | 818      | 300              |
| 1995 .....      | 7,404                | 5,459              | 2,999 | 2,460    | 952              | 1,945                        | 984   | 961      | 394              | 1,538                                  | 762   | 777      | 325              |
| 1996 .....      | 7,236                | 5,300              | 2,896 | 2,404    | 939              | 1,936                        | 984   | 952      | 367              | 1,592                                  | 808   | 784      | 310              |
| 1997 .....      | 6,739                | 4,836              | 2,641 | 2,195    | 912              | 1,903                        | 935   | 967      | 359              | 1,560                                  | 747   | 813      | 302              |
| 1998 .....      | 6,210                | 4,484              | 2,431 | 2,053    | 876              | 1,726                        | 835   | 891      | 329              | 1,426                                  | 671   | 756      | 281              |
| 1999 .....      | 8,800                | 4,273              | 2,274 | 1,999    | 844              | 1,606                        | 792   | 814      | 318              | 1,309                                  | 626   | 684      | 268              |
| 2000 .....      | 5,692                | 4,121              | 2,177 | 1,944    | 795              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,241                                  | 620   | 621      | 230              |
| 2001 .....      | 6,801                | 4,969              | 2,754 | 2,215    | 845              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,416                                  | 709   | 706      | 260              |
| 2002 .....      | 8,378                | 6,137              | 3,459 | 2,678    | 925              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,693                                  | 835   | 858      | 260              |
| 2003 .....      | 8,774                | 6,311              | 3,643 | 2,668    | 909              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,787                                  | 891   | 895      | 255              |
| 2004 .....      | 8,149                | 5,847              | 3,282 | 2,565    | 890              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,729                                  | 860   | 868      | 241              |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 8,484                | 6,139              | 3,577 | 2,562    | 906              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,726                                  | 883   | 843      | 248              |
| Feb .....       | 8,636                | 6,183              | 3,540 | 2,642    | 941              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,772                                  | 914   | 858      | 252              |
| Mar .....       | 8,493                | 6,128              | 3,475 | 2,653    | 921              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,676                                  | 842   | 835      | 268              |
| Apr .....       | 8,822                | 6,308              | 3,673 | 2,634    | 917              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,808                                  | 911   | 896      | 264              |
| May .....       | 8,926                | 6,491              | 3,702 | 2,789    | 917              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,810                                  | 982   | 828      | 289              |
| June .....      | 9,228                | 6,570              | 3,837 | 2,733    | 991              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,934                                  | 966   | 968      | 286              |
| July .....      | 9,024                | 6,540              | 3,891 | 2,649    | 929              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,809                                  | 878   | 931      | 267              |
| Aug .....       | 8,914                | 6,494              | 3,784 | 2,710    | 900              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,810                                  | 860   | 950      | 218              |
| Sept .....      | 8,961                | 6,387              | 3,658 | 2,729    | 904              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,854                                  | 943   | 911      | 265              |
| Oct .....       | 8,755                | 6,192              | 3,525 | 2,666    | 841              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,876                                  | 932   | 944      | 283              |
| Nov .....       | 8,651                | 6,265              | 3,672 | 2,593    | 850              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,692                                  | 838   | 854      | 202              |
| Dec .....       | 8,399                | 6,077              | 3,445 | 2,632    | 852              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,665                                  | 777   | 889      | 195              |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 8,303                | 5,972              | 3,286 | 2,686    | 841              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,728                                  | 856   | 872      | 262              |
| Feb .....       | 8,195                | 5,975              | 3,339 | 2,636    | 912              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,598                                  | 768   | 830      | 171              |
| Mar .....       | 8,330                | 6,098              | 3,414 | 2,684    | 867              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,685                                  | 809   | 876      | 222              |
| Apr .....       | 8,143                | 5,934              | 3,174 | 2,560    | 936              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,612                                  | 777   | 834      | 194              |
| May .....       | 8,172                | 5,991              | 3,493 | 2,498    | 939              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,642                                  | 793   | 849      | 241              |
| June .....      | 8,228                | 6,013              | 3,316 | 2,697    | 867              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,696                                  | 822   | 873      | 244              |
| July .....      | 8,184                | 5,773              | 3,168 | 2,605    | 886              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,838                                  | 899   | 939      | 294              |
| Aug .....       | 8,018                | 5,752              | 3,228 | 2,523    | 917              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,749                                  | 910   | 839      | 235              |
| Sept .....      | 8,005                | 5,677              | 3,186 | 2,491    | 865              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,730                                  | 897   | 834      | 211              |
| Oct .....       | 8,066                | 5,655              | 3,217 | 2,438    | 894              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,808                                  | 914   | 894      | 283              |
| Nov .....       | 8,020                | 5,640              | 3,138 | 2,502    | 855              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,814                                  | 944   | 870      | 263              |
| Dec .....       | 8,047                | 5,600              | 3,171 | 2,429    | 931              | .....                        | ..... | .....    | .....            | 1,806                                  | 938   | 868      | 235              |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-37.

Note.—See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



TABLE B-39.—Civilian labor force participation rate and employment/population ratio, 1959–2004

[Percent;<sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month   | Labor force participation rate |       |          |                        |                    |                              |                                        | Employment/population ratio |       |          |                        |                    |                              |                                        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                 | All civilian workers           | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16–19 years | White <sup>2</sup> | Black and other <sup>2</sup> | Black or African American <sup>2</sup> | All civilian workers        | Males | Fe-males | Both sexes 16–19 years | White <sup>2</sup> | Black and other <sup>2</sup> | Black or African American <sup>2</sup> |
| 1959 .....      | 59.3                           | 83.7  | 37.1     | 46.7                   | 58.7               | 64.3                         | .....                                  | 56.0                        | 79.3  | 35.0     | 39.9                   | 55.9               | 57.5                         | .....                                  |
| 1960 .....      | 59.4                           | 83.3  | 37.7     | 47.5                   | 58.8               | 64.5                         | .....                                  | 56.1                        | 78.9  | 35.5     | 40.5                   | 55.9               | 57.9                         | .....                                  |
| 1961 .....      | 59.3                           | 82.9  | 38.1     | 46.9                   | 58.8               | 64.1                         | .....                                  | 55.4                        | 77.6  | 35.4     | 39.1                   | 55.3               | 56.2                         | .....                                  |
| 1962 .....      | 58.8                           | 82.0  | 37.9     | 46.1                   | 58.3               | 63.2                         | .....                                  | 55.5                        | 77.7  | 35.6     | 39.4                   | 55.4               | 56.3                         | .....                                  |
| 1963 .....      | 58.7                           | 81.4  | 38.3     | 45.2                   | 58.2               | 63.0                         | .....                                  | 55.4                        | 77.1  | 35.8     | 37.4                   | 55.3               | 56.2                         | .....                                  |
| 1964 .....      | 58.7                           | 81.0  | 38.7     | 44.5                   | 58.2               | 63.1                         | .....                                  | 55.7                        | 77.3  | 36.3     | 37.3                   | 55.5               | 57.0                         | .....                                  |
| 1965 .....      | 58.9                           | 80.7  | 39.3     | 45.7                   | 58.4               | 62.9                         | .....                                  | 56.2                        | 77.5  | 37.1     | 38.9                   | 56.0               | 57.8                         | .....                                  |
| 1966 .....      | 59.2                           | 80.4  | 40.3     | 48.2                   | 58.7               | 63.0                         | .....                                  | 56.9                        | 77.9  | 38.3     | 42.1                   | 56.8               | 58.4                         | .....                                  |
| 1967 .....      | 59.6                           | 80.4  | 41.1     | 48.4                   | 59.2               | 62.8                         | .....                                  | 57.3                        | 78.0  | 39.0     | 42.2                   | 57.2               | 58.2                         | .....                                  |
| 1968 .....      | 59.6                           | 80.1  | 41.6     | 48.3                   | 59.3               | 62.2                         | .....                                  | 57.5                        | 77.8  | 39.6     | 42.2                   | 57.4               | 58.0                         | .....                                  |
| 1969 .....      | 60.1                           | 79.8  | 42.7     | 49.4                   | 59.9               | 62.1                         | .....                                  | 58.0                        | 77.6  | 40.7     | 43.4                   | 58.0               | 58.1                         | .....                                  |
| 1970 .....      | 60.4                           | 79.7  | 43.3     | 49.9                   | 60.2               | 61.8                         | .....                                  | 57.4                        | 76.2  | 40.8     | 42.3                   | 57.5               | 56.8                         | .....                                  |
| 1971 .....      | 60.2                           | 79.1  | 43.4     | 49.7                   | 60.1               | 60.9                         | .....                                  | 56.6                        | 74.9  | 40.4     | 41.3                   | 56.8               | 54.9                         | .....                                  |
| 1972 .....      | 60.4                           | 78.9  | 43.9     | 51.9                   | 60.4               | 60.2                         | 59.9                                   | 57.0                        | 75.0  | 41.0     | 43.5                   | 57.4               | 54.1                         | 53.7                                   |
| 1973 .....      | 60.8                           | 78.8  | 44.7     | 53.7                   | 60.8               | 60.5                         | 60.2                                   | 57.8                        | 75.5  | 42.0     | 45.9                   | 58.2               | 55.0                         | 54.5                                   |
| 1974 .....      | 61.3                           | 78.7  | 45.7     | 54.8                   | 61.4               | 60.3                         | 59.8                                   | 57.8                        | 74.9  | 42.6     | 46.0                   | 58.3               | 54.3                         | 53.5                                   |
| 1975 .....      | 61.2                           | 77.9  | 46.3     | 54.0                   | 61.5               | 59.6                         | 58.8                                   | 56.1                        | 71.7  | 42.0     | 43.3                   | 56.7               | 51.4                         | 50.1                                   |
| 1976 .....      | 61.6                           | 77.5  | 47.3     | 54.5                   | 61.8               | 59.8                         | 59.0                                   | 56.8                        | 72.0  | 43.2     | 44.2                   | 57.5               | 52.0                         | 50.8                                   |
| 1977 .....      | 62.3                           | 77.7  | 48.4     | 56.0                   | 62.5               | 60.4                         | 59.8                                   | 57.9                        | 72.8  | 44.5     | 46.1                   | 58.6               | 52.5                         | 51.4                                   |
| 1978 .....      | 63.2                           | 77.9  | 50.0     | 57.8                   | 63.3               | 62.2                         | 61.5                                   | 59.3                        | 73.8  | 46.4     | 48.3                   | 60.0               | 54.7                         | 53.6                                   |
| 1979 .....      | 63.7                           | 77.8  | 50.9     | 57.9                   | 63.9               | 62.2                         | 61.4                                   | 59.9                        | 73.8  | 47.5     | 48.5                   | 60.6               | 55.2                         | 53.8                                   |
| 1980 .....      | 63.8                           | 77.4  | 51.5     | 56.7                   | 64.1               | 61.7                         | 61.0                                   | 59.2                        | 72.0  | 47.7     | 46.6                   | 60.0               | 53.6                         | 52.3                                   |
| 1981 .....      | 63.9                           | 77.0  | 52.1     | 55.4                   | 64.3               | 61.3                         | 60.8                                   | 59.0                        | 71.3  | 48.0     | 44.6                   | 60.0               | 52.6                         | 51.3                                   |
| 1982 .....      | 64.0                           | 76.6  | 52.6     | 54.1                   | 64.3               | 61.6                         | 61.0                                   | 57.8                        | 69.0  | 47.7     | 41.5                   | 58.8               | 50.9                         | 49.4                                   |
| 1983 .....      | 64.0                           | 76.4  | 52.9     | 53.5                   | 64.3               | 62.1                         | 61.5                                   | 57.9                        | 68.8  | 48.0     | 41.5                   | 58.9               | 51.0                         | 49.5                                   |
| 1984 .....      | 64.4                           | 76.4  | 53.6     | 53.9                   | 64.6               | 62.6                         | 62.2                                   | 59.5                        | 70.7  | 49.5     | 43.7                   | 60.5               | 53.6                         | 52.3                                   |
| 1985 .....      | 64.8                           | 76.3  | 54.5     | 54.5                   | 65.0               | 63.3                         | 62.9                                   | 60.1                        | 70.9  | 50.4     | 44.4                   | 61.0               | 54.7                         | 53.4                                   |
| 1986 .....      | 65.3                           | 76.3  | 55.3     | 54.7                   | 65.5               | 63.7                         | 63.3                                   | 60.7                        | 71.0  | 51.4     | 44.6                   | 61.5               | 55.4                         | 54.1                                   |
| 1987 .....      | 65.6                           | 76.2  | 56.0     | 54.7                   | 65.8               | 64.3                         | 63.8                                   | 61.5                        | 71.5  | 52.5     | 45.5                   | 62.3               | 56.8                         | 55.6                                   |
| 1988 .....      | 65.9                           | 76.2  | 56.6     | 55.3                   | 66.2               | 64.0                         | 63.8                                   | 62.3                        | 72.0  | 53.4     | 46.8                   | 63.1               | 57.4                         | 56.3                                   |
| 1989 .....      | 66.5                           | 76.4  | 57.4     | 55.9                   | 66.7               | 64.7                         | 64.2                                   | 63.0                        | 72.5  | 54.3     | 47.5                   | 63.8               | 58.2                         | 56.9                                   |
| 1990 .....      | 66.5                           | 76.4  | 57.5     | 57.7                   | 66.9               | 64.4                         | 64.0                                   | 62.8                        | 72.0  | 54.3     | 45.3                   | 63.7               | 57.9                         | 56.7                                   |
| 1991 .....      | 66.2                           | 75.8  | 57.4     | 51.6                   | 66.6               | 63.8                         | 63.3                                   | 61.7                        | 70.4  | 53.7     | 42.0                   | 62.6               | 56.7                         | 55.4                                   |
| 1992 .....      | 66.4                           | 75.8  | 57.8     | 51.3                   | 66.8               | 64.6                         | 63.9                                   | 61.5                        | 69.8  | 53.8     | 41.0                   | 62.4               | 56.4                         | 54.9                                   |
| 1993 .....      | 66.3                           | 75.4  | 57.9     | 51.5                   | 66.8               | 63.8                         | 63.2                                   | 61.7                        | 70.0  | 54.1     | 41.7                   | 62.7               | 56.3                         | 55.0                                   |
| 1994 .....      | 66.6                           | 75.1  | 58.8     | 52.7                   | 67.1               | 63.9                         | 63.4                                   | 62.5                        | 70.4  | 55.3     | 43.4                   | 63.5               | 57.2                         | 56.1                                   |
| 1995 .....      | 66.6                           | 75.0  | 58.9     | 53.5                   | 67.1               | 64.3                         | 63.7                                   | 62.9                        | 70.8  | 55.6     | 44.2                   | 63.8               | 58.1                         | 57.1                                   |
| 1996 .....      | 66.8                           | 74.9  | 59.3     | 52.3                   | 67.2               | 64.6                         | 64.1                                   | 63.2                        | 70.9  | 56.0     | 43.5                   | 64.1               | 58.6                         | 57.4                                   |
| 1997 .....      | 67.1                           | 75.0  | 59.8     | 51.6                   | 67.5               | 65.2                         | 64.7                                   | 63.8                        | 71.3  | 56.8     | 43.4                   | 64.6               | 59.4                         | 58.2                                   |
| 1998 .....      | 67.1                           | 74.9  | 59.8     | 52.8                   | 67.3               | 66.0                         | 65.6                                   | 64.1                        | 71.6  | 57.1     | 45.1                   | 64.7               | 60.9                         | 59.7                                   |
| 1999 .....      | 67.1                           | 74.7  | 60.0     | 52.0                   | 67.3               | 65.9                         | 65.8                                   | 64.3                        | 71.6  | 57.4     | 44.7                   | 64.8               | 61.3                         | 60.6                                   |
| 2000 .....      | 67.1                           | 74.8  | 59.9     | 52.0                   | 67.3               | .....                        | 65.8                                   | 64.4                        | 71.9  | 57.5     | 45.2                   | 64.9               | .....                        | 60.9                                   |
| 2001 .....      | 66.8                           | 74.4  | 59.8     | 49.6                   | 67.0               | .....                        | 65.3                                   | 63.7                        | 70.9  | 57.0     | 42.3                   | 64.2               | .....                        | 59.7                                   |
| 2002 .....      | 66.6                           | 74.1  | 59.6     | 47.4                   | 66.8               | .....                        | 64.8                                   | 62.7                        | 69.7  | 56.3     | 39.6                   | 63.4               | .....                        | 58.1                                   |
| 2003 .....      | 66.2                           | 73.5  | 59.5     | 44.5                   | 66.5               | .....                        | 64.3                                   | 62.3                        | 68.9  | 56.1     | 36.8                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| 2004 .....      | 66.0                           | 73.3  | 59.2     | 43.9                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 63.8                                   | 62.3                        | 69.2  | 56.0     | 36.4                   | 63.1               | .....                        | 57.2                                   |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 66.4                           | 73.5  | 59.8     | 45.8                   | 66.6               | .....                        | 64.5                                   | 62.5                        | 68.9  | 56.5     | 38.0                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 57.7                                   |
| Feb .....       | 66.3                           | 73.6  | 59.6     | 45.6                   | 66.6               | .....                        | 64.4                                   | 62.4                        | 69.1  | 56.2     | 37.7                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 57.5                                   |
| Mar .....       | 66.2                           | 73.4  | 59.6     | 44.8                   | 66.6               | .....                        | 64.0                                   | 62.4                        | 69.0  | 56.3     | 37.0                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| Apr .....       | 66.4                           | 73.7  | 59.7     | 45.1                   | 66.7               | .....                        | 64.7                                   | 62.4                        | 69.0  | 56.3     | 37.0                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 57.7                                   |
| May .....       | 66.3                           | 73.6  | 59.6     | 44.9                   | 66.5               | .....                        | 65.0                                   | 62.3                        | 68.9  | 56.2     | 36.9                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 58.0                                   |
| June .....      | 66.5                           | 73.7  | 59.9     | 45.2                   | 66.7               | .....                        | 64.9                                   | 62.3                        | 68.7  | 56.4     | 36.7                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| July .....      | 66.2                           | 73.5  | 59.5     | 44.4                   | 66.5               | .....                        | 64.4                                   | 62.2                        | 68.6  | 56.1     | 36.3                   | 62.9               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| Aug .....       | 66.1                           | 73.3  | 59.5     | 43.8                   | 66.4               | .....                        | 64.4                                   | 62.1                        | 68.6  | 56.1     | 36.5                   | 62.8               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Sept .....      | 66.1                           | 73.5  | 59.2     | 44.1                   | 66.2               | .....                        | 64.6                                   | 62.1                        | 68.9  | 55.7     | 36.3                   | 62.7               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| Oct .....       | 66.1                           | 73.4  | 59.3     | 43.6                   | 66.4               | .....                        | 64.0                                   | 62.2                        | 68.9  | 56.0     | 36.1                   | 62.9               | .....                        | 56.8                                   |
| Nov .....       | 66.2                           | 73.6  | 59.3     | 44.0                   | 66.5               | .....                        | 63.8                                   | 62.3                        | 69.0  | 56.0     | 37.0                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Dec .....       | 66.0                           | 73.5  | 59.0     | 43.0                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 63.2                                   | 62.2                        | 69.2  | 55.7     | 36.1                   | 62.9               | .....                        | 56.8                                   |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 66.1                           | 73.6  | 59.1     | 44.4                   | 66.4               | .....                        | 64.2                                   | 62.3                        | 69.4  | 55.8     | 36.9                   | 63.1               | .....                        | 57.5                                   |
| Feb .....       | 65.9                           | 73.1  | 59.2     | 43.5                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 63.4                                   | 62.2                        | 69.0  | 55.9     | 36.3                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Mar .....       | 65.9                           | 73.3  | 59.1     | 43.1                   | 66.2               | .....                        | 64.0                                   | 62.2                        | 69.0  | 55.8     | 36.0                   | 62.9               | .....                        | 57.5                                   |
| Apr .....       | 65.9                           | 73.1  | 59.1     | 43.9                   | 66.2               | .....                        | 63.6                                   | 62.2                        | 69.0  | 55.9     | 36.4                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.4                                   |
| May .....       | 65.9                           | 73.2  | 59.2     | 43.9                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 63.4                                   | 62.3                        | 68.9  | 56.1     | 36.4                   | 63.1               | .....                        | 57.1                                   |
| June .....      | 66.0                           | 73.3  | 59.2     | 43.4                   | 66.4               | .....                        | 63.4                                   | 62.3                        | 69.2  | 55.9     | 36.1                   | 63.1               | .....                        | 56.9                                   |
| July .....      | 66.2                           | 73.5  | 59.3     | 44.2                   | 66.4               | .....                        | 64.3                                   | 62.5                        | 69.4  | 56.0     | 36.4                   | 63.3               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Aug .....       | 66.0                           | 73.5  | 59.1     | 44.1                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 64.0                                   | 62.4                        | 69.4  | 56.0     | 36.6                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Sept .....      | 65.9                           | 73.2  | 59.1     | 43.5                   | 66.1               | .....                        | 63.9                                   | 62.3                        | 69.1  | 56.0     | 36.2                   | 63.0               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Oct .....       | 66.0                           | 73.3  | 59.1     | 43.9                   | 66.2               | .....                        | 64.2                                   | 62.4                        | 69.2  | 56.0     | 36.3                   | 63.1               | .....                        | 57.3                                   |
| Nov .....       | 66.1                           | 73.5  | 59.2     | 44.2                   | 66.3               | .....                        | 63.8                                   | 62.5                        | 69.4  | 56.1     | 36.9                   | 63.3               | .....                        | 56.8                                   |
| Dec .....       | 66.0                           | 73.3  | 59.2     | 44.1                   | 66.2               | .....                        | 63.6                                   | 62.4                        | 69.1  | 56.1     | 36.4                   | 63.2               | .....                        | 56.7                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force or civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-40.—*Civilian labor force participation rate by demographic characteristic, 1965–2004*[Percent;<sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month                          | All civilian workers | White <sup>2</sup> |       |             |                   |         |             |                   | Black and other or black or African American <sup>2</sup> |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|--|
|                                        |                      | Total              | Males |             |                   | Females |             |                   | Total                                                     | Males |             |                   | Females |             |                   |  |
|                                        |                      |                    | Total | 16-19 years | 20 years and over | Total   | 16-19 years | 20 years and over |                                                           | Total | 16-19 years | 20 years and over | Total   | 16-19 years | 20 years and over |  |
|                                        |                      |                    |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |                                                           |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
| Black and other                        |                      |                    |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |                                                           |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
| 1965 .....                             | 58.9                 | 58.4               | 80.8  | 54.1        | 83.9              | 38.1    | 39.2        | 38.0              | 62.9                                                      | 79.6  | 51.3        | 83.7              | 48.6    | 29.5        | 51.1              |  |
| 1966 .....                             | 59.2                 | 58.7               | 80.6  | 55.9        | 83.6              | 39.2    | 42.6        | 38.8              | 63.0                                                      | 79.0  | 51.4        | 83.3              | 49.4    | 33.5        | 51.6              |  |
| 1967 .....                             | 59.6                 | 59.2               | 80.6  | 56.3        | 83.5              | 40.1    | 42.5        | 39.8              | 62.8                                                      | 78.5  | 51.1        | 82.9              | 49.5    | 35.2        | 51.6              |  |
| 1968 .....                             | 59.6                 | 59.3               | 80.4  | 55.9        | 83.2              | 40.7    | 43.0        | 40.4              | 62.2                                                      | 77.7  | 49.7        | 82.2              | 49.3    | 34.8        | 51.4              |  |
| 1969 .....                             | 60.1                 | 59.9               | 80.2  | 56.8        | 83.0              | 41.8    | 44.6        | 41.5              | 62.1                                                      | 76.9  | 49.6        | 81.4              | 49.8    | 34.6        | 52.0              |  |
| 1970 .....                             | 60.4                 | 60.2               | 80.0  | 57.5        | 82.8              | 42.6    | 45.6        | 42.2              | 61.8                                                      | 76.5  | 47.4        | 81.4              | 49.5    | 34.1        | 51.8              |  |
| 1971 .....                             | 60.2                 | 60.1               | 79.6  | 57.9        | 82.3              | 42.6    | 45.4        | 42.3              | 60.9                                                      | 74.9  | 44.7        | 80.0              | 49.2    | 31.2        | 51.8              |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 60.4                 | 60.4               | 79.6  | 60.1        | 82.0              | 43.2    | 48.1        | 42.7              | 60.2                                                      | 73.9  | 46.0        | 78.6              | 48.8    | 32.3        | 51.2              |  |
| Black or African American <sup>2</sup> |                      |                    |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |                                                           |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 60.4                 | 60.4               | 79.6  | 60.1        | 82.0              | 43.2    | 48.1        | 42.7              | 59.9                                                      | 73.6  | 46.3        | 78.5              | 48.7    | 32.2        | 51.2              |  |
| 1973 .....                             | 60.8                 | 60.8               | 79.4  | 62.0        | 81.6              | 44.1    | 50.1        | 43.5              | 60.2                                                      | 73.4  | 45.7        | 78.4              | 49.3    | 34.2        | 51.6              |  |
| 1974 .....                             | 61.3                 | 61.4               | 79.4  | 62.9        | 81.4              | 45.2    | 51.7        | 44.4              | 59.8                                                      | 72.9  | 46.7        | 77.6              | 49.0    | 33.4        | 51.4              |  |
| 1975 .....                             | 61.2                 | 61.5               | 78.7  | 61.9        | 80.7              | 45.9    | 51.5        | 45.3              | 58.8                                                      | 70.9  | 42.6        | 76.0              | 48.8    | 34.2        | 51.1              |  |
| 1976 .....                             | 61.6                 | 61.8               | 78.4  | 62.3        | 80.3              | 46.9    | 52.8        | 46.2              | 59.0                                                      | 70.0  | 41.3        | 75.4              | 49.8    | 32.9        | 52.5              |  |
| 1977 .....                             | 62.3                 | 62.5               | 78.5  | 64.0        | 80.2              | 48.0    | 54.5        | 47.3              | 59.8                                                      | 70.6  | 43.2        | 75.6              | 50.8    | 32.9        | 53.6              |  |
| 1978 .....                             | 63.2                 | 63.3               | 78.6  | 65.0        | 80.1              | 49.4    | 56.7        | 48.7              | 61.5                                                      | 71.5  | 44.9        | 76.2              | 53.1    | 37.3        | 55.5              |  |
| 1979 .....                             | 63.7                 | 63.9               | 78.6  | 64.8        | 80.1              | 50.5    | 57.4        | 49.8              | 61.4                                                      | 71.3  | 43.6        | 76.3              | 53.1    | 36.8        | 55.4              |  |
| 1980 .....                             | 63.8                 | 64.1               | 78.2  | 63.7        | 79.8              | 51.2    | 56.2        | 50.6              | 61.0                                                      | 70.3  | 43.2        | 75.1              | 53.1    | 34.9        | 55.6              |  |
| 1981 .....                             | 63.9                 | 64.3               | 77.9  | 62.4        | 79.5              | 51.9    | 55.4        | 51.5              | 60.8                                                      | 70.0  | 41.6        | 74.5              | 53.5    | 34.0        | 56.0              |  |
| 1982 .....                             | 64.0                 | 64.3               | 77.4  | 60.0        | 79.2              | 52.4    | 55.0        | 52.2              | 61.0                                                      | 70.1  | 39.8        | 74.7              | 53.7    | 33.5        | 56.2              |  |
| 1983 .....                             | 64.0                 | 64.3               | 77.1  | 59.4        | 78.9              | 52.7    | 54.5        | 52.5              | 61.5                                                      | 70.6  | 39.9        | 75.2              | 54.2    | 33.0        | 56.8              |  |
| 1984 .....                             | 64.4                 | 64.6               | 77.1  | 59.0        | 78.7              | 53.3    | 55.4        | 53.1              | 62.2                                                      | 70.8  | 41.7        | 74.8              | 55.2    | 35.0        | 57.6              |  |
| 1985 .....                             | 64.8                 | 65.0               | 77.0  | 59.7        | 78.5              | 54.1    | 55.2        | 54.0              | 62.9                                                      | 70.8  | 44.6        | 74.4              | 56.5    | 37.9        | 58.6              |  |
| 1986 .....                             | 65.3                 | 65.5               | 76.9  | 59.3        | 78.5              | 55.0    | 56.3        | 54.9              | 63.3                                                      | 71.2  | 43.7        | 74.8              | 56.9    | 39.1        | 58.9              |  |
| 1987 .....                             | 65.6                 | 65.8               | 76.8  | 59.0        | 78.4              | 55.7    | 56.5        | 55.6              | 63.8                                                      | 71.1  | 43.6        | 74.7              | 58.0    | 39.6        | 60.0              |  |
| 1988 .....                             | 65.9                 | 66.2               | 76.9  | 60.0        | 78.3              | 56.4    | 57.2        | 56.3              | 63.8                                                      | 71.0  | 43.8        | 74.6              | 58.0    | 37.9        | 60.1              |  |
| 1989 .....                             | 66.5                 | 66.7               | 77.1  | 61.0        | 78.5              | 57.2    | 57.1        | 57.2              | 64.2                                                      | 71.0  | 44.6        | 74.4              | 58.7    | 40.4        | 60.6              |  |
| 1990 .....                             | 66.5                 | 66.9               | 77.1  | 59.6        | 78.5              | 57.4    | 55.3        | 57.6              | 64.0                                                      | 71.0  | 40.7        | 75.0              | 58.3    | 36.8        | 60.6              |  |
| 1991 .....                             | 66.2                 | 66.6               | 76.5  | 57.3        | 78.0              | 57.4    | 54.1        | 57.6              | 63.3                                                      | 70.4  | 37.3        | 74.6              | 57.5    | 33.5        | 60.0              |  |
| 1992 .....                             | 66.4                 | 66.8               | 76.5  | 56.9        | 78.0              | 57.7    | 52.5        | 58.1              | 63.9                                                      | 70.7  | 40.6        | 74.3              | 58.5    | 35.2        | 60.8              |  |
| 1993 .....                             | 66.3                 | 66.8               | 76.2  | 56.6        | 77.7              | 58.0    | 53.5        | 58.3              | 63.2                                                      | 69.6  | 39.5        | 73.2              | 57.9    | 34.6        | 60.2              |  |
| 1994 .....                             | 66.6                 | 67.1               | 75.9  | 57.7        | 77.3              | 58.9    | 55.1        | 59.2              | 63.4                                                      | 69.1  | 40.8        | 72.5              | 58.7    | 36.3        | 60.9              |  |
| 1995 .....                             | 66.6                 | 67.1               | 75.7  | 58.5        | 77.1              | 59.0    | 55.5        | 59.2              | 63.7                                                      | 69.0  | 40.1        | 72.5              | 59.5    | 39.8        | 61.4              |  |
| 1996 .....                             | 66.8                 | 67.2               | 75.8  | 57.1        | 77.3              | 59.1    | 54.7        | 59.4              | 64.1                                                      | 68.7  | 39.5        | 72.3              | 60.4    | 38.9        | 62.6              |  |
| 1997 .....                             | 67.1                 | 67.5               | 75.9  | 56.1        | 77.5              | 59.5    | 54.1        | 59.9              | 64.7                                                      | 68.3  | 37.4        | 72.2              | 61.7    | 39.9        | 64.0              |  |
| 1998 .....                             | 67.1                 | 67.3               | 75.6  | 56.6        | 77.2              | 59.4    | 55.4        | 59.7              | 65.6                                                      | 69.0  | 40.7        | 72.5              | 62.8    | 42.5        | 64.8              |  |
| 1999 .....                             | 67.1                 | 67.3               | 75.6  | 56.4        | 77.2              | 59.6    | 54.5        | 59.9              | 65.8                                                      | 68.7  | 38.6        | 72.4              | 63.5    | 38.8        | 66.1              |  |
| 2000 .....                             | 67.1                 | 67.3               | 75.5  | 56.5        | 77.1              | 59.5    | 54.5        | 59.9              | 65.8                                                      | 69.2  | 39.2        | 72.8              | 63.1    | 39.6        | 65.4              |  |
| 2001 .....                             | 66.8                 | 67.0               | 75.1  | 53.7        | 76.9              | 59.4    | 52.4        | 59.9              | 65.3                                                      | 68.4  | 37.9        | 72.1              | 62.8    | 37.3        | 65.2              |  |
| 2002 .....                             | 66.6                 | 66.8               | 74.8  | 50.3        | 76.7              | 59.3    | 50.8        | 60.0              | 64.8                                                      | 68.4  | 37.3        | 72.1              | 61.8    | 34.7        | 64.4              |  |
| 2003 .....                             | 66.2                 | 66.5               | 74.2  | 47.5        | 76.3              | 59.2    | 47.9        | 59.9              | 64.3                                                      | 67.3  | 31.1        | 71.5              | 61.9    | 33.7        | 64.6              |  |
| 2004 .....                             | 66.0                 | 66.3               | 74.1  | 47.4        | 76.2              | 58.9    | 46.7        | 59.7              | 63.8                                                      | 66.7  | 30.0        | 70.9              | 61.5    | 32.8        | 64.2              |  |
| 2003: Jan .....                        | 66.4                 | 66.6               | 74.3  | 48.8        | 76.3              | 59.4    | 49.6        | 60.1              | 64.5                                                      | 67.2  | 33.5        | 71.1              | 62.4    | 35.4        | 64.9              |  |
| Feb .....                              | 66.3                 | 66.6               | 74.4  | 48.3        | 76.4              | 59.3    | 49.4        | 60.0              | 64.4                                                      | 68.1  | 35.0        | 71.9              | 61.5    | 32.9        | 64.1              |  |
| Mar .....                              | 66.2                 | 66.6               | 74.2  | 47.0        | 76.3              | 59.3    | 48.8        | 60.1              | 64.0                                                      | 66.6  | 31.4        | 70.6              | 61.9    | 34.7        | 64.4              |  |
| Apr .....                              | 66.4                 | 66.7               | 74.4  | 46.9        | 76.5              | 59.3    | 49.0        | 60.1              | 64.7                                                      | 67.6  | 31.8        | 71.7              | 62.5    | 35.4        | 65.0              |  |
| May .....                              | 66.3                 | 66.5               | 74.2  | 47.3        | 76.3              | 59.3    | 48.5        | 60.0              | 65.0                                                      | 67.8  | 32.1        | 71.9              | 62.8    | 35.6        | 65.3              |  |
| June .....                             | 66.5                 | 66.7               | 74.3  | 48.3        | 76.3              | 59.5    | 48.5        | 60.2              | 64.9                                                      | 67.9  | 30.7        | 72.2              | 62.5    | 33.2        | 65.2              |  |
| July .....                             | 66.2                 | 66.5               | 74.3  | 47.6        | 76.3              | 59.1    | 47.2        | 60.0              | 64.4                                                      | 67.4  | 31.1        | 71.5              | 62.1    | 34.2        | 64.6              |  |
| Aug .....                              | 66.1                 | 66.4               | 74.1  | 47.0        | 76.2              | 59.1    | 47.8        | 59.9              | 64.4                                                      | 67.0  | 28.3        | 71.4              | 62.3    | 32.2        | 65.0              |  |
| Sept .....                             | 66.1                 | 66.2               | 74.1  | 47.3        | 76.2              | 58.8    | 47.0        | 59.6              | 64.6                                                      | 67.8  | 32.1        | 71.9              | 62.0    | 35.9        | 64.4              |  |
| Oct .....                              | 66.1                 | 66.4               | 74.1  | 46.0        | 76.3              | 59.0    | 47.3        | 59.8              | 64.0                                                      | 67.3  | 33.8        | 71.1              | 61.4    | 30.0        | 64.3              |  |
| Nov .....                              | 66.2                 | 66.5               | 74.4  | 47.6        | 76.5              | 58.9    | 46.9        | 59.8              | 63.8                                                      | 66.8  | 26.7        | 71.4              | 61.4    | 31.4        | 64.2              |  |
| Dec .....                              | 66.0                 | 66.3               | 74.1  | 47.6        | 76.2              | 58.8    | 44.5        | 59.8              | 63.2                                                      | 66.7  | 26.8        | 71.2              | 60.4    | 31.9        | 63.0              |  |
| 2004: Jan .....                        | 66.1                 | 66.4               | 74.4  | 48.2        | 76.4              | 58.8    | 46.6        | 59.7              | 64.2                                                      | 67.4  | 29.4        | 71.8              | 61.6    | 36.3        | 63.9              |  |
| Feb .....                              | 65.9                 | 66.3               | 74.1  | 47.5        | 76.1              | 58.8    | 47.1        | 59.7              | 63.4                                                      | 65.8  | 24.3        | 70.6              | 61.5    | 31.9        | 64.2              |  |
| Mar .....                              | 65.9                 | 66.2               | 74.0  | 46.9        | 76.1              | 58.8    | 46.1        | 59.7              | 64.0                                                      | 66.6  | 30.1        | 70.8              | 61.9    | 31.1        | 64.8              |  |
| Apr .....                              | 65.9                 | 66.2               | 74.1  | 48.4        | 76.1              | 58.8    | 46.5        | 59.6              | 63.6                                                      | 65.7  | 26.0        | 70.2              | 61.8    | 30.5        | 64.8              |  |
| May .....                              | 65.9                 | 66.3               | 74.1  | 47.6        | 76.1              | 59.0    | 47.7        | 59.8              | 63.4                                                      | 66.1  | 27.0        | 70.6              | 61.1    | 34.6        | 63.6              |  |
| June .....                             | 66.0                 | 66.4               | 74.1  | 46.6        | 76.3              | 59.1    | 46.5        | 60.0              | 63.4                                                      | 66.6  | 29.6        | 70.8              | 60.9    | 32.0        | 63.6              |  |
| July .....                             | 66.2                 | 66.4               | 74.3  | 47.5        | 76.4              | 58.9    | 47.1        | 59.8              | 64.3                                                      | 66.5  | 30.3        | 70.6              | 62.6    | 34.9        | 65.2              |  |
| Aug .....                              | 66.0                 | 66.3               | 74.2  | 47.3        | 76.3              | 58.8    | 47.1        | 59.7              | 64.0                                                      | 67.0  | 32.5        | 70.9              | 61.6    | 33.4        | 64.2              |  |
| Sept .....                             | 65.9                 | 66.1               | 73.8  | 46.7        | 75.9              | 58.8    | 46.8        | 59.6              | 63.9                                                      | 67.0  | 31.2        | 71.1              | 61.3    | 29.4        | 64.3              |  |
| Oct .....                              | 66.0                 | 66.2               | 74.1  | 48.0        | 76.1              | 58.7    | 45.7        | 59.6              | 64.2                                                      | 67.2  | 32.7        | 71.2              | 61.7    | 34.4        | 64.3              |  |
| Nov .....                              | 66.1                 | 66.3               | 74.2  | 48.0        | 76.2              | 58.9    | 46.1        | 59.8              | 63.8                                                      | 67.2  | 34.1        | 71.0              | 60.9    | 31.9        | 63.6              |  |
| Dec .....                              | 66.0                 | 66.2               | 74.0  | 47.0        | 76.1              | 58.8    | 46.8        | 59.7              | 63.6                                                      | 66.7  | 31.2        | 70.8              | 61.1    | 31.3        | 63.9              |  |

<sup>1</sup>Civilian labor force as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.<sup>2</sup>See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-41.—*Civilian employment/population ratio by demographic characteristic, 1965–2004*[Percent;<sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month                          | All<br>civilian<br>work-<br>ers | White <sup>2</sup> |       |                |                            |         |                | Black and other or black or African American <sup>2</sup> |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------|--|
|                                        |                                 | Total              | Males |                |                            | Females |                |                                                           | Total | Males |                |                            | Females |                |                            |  |
|                                        |                                 |                    | Total | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over | Total   | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over                                |       | Total | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over | Total   | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over |  |
|                                        |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| Black and other                        |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| 1965 .....                             | 56.2                            | 56.0               | 77.9  | 47.1           | 81.5                       | 36.2    | 33.7           | 36.5                                                      | 57.8  | 73.7  | 39.4           | 78.7                       | 44.1    | 20.2           | 47.3                       |  |
| 1966 .....                             | 56.9                            | 56.8               | 78.3  | 50.1           | 81.7                       | 37.5    | 37.5           | 37.5                                                      | 58.4  | 74.0  | 40.5           | 79.2                       | 45.1    | 23.1           | 48.2                       |  |
| 1967 .....                             | 57.3                            | 57.2               | 78.4  | 50.2           | 81.7                       | 38.3    | 37.7           | 38.3                                                      | 58.2  | 73.8  | 38.8           | 79.4                       | 45.0    | 24.8           | 47.9                       |  |
| 1968 .....                             | 57.5                            | 57.4               | 78.3  | 50.3           | 81.6                       | 38.9    | 37.8           | 39.1                                                      | 58.0  | 73.3  | 38.7           | 78.9                       | 45.2    | 24.7           | 48.2                       |  |
| 1969 .....                             | 58.0                            | 58.0               | 78.2  | 51.1           | 81.4                       | 40.1    | 39.5           | 40.1                                                      | 58.1  | 72.8  | 39.0           | 78.4                       | 45.9    | 25.1           | 48.9                       |  |
| 1970 .....                             | 57.4                            | 57.5               | 76.8  | 49.6           | 80.1                       | 40.3    | 39.5           | 40.4                                                      | 56.8  | 70.9  | 35.5           | 76.8                       | 44.9    | 22.4           | 48.2                       |  |
| 1971 .....                             | 56.6                            | 56.8               | 75.7  | 49.2           | 79.0                       | 39.9    | 38.6           | 40.1                                                      | 54.9  | 68.1  | 31.8           | 74.2                       | 43.9    | 20.2           | 47.3                       |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 57.0                            | 57.4               | 76.0  | 51.5           | 79.0                       | 40.7    | 41.3           | 40.6                                                      | 54.1  | 67.3  | 32.4           | 73.2                       | 43.3    | 19.9           | 46.7                       |  |
| Black or African American <sup>2</sup> |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 57.0                            | 57.4               | 76.0  | 51.5           | 79.0                       | 40.7    | 41.3           | 40.6                                                      | 53.7  | 66.8  | 31.6           | 73.0                       | 43.0    | 19.2           | 46.5                       |  |
| 1973 .....                             | 57.8                            | 58.2               | 76.5  | 54.3           | 79.2                       | 41.8    | 43.6           | 41.6                                                      | 54.5  | 67.5  | 32.8           | 73.7                       | 43.8    | 22.0           | 47.2                       |  |
| 1974 .....                             | 57.8                            | 58.3               | 75.9  | 54.4           | 78.6                       | 42.4    | 44.3           | 42.2                                                      | 53.5  | 65.8  | 31.4           | 71.9                       | 43.5    | 20.9           | 46.9                       |  |
| 1975 .....                             | 56.1                            | 56.7               | 73.0  | 50.6           | 75.7                       | 42.0    | 42.5           | 41.9                                                      | 50.1  | 60.6  | 26.3           | 66.5                       | 41.6    | 20.2           | 44.9                       |  |
| 1976 .....                             | 56.8                            | 57.5               | 73.4  | 51.5           | 76.0                       | 43.2    | 44.2           | 43.1                                                      | 50.8  | 60.6  | 25.8           | 66.8                       | 42.8    | 19.2           | 46.4                       |  |
| 1977 .....                             | 57.9                            | 58.6               | 74.1  | 54.4           | 76.5                       | 44.5    | 45.9           | 44.4                                                      | 51.4  | 61.4  | 26.4           | 67.5                       | 43.3    | 18.5           | 47.0                       |  |
| 1978 .....                             | 59.3                            | 60.0               | 75.0  | 56.3           | 77.2                       | 46.3    | 48.5           | 46.1                                                      | 53.6  | 63.3  | 28.5           | 69.1                       | 45.8    | 22.1           | 49.3                       |  |
| 1979 .....                             | 59.9                            | 60.6               | 75.1  | 55.7           | 77.3                       | 47.5    | 49.4           | 47.3                                                      | 53.8  | 63.4  | 28.7           | 69.1                       | 46.0    | 22.4           | 49.3                       |  |
| 1980 .....                             | 59.2                            | 60.0               | 73.4  | 53.4           | 75.6                       | 47.8    | 47.9           | 47.8                                                      | 52.3  | 60.4  | 27.0           | 65.8                       | 45.7    | 21.0           | 49.1                       |  |
| 1981 .....                             | 59.0                            | 60.0               | 72.8  | 51.3           | 75.1                       | 48.3    | 46.2           | 48.5                                                      | 51.3  | 59.1  | 24.6           | 64.5                       | 45.1    | 19.7           | 48.5                       |  |
| 1982 .....                             | 57.8                            | 58.8               | 70.6  | 47.0           | 73.0                       | 48.1    | 44.6           | 48.4                                                      | 49.4  | 56.0  | 20.3           | 61.4                       | 44.2    | 17.7           | 47.5                       |  |
| 1983 .....                             | 57.9                            | 58.9               | 70.4  | 47.4           | 72.6                       | 48.5    | 44.5           | 48.9                                                      | 49.5  | 56.3  | 20.4           | 61.6                       | 44.1    | 17.0           | 47.4                       |  |
| 1984 .....                             | 59.5                            | 60.5               | 72.1  | 49.1           | 74.3                       | 49.8    | 47.0           | 50.0                                                      | 52.3  | 59.2  | 23.9           | 64.1                       | 46.7    | 20.1           | 49.8                       |  |
| 1985 .....                             | 60.1                            | 61.0               | 72.3  | 49.9           | 74.3                       | 50.7    | 47.1           | 51.0                                                      | 53.4  | 60.0  | 26.3           | 64.6                       | 48.1    | 23.1           | 50.9                       |  |
| 1986 .....                             | 60.7                            | 61.5               | 72.3  | 49.6           | 74.3                       | 51.7    | 47.9           | 52.0                                                      | 54.1  | 60.6  | 26.5           | 65.1                       | 48.8    | 23.8           | 51.6                       |  |
| 1987 .....                             | 61.5                            | 62.3               | 72.7  | 49.9           | 74.7                       | 52.8    | 49.0           | 53.1                                                      | 55.6  | 62.0  | 28.5           | 66.4                       | 50.3    | 25.8           | 53.0                       |  |
| 1988 .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.1               | 73.2  | 51.7           | 75.1                       | 53.8    | 50.2           | 54.0                                                      | 56.3  | 62.7  | 29.4           | 67.1                       | 51.2    | 25.8           | 53.9                       |  |
| 1989 .....                             | 63.0                            | 63.8               | 73.7  | 52.6           | 75.4                       | 54.6    | 50.5           | 54.9                                                      | 56.9  | 62.8  | 30.4           | 67.0                       | 52.0    | 27.1           | 54.6                       |  |
| 1990 .....                             | 62.8                            | 63.7               | 73.3  | 51.0           | 75.1                       | 54.7    | 48.3           | 55.2                                                      | 56.7  | 62.6  | 27.7           | 67.1                       | 51.9    | 25.8           | 54.7                       |  |
| 1991 .....                             | 61.7                            | 62.6               | 71.6  | 47.2           | 73.5                       | 54.2    | 45.9           | 54.8                                                      | 55.4  | 61.3  | 23.8           | 65.9                       | 50.6    | 21.5           | 53.6                       |  |
| 1992 .....                             | 61.5                            | 62.4               | 71.1  | 46.4           | 73.1                       | 54.2    | 44.2           | 54.9                                                      | 54.9  | 59.9  | 23.6           | 64.3                       | 50.8    | 22.1           | 53.6                       |  |
| 1993 .....                             | 61.7                            | 62.7               | 71.4  | 46.6           | 73.3                       | 54.6    | 45.7           | 55.2                                                      | 55.0  | 60.0  | 23.6           | 64.3                       | 50.9    | 21.6           | 53.8                       |  |
| 1994 .....                             | 62.5                            | 63.5               | 71.8  | 48.3           | 73.6                       | 55.8    | 47.5           | 56.4                                                      | 56.1  | 60.8  | 25.4           | 65.0                       | 52.3    | 24.5           | 55.0                       |  |
| 1995 .....                             | 62.9                            | 63.8               | 72.0  | 49.4           | 73.8                       | 56.1    | 48.1           | 56.7                                                      | 57.1  | 61.7  | 25.2           | 66.1                       | 53.4    | 26.1           | 56.1                       |  |
| 1996 .....                             | 63.2                            | 64.1               | 72.3  | 48.2           | 74.2                       | 56.3    | 47.6           | 57.0                                                      | 57.4  | 61.1  | 24.9           | 65.5                       | 54.4    | 27.1           | 57.1                       |  |
| 1997 .....                             | 63.8                            | 64.6               | 72.7  | 48.1           | 74.7                       | 57.0    | 47.2           | 57.8                                                      | 58.2  | 61.4  | 23.7           | 66.1                       | 55.6    | 28.5           | 58.4                       |  |
| 1998 .....                             | 64.1                            | 64.7               | 72.7  | 48.6           | 74.7                       | 57.1    | 49.3           | 57.7                                                      | 59.7  | 62.9  | 28.4           | 67.1                       | 57.2    | 31.8           | 59.7                       |  |
| 1999 .....                             | 64.3                            | 64.8               | 72.8  | 49.3           | 74.8                       | 57.3    | 48.3           | 58.0                                                      | 60.6  | 63.1  | 26.7           | 67.5                       | 58.6    | 29.0           | 61.5                       |  |
| 2000 .....                             | 64.4                            | 64.9               | 73.0  | 49.5           | 74.9                       | 57.4    | 48.8           | 58.0                                                      | 60.9  | 63.6  | 28.9           | 67.7                       | 58.6    | 30.6           | 61.3                       |  |
| 2001 .....                             | 63.7                            | 64.2               | 72.0  | 46.2           | 74.0                       | 57.0    | 46.5           | 57.7                                                      | 59.7  | 62.1  | 26.4           | 66.3                       | 57.8    | 27.0           | 60.7                       |  |
| 2002 .....                             | 62.7                            | 63.4               | 70.8  | 42.3           | 73.1                       | 56.4    | 44.1           | 57.3                                                      | 58.1  | 61.1  | 25.6           | 65.2                       | 55.8    | 24.9           | 58.7                       |  |
| 2003 .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.0               | 70.1  | 39.4           | 72.5                       | 56.3    | 41.5           | 57.3                                                      | 57.4  | 59.5  | 19.9           | 64.1                       | 55.6    | 23.4           | 58.6                       |  |
| 2004 .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.1               | 70.4  | 39.7           | 72.8                       | 56.1    | 40.3           | 57.2                                                      | 57.2  | 59.3  | 19.3           | 63.9                       | 55.5    | 23.6           | 58.5                       |  |
| 2003: Jan .....                        | 62.5                            | 63.2               | 70.2  | 40.7           | 72.5                       | 56.6    | 43.1           | 57.6                                                      | 57.7  | 59.4  | 22.3           | 63.7                       | 56.4    | 25.5           | 59.2                       |  |
| Feb .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.2               | 70.4  | 40.0           | 72.7                       | 56.4    | 42.7           | 57.4                                                      | 57.5  | 60.0  | 21.9           | 64.4                       | 55.4    | 24.7           | 58.3                       |  |
| Mar .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.2               | 70.2  | 38.7           | 72.7                       | 56.5    | 42.4           | 57.5                                                      | 57.4  | 59.2  | 17.8           | 63.9                       | 56.0    | 25.6           | 58.9                       |  |
| Apr .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.2               | 70.2  | 38.7           | 72.7                       | 56.5    | 42.5           | 57.5                                                      | 57.7  | 59.6  | 19.9           | 64.1                       | 56.1    | 25.0           | 59.0                       |  |
| May .....                              | 62.3                            | 63.0               | 70.0  | 39.3           | 72.4                       | 56.3    | 41.9           | 57.3                                                      | 58.0  | 59.2  | 18.8           | 63.9                       | 57.0    | 24.5           | 60.0                       |  |
| June .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.0               | 69.9  | 39.8           | 72.3                       | 56.5    | 41.1           | 57.6                                                      | 57.4  | 59.5  | 19.5           | 64.1                       | 55.7    | 20.5           | 58.9                       |  |
| July .....                             | 62.2                            | 62.9               | 69.9  | 39.0           | 72.3                       | 56.3    | 41.0           | 57.4                                                      | 57.4  | 59.7  | 19.7           | 64.3                       | 55.5    | 23.1           | 58.5                       |  |
| Aug .....                              | 62.1                            | 62.8               | 69.8  | 39.2           | 72.2                       | 56.2    | 41.3           | 57.3                                                      | 57.3  | 59.5  | 20.4           | 64.0                       | 55.6    | 21.9           | 58.7                       |  |
| Sept .....                             | 62.1                            | 62.7               | 70.0  | 38.9           | 72.4                       | 55.9    | 41.0           | 56.9                                                      | 57.4  | 59.6  | 21.1           | 64.0                       | 55.6    | 24.8           | 58.4                       |  |
| Oct .....                              | 62.2                            | 62.9               | 70.1  | 38.8           | 72.5                       | 56.2    | 41.2           | 57.2                                                      | 56.8  | 59.2  | 19.8           | 63.7                       | 54.8    | 20.4           | 58.0                       |  |
| Nov .....                              | 62.3                            | 63.0               | 70.2  | 39.5           | 72.6                       | 56.2    | 41.5           | 57.2                                                      | 57.3  | 59.6  | 17.9           | 64.3                       | 55.5    | 23.4           | 58.4                       |  |
| Dec .....                              | 62.2                            | 62.9               | 70.3  | 40.0           | 72.6                       | 55.9    | 38.6           | 57.2                                                      | 56.8  | 59.9  | 19.2           | 64.6                       | 54.2    | 23.3           | 57.1                       |  |
| 2004: Jan .....                        | 62.3                            | 63.1               | 70.7  | 41.5           | 73.0                       | 55.9    | 40.0           | 57.0                                                      | 57.5  | 60.0  | 17.0           | 64.9                       | 55.5    | 26.9           | 58.1                       |  |
| Feb .....                              | 62.2                            | 63.0               | 70.3  | 40.1           | 72.7                       | 56.0    | 40.0           | 57.2                                                      | 57.3  | 59.2  | 17.2           | 64.0                       | 55.7    | 24.8           | 58.6                       |  |
| Mar .....                              | 62.2                            | 62.9               | 70.2  | 39.3           | 72.6                       | 55.9    | 39.9           | 57.1                                                      | 57.5  | 59.7  | 18.9           | 64.3                       | 55.8    | 23.8           | 58.8                       |  |
| Apr .....                              | 62.2                            | 63.0               | 70.3  | 39.8           | 72.7                       | 56.0    | 40.4           | 57.1                                                      | 57.4  | 59.0  | 18.0           | 63.7                       | 56.0    | 22.4           | 59.2                       |  |
| May .....                              | 62.3                            | 63.1               | 70.1  | 38.8           | 72.6                       | 56.3    | 41.7           | 57.4                                                      | 57.1  | 59.3  | 18.8           | 63.9                       | 55.2    | 22.9           | 58.2                       |  |
| June .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.1               | 70.4  | 39.0           | 72.8                       | 56.2    | 40.3           | 57.3                                                      | 56.9  | 59.5  | 19.4           | 64.1                       | 54.8    | 22.0           | 57.9                       |  |
| July .....                             | 62.5                            | 63.3               | 70.8  | 40.1           | 73.2                       | 56.2    | 40.4           | 57.3                                                      | 57.3  | 58.8  | 18.8           | 63.3                       | 56.1    | 22.1           | 59.2                       |  |
| Aug .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.2               | 70.6  | 39.8           | 73.0                       | 56.1    | 40.1           | 57.3                                                      | 57.3  | 59.2  | 21.1           | 63.6                       | 55.8    | 25.3           | 58.6                       |  |
| Sept .....                             | 62.3                            | 63.0               | 70.2  | 39.3           | 72.6                       | 56.1    | 40.5           | 57.2                                                      | 57.3  | 59.4  | 20.0           | 63.8                       | 55.6    | 23.2           | 58.6                       |  |
| Oct .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.1               | 70.5  | 39.6           | 72.9                       | 56.1    | 39.9           | 57.2                                                      | 57.3  | 59.4  | 20.6           | 63.9                       | 55.5    | 23.2           | 58.6                       |  |
| Nov .....                              | 62.5                            | 63.3               | 70.6  | 40.5           | 73.0                       | 56.2    | 40.0           | 57.4                                                      | 56.8  | 59.2  | 21.1           | 63.5                       | 54.9    | 23.3           | 57.9                       |  |
| Dec .....                              | 62.4                            | 63.2               | 70.5  | 38.6           | 72.9                       | 56.2    | 40.5           | 57.3                                                      | 56.7  | 58.8  | 19.4           | 63.3                       | 55.1    | 23.7           | 58.0                       |  |

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-42.—Civilian unemployment rate, 1959–2004

[Percent;<sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

| Year or month   | All civilian workers | Males |             |                   | Females |             |                   | Both sexes 16–19 years | By race            |                              |                                        |                          | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity <sup>3</sup> | Married men, spouse present | Women who maintain families (NSA) |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                 |                      | Total | 16–19 years | 20 years and over | Total   | 16–19 years | 20 years and over |                        | White <sup>2</sup> | Black and other <sup>2</sup> | Black or African American <sup>2</sup> | Asian (NSA) <sup>2</sup> |                                           |                             |                                   |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                      |       |             |                   |         |             |                   |                        |                    |                              |                                        |                          |                                           |                             |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 .....      | 5.5                  | 5.2   | 15.3        | 4.7               | 5.9     | 13.5        | 5.2               | 14.6                   | 4.8                | 10.7                         | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 3.6                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 .....      | 5.5                  | 5.4   | 15.3        | 4.7               | 5.9     | 13.9        | 5.1               | 14.7                   | 5.0                | 10.2                         | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 3.7                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 .....      | 6.7                  | 6.4   | 17.1        | 5.7               | 7.2     | 16.3        | 6.3               | 16.8                   | 6.0                | 12.4                         | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 4.6                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 .....      | 5.5                  | 5.2   | 14.7        | 4.6               | 6.2     | 14.6        | 5.4               | 14.7                   | 4.9                | 10.9                         | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 3.6                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 .....      | 5.7                  | 5.2   | 17.2        | 4.5               | 6.5     | 17.2        | 5.4               | 17.2                   | 5.0                | 10.8                         | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 3.4                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 .....      | 5.2                  | 4.6   | 15.8        | 3.9               | 6.2     | 16.6        | 5.2               | 16.2                   | 4.6                | 9.6                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 2.8                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 .....      | 4.5                  | 4.0   | 14.1        | 3.2               | 5.5     | 15.7        | 4.5               | 14.8                   | 4.1                | 8.1                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 2.4                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 .....      | 3.8                  | 3.2   | 11.7        | 2.5               | 4.8     | 14.1        | 3.8               | 12.8                   | 3.4                | 7.3                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 1.9                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 .....      | 3.8                  | 3.1   | 12.3        | 2.3               | 5.2     | 13.5        | 4.2               | 12.9                   | 3.4                | 7.4                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 1.8                         | 4.9                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 .....      | 3.6                  | 2.9   | 11.6        | 2.2               | 4.8     | 14.0        | 3.8               | 12.7                   | 3.2                | 6.7                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 1.6                         | 4.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 .....      | 3.5                  | 2.8   | 11.4        | 2.1               | 4.7     | 13.3        | 3.7               | 12.2                   | 3.1                | 6.4                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 1.5                         | 4.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 .....      | 4.9                  | 4.4   | 15.0        | 3.5               | 5.9     | 15.6        | 4.8               | 15.3                   | 4.5                | 8.2                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 2.6                         | 5.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 .....      | 5.9                  | 5.3   | 16.6        | 4.4               | 6.9     | 17.2        | 5.7               | 16.9                   | 5.4                | 9.9                          | .....                                  | .....                    | .....                                     | 3.2                         | 7.3                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 .....      | 5.6                  | 5.0   | 15.9        | 4.0               | 6.6     | 16.7        | 5.4               | 16.2                   | 5.1                | 10.0                         | 10.4                                   | .....                    | .....                                     | 2.8                         | 7.2                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 .....      | 4.9                  | 4.2   | 13.9        | 3.3               | 6.0     | 15.3        | 4.9               | 14.5                   | 4.3                | 9.0                          | 9.4                                    | 7.5                      | .....                                     | 2.3                         | 7.1                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 .....      | 5.6                  | 4.9   | 15.6        | 3.8               | 6.7     | 16.6        | 5.5               | 16.0                   | 5.0                | 9.9                          | 10.5                                   | 8.1                      | .....                                     | 2.7                         | 7.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 .....      | 8.5                  | 7.9   | 20.1        | 6.8               | 9.3     | 19.7        | 8.0               | 19.9                   | 7.8                | 13.8                         | 14.8                                   | 12.2                     | 5.1                                       | 10.0                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 .....      | 7.7                  | 7.1   | 19.2        | 5.9               | 8.6     | 18.7        | 7.4               | 19.0                   | 7.0                | 13.1                         | 14.0                                   | 11.5                     | 4.2                                       | 10.1                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 .....      | 7.1                  | 6.3   | 17.3        | 5.2               | 8.2     | 18.3        | 7.0               | 17.8                   | 6.2                | 13.1                         | 14.0                                   | 10.1                     | 3.6                                       | 9.4                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 .....      | 6.1                  | 5.3   | 15.8        | 4.3               | 7.2     | 17.1        | 6.0               | 16.4                   | 5.2                | 11.9                         | 12.8                                   | 9.1                      | 2.8                                       | 8.5                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 .....      | 5.8                  | 5.1   | 15.9        | 4.2               | 6.8     | 16.4        | 5.7               | 16.1                   | 5.1                | 11.3                         | 12.3                                   | 8.3                      | 2.8                                       | 8.3                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 .....      | 7.1                  | 6.9   | 18.3        | 5.9               | 7.4     | 17.2        | 6.4               | 17.8                   | 6.3                | 13.1                         | 14.3                                   | 10.1                     | 4.2                                       | 9.2                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1981 .....      | 7.6                  | 7.4   | 20.1        | 6.3               | 7.9     | 19.0        | 6.8               | 19.6                   | 6.7                | 14.2                         | 15.6                                   | 10.4                     | 4.3                                       | 10.4                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1982 .....      | 9.7                  | 9.9   | 24.4        | 8.8               | 9.4     | 21.9        | 8.3               | 23.2                   | 8.6                | 17.3                         | 18.9                                   | 13.8                     | 6.5                                       | 11.7                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1983 .....      | 9.6                  | 9.9   | 23.3        | 8.9               | 9.2     | 21.3        | 8.1               | 22.4                   | 8.4                | 17.8                         | 19.5                                   | 13.7                     | 6.5                                       | 12.2                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 .....      | 7.5                  | 7.4   | 19.6        | 6.6               | 7.6     | 18.0        | 6.8               | 18.9                   | 6.5                | 14.4                         | 15.9                                   | 10.7                     | 4.6                                       | 10.3                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 .....      | 7.2                  | 7.0   | 19.5        | 6.2               | 7.4     | 17.6        | 6.6               | 18.6                   | 6.2                | 13.7                         | 15.1                                   | 10.5                     | 4.3                                       | 10.4                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 .....      | 7.0                  | 6.9   | 19.0        | 6.1               | 7.1     | 17.6        | 6.2               | 18.3                   | 6.0                | 13.1                         | 14.5                                   | 10.6                     | 4.4                                       | 9.8                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 .....      | 6.2                  | 6.2   | 17.8        | 5.4               | 6.2     | 15.9        | 5.4               | 16.9                   | 5.3                | 11.6                         | 13.0                                   | 8.8                      | 3.9                                       | 9.2                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1988 .....      | 5.5                  | 5.5   | 16.0        | 4.8               | 5.6     | 14.4        | 4.9               | 15.3                   | 4.7                | 10.4                         | 11.7                                   | 8.2                      | 3.3                                       | 8.1                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 .....      | 5.3                  | 5.2   | 15.9        | 4.5               | 5.4     | 14.0        | 4.7               | 15.0                   | 4.5                | 10.0                         | 11.4                                   | 8.0                      | 3.0                                       | 8.1                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 .....      | 5.6                  | 5.7   | 16.3        | 5.0               | 5.5     | 14.7        | 4.9               | 15.5                   | 4.8                | 10.1                         | 11.4                                   | 8.2                      | 3.4                                       | 8.3                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 .....      | 6.8                  | 7.2   | 19.8        | 6.4               | 6.4     | 17.5        | 5.7               | 18.7                   | 6.1                | 11.1                         | 12.5                                   | 10.0                     | 4.4                                       | 9.3                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 .....      | 7.5                  | 7.9   | 21.5        | 7.1               | 7.0     | 18.6        | 6.3               | 20.1                   | 6.6                | 12.7                         | 14.2                                   | 11.6                     | 5.1                                       | 10.0                        | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 .....      | 6.9                  | 7.2   | 20.4        | 6.4               | 6.6     | 17.5        | 5.9               | 19.0                   | 6.1                | 11.7                         | 13.0                                   | 10.8                     | 4.4                                       | 9.7                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 .....      | 6.1                  | 6.2   | 19.0        | 5.4               | 6.0     | 16.2        | 5.4               | 17.6                   | 5.3                | 10.5                         | 11.5                                   | 9.9                      | 3.7                                       | 8.9                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 .....      | 5.6                  | 5.6   | 18.4        | 4.8               | 5.6     | 16.1        | 4.9               | 17.3                   | 4.9                | 9.6                          | 10.4                                   | 9.3                      | 3.3                                       | 8.0                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 .....      | 5.4                  | 5.4   | 18.1        | 4.6               | 5.4     | 15.2        | 4.8               | 16.7                   | 4.7                | 9.3                          | 10.5                                   | 8.9                      | 3.0                                       | 8.2                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....      | 4.9                  | 4.9   | 16.9        | 4.2               | 5.0     | 15.0        | 4.4               | 16.0                   | 4.2                | 8.8                          | 10.0                                   | 7.7                      | 2.7                                       | 8.1                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....      | 4.5                  | 4.4   | 16.2        | 3.7               | 4.6     | 12.9        | 4.1               | 14.6                   | 3.9                | 7.8                          | 8.9                                    | 7.2                      | 2.4                                       | 7.2                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....      | 4.2                  | 4.1   | 14.7        | 3.5               | 4.3     | 13.2        | 3.8               | 13.9                   | 3.7                | 7.0                          | 8.0                                    | 6.4                      | 2.2                                       | 6.4                         | .....                             |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....      | 4.0                  | 3.9   | 14.0        | 3.3               | 4.1     | 12.1        | 3.6               | 13.1                   | 3.5                | .....                        | 7.6                                    | 3.6                      | 5.7                                       | 2.0                         | 5.9                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....      | 4.7                  | 4.8   | 16.0        | 4.2               | 4.7     | 13.4        | 4.1               | 14.7                   | 4.2                | .....                        | 8.6                                    | 4.5                      | 6.6                                       | 2.7                         | 6.6                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 .....      | 5.8                  | 5.9   | 18.1        | 5.3               | 5.6     | 14.9        | 5.1               | 16.5                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 10.2                                   | 5.9                      | 7.5                                       | 3.6                         | 8.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 .....      | 6.0                  | 6.3   | 19.3        | 5.6               | 5.7     | 15.6        | 5.1               | 17.5                   | 5.2                | .....                        | 10.8                                   | 6.0                      | 7.7                                       | 3.8                         | 8.5                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 .....      | 5.5                  | 5.6   | 18.4        | 5.0               | 5.4     | 15.5        | 4.9               | 17.0                   | 4.8                | .....                        | 10.4                                   | 4.4                      | 7.0                                       | 3.1                         | 8.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 5.8                  | 6.2   | 19.0        | 5.5               | 5.4     | 15.3        | 4.8               | 17.1                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 10.5                                   | 5.6                      | 7.8                                       | 3.6                         | 8.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....       | 5.9                  | 6.2   | 19.8        | 5.5               | 5.6     | 14.9        | 5.1               | 17.4                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 10.8                                   | 6.0                      | 7.6                                       | 3.7                         | 9.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....       | 5.8                  | 6.0   | 20.1        | 5.4               | 5.6     | 15.1        | 5.0               | 17.6                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 10.2                                   | 6.5                      | 7.6                                       | 3.8                         | 8.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....       | 6.0                  | 6.4   | 20.2        | 5.7               | 5.6     | 15.7        | 5.1               | 17.9                   | 5.2                | .....                        | 10.9                                   | 5.8                      | 7.6                                       | 3.8                         | 8.5                               |  |  |  |  |
| May .....       | 6.1                  | 6.4   | 19.9        | 5.8               | 5.7     | 15.9        | 5.1               | 17.9                   | 5.4                | .....                        | 10.9                                   | 5.1                      | 8.1                                       | 3.9                         | 8.3                               |  |  |  |  |
| June .....      | 6.3                  | 6.7   | 19.9        | 6.0               | 5.8     | 18.0        | 5.2               | 19.0                   | 5.4                | .....                        | 11.6                                   | 7.8                      | 8.4                                       | 4.2                         | 8.7                               |  |  |  |  |
| July .....      | 6.2                  | 6.6   | 20.5        | 5.9               | 5.7     | 15.7        | 5.2               | 18.2                   | 5.4                | .....                        | 10.9                                   | 6.2                      | 8.1                                       | 3.9                         | 9.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....       | 6.1                  | 6.3   | 17.5        | 5.8               | 5.8     | 16.0        | 5.2               | 16.7                   | 5.4                | .....                        | 10.9                                   | 5.9                      | 7.8                                       | 3.9                         | 8.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....      | 6.1                  | 6.4   | 19.7        | 5.7               | 5.8     | 15.4        | 5.3               | 17.6                   | 5.3                | .....                        | 11.1                                   | 6.2                      | 7.5                                       | 3.8                         | 8.5                               |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....       | 6.0                  | 6.2   | 18.6        | 5.6               | 5.7     | 15.5        | 5.2               | 17.1                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 11.3                                   | 6.1                      | 7.4                                       | 3.8                         | 8.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....       | 5.9                  | 6.2   | 18.4        | 5.6               | 5.5     | 13.0        | 5.1               | 15.7                   | 5.2                | .....                        | 10.2                                   | 5.2                      | 7.4                                       | 3.7                         | 8.3                               |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....       | 5.7                  | 5.8   | 17.2        | 5.3               | 5.6     | 15.1        | 5.1               | 16.2                   | 5.0                | .....                        | 10.2                                   | 5.3                      | 6.6                                       | 3.4                         | 8.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 5.7                  | 5.7   | 17.5        | 5.1               | 5.6     | 16.2        | 5.0               | 16.9                   | 4.9                | .....                        | 10.4                                   | 5.2                      | 7.3                                       | 3.3                         | 8.3                               |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....       | 5.6                  | 5.7   | 17.3        | 5.1               | 5.5     | 16.0        | 4.9               | 16.7                   | 5.0                | .....                        | 9.7                                    | 4.7                      | 7.4                                       | 3.4                         | 8.1                               |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....       | 5.7                  | 5.8   | 18.3        | 5.2               | 5.6     | 14.7        | 5.1               | 16.5                   | 5.1                | .....                        | 10.2                                   | 4.2                      | 7.4                                       | 3.2                         | 8.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....       | 5.5                  | 5.7   | 19.2        | 5.0               | 5.4     | 14.7        | 4.9               | 17.0                   | 4.9                | .....                        | 9.8                                    | 4.4                      | 7.1                                       | 3.1                         | 7.5                               |  |  |  |  |
| May .....       | 5.6                  | 5.8   | 19.0        | 5.2               | 5.3     | 15.4        | 4.8               | 17.2                   | 5.0                | .....                        | 10.0                                   | 4.2                      | 6.9                                       | 3.1                         | 7.4                               |  |  |  |  |
| June .....      | 5.6                  | 5.6   | 18.0        | 5.0               | 5.6     | 15.6        | 5.0               | 16.8                   | 5.0                | .....                        | 10.3                                   | 5.0                      | 6.7                                       | 3.2                         | 8.2                               |  |  |  |  |
| July .....      | 5.5                  | 5.5   | 17.8        | 4.9               | 5.5     | 17.5        | 4.9               | 17.6                   | 4.8                | .....                        | 11.0                                   | 4.3                      | 6.8                                       | 3.2                         | 9.0                               |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....       | 5.4                  | 5.6   | 18.1        | 5.0               | 5.2     | 15.9        | 4.7               | 17.0                   | 4.7                | .....                        | 10.5                                   | 3.6                      | 6.9                                       | 3.1                         | 8.3                               |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....      | 5.4                  | 5.6   | 18.2        | 5.0               | 5.2     | 15.0        | 4.7               | 16.6                   | 4.7                | .....                        | 10.4                                   | 4.3                      | 7.0                                       | 3.0                         | 8.2                               |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....       | 5.5                  | 5.6   | 19.2        | 4.9               | 5.3     | 15.1        | 4.8               | 17.2                   | 4.7                | .....                        | 10.7                                   | 4.8                      | 6.7                                       | 3.0                         | 7.8                               |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....       | 5.4                  | 5.5   | 18.2        | 4.9               | 5.2     | 14.6        | 4.7               | 16.5                   | 4.6                | .....                        | 10.8                                   | 4.2                      | 6.7                                       | 3.1                         | 7.1                               |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....       | 5.4                  | 5.6   | 20.3        | 4.9               | 5.2     | 14.8        | 4.7               | 17.6                   | 4.6                | .....                        | 10.8                                   | 4.1                      | 6.6                                       | 3.1                         | 7.1                               |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, Table B-37.<sup>3</sup> Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

NSA indicates data are not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-43.—*Civilian unemployment rate by demographic characteristic, 1965–2004*[Percent; <sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month                          | All<br>civilian<br>work-<br>ers | White <sup>2</sup> |       |                |                            |         |                | Black and other or black or African American <sup>2</sup> |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------|--|
|                                        |                                 | Total              | Males |                |                            | Females |                |                                                           | Total | Males |                |                            | Females |                |                            |  |
|                                        |                                 |                    | Total | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over | Total   | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over                                |       | Total | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over | Total   | 16-19<br>years | 20<br>years<br>and<br>over |  |
|                                        |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| Black and other                        |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| 1965 .....                             | 4.5                             | 4.1                | 3.6   | 12.9           | 2.9                        | 5.0     | 14.0           | 4.0                                                       | 8.1   | 7.4   | 23.3           | 6.0                        | 9.2     | 31.7           | 7.5                        |  |
| 1966 .....                             | 3.8                             | 3.4                | 2.8   | 10.5           | 2.2                        | 4.3     | 12.1           | 3.3                                                       | 7.3   | 6.3   | 21.3           | 4.9                        | 8.7     | 31.3           | 6.6                        |  |
| 1967 .....                             | 3.8                             | 3.4                | 2.7   | 10.7           | 2.1                        | 4.6     | 11.5           | 3.8                                                       | 7.4   | 6.0   | 23.9           | 4.3                        | 9.1     | 29.6           | 7.1                        |  |
| 1968 .....                             | 3.6                             | 3.2                | 2.6   | 10.1           | 2.0                        | 4.3     | 12.1           | 3.4                                                       | 6.7   | 5.6   | 22.1           | 3.9                        | 8.3     | 28.7           | 6.3                        |  |
| 1969 .....                             | 3.5                             | 3.1                | 2.5   | 10.0           | 1.9                        | 4.2     | 11.5           | 3.4                                                       | 6.4   | 5.3   | 21.4           | 3.7                        | 7.8     | 27.6           | 5.8                        |  |
| 1970 .....                             | 4.9                             | 4.5                | 4.0   | 13.7           | 3.2                        | 5.4     | 13.4           | 4.4                                                       | 8.2   | 7.3   | 25.0           | 5.6                        | 9.3     | 34.5           | 6.9                        |  |
| 1971 .....                             | 5.9                             | 5.4                | 4.9   | 15.1           | 4.0                        | 6.3     | 15.1           | 5.3                                                       | 9.9   | 9.1   | 28.8           | 7.3                        | 10.9    | 35.4           | 8.7                        |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 5.6                             | 5.1                | 4.5   | 14.2           | 3.6                        | 5.9     | 14.2           | 4.9                                                       | 10.0  | 8.9   | 29.7           | 6.9                        | 11.4    | 38.4           | 8.8                        |  |
| Black or African American <sup>2</sup> |                                 |                    |       |                |                            |         |                |                                                           |       |       |                |                            |         |                |                            |  |
| 1972 .....                             | 5.6                             | 5.1                | 4.5   | 14.2           | 3.6                        | 5.9     | 14.2           | 4.9                                                       | 10.4  | 9.3   | 31.7           | 7.0                        | 11.8    | 40.5           | 9.0                        |  |
| 1973 .....                             | 4.9                             | 4.3                | 3.8   | 12.3           | 3.0                        | 5.3     | 13.0           | 4.3                                                       | 9.4   | 8.0   | 27.8           | 6.0                        | 11.1    | 36.1           | 8.6                        |  |
| 1974 .....                             | 4.6                             | 5.0                | 4.4   | 13.5           | 3.5                        | 6.1     | 14.5           | 5.1                                                       | 10.5  | 9.8   | 33.1           | 7.4                        | 11.3    | 37.4           | 8.8                        |  |
| 1975 .....                             | 8.5                             | 7.8                | 7.2   | 18.3           | 6.2                        | 8.6     | 17.4           | 7.5                                                       | 14.8  | 14.8  | 38.1           | 12.5                       | 14.8    | 41.0           | 12.2                       |  |
| 1976 .....                             | 7.7                             | 7.0                | 6.4   | 17.3           | 5.4                        | 7.9     | 16.4           | 6.8                                                       | 14.0  | 13.7  | 37.5           | 11.4                       | 14.3    | 41.6           | 11.7                       |  |
| 1977 .....                             | 7.1                             | 6.2                | 5.5   | 15.0           | 4.7                        | 7.3     | 15.9           | 6.2                                                       | 14.0  | 13.3  | 39.2           | 10.7                       | 14.9    | 43.4           | 12.3                       |  |
| 1978 .....                             | 6.1                             | 5.2                | 4.6   | 13.5           | 3.7                        | 6.2     | 14.4           | 5.2                                                       | 12.8  | 11.8  | 36.7           | 9.3                        | 13.8    | 40.8           | 11.2                       |  |
| 1979 .....                             | 5.8                             | 5.1                | 4.5   | 13.9           | 3.6                        | 5.9     | 14.0           | 5.0                                                       | 12.3  | 11.4  | 34.2           | 9.3                        | 13.3    | 39.1           | 10.9                       |  |
| 1980 .....                             | 7.1                             | 6.3                | 6.1   | 16.2           | 5.3                        | 6.5     | 14.8           | 5.6                                                       | 14.3  | 14.5  | 37.5           | 12.4                       | 14.0    | 39.8           | 11.9                       |  |
| 1981 .....                             | 7.6                             | 6.7                | 6.5   | 17.9           | 5.6                        | 6.9     | 16.6           | 5.9                                                       | 15.6  | 15.7  | 40.7           | 13.5                       | 15.6    | 42.2           | 13.4                       |  |
| 1982 .....                             | 9.7                             | 8.6                | 8.8   | 21.7           | 7.8                        | 8.3     | 19.0           | 7.3                                                       | 18.9  | 20.1  | 48.9           | 17.8                       | 17.6    | 47.1           | 15.4                       |  |
| 1983 .....                             | 9.6                             | 8.4                | 8.8   | 20.2           | 7.9                        | 7.9     | 18.3           | 6.9                                                       | 19.5  | 20.3  | 48.8           | 18.1                       | 18.6    | 48.2           | 16.5                       |  |
| 1984 .....                             | 7.5                             | 6.5                | 6.4   | 16.8           | 5.7                        | 6.5     | 15.2           | 5.8                                                       | 15.9  | 16.4  | 42.7           | 14.3                       | 15.4    | 42.6           | 13.5                       |  |
| 1985 .....                             | 7.2                             | 6.2                | 6.1   | 16.5           | 5.4                        | 6.4     | 14.8           | 5.7                                                       | 15.1  | 15.3  | 41.0           | 13.2                       | 14.9    | 39.2           | 13.1                       |  |
| 1986 .....                             | 7.0                             | 6.0                | 6.0   | 16.3           | 5.3                        | 6.1     | 14.9           | 5.4                                                       | 14.5  | 14.8  | 39.3           | 12.9                       | 14.2    | 39.2           | 12.4                       |  |
| 1987 .....                             | 6.2                             | 5.3                | 5.4   | 15.5           | 4.8                        | 5.2     | 13.4           | 4.6                                                       | 13.0  | 12.7  | 34.4           | 11.1                       | 13.2    | 34.9           | 11.6                       |  |
| 1988 .....                             | 5.5                             | 4.7                | 4.7   | 13.9           | 4.1                        | 4.7     | 12.3           | 4.1                                                       | 11.7  | 11.7  | 32.7           | 10.1                       | 11.7    | 32.0           | 10.4                       |  |
| 1989 .....                             | 5.3                             | 4.5                | 4.5   | 13.7           | 3.9                        | 4.5     | 11.5           | 4.0                                                       | 11.4  | 11.5  | 31.9           | 10.0                       | 11.4    | 33.0           | 9.8                        |  |
| 1990 .....                             | 5.6                             | 4.8                | 4.9   | 14.3           | 4.3                        | 4.7     | 12.6           | 4.1                                                       | 11.4  | 11.9  | 31.9           | 10.4                       | 10.9    | 29.9           | 9.7                        |  |
| 1991 .....                             | 6.8                             | 6.1                | 6.5   | 17.6           | 5.8                        | 5.6     | 15.2           | 5.0                                                       | 12.5  | 13.0  | 36.3           | 11.5                       | 12.0    | 36.0           | 10.6                       |  |
| 1992 .....                             | 7.5                             | 6.6                | 7.0   | 18.5           | 6.4                        | 6.1     | 15.8           | 5.5                                                       | 14.2  | 15.2  | 42.0           | 13.5                       | 13.2    | 37.2           | 11.8                       |  |
| 1993 .....                             | 6.9                             | 6.1                | 6.3   | 17.7           | 5.7                        | 5.7     | 14.7           | 5.2                                                       | 13.0  | 13.8  | 40.1           | 12.1                       | 12.1    | 37.4           | 10.7                       |  |
| 1994 .....                             | 6.1                             | 5.3                | 5.4   | 16.3           | 4.8                        | 5.2     | 13.8           | 4.6                                                       | 11.5  | 12.0  | 37.6           | 10.3                       | 11.0    | 32.6           | 9.8                        |  |
| 1995 .....                             | 5.6                             | 4.9                | 4.9   | 15.6           | 4.3                        | 4.8     | 13.4           | 4.3                                                       | 10.4  | 10.6  | 37.1           | 8.8                        | 10.2    | 34.3           | 8.6                        |  |
| 1996 .....                             | 5.4                             | 4.7                | 4.7   | 15.5           | 4.1                        | 4.7     | 12.9           | 4.1                                                       | 10.5  | 11.1  | 36.9           | 9.4                        | 10.0    | 30.3           | 8.7                        |  |
| 1997 .....                             | 4.9                             | 4.2                | 4.2   | 14.3           | 3.6                        | 4.2     | 12.8           | 3.7                                                       | 10.0  | 10.2  | 36.5           | 8.5                        | 9.9     | 28.7           | 8.8                        |  |
| 1998 .....                             | 4.5                             | 3.9                | 3.9   | 14.1           | 3.2                        | 3.9     | 10.9           | 3.4                                                       | 8.9   | 8.9   | 30.1           | 7.4                        | 9.0     | 25.3           | 7.9                        |  |
| 1999 .....                             | 4.2                             | 3.7                | 3.6   | 12.6           | 3.0                        | 3.8     | 11.3           | 3.3                                                       | 8.0   | 8.2   | 30.9           | 6.7                        | 7.8     | 25.1           | 6.8                        |  |
| 2000 .....                             | 4.0                             | 3.5                | 3.4   | 12.3           | 2.8                        | 3.6     | 10.4           | 3.1                                                       | 7.6   | 8.0   | 26.2           | 6.9                        | 7.1     | 22.8           | 6.2                        |  |
| 2001 .....                             | 4.7                             | 4.2                | 4.2   | 13.9           | 3.7                        | 4.1     | 11.4           | 3.6                                                       | 8.6   | 9.3   | 30.4           | 8.0                        | 8.1     | 27.5           | 7.0                        |  |
| 2002 .....                             | 5.8                             | 5.1                | 5.3   | 15.9           | 4.7                        | 4.9     | 13.1           | 4.4                                                       | 10.2  | 10.7  | 31.3           | 9.5                        | 9.8     | 28.3           | 8.8                        |  |
| 2003 .....                             | 6.0                             | 5.2                | 5.6   | 17.1           | 5.0                        | 4.8     | 13.3           | 4.4                                                       | 10.8  | 11.6  | 36.0           | 10.3                       | 10.2    | 30.3           | 9.2                        |  |
| 2004 .....                             | 5.5                             | 4.8                | 5.0   | 16.3           | 4.4                        | 4.7     | 13.6           | 4.2                                                       | 10.4  | 11.1  | 35.6           | 9.9                        | 9.8     | 28.2           | 8.9                        |  |
| 2003: Jan .....                        | 5.8                             | 5.1                | 5.5   | 16.5           | 4.9                        | 4.7     | 13.0           | 4.2                                                       | 10.5  | 11.6  | 33.3           | 10.4                       | 9.6     | 27.9           | 8.6                        |  |
| Feb .....                              | 5.9                             | 5.1                | 5.4   | 17.3           | 4.8                        | 4.8     | 13.5           | 4.3                                                       | 10.8  | 11.8  | 37.5           | 10.4                       | 9.9     | 25.1           | 9.1                        |  |
| Mar .....                              | 5.8                             | 5.1                | 5.3   | 17.6           | 4.7                        | 4.8     | 13.2           | 4.3                                                       | 10.2  | 11.1  | 43.2           | 9.5                        | 9.5     | 26.3           | 8.7                        |  |
| Apr .....                              | 6.0                             | 5.2                | 5.6   | 17.3           | 5.0                        | 4.8     | 13.3           | 4.3                                                       | 10.9  | 11.8  | 37.3           | 10.5                       | 10.1    | 29.4           | 9.2                        |  |
| May .....                              | 6.1                             | 5.4                | 5.7   | 16.9           | 5.1                        | 5.1     | 13.7           | 4.6                                                       | 10.9  | 12.7  | 41.5           | 11.2                       | 9.3     | 31.0           | 8.2                        |  |
| June .....                             | 6.3                             | 5.4                | 5.9   | 17.5           | 5.3                        | 4.9     | 15.1           | 4.4                                                       | 11.6  | 12.4  | 36.7           | 11.2                       | 10.9    | 38.3           | 9.6                        |  |
| July .....                             | 6.2                             | 5.4                | 5.9   | 18.0           | 5.3                        | 4.8     | 13.1           | 4.4                                                       | 10.9  | 11.4  | 36.5           | 10.1                       | 10.5    | 32.3           | 9.5                        |  |
| Aug .....                              | 6.1                             | 5.4                | 5.8   | 16.6           | 5.3                        | 4.9     | 13.7           | 4.4                                                       | 10.9  | 11.2  | 28.0           | 10.4                       | 10.7    | 32.0           | 9.7                        |  |
| Sept .....                             | 6.1                             | 5.3                | 5.6   | 17.7           | 5.0                        | 5.0     | 12.7           | 4.6                                                       | 11.1  | 12.1  | 34.3           | 11.0                       | 10.3    | 31.0           | 9.2                        |  |
| Oct .....                              | 6.0                             | 5.1                | 5.4   | 15.8           | 4.9                        | 4.8     | 12.9           | 4.4                                                       | 11.3  | 12.0  | 41.4           | 10.4                       | 10.7    | 32.2           | 9.8                        |  |
| Nov .....                              | 5.9                             | 5.2                | 5.6   | 17.0           | 5.0                        | 4.7     | 11.4           | 4.3                                                       | 10.2  | 10.9  | 33.1           | 9.9                        | 9.7     | 25.5           | 9.0                        |  |
| Dec .....                              | 5.7                             | 5.0                | 5.2   | 15.9           | 4.7                        | 4.8     | 13.3           | 4.3                                                       | 10.2  | 10.1  | 28.2           | 9.3                        | 10.3    | 27.1           | 9.5                        |  |
| 2004: Jan .....                        | 5.7                             | 4.9                | 5.0   | 14.0           | 4.5                        | 4.9     | 14.2           | 4.4                                                       | 10.4  | 11.0  | 42.2           | 9.5                        | 9.9     | 25.9           | 9.0                        |  |
| Feb .....                              | 5.6                             | 5.0                | 5.1   | 15.6           | 4.6                        | 4.8     | 15.1           | 4.2                                                       | 9.7   | 10.1  | 29.1           | 9.3                        | 9.4     | 22.4           | 8.8                        |  |
| Mar .....                              | 5.7                             | 5.1                | 5.2   | 16.3           | 4.7                        | 4.9     | 13.3           | 4.4                                                       | 10.2  | 10.5  | 37.0           | 9.2                        | 9.9     | 23.5           | 9.3                        |  |
| Apr .....                              | 5.5                             | 4.9                | 5.1   | 17.8           | 4.5                        | 4.7     | 13.3           | 4.2                                                       | 9.8   | 10.2  | 30.7           | 9.3                        | 9.4     | 26.4           | 8.6                        |  |
| May .....                              | 5.6                             | 5.0                | 5.3   | 18.5           | 4.7                        | 4.5     | 12.7           | 4.1                                                       | 10.0  | 10.3  | 30.4           | 9.4                        | 9.7     | 33.9           | 8.4                        |  |
| June .....                             | 5.6                             | 5.0                | 5.0   | 16.2           | 4.5                        | 4.9     | 13.3           | 4.4                                                       | 10.3  | 10.6  | 34.4           | 9.5                        | 10.0    | 31.2           | 9.0                        |  |
| July .....                             | 5.5                             | 4.8                | 4.8   | 15.5           | 4.3                        | 4.7     | 14.2           | 4.2                                                       | 11.0  | 11.6  | 37.9           | 10.3                       | 10.4    | 36.6           | 9.1                        |  |
| Aug .....                              | 5.4                             | 4.7                | 4.9   | 15.8           | 4.4                        | 4.6     | 15.0           | 4.0                                                       | 10.5  | 11.6  | 34.9           | 10.4                       | 9.4     | 24.2           | 8.7                        |  |
| Sept .....                             | 5.4                             | 4.7                | 4.8   | 15.9           | 4.3                        | 4.5     | 13.5           | 4.0                                                       | 10.4  | 11.4  | 35.9           | 10.2                       | 9.4     | 21.1           | 8.9                        |  |
| Oct .....                              | 5.5                             | 4.7                | 4.9   | 17.4           | 4.2                        | 4.4     | 12.6           | 4.0                                                       | 10.7  | 11.6  | 37.1           | 10.2                       | 10.0    | 32.4           | 8.9                        |  |
| Nov .....                              | 5.4                             | 4.6                | 4.7   | 15.5           | 4.2                        | 4.5     | 13.2           | 4.1                                                       | 10.8  | 12.0  | 38.1           | 10.5                       | 9.9     | 27.0           | 9.0                        |  |
| Dec .....                              | 5.4                             | 4.6                | 4.8   | 17.9           | 4.2                        | 4.4     | 13.4           | 3.9                                                       | 10.8  | 11.9  | 37.7           | 10.7                       | 9.8     | 24.0           | 9.1                        |  |

<sup>1</sup> Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in group specified.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, Table B-37.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-44.—*Unemployment by duration and reason, 1959–2004*[Thousands of persons, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>]

| Year or month           | Unem-<br>plov-<br>ment | Duration of unemployment   |               |                |                            |                                               |                                    | Reason for unemployment |              |       |                     |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |                        | Less<br>than<br>5<br>weeks | 5-14<br>weeks | 15-26<br>weeks | 27<br>weeks<br>and<br>over | Average<br>(mean)<br>dura-<br>tion<br>(weeks) | Median<br>dura-<br>tion<br>(weeks) | Job losers <sup>3</sup> |              |       | Job<br>leav-<br>ers | Reen-<br>trants | New<br>en-<br>trants |
|                         |                        |                            |               |                |                            |                                               |                                    | Total                   | On<br>layoff | Other |                     |                 |                      |
| 1959 .....              | 3,740                  | 1,585                      | 1,114         | 469            | 571                        | 14.4                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1960 .....              | 3,852                  | 1,719                      | 1,176         | 503            | 454                        | 12.8                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1961 .....              | 4,714                  | 1,806                      | 1,376         | 728            | 804                        | 15.6                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1962 .....              | 3,911                  | 1,663                      | 1,134         | 534            | 585                        | 14.7                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1963 .....              | 4,070                  | 1,751                      | 1,231         | 535            | 553                        | 14.0                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1964 .....              | 3,786                  | 1,697                      | 1,117         | 491            | 482                        | 13.3                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1965 .....              | 3,366                  | 1,628                      | 983           | 404            | 351                        | 11.8                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1966 .....              | 2,875                  | 1,573                      | 779           | 287            | 239                        | 10.4                                          | .....                              | .....                   | .....        | ..... | .....               | .....           | .....                |
| 1967 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 2,975                  | 1,634                      | 893           | 271            | 177                        | 8.7                                           | 2.3                                | 1,229                   | 394          | 836   | 438                 | 945             | 396                  |
| 1968 .....              | 2,817                  | 1,594                      | 810           | 256            | 156                        | 8.4                                           | 4.5                                | 1,070                   | 334          | 736   | 431                 | 909             | 407                  |
| 1969 .....              | 2,832                  | 1,629                      | 827           | 242            | 133                        | 7.8                                           | 4.4                                | 1,017                   | 339          | 678   | 436                 | 965             | 413                  |
| 1970 .....              | 4,093                  | 2,139                      | 1,290         | 428            | 235                        | 8.6                                           | 4.9                                | 1,811                   | 675          | 1,137 | 550                 | 1,228           | 504                  |
| 1971 .....              | 5,016                  | 2,245                      | 1,585         | 668            | 519                        | 11.3                                          | 6.3                                | 2,323                   | 735          | 1,588 | 590                 | 1,472           | 630                  |
| 1972 .....              | 4,862                  | 2,242                      | 1,472         | 601            | 566                        | 12.0                                          | 6.2                                | 2,108                   | 582          | 1,526 | 641                 | 1,456           | 677                  |
| 1973 .....              | 4,365                  | 2,224                      | 1,314         | 483            | 343                        | 10.0                                          | 5.2                                | 1,694                   | 472          | 1,221 | 683                 | 1,340           | 649                  |
| 1974 .....              | 5,156                  | 2,604                      | 1,597         | 574            | 381                        | 9.8                                           | 5.2                                | 2,242                   | 746          | 1,495 | 768                 | 1,463           | 681                  |
| 1975 .....              | 7,929                  | 2,940                      | 2,484         | 1,303          | 1,203                      | 14.2                                          | 8.4                                | 4,386                   | 1,671        | 2,714 | 827                 | 1,892           | 823                  |
| 1976 .....              | 7,406                  | 2,844                      | 2,196         | 1,018          | 1,348                      | 15.8                                          | 8.2                                | 3,679                   | 1,050        | 2,628 | 903                 | 1,928           | 895                  |
| 1977 .....              | 6,991                  | 2,919                      | 2,132         | 913            | 1,028                      | 14.3                                          | 7.0                                | 3,166                   | 865          | 2,300 | 909                 | 1,963           | 953                  |
| 1978 .....              | 6,202                  | 2,865                      | 1,923         | 766            | 648                        | 11.9                                          | 5.9                                | 2,585                   | 712          | 1,873 | 874                 | 1,857           | 885                  |
| 1979 .....              | 6,137                  | 2,950                      | 1,946         | 706            | 535                        | 10.8                                          | 5.4                                | 2,635                   | 851          | 1,784 | 880                 | 1,806           | 817                  |
| 1980 .....              | 7,637                  | 3,295                      | 2,470         | 1,052          | 820                        | 11.9                                          | 6.5                                | 3,947                   | 1,488        | 2,459 | 891                 | 1,927           | 872                  |
| 1981 .....              | 8,273                  | 3,449                      | 2,539         | 1,122          | 1,162                      | 13.7                                          | 6.9                                | 4,267                   | 1,430        | 2,837 | 923                 | 2,102           | 981                  |
| 1982 .....              | 10,678                 | 3,883                      | 3,311         | 1,708          | 1,776                      | 15.6                                          | 8.7                                | 6,268                   | 2,127        | 4,141 | 840                 | 2,384           | 1,185                |
| 1983 .....              | 10,717                 | 3,570                      | 2,937         | 1,652          | 2,559                      | 20.0                                          | 10.1                               | 6,258                   | 1,780        | 4,478 | 830                 | 2,412           | 1,216                |
| 1984 .....              | 8,539                  | 3,350                      | 2,451         | 1,104          | 1,634                      | 18.2                                          | 7.9                                | 4,421                   | 1,171        | 3,250 | 823                 | 2,184           | 1,110                |
| 1985 .....              | 8,312                  | 3,498                      | 2,509         | 1,025          | 1,280                      | 15.6                                          | 6.8                                | 4,139                   | 1,157        | 2,982 | 877                 | 2,256           | 1,039                |
| 1986 .....              | 8,237                  | 3,448                      | 2,557         | 1,045          | 1,187                      | 15.0                                          | 6.9                                | 4,033                   | 1,090        | 2,943 | 1,015               | 2,160           | 1,029                |
| 1987 .....              | 7,425                  | 3,246                      | 2,196         | 943            | 1,040                      | 14.5                                          | 6.5                                | 3,566                   | 943          | 2,623 | 965                 | 1,974           | 920                  |
| 1988 .....              | 6,701                  | 3,084                      | 2,007         | 801            | 809                        | 13.5                                          | 5.9                                | 3,092                   | 851          | 2,241 | 983                 | 1,809           | 816                  |
| 1989 .....              | 6,528                  | 3,174                      | 1,978         | 730            | 646                        | 11.9                                          | 4.8                                | 2,983                   | 850          | 2,133 | 1,024               | 1,843           | 677                  |
| 1990 .....              | 7,047                  | 3,265                      | 2,257         | 822            | 703                        | 12.0                                          | 5.3                                | 3,387                   | 1,028        | 2,359 | 1,041               | 1,930           | 688                  |
| 1991 .....              | 8,628                  | 3,480                      | 2,791         | 1,246          | 1,111                      | 13.7                                          | 6.8                                | 4,694                   | 1,292        | 3,402 | 1,004               | 2,139           | 792                  |
| 1992 .....              | 9,613                  | 3,376                      | 2,830         | 1,453          | 1,954                      | 17.7                                          | 8.7                                | 5,389                   | 1,260        | 4,129 | 1,002               | 2,285           | 937                  |
| 1993 .....              | 8,940                  | 3,262                      | 2,584         | 1,297          | 1,798                      | 18.0                                          | 8.3                                | 4,848                   | 1,115        | 3,733 | 976                 | 2,198           | 919                  |
| 1994 .....              | 7,996                  | 2,728                      | 2,408         | 1,237          | 1,623                      | 18.8                                          | 9.2                                | 3,815                   | 977          | 2,838 | 791                 | 2,786           | 604                  |
| 1995 .....              | 7,404                  | 2,700                      | 2,342         | 1,085          | 1,278                      | 16.6                                          | 8.3                                | 3,476                   | 1,030        | 2,446 | 824                 | 2,525           | 579                  |
| 1996 .....              | 7,236                  | 2,633                      | 2,287         | 1,053          | 1,262                      | 16.7                                          | 8.3                                | 3,370                   | 1,021        | 2,349 | 774                 | 2,512           | 580                  |
| 1997 .....              | 6,739                  | 2,538                      | 2,138         | 995            | 1,067                      | 15.8                                          | 8.0                                | 3,037                   | 931          | 2,106 | 795                 | 2,338           | 569                  |
| 1998 .....              | 6,210                  | 2,622                      | 1,950         | 763            | 875                        | 14.5                                          | 6.7                                | 2,822                   | 866          | 1,957 | 734                 | 2,132           | 520                  |
| 1999 .....              | 5,880                  | 2,568                      | 1,832         | 755            | 725                        | 13.4                                          | 6.4                                | 2,622                   | 848          | 1,774 | 783                 | 2,005           | 469                  |
| 2000 .....              | 5,692                  | 2,558                      | 1,815         | 669            | 649                        | 12.6                                          | 5.9                                | 2,517                   | 852          | 1,664 | 780                 | 1,961           | 434                  |
| 2001 .....              | 6,801                  | 2,853                      | 2,196         | 951            | 801                        | 13.1                                          | 6.8                                | 3,476                   | 1,067        | 2,409 | 835                 | 2,031           | 459                  |
| 2002 .....              | 8,378                  | 2,893                      | 2,580         | 1,369          | 1,535                      | 16.6                                          | 9.1                                | 4,607                   | 1,124        | 3,483 | 866                 | 2,368           | 536                  |
| 2003 .....              | 8,774                  | 2,785                      | 2,612         | 1,442          | 1,936                      | 19.2                                          | 10.1                               | 4,838                   | 1,121        | 3,717 | 818                 | 2,477           | 641                  |
| 2004 .....              | 8,149                  | 2,696                      | 2,382         | 1,293          | 1,779                      | 19.6                                          | 9.8                                | 4,197                   | 998          | 3,199 | 858                 | 2,408           | 686                  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 8,484                  | 2,819                      | 2,596         | 1,420          | 1,733                      | 18.5                                          | 9.6                                | 4,719                   | 1,104        | 3,615 | 830                 | 2,365           | 600                  |
| Feb .....               | 8,636                  | 2,814                      | 2,599         | 1,283          | 1,883                      | 18.6                                          | 9.5                                | 4,799                   | 1,133        | 3,667 | 787                 | 2,426           | 589                  |
| Mar .....               | 8,493                  | 2,812                      | 2,555         | 1,350          | 1,823                      | 18.1                                          | 9.7                                | 4,671                   | 1,151        | 3,521 | 803                 | 2,408           | 631                  |
| Apr .....               | 8,822                  | 2,790                      | 2,642         | 1,412          | 1,926                      | 19.4                                          | 10.2                               | 4,796                   | 1,125        | 3,671 | 825                 | 2,546           | 639                  |
| May .....               | 8,926                  | 3,002                      | 2,627         | 1,372          | 1,915                      | 19.0                                          | 9.9                                | 5,092                   | 1,214        | 3,878 | 781                 | 2,485           | 632                  |
| June .....              | 9,228                  | 2,942                      | 2,761         | 1,493          | 2,013                      | 19.5                                          | 11.4                               | 4,990                   | 1,171        | 3,819 | 874                 | 2,611           | 655                  |
| July .....              | 9,024                  | 2,709                      | 2,661         | 1,606          | 1,992                      | 19.5                                          | 10.3                               | 4,964                   | 1,134        | 3,829 | 792                 | 2,549           | 660                  |
| Aug .....               | 8,914                  | 2,763                      | 2,604         | 1,577          | 2,032                      | 19.4                                          | 10.2                               | 4,989                   | 1,088        | 3,900 | 788                 | 2,519           | 647                  |
| Sept .....              | 8,961                  | 2,727                      | 2,756         | 1,462          | 2,062                      | 19.6                                          | 10.2                               | 4,961                   | 1,135        | 3,826 | 852                 | 2,438           | 682                  |
| Oct .....               | 8,755                  | 2,729                      | 2,590         | 1,462          | 1,986                      | 19.4                                          | 10.4                               | 4,844                   | 1,104        | 3,740 | 803                 | 2,512           | 640                  |
| Nov .....               | 8,651                  | 2,638                      | 2,525         | 1,446          | 2,004                      | 19.9                                          | 10.4                               | 4,696                   | 1,063        | 3,633 | 928                 | 2,445           | 609                  |
| Dec .....               | 8,399                  | 2,595                      | 2,453         | 1,496          | 1,893                      | 19.8                                          | 10.4                               | 4,569                   | 1,054        | 3,516 | 759                 | 2,387           | 696                  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 8,303                  | 2,623                      | 2,402         | 1,447          | 1,892                      | 19.8                                          | 10.6                               | 4,380                   | 1,030        | 3,350 | 807                 | 2,514           | 677                  |
| Feb .....               | 8,195                  | 2,449                      | 2,418         | 1,382          | 1,870                      | 20.2                                          | 10.2                               | 4,284                   | 1,060        | 3,224 | 835                 | 2,421           | 671                  |
| Mar .....               | 8,330                  | 2,623                      | 2,417         | 1,330          | 1,991                      | 19.9                                          | 10.2                               | 4,475                   | 1,035        | 3,440 | 845                 | 2,419           | 629                  |
| Apr .....               | 8,143                  | 2,772                      | 2,370         | 1,165          | 1,791                      | 19.7                                          | 9.4                                | 4,322                   | 993          | 3,329 | 835                 | 2,310           | 650                  |
| May .....               | 8,172                  | 2,731                      | 2,376         | 1,277          | 1,783                      | 19.8                                          | 9.9                                | 4,490                   | 1,020        | 3,270 | 855                 | 2,437           | 723                  |
| June .....              | 8,228                  | 2,715                      | 2,397         | 1,294          | 1,757                      | 19.8                                          | 10.8                               | 4,117                   | 1,009        | 3,108 | 909                 | 2,426           | 642                  |
| July .....              | 8,184                  | 2,803                      | 2,458         | 1,198          | 1,686                      | 18.5                                          | 8.9                                | 4,228                   | 1,068        | 3,160 | 896                 | 2,333           | 686                  |
| Aug .....               | 8,018                  | 2,605                      | 2,521         | 1,243          | 1,681                      | 19.2                                          | 9.5                                | 3,978                   | 971          | 3,007 | 885                 | 2,400           | 699                  |
| Sept .....              | 8,005                  | 2,796                      | 2,251         | 1,227          | 1,744                      | 19.6                                          | 9.5                                | 4,014                   | 919          | 3,094 | 830                 | 2,417           | 697                  |
| Oct .....               | 8,066                  | 2,753                      | 2,290         | 1,261          | 1,771                      | 19.7                                          | 9.5                                | 4,074                   | 947          | 3,127 | 829                 | 2,411           | 747                  |
| Nov .....               | 8,020                  | 2,611                      | 2,361         | 1,294          | 1,718                      | 19.8                                          | 9.8                                | 4,066                   | 941          | 3,124 | 880                 | 2,388           | 723                  |
| Dec .....               | 8,047                  | 2,865                      | 2,624         | 1,325          | 1,636                      | 19.3                                          | 9.5                                | 4,108                   | 965          | 3,144 | 898                 | 2,361           | 709                  |

<sup>1</sup> Because of independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail will not add to totals.<sup>2</sup> Data for 1967 by reason for unemployment are not equal to total unemployment.<sup>3</sup> Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

Note.—Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B-35.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-45.—Unemployment insurance programs, selected data, 1978–2004

| Year or month           | All programs                    |                                                      |                                                          | State programs                        |                |                            |                                                       |                                          | Benefits paid                               |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--|
|                         | Covered employment <sup>1</sup> | Insured unemployment (weekly average) <sup>2,3</sup> | Total benefits paid (millions of dollars) <sup>2,4</sup> | Insured unem- ploy- ment <sup>3</sup> | Initial claims | Exhaus- tions <sup>5</sup> | Insured unemployment as percent of covered employment |                                          |                                             |  |
|                         |                                 |                                                      |                                                          |                                       |                |                            |                                                       | Total (millions of dollars) <sup>4</sup> | Average weekly check (dollars) <sup>6</sup> |  |
|                         | Thousands                       |                                                      |                                                          | Weekly average; thousands             |                |                            |                                                       |                                          |                                             |  |
| 1978 .....              | 88,804                          | 2,645                                                | 9,007                                                    | 2,359                                 | 346            | 39                         | 3.3                                                   | 7,717                                    | 83.67                                       |  |
| 1979 .....              | 92,062                          | 2,592                                                | 9,401                                                    | 2,434                                 | 388            | 39                         | 2.9                                                   | 8,613                                    | 89.67                                       |  |
| 1980 .....              | 92,659                          | 3,837                                                | 16,175                                                   | 3,350                                 | 488            | 59                         | 3.9                                                   | 13,761                                   | 98.95                                       |  |
| 1981 .....              | 93,300                          | 3,410                                                | 15,287                                                   | 3,047                                 | 460            | 57                         | 3.5                                                   | 13,262                                   | 106.70                                      |  |
| 1982 .....              | 91,628                          | 4,592                                                | 24,491                                                   | 4,059                                 | 583            | 80                         | 4.6                                                   | 20,649                                   | 119.34                                      |  |
| 1983 .....              | 91,898                          | 3,774                                                | 20,968                                                   | 3,395                                 | 438            | 80                         | 3.9                                                   | 18,549                                   | 123.59                                      |  |
| 1984 .....              | 96,474                          | 2,560                                                | 13,739                                                   | 2,475                                 | 377            | 50                         | 2.8                                                   | 13,237                                   | 123.47                                      |  |
| 1985 .....              | 99,186                          | 2,699                                                | 15,217                                                   | 2,617                                 | 397            | 49                         | 2.9                                                   | 14,707                                   | 128.11                                      |  |
| 1986 .....              | 101,099                         | 2,739                                                | 16,563                                                   | 2,643                                 | 378            | 52                         | 2.8                                                   | 15,950                                   | 135.65                                      |  |
| 1987 .....              | 103,936                         | 2,369                                                | 14,684                                                   | 2,300                                 | 328            | 46                         | 2.4                                                   | 14,211                                   | 140.39                                      |  |
| 1988 .....              | 107,156                         | 2,135                                                | 13,481                                                   | 2,081                                 | 310            | 38                         | 2.0                                                   | 13,086                                   | 144.74                                      |  |
| 1989 .....              | 109,929                         | 2,205                                                | 14,569                                                   | 2,158                                 | 330            | 37                         | 2.1                                                   | 14,205                                   | 151.43                                      |  |
| 1990 .....              | 111,500                         | 2,575                                                | 18,387                                                   | 2,522                                 | 388            | 45                         | 2.4                                                   | 17,932                                   | 161.20                                      |  |
| 1991 .....              | 109,606                         | 3,406                                                | 26,327                                                   | 3,342                                 | 447            | 67                         | 3.2                                                   | 25,479                                   | 169.56                                      |  |
| 1992 .....              | 110,167                         | 3,348                                                | <sup>7</sup> 26,035                                      | 3,245                                 | 408            | 74                         | 3.1                                                   | 25,056                                   | 173.38                                      |  |
| 1993 .....              | 112,146                         | 2,845                                                | <sup>7</sup> 22,629                                      | 2,751                                 | 341            | 62                         | 2.6                                                   | 21,661                                   | 179.41                                      |  |
| 1994 .....              | 115,255                         | 2,746                                                | 22,508                                                   | 2,670                                 | 340            | 57                         | 2.4                                                   | 21,537                                   | 181.91                                      |  |
| 1995 .....              | 118,068                         | 2,639                                                | 21,991                                                   | 2,572                                 | 357            | 51                         | 2.3                                                   | 21,226                                   | 187.04                                      |  |
| 1996 .....              | 120,567                         | 2,656                                                | 22,495                                                   | 2,595                                 | 356            | 53                         | 2.2                                                   | 21,820                                   | 189.27                                      |  |
| 1997 .....              | 121,044                         | 2,370                                                | 20,324                                                   | 2,323                                 | 323            | 48                         | 1.9                                                   | 19,735                                   | 192.84                                      |  |
| 1998 .....              | 124,184                         | 2,260                                                | 19,941                                                   | 2,222                                 | 321            | 44                         | 1.8                                                   | 19,431                                   | 200.58                                      |  |
| 1999 .....              | 127,042                         | 2,223                                                | 21,024                                                   | 2,188                                 | 298            | 44                         | 1.7                                                   | 20,563                                   | 212.10                                      |  |
| 2000 .....              | 129,877                         | 2,146                                                | 20,983                                                   | 2,110                                 | 301            | 41                         | 1.6                                                   | 20,507                                   | 221.01                                      |  |
| 2001 .....              | 129,636                         | 3,012                                                | 32,228                                                   | 2,974                                 | 404            | 54                         | 2.3                                                   | 31,680                                   | 238.07                                      |  |
| 2002 .....              | 128,234                         | 3,624                                                | <sup>8</sup> 42,978                                      | 3,585                                 | 407            | 85                         | 2.8                                                   | 42,130                                   | 256.79                                      |  |
| 2003 .....              | 127,796                         | 3,573                                                | <sup>8</sup> 42,413                                      | 3,531                                 | 404            | 85                         | 2.8                                                   | 41,358                                   | 261.67                                      |  |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | .....                           | 2,999                                                | .....                                                    | 2,950                                 | 345            | 68                         | .....                                                 | .....                                    | .....                                       |  |
|                         |                                 |                                                      |                                                          | **                                    | **             |                            | **                                                    | **                                       | **                                          |  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 3,977                           | 4,130.1                                              | 3,416                                                    | 396                                   | 84             | 2.7                        | 4,035.1                                               | 261.09                                   |                                             |  |
| Feb .....               | 4,179                           | 3,889.6                                              | 3,486                                                    | 411                                   | 83             | 2.7                        | 3,806.3                                               | 263.60                                   |                                             |  |
| Mar .....               | 4,354                           | 4,204.7                                              | 3,541                                                    | 420                                   | 88             | 2.8                        | 4,125.6                                               | 264.74                                   |                                             |  |
| Apr .....               | 3,712                           | 3,862.7                                              | 3,614                                                    | 433                                   | 92             | 2.9                        | 3,792.9                                               | 263.66                                   |                                             |  |
| May .....               | 3,273                           | 3,305.1                                              | 3,675                                                    | 424                                   | 84             | 2.9                        | 3,244.9                                               | 262.72                                   |                                             |  |
| June .....              | 3,676                           | 3,387.0                                              | 3,675                                                    | 420                                   | 85             | 2.9                        | 3,323.9                                               | 261.15                                   |                                             |  |
| July .....              | 3,452                           | 3,615.3                                              | 3,598                                                    | 404                                   | 89             | 2.8                        | 3,551.2                                               | 258.74                                   |                                             |  |
| Aug .....               | 3,382                           | 3,174.1                                              | 3,594                                                    | 400                                   | 84             | 2.8                        | 3,099.1                                               | 257.23                                   |                                             |  |
| Sept .....              | 3,226                           | 3,212.8                                              | 3,581                                                    | 399                                   | 83             | 2.8                        | 3,116.8                                               | 261.06                                   |                                             |  |
| Oct .....               | 2,802                           | 2,974.9                                              | 3,491                                                    | 383                                   | 77             | 2.8                        | 2,883.9                                               | 262.39                                   |                                             |  |
| Nov .....               | 3,207                           | 2,806.6                                              | 3,379                                                    | 369                                   | 81             | 2.7                        | 2,715.5                                               | 260.83                                   |                                             |  |
| Dec .....               | 3,548                           | 3,697.3                                              | 3,289                                                    | 362                                   | 86             | 2.6                        | 3,596.6                                               | 261.62                                   |                                             |  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 3,709                           | 3,696.7                                              | 3,172                                                    | 356                                   | 82             | 2.5                        | 3,608.3                                               | 264.44                                   |                                             |  |
| Feb .....               | 3,982                           | 3,630.8                                              | 3,139                                                    | 356                                   | 79             | 2.5                        | 3,561.5                                               | 266.02                                   |                                             |  |
| Mar .....               | 3,576                           | 3,880.9                                              | 3,028                                                    | 339                                   | 77             | 2.4                        | 3,811.8                                               | 266.00                                   |                                             |  |
| Apr .....               | 2,974                           | 3,007.0                                              | 2,970                                                    | 342                                   | 73             | 2.4                        | 2,943.0                                               | 263.99                                   |                                             |  |
| May .....               | 2,846                           | 2,650.9                                              | 2,928                                                    | 342                                   | 70             | 2.3                        | 2,592.5                                               | 263.05                                   |                                             |  |
| June .....              | 2,871                           | 2,856.8                                              | 2,921                                                    | 341                                   | 68             | 2.3                        | 2,794.0                                               | 260.10                                   |                                             |  |
| July .....              | 2,726                           | 2,630.9                                              | 2,888                                                    | 340                                   | 65             | 2.3                        | 2,572.7                                               | 258.05                                   |                                             |  |
| Aug .....               | 2,917                           | 2,773.7                                              | 2,884                                                    | 340                                   | 66             | 2.3                        | 2,706.0                                               | 255.63                                   |                                             |  |
| Sept .....              | 2,403                           | 2,391.1                                              | 2,856                                                    | 345                                   | 56             | 2.3                        | 2,329.4                                               | 261.80                                   |                                             |  |
| Oct .....               | 2,429                           | 2,224.2                                              | 2,803                                                    | 342                                   | 57             | 2.2                        | 2,161.9                                               | 262.19                                   |                                             |  |
| Nov .....               | 2,624                           | 2,543.6                                              | 2,755                                                    | 339                                   | 59             | 2.2                        | 2,473.4                                               | 261.36                                   |                                             |  |
| Dec <sup>p</sup> .....  | 2,696                           | 2,826.5                                              | 2,750                                                    | 335                                   | 55             | 2.2                        | 2,753.3                                               | 264.24                                   |                                             |  |

\*\* Monthly data are seasonally adjusted.

<sup>1</sup> Through 1996 includes persons under the State, UCFE (Federal employee, effective January 1955), RRB (Railroad Retirement Board) programs, and UCX (unemployment compensation for ex-servicemembers, effective October 1958) programs. Beginning 1997, covered employment data are State and UCFE programs only. Workers covered by State programs account for about 97 percent of wage and salary earners.

Covered employment data beginning 2001 are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior data are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

<sup>2</sup> Includes State, UCFE, RR, and UCX. Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include FSB (Federal supplemental benefits), SUA (special unemployment assistance), Federal Supplemental Compensation, Emergency Unemployment Compensation, and TEUC (Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation) programs.

<sup>3</sup> Covered workers who have completed at least 1 week of unemployment.

<sup>4</sup> Annual data are net amounts and monthly data are gross amounts.

<sup>5</sup> Individuals receiving final payments in benefit year.

<sup>6</sup> For total unemployment only.

<sup>7</sup> Including Emergency Unemployment Compensation, total benefits paid for 1992 and 1993 would be approximately (in millions of dollars): for 1992, 39,990 and for 1993, 34,876.

<sup>8</sup> Including Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation, total benefits paid for 2002 and 2003 (not including RRB program) would be approximately (in millions of dollars): for 2002, 53,829 and for 2003, 53,244.

Note.—Insured unemployment and initial claims programs include Puerto Rican sugar cane workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE B-46.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1959–2004*

[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Total   | Goods-producing industries |                                         |                        |               |                       |                               | Service-providing industries |                                                              |                 |  |
|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
|                         |         | Total                      | Natural re-<br>sources<br>and<br>mining | Con-<br>struc-<br>tion | Manufacturing |                       |                               | Total                        | Trade, transpor-<br>tation,<br>and<br>utilities <sup>1</sup> |                 |  |
|                         |         |                            |                                         |                        | Total         | Dura-<br>ble<br>goods | Non-<br>dura-<br>ble<br>goods |                              | Total                                                        | Retail<br>trade |  |
|                         |         |                            |                                         |                        |               |                       |                               |                              |                                                              |                 |  |
| 1959 .....              | 53,374  | 19,163                     | 789                                     | 3,050                  | 15,325        | 8,988                 | 6,337                         | 34,211                       | 10,960                                                       | 5,453           |  |
| 1960 .....              | 54,296  | 19,182                     | 771                                     | 2,973                  | 15,438        | 9,071                 | 6,367                         | 35,114                       | 11,147                                                       | 5,589           |  |
| 1961 .....              | 54,105  | 18,647                     | 728                                     | 2,908                  | 15,011        | 8,711                 | 6,300                         | 35,458                       | 11,040                                                       | 5,560           |  |
| 1962 .....              | 55,659  | 19,203                     | 709                                     | 2,997                  | 15,498        | 9,099                 | 6,399                         | 36,455                       | 11,215                                                       | 5,672           |  |
| 1963 .....              | 56,764  | 19,385                     | 694                                     | 3,060                  | 15,631        | 9,226                 | 6,405                         | 37,379                       | 11,367                                                       | 5,781           |  |
| 1964 .....              | 58,391  | 19,733                     | 697                                     | 3,148                  | 15,888        | 9,414                 | 6,474                         | 38,658                       | 11,677                                                       | 5,977           |  |
| 1965 .....              | 60,874  | 20,595                     | 694                                     | 3,284                  | 16,617        | 9,973                 | 6,644                         | 40,279                       | 12,139                                                       | 6,262           |  |
| 1966 .....              | 64,020  | 21,740                     | 690                                     | 3,371                  | 17,680        | 10,803                | 6,878                         | 42,280                       | 12,611                                                       | 6,530           |  |
| 1967 .....              | 65,931  | 21,882                     | 679                                     | 3,305                  | 17,897        | 10,952                | 6,945                         | 44,049                       | 12,950                                                       | 6,711           |  |
| 1968 .....              | 68,023  | 22,292                     | 671                                     | 3,410                  | 18,211        | 11,137                | 7,074                         | 45,731                       | 13,334                                                       | 6,977           |  |
| 1969 .....              | 70,512  | 22,893                     | 683                                     | 3,637                  | 18,573        | 11,396                | 7,177                         | 47,619                       | 13,853                                                       | 7,295           |  |
| 1970 .....              | 71,006  | 22,179                     | 677                                     | 3,654                  | 17,848        | 10,762                | 7,086                         | 48,827                       | 14,144                                                       | 7,463           |  |
| 1971 .....              | 71,335  | 21,602                     | 658                                     | 3,770                  | 17,174        | 10,229                | 6,944                         | 49,734                       | 14,318                                                       | 7,657           |  |
| 1972 .....              | 73,798  | 22,299                     | 672                                     | 3,957                  | 17,669        | 10,630                | 7,039                         | 51,499                       | 14,788                                                       | 8,038           |  |
| 1973 .....              | 76,912  | 23,450                     | 693                                     | 4,167                  | 18,589        | 11,414                | 7,176                         | 53,462                       | 15,349                                                       | 8,371           |  |
| 1974 .....              | 78,389  | 23,364                     | 755                                     | 4,095                  | 18,514        | 11,432                | 7,082                         | 55,025                       | 15,693                                                       | 8,536           |  |
| 1975 .....              | 77,069  | 21,318                     | 802                                     | 3,608                  | 16,909        | 10,266                | 6,643                         | 55,751                       | 15,606                                                       | 8,600           |  |
| 1976 .....              | 79,502  | 22,025                     | 832                                     | 3,662                  | 17,531        | 10,640                | 6,891                         | 57,477                       | 16,128                                                       | 8,966           |  |
| 1977 .....              | 82,593  | 22,972                     | 865                                     | 3,940                  | 18,167        | 11,132                | 7,035                         | 59,620                       | 16,765                                                       | 9,359           |  |
| 1978 .....              | 86,826  | 24,156                     | 902                                     | 4,322                  | 18,932        | 11,770                | 7,162                         | 62,670                       | 17,658                                                       | 9,879           |  |
| 1979 .....              | 89,932  | 24,997                     | 1,008                                   | 4,562                  | 19,426        | 12,220                | 7,206                         | 64,935                       | 18,303                                                       | 10,180          |  |
| 1980 .....              | 90,528  | 24,263                     | 1,077                                   | 4,454                  | 18,733        | 11,679                | 7,054                         | 66,265                       | 18,413                                                       | 10,244          |  |
| 1981 .....              | 91,289  | 24,118                     | 1,180                                   | 4,304                  | 18,634        | 11,611                | 7,023                         | 67,172                       | 18,604                                                       | 10,364          |  |
| 1982 .....              | 89,677  | 22,550                     | 1,163                                   | 4,024                  | 17,363        | 10,610                | 6,753                         | 67,127                       | 18,457                                                       | 10,372          |  |
| 1983 .....              | 90,280  | 22,110                     | 997                                     | 4,065                  | 17,048        | 10,326                | 6,722                         | 68,171                       | 18,668                                                       | 10,635          |  |
| 1984 .....              | 94,530  | 23,435                     | 1,014                                   | 4,501                  | 17,920        | 11,050                | 6,870                         | 71,095                       | 19,653                                                       | 11,223          |  |
| 1985 .....              | 97,511  | 23,585                     | 974                                     | 4,793                  | 17,819        | 11,034                | 6,784                         | 73,926                       | 20,379                                                       | 11,733          |  |
| 1986 .....              | 99,474  | 23,318                     | 829                                     | 4,937                  | 17,552        | 10,795                | 6,757                         | 76,156                       | 20,795                                                       | 12,078          |  |
| 1987 .....              | 102,088 | 23,470                     | 771                                     | 5,090                  | 17,609        | 10,767                | 6,842                         | 78,618                       | 21,302                                                       | 12,419          |  |
| 1988 .....              | 105,345 | 23,909                     | 770                                     | 5,233                  | 17,906        | 10,969                | 6,938                         | 81,436                       | 21,974                                                       | 12,808          |  |
| 1989 .....              | 108,014 | 24,045                     | 750                                     | 5,309                  | 17,985        | 11,004                | 6,981                         | 83,969                       | 22,510                                                       | 13,108          |  |
| 1990 .....              | 109,487 | 23,723                     | 765                                     | 5,263                  | 17,695        | 10,736                | 6,959                         | 85,764                       | 22,666                                                       | 13,182          |  |
| 1991 .....              | 108,374 | 22,588                     | 739                                     | 4,780                  | 17,068        | 10,219                | 6,849                         | 85,787                       | 22,281                                                       | 12,896          |  |
| 1992 .....              | 108,726 | 22,095                     | 689                                     | 4,608                  | 16,799        | 9,945                 | 6,854                         | 86,631                       | 22,125                                                       | 12,828          |  |
| 1993 .....              | 110,844 | 22,219                     | 666                                     | 4,779                  | 16,774        | 9,900                 | 6,873                         | 88,625                       | 22,378                                                       | 13,021          |  |
| 1994 .....              | 114,291 | 22,774                     | 659                                     | 5,095                  | 17,021        | 10,131                | 6,869                         | 91,517                       | 23,128                                                       | 13,341          |  |
| 1995 .....              | 117,998 | 23,156                     | 641                                     | 5,274                  | 17,241        | 10,372                | 6,869                         | 94,142                       | 23,834                                                       | 13,897          |  |
| 1996 .....              | 117,298 | 23,410                     | 637                                     | 5,536                  | 17,237        | 10,485                | 6,752                         | 96,299                       | 24,239                                                       | 14,143          |  |
| 1997 .....              | 122,776 | 23,886                     | 654                                     | 5,813                  | 17,419        | 10,704                | 6,716                         | 98,890                       | 24,700                                                       | 14,389          |  |
| 1998 .....              | 125,930 | 24,354                     | 645                                     | 6,149                  | 17,560        | 10,910                | 6,650                         | 101,576                      | 25,186                                                       | 14,609          |  |
| 1999 .....              | 128,993 | 24,465                     | 598                                     | 6,545                  | 17,322        | 10,830                | 6,492                         | 104,528                      | 25,771                                                       | 14,970          |  |
| 2000 .....              | 131,785 | 24,649                     | 599                                     | 6,787                  | 17,263        | 10,876                | 6,388                         | 107,136                      | 26,225                                                       | 15,280          |  |
| 2001 .....              | 131,826 | 23,873                     | 606                                     | 6,826                  | 16,441        | 10,335                | 6,107                         | 107,952                      | 25,983                                                       | 15,239          |  |
| 2002 .....              | 130,341 | 22,557                     | 583                                     | 6,716                  | 15,259        | 9,483                 | 5,775                         | 107,784                      | 25,497                                                       | 15,025          |  |
| 2003 .....              | 129,931 | 21,817                     | 517                                     | 6,722                  | 14,525        | 8,970                 | 5,555                         | 108,114                      | 25,275                                                       | 14,912          |  |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 131,287 | 21,889                     | 587                                     | 6,923                  | 14,379        | 8,946                 | 5,434                         | 109,398                      | 25,481                                                       | 15,028          |  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 130,190 | 22,122                     | 572                                     | 6,712                  | 14,838        | 9,180                 | 5,658                         | 108,068                      | 25,375                                                       | 14,946          |  |
| Feb .....               | 130,031 | 22,005                     | 574                                     | 6,661                  | 14,770        | 9,129                 | 5,641                         | 108,026                      | 25,352                                                       | 14,925          |  |
| Mar .....               | 129,921 | 21,949                     | 571                                     | 6,661                  | 14,717        | 9,092                 | 5,625                         | 107,972                      | 25,328                                                       | 14,912          |  |
| Apr .....               | 129,901 | 21,880                     | 568                                     | 6,689                  | 14,623        | 9,025                 | 5,598                         | 108,021                      | 25,326                                                       | 14,929          |  |
| May .....               | 129,873 | 21,859                     | 570                                     | 6,715                  | 14,574        | 8,993                 | 5,581                         | 108,014                      | 25,302                                                       | 14,917          |  |
| June .....              | 129,859 | 21,805                     | 573                                     | 6,718                  | 14,514        | 8,958                 | 5,556                         | 108,054                      | 25,266                                                       | 14,908          |  |
| July .....              | 129,814 | 21,744                     | 571                                     | 6,721                  | 14,452        | 8,908                 | 5,544                         | 108,070                      | 25,225                                                       | 14,897          |  |
| Aug .....               | 129,789 | 21,712                     | 569                                     | 6,739                  | 14,404        | 8,886                 | 5,518                         | 108,077                      | 25,225                                                       | 14,912          |  |
| Sept .....              | 129,856 | 21,697                     | 568                                     | 6,754                  | 14,375        | 8,867                 | 5,508                         | 108,159                      | 25,252                                                       | 14,927          |  |
| Oct .....               | 129,944 | 21,674                     | 569                                     | 6,754                  | 14,351        | 8,854                 | 5,497                         | 108,270                      | 25,272                                                       | 14,948          |  |
| Nov .....               | 130,027 | 21,686                     | 571                                     | 6,771                  | 14,344        | 8,874                 | 5,470                         | 108,341                      | 25,261                                                       | 14,922          |  |
| Dec .....               | 130,035 | 21,668                     | 570                                     | 6,774                  | 14,324        | 8,868                 | 5,456                         | 108,367                      | 25,211                                                       | 14,876          |  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 130,194 | 21,696                     | 570                                     | 6,812                  | 14,314        | 8,869                 | 5,445                         | 108,498                      | 25,312                                                       | 14,945          |  |
| Feb .....               | 130,277 | 21,684                     | 572                                     | 6,791                  | 14,321        | 8,882                 | 5,439                         | 108,593                      | 25,331                                                       | 14,963          |  |
| Mar .....               | 130,630 | 21,778                     | 581                                     | 6,853                  | 14,344        | 8,899                 | 5,445                         | 108,852                      | 25,415                                                       | 15,013          |  |
| Apr .....               | 130,954 | 21,822                     | 585                                     | 6,872                  | 14,365        | 8,924                 | 5,441                         | 109,132                      | 25,448                                                       | 15,037          |  |
| May .....               | 131,162 | 21,894                     | 589                                     | 6,909                  | 14,396        | 8,946                 | 5,450                         | 109,268                      | 25,477                                                       | 15,048          |  |
| June .....              | 131,258 | 21,891                     | 587                                     | 6,911                  | 14,393        | 8,955                 | 5,438                         | 109,367                      | 25,497                                                       | 15,055          |  |
| July .....              | 131,343 | 21,906                     | 592                                     | 6,916                  | 14,398        | 8,955                 | 5,443                         | 109,437                      | 25,499                                                       | 15,038          |  |
| Aug .....               | 131,541 | 21,939                     | 591                                     | 6,936                  | 14,412        | 8,986                 | 5,426                         | 109,602                      | 25,516                                                       | 15,049          |  |
| Sept .....              | 131,660 | 21,958                     | 593                                     | 6,958                  | 14,407        | 8,979                 | 5,428                         | 109,702                      | 25,522                                                       | 15,031          |  |
| Oct .....               | 131,972 | 22,016                     | 592                                     | 7,018                  | 14,406        | 8,985                 | 5,421                         | 109,956                      | 25,562                                                       | 15,056          |  |
| Nov <sup>a</sup> .....  | 132,109 | 22,017                     | 595                                     | 7,025                  | 14,397        | 8,979                 | 5,418                         | 110,092                      | 25,580                                                       | 15,065          |  |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 132,266 | 22,030                     | 598                                     | 7,032                  | 14,400        | 8,979                 | 5,421                         | 110,236                      | 25,580                                                       | 15,045          |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note.—Data in Tables B-46 and B-47 are based on reports from employing establishments and relate to full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not comparable with labor force data (Tables B-35 through B-44), which include proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-46.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1959–2004—Continued*  
[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Service-providing industries—Continued |                                   |                                                       |                                          |                                 |                   |            |         |       |        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|-------|--------|
|                         | Infor-<br>ma-<br>tion                  | Finan-<br>cial<br>activi-<br>ties | Profes-<br>sional<br>and<br>busi-<br>ness<br>services | Educa-<br>tion and<br>health<br>services | Leisure<br>and hospi-<br>tality | Other<br>services | Government |         |       |        |
|                         |                                        |                                   |                                                       |                                          |                                 |                   | Total      | Federal | State | Local  |
| 1959 .....              | 1,718                                  | 2,454                             | 3,591                                                 | 2,822                                    | 3,365                           | 1,107             | 8,192      | 2,342   | 1,484 | 4,366  |
| 1960 .....              | 1,728                                  | 2,532                             | 3,694                                                 | 2,937                                    | 3,460                           | 1,152             | 8,464      | 2,381   | 1,536 | 4,547  |
| 1961 .....              | 1,693                                  | 2,590                             | 3,744                                                 | 3,030                                    | 3,468                           | 1,188             | 8,706      | 2,391   | 1,607 | 4,708  |
| 1962 .....              | 1,723                                  | 2,656                             | 3,885                                                 | 3,172                                    | 3,557                           | 1,243             | 9,004      | 2,455   | 1,669 | 4,881  |
| 1963 .....              | 1,735                                  | 2,731                             | 3,990                                                 | 3,288                                    | 3,639                           | 1,288             | 9,341      | 2,473   | 1,747 | 5,121  |
| 1964 .....              | 1,766                                  | 2,811                             | 4,137                                                 | 3,438                                    | 3,772                           | 1,346             | 9,711      | 2,463   | 1,856 | 5,392  |
| 1965 .....              | 1,824                                  | 2,878                             | 4,306                                                 | 3,587                                    | 3,951                           | 1,404             | 10,191     | 2,495   | 1,996 | 5,700  |
| 1966 .....              | 1,908                                  | 2,961                             | 4,517                                                 | 3,770                                    | 4,127                           | 1,475             | 10,910     | 2,690   | 2,141 | 6,080  |
| 1967 .....              | 1,955                                  | 3,087                             | 4,720                                                 | 3,986                                    | 4,269                           | 1,558             | 11,525     | 2,852   | 2,302 | 6,371  |
| 1968 .....              | 1,991                                  | 3,234                             | 4,918                                                 | 4,191                                    | 4,453                           | 1,638             | 11,972     | 2,871   | 2,442 | 6,660  |
| 1969 .....              | 2,048                                  | 3,404                             | 5,156                                                 | 4,428                                    | 4,670                           | 1,731             | 12,330     | 2,893   | 2,533 | 6,904  |
| 1970 .....              | 2,041                                  | 3,532                             | 5,267                                                 | 4,577                                    | 4,789                           | 1,789             | 12,687     | 2,865   | 2,664 | 7,158  |
| 1971 .....              | 2,009                                  | 3,651                             | 5,328                                                 | 4,675                                    | 4,914                           | 1,827             | 13,012     | 2,828   | 2,747 | 7,437  |
| 1972 .....              | 2,056                                  | 3,784                             | 5,523                                                 | 4,863                                    | 5,121                           | 1,900             | 13,465     | 2,815   | 2,859 | 7,790  |
| 1973 .....              | 2,135                                  | 3,920                             | 5,774                                                 | 5,092                                    | 5,341                           | 1,990             | 13,862     | 2,794   | 2,923 | 8,146  |
| 1974 .....              | 2,160                                  | 4,023                             | 5,974                                                 | 5,322                                    | 5,471                           | 2,078             | 14,303     | 2,858   | 3,039 | 8,407  |
| 1975 .....              | 2,061                                  | 4,047                             | 6,034                                                 | 5,497                                    | 5,544                           | 2,144             | 14,820     | 2,882   | 3,179 | 8,758  |
| 1976 .....              | 2,111                                  | 4,155                             | 6,287                                                 | 5,756                                    | 5,794                           | 2,244             | 15,001     | 2,863   | 3,273 | 8,865  |
| 1977 .....              | 2,185                                  | 4,348                             | 6,587                                                 | 6,052                                    | 6,065                           | 2,359             | 15,258     | 2,859   | 3,377 | 9,023  |
| 1978 .....              | 2,287                                  | 4,599                             | 6,972                                                 | 6,427                                    | 6,411                           | 2,505             | 15,812     | 2,893   | 3,474 | 9,446  |
| 1979 .....              | 2,375                                  | 4,843                             | 7,312                                                 | 6,767                                    | 6,631                           | 2,637             | 16,068     | 2,894   | 3,541 | 9,633  |
| 1980 .....              | 2,361                                  | 5,025                             | 7,544                                                 | 7,072                                    | 6,721                           | 2,755             | 16,375     | 3,000   | 3,610 | 9,765  |
| 1981 .....              | 2,382                                  | 5,163                             | 7,782                                                 | 7,357                                    | 6,840                           | 2,865             | 16,180     | 2,922   | 3,640 | 9,619  |
| 1982 .....              | 2,317                                  | 5,209                             | 7,848                                                 | 7,515                                    | 6,874                           | 2,924             | 15,982     | 2,884   | 3,640 | 9,458  |
| 1983 .....              | 2,253                                  | 5,334                             | 8,039                                                 | 7,766                                    | 7,078                           | 3,021             | 16,011     | 2,915   | 3,662 | 9,434  |
| 1984 .....              | 2,398                                  | 5,553                             | 8,464                                                 | 8,193                                    | 7,489                           | 3,186             | 16,159     | 2,943   | 3,734 | 9,482  |
| 1985 .....              | 2,437                                  | 5,815                             | 8,871                                                 | 8,657                                    | 7,869                           | 3,366             | 16,533     | 3,014   | 3,832 | 9,687  |
| 1986 .....              | 2,445                                  | 6,128                             | 9,211                                                 | 9,061                                    | 8,156                           | 3,523             | 16,838     | 3,044   | 3,893 | 9,901  |
| 1987 .....              | 2,507                                  | 6,385                             | 9,608                                                 | 9,515                                    | 8,446                           | 3,699             | 17,156     | 3,089   | 3,967 | 10,100 |
| 1988 .....              | 2,585                                  | 6,500                             | 10,060                                                | 10,063                                   | 8,778                           | 3,907             | 17,540     | 3,124   | 4,076 | 10,339 |
| 1989 .....              | 2,622                                  | 6,562                             | 10,555                                                | 10,616                                   | 9,062                           | 4,116             | 17,927     | 3,136   | 4,182 | 10,609 |
| 1990 .....              | 2,688                                  | 6,614                             | 10,848                                                | 10,984                                   | 9,288                           | 4,261             | 18,415     | 3,196   | 4,305 | 10,914 |
| 1991 .....              | 2,677                                  | 6,558                             | 10,714                                                | 11,506                                   | 9,256                           | 4,249             | 18,545     | 3,110   | 4,355 | 11,081 |
| 1992 .....              | 2,641                                  | 6,540                             | 10,970                                                | 11,891                                   | 9,437                           | 4,240             | 18,787     | 3,111   | 4,408 | 11,267 |
| 1993 .....              | 2,668                                  | 6,709                             | 11,495                                                | 12,303                                   | 9,732                           | 4,350             | 18,989     | 3,063   | 4,488 | 11,438 |
| 1994 .....              | 2,738                                  | 6,867                             | 12,174                                                | 12,807                                   | 10,100                          | 4,428             | 19,275     | 3,018   | 4,576 | 11,682 |
| 1995 .....              | 2,843                                  | 6,827                             | 12,844                                                | 13,289                                   | 10,501                          | 4,572             | 19,432     | 2,949   | 4,635 | 11,849 |
| 1996 .....              | 2,940                                  | 6,969                             | 13,462                                                | 13,683                                   | 10,777                          | 4,690             | 19,539     | 2,877   | 4,606 | 12,056 |
| 1997 .....              | 3,084                                  | 7,178                             | 14,335                                                | 14,087                                   | 11,018                          | 4,825             | 19,664     | 2,806   | 4,582 | 12,276 |
| 1998 .....              | 3,218                                  | 7,462                             | 15,147                                                | 14,446                                   | 11,232                          | 4,976             | 19,909     | 2,772   | 4,612 | 12,525 |
| 1999 .....              | 3,419                                  | 7,648                             | 15,957                                                | 14,798                                   | 11,543                          | 5,087             | 20,307     | 2,769   | 4,709 | 12,829 |
| 2000 .....              | 3,631                                  | 7,687                             | 16,666                                                | 15,109                                   | 11,862                          | 5,168             | 20,790     | 2,865   | 4,786 | 13,139 |
| 2001 .....              | 3,629                                  | 7,807                             | 16,476                                                | 15,645                                   | 12,036                          | 5,258             | 21,118     | 2,764   | 4,905 | 13,449 |
| 2002 .....              | 3,395                                  | 7,847                             | 15,976                                                | 16,199                                   | 11,986                          | 5,372             | 21,513     | 2,766   | 5,029 | 13,718 |
| 2003 .....              | 3,198                                  | 7,974                             | 15,997                                                | 16,577                                   | 12,125                          | 5,393             | 21,575     | 2,756   | 5,017 | 13,802 |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | 3,169                                  | 8,048                             | 16,452                                                | 16,921                                   | 12,322                          | 5,405             | 21,600     | 2,713   | 5,032 | 13,855 |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 3,258                                  | 7,915                             | 15,902                                                | 16,432                                   | 12,171                          | 5,397             | 21,618     | 2,785   | 5,021 | 13,812 |
| Feb .....               | 3,233                                  | 7,933                             | 15,906                                                | 16,465                                   | 12,116                          | 5,396             | 21,625     | 2,787   | 5,028 | 13,810 |
| Mar .....               | 3,221                                  | 7,945                             | 15,871                                                | 16,488                                   | 12,107                          | 5,396             | 21,616     | 2,789   | 5,024 | 13,803 |
| Apr .....               | 3,214                                  | 7,968                             | 15,897                                                | 16,538                                   | 12,084                          | 5,397             | 21,597     | 2,768   | 5,020 | 13,809 |
| May .....               | 3,203                                  | 7,987                             | 15,943                                                | 16,564                                   | 12,078                          | 5,396             | 21,541     | 2,769   | 5,013 | 13,759 |
| June .....              | 3,194                                  | 7,988                             | 15,967                                                | 16,576                                   | 12,097                          | 5,399             | 21,567     | 2,763   | 4,996 | 13,808 |
| July .....              | 3,188                                  | 7,995                             | 16,021                                                | 16,568                                   | 12,118                          | 5,394             | 21,561     | 2,758   | 4,990 | 13,813 |
| Aug .....               | 3,174                                  | 7,996                             | 15,998                                                | 16,591                                   | 12,117                          | 5,396             | 21,580     | 2,750   | 4,997 | 13,833 |
| Sept .....              | 3,175                                  | 8,004                             | 16,051                                                | 16,622                                   | 12,126                          | 5,390             | 21,539     | 2,747   | 5,019 | 13,773 |
| Oct .....               | 3,166                                  | 7,990                             | 16,070                                                | 16,678                                   | 12,147                          | 5,387             | 21,560     | 2,736   | 5,031 | 13,793 |
| Nov .....               | 3,172                                  | 7,985                             | 16,114                                                | 16,705                                   | 12,178                          | 5,382             | 21,544     | 2,723   | 5,023 | 13,798 |
| Dec .....               | 3,175                                  | 7,981                             | 16,159                                                | 16,731                                   | 12,192                          | 5,374             | 21,544     | 2,720   | 5,027 | 13,797 |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 3,163                                  | 7,981                             | 16,172                                                | 16,746                                   | 12,218                          | 5,379             | 21,527     | 2,715   | 5,007 | 13,805 |
| Feb .....               | 3,169                                  | 7,989                             | 16,196                                                | 16,764                                   | 12,229                          | 5,376             | 21,539     | 2,716   | 5,018 | 13,805 |
| Mar .....               | 3,169                                  | 8,003                             | 16,237                                                | 16,813                                   | 12,271                          | 5,391             | 21,553     | 2,710   | 5,023 | 13,820 |
| Apr .....               | 3,173                                  | 8,015                             | 16,363                                                | 16,854                                   | 12,303                          | 5,404             | 21,572     | 2,727   | 5,019 | 13,826 |
| May .....               | 3,177                                  | 8,029                             | 16,432                                                | 16,871                                   | 12,331                          | 5,407             | 21,544     | 2,712   | 5,004 | 13,828 |
| June .....              | 3,182                                  | 8,049                             | 16,457                                                | 16,897                                   | 12,339                          | 5,418             | 21,528     | 2,716   | 5,004 | 13,808 |
| July .....              | 3,173                                  | 8,044                             | 16,490                                                | 16,901                                   | 12,344                          | 5,414             | 21,572     | 2,710   | 5,019 | 13,843 |
| Aug .....               | 3,166                                  | 8,053                             | 16,518                                                | 16,965                                   | 12,341                          | 5,414             | 21,629     | 2,712   | 5,035 | 13,882 |
| Sept .....              | 3,159                                  | 8,078                             | 16,548                                                | 16,980                                   | 12,353                          | 5,410             | 21,652     | 2,713   | 5,047 | 13,892 |
| Oct .....               | 3,163                                  | 8,092                             | 16,643                                                | 17,049                                   | 12,362                          | 5,410             | 21,675     | 2,706   | 5,058 | 13,911 |
| Nov <sup>P</sup> .....  | 3,164                                  | 8,107                             | 16,664                                                | 17,086                                   | 12,387                          | 5,417             | 21,687     | 2,713   | 5,066 | 13,908 |
| Dec <sup>P</sup> .....  | 3,161                                  | 8,121                             | 16,705                                                | 17,133                                   | 12,399                          | 5,421             | 21,716     | 2,706   | 5,076 | 13,934 |

Note (cont'd).—weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; which are based on a sample of the working-age population; and which count persons only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. In the data shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll.

Establishment data for employment, hours, and earnings are classified based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

For further description and details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-47.—Hours and earnings in private nonagricultural industries, 1959–2004<sup>1</sup>

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Average weekly hours |               |           | Average hourly earnings |                           |                                 | Average weekly earnings, total private |                           |                                  |                           |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | Total private        | Manufacturing |           | Total private           |                           | Manufacturing (current dollars) | Level                                  |                           | Percent change from year earlier |                           |
|                         |                      | Total         | Over-time | Current dollars         | 1982 dollars <sup>2</sup> |                                 | Current dollars                        | 1982 dollars <sup>2</sup> | Current dollars                  | 1982 dollars <sup>2</sup> |
| 1959 .....              | .....                | 40.3          | 2.7       | .....                   | .....                     | \$2.08                          | .....                                  | .....                     | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1960 .....              | .....                | 39.8          | 2.5       | .....                   | .....                     | 2.15                            | .....                                  | .....                     | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1961 .....              | .....                | 39.9          | 2.4       | .....                   | .....                     | 2.20                            | .....                                  | .....                     | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1962 .....              | .....                | 40.5          | 2.8       | .....                   | .....                     | 2.27                            | .....                                  | .....                     | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1963 .....              | .....                | 40.6          | 2.8       | .....                   | .....                     | 2.34                            | .....                                  | .....                     | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1964 .....              | .....                | 38.5          | 40.8      | 3.1                     | \$2.53                    | \$7.86                          | \$97.41                                | \$302.52                  | .....                            | .....                     |
| 1965 .....              | .....                | 38.6          | 41.2      | 3.6                     | 2.63                      | 8.04                            | 101.52                                 | 310.46                    | 4.2                              | 2.6                       |
| 1966 .....              | .....                | 38.5          | 41.4      | 3.9                     | 2.73                      | 8.13                            | 105.11                                 | 312.83                    | 3.5                              | .8                        |
| 1967 .....              | .....                | 37.9          | 40.6      | 3.3                     | 2.85                      | 8.21                            | 108.02                                 | 311.30                    | 2.8                              | -.5                       |
| 1968 .....              | .....                | 37.7          | 40.7      | 3.5                     | 3.02                      | 8.37                            | 113.85                                 | 315.37                    | 5.4                              | 1.3                       |
| 1969 .....              | .....                | 37.5          | 40.6      | 3.6                     | 3.22                      | 8.45                            | 120.75                                 | 316.93                    | 6.1                              | .5                        |
| 1970 .....              | .....                | 37.0          | 39.8      | 2.9                     | 3.40                      | 8.46                            | 125.80                                 | 312.94                    | 4.2                              | -1.3                      |
| 1971 .....              | .....                | 36.8          | 39.9      | 2.9                     | 3.63                      | 8.64                            | 133.58                                 | 318.05                    | 6.2                              | 1.6                       |
| 1972 .....              | .....                | 36.9          | 40.6      | 3.4                     | 3.90                      | 8.99                            | 143.91                                 | 331.59                    | 7.7                              | 4.3                       |
| 1973 .....              | .....                | 36.9          | 40.7      | 3.8                     | 4.14                      | 8.98                            | 152.77                                 | 331.39                    | 6.2                              | -.1                       |
| 1974 .....              | .....                | 36.4          | 40.0      | 3.2                     | 4.43                      | 8.65                            | 161.25                                 | 314.94                    | 5.6                              | -5.0                      |
| 1975 .....              | .....                | 36.0          | 39.5      | 2.6                     | 4.73                      | 8.48                            | 170.28                                 | 305.16                    | 5.6                              | -3.1                      |
| 1976 .....              | .....                | 36.1          | 40.1      | 3.1                     | 5.06                      | 8.58                            | 182.67                                 | 309.61                    | 7.3                              | 1.5                       |
| 1977 .....              | .....                | 35.9          | 40.3      | 3.4                     | 5.44                      | 8.66                            | 195.30                                 | 310.99                    | 6.9                              | .4                        |
| 1978 .....              | .....                | 35.8          | 40.4      | 3.6                     | 5.87                      | 8.67                            | 210.15                                 | 310.41                    | 7.6                              | -.2                       |
| 1979 .....              | .....                | 35.6          | 40.2      | 3.3                     | 6.33                      | 8.40                            | 225.35                                 | 298.87                    | 7.2                              | -3.7                      |
| 1980 .....              | .....                | 35.2          | 39.7      | 2.8                     | 6.84                      | 7.99                            | 240.77                                 | 281.27                    | 6.8                              | -5.9                      |
| 1981 .....              | .....                | 35.2          | 39.8      | 2.8                     | 7.43                      | 7.88                            | 261.54                                 | 277.35                    | 8.6                              | -1.4                      |
| 1982 .....              | .....                | 34.7          | 38.9      | 2.3                     | 7.86                      | 7.86                            | 272.74                                 | 272.74                    | 4.3                              | -1.7                      |
| 1983 .....              | .....                | 34.9          | 40.1      | 2.9                     | 8.19                      | 7.95                            | 285.83                                 | 277.50                    | 4.8                              | 1.7                       |
| 1984 .....              | .....                | 35.1          | 40.7      | 3.4                     | 8.48                      | 7.95                            | 297.65                                 | 279.22                    | 4.1                              | .6                        |
| 1985 .....              | .....                | 34.9          | 40.5      | 3.3                     | 8.73                      | 7.91                            | 304.68                                 | 276.23                    | 2.4                              | -1.1                      |
| 1986 .....              | .....                | 34.7          | 40.9      | 3.4                     | 8.92                      | 7.96                            | 309.52                                 | 276.11                    | 1.6                              | -.0                       |
| 1987 .....              | .....                | 34.7          | 40.9      | 3.7                     | 9.13                      | 7.86                            | 316.81                                 | 272.88                    | 2.4                              | -1.2                      |
| 1988 .....              | .....                | 34.6          | 41.0      | 3.8                     | 9.43                      | 7.81                            | 326.28                                 | 270.32                    | 3.0                              | -.9                       |
| 1989 .....              | .....                | 34.5          | 40.9      | 3.8                     | 9.80                      | 7.75                            | 338.10                                 | 267.27                    | 3.6                              | -1.1                      |
| 1990 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 40.5      | 3.8                     | 10.19                     | 7.66                            | 349.29                                 | 262.43                    | 3.3                              | -1.8                      |
| 1991 .....              | .....                | 34.1          | 40.4      | 3.8                     | 10.50                     | 7.58                            | 358.06                                 | 258.34                    | 2.5                              | -1.6                      |
| 1992 .....              | .....                | 34.2          | 40.7      | 4.0                     | 10.76                     | 7.55                            | 367.83                                 | 257.95                    | 2.7                              | -.2                       |
| 1993 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 41.1      | 4.4                     | 11.03                     | 7.52                            | 378.40                                 | 258.12                    | 2.9                              | .1                        |
| 1994 .....              | .....                | 34.5          | 41.7      | 5.0                     | 11.32                     | 7.53                            | 390.73                                 | 259.97                    | 3.3                              | .7                        |
| 1995 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 41.3      | 4.7                     | 11.64                     | 7.53                            | 399.53                                 | 258.43                    | 2.3                              | -.6                       |
| 1996 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 41.3      | 4.8                     | 12.03                     | 7.57                            | 412.74                                 | 259.58                    | 3.3                              | .4                        |
| 1997 .....              | .....                | 34.5          | 41.7      | 5.1                     | 12.49                     | 7.68                            | 431.25                                 | 265.22                    | 4.5                              | 2.2                       |
| 1998 .....              | .....                | 34.5          | 41.4      | 4.8                     | 13.00                     | 7.89                            | 448.04                                 | 271.87                    | 3.9                              | 2.5                       |
| 1999 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 41.4      | 4.8                     | 13.47                     | 8.00                            | 462.49                                 | 274.64                    | 3.2                              | 1.0                       |
| 2000 .....              | .....                | 34.3          | 41.3      | 4.7                     | 14.00                     | 8.03                            | 480.41                                 | 275.62                    | 3.9                              | .4                        |
| 2001 .....              | .....                | 34.0          | 40.3      | 4.0                     | 14.53                     | 8.11                            | 493.20                                 | 275.38                    | 2.7                              | -.1                       |
| 2002 .....              | .....                | 33.9          | 40.5      | 4.2                     | 14.95                     | 8.24                            | 506.07                                 | 278.83                    | 2.6                              | 1.3                       |
| 2003 .....              | .....                | 33.7          | 40.4      | 4.2                     | 15.35                     | 8.27                            | 517.36                                 | 278.75                    | 2.2                              | -.0                       |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | .....                | 33.7          | 40.8      | 4.6                     | 15.68                     | 8.24                            | 528.97                                 | 277.82                    | 2.2                              | -.3                       |
| 2003: Jan .....         | .....                | 33.8          | 40.3      | 4.3                     | 15.18                     | 8.25                            | 513.08                                 | 279.00                    | 3.1                              | .4                        |
| Feb .....               | .....                | 33.7          | 40.4      | 4.3                     | 15.27                     | 8.25                            | 514.60                                 | 278.16                    | 3.1                              | -.0                       |
| Mar .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 40.4      | 4.1                     | 15.27                     | 8.21                            | 516.13                                 | 277.49                    | 3.2                              | -.1                       |
| Apr .....               | .....                | 33.6          | 40.1      | 4.0                     | 15.25                     | 8.23                            | 512.40                                 | 276.67                    | 2.1                              | -.3                       |
| May .....               | .....                | 33.7          | 40.2      | 4.1                     | 15.31                     | 8.28                            | 515.95                                 | 279.19                    | 2.7                              | .7                        |
| June .....              | .....                | 33.7          | 40.3      | 4.1                     | 15.34                     | 8.29                            | 516.96                                 | 279.29                    | 1.8                              | -.3                       |
| July .....              | .....                | 33.6          | 40.1      | 4.1                     | 15.40                     | 8.31                            | 517.44                                 | 279.24                    | 2.3                              | .3                        |
| Aug .....               | .....                | 33.6          | 40.2      | 4.1                     | 15.41                     | 8.28                            | 517.78                                 | 278.08                    | 1.8                              | -.4                       |
| Sept .....              | .....                | 33.6          | 40.4      | 4.2                     | 15.41                     | 8.25                            | 517.78                                 | 277.33                    | 1.5                              | -.7                       |
| Oct .....               | .....                | 33.7          | 40.5      | 4.3                     | 15.43                     | 8.28                            | 519.99                                 | 278.96                    | 1.9                              | .0                        |
| Nov .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 40.8      | 4.5                     | 15.46                     | 8.32                            | 522.55                                 | 281.09                    | 2.2                              | .6                        |
| Dec .....               | .....                | 33.6          | 40.6      | 4.5                     | 15.45                     | 8.30                            | 519.12                                 | 278.80                    | 1.2                              | -.5                       |
| 2004: Jan .....         | .....                | 33.8          | 41.0      | 4.5                     | 15.49                     | 8.27                            | 523.56                                 | 279.68                    | 2.0                              | .2                        |
| Feb .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 41.0      | 4.6                     | 15.52                     | 8.27                            | 524.58                                 | 279.48                    | 1.9                              | .5                        |
| Mar .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 40.9      | 4.6                     | 15.55                     | 8.24                            | 525.59                                 | 278.53                    | 1.8                              | .4                        |
| Apr .....               | .....                | 33.7          | 40.7      | 4.5                     | 15.59                     | 8.25                            | 525.38                                 | 277.98                    | 2.5                              | .5                        |
| May .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 41.1      | 4.6                     | 15.63                     | 8.21                            | 528.29                                 | 277.61                    | 2.4                              | -.6                       |
| June .....              | .....                | 33.6          | 40.8      | 4.6                     | 15.66                     | 8.20                            | 526.18                                 | 275.63                    | 1.8                              | -1.3                      |
| July .....              | .....                | 33.8          | 40.8      | 4.6                     | 15.71                     | 8.23                            | 531.00                                 | 278.30                    | 2.6                              | -.3                       |
| Aug .....               | .....                | 33.7          | 40.9      | 4.6                     | 15.76                     | 8.26                            | 531.11                                 | 278.21                    | 2.6                              | .0                        |
| Sept .....              | .....                | 33.8          | 40.8      | 4.6                     | 15.78                     | 8.25                            | 533.36                                 | 278.95                    | 3.0                              | .6                        |
| Oct .....               | .....                | 33.8          | 40.6      | 4.5                     | 15.82                     | 8.22                            | 534.72                                 | 277.78                    | 2.8                              | -.4                       |
| Nov <sup>p</sup> .....  | .....                | 33.7          | 40.5      | 4.5                     | 15.84                     | 8.22                            | 533.81                                 | 276.87                    | 2.2                              | -1.5                      |
| Dec <sup>p</sup> .....  | .....                | 33.8          | 40.5      | 4.5                     | 15.86                     | 8.23                            | 536.07                                 | 278.33                    | 3.3                              | -.2                       |

<sup>1</sup> For production or nonsupervisory workers; total includes private industry groups shown in Table B-46.<sup>2</sup> Current dollars divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers on a 1982=100 base.

Note.—See Note, Table B-46.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-48.—*Employment cost index, private industry, 1984–2004*

| Year and month                                                 | Total private      |                    |                       | Goods-producing    |                    |                       | Service-producing  |                    |                       | Manufacturing      |                    |                       | Nonmanufacturing   |                    |                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits <sup>1</sup> | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits <sup>1</sup> | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits <sup>1</sup> | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits <sup>1</sup> | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits <sup>1</sup> |
| Index, June 1989=100; not seasonally adjusted                  |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| December:                                                      |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| 1984 .....                                                     | 84.0               | 84.8               | 81.7                  | 85.4               | 86.4               | 83.2                  | 82.9               | 83.7               | 80.4                  | 85.0               | 86.1               | 82.7                  | 83.4               | 84.2               | 81.1                  |
| 1985 .....                                                     | 87.3               | 88.3               | 84.6                  | 88.2               | 89.4               | 85.7                  | 86.6               | 87.7               | 83.6                  | 87.8               | 89.2               | 85.0                  | 87.0               | 88.0               | 84.4                  |
| 1986 .....                                                     | 90.1               | 91.1               | 87.5                  | 91.0               | 92.3               | 88.3                  | 89.3               | 90.3               | 86.8                  | 90.7               | 92.1               | 87.5                  | 89.7               | 90.6               | 87.5                  |
| 1987 .....                                                     | 93.1               | 94.1               | 90.5                  | 93.8               | 95.2               | 90.9                  | 92.6               | 93.4               | 90.2                  | 93.4               | 95.2               | 89.8                  | 92.9               | 93.7               | 91.0                  |
| 1988 .....                                                     | 97.6               | 98.0               | 96.7                  | 97.9               | 98.2               | 97.3                  | 97.3               | 97.8               | 96.1                  | 97.6               | 98.1               | 96.6                  | 97.5               | 97.8               | 96.8                  |
| 1989 .....                                                     | 102.3              | 102.1              | 102.6                 | 102.1              | 102.0              | 102.6                 | 102.3              | 102.2              | 102.6                 | 102.0              | 101.9              | 102.3                 | 102.3              | 102.2              | 102.8                 |
| 1990 .....                                                     | 107.0              | 106.1              | 109.4                 | 107.0              | 105.8              | 109.9                 | 107.0              | 106.3              | 109.0                 | 107.2              | 106.2              | 109.5                 | 106.9              | 106.1              | 109.3                 |
| 1991 .....                                                     | 111.7              | 110.0              | 116.2                 | 111.9              | 109.7              | 116.7                 | 111.6              | 110.2              | 115.7                 | 112.2              | 110.3              | 116.1                 | 111.5              | 109.8              | 116.2                 |
| 1992 .....                                                     | 115.6              | 112.9              | 122.2                 | 116.1              | 112.8              | 123.4                 | 115.2              | 113.0              | 121.2                 | 116.5              | 113.7              | 122.6                 | 115.1              | 112.6              | 122.0                 |
| 1993 .....                                                     | 119.8              | 116.4              | 128.3                 | 120.6              | 116.1              | 130.3                 | 119.3              | 116.6              | 126.7                 | 121.3              | 117.3              | 130.0                 | 119.0              | 116.0              | 127.4                 |
| 1994 .....                                                     | 123.5              | 119.7              | 133.0                 | 124.3              | 119.6              | 134.8                 | 122.8              | 119.7              | 131.5                 | 125.1              | 120.8              | 134.3                 | 122.6              | 119.1              | 132.3                 |
| 1995 .....                                                     | 126.7              | 123.1              | 135.9                 | 127.3              | 122.9              | 137.1                 | 126.2              | 123.2              | 134.7                 | 128.3              | 124.3              | 136.7                 | 125.9              | 122.5              | 135.3                 |
| 1996 .....                                                     | 130.6              | 127.3              | 138.6                 | 130.9              | 126.8              | 139.7                 | 130.2              | 127.5              | 137.4                 | 132.1              | 128.4              | 139.8                 | 129.8              | 126.8              | 137.9                 |
| 1997 .....                                                     | 135.1              | 132.3              | 141.8                 | 134.1              | 130.6              | 141.5                 | 135.3              | 133.1              | 141.4                 | 135.3              | 132.2              | 141.7                 | 134.7              | 132.1              | 141.5                 |
| 1998 .....                                                     | 139.8              | 137.4              | 145.2                 | 137.8              | 135.2              | 143.2                 | 140.5              | 138.4              | 145.7                 | 139.8              | 136.8              | 142.7                 | 139.7              | 137.4              | 145.8                 |
| 1999 .....                                                     | 144.6              | 142.2              | 150.2                 | 142.5              | 139.7              | 148.2                 | 145.3              | 143.3              | 150.7                 | 143.6              | 141.5              | 147.8                 | 144.5              | 142.1              | 150.7                 |
| 2000 .....                                                     | 150.9              | 147.7              | 158.6                 | 148.8              | 145.2              | 156.2                 | 151.7              | 148.9              | 159.4                 | 149.3              | 146.5              | 154.8                 | 151.1              | 147.9              | 159.7                 |
| 2001 .....                                                     | 157.2              | 153.3              | 166.7                 | 154.4              | 150.5              | 162.6                 | 158.2              | 154.5              | 168.4                 | 154.6              | 151.7              | 160.4                 | 157.6              | 153.5              | 168.8                 |
| 2002 .....                                                     | 162.3              | 157.5              | 174.6                 | 160.1              | 155.0              | 171.0                 | 163.1              | 158.6              | 175.9                 | 160.5              | 156.5              | 168.9                 | 162.5              | 157.5              | 176.3                 |
| 2003 .....                                                     | 168.8              | 162.3              | 185.8                 | 166.5              | 158.7              | 183.8                 | 169.7              | 163.9              | 186.2                 | 167.1              | 160.1              | 182.3                 | 169.0              | 162.6              | 186.7                 |
| 2004: Mar .....                                                | 171.4              | 163.4              | 192.2                 | 170.3              | 159.9              | 193.7                 | 171.6              | 165.0              | 190.6                 | 171.7              | 161.3              | 194.4                 | 170.9              | 163.7              | 190.9                 |
| June .....                                                     | 173.0              | 164.5              | 195.3                 | 171.8              | 160.9              | 196.2                 | 173.3              | 166.1              | 194.1                 | 173.2              | 162.4              | 196.9                 | 172.5              | 164.8              | 194.3                 |
| Sept .....                                                     | 174.4              | 165.9              | 196.9                 | 173.3              | 162.3              | 198.1                 | 174.7              | 167.5              | 195.5                 | 174.9              | 163.8              | 199.2                 | 173.9              | 166.2              | 195.7                 |
| Dec .....                                                      | 175.2              | 166.2              | 198.7                 | 174.3              | 162.4              | 201.2                 | 175.3              | 167.9              | 196.5                 | 175.4              | 164.0              | 200.4                 | 174.7              | 166.6              | 197.6                 |
| Index, June 1989=100; seasonally adjusted                      |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| 2003: Mar .....                                                | 165.0              | 159.3              | 178.6                 | 163.3              | 156.3              | 177.2                 | 165.8              | 160.6              | 179.5                 | 163.6              | 158.0              | 175.9                 | 164.8              | 159.4              | 179.9                 |
| June .....                                                     | 166.4              | 160.3              | 181.1                 | 164.9              | 157.4              | 179.6                 | 167.1              | 161.5              | 182.1                 | 164.9              | 159.0              | 178.2                 | 166.3              | 160.3              | 182.5                 |
| Sept .....                                                     | 168.2              | 161.7              | 183.8                 | 166.5              | 158.3              | 182.6                 | 169.0              | 163.2              | 184.5                 | 166.5              | 159.7              | 181.4                 | 168.0              | 161.9              | 185.0                 |
| Dec .....                                                      | 169.5              | 162.5              | 186.3                 | 167.6              | 158.7              | 185.1                 | 170.4              | 164.2              | 187.0                 | 167.6              | 160.1              | 183.9                 | 169.4              | 162.9              | 187.6                 |
| 2004: Mar .....                                                | 171.3              | 163.5              | 191.2                 | 170.6              | 159.9              | 192.8                 | 171.7              | 165.0              | 190.2                 | 171.4              | 161.3              | 193.3                 | 170.8              | 163.7              | 190.5                 |
| June .....                                                     | 173.0              | 164.4              | 194.5                 | 172.1              | 160.9              | 195.5                 | 173.4              | 165.9              | 193.9                 | 172.8              | 162.4              | 196.0                 | 172.4              | 164.6              | 193.9                 |
| Sept .....                                                     | 174.5              | 165.8              | 196.4                 | 174.0              | 162.3              | 198.4                 | 174.8              | 167.4              | 195.3                 | 174.9              | 163.8              | 199.5                 | 173.7              | 166.0              | 195.6                 |
| Dec .....                                                      | 175.8              | 166.4              | 199.3                 | 175.5              | 162.4              | 202.6                 | 176.0              | 168.2              | 197.4                 | 175.9              | 164.0              | 202.2                 | 175.1              | 166.9              | 198.5                 |
| Percent change from 12 months earlier, not seasonally adjusted |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| December:                                                      |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| 1984 .....                                                     | 4.9                | 4.2                | 6.5                   | 4.7                | 3.8                | 6.3                   | 5.1                | 4.4                | 6.9                   | 5.2                | 4.4                | 6.7                   | 4.8                | 4.0                | 6.4                   |
| 1985 .....                                                     | 3.9                | 4.1                | 3.5                   | 3.3                | 3.5                | 3.0                   | 4.5                | 4.8                | 4.0                   | 3.3                | 3.6                | 2.8                   | 4.3                | 4.5                | 4.1                   |
| 1986 .....                                                     | 3.2                | 3.2                | 3.4                   | 3.2                | 3.2                | 3.0                   | 3.1                | 3.0                | 3.8                   | 3.3                | 3.3                | 2.9                   | 3.1                | 3.0                | 3.7                   |
| 1987 .....                                                     | 3.3                | 3.3                | 3.4                   | 3.1                | 3.1                | 2.9                   | 3.7                | 3.4                | 3.9                   | 3.0                | 3.4                | 2.6                   | 3.6                | 3.4                | 4.0                   |
| 1988 .....                                                     | 4.8                | 4.1                | 6.9                   | 4.4                | 3.2                | 7.0                   | 5.1                | 4.7                | 6.5                   | 4.5                | 3.0                | 7.6                   | 5.0                | 4.4                | 6.4                   |
| 1989 .....                                                     | 4.8                | 4.1                | 6.1                   | 4.3                | 3.9                | 5.4                   | 5.1                | 4.5                | 6.8                   | 4.5                | 3.9                | 5.9                   | 4.9                | 4.5                | 6.2                   |
| 1990 .....                                                     | 4.6                | 4.0                | 6.6                   | 4.8                | 3.7                | 7.1                   | 4.6                | 4.0                | 6.2                   | 5.1                | 4.2                | 7.0                   | 4.5                | 3.8                | 6.3                   |
| 1991 .....                                                     | 4.4                | 3.7                | 6.2                   | 4.6                | 3.7                | 6.2                   | 4.3                | 3.7                | 6.1                   | 4.7                | 3.9                | 6.0                   | 4.3                | 3.5                | 6.3                   |
| 1992 .....                                                     | 3.5                | 2.6                | 5.2                   | 3.8                | 2.8                | 5.7                   | 3.2                | 2.5                | 4.8                   | 3.8                | 3.1                | 5.6                   | 3.2                | 2.6                | 5.0                   |
| 1993 .....                                                     | 3.6                | 3.1                | 5.0                   | 3.9                | 2.9                | 5.6                   | 3.6                | 3.2                | 4.5                   | 4.1                | 3.2                | 6.0                   | 3.4                | 3.0                | 4.4                   |
| 1994 .....                                                     | 3.1                | 2.8                | 3.7                   | 3.1                | 3.0                | 3.5                   | 2.9                | 2.7                | 3.8                   | 3.1                | 3.0                | 3.3                   | 3.0                | 2.7                | 3.8                   |
| 1995 .....                                                     | 2.6                | 2.8                | 2.2                   | 2.4                | 2.8                | 1.7                   | 2.8                | 2.9                | 2.4                   | 2.6                | 2.9                | 1.8                   | 2.7                | 2.9                | 2.3                   |
| 1996 .....                                                     | 3.1                | 3.4                | 2.0                   | 2.8                | 3.2                | 1.9                   | 3.2                | 3.5                | 2.0                   | 3.0                | 3.3                | 2.3                   | 3.1                | 3.5                | 1.9                   |
| 1997 .....                                                     | 3.4                | 3.9                | 2.3                   | 2.4                | 3.0                | 1.3                   | 3.9                | 4.4                | 2.9                   | 2.4                | 3.0                | 1.4                   | 3.8                | 4.2                | 2.6                   |
| 1998 .....                                                     | 3.5                | 3.9                | 2.4                   | 2.8                | 3.5                | 1.2                   | 3.8                | 4.0                | 3.0                   | 2.7                | 3.5                | .7                    | 3.7                | 4.0                | 3.0                   |
| 1999 .....                                                     | 3.4                | 3.5                | 3.4                   | 3.4                | 3.3                | 3.4                   | 3.4                | 3.5                | 3.4                   | 3.4                | 3.4                | 3.4                   | 3.4                | 3.4                | 3.4                   |
| 2000 .....                                                     | 4.4                | 3.9                | 5.6                   | 4.4                | 3.9                | 5.4                   | 4.4                | 3.9                | 5.8                   | 4.0                | 3.5                | 4.7                   | 4.6                | 4.1                | 5.8                   |
| 2001 .....                                                     | 4.2                | 3.8                | 5.1                   | 3.8                | 3.7                | 4.1                   | 4.3                | 3.8                | 5.6                   | 3.5                | 3.5                | 5.6                   | 4.3                | 3.8                | 5.7                   |
| 2002 .....                                                     | 3.2                | 2.7                | 4.7                   | 3.7                | 3.0                | 5.2                   | 3.1                | 2.7                | 4.5                   | 3.8                | 3.2                | 5.3                   | 3.1                | 2.6                | 4.4                   |
| 2003 .....                                                     | 4.0                | 3.0                | 6.4                   | 4.0                | 2.4                | 7.5                   | 4.0                | 3.3                | 5.9                   | 4.1                | 2.3                | 7.9                   | 4.0                | 3.2                | 5.9                   |
| 2004: Mar .....                                                | 3.9                | 2.6                | 7.0                   | 4.5                | 2.3                | 8.8                   | 3.6                | 2.7                | 5.9                   | 4.7                | 2.1                | 9.9                   | 3.6                | 2.7                | 5.9                   |
| June .....                                                     | 4.0                | 2.6                | 7.3                   | 4.4                | 2.2                | 8.9                   | 3.8                | 2.7                | 6.5                   | 4.7                | 2.1                | 10.0                  | 3.7                | 2.7                | 6.3                   |
| Sept .....                                                     | 3.7                | 2.6                | 6.8                   | 4.6                | 2.5                | 8.7                   | 3.5                | 2.6                | 5.8                   | 5.0                | 2.6                | 10.0                  | 3.5                | 2.5                | 5.7                   |
| Dec .....                                                      | 3.8                | 2.4                | 6.9                   | 4.7                | 2.3                | 9.5                   | 3.3                | 2.4                | 5.5                   | 5.0                | 2.4                | 9.9                   | 3.4                | 2.5                | 5.8                   |
| Percent change from 3 months earlier, seasonally adjusted      |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |                    |                    |                       |
| 2003: Mar .....                                                | 1.4                | 1.0                | 2.1                   | 1.6                | 0.8                | 3.0                   | 1.3                | 1.1                | 1.6                   | 1.6                | 1.0                | 3.3                   | 1.2                | 1.0                | 1.6                   |
| June .....                                                     | .8                 | .6                 | 1.4                   | 1.0                | .7                 | 1.4                   | .8                 | .6                 | 1.4                   | .8                 | .6                 | 1.3                   | .9                 | .6                 | 1.4                   |
| Sept .....                                                     | 1.1                | .9                 | 1.5                   | 1.0                | .6                 | 1.7                   | 1.1                | 1.1                | 1.3                   | 1.0                | .4                 | 1.8                   | 1.0                | 1.0                | 1.4                   |
| Dec .....                                                      | .8                 | .5                 | 1.4                   | .7                 | .3                 | 1.4                   | .8                 | .6                 | 1.4                   | .7                 | .3                 | 1.4                   | .8                 | .6                 | 1.4                   |
| 2004: Mar .....                                                | 1.1                | .6                 | 2.6                   | 1.8                | .8                 | 4.2                   | .8                 | .5                 | 1.7                   | 2.3                | .7                 | 5.1                   | .8                 | .5                 | 1.5                   |
| June .....                                                     | 1.0                | .6                 | 1.7                   | .9                 | .6                 | 1.4                   | 1.0                | .5                 | 1.9                   | .8                 | .7                 | 1.4                   | .9                 | .5                 | 1.8                   |
| Sept .....                                                     | .9                 | .9                 | 1.0                   | 1.1                | .9                 | 1.5                   | .8                 | .9                 | .7                    | 1.2                | .9                 | 1.8                   | .8                 | .9                 | .9                    |
| Dec .....                                                      | .7                 | .4                 | 1.5                   | .9                 | .1                 | 2.1                   | .7                 | .5                 | 1.1                   | .6                 | .1                 | 1.4                   | .8                 | .5                 | 1.5                   |

<sup>1</sup> Employer costs for employee benefits.

Note.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-49.—*Productivity and related data, business sector, 1959–2004*

[Index numbers, 1992=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter | Output per hour of all persons |                         | Output <sup>1</sup> |                         | Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup> |                         | Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup> |                         | Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup> |                         | Unit labor costs |                         | Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> |                         |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                 | Business sector                | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector     | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                   | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                    | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                         | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector  | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                      | Nonfarm business sector |
| 1959 .....      | 48.1                           | 51.2                    | 31.4                | 31.2                    | 65.4                              | 60.9                    | 13.4                               | 13.9                    | 59.5                                    | 61.8                    | 27.8             | 27.1                    | 26.8                                 | 26.3                    |
| 1960 .....      | 48.9                           | 51.8                    | 32.0                | 31.8                    | 65.5                              | 61.3                    | 13.9                               | 14.5                    | 60.9                                    | 63.3                    | 28.4             | 27.9                    | 27.1                                 | 26.6                    |
| 1961 .....      | 50.6                           | 53.4                    | 32.7                | 32.4                    | 64.5                              | 60.6                    | 14.5                               | 15.0                    | 62.6                                    | 64.8                    | 28.5             | 28.0                    | 27.3                                 | 26.8                    |
| 1962 .....      | 52.9                           | 55.8                    | 34.8                | 34.6                    | 63.7                              | 62.0                    | 15.1                               | 15.6                    | 64.7                                    | 66.7                    | 28.5             | 27.9                    | 27.6                                 | 27.1                    |
| 1963 .....      | 55.0                           | 57.8                    | 36.4                | 36.2                    | 66.2                              | 62.7                    | 15.6                               | 16.1                    | 66.1                                    | 68.1                    | 28.4             | 27.8                    | 27.7                                 | 27.3                    |
| 1964 .....      | 56.8                           | 59.5                    | 38.7                | 38.7                    | 68.1                              | 65.0                    | 16.2                               | 16.6                    | 67.7                                    | 69.3                    | 28.5             | 27.9                    | 28.1                                 | 27.6                    |
| 1965 .....      | 58.8                           | 61.3                    | 41.4                | 41.4                    | 70.4                              | 67.5                    | 16.8                               | 17.1                    | 69.1                                    | 70.5                    | 28.6             | 27.9                    | 28.5                                 | 28.0                    |
| 1966 .....      | 61.2                           | 63.5                    | 44.2                | 44.4                    | 72.3                              | 69.8                    | 17.9                               | 18.2                    | 71.7                                    | 72.6                    | 29.3             | 28.6                    | 29.2                                 | 28.6                    |
| 1967 .....      | 62.5                           | 64.6                    | 45.1                | 45.1                    | 72.1                              | 69.8                    | 19.0                               | 19.2                    | 73.5                                    | 74.5                    | 30.3             | 29.7                    | 30.0                                 | 29.5                    |
| 1968 .....      | 64.6                           | 66.8                    | 47.3                | 47.5                    | 73.2                              | 71.1                    | 20.5                               | 20.7                    | 76.3                                    | 77.1                    | 31.7             | 31.0                    | 31.2                                 | 30.7                    |
| 1969 .....      | 64.9                           | 66.9                    | 48.8                | 48.9                    | 75.1                              | 73.1                    | 21.9                               | 22.1                    | 77.4                                    | 78.1                    | 33.8             | 33.1                    | 32.6                                 | 32.1                    |
| 1970 .....      | 66.2                           | 67.9                    | 48.7                | 48.9                    | 73.6                              | 72.0                    | 23.6                               | 23.7                    | 78.8                                    | 79.1                    | 35.6             | 34.9                    | 34.1                                 | 33.5                    |
| 1971 .....      | 69.0                           | 70.6                    | 50.6                | 50.7                    | 73.3                              | 71.8                    | 25.1                               | 25.2                    | 80.2                                    | 80.7                    | 36.3             | 35.7                    | 35.5                                 | 35.0                    |
| 1972 .....      | 71.2                           | 73.0                    | 53.9                | 54.1                    | 75.6                              | 74.1                    | 26.7                               | 26.9                    | 82.6                                    | 83.2                    | 37.4             | 36.8                    | 36.8                                 | 36.1                    |
| 1973 .....      | 73.5                           | 75.3                    | 57.6                | 58.0                    | 78.5                              | 77.1                    | 28.9                               | 29.1                    | 84.4                                    | 84.8                    | 39.4             | 38.6                    | 38.7                                 | 37.4                    |
| 1974 .....      | 72.3                           | 74.2                    | 56.8                | 57.3                    | 78.6                              | 77.2                    | 31.7                               | 31.9                    | 83.3                                    | 83.8                    | 43.9             | 43.0                    | 42.4                                 | 41.2                    |
| 1975 .....      | 74.8                           | 76.2                    | 56.3                | 56.3                    | 75.3                              | 73.9                    | 35.0                               | 35.1                    | 84.1                                    | 84.5                    | 46.7             | 46.1                    | 46.6                                 | 45.6                    |
| 1976 .....      | 77.2                           | 78.7                    | 60.0                | 60.2                    | 77.7                              | 76.5                    | 38.0                               | 38.1                    | 86.4                                    | 86.6                    | 49.2             | 48.4                    | 49.0                                 | 48.1                    |
| 1977 .....      | 78.5                           | 79.9                    | 63.3                | 63.6                    | 80.7                              | 79.6                    | 41.0                               | 41.2                    | 87.6                                    | 88.0                    | 52.2             | 51.5                    | 52.0                                 | 51.2                    |
| 1978 .....      | 79.3                           | 81.0                    | 67.3                | 67.8                    | 84.8                              | 83.7                    | 44.6                               | 44.8                    | 89.1                                    | 89.6                    | 56.2             | 55.3                    | 55.6                                 | 54.6                    |
| 1979 .....      | 79.4                           | 80.7                    | 69.6                | 70.0                    | 87.7                              | 86.6                    | 48.9                               | 49.1                    | 89.4                                    | 89.7                    | 61.6             | 60.8                    | 60.4                                 | 59.2                    |
| 1980 .....      | 79.2                           | 80.6                    | 68.8                | 69.2                    | 86.9                              | 85.9                    | 54.2                               | 54.4                    | 89.2                                    | 89.5                    | 68.4             | 67.5                    | 65.8                                 | 64.9                    |
| 1981 .....      | 80.8                           | 81.7                    | 70.7                | 70.7                    | 87.5                              | 86.5                    | 59.4                               | 59.7                    | 89.3                                    | 89.9                    | 73.5             | 73.1                    | 71.8                                 | 71.1                    |
| 1982 .....      | 80.2                           | 80.9                    | 68.6                | 68.4                    | 85.5                              | 84.6                    | 63.6                               | 64.0                    | 90.4                                    | 90.8                    | 79.3             | 79.1                    | 75.9                                 | 75.5                    |
| 1983 .....      | 83.1                           | 84.6                    | 72.3                | 72.9                    | 87.0                              | 86.2                    | 66.3                               | 66.6                    | 90.4                                    | 90.9                    | 79.7             | 78.8                    | 78.5                                 | 77.9                    |
| 1984 .....      | 85.3                           | 86.3                    | 78.6                | 78.9                    | 92.1                              | 91.4                    | 69.1                               | 69.5                    | 90.7                                    | 91.1                    | 81.0             | 80.5                    | 80.8                                 | 80.1                    |
| 1985 .....      | 87.2                           | 87.6                    | 82.2                | 82.2                    | 94.2                              | 93.8                    | 72.4                               | 72.6                    | 91.9                                    | 92.2                    | 83.0             | 82.9                    | 82.7                                 | 82.5                    |
| 1986 .....      | 89.9                           | 90.3                    | 85.3                | 85.4                    | 94.9                              | 94.6                    | 76.2                               | 76.4                    | 94.9                                    | 95.2                    | 84.8             | 84.6                    | 84.1                                 | 83.9                    |
| 1987 .....      | 90.4                           | 90.7                    | 88.3                | 88.4                    | 97.7                              | 97.5                    | 79.0                               | 79.2                    | 95.3                                    | 95.4                    | 87.5             | 87.3                    | 85.9                                 | 85.7                    |
| 1988 .....      | 91.7                           | 92.1                    | 92.1                | 92.4                    | 100.3                             | 100.3                   | 83.1                               | 83.1                    | 96.6                                    | 96.6                    | 90.6             | 90.2                    | 88.6                                 | 88.3                    |
| 1989 .....      | 92.6                           | 92.8                    | 95.4                | 95.7                    | 103.0                             | 103.1                   | 85.3                               | 85.2                    | 95.1                                    | 95.0                    | 92.1             | 91.9                    | 91.9                                 | 91.5                    |
| 1990 .....      | 94.5                           | 94.6                    | 96.9                | 97.1                    | 102.5                             | 102.7                   | 90.6                               | 90.4                    | 96.2                                    | 96.0                    | 95.9             | 95.6                    | 95.1                                 | 94.9                    |
| 1991 .....      | 96.0                           | 96.1                    | 96.1                | 96.3                    | 100.2                             | 100.2                   | 95.0                               | 95.0                    | 97.4                                    | 97.4                    | 99.0             | 98.8                    | 98.2                                 | 98.1                    |
| 1992 .....      | 100.0                          | 100.0                   | 100.0               | 100.0                   | 100.0                             | 100.0                   | 100.0                              | 100.0                   | 100.0                                   | 100.0                   | 100.0            | 100.0                   | 100.0                                | 100.0                   |
| 1993 .....      | 100.3                          | 100.4                   | 103.1               | 103.4                   | 102.8                             | 103.0                   | 102.2                              | 102.0                   | 99.7                                    | 99.5                    | 101.9            | 101.6                   | 102.1                                | 102.1                   |
| 1994 .....      | 101.5                          | 101.5                   | 108.2               | 108.3                   | 106.7                             | 106.6                   | 103.8                              | 103.8                   | 99.2                                    | 99.1                    | 102.3            | 102.2                   | 103.9                                | 104.0                   |
| 1995 .....      | 101.6                          | 102.0                   | 111.4               | 111.8                   | 109.6                             | 109.5                   | 106.0                              | 105.9                   | 98.9                                    | 98.8                    | 104.3            | 103.8                   | 105.7                                | 105.8                   |
| 1996 .....      | 104.6                          | 104.8                   | 116.5               | 116.8                   | 111.4                             | 111.5                   | 109.6                              | 109.5                   | 99.6                                    | 99.5                    | 104.8            | 104.5                   | 107.4                                | 107.3                   |
| 1997 .....      | 106.5                          | 106.5                   | 122.7               | 122.8                   | 115.1                             | 115.4                   | 113.1                              | 112.9                   | 100.6                                   | 100.4                   | 106.1            | 106.0                   | 109.0                                | 109.1                   |
| 1998 .....      | 109.4                          | 109.3                   | 128.6               | 128.9                   | 117.6                             | 117.9                   | 119.9                              | 119.6                   | 105.1                                   | 104.9                   | 109.6            | 109.4                   | 109.7                                | 109.9                   |
| 1999 .....      | 112.6                          | 112.3                   | 135.2               | 135.6                   | 120.1                             | 120.7                   | 125.6                              | 125.1                   | 107.9                                   | 107.5                   | 111.6            | 111.4                   | 110.7                                | 111.1                   |
| 2000 .....      | 115.9                          | 115.5                   | 140.5               | 140.8                   | 121.3                             | 121.9                   | 134.5                              | 134.0                   | 111.8                                   | 111.4                   | 116.1            | 116.0                   | 112.7                                | 113.3                   |
| 2001 .....      | 118.8                          | 118.3                   | 141.0               | 141.3                   | 118.7                             | 119.4                   | 140.1                              | 139.3                   | 113.3                                   | 112.7                   | 118.0            | 117.7                   | 114.9                                | 115.4                   |
| 2002 .....      | 123.9                          | 123.5                   | 143.5               | 143.9                   | 115.8                             | 116.5                   | 144.5                              | 143.8                   | 115.0                                   | 114.5                   | 116.6            | 116.5                   | 116.0                                | 116.6                   |
| 2003 .....      | 129.5                          | 129.0                   | 149.0               | 149.4                   | 115.1                             | 115.8                   | 150.5                              | 149.7                   | 117.1                                   | 116.5                   | 116.2            | 116.1                   | 117.4                                | 117.9                   |
| 2000:I .....    | 114.0                          | 113.7                   | 138.6               | 138.8                   | 121.6                             | 122.1                   | 132.4                              | 132.1                   | 111.5                                   | 111.2                   | 116.2            | 116.2                   | 112.1                                | 112.6                   |
| 2000:II .....   | 116.2                          | 115.8                   | 141.1               | 141.4                   | 121.5                             | 122.1                   | 133.0                              | 132.5                   | 111.0                                   | 110.6                   | 114.4            | 114.4                   | 112.6                                | 113.1                   |
| 2000:III .....  | 115.9                          | 115.5                   | 140.8               | 141.1                   | 121.5                             | 122.1                   | 135.6                              | 135.1                   | 112.2                                   | 111.8                   | 117.0            | 116.9                   | 112.9                                | 113.5                   |
| 2000:IV .....   | 117.1                          | 116.6                   | 141.5               | 141.8                   | 120.8                             | 121.6                   | 136.5                              | 135.9                   | 112.2                                   | 111.6                   | 116.6            | 116.5                   | 113.3                                | 113.9                   |
| 2001:I .....    | 117.0                          | 116.5                   | 141.1               | 141.4                   | 120.7                             | 121.4                   | 138.8                              | 138.1                   | 113.0                                   | 112.5                   | 118.7            | 118.6                   | 114.1                                | 114.6                   |
| 2001:II .....   | 118.4                          | 118.1                   | 141.4               | 141.9                   | 119.4                             | 120.2                   | 139.7                              | 138.9                   | 112.8                                   | 112.2                   | 117.9            | 117.6                   | 114.9                                | 115.4                   |
| 2001:III .....  | 118.8                          | 118.5                   | 140.3               | 140.8                   | 118.1                             | 118.9                   | 140.4                              | 139.6                   | 113.2                                   | 112.5                   | 118.2            | 117.8                   | 115.2                                | 115.6                   |
| 2001:IV .....   | 120.9                          | 120.4                   | 141.0               | 141.2                   | 116.6                             | 117.3                   | 141.5                              | 140.7                   | 114.2                                   | 113.5                   | 117.0            | 116.8                   | 115.6                                | 116.0                   |
| 2002:I .....    | 122.7                          | 122.4                   | 142.2               | 142.6                   | 115.9                             | 116.5                   | 143.2                              | 142.6                   | 115.2                                   | 114.7                   | 116.7            | 116.4                   | 115.5                                | 116.0                   |
| 2002:II .....   | 123.2                          | 122.8                   | 142.9               | 143.2                   | 116.0                             | 116.7                   | 144.4                              | 143.8                   | 115.2                                   | 114.7                   | 117.2            | 117.1                   | 115.9                                | 116.5                   |
| 2002:III .....  | 124.7                          | 124.1                   | 144.3               | 144.5                   | 115.7                             | 116.4                   | 145.0                              | 144.3                   | 115.0                                   | 114.4                   | 116.3            | 116.2                   | 116.1                                | 116.8                   |
| 2002:IV .....   | 125.0                          | 124.6                   | 144.7               | 145.0                   | 115.7                             | 116.4                   | 145.5                              | 144.7                   | 114.8                                   | 114.3                   | 116.3            | 116.1                   | 116.5                                | 117.2                   |
| 2003:I .....    | 126.2                          | 125.8                   | 145.5               | 145.9                   | 115.3                             | 116.0                   | 147.4                              | 146.6                   | 115.3                                   | 114.7                   | 116.8            | 116.6                   | 117.1                                | 117.7                   |
| 2003:II .....   | 128.6                          | 127.8                   | 147.5               | 147.8                   | 114.7                             | 115.6                   | 149.6                              | 148.7                   | 116.8                                   | 116.1                   | 116.4            | 116.3                   | 117.3                                | 117.8                   |
| 2003:III .....  | 131.2                          | 130.6                   | 150.8               | 151.1                   | 114.9                             | 115.7                   | 151.7                              | 150.9                   | 117.7                                   | 117.1                   | 115.6            | 115.5                   | 117.5                                | 118.0                   |
| 2003:IV .....   | 132.0                          | 131.7                   | 152.3               | 152.8                   | 115.4                             | 116.1                   | 153.2                              | 152.5                   | 118.7                                   | 118.2                   | 116.0            | 115.9                   | 117.8                                | 118.1                   |
| 2004:I .....    | 133.3                          | 132.8                   | 154.3               | 155.0                   | 115.8                             | 116.7                   | 154.2                              | 153.3                   | 118.4                                   | 117.7                   | 115.7            | 115.4                   | 118.4                                | 118.7                   |
| 2004:II .....   | 134.2                          | 134.1                   | 155.8               | 156.5                   | 116.1                             | 116.7                   | 156.2                              | 155.5                   | 118.6                                   | 118.0                   | 116.4            | 115.9                   | 119.4                                | 119.6                   |
| 2004:III .....  | 135.0                          | 134.7                   | 157.5               | 158.2                   | 116.6                             | 117.4                   | 157.7                              | 156.9                   | 119.2                                   | 118.5                   | 116.8            | 116.5                   | 119.6                                | 120.0                   |

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to real gross domestic product in the sector.<sup>2</sup> Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers for recent quarters. The trend from 1978–2003 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).<sup>5</sup> Current dollar output divided by the output index.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-50.—*Changes in productivity and related data, business sector, 1959–2004*

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter | Output per hour of all persons |                         | Output <sup>1</sup> |                         | Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup> |                         | Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup> |                         | Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup> |                         | Unit labor costs |                         | Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> |                         |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                 | Business sector                | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector     | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                   | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                    | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                         | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector  | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector                      | Nonfarm business sector |
| 1959 .....      | 3.8                            | 3.8                     | 8.1                 | 8.6                     | 4.2                               | 4.7                     | 4.1                                | 3.9                     | 3.4                                     | 3.2                     | 0.3              | 0.1                     | 0.8                                  | 1.3                     |
| 1960 .....      | 1.7                            | 1.2                     | 1.9                 | 1.7                     | .2                                | .6                      | 4.2                                | 4.3                     | 2.4                                     | 2.5                     | 2.4              | 3.1                     | 1.1                                  | 1.2                     |
| 1961 .....      | 3.5                            | 3.1                     | 1.9                 | 2.0                     | -1.5                              | -1.1                    | 3.8                                | 3.3                     | 2.8                                     | 2.3                     | .4               | .2                      | .8                                   | .8                      |
| 1962 .....      | 4.6                            | 4.5                     | 6.4                 | 6.8                     | 1.8                               | 2.2                     | 4.4                                | 4.0                     | 3.4                                     | 3.0                     | -1               | -5                      | 1.0                                  | 1.0                     |
| 1963 .....      | 3.9                            | 3.5                     | 4.6                 | 4.7                     | .7                                | 1.1                     | 3.6                                | 3.4                     | 2.2                                     | 2.1                     | -3               | -1                      | .6                                   | .7                      |
| 1964 .....      | 3.3                            | 3.0                     | 6.4                 | 6.7                     | 2.9                               | 3.7                     | 3.8                                | 3.1                     | 2.4                                     | 1.8                     | .4               | .2                      | 1.1                                  | 1.3                     |
| 1965 .....      | 3.5                            | 3.1                     | 7.1                 | 7.1                     | 3.4                               | 3.9                     | 3.7                                | 3.3                     | 2.1                                     | 1.7                     | .2               | .2                      | 1.6                                  | 1.3                     |
| 1966 .....      | 4.0                            | 3.5                     | 6.8                 | 7.1                     | 2.6                               | 3.5                     | 6.7                                | 5.9                     | 3.7                                     | 3.0                     | 2.6              | 2.3                     | 2.5                                  | 2.3                     |
| 1967 .....      | 2.2                            | 1.7                     | 1.9                 | 1.7                     | -2                                | .0                      | 5.7                                | 5.8                     | 2.5                                     | 2.7                     | 3.4              | 4.0                     | 2.7                                  | 3.2                     |
| 1968 .....      | 3.4                            | 3.4                     | 5.0                 | 5.2                     | 1.5                               | 1.8                     | 8.1                                | 7.8                     | 3.7                                     | 3.5                     | 4.5              | 4.3                     | 4.0                                  | 4.0                     |
| 1969 .....      | .5                             | .1                      | 3.0                 | 3.0                     | 2.6                               | 2.9                     | 7.0                                | 6.8                     | 1.4                                     | 1.3                     | 6.5              | 6.7                     | 4.6                                  | 4.5                     |
| 1970 .....      | 2.0                            | 1.5                     | .0                  | -1                      | -2.0                              | -1.6                    | 7.7                                | 7.2                     | 1.8                                     | 1.4                     | 5.6              | 5.6                     | 4.4                                  | 4.5                     |
| 1971 .....      | 4.2                            | 4.1                     | 3.8                 | 3.8                     | -4                                | -3                      | 6.3                                | 6.4                     | 1.8                                     | 1.9                     | 2.0              | 2.2                     | 4.2                                  | 4.3                     |
| 1972 .....      | 3.2                            | 3.3                     | 6.5                 | 6.7                     | 3.2                               | 3.2                     | 6.3                                | 6.5                     | 3.0                                     | 3.2                     | 3.0              | 3.1                     | 3.6                                  | 3.2                     |
| 1973 .....      | 3.1                            | 3.1                     | 7.0                 | 7.3                     | 3.8                               | 4.0                     | 8.5                                | 8.2                     | 2.1                                     | 1.8                     | 5.2              | 4.9                     | 5.2                                  | 3.6                     |
| 1974 .....      | -1.6                           | -1.5                    | -1.4                | -1.4                    | .2                                | .1                      | 9.6                                | 9.8                     | -1.3                                    | -1.1                    | 11.4             | 11.4                    | 9.6                                  | 10.2                    |
| 1975 .....      | 3.4                            | 2.7                     | -1.0                | -1.7                    | 4.3                               | -4.2                    | 10.2                               | 10.0                    | 1.0                                     | .8                      | 6.5              | 7.2                     | 9.8                                  | 10.8                    |
| 1976 .....      | 3.2                            | 3.3                     | 6.6                 | 7.0                     | 3.3                               | 3.5                     | 8.6                                | 8.5                     | 2.7                                     | 2.5                     | 5.3              | 5.0                     | 5.3                                  | 5.6                     |
| 1977 .....      | 1.7                            | 1.6                     | 5.6                 | 5.6                     | 3.8                               | 3.9                     | 7.9                                | 8.1                     | 1.4                                     | 1.5                     | 6.2              | 6.4                     | 6.0                                  | 6.3                     |
| 1978 .....      | 1.1                            | 1.3                     | 6.3                 | 6.6                     | 5.1                               | 5.2                     | 8.7                                | 8.9                     | 1.7                                     | 1.8                     | 7.5              | 7.5                     | 7.1                                  | 6.7                     |
| 1979 .....      | .0                             | -3                      | 3.4                 | 3.2                     | 3.3                               | 3.5                     | 9.8                                | 9.6                     | .3                                      | .2                      | 9.7              | 9.9                     | 8.5                                  | 8.4                     |
| 1980 .....      | -2                             | -2                      | -1.1                | -1.0                    | -9                                | -8                      | 10.8                               | 10.8                    | -2                                      | -2                      | 11.0             | 11.0                    | 8.9                                  | 9.6                     |
| 1981 .....      | 2.1                            | 1.4                     | 2.8                 | 2.1                     | .7                                | .7                      | 9.6                                | 9.8                     | .2                                      | .4                      | 7.4              | 8.2                     | 9.2                                  | 9.6                     |
| 1982 .....      | -8                             | -1.0                    | -3.0                | -3.2                    | -2.3                              | -2.2                    | 7.2                                | 7.1                     | 1.2                                     | 1.1                     | 8.0              | 8.2                     | 5.7                                  | 6.2                     |
| 1983 .....      | 3.6                            | 4.5                     | 5.4                 | 6.5                     | 1.7                               | 1.9                     | 4.1                                | 4.2                     | .0                                      | .0                      | .5               | -3                      | 3.4                                  | 3.1                     |
| 1984 .....      | 2.7                            | 2.0                     | 8.7                 | 8.2                     | 5.8                               | 6.1                     | 4.3                                | 4.2                     | .3                                      | .2                      | 1.6              | 2.2                     | 2.9                                  | 2.9                     |
| 1985 .....      | 2.3                            | 1.6                     | 4.6                 | 4.2                     | 2.3                               | 2.6                     | 4.8                                | 4.6                     | 1.4                                     | 1.2                     | 2.5              | 2.9                     | 2.4                                  | 3.0                     |
| 1986 .....      | 3.0                            | 3.0                     | 3.7                 | 3.9                     | .7                                | .8                      | 5.2                                | 5.2                     | 3.3                                     | 3.3                     | 2.1              | 2.1                     | 1.6                                  | 1.7                     |
| 1987 .....      | .6                             | .5                      | 3.5                 | 3.6                     | 2.9                               | 3.1                     | 3.8                                | 3.7                     | .3                                      | .3                      | 3.2              | 3.2                     | 2.2                                  | 2.2                     |
| 1988 .....      | 1.5                            | 1.6                     | 4.3                 | 4.6                     | 2.8                               | 2.9                     | 5.1                                | 4.9                     | 1.4                                     | 1.2                     | 3.5              | 3.2                     | 3.1                                  | 3.0                     |
| 1989 .....      | .9                             | .7                      | 3.7                 | 3.5                     | 2.7                               | 2.8                     | 2.7                                | 2.6                     | -1.6                                    | -1.6                    | 1.7              | 1.9                     | 3.7                                  | 3.6                     |
| 1990 .....      | 2.0                            | 1.9                     | 1.5                 | 1.5                     | -5                                | -4                      | 6.2                                | 6.1                     | 1.2                                     | 1.0                     | 4.1              | 4.1                     | 3.6                                  | 3.7                     |
| 1991 .....      | 1.6                            | 1.7                     | -.8                 | -.8                     | -2.3                              | -2.4                    | 4.9                                | 5.1                     | 1.2                                     | 1.4                     | 3.3              | 3.3                     | 3.2                                  | 3.4                     |
| 1992 .....      | 4.2                            | 4.0                     | 4.0                 | 3.9                     | -2                                | -2                      | 5.2                                | 5.3                     | 2.7                                     | 2.7                     | 1.0              | 1.2                     | 1.8                                  | 1.9                     |
| 1993 .....      | .3                             | .4                      | 3.1                 | 3.4                     | 2.8                               | 3.0                     | 2.2                                | 2.0                     | -3                                      | -5                      | 1.9              | 1.6                     | 2.1                                  | 2.1                     |
| 1994 .....      | 1.1                            | 1.2                     | 5.0                 | 4.8                     | 3.8                               | 3.6                     | 1.6                                | 1.7                     | -5                                      | -4                      | .4               | .5                      | 1.8                                  | 1.9                     |
| 1995 .....      | .2                             | .5                      | 2.9                 | 3.2                     | 2.7                               | 2.7                     | 2.0                                | 2.1                     | -4                                      | -3                      | 1.9              | 1.6                     | 1.8                                  | 1.7                     |
| 1996 .....      | 2.9                            | 2.7                     | 4.6                 | 4.5                     | 1.6                               | 1.8                     | 3.4                                | 3.4                     | .7                                      | .7                      | .5               | .7                      | 1.6                                  | 1.4                     |
| 1997 .....      | 1.9                            | 1.6                     | 5.3                 | 5.2                     | 3.4                               | 3.5                     | 3.2                                | 3.1                     | 1.0                                     | .9                      | 1.3              | 1.4                     | 1.5                                  | 1.7                     |
| 1998 .....      | 2.7                            | 2.7                     | 4.8                 | 5.0                     | 2.1                               | 2.2                     | 6.0                                | 5.9                     | 4.6                                     | 4.5                     | 3.3              | 3.2                     | .6                                   | .7                      |
| 1999 .....      | 2.9                            | 2.8                     | 5.1                 | 5.2                     | 2.2                               | 2.3                     | 4.8                                | 4.6                     | 2.6                                     | 2.5                     | 1.8              | 1.8                     | .9                                   | 1.1                     |
| 2000 .....      | 2.9                            | 2.8                     | 3.9                 | 3.8                     | 1.0                               | 1.0                     | 7.1                                | 7.1                     | 3.6                                     | 3.6                     | 4.0              | 4.2                     | 1.8                                  | 1.9                     |
| 2001 .....      | 2.5                            | 2.5                     | .3                  | .4                      | -2.1                              | -2.0                    | 4.2                                | 4.0                     | 1.3                                     | 1.1                     | 1.6              | 1.5                     | 2.0                                  | 1.9                     |
| 2002 .....      | 4.3                            | 4.4                     | 1.8                 | 1.8                     | -2.4                              | -2.5                    | 3.2                                | 3.3                     | 1.5                                     | 1.6                     | -1.1             | -1.1                    | .9                                   | 1.0                     |
| 2003 .....      | 4.5                            | 4.4                     | 3.8                 | 3.8                     | -.7                               | -.6                     | 4.1                                | 4.1                     | 1.8                                     | 1.7                     | -.4              | -.4                     | 1.3                                  | 1.1                     |
| 2000:I .....    | -1.4                           | -1.7                    | .3                  | -.1                     | 1.7                               | 1.6                     | 14.5                               | 14.7                    | 10.3                                    | 10.5                    | 16.0             | 16.7                    | 3.4                                  | 3.3                     |
| II .....        | 8.0                            | 7.4                     | 7.5                 | 7.5                     | -.5                               | .1                      | 1.7                                | 1.0                     | -1.6                                    | -2.2                    | -5.9             | -6.0                    | 1.8                                  | 1.8                     |
| III .....       | -9                             | -8                      | -.8                 | -.8                     | .1                                | .0                      | 8.1                                | 8.2                     | 4.2                                     | 4.3                     | 9.1              | 9.1                     | 1.3                                  | 1.4                     |
| IV .....        | 4.2                            | 3.7                     | 2.0                 | 2.2                     | -2.1                              | -1.5                    | 2.9                                | 2.4                     | .0                                      | -.5                     | -1.2             | -1.3                    | 1.4                                  | 1.3                     |
| 2001:I .....    | -5                             | -4                      | -1.1                | -1.1                    | -.6                               | -.7                     | 6.8                                | 6.7                     | 3.1                                     | 3.0                     | 7.4              | 7.2                     | 2.7                                  | 2.6                     |
| II .....        | 5.1                            | 5.5                     | .8                  | 1.2                     | -4.1                              | -4.1                    | 2.5                                | 2.2                     | -.8                                     | -1.0                    | -2.5             | -3.1                    | 3.0                                  | 2.7                     |
| III .....       | 1.4                            | 1.5                     | -3.1                | -2.9                    | -4.4                              | -4.3                    | 2.2                                | 2.1                     | 1.2                                     | 1.1                     | .8               | .6                      | 1.0                                  | .7                      |
| IV .....        | 7.2                            | 6.6                     | 1.8                 | 1.2                     | -5.0                              | -5.1                    | 3.1                                | 3.1                     | 3.7                                     | 3.7                     | -3.8             | -3.3                    | 1.3                                  | 1.5                     |
| 2002:I .....    | 5.9                            | 6.9                     | 3.5                 | 4.0                     | -2.3                              | -2.7                    | 4.9                                | 5.5                     | 3.5                                     | 4.1                     | -1.0             | -1.4                    | -.3                                  | -.3                     |
| II .....        | 1.7                            | 1.1                     | 2.1                 | 1.7                     | .4                                | .6                      | 3.4                                | 3.4                     | -.1                                     | -.1                     | 1.7              | 2.3                     | 1.4                                  | 1.8                     |
| III .....       | 4.8                            | 4.5                     | 3.8                 | 3.6                     | -1.0                              | -.9                     | 1.6                                | 1.5                     | -.7                                     | -.8                     | -3.1             | -2.9                    | .7                                   | 1.0                     |
| IV .....        | 1.2                            | 1.6                     | 1.2                 | 1.4                     | .0                                | -.2                     | 1.3                                | 1.2                     | -.6                                     | -.6                     | .0               | -.3                     | 1.4                                  | 1.3                     |
| 2003:I .....    | 3.9                            | 3.7                     | 2.2                 | 2.4                     | -1.6                              | -1.3                    | 5.5                                | 5.3                     | 1.7                                     | 1.5                     | 1.6              | 1.6                     | 2.1                                  | 1.9                     |
| II .....        | 7.6                            | 6.7                     | 5.6                 | 5.3                     | -1.9                              | -1.4                    | 6.1                                | 5.7                     | 5.4                                     | 5.0                     | -1.4             | -1.0                    | .8                                   | .5                      |
| III .....       | 8.5                            | 9.0                     | 9.3                 | 9.3                     | .7                                | .3                      | 5.6                                | 6.1                     | 3.1                                     | 3.6                     | -2.6             | -2.7                    | .7                                   | .6                      |
| IV .....        | 2.4                            | 3.1                     | 4.2                 | 4.6                     | 1.7                               | 1.4                     | 4.0                                | 4.4                     | 3.3                                     | 3.6                     | 1.6              | 1.2                     | .8                                   | .3                      |
| 2004:I .....    | 3.9                            | 3.7                     | 5.3                 | 5.7                     | 1.3                               | 2.0                     | 2.8                                | 2.0                     | -.8                                     | -1.6                    | -1.1             | -1.6                    | 2.1                                  | 2.0                     |
| II .....        | 2.9                            | 3.9                     | 3.9                 | 4.2                     | 1.0                               | .3                      | 5.2                                | 5.9                     | .5                                      | 1.1                     | 2.3              | 1.9                     | 3.3                                  | 2.9                     |
| III .....       | 2.4                            | 1.8                     | 4.5                 | 4.2                     | 2.0                               | 2.4                     | 4.0                                | 3.6                     | 2.1                                     | 1.8                     | 1.5              | 1.8                     | .9                                   | 1.6                     |

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to real gross domestic product in the sector.<sup>2</sup> Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector. See footnote 2, Table B-49.<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index. See footnote 4, Table B-49.<sup>5</sup> Current dollar output divided by the output index.

Note.—Percent changes are based on original data and may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes in Table B-49.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

TABLE B-51.—*Industrial production indexes, major industry divisions, 1959–2004*

[1997=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Total industrial production <sup>1</sup> | Manufacturing      |         |            |                                | Mining | Utilities |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|                         |                                          | Total <sup>1</sup> | Durable | Nondurable | Other (non-NAICS) <sup>1</sup> |        |           |
| 1959 .....              | 28.4                                     | 26.2               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1960 .....              | 29.0                                     | 26.7               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1961 .....              | 29.2                                     | 26.8               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1962 .....              | 31.7                                     | 29.1               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1963 .....              | 33.5                                     | 30.9               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1964 .....              | 35.8                                     | 33.0               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1965 .....              | 39.4                                     | 36.6               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1966 .....              | 42.8                                     | 39.9               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1967 .....              | 43.8                                     | 40.7               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1968 .....              | 46.2                                     | 42.9               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1969 .....              | 48.3                                     | 44.8               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1970 .....              | 46.7                                     | 42.8               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1971 .....              | 47.4                                     | 43.5               | .....   | .....      | .....                          | .....  | .....     |
| 1972 .....              | 51.9                                     | 48.0               | 38.9    | 61.2       | 67.2                           | 99.0   | 56.1      |
| 1973 .....              | 56.2                                     | 52.4               | 43.7    | 64.1       | 69.3                           | 99.5   | 59.3      |
| 1974 .....              | 56.0                                     | 52.2               | 43.4    | 64.4       | 69.7                           | 98.1   | 59.1      |
| 1975 .....              | 51.0                                     | 46.7               | 37.6    | 59.7       | 66.4                           | 95.7   | 60.2      |
| 1976 .....              | 55.0                                     | 50.9               | 41.1    | 65.2       | 68.4                           | 96.4   | 62.9      |
| 1977 .....              | 59.2                                     | 55.3               | 45.2    | 69.6       | 75.0                           | 98.6   | 65.4      |
| 1978 .....              | 62.4                                     | 58.6               | 48.8    | 72.1       | 77.6                           | 101.7  | 67.1      |
| 1979 .....              | 64.3                                     | 60.4               | 51.1    | 72.5       | 79.2                           | 104.8  | 68.6      |
| 1980 .....              | 62.6                                     | 58.2               | 48.9    | 70.3       | 82.0                           | 106.7  | 69.1      |
| 1981 .....              | 63.4                                     | 58.8               | 49.4    | 70.9       | 83.9                           | 109.5  | 70.1      |
| 1982 .....              | 60.2                                     | 55.7               | 45.2    | 69.9       | 84.9                           | 104.1  | 67.9      |
| 1983 .....              | 61.8                                     | 58.3               | 47.3    | 73.1       | 87.2                           | 98.6   | 68.4      |
| 1984 .....              | 67.3                                     | 64.0               | 54.1    | 76.5       | 91.3                           | 105.0  | 72.4      |
| 1985 .....              | 68.2                                     | 65.1               | 55.4    | 76.9       | 94.8                           | 102.9  | 74.0      |
| 1986 .....              | 68.9                                     | 66.6               | 56.3    | 79.2       | 96.7                           | 95.4   | 74.6      |
| 1987 .....              | 72.4                                     | 70.3               | 59.5    | 83.4       | 102.2                          | 96.2   | 78.2      |
| 1988 .....              | 76.0                                     | 73.9               | 63.8    | 86.2       | 101.8                          | 98.7   | 82.6      |
| 1989 .....              | 76.7                                     | 74.5               | 64.5    | 86.7       | 100.4                          | 97.5   | 85.2      |
| 1990 .....              | 77.4                                     | 75.0               | 64.6    | 88.1       | 99.1                           | 99.0   | 86.8      |
| 1991 .....              | 76.2                                     | 73.6               | 62.6    | 87.8       | 95.2                           | 96.8   | 88.9      |
| 1992 .....              | 78.4                                     | 76.2               | 65.9    | 90.0       | 93.1                           | 94.6   | 88.9      |
| 1993 .....              | 80.9                                     | 78.9               | 69.6    | 91.3       | 93.8                           | 94.6   | 92.0      |
| 1994 .....              | 85.3                                     | 83.7               | 75.7    | 94.5       | 93.1                           | 96.8   | 93.9      |
| 1995 .....              | 89.4                                     | 88.1               | 82.1    | 96.2       | 93.0                           | 96.7   | 97.2      |
| 1996 .....              | 93.2                                     | 92.2               | 89.1    | 96.4       | 92.3                           | 98.3   | 100.0     |
| 1997 .....              | 100.0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0   | 100.0      | 100.0                          | 100.0  | 100.0     |
| 1998 .....              | 105.8                                    | 106.6              | 110.5   | 101.5      | 106.5                          | 98.5   | 102.6     |
| 1999 .....              | 110.6                                    | 112.2              | 120.1   | 102.2      | 109.9                          | 93.6   | 105.5     |
| 2000 .....              | 115.4                                    | 117.3              | 129.4   | 102.8      | 112.2                          | 95.8   | 108.6     |
| 2001 .....              | 111.3                                    | 112.3              | 123.1   | 99.4       | 105.7                          | 96.7   | 108.1     |
| 2002 .....              | 111.0                                    | 111.9              | 122.8   | 99.6       | 100.5                          | 92.6   | 111.4     |
| 2003 .....              | 110.9                                    | 111.9              | 124.4   | 98.1       | 99.5                           | 92.2   | 111.9     |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 115.5                                    | 117.2              | 133.1   | 100.1      | 103.3                          | 91.5   | 114.9     |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 110.9                                    | 111.8              | 123.9   | 98.2       | 99.7                           | 92.6   | 112.3     |
| Feb .....               | 111.0                                    | 111.6              | 123.1   | 98.7       | 100.1                          | 92.6   | 114.7     |
| Mar .....               | 110.6                                    | 111.5              | 122.3   | 99.0       | 100.9                          | 92.3   | 111.5     |
| Apr .....               | 109.5                                    | 110.4              | 121.3   | 98.0       | 98.7                           | 92.0   | 110.3     |
| May .....               | 109.6                                    | 110.5              | 121.8   | 97.7       | 99.3                           | 91.5   | 111.1     |
| June .....              | 109.9                                    | 111.1              | 123.0   | 97.6       | 101.3                          | 92.1   | 108.2     |
| July .....              | 110.6                                    | 111.5              | 124.0   | 97.7       | 99.3                           | 92.1   | 111.7     |
| Aug .....               | 110.5                                    | 111.3              | 123.9   | 97.5       | 98.5                           | 92.1   | 112.7     |
| Sept .....              | 111.3                                    | 112.4              | 126.0   | 97.7       | 98.0                           | 92.8   | 111.2     |
| Oct .....               | 111.6                                    | 112.7              | 126.5   | 97.8       | 98.9                           | 92.3   | 111.5     |
| Nov .....               | 112.7                                    | 113.9              | 128.2   | 98.6       | 100.1                          | 92.4   | 112.2     |
| Dec .....               | 112.9                                    | 113.9              | 128.4   | 98.3       | 99.8                           | 92.2   | 114.9     |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 113.2                                    | 114.1              | 129.0   | 98.1       | 99.8                           | 92.9   | 115.8     |
| Feb .....               | 114.4                                    | 115.5              | 130.7   | 98.9       | 102.9                          | 92.1   | 117.7     |
| Mar .....               | 114.1                                    | 115.6              | 130.8   | 99.1       | 102.6                          | 92.1   | 113.1     |
| Apr .....               | 114.7                                    | 116.4              | 131.6   | 99.8       | 103.4                          | 92.2   | 113.3     |
| May .....               | 115.5                                    | 117.1              | 132.4   | 100.3      | 104.5                          | 91.6   | 116.2     |
| June .....              | 115.1                                    | 116.9              | 132.3   | 100.2      | 103.5                          | 91.2   | 113.8     |
| July .....              | 115.9                                    | 117.8              | 133.7   | 100.7      | 104.0                          | 92.3   | 113.3     |
| Aug .....               | 116.0                                    | 118.3              | 134.4   | 100.7      | 105.9                          | 91.9   | 111.1     |
| Sept .....              | 115.7                                    | 117.7              | 134.1   | 100.2      | 104.0                          | 89.4   | 114.8     |
| Oct <sup>a</sup> .....  | 116.6                                    | 118.8              | 135.7   | 101.0      | 103.7                          | 89.5   | 114.5     |
| Nov <sup>a</sup> .....  | 116.8                                    | 118.9              | 135.9   | 100.9      | 103.8                          | 91.4   | 114.4     |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 117.8                                    | 119.7              | 137.1   | 101.2      | 105.0                          | 91.8   | 117.5     |

<sup>1</sup>Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging, and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector.

Note.—Data based on the North American Industry Classification System; see footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-52.—Industrial production indexes, market groupings, 1959–2004

[1997=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Total industrial production | Final products |                |                      |                     |                   |                    | Nonindustrial supplies |                   |       | Materials    |          |       |            |        |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|----------|-------|------------|--------|
|                         |                             | Total          | Consumer goods |                      |                     |                   | Equipment          |                        |                   | Total | Construction | Business | Total | Non-energy | Energy |
|                         |                             |                | Total          | Auto-motive products | Other durable goods | Non-durable goods | Total <sup>1</sup> | Business               | Defense and space |       |              |          |       |            |        |
| 1959 .....              | 28.4                        | 27.1           | 33.4           | 24.3                 | 21.6                | 38.7              | 19.0               | 14.1                   | 48.6              | 28.7  | 39.9         | 23.7     | 28.9  | .....      | 51.3   |
| 1960 .....              | 29.0                        | 28.1           | 34.7           | 27.9                 | 21.8                | 39.9              | 19.6               | 14.5                   | 49.9              | 28.9  | 39.0         | 24.5     | 29.3  | .....      | 52.1   |
| 1961 .....              | 29.2                        | 28.3           | 35.4           | 25.4                 | 22.4                | 41.3              | 19.3               | 14.1                   | 50.7              | 29.5  | 39.3         | 25.2     | 29.3  | .....      | 52.4   |
| 1962 .....              | 31.7                        | 30.7           | 37.8           | 30.8                 | 24.4                | 43.2              | 21.5               | 15.3                   | 58.7              | 31.3  | 41.7         | 26.8     | 31.9  | .....      | 54.2   |
| 1963 .....              | 33.5                        | 32.4           | 39.8           | 33.7                 | 26.3                | 45.1              | 22.7               | 16.1                   | 63.3              | 33.0  | 43.7         | 28.5     | 34.0  | .....      | 57.4   |
| 1964 .....              | 35.8                        | 34.3           | 42.1           | 35.3                 | 28.7                | 47.4              | 24.0               | 18.0                   | 61.3              | 35.2  | 46.3         | 30.6     | 36.7  | .....      | 59.8   |
| 1965 .....              | 39.4                        | 37.6           | 45.4           | 43.5                 | 32.5                | 49.4              | 27.2               | 20.6                   | 67.8              | 37.4  | 49.2         | 32.6     | 40.9  | .....      | 62.5   |
| 1966 .....              | 42.8                        | 41.2           | 47.7           | 43.4                 | 35.9                | 51.8              | 31.7               | 23.9                   | 79.7              | 39.7  | 51.2         | 35.1     | 44.6  | .....      | 66.5   |
| 1967 .....              | 43.8                        | 42.9           | 48.9           | 38.1                 | 36.3                | 54.4              | 33.7               | 24.3                   | 90.9              | 41.4  | 52.6         | 37.0     | 44.1  | 37.5       | 68.8   |
| 1968 .....              | 46.2                        | 44.9           | 51.8           | 45.4                 | 38.9                | 56.6              | 34.6               | 25.4                   | 91.1              | 43.7  | 55.3         | 39.2     | 47.1  | 40.3       | 71.9   |
| 1969 .....              | 48.3                        | 46.4           | 53.7           | 45.6                 | 41.5                | 58.5              | 35.6               | 27.0                   | 86.7              | 46.1  | 57.7         | 41.7     | 49.9  | 42.8       | 75.6   |
| 1970 .....              | 46.7                        | 44.7           | 53.1           | 38.4                 | 40.2                | 59.5              | 33.0               | 26.1                   | 73.4              | 45.4  | 55.7         | 41.9     | 48.1  | 40.3       | 79.3   |
| 1971 .....              | 47.4                        | 45.1           | 56.2           | 48.9                 | 42.6                | 61.2              | 30.9               | 24.8                   | 66.0              | 46.8  | 57.4         | 43.1     | 48.8  | 41.0       | 80.0   |
| 1972 .....              | 51.9                        | 49.0           | 60.7           | 52.7                 | 48.7                | 65.1              | 33.8               | 28.2                   | 64.2              | 52.3  | 65.2         | 47.5     | 53.8  | 45.9       | 83.0   |
| 1973 .....              | 56.2                        | 52.7           | 63.5           | 57.3                 | 52.0                | 67.1              | 38.5               | 32.6                   | 69.9              | 55.9  | 70.7         | 50.4     | 58.6  | 50.9       | 85.1   |
| 1974 .....              | 56.0                        | 52.6           | 61.6           | 49.5                 | 48.9                | 67.1              | 40.3               | 34.4                   | 72.0              | 55.4  | 69.0         | 50.3     | 58.5  | 50.8       | 84.7   |
| 1975 .....              | 51.0                        | 49.5           | 59.2           | 47.6                 | 42.8                | 66.0              | 36.6               | 30.4                   | 73.2              | 49.7  | 58.5         | 46.4     | 52.1  | 43.6       | 84.0   |
| 1976 .....              | 55.0                        | 52.9           | 64.0           | 54.3                 | 48.1                | 70.1              | 38.3               | 32.2                   | 70.9              | 53.0  | 63.0         | 49.3     | 56.7  | 48.6       | 85.8   |
| 1977 .....              | 59.2                        | 57.2           | 68.0           | 61.4                 | 53.7                | 72.7              | 42.8               | 37.3                   | 63.5              | 57.6  | 68.7         | 53.5     | 60.7  | 52.7       | 88.5   |
| 1978 .....              | 62.4                        | 60.7           | 70.1           | 61.0                 | 56.2                | 75.2              | 47.6               | 42.1                   | 63.9              | 60.8  | 72.6         | 56.4     | 63.7  | 56.1       | 89.6   |
| 1979 .....              | 64.3                        | 62.7           | 69.1           | 55.0                 | 56.5                | 74.8              | 53.2               | 47.5                   | 68.9              | 62.7  | 74.4         | 58.3     | 65.4  | 57.6       | 92.0   |
| 1980 .....              | 62.6                        | 62.4           | 66.5           | 52.3                 | 52.4                | 74.9              | 55.5               | 48.3                   | 82.0              | 60.1  | 68.8         | 56.9     | 62.9  | 54.2       | 92.7   |
| 1981 .....              | 63.4                        | 63.8           | 67.0           | 43.7                 | 52.8                | 75.2              | 58.1               | 49.7                   | 89.2              | 60.8  | 67.6         | 58.3     | 63.3  | 54.4       | 93.6   |
| 1982 .....              | 60.2                        | 62.4           | 66.8           | 42.4                 | 48.9                | 76.5              | 55.3               | 45.4                   | 106.6             | 58.6  | 61.4         | 57.6     | 58.5  | 49.0       | 89.6   |
| 1983 .....              | 61.8                        | 63.5           | 69.2           | 49.2                 | 53.0                | 77.4              | 54.5               | 45.3                   | 107.1             | 61.7  | 65.7         | 60.4     | 60.0  | 52.4       | 86.8   |
| 1984 .....              | 67.3                        | 68.8           | 72.4           | 55.1                 | 59.2                | 78.9              | 62.5               | 52.3                   | 121.6             | 67.2  | 71.5         | 65.6     | 62.8  | 58.5       | 92.3   |
| 1985 .....              | 68.2                        | 70.6           | 73.1           | 55.2                 | 59.3                | 79.9              | 65.7               | 54.4                   | 136.3             | 68.9  | 73.3         | 67.4     | 65.7  | 58.6       | 91.8   |
| 1986 .....              | 68.9                        | 71.6           | 75.6           | 59.2                 | 62.7                | 81.8              | 64.6               | 53.5                   | 144.7             | 71.2  | 75.8         | 69.6     | 65.7  | 59.8       | 88.2   |
| 1987 .....              | 72.4                        | 74.8           | 78.7           | 63.1                 | 66.0                | 84.7              | 67.8               | 56.7                   | 147.6             | 75.5  | 80.5         | 73.7     | 69.2  | 63.7       | 90.3   |
| 1988 .....              | 76.0                        | 78.6           | 81.8           | 66.5                 | 69.5                | 87.5              | 72.7               | 62.0                   | 148.3             | 78.0  | 82.3         | 76.5     | 73.0  | 67.8       | 93.4   |
| 1989 .....              | 76.7                        | 79.4           | 82.1           | 69.1                 | 70.2                | 87.2              | 74.2               | 63.9                   | 148.5             | 78.7  | 81.9         | 77.6     | 73.5  | 68.2       | 94.3   |
| 1990 .....              | 77.4                        | 80.1           | 82.5           | 64.7                 | 70.1                | 88.7              | 75.5               | 66.0                   | 142.7             | 79.9  | 81.1         | 79.5     | 74.0  | 68.3       | 96.2   |
| 1991 .....              | 76.2                        | 79.1           | 82.4           | 60.5                 | 68.1                | 90.0              | 72.9               | 64.8                   | 132.1             | 78.0  | 76.6         | 78.5     | 73.0  | 66.9       | 96.3   |
| 1992 .....              | 78.4                        | 80.9           | 84.8           | 70.8                 | 71.2                | 90.7              | 73.7               | 67.3                   | 122.6             | 80.2  | 79.8         | 80.3     | 75.4  | 70.3       | 95.4   |
| 1993 .....              | 80.9                        | 83.5           | 87.8           | 78.2                 | 77.5                | 91.9              | 75.6               | 69.9                   | 115.8             | 83.0  | 83.4         | 82.9     | 78.0  | 73.4       | 95.6   |
| 1994 .....              | 85.3                        | 87.1           | 91.8           | 87.6                 | 84.9                | 94.2              | 78.4               | 73.9                   | 108.8             | 87.0  | 89.5         | 86.2     | 83.1  | 79.5       | 97.2   |
| 1995 .....              | 83.4                        | 90.6           | 94.6           | 90.2                 | 89.8                | 96.5              | 83.2               | 79.9                   | 105.8             | 90.3  | 91.4         | 89.9     | 88.0  | 85.1       | 98.6   |
| 1996 .....              | 93.2                        | 94.0           | 96.6           | 93.1                 | 94.2                | 97.7              | 89.2               | 87.3                   | 101.8             | 93.8  | 95.5         | 93.2     | 92.3  | 90.1       | 100.1  |
| 1997 .....              | 100.0                       | 100.0          | 100.0          | 100.0                | 100.0               | 100.0             | 100.0              | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0        | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0      | 100.0  |
| 1998 .....              | 105.8                       | 105.6          | 103.5          | 106.6                | 107.2               | 102.2             | 109.6              | 110.9                  | 103.7             | 105.7 | 105.2        | 105.8    | 106.1 | 107.7      | 100.5  |
| 1999 .....              | 110.6                       | 108.4          | 105.5          | 116.9                | 111.6               | 102.2             | 114.2              | 117.4                  | 100.7             | 109.9 | 107.9        | 110.6    | 113.1 | 116.6      | 100.2  |
| 2000 .....              | 115.4                       | 111.7          | 107.7          | 119.7                | 116.1               | 103.8             | 119.7              | 125.8                  | 90.1              | 114.3 | 110.2        | 115.8    | 119.6 | 124.7      | 101.6  |
| 2001 .....              | 111.3                       | 109.1          | 106.5          | 116.0                | 109.9               | 103.9             | 113.9              | 116.8                  | 98.1              | 109.5 | 105.1        | 111.1    | 114.1 | 117.6      | 100.4  |
| 2002 .....              | 111.0                       | 107.7          | 108.0          | 126.3                | 112.1               | 103.9             | 105.6              | 107.6                  | 99.2              | 108.6 | 104.2        | 110.3    | 115.2 | 119.1      | 100.4  |
| 2003 .....              | 110.9                       | 108.6          | 108.3          | 132.3                | 111.3               | 103.3             | 107.9              | 108.9                  | 106.4             | 107.6 | 101.8        | 109.9    | 114.6 | 118.5      | 99.8   |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 115.5                       | 113.3          | 111.2          | 134.9                | 115.7               | 106.0             | 117.2              | 119.2                  | 111.3             | 112.6 | 107.1        | 114.7    | 118.8 | 124.6      | 99.6   |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 110.9                       | 107.6          | 107.8          | 132.4                | 112.3               | 102.4             | 106.0              | 107.3                  | 104.2             | 108.1 | 102.4        | 110.3    | 115.3 | 119.2      | 100.5  |
| Feb .....               | 111.0                       | 108.4          | 108.5          | 129.8                | 110.1               | 104.3             | 106.8              | 108.0                  | 105.2             | 107.8 | 101.2        | 110.4    | 114.9 | 118.4      | 101.1  |
| Mar .....               | 110.6                       | 108.2          | 108.3          | 129.0                | 109.6               | 104.2             | 106.7              | 107.8                  | 105.0             | 107.3 | 100.4        | 110.0    | 114.1 | 117.9      | 99.6   |
| Apr .....               | 109.5                       | 107.2          | 107.2          | 127.6                | 108.8               | 103.2             | 105.7              | 106.5                  | 104.7             | 106.1 | 99.5         | 108.8    | 113.2 | 116.6      | 99.5   |
| May .....               | 109.6                       | 107.3          | 107.3          | 127.2                | 109.7               | 103.1             | 105.9              | 106.6                  | 105.2             | 106.6 | 100.6        | 108.9    | 113.2 | 116.8      | 99.0   |
| June .....              | 109.9                       | 107.7          | 107.6          | 130.1                | 110.8               | 102.9             | 106.6              | 107.3                  | 105.9             | 106.6 | 101.2        | 108.7    | 113.4 | 117.3      | 98.8   |
| July .....              | 110.6                       | 108.5          | 108.4          | 133.7                | 111.1               | 103.3             | 107.4              | 108.0                  | 106.6             | 107.1 | 101.0        | 109.4    | 114.1 | 117.8      | 99.7   |
| Aug .....               | 110.5                       | 108.4          | 107.8          | 138.0                | 111.5               | 103.0             | 108.4              | 109.1                  | 107.7             | 107.4 | 101.8        | 109.5    | 113.8 | 117.4      | 99.9   |
| Sept .....              | 111.3                       | 109.3          | 108.7          | 139.0                | 111.6               | 102.7             | 109.4              | 110.3                  | 108.3             | 107.4 | 101.8        | 109.7    | 114.8 | 118.9      | 99.7   |
| Oct .....               | 111.6                       | 109.2          | 108.5          | 135.3                | 112.4               | 102.9             | 109.6              | 110.5                  | 108.1             | 108.0 | 103.0        | 109.9    | 115.3 | 119.5      | 99.7   |
| Nov .....               | 112.7                       | 110.5          | 109.6          | 136.2                | 113.7               | 104.0             | 111.2              | 112.5                  | 108.4             | 109.2 | 104.3        | 111.1    | 116.1 | 120.8      | 99.5   |
| Dec .....               | 112.9                       | 110.5          | 109.7          | 136.4                | 113.8               | 104.1             | 111.1              | 112.6                  | 107.0             | 109.4 | 104.3        | 111.4    | 116.6 | 121.1      | 100.3  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 113.2                       | 110.8          | 109.9          | 137.1                | 115.8               | 103.9             | 111.8              | 113.7                  | 106.0             | 110.1 | 104.6        | 112.3    | 116.8 | 121.1      | 100.9  |
| Feb .....               | 114.4                       | 112.3          | 111.3          | 138.4                | 116.1               | 105.6             | 113.2              | 115.2                  | 107.1             | 111.5 | 104.9        | 114.1    | 117.6 | 122.5      | 100.5  |
| Mar .....               | 114.1                       | 111.7          | 110.4          | 136.3                | 115.6               | 104.8             | 113.5              | 115.3                  | 108.2             | 111.3 | 105.8        | 113.5    | 117.6 | 123.0      | 99.3   |
| Apr .....               | 114.7                       | 112.3          | 110.7          | 135.9                | 116.0               | 105.1             | 115.0              | 116.7                  | 109.9             | 112.1 | 106.5        | 114.3    | 118.1 | 123.6      | 99.8   |
| May .....               | 115.5                       | 113.1          | 111.3          | 133.8                | 116.5               | 106.2             | 116.3              | 118.2                  | 111.1             | 112.8 | 107.3        | 114.9    | 118.9 | 124.3      | 100.8  |
| June .....              | 115.1                       | 112.4          | 110.2          | 130.6                | 116.3               | 105.3             | 116.6              | 118.7                  | 110.7             | 112.6 | 107.0        | 114.7    | 118.8 | 124.6      | 99.6   |
| July .....              | 115.9                       | 113.7          | 110.8          | 130.9                | 115.9               | 106.1             | 119.6              | 121.9                  | 112.8             | 113.0 | 107.9        | 114.9    | 119.2 | 125.2      | 99.6   |
| Aug .....               | 116.0                       | 113.8          | 111.4          | 135.3                | 116.3               | 106.1             | 118.6              | 120.7                  | 112.7             | 113.0 | 108.3        | 114.8    | 119.3 | 125.8      | 98.6   |
| Sept .....              | 115.7                       | 113.5          | 110.7          | 133.1                | 114.7               | 105.8             | 119.2              | 121.1                  | 113.5             | 112.8 | 107.6        | 114.9    | 118.9 | 125.5      | 98.2   |
| Oct <sup>a</sup> .....  | 116.6                       | 114.8          | 111.9          | 137.8                | 115.2               | 106.6             | 120.6              | 122.8                  | 114.0             | 113.3 | 108.4        | 115.2    | 119.5 | 126.3      | 98.3   |
| Nov <sup>a</sup> .....  | 116.8                       | 114.8          | 111.9          | 137.3                | 115.3               | 106.6             | 120.7              | 122.5                  | 115.2             | 113.2 | 108.2        | 115.2    | 120.1 | 126.6      | 99.4   |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 117.8                       | 115.7          | 112.7          | 137.9                | 116.2               | 107.5             | 121.9              | 123.6                  | 116.6             | 114.2 | 108.6        | 116.4    | 121.2 | 127.5      | 100.7  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Note.—See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-53.—*Industrial production indexes, selected manufacturing industries, 1967–2004*

[1997=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Durable manufacturing |                         |                           |           |                                  |                                       | Nondurable manufacturing |                          |         |       |                      |          |                              |       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------|
|                         | Primary metal         |                         | Fabricated metal products | Machinery | Computer and electronic products |                                       | Transportation equipment |                          | Apparel | Paper | Printing and support | Chemical | Plastics and rubber products | Food  |
|                         | Total                 | Iron and steel products |                           |           | Total                            | Selected high-technology <sup>1</sup> | Total                    | Motor vehicles and parts |         |       |                      |          |                              |       |
| 1967 .....              | .....                 | .....                   | .....                     | .....     | .....                            | 0.8                                   | .....                    | .....                    | .....   | ..... | .....                | .....    | .....                        | ..... |
| 1968 .....              | .....                 | .....                   | .....                     | .....     | .....                            | .8                                    | .....                    | .....                    | .....   | ..... | .....                | .....    | .....                        | ..... |
| 1969 .....              | .....                 | .....                   | .....                     | .....     | .....                            | .9                                    | .....                    | .....                    | .....   | ..... | .....                | .....    | .....                        | ..... |
| 1970 .....              | .....                 | .....                   | .....                     | .....     | .....                            | .9                                    | .....                    | .....                    | .....   | ..... | .....                | .....    | .....                        | ..... |
| 1971 .....              | .....                 | .....                   | .....                     | .....     | .....                            | .9                                    | .....                    | .....                    | .....   | ..... | .....                | .....    | .....                        | ..... |
| 1972 .....              | 108.4                 | 116.0                   | 67.4                      | 60.7      | 3.3                              | 1.0                                   | 58.5                     | 51.5                     | 98.9    | 62.6  | 46.8                 | 53.0     | 37.5                         | 64.4  |
| 1973 .....              | 126.1                 | 139.1                   | 74.4                      | 70.2      | 3.8                              | 1.3                                   | 66.8                     | 59.0                     | 101.9   | 67.7  | 49.2                 | 58.0     | 42.1                         | 64.6  |
| 1974 .....              | 129.2                 | 148.5                   | 73.1                      | 73.6      | 4.2                              | 1.5                                   | 61.6                     | 50.6                     | 94.9    | 70.6  | 47.7                 | 60.3     | 41.1                         | 65.2  |
| 1975 .....              | 100.4                 | 110.5                   | 63.2                      | 64.2      | 3.7                              | 1.3                                   | 55.8                     | 44.1                     | 92.8    | 61.1  | 44.6                 | 53.0     | 35.1                         | 64.0  |
| 1976 .....              | 106.4                 | 114.4                   | 67.7                      | 67.0      | 4.4                              | 1.7                                   | 62.4                     | 56.4                     | 98.0    | 67.5  | 47.8                 | 59.3     | 38.8                         | 69.2  |
| 1977 .....              | 107.4                 | 111.8                   | 73.5                      | 73.2      | 5.6                              | 2.2                                   | 67.8                     | 64.1                     | 104.2   | 70.4  | 51.8                 | 64.5     | 45.7                         | 70.5  |
| 1978 .....              | 114.2                 | 119.9                   | 77.1                      | 78.9      | 6.9                              | 2.8                                   | 72.2                     | 66.8                     | 107.2   | 73.6  | 54.8                 | 67.7     | 47.2                         | 72.6  |
| 1979 .....              | 116.7                 | 124.0                   | 80.5                      | 83.2      | 8.5                              | 3.6                                   | 73.1                     | 61.2                     | 101.6   | 74.6  | 56.4                 | 69.2     | 46.6                         | 71.9  |
| 1980 .....              | 102.4                 | 105.0                   | 75.9                      | 79.2      | 10.2                             | 4.4                                   | 64.9                     | 45.0                     | 103.1   | 74.4  | 56.9                 | 65.4     | 41.4                         | 73.2  |
| 1981 .....              | 102.6                 | 109.0                   | 75.4                      | 78.5      | 11.8                             | 5.2                                   | 62.6                     | 43.9                     | 102.6   | 75.5  | 58.3                 | 66.4     | 43.9                         | 74.2  |
| 1982 .....              | 72.7                  | 67.3                    | 67.6                      | 65.7      | 13.3                             | 6.0                                   | 57.4                     | 39.6                     | 103.9   | 74.2  | 62.7                 | 62.1     | 43.1                         | 77.0  |
| 1983 .....              | 74.2                  | 67.5                    | 68.2                      | 59.3      | 15.2                             | 7.2                                   | 63.3                     | 50.5                     | 107.0   | 79.1  | 67.4                 | 66.4     | 46.9                         | 77.9  |
| 1984 .....              | 81.5                  | 74.6                    | 74.3                      | 69.2      | 18.9                             | 9.5                                   | 71.7                     | 60.6                     | 108.5   | 83.1  | 73.4                 | 70.3     | 54.2                         | 79.4  |
| 1985 .....              | 75.3                  | 69.2                    | 75.2                      | 69.4      | 20.3                             | 10.1                                  | 75.5                     | 62.9                     | 104.3   | 81.4  | 76.3                 | 69.8     | 56.3                         | 82.3  |
| 1986 .....              | 73.4                  | 67.4                    | 74.7                      | 68.4      | 21.1                             | 10.4                                  | 77.3                     | 62.9                     | 105.5   | 84.8  | 80.2                 | 73.0     | 58.6                         | 83.5  |
| 1987 .....              | 79.2                  | 77.0                    | 76.1                      | 69.7      | 23.8                             | 12.5                                  | 80.0                     | 65.2                     | 106.1   | 87.6  | 86.1                 | 78.7     | 64.9                         | 85.3  |
| 1988 .....              | 88.6                  | 89.5                    | 80.1                      | 76.8      | 26.2                             | 14.5                                  | 84.9                     | 69.6                     | 104.2   | 91.1  | 88.9                 | 83.2     | 67.8                         | 87.5  |
| 1989 .....              | 86.7                  | 86.4                    | 79.4                      | 79.6      | 26.9                             | 15.4                                  | 86.7                     | 68.9                     | 99.1    | 92.1  | 89.2                 | 84.8     | 70.1                         | 87.7  |
| 1990 .....              | 85.6                  | 85.3                    | 78.3                      | 77.6      | 29.2                             | 17.1                                  | 83.9                     | 64.7                     | 97.1    | 92.0  | 92.6                 | 86.7     | 72.0                         | 90.4  |
| 1991 .....              | 80.3                  | 78.0                    | 74.8                      | 72.9      | 30.3                             | 18.4                                  | 80.6                     | 61.9                     | 97.6    | 92.2  | 89.7                 | 86.5     | 71.3                         | 92.1  |
| 1992 .....              | 82.2                  | 81.6                    | 77.0                      | 72.7      | 34.2                             | 22.3                                  | 83.6                     | 70.4                     | 99.6    | 94.5  | 94.6                 | 87.7     | 76.7                         | 93.8  |
| 1993 .....              | 86.2                  | 86.5                    | 80.0                      | 78.1      | 37.7                             | 26.3                                  | 86.0                     | 77.8                     | 102.0   | 95.5  | 94.9                 | 88.8     | 82.1                         | 96.3  |
| 1994 .....              | 92.7                  | 93.3                    | 87.1                      | 85.5      | 44.8                             | 33.9                                  | 89.9                     | 89.4                     | 104.0   | 99.7  | 95.9                 | 91.1     | 88.9                         | 96.9  |
| 1995 .....              | 93.8                  | 94.8                    | 92.3                      | 91.5      | 58.1                             | 48.0                                  | 90.0                     | 92.0                     | 104.2   | 101.1 | 97.3                 | 92.5     | 91.2                         | 99.3  |
| 1996 .....              | 96.0                  | 97.1                    | 95.8                      | 94.8      | 74.3                             | 67.3                                  | 91.7                     | 92.7                     | 101.3   | 98.0  | 98.0                 | 94.4     | 94.2                         | 97.3  |
| 1997 .....              | 100.0                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                     | 100.0     | 100.0                            | 100.0                                 | 100.0                    | 100.0                    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                | 100.0    | 100.0                        | 100.0 |
| 1998 .....              | 101.6                 | 99.8                    | 103.1                     | 102.5     | 128.5                            | 139.2                                 | 108.9                    | 105.2                    | 94.6    | 100.8 | 101.2                | 101.7    | 103.6                        | 104.4 |
| 1999 .....              | 101.4                 | 100.5                   | 104.0                     | 100.3     | 169.7                            | 202.2                                 | 114.7                    | 116.7                    | 90.6    | 101.6 | 102.0                | 103.7    | 109.0                        | 105.5 |
| 2000 .....              | 98.1                  | 99.5                    | 108.1                     | 105.4     | 224.9                            | 288.4                                 | 109.4                    | 115.9                    | 86.2    | 99.4  | 102.7                | 105.3    | 110.2                        | 107.3 |
| 2001 .....              | 88.7                  | 90.0                    | 100.0                     | 93.1      | 227.3                            | 293.6                                 | 105.2                    | 105.7                    | 73.9    | 93.8  | 96.4                 | 103.4    | 103.8                        | 107.4 |
| 2002 .....              | 90.3                  | 92.0                    | 97.6                      | 88.3      | 222.2                            | 289.9                                 | 109.3                    | 115.7                    | 62.1    | 94.1  | 91.1                 | 107.9    | 105.5                        | 109.4 |
| 2003 .....              | 87.4                  | 93.3                    | 93.5                      | 86.4      | 251.5                            | 340.8                                 | 111.1                    | 119.9                    | 52.4    | 93.4  | 87.3                 | 107.2    | 102.6                        | 109.6 |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 92.6                  | 101.5                   | 96.5                      | 96.5      | 288.2                            | 405.9                                 | 115.5                    | 124.4                    | 48.8    | 94.9  | 87.8                 | 110.2    | 104.0                        | 111.3 |
| 2003: Jan ....          | 90.5                  | 98.8                    | 95.7                      | 86.3      | 237.6                            | 311.8                                 | 111.7                    | 121.2                    | 57.4    | 95.8  | 89.2                 | 106.9    | 104.0                        | 109.0 |
| Feb ....                | 88.6                  | 93.8                    | 94.5                      | 86.7      | 240.7                            | 321.4                                 | 109.7                    | 118.1                    | 55.7    | 93.5  | 89.1                 | 108.0    | 103.7                        | 109.1 |
| Mar ....                | 84.4                  | 85.3                    | 93.8                      | 86.2      | 243.0                            | 326.4                                 | 108.9                    | 116.8                    | 55.0    | 95.6  | 87.6                 | 107.9    | 103.8                        | 109.9 |
| Apr ....                | 85.2                  | 93.9                    | 92.4                      | 85.1      | 242.9                            | 327.9                                 | 107.7                    | 115.1                    | 54.1    | 93.2  | 87.2                 | 107.1    | 101.7                        | 109.4 |
| May ....                | 84.4                  | 86.6                    | 92.2                      | 85.5      | 245.9                            | 332.7                                 | 107.6                    | 115.0                    | 53.5    | 93.4  | 86.6                 | 105.9    | 102.0                        | 109.3 |
| June ....               | 87.5                  | 96.6                    | 92.0                      | 85.5      | 248.3                            | 337.1                                 | 109.2                    | 117.5                    | 52.3    | 94.0  | 86.5                 | 106.6    | 101.4                        | 109.9 |
| July ....               | 84.9                  | 89.9                    | 93.1                      | 85.6      | 251.2                            | 341.6                                 | 111.4                    | 120.4                    | 51.1    | 92.9  | 86.6                 | 106.6    | 101.6                        | 109.8 |
| Aug ....                | 84.5                  | 87.0                    | 92.5                      | 85.6      | 256.3                            | 349.5                                 | 109.8                    | 117.7                    | 49.7    | 92.5  | 86.7                 | 107.0    | 102.4                        | 109.2 |
| Sept ....               | 84.9                  | 88.4                    | 93.3                      | 86.1      | 260.0                            | 355.1                                 | 115.0                    | 125.8                    | 49.7    | 92.9  | 87.4                 | 107.6    | 102.1                        | 109.5 |
| Oct ....                | 89.6                  | 97.1                    | 93.6                      | 85.7      | 264.1                            | 360.9                                 | 113.2                    | 123.0                    | 50.0    | 91.6  | 86.7                 | 107.6    | 102.5                        | 109.4 |
| Nov ....                | 91.2                  | 98.2                    | 94.2                      | 89.2      | 264.7                            | 362.3                                 | 114.4                    | 123.8                    | 50.3    | 92.3  | 87.2                 | 108.2    | 103.1                        | 110.0 |
| Dec ....                | 92.9                  | 104.4                   | 94.5                      | 90.0      | 263.5                            | 362.3                                 | 114.7                    | 124.5                    | 50.0    | 93.2  | 87.2                 | 107.5    | 102.3                        | 110.3 |
| 2004: Jan ....          | 87.9                  | 96.3                    | 95.0                      | 91.5      | 266.9                            | 370.7                                 | 115.0                    | 125.2                    | 49.8    | 92.7  | 87.7                 | 106.8    | 102.6                        | 110.0 |
| Feb ....                | 90.7                  | 99.9                    | 95.3                      | 94.3      | 272.4                            | 381.1                                 | 116.4                    | 127.0                    | 50.2    | 93.2  | 87.9                 | 107.5    | 103.1                        | 110.4 |
| Mar ....                | 91.5                  | 100.6                   | 95.1                      | 94.1      | 276.0                            | 385.9                                 | 115.4                    | 125.3                    | 50.5    | 93.3  | 88.2                 | 108.6    | 102.9                        | 110.8 |
| Apr ....                | 90.0                  | 96.4                    | 96.2                      | 95.2      | 278.5                            | 392.6                                 | 115.6                    | 125.0                    | 50.9    | 94.6  | 87.8                 | 110.0    | 104.2                        | 110.8 |
| May ....                | 90.8                  | 97.5                    | 96.6                      | 96.5      | 285.1                            | 401.9                                 | 114.5                    | 123.1                    | 50.0    | 95.2  | 87.1                 | 110.3    | 105.0                        | 112.1 |
| June ....               | 92.1                  | 98.9                    | 96.9                      | 96.4      | 288.7                            | 406.8                                 | 113.0                    | 121.0                    | 49.3    | 95.2  | 87.9                 | 110.3    | 104.9                        | 110.9 |
| July ....               | 93.4                  | 100.7                   | 97.1                      | 99.1      | 292.9                            | 411.5                                 | 113.2                    | 120.5                    | 47.9    | 96.5  | 87.0                 | 110.9    | 105.0                        | 111.9 |
| Aug ....                | 93.2                  | 100.7                   | 97.6                      | 96.6      | 295.4                            | 415.7                                 | 115.8                    | 124.5                    | 47.5    | 95.2  | 86.9                 | 111.8    | 104.4                        | 111.9 |
| Sept ....               | 94.2                  | 104.9                   | 96.9                      | 97.3      | 298.0                            | 418.4                                 | 114.7                    | 123.1                    | 47.7    | 95.2  | 88.8                 | 110.5    | 103.2                        | 111.5 |
| Oct <sup>a</sup> .....  | 94.9                  | 106.3                   | 97.2                      | 98.6      | 300.9                            | 421.7                                 | 117.8                    | 127.4                    | 47.2    | 95.8  | 87.6                 | 112.0    | 104.5                        | 111.9 |
| Nov <sup>a</sup> .....  | 94.5                  | 104.5                   | 97.0                      | 98.9      | 303.1                            | 429.0                                 | 117.8                    | 126.3                    | 47.2    | 95.3  | 87.8                 | 111.6    | 104.2                        | 112.0 |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 97.3                  | 110.3                   | 97.1                      | 99.7      | 306.7                            | 436.3                                 | 118.8                    | 126.9                    | 47.9    | 96.4  | 88.0                 | 111.5    | 104.2                        | 112.3 |

<sup>1</sup> Computers and office equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Note.—See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



TABLE B-54.—Capacity utilization rates, 1959–2004

[Percent 1; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month           | Total industry <sup>2</sup> | Manufacturing      |               |                   |                                | Mining | Utilities | Stage-of-process |                           |          |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|---------------------------|----------|
|                         |                             | Total <sup>2</sup> | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Other (non-NAICS) <sup>2</sup> |        |           | Crude            | Primary and semi-finished | Finished |
| 1959 .....              | .....                       | 81.6               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 83.0                      | 81.1     |
| 1960 .....              | .....                       | 80.1               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 79.8                      | 80.5     |
| 1961 .....              | .....                       | 77.3               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 77.9                      | 77.2     |
| 1962 .....              | .....                       | 81.4               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 81.5                      | 81.6     |
| 1963 .....              | .....                       | 83.5               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 83.8                      | 83.4     |
| 1964 .....              | .....                       | 85.6               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 87.8                      | 84.6     |
| 1965 .....              | .....                       | 89.5               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 91.0                      | 88.8     |
| 1966 .....              | .....                       | 91.1               | .....         | .....             | .....                          | .....  | .....     | .....            | 91.4                      | 91.1     |
| 1967 .....              | 87.0                        | 87.2               | 87.5          | 86.3              | .....                          | 81.2   | 94.5      | 81.1             | 85.0                      | 88.2     |
| 1968 .....              | 87.3                        | 87.0               | 87.3          | 86.5              | .....                          | 83.6   | 95.1      | 83.4             | 86.8                      | 87.0     |
| 1969 .....              | 87.3                        | 86.5               | 86.9          | 86.1              | .....                          | 86.8   | 96.8      | 85.6             | 88.0                      | 85.4     |
| 1970 .....              | 81.1                        | 79.3               | 77.4          | 82.1              | .....                          | 89.3   | 96.3      | 85.1             | 81.3                      | 77.8     |
| 1971 .....              | 79.4                        | 77.7               | 75.0          | 81.6              | .....                          | 88.0   | 94.7      | 84.2             | 81.5                      | 75.2     |
| 1972 .....              | 84.5                        | 83.2               | 81.7          | 85.2              | 85.7                           | 90.9   | 95.2      | 88.5             | 88.0                      | 79.3     |
| 1973 .....              | 88.2                        | 87.5               | 88.3          | 86.6              | 84.6                           | 92.0   | 94.5      | 90.7             | 92.2                      | 82.8     |
| 1974 .....              | 84.9                        | 84.1               | 84.2          | 84.1              | 82.7                           | 91.2   | 87.7      | 91.3             | 87.2                      | 79.9     |
| 1975 .....              | 75.5                        | 73.3               | 71.2          | 76.0              | 77.1                           | 89.3   | 84.7      | 83.9             | 74.9                      | 73.2     |
| 1976 .....              | 79.4                        | 77.9               | 75.9          | 81.0              | 77.4                           | 89.8   | 85.3      | 87.2             | 80.0                      | 76.1     |
| 1977 .....              | 83.2                        | 82.2               | 80.9          | 84.1              | 83.4                           | 89.8   | 85.5      | 89.2             | 84.6                      | 79.1     |
| 1978 .....              | 84.9                        | 84.4               | 84.0          | 84.9              | 85.1                           | 89.8   | 84.2      | 88.6             | 86.1                      | 81.9     |
| 1979 .....              | 85.0                        | 84.2               | 84.5          | 83.6              | 85.3                           | 91.1   | 85.5      | 89.4             | 86.0                      | 81.9     |
| 1980 .....              | 80.9                        | 78.8               | 77.8          | 79.5              | 87.2                           | 91.7   | 85.3      | 89.2             | 78.9                      | 79.6     |
| 1981 .....              | 79.9                        | 77.2               | 75.5          | 78.8              | 87.7                           | 91.5   | 84.4      | 89.5             | 77.2                      | 78.2     |
| 1982 .....              | 73.8                        | 71.2               | 66.7          | 76.7              | 86.8                           | 83.7   | 80.5      | 81.8             | 70.5                      | 73.9     |
| 1983 .....              | 74.7                        | 73.5               | 68.6          | 79.8              | 87.4                           | 78.3   | 79.8      | 78.5             | 74.3                      | 73.5     |
| 1984 .....              | 80.4                        | 79.4               | 76.8          | 82.5              | 89.5                           | 84.6   | 83.0      | 84.8             | 81.0                      | 77.7     |
| 1985 .....              | 79.5                        | 78.5               | 76.0          | 81.0              | 91.3                           | 83.3   | 83.2      | 83.3             | 80.2                      | 77.2     |
| 1986 .....              | 78.8                        | 78.6               | 75.5          | 82.1              | 89.4                           | 76.4   | 82.4      | 78.8             | 80.1                      | 77.3     |
| 1987 .....              | 81.3                        | 81.2               | 77.7          | 85.1              | 90.2                           | 79.4   | 84.0      | 83.0             | 83.0                      | 78.8     |
| 1988 .....              | 84.3                        | 84.1               | 82.1          | 86.5              | 88.3                           | 83.5   | 86.2      | 86.7             | 85.9                      | 81.7     |
| 1989 .....              | 83.6                        | 83.2               | 81.3          | 85.4              | 86.2                           | 84.6   | 86.7      | 87.6             | 84.6                      | 81.2     |
| 1990 .....              | 82.4                        | 81.6               | 78.9          | 84.7              | 84.2                           | 86.9   | 86.1      | 89.1             | 82.3                      | 80.5     |
| 1991 .....              | 79.6                        | 78.3               | 74.9          | 82.5              | 81.3                           | 84.9   | 86.9      | 86.1             | 79.4                      | 78.1     |
| 1992 .....              | 80.3                        | 79.4               | 76.7          | 82.8              | 80.6                           | 84.4   | 85.3      | 85.7             | 80.9                      | 78.3     |
| 1993 .....              | 81.3                        | 80.3               | 78.4          | 82.4              | 82.3                           | 85.6   | 87.7      | 85.4             | 83.1                      | 78.2     |
| 1994 .....              | 83.5                        | 82.6               | 81.6          | 83.9              | 82.9                           | 87.6   | 88.9      | 87.3             | 86.3                      | 79.2     |
| 1995 .....              | 83.7                        | 82.8               | 82.0          | 83.8              | 82.6                           | 87.9   | 90.0      | 88.3             | 86.4                      | 79.2     |
| 1996 .....              | 82.7                        | 81.4               | 80.9          | 82.1              | 80.9                           | 90.1   | 90.5      | 88.0             | 85.2                      | 78.3     |
| 1997 .....              | 83.7                        | 82.8               | 82.4          | 83.0              | 85.3                           | 91.1   | 89.1      | 89.3             | 85.7                      | 80.1     |
| 1998 .....              | 82.9                        | 81.8               | 81.2          | 82.0              | 86.9                           | 88.9   | 91.2      | 86.6             | 84.3                      | 80.4     |
| 1999 .....              | 82.2                        | 81.1               | 80.8          | 80.6              | 87.1                           | 86.1   | 92.5      | 86.4             | 84.6                      | 78.4     |
| 2000 .....              | 82.0                        | 80.6               | 80.5          | 79.7              | 87.8                           | 90.1   | 92.4      | 87.8             | 84.7                      | 77.5     |
| 2001 .....              | 76.6                        | 74.5               | 71.8          | 76.9              | 83.2                           | 89.8   | 88.9      | 85.3             | 78.0                      | 73.0     |
| 2002 .....              | 75.3                        | 73.5               | 70.3          | 77.1              | 80.7                           | 85.5   | 87.6      | 83.4             | 77.6                      | 71.1     |
| 2003 .....              | 75.5                        | 73.7               | 70.6          | 76.8              | 82.4                           | 86.6   | 84.9      | 84.7             | 77.3                      | 71.5     |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 78.0                        | 76.7               | 74.1          | 78.9              | 86.8                           | 86.6   | 85.1      | 85.6             | 79.7                      | 74.6     |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 75.4                        | 73.6               | 70.7          | 76.4              | 81.4                           | 86.2   | 86.4      | 84.5             | 77.6                      | 71.0     |
| Feb .....               | 75.5                        | 73.5               | 70.2          | 76.9              | 82.0                           | 86.4   | 88.0      | 84.7             | 77.6                      | 71.2     |
| Mar .....               | 75.2                        | 73.4               | 69.7          | 77.3              | 82.8                           | 86.3   | 85.3      | 85.1             | 76.9                      | 71.2     |
| Apr .....               | 74.6                        | 72.8               | 69.1          | 76.6              | 81.3                           | 86.2   | 84.2      | 84.5             | 76.0                      | 70.8     |
| May .....               | 74.7                        | 72.8               | 69.3          | 76.4              | 82.0                           | 85.9   | 84.5      | 84.0             | 76.5                      | 70.6     |
| June .....              | 74.9                        | 73.3               | 69.9          | 76.4              | 83.9                           | 86.5   | 82.1      | 84.7             | 76.3                      | 71.2     |
| July .....              | 75.4                        | 73.5               | 70.4          | 76.6              | 82.4                           | 86.7   | 84.7      | 84.7             | 76.9                      | 71.5     |
| Aug .....               | 75.3                        | 73.4               | 70.2          | 76.5              | 81.9                           | 86.8   | 85.2      | 84.7             | 76.9                      | 71.3     |
| Sept .....              | 75.8                        | 74.1               | 71.3          | 76.8              | 81.7                           | 87.5   | 83.9      | 85.3             | 77.2                      | 72.1     |
| Oct .....               | 76.0                        | 74.3               | 71.5          | 76.9              | 82.6                           | 87.0   | 84.0      | 84.8             | 77.7                      | 72.0     |
| Nov .....               | 76.7                        | 75.0               | 72.3          | 77.5              | 83.8                           | 87.2   | 84.3      | 84.8             | 78.4                      | 72.8     |
| Dec .....               | 76.8                        | 75.0               | 72.4          | 77.4              | 83.6                           | 87.0   | 86.2      | 85.1             | 78.9                      | 72.5     |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 76.9                        | 75.1               | 72.6          | 77.3              | 83.7                           | 87.8   | 86.7      | 85.5             | 79.0                      | 72.7     |
| Feb .....               | 77.7                        | 75.9               | 73.4          | 77.9              | 86.3                           | 87.1   | 87.9      | 85.1             | 79.9                      | 73.6     |
| Mar .....               | 77.4                        | 75.9               | 73.3          | 78.1              | 86.1                           | 87.1   | 84.4      | 85.3             | 79.3                      | 73.5     |
| Apr .....               | 77.7                        | 76.3               | 73.7          | 78.6              | 86.7                           | 87.1   | 84.4      | 85.8             | 79.5                      | 74.0     |
| May .....               | 78.2                        | 76.7               | 74.0          | 79.1              | 87.6                           | 86.6   | 86.4      | 85.8             | 80.1                      | 74.4     |
| June .....              | 77.8                        | 76.5               | 73.8          | 79.0              | 86.7                           | 86.2   | 84.5      | 85.7             | 79.7                      | 74.0     |
| July .....              | 78.3                        | 77.0               | 74.4          | 79.4              | 87.2                           | 87.3   | 84.0      | 86.7             | 79.7                      | 74.9     |
| Aug .....               | 78.3                        | 77.2               | 74.6          | 79.4              | 88.7                           | 86.9   | 82.3      | 86.2             | 79.7                      | 75.1     |
| Sept .....              | 78.0                        | 76.8               | 74.3          | 79.0              | 87.0                           | 84.6   | 84.8      | 84.3             | 79.7                      | 74.8     |
| Oct <sup>a</sup> .....  | 78.5                        | 77.4               | 75.1          | 79.6              | 86.7                           | 84.7   | 84.5      | 84.5             | 79.8                      | 75.8     |
| Nov <sup>a</sup> .....  | 78.6                        | 77.4               | 75.0          | 79.6              | 86.7                           | 86.6   | 84.3      | 85.8             | 79.8                      | 75.7     |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 79.2                        | 77.8               | 75.5          | 79.8              | 87.7                           | 87.0   | 86.5      | 86.4             | 80.6                      | 76.1     |

<sup>1</sup> Output as percent of capacity.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1 and Note, Table B-51.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-55.—*New construction activity, 1964–2004*  
 [Value put in place, billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or month          | Total new construction | Private construction |                                    |                                |                                                 |          |        |                           |                 | Public construction |       |         |                 |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|
|                        |                        | Total                | Residential buildings <sup>1</sup> |                                | Nonresidential buildings and other construction |          |        |                           |                 |                     | Total | Federal | State and local |
|                        |                        |                      | Total <sup>2</sup>                 | New housing units <sup>3</sup> | Total                                           | Lodg-ing | Office | Com-mer-cial <sup>4</sup> | Manu-fac-turing | Other <sup>5</sup>  |       |         |                 |
| 1964 .....             | 75.1                   | 54.9                 | 30.5                               | 24.1                           | 24.4                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 20.2  | 3.7     | 16.5            |
| 1965 .....             | 81.9                   | 60.0                 | 30.2                               | 23.8                           | 29.7                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 21.9  | 3.9     | 18.0            |
| 1966 .....             | 85.8                   | 61.9                 | 28.6                               | 21.8                           | 33.3                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 23.8  | 3.8     | 20.0            |
| 1967 .....             | 87.2                   | 61.8                 | 28.7                               | 21.5                           | 33.1                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 25.4  | 3.3     | 22.1            |
| 1968 .....             | 96.8                   | 69.4                 | 34.2                               | 26.7                           | 35.2                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 27.4  | 3.2     | 24.2            |
| 1969 .....             | 104.9                  | 77.2                 | 37.2                               | 29.2                           | 39.9                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 27.8  | 3.2     | 24.6            |
| 1970 .....             | 105.9                  | 78.0                 | 35.9                               | 27.1                           | 42.1                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 27.9  | 3.1     | 24.8            |
| 1971 .....             | 122.4                  | 92.7                 | 48.5                               | 38.7                           | 44.2                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 29.7  | 3.8     | 25.9            |
| 1972 .....             | 139.1                  | 109.1                | 60.7                               | 50.1                           | 48.4                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 30.0  | 4.2     | 25.8            |
| 1973 .....             | 153.8                  | 121.4                | 65.1                               | 54.6                           | 56.3                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 32.3  | 4.7     | 27.6            |
| 1974 .....             | 155.2                  | 117.0                | 56.0                               | 43.4                           | 61.1                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 38.1  | 5.1     | 33.0            |
| 1975 .....             | 152.6                  | 109.3                | 51.6                               | 36.3                           | 57.8                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 43.3  | 6.1     | 37.2            |
| 1976 .....             | 172.1                  | 128.2                | 68.3                               | 50.8                           | 59.9                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 44.0  | 6.8     | 37.2            |
| 1977 .....             | 200.5                  | 157.4                | 92.0                               | 72.2                           | 65.4                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 43.1  | 7.1     | 36.0            |
| 1978 .....             | 239.9                  | 189.7                | 109.8                              | 85.6                           | 79.9                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 50.1  | 8.1     | 42.0            |
| 1979 .....             | 272.9                  | 216.2                | 116.4                              | 89.3                           | 99.8                                            | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 56.6  | 8.6     | 48.1            |
| 1980 .....             | 273.9                  | 210.3                | 100.4                              | 69.6                           | 109.9                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 63.6  | 9.6     | 54.0            |
| 1981 .....             | 289.1                  | 224.4                | 99.2                               | 69.4                           | 125.1                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 64.7  | 10.4    | 54.3            |
| 1982 .....             | 279.3                  | 216.3                | 84.7                               | 57.0                           | 131.6                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 63.1  | 10.0    | 53.1            |
| 1983 .....             | 311.9                  | 248.4                | 125.8                              | 95.0                           | 122.6                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 63.5  | 10.6    | 52.9            |
| 1984 .....             | 370.2                  | 300.0                | 155.0                              | 114.6                          | 144.9                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 70.2  | 11.2    | 59.0            |
| 1985 .....             | 403.4                  | 325.6                | 160.5                              | 115.9                          | 165.1                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 77.8  | 12.0    | 65.8            |
| 1986 .....             | 433.5                  | 348.9                | 190.7                              | 135.2                          | 158.2                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 84.6  | 12.4    | 72.2            |
| 1987 .....             | 446.6                  | 356.0                | 199.7                              | 142.7                          | 156.3                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 90.6  | 14.1    | 76.6            |
| 1988 .....             | 462.0                  | 367.3                | 204.5                              | 142.4                          | 162.8                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 94.7  | 12.3    | 82.5            |
| 1989 .....             | 477.5                  | 379.3                | 204.3                              | 143.2                          | 175.1                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 98.2  | 12.2    | 86.0            |
| 1990 .....             | 476.8                  | 369.3                | 191.1                              | 132.1                          | 178.2                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 107.5 | 12.1    | 95.4            |
| 1991 .....             | 432.6                  | 322.5                | 166.3                              | 114.6                          | 156.2                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 110.1 | 12.8    | 97.3            |
| 1992 .....             | 463.7                  | 347.8                | 199.4                              | 135.1                          | 148.4                                           | .....    | .....  | .....                     | .....           | .....               | 115.8 | 14.4    | 101.5           |
| 1993 .....             | 491.0                  | 375.1                | 225.1                              | 150.9                          | 150.0                                           | 4.6      | 20.0   | 34.4                      | 23.4            | 67.7                | 116.0 | 14.4    | 101.5           |
| 1994 .....             | 539.2                  | 419.0                | 258.6                              | 176.4                          | 160.4                                           | 4.7      | 20.4   | 39.6                      | 28.8            | 66.9                | 120.2 | 14.4    | 105.8           |
| 1995 .....             | 557.8                  | 427.9                | 247.4                              | 171.4                          | 180.5                                           | 7.1      | 23.0   | 44.1                      | 35.4            | 70.9                | 129.9 | 15.8    | 114.2           |
| 1996 .....             | 615.9                  | 476.6                | 281.1                              | 191.1                          | 195.5                                           | 10.9     | 26.5   | 49.4                      | 38.1            | 70.6                | 139.3 | 15.3    | 123.9           |
| 1997 .....             | 653.4                  | 502.7                | 289.0                              | 198.1                          | 213.7                                           | 12.9     | 32.8   | 53.1                      | 37.6            | 77.3                | 150.7 | 14.1    | 136.6           |
| 1998 .....             | 705.7                  | 551.4                | 314.6                              | 224.0                          | 236.8                                           | 14.8     | 40.4   | 55.7                      | 40.5            | 85.4                | 154.3 | 14.3    | 140.0           |
| 1999 .....             | 766.1                  | 596.3                | 350.6                              | 251.3                          | 245.8                                           | 16.0     | 45.1   | 59.4                      | 32.6            | 92.8                | 169.7 | 14.0    | 155.7           |
| 2000 .....             | 828.2                  | 642.6                | 374.5                              | 265.0                          | 268.2                                           | 16.3     | 52.4   | 64.1                      | 31.8            | 103.6               | 185.5 | 14.2    | 171.4           |
| 2001 .....             | 858.3                  | 652.5                | 388.3                              | 279.4                          | 264.2                                           | 14.5     | 49.7   | 63.6                      | 29.5            | 106.8               | 205.8 | 15.1    | 190.7           |
| 2002 .....             | 871.3                  | 651.7                | 421.9                              | 298.8                          | 229.8                                           | 10.5     | 35.3   | 59.2                      | 16.4            | 108.4               | 219.6 | 16.6    | 203.1           |
| 2003 .....             | 915.7                  | 690.0                | 476.1                              | 345.9                          | 213.9                                           | 9.9      | 30.4   | 57.7                      | 14.2            | 101.6               | 225.7 | 17.6    | 208.2           |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 898.6                  | 671.5                | 456.6                              | 325.9                          | 214.8                                           | 9.4      | 30.6   | 56.8                      | 13.6            | 104.5               | 227.1 | 17.4    | 209.7           |
| Feb .....              | 891.7                  | 667.9                | 455.6                              | 325.0                          | 212.3                                           | 9.4      | 29.2   | 54.5                      | 13.6            | 105.8               | 223.8 | 17.4    | 206.4           |
| Mar .....              | 890.0                  | 671.2                | 457.2                              | 326.2                          | 214.0                                           | 10.1     | 29.2   | 56.8                      | 14.2            | 103.8               | 218.7 | 16.4    | 202.4           |
| Apr .....              | 892.9                  | 672.3                | 458.9                              | 326.6                          | 213.4                                           | 9.6      | 29.3   | 57.4                      | 14.0            | 103.1               | 220.6 | 18.0    | 202.6           |
| May .....              | 901.0                  | 678.3                | 461.5                              | 330.0                          | 216.8                                           | 13.9     | 28.8   | 58.4                      | 14.9            | 100.9               | 222.7 | 18.2    | 204.5           |
| June .....             | 906.8                  | 677.8                | 465.1                              | 334.5                          | 212.7                                           | 9.8      | 30.5   | 59.0                      | 14.7            | 98.8                | 229.0 | 17.9    | 211.1           |
| July .....             | 909.4                  | 681.1                | 472.5                              | 341.5                          | 208.6                                           | 9.4      | 30.1   | 59.0                      | 13.9            | 96.1                | 228.4 | 17.6    | 210.8           |
| Aug .....              | 922.0                  | 691.7                | 481.0                              | 350.2                          | 210.8                                           | 9.6      | 30.2   | 60.4                      | 14.3            | 96.3                | 230.2 | 18.2    | 212.0           |
| Sept .....             | 930.8                  | 701.2                | 487.6                              | 358.2                          | 213.6                                           | 9.6      | 30.5   | 57.9                      | 14.8            | 100.8               | 229.5 | 18.1    | 211.5           |
| Oct .....              | 942.2                  | 714.1                | 495.6                              | 366.4                          | 218.6                                           | 10.0     | 32.5   | 58.1                      | 14.9            | 103.0               | 228.0 | 17.6    | 210.4           |
| Nov .....              | 947.7                  | 721.1                | 504.2                              | 375.6                          | 216.9                                           | 9.4      | 32.1   | 57.0                      | 14.4            | 104.0               | 226.6 | 16.8    | 209.8           |
| Dec .....              | 948.9                  | 727.0                | 511.3                              | 381.7                          | 215.7                                           | 9.3      | 31.5   | 56.7                      | 13.6            | 104.6               | 222.0 | 16.3    | 205.7           |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 946.5                  | 724.0                | 513.9                              | 383.5                          | 210.1                                           | 8.7      | 29.2   | 56.9                      | 13.8            | 101.6               | 222.6 | 17.1    | 205.4           |
| Feb .....              | 952.2                  | 732.1                | 516.4                              | 384.9                          | 215.7                                           | 10.1     | 32.0   | 56.8                      | 13.8            | 102.9               | 220.1 | 15.6    | 204.5           |
| Mar .....              | 973.9                  | 738.7                | 522.2                              | 391.1                          | 216.5                                           | 11.1     | 32.2   | 56.4                      | 13.9            | 103.0               | 235.2 | 17.1    | 218.1           |
| Apr .....              | 986.4                  | 747.5                | 525.9                              | 397.8                          | 221.6                                           | 11.4     | 33.1   | 58.9                      | 13.4            | 104.8               | 238.9 | 17.8    | 221.1           |
| May .....              | 992.8                  | 756.4                | 535.5                              | 407.5                          | 220.9                                           | 11.2     | 32.4   | 60.0                      | 14.3            | 103.1               | 236.3 | 17.2    | 219.2           |
| June .....             | 996.4                  | 758.9                | 538.5                              | 409.8                          | 220.4                                           | 11.9     | 33.1   | 61.3                      | 13.0            | 101.1               | 237.4 | 16.9    | 220.5           |
| July .....             | 1,005.1                | 767.1                | 543.3                              | 411.7                          | 223.8                                           | 12.3     | 32.8   | 63.5                      | 14.3            | 100.9               | 238.0 | 17.7    | 220.3           |
| Aug .....              | 1,007.9                | 777.0                | 552.7                              | 419.5                          | 224.3                                           | 12.7     | 32.3   | 63.6                      | 14.4            | 101.2               | 231.0 | 17.9    | 213.1           |
| Sept .....             | 1,013.6                | 782.2                | 557.3                              | 418.0                          | 224.9                                           | 13.0     | 31.6   | 63.3                      | 14.5            | 102.5               | 231.4 | 17.3    | 214.1           |
| Oct <sup>p</sup> ..... | 1,016.9                | 781.7                | 556.7                              | 417.7                          | 225.0                                           | 13.3     | 31.2   | 62.8                      | 14.7            | 103.0               | 235.2 | 17.0    | 218.2           |
| Nov <sup>p</sup> ..... | 1,013.3                | 777.1                | 554.7                              | 415.0                          | 222.3                                           | 13.0     | 30.5   | 62.9                      | 14.4            | 101.5               | 236.3 | 17.5    | 218.7           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes farm residential buildings.

<sup>2</sup> Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> New single- and multi-family units.

<sup>4</sup> Including farm.

<sup>5</sup> Health care, educational, religious, public safety, amusement and recreation, transportation, communication, power, highway and street, sewage and waste disposal, water supply, and conservation and development.

Note.—Data beginning 1993 reflect reclassification.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-56.—*New private housing units started, authorized, and completed, and houses sold, 1959–2004*

[Thousands; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or month           | New housing units started |         |                           |                 | New housing units authorized <sup>1</sup> |         |              |                 | New housing units completed | New houses sold |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
|                         | Type of structure         |         |                           |                 | Type of structure                         |         |              |                 |                             |                 |  |  |
|                         | Total                     | 1 unit  | 2 to 4 units <sup>2</sup> | 5 units or more | Total                                     | 1 unit  | 2 to 4 units | 5 units or more |                             |                 |  |  |
| 1959 .....              | 1,517.0                   | 1,234.0 | 283.0                     |                 | 1,208.3                                   | 938.3   | 77.1         | 192.9           | .....                       | .....           |  |  |
| 1960 .....              | 1,252.2                   | 994.7   | 257.5                     |                 | 998.0                                     | 746.1   | 64.6         | 187.4           | .....                       | .....           |  |  |
| 1961 .....              | 1,313.0                   | 974.3   | 338.7                     |                 | 1,064.2                                   | 722.8   | 67.6         | 273.8           | .....                       | .....           |  |  |
| 1962 .....              | 1,462.9                   | 991.4   | 471.5                     |                 | 1,186.6                                   | 716.2   | 87.1         | 383.3           | .....                       | .....           |  |  |
| 1963 .....              | 1,603.2                   | 1,012.4 | 590.8                     |                 | 1,334.7                                   | 750.2   | 118.9        | 465.6           | .....                       | 560             |  |  |
| 1964 .....              | 1,528.8                   | 970.5   | 108.3                     | 450.0           | 1,285.8                                   | 720.1   | 100.8        | 464.9           | .....                       | 565             |  |  |
| 1965 .....              | 1,472.8                   | 963.7   | 86.7                      | 422.5           | 1,240.6                                   | 709.9   | 84.8         | 445.9           | .....                       | 575             |  |  |
| 1966 .....              | 1,164.9                   | 778.6   | 61.2                      | 325.1           | 971.9                                     | 563.2   | 61.0         | 347.7           | .....                       | 461             |  |  |
| 1967 .....              | 1,291.6                   | 843.9   | 71.7                      | 376.1           | 1,141.0                                   | 650.6   | 73.0         | 417.5           | .....                       | 487             |  |  |
| 1968 .....              | 1,507.6                   | 899.4   | 80.7                      | 527.3           | 1,353.4                                   | 694.7   | 84.3         | 574.4           | 1,319.8                     | 490             |  |  |
| 1969 .....              | 1,466.8                   | 810.6   | 85.1                      | 571.2           | 1,322.3                                   | 624.8   | 85.2         | 612.4           | 1,399.0                     | 448             |  |  |
| 1970 .....              | 1,433.6                   | 812.9   | 84.9                      | 535.9           | 1,351.5                                   | 646.8   | 88.1         | 616.7           | 1,418.4                     | 485             |  |  |
| 1971 .....              | 2,052.2                   | 1,151.0 | 120.5                     | 780.9           | 1,924.6                                   | 906.1   | 132.9        | 885.7           | 1,706.1                     | 656             |  |  |
| 1972 .....              | 2,356.6                   | 1,309.2 | 141.2                     | 906.2           | 2,218.9                                   | 1,033.1 | 148.6        | 1,037.2         | 2,003.9                     | 718             |  |  |
| 1973 .....              | 2,045.3                   | 1,132.0 | 118.2                     | 795.0           | 1,819.5                                   | 882.1   | 117.0        | 820.5           | 2,100.5                     | 634             |  |  |
| 1974 .....              | 1,337.7                   | 888.1   | 68.0                      | 381.6           | 1,074.4                                   | 643.8   | 64.3         | 366.2           | 1,728.5                     | 519             |  |  |
| 1975 .....              | 1,160.4                   | 892.2   | 64.0                      | 204.3           | 939.2                                     | 675.5   | 63.9         | 199.8           | 1,317.2                     | 549             |  |  |
| 1976 .....              | 1,537.5                   | 1,162.4 | 85.8                      | 289.2           | 1,296.2                                   | 893.6   | 93.1         | 309.5           | 1,377.2                     | 646             |  |  |
| 1977 .....              | 1,987.1                   | 1,450.9 | 121.7                     | 414.4           | 1,690.0                                   | 1,126.1 | 121.3        | 442.7           | 1,657.1                     | 819             |  |  |
| 1978 .....              | 2,020.3                   | 1,433.3 | 125.1                     | 462.0           | 1,800.5                                   | 1,182.6 | 130.6        | 487.3           | 1,867.5                     | 817             |  |  |
| 1979 .....              | 1,745.1                   | 1,194.1 | 122.0                     | 429.0           | 1,551.8                                   | 981.5   | 125.4        | 444.8           | 1,870.8                     | 709             |  |  |
| 1980 .....              | 1,292.2                   | 852.2   | 109.5                     | 330.5           | 1,190.6                                   | 710.4   | 114.5        | 365.7           | 1,501.6                     | 545             |  |  |
| 1981 .....              | 1,084.2                   | 705.4   | 91.2                      | 287.7           | 985.5                                     | 564.3   | 101.8        | 319.4           | 1,265.7                     | 436             |  |  |
| 1982 .....              | 1,062.2                   | 662.6   | 80.1                      | 319.6           | 1,000.5                                   | 546.4   | 88.3         | 365.8           | 1,090.5                     | 412             |  |  |
| 1983 .....              | 1,703.0                   | 1,067.6 | 113.5                     | 522.0           | 1,605.2                                   | 901.5   | 133.6        | 570.1           | 1,390.3                     | 623             |  |  |
| 1984 .....              | 1,749.5                   | 1,084.2 | 121.4                     | 543.9           | 1,681.8                                   | 922.4   | 142.6        | 616.8           | 1,652.2                     | 639             |  |  |
| 1985 .....              | 1,741.8                   | 1,072.4 | 93.5                      | 576.0           | 1,733.3                                   | 956.6   | 120.1        | 656.6           | 1,703.3                     | 688             |  |  |
| 1986 .....              | 1,805.4                   | 1,179.4 | 84.0                      | 542.0           | 1,769.4                                   | 1,077.6 | 108.4        | 583.5           | 1,756.4                     | 750             |  |  |
| 1987 .....              | 1,620.5                   | 1,146.4 | 65.1                      | 408.7           | 1,534.8                                   | 1,024.4 | 89.3         | 421.1           | 1,668.8                     | 671             |  |  |
| 1988 .....              | 1,488.1                   | 1,081.3 | 58.7                      | 348.0           | 1,455.6                                   | 993.8   | 75.7         | 386.1           | 1,529.8                     | 676             |  |  |
| 1989 .....              | 1,376.1                   | 1,003.3 | 55.3                      | 317.6           | 1,338.4                                   | 931.7   | 67.0         | 339.8           | 1,422.8                     | 650             |  |  |
| 1990 .....              | 1,192.7                   | 894.8   | 37.6                      | 260.4           | 1,110.8                                   | 793.9   | 54.3         | 262.6           | 1,308.0                     | 534             |  |  |
| 1991 .....              | 1,013.9                   | 840.4   | 35.6                      | 137.9           | 948.8                                     | 753.5   | 43.1         | 152.1           | 1,090.8                     | 509             |  |  |
| 1992 .....              | 1,199.7                   | 1,029.9 | 30.9                      | 139.0           | 1,094.9                                   | 910.7   | 45.8         | 138.4           | 1,157.5                     | 610             |  |  |
| 1993 .....              | 1,287.6                   | 1,125.7 | 29.4                      | 132.6           | 1,199.1                                   | 986.5   | 52.3         | 160.2           | 1,192.7                     | 666             |  |  |
| 1994 .....              | 1,457.0                   | 1,198.4 | 35.2                      | 223.5           | 1,371.6                                   | 1,068.5 | 62.2         | 241.0           | 1,346.9                     | 670             |  |  |
| 1995 .....              | 1,354.1                   | 1,076.2 | 33.8                      | 244.1           | 1,332.5                                   | 997.3   | 63.7         | 271.5           | 1,312.6                     | 667             |  |  |
| 1996 .....              | 1,476.8                   | 1,160.9 | 45.3                      | 270.8           | 1,425.6                                   | 1,069.5 | 65.8         | 290.3           | 1,412.9                     | 757             |  |  |
| 1997 .....              | 1,474.0                   | 1,133.7 | 44.5                      | 295.8           | 1,441.1                                   | 1,062.4 | 68.5         | 310.3           | 1,400.5                     | 804             |  |  |
| 1998 .....              | 1,616.9                   | 1,271.4 | 42.6                      | 302.9           | 1,612.3                                   | 1,187.6 | 69.2         | 355.5           | 1,474.2                     | 886             |  |  |
| 1999 .....              | 1,640.9                   | 1,302.4 | 31.9                      | 306.6           | 1,663.5                                   | 1,246.7 | 65.8         | 351.1           | 1,604.9                     | 880             |  |  |
| 2000 .....              | 1,568.7                   | 1,230.9 | 38.7                      | 299.1           | 1,592.3                                   | 1,198.1 | 64.9         | 329.3           | 1,573.7                     | 877             |  |  |
| 2001 .....              | 1,602.7                   | 1,273.3 | 36.6                      | 292.8           | 1,636.7                                   | 1,235.6 | 66.0         | 335.2           | 1,570.8                     | 908             |  |  |
| 2002 .....              | 1,704.9                   | 1,358.6 | 38.5                      | 307.9           | 1,747.7                                   | 1,332.6 | 73.7         | 341.4           | 1,648.4                     | 973             |  |  |
| 2003 .....              | 1,847.7                   | 1,499.0 | 33.5                      | 315.2           | 1,889.2                                   | 1,460.9 | 82.5         | 345.8           | 1,678.7                     | 1,086           |  |  |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | 1,953.4                   | 1,608.4 | 41.4                      | 303.7           | 2,018.2                                   | 1,569.2 | 92.3         | 356.6           | 1,844.3                     | 1,183           |  |  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 1,856                     | 1,534   | 42                        | 280             | 1,816                                     | 1,421   | 88           | 307             | 1,648                       | 1,001           |  |  |
| Feb .....               | 1,657                     | 1,325   | 31                        | 301             | 1,866                                     | 1,369   | 79           | 418             | 1,678                       | 932             |  |  |
| Mar .....               | 1,728                     | 1,396   | 34                        | 298             | 1,754                                     | 1,361   | 73           | 320             | 1,615                       | 1,006           |  |  |
| Apr .....               | 1,637                     | 1,363   | 32                        | 242             | 1,798                                     | 1,387   | 85           | 326             | 1,664                       | 1,027           |  |  |
| May .....               | 1,748                     | 1,393   | 27                        | 328             | 1,846                                     | 1,394   | 85           | 367             | 1,732                       | 1,093           |  |  |
| June .....              | 1,850                     | 1,505   | 28                        | 317             | 1,871                                     | 1,465   | 76           | 330             | 1,658                       | 1,194           |  |  |
| July .....              | 1,893                     | 1,536   | 36                        | 321             | 1,892                                     | 1,483   | 80           | 329             | 1,681                       | 1,156           |  |  |
| Aug .....               | 1,835                     | 1,494   | 32                        | 309             | 1,964                                     | 1,518   | 83           | 363             | 1,579                       | 1,189           |  |  |
| Sept .....              | 1,922                     | 1,537   | 45                        | 340             | 1,943                                     | 1,526   | 90           | 327             | 1,697                       | 1,127           |  |  |
| Oct .....               | 1,983                     | 1,644   | 29                        | 310             | 2,015                                     | 1,558   | 82           | 375             | 1,731                       | 1,141           |  |  |
| Nov .....               | 2,054                     | 1,670   | 37                        | 347             | 1,920                                     | 1,504   | 94           | 322             | 1,709                       | 1,086           |  |  |
| Dec .....               | 2,067                     | 1,657   | 29                        | 381             | 1,979                                     | 1,546   | 77           | 356             | 1,736                       | 1,120           |  |  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 1,934                     | 1,565   | 30                        | 339             | 1,913                                     | 1,488   | 96           | 329             | 1,714                       | 1,155           |  |  |
| Feb .....               | 1,895                     | 1,521   | 30                        | 344             | 1,913                                     | 1,516   | 78           | 319             | 1,729                       | 1,165           |  |  |
| Mar .....               | 2,000                     | 1,624   | 33                        | 343             | 1,975                                     | 1,551   | 93           | 331             | 1,782                       | 1,270           |  |  |
| Apr .....               | 1,963                     | 1,615   | 36                        | 312             | 2,006                                     | 1,544   | 99           | 363             | 1,944                       | 1,176           |  |  |
| May .....               | 1,979                     | 1,654   | 56                        | 269             | 2,097                                     | 1,610   | 96           | 391             | 1,928                       | 1,244           |  |  |
| June .....              | 1,817                     | 1,520   | 25                        | 272             | 1,945                                     | 1,546   | 83           | 316             | 1,865                       | 1,198           |  |  |
| July .....              | 1,985                     | 1,661   | 64                        | 260             | 2,066                                     | 1,586   | 113          | 367             | 1,876                       | 1,095           |  |  |
| Aug .....               | 2,018                     | 1,685   | 67                        | 266             | 1,969                                     | 1,556   | 82           | 331             | 1,914                       | 1,158           |  |  |
| Sept .....              | 1,905                     | 1,549   | 31                        | 325             | 1,998                                     | 1,559   | 80           | 359             | 1,777                       | 1,211           |  |  |
| Oct .....               | 2,065                     | 1,662   | 41                        | 362             | 2,018                                     | 1,557   | 93           | 368             | 1,833                       | 1,263           |  |  |
| Nov <sup>p</sup> .....  | 1,807                     | 1,483   | 38                        | 286             | 2,028                                     | 1,549   | 89           | 390             | 1,730                       | 1,097           |  |  |
| Dec <sup>p</sup> .....  | 2,004                     | 1,678   | 35                        | 291             | 2,032                                     | 1,567   | 100          | 365             | 1,946                       | 1,098           |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Authorized by issuance of local building permits in: 19,000 permit-issuing places beginning 1994; 17,000 places for 1984–93; 16,000 places for 1978–83; 14,000 places for 1972–77; 13,000 places for 1967–71; 12,000 places for 1963–66; and 10,000 places prior to 1963.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly data derived.

Note.—Data beginning 1999 for new housing units started and completed and for new houses sold are based on new estimation methods and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-57.—*Manufacturing and trade sales and inventories, 1965–2004*

[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month             | Total manufacturing and trade |                          |                    | Manufacturing      |                          |                    | Merchant wholesalers |                          |                    | Retail trade         |                          |                    | Retail and food services sales |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
|                           | Sales <sup>1</sup>            | Inventories <sup>2</sup> | Ratio <sup>3</sup> | Sales <sup>1</sup> | Inventories <sup>2</sup> | Ratio <sup>3</sup> | Sales <sup>1</sup>   | Inventories <sup>2</sup> | Ratio <sup>3</sup> | Sales <sup>1,4</sup> | Inventories <sup>2</sup> | Ratio <sup>3</sup> |                                |
| <i>SIC</i> <sup>5</sup>   |                               |                          |                    |                    |                          |                    |                      |                          |                    |                      |                          |                    |                                |
| 1965                      | 80,283                        | 120,929                  | 1.51               | 40,995             | 68,207                   | 1.66               | 15,611               | 18,317                   | 1.17               | 23,677               | 34,405                   | 1.45               | .....                          |
| 1966                      | 87,187                        | 136,821                  | 1.57               | 44,870             | 77,986                   | 1.74               | 16,987               | 20,765                   | 1.22               | 25,330               | 38,073                   | 1.50               | .....                          |
| 1967                      | 90,820                        | 145,684                  | 1.60               | 46,486             | 84,646                   | 1.82               | 19,576               | 25,786                   | 1.32               | 24,757               | 35,249                   | 1.42               | .....                          |
| 1968                      | 98,685                        | 156,611                  | 1.59               | 50,229             | 90,560                   | 1.80               | 21,012               | 27,166                   | 1.29               | 27,445               | 38,885                   | 1.42               | .....                          |
| 1969                      | 105,690                       | 170,400                  | 1.61               | 53,501             | 98,145                   | 1.83               | 22,818               | 29,800                   | 1.31               | 29,371               | 42,455                   | 1.45               | .....                          |
| 1970                      | 108,221                       | 178,594                  | 1.65               | 52,805             | 101,599                  | 1.92               | 24,167               | 33,354                   | 1.38               | 31,249               | 43,641                   | 1.40               | .....                          |
| 1971                      | 116,895                       | 188,991                  | 1.62               | 55,906             | 102,567                  | 1.83               | 26,492               | 36,568                   | 1.38               | 34,497               | 49,856                   | 1.45               | .....                          |
| 1972                      | 131,081                       | 203,227                  | 1.55               | 63,027             | 108,121                  | 1.72               | 29,866               | 40,297                   | 1.35               | 38,189               | 54,809                   | 1.44               | .....                          |
| 1973                      | 153,677                       | 234,406                  | 1.53               | 72,933             | 124,499                  | 1.71               | 38,115               | 46,918                   | 1.23               | 42,631               | 62,989                   | 1.48               | .....                          |
| 1974                      | 177,912                       | 287,144                  | 1.61               | 84,790             | 157,625                  | 1.86               | 47,582               | 58,667                   | 1.22               | 45,141               | 70,852                   | 1.57               | .....                          |
| 1975                      | 182,198                       | 288,992                  | 1.59               | 86,589             | 159,708                  | 1.84               | 46,634               | 57,774                   | 1.24               | 48,975               | 71,510                   | 1.46               | .....                          |
| 1976                      | 204,150                       | 318,345                  | 1.56               | 98,797             | 174,636                  | 1.77               | 50,698               | 64,622                   | 1.27               | 54,655               | 79,087                   | 1.45               | .....                          |
| 1977                      | 229,513                       | 350,706                  | 1.53               | 113,201            | 188,378                  | 1.66               | 56,136               | 73,179                   | 1.30               | 60,176               | 89,149                   | 1.48               | .....                          |
| 1978                      | 260,320                       | 400,931                  | 1.54               | 126,305            | 211,691                  | 1.67               | 66,413               | 86,934                   | 1.31               | 67,002               | 102,306                  | 1.53               | .....                          |
| 1979                      | 297,701                       | 452,640                  | 1.52               | 143,936            | 242,157                  | 1.68               | 79,051               | 99,679                   | 1.26               | 74,713               | 110,804                  | 1.48               | .....                          |
| 1980                      | 327,233                       | 508,924                  | 1.56               | 154,391            | 265,215                  | 1.72               | 93,099               | 122,631                  | 1.32               | 79,743               | 121,078                  | 1.52               | .....                          |
| 1981                      | 355,822                       | 545,786                  | 1.53               | 168,129            | 283,413                  | 1.69               | 101,180              | 129,654                  | 1.28               | 86,514               | 132,719                  | 1.53               | .....                          |
| 1982                      | 347,625                       | 573,908                  | 1.67               | 163,351            | 311,852                  | 1.95               | 95,211               | 127,428                  | 1.36               | 89,062               | 134,628                  | 1.49               | .....                          |
| 1983                      | 369,286                       | 590,287                  | 1.56               | 172,547            | 312,379                  | 1.78               | 99,225               | 130,075                  | 1.28               | 97,514               | 147,833                  | 1.44               | .....                          |
| 1984                      | 410,124                       | 649,780                  | 1.53               | 190,682            | 339,516                  | 1.73               | 112,199              | 142,452                  | 1.23               | 107,243              | 167,812                  | 1.49               | .....                          |
| 1985                      | 422,583                       | 664,039                  | 1.56               | 194,538            | 334,749                  | 1.73               | 113,459              | 147,409                  | 1.28               | 114,586              | 181,881                  | 1.52               | .....                          |
| 1986                      | 430,419                       | 662,738                  | 1.55               | 194,657            | 322,654                  | 1.68               | 114,960              | 153,574                  | 1.32               | 120,803              | 186,510                  | 1.56               | .....                          |
| 1987                      | 457,735                       | 709,848                  | 1.50               | 206,326            | 338,109                  | 1.59               | 122,968              | 163,903                  | 1.29               | 128,442              | 207,836                  | 1.55               | .....                          |
| 1988                      | 497,157                       | 767,222                  | 1.49               | 224,619            | 369,374                  | 1.57               | 134,521              | 178,801                  | 1.30               | 138,017              | 219,047                  | 1.54               | .....                          |
| 1989                      | 527,039                       | 815,455                  | 1.52               | 236,698            | 391,212                  | 1.63               | 143,760              | 187,009                  | 1.28               | 146,581              | 237,234                  | 1.58               | .....                          |
| 1990                      | 545,909                       | 840,594                  | 1.52               | 242,686            | 405,073                  | 1.65               | 149,506              | 195,833                  | 1.29               | 153,718              | 239,688                  | 1.56               | .....                          |
| 1991                      | 542,815                       | 834,609                  | 1.53               | 239,847            | 390,950                  | 1.65               | 148,306              | 200,448                  | 1.33               | 154,661              | 243,211                  | 1.54               | .....                          |
| 1992                      | 567,176                       | 842,809                  | 1.48               | 250,394            | 382,510                  | 1.54               | 154,150              | 208,302                  | 1.32               | 162,632              | 251,997                  | 1.52               | .....                          |
| <i>NAICS</i> <sup>5</sup> |                               |                          |                    |                    |                          |                    |                      |                          |                    |                      |                          |                    |                                |
| 1992                      | 541,227                       | 840,242                  | 1.53               | 242,002            | 379,183                  | 1.57               | 144,302              | 193,056                  | 1.31               | 154,923              | 268,003                  | 1.67               | 171,875                        |
| 1993                      | 568,073                       | 867,378                  | 1.50               | 251,708            | 380,102                  | 1.51               | 150,833              | 201,184                  | 1.31               | 165,533              | 286,092                  | 1.68               | 183,537                        |
| 1994                      | 610,669                       | 930,681                  | 1.47               | 269,843            | 400,335                  | 1.44               | 161,133              | 218,119                  | 1.29               | 179,693              | 312,227                  | 1.66               | 198,496                        |
| 1995                      | 655,227                       | 989,067                  | 1.48               | 289,973            | 425,217                  | 1.44               | 176,227              | 234,268                  | 1.30               | 189,028              | 329,582                  | 1.72               | 208,496                        |
| 1996                      | 687,472                       | 1,008,623                | 1.46               | 299,766            | 430,816                  | 1.43               | 186,649              | 237,186                  | 1.28               | 201,058              | 340,621                  | 1.67               | 221,299                        |
| 1997                      | 724,126                       | 1,049,527                | 1.42               | 319,558            | 443,804                  | 1.37               | 194,541              | 254,763                  | 1.27               | 210,027              | 350,960                  | 1.64               | 231,530                        |
| 1998                      | 743,702                       | 1,081,988                | 1.44               | 324,684            | 449,231                  | 1.39               | 198,319              | 267,689                  | 1.32               | 220,399              | 365,068                  | 1.62               | 243,119                        |
| 1999                      | 787,531                       | 1,142,277                | 1.41               | 335,991            | 463,646                  | 1.35               | 211,631              | 284,396                  | 1.30               | 239,910              | 394,235                  | 1.59               | 263,733                        |
| 2000                      | 835,194                       | 1,200,666                | 1.41               | 350,715            | 481,396                  | 1.35               | 228,630              | 301,618                  | 1.29               | 255,849              | 417,652                  | 1.59               | 281,385                        |
| 2001                      | 819,061                       | 1,146,151                | 1.44               | 330,875            | 452,236                  | 1.42               | 225,123              | 287,913                  | 1.32               | 263,063              | 406,002                  | 1.58               | 289,667                        |
| 2002                      | 822,013                       | 1,163,690                | 1.40               | 324,313            | 444,188                  | 1.37               | 228,524              | 288,990                  | 1.25               | 269,177              | 430,512                  | 1.56               | 296,965                        |
| 2003                      | 856,998                       | 1,185,477                | 1.37               | 333,260            | 438,584                  | 1.33               | 240,442              | 295,435                  | 1.21               | 283,295              | 451,458                  | 1.56               | 313,057                        |
| 2003: Jan                 | 841,137                       | 1,165,801                | 1.39               | 329,665            | 444,220                  | 1.35               | 235,248              | 288,572                  | 1.23               | 276,224              | 433,009                  | 1.57               | 304,711                        |
| Feb                       | 834,035                       | 1,172,125                | 1.41               | 325,591            | 446,088                  | 1.37               | 235,557              | 289,251                  | 1.23               | 272,887              | 436,786                  | 1.60               | 301,347                        |
| Mar                       | 846,826                       | 1,175,129                | 1.39               | 330,764            | 445,180                  | 1.35               | 237,727              | 290,483                  | 1.22               | 278,335              | 439,466                  | 1.58               | 307,262                        |
| Apr                       | 835,212                       | 1,176,553                | 1.41               | 322,608            | 445,207                  | 1.38               | 233,646              | 290,534                  | 1.24               | 279,140              | 440,812                  | 1.58               | 308,132                        |
| May                       | 834,777                       | 1,172,888                | 1.41               | 323,920            | 444,049                  | 1.37               | 232,952              | 289,247                  | 1.24               | 277,905              | 439,592                  | 1.58               | 307,397                        |
| June                      | 847,864                       | 1,172,512                | 1.38               | 328,643            | 442,666                  | 1.35               | 236,636              | 288,886                  | 1.22               | 282,585              | 440,960                  | 1.56               | 312,329                        |
| July                      | 861,215                       | 1,172,316                | 1.36               | 337,248            | 440,767                  | 1.31               | 238,762              | 289,037                  | 1.21               | 285,205              | 442,512                  | 1.55               | 315,123                        |
| Aug                       | 861,750                       | 1,166,882                | 1.35               | 331,676            | 439,632                  | 1.33               | 239,756              | 288,848                  | 1.20               | 290,318              | 438,402                  | 1.51               | 320,843                        |
| Sept                      | 866,568                       | 1,172,959                | 1.35               | 337,598            | 438,294                  | 1.30               | 241,798              | 290,808                  | 1.20               | 287,172              | 443,857                  | 1.55               | 317,017                        |
| Oct                       | 872,916                       | 1,176,942                | 1.35               | 339,825            | 438,680                  | 1.29               | 246,703              | 292,068                  | 1.18               | 286,388              | 446,194                  | 1.56               | 317,127                        |
| Nov                       | 881,130                       | 1,181,672                | 1.34               | 341,454            | 438,126                  | 1.28               | 248,767              | 292,968                  | 1.18               | 290,909              | 450,578                  | 1.55               | 321,973                        |
| Dec                       | 890,488                       | 1,185,477                | 1.33               | 348,485            | 438,584                  | 1.26               | 251,526              | 295,435                  | 1.17               | 290,477              | 451,458                  | 1.55               | 321,470                        |
| 2004: Jan                 | 894,394                       | 1,187,402                | 1.33               | 348,477            | 440,029                  | 1.26               | 253,664              | 296,016                  | 1.17               | 292,253              | 451,357                  | 1.54               | 323,918                        |
| Feb                       | 902,285                       | 1,197,124                | 1.33               | 348,157            | 442,798                  | 1.27               | 259,109              | 299,712                  | 1.16               | 295,019              | 454,614                  | 1.54               | 326,996                        |
| Mar                       | 931,224                       | 1,205,977                | 1.30               | 362,925            | 444,579                  | 1.22               | 266,509              | 301,311                  | 1.13               | 301,790              | 460,087                  | 1.52               | 333,818                        |
| Apr                       | 930,732                       | 1,214,579                | 1.30               | 362,569            | 446,699                  | 1.23               | 269,017              | 301,989                  | 1.12               | 299,146              | 465,891                  | 1.56               | 331,131                        |
| May                       | 938,211                       | 1,222,744                | 1.30               | 364,705            | 449,946                  | 1.23               | 269,823              | 306,229                  | 1.13               | 303,683              | 466,569                  | 1.54               | 335,920                        |
| June                      | 940,345                       | 1,236,066                | 1.31               | 368,804            | 454,310                  | 1.23               | 270,235              | 309,744                  | 1.15               | 301,306              | 472,012                  | 1.57               | 333,543                        |
| July                      | 948,939                       | 1,248,260                | 1.32               | 372,105            | 458,681                  | 1.23               | 272,479              | 314,354                  | 1.15               | 304,355              | 475,225                  | 1.56               | 336,944                        |
| Aug                       | 954,299                       | 1,257,121                | 1.32               | 375,537            | 461,975                  | 1.23               | 275,213              | 317,681                  | 1.15               | 303,549              | 477,465                  | 1.57               | 336,059                        |
| Sept                      | 957,635                       | 1,257,095                | 1.31               | 371,479            | 462,377                  | 1.24               | 277,498              | 319,510                  | 1.15               | 308,658              | 475,208                  | 1.54               | 341,461                        |
| Oct                       | 971,108                       | 1,262,619                | 1.30               | 377,457            | 466,386                  | 1.24               | 281,832              | 323,091                  | 1.15               | 311,819              | 473,142                  | 1.52               | 345,033                        |
| Nov <sup>6</sup>          | 974,728                       | 1,274,898                | 1.31               | 379,029            | 469,679                  | 1.24               | 283,672              | 326,756                  | 1.15               | 312,027              | 478,463                  | 1.53               | 345,259                        |

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Inventories beginning January 1982 for manufacturing and December 1980 for wholesale and retail trade are not comparable with earlier periods.<sup>3</sup> Inventory/sales ratio. Annual data are: beginning 1982, averages of monthly ratios; for 1965–81, ratio of December inventories to monthly average sales for the year; and for earlier years, weighted averages. Monthly ratios are inventories at end of month to sales for month.<sup>4</sup> Food services included on SIC basis and excluded on NAICS basis. See last column for retail and food services sales.<sup>5</sup> Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Data include semiconductors.

Note.—Earlier data are not strictly comparable with data beginning 1967 for wholesale and retail trade.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-58.—Manufacturers' shipments and inventories, 1965-2004

[Millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month               | Shipments <sup>1</sup> |                          |                             |         | Inventories <sup>2</sup> |                        |                 |                |                             |                        |                 |                |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
|                             | Total                  | Durable goods industries | Nondurable goods industries | Total   | Durable goods industries |                        |                 |                | Nondurable goods industries |                        |                 |                |  |
|                             |                        |                          |                             |         | Total                    | Materials and supplies | Work in process | Finished goods | Total                       | Materials and supplies | Work in process | Finished goods |  |
| <i>SIC</i> : <sup>3</sup>   |                        |                          |                             |         |                          |                        |                 |                |                             |                        |                 |                |  |
| 1965 .....                  | 40,995                 | 22,193                   | 18,802                      | 68,207  | 42,189                   | 13,298                 | 18,055          | 10,836         | 26,018                      | 10,487                 | 3,825           | 11,706         |  |
| 1966 .....                  | 44,870                 | 24,617                   | 20,253                      | 77,986  | 49,852                   | 15,464                 | 21,908          | 12,480         | 28,134                      | 11,197                 | 4,226           | 12,711         |  |
| 1967 .....                  | 46,486                 | 25,233                   | 21,253                      | 84,646  | 54,896                   | 16,423                 | 24,933          | 13,540         | 29,750                      | 11,760                 | 4,431           | 13,559         |  |
| 1968 .....                  | 50,229                 | 27,624                   | 22,605                      | 90,560  | 58,732                   | 17,344                 | 27,213          | 14,175         | 31,828                      | 12,328                 | 4,852           | 14,648         |  |
| 1969 .....                  | 53,501                 | 29,403                   | 24,098                      | 98,145  | 64,598                   | 18,636                 | 30,282          | 15,680         | 33,547                      | 12,753                 | 5,120           | 15,674         |  |
| 1970 .....                  | 52,805                 | 28,156                   | 24,649                      | 101,599 | 66,651                   | 19,149                 | 29,745          | 17,757         | 34,948                      | 13,168                 | 5,271           | 16,509         |  |
| 1971 .....                  | 55,906                 | 29,924                   | 25,982                      | 102,567 | 66,136                   | 19,679                 | 28,550          | 17,907         | 36,431                      | 13,686                 | 5,678           | 17,067         |  |
| 1972 .....                  | 63,027                 | 33,987                   | 29,040                      | 108,121 | 70,067                   | 20,807                 | 30,713          | 18,547         | 38,054                      | 14,677                 | 5,998           | 17,379         |  |
| 1973 .....                  | 72,931                 | 39,635                   | 33,296                      | 124,499 | 81,192                   | 25,944                 | 35,490          | 19,758         | 43,307                      | 18,147                 | 6,729           | 18,431         |  |
| 1974 .....                  | 84,790                 | 44,173                   | 40,617                      | 157,625 | 101,493                  | 35,070                 | 42,530          | 23,893         | 56,132                      | 23,744                 | 8,189           | 24,199         |  |
| 1975 .....                  | 86,589                 | 43,598                   | 42,991                      | 159,708 | 102,590                  | 33,903                 | 43,227          | 25,460         | 57,118                      | 23,565                 | 8,834           | 24,719         |  |
| 1976 .....                  | 98,797                 | 50,623                   | 48,174                      | 174,636 | 111,988                  | 37,457                 | 46,074          | 28,457         | 62,648                      | 25,847                 | 9,929           | 26,872         |  |
| 1977 .....                  | 113,201                | 59,168                   | 54,033                      | 188,378 | 120,877                  | 40,186                 | 50,226          | 30,465         | 67,501                      | 27,387                 | 10,961          | 29,153         |  |
| 1978 .....                  | 126,905                | 67,731                   | 59,174                      | 211,691 | 138,181                  | 45,198                 | 58,848          | 34,135         | 73,510                      | 29,619                 | 12,085          | 31,806         |  |
| 1979 .....                  | 143,936                | 75,927                   | 68,009                      | 242,157 | 160,734                  | 52,670                 | 69,325          | 38,739         | 81,423                      | 32,814                 | 13,910          | 34,699         |  |
| 1980 .....                  | 154,391                | 77,419                   | 76,972                      | 265,215 | 174,788                  | 55,173                 | 76,945          | 42,670         | 90,427                      | 36,606                 | 15,884          | 37,937         |  |
| 1981 .....                  | 168,129                | 83,727                   | 84,402                      | 283,413 | 186,443                  | 57,998                 | 80,998          | 47,447         | 96,970                      | 38,165                 | 16,194          | 42,611         |  |
| 1982 .....                  | 163,351                | 79,212                   | 84,139                      | 311,852 | 200,444                  | 59,136                 | 86,707          | 54,601         | 111,408                     | 44,039                 | 18,612          | 48,757         |  |
| 1983 .....                  | 172,547                | 85,481                   | 87,066                      | 312,379 | 199,854                  | 60,325                 | 86,899          | 52,630         | 112,525                     | 44,816                 | 18,691          | 49,018         |  |
| 1984 .....                  | 190,682                | 97,940                   | 92,742                      | 339,516 | 221,330                  | 66,031                 | 98,251          | 57,048         | 118,186                     | 45,692                 | 19,328          | 53,166         |  |
| 1985 .....                  | 194,538                | 101,279                  | 93,259                      | 334,749 | 218,193                  | 63,904                 | 98,162          | 56,127         | 116,556                     | 44,106                 | 19,422          | 53,008         |  |
| 1986 .....                  | 194,657                | 103,238                  | 91,419                      | 322,654 | 211,997                  | 61,331                 | 97,000          | 53,666         | 110,657                     | 42,335                 | 18,124          | 50,198         |  |
| 1987 .....                  | 206,326                | 108,128                  | 98,198                      | 338,109 | 220,799                  | 63,562                 | 102,393         | 54,844         | 117,310                     | 45,319                 | 19,270          | 52,721         |  |
| 1988 .....                  | 224,619                | 118,458                  | 106,161                     | 369,374 | 242,468                  | 69,611                 | 112,958         | 59,899         | 126,906                     | 49,396                 | 20,559          | 56,951         |  |
| 1989 .....                  | 236,698                | 123,518                  | 113,540                     | 391,212 | 257,513                  | 72,435                 | 122,251         | 62,827         | 133,699                     | 50,674                 | 21,653          | 61,372         |  |
| 1990 .....                  | 242,686                | 123,776                  | 118,910                     | 405,073 | 263,209                  | 73,559                 | 124,130         | 65,520         | 141,864                     | 52,645                 | 22,817          | 66,402         |  |
| 1991 .....                  | 239,847                | 121,000                  | 118,847                     | 390,950 | 250,019                  | 70,834                 | 114,960         | 64,225         | 140,931                     | 53,011                 | 22,815          | 65,105         |  |
| 1992 .....                  | 250,394                | 128,489                  | 121,905                     | 382,510 | 238,105                  | 69,459                 | 104,424         | 64,222         | 144,405                     | 54,007                 | 23,532          | 66,866         |  |
| <i>NAICS</i> : <sup>3</sup> |                        |                          |                             |         |                          |                        |                 |                |                             |                        |                 |                |  |
| 1992 .....                  | 242,002                | 126,572                  | 115,430                     | 379,183 | 238,416                  | 69,823                 | 104,341         | 64,252         | 140,767                     | 53,126                 | 23,438          | 64,203         |  |
| 1993 .....                  | 251,708                | 133,712                  | 117,996                     | 380,102 | 239,040                  | 72,752                 | 102,114         | 64,174         | 141,062                     | 54,231                 | 23,426          | 63,405         |  |
| 1994 .....                  | 269,843                | 147,005                  | 122,838                     | 400,335 | 253,444                  | 78,680                 | 106,676         | 68,088         | 146,891                     | 57,114                 | 24,491          | 65,286         |  |
| 1995 .....                  | 289,973                | 158,568                  | 131,405                     | 425,217 | 267,696                  | 85,612                 | 106,777         | 75,307         | 157,521                     | 60,699                 | 25,842          | 70,980         |  |
| 1996 .....                  | 299,766                | 164,883                  | 134,883                     | 430,816 | 272,787                  | 86,365                 | 110,651         | 75,771         | 158,029                     | 59,666                 | 26,500          | 72,463         |  |
| 1997 .....                  | 319,558                | 178,949                  | 140,610                     | 443,804 | 281,249                  | 92,364                 | 109,991         | 78,894         | 162,555                     | 60,121                 | 28,527          | 73,907         |  |
| 1998 .....                  | 324,984                | 185,966                  | 139,019                     | 449,231 | 290,874                  | 93,614                 | 115,328         | 81,932         | 158,357                     | 58,139                 | 27,075          | 73,143         |  |
| 1999 .....                  | 335,991                | 193,895                  | 142,096                     | 463,646 | 296,645                  | 97,835                 | 114,230         | 84,580         | 167,001                     | 60,951                 | 28,786          | 77,264         |  |
| 2000 .....                  | 350,715                | 197,807                  | 152,908                     | 481,396 | 306,682                  | 106,018                | 111,270         | 89,394         | 174,714                     | 61,268                 | 30,065          | 83,381         |  |
| 2001 .....                  | 330,875                | 181,201                  | 149,674                     | 452,326 | 283,722                  | 96,251                 | 102,304         | 85,167         | 168,514                     | 59,499                 | 28,503          | 80,512         |  |
| 2002 .....                  | 324,313                | 177,617                  | 146,696                     | 444,188 | 271,789                  | 89,408                 | 97,383          | 84,998         | 172,399                     | 59,071                 | 30,418          | 82,910         |  |
| 2003 .....                  | 333,260                | 179,220                  | 154,041                     | 438,584 | 262,947                  | 83,759                 | 96,874          | 82,314         | 175,637                     | 58,395                 | 31,048          | 86,194         |  |
| 2003: Jan .....             | 329,665                | 177,331                  | 152,334                     | 444,220 | 270,964                  | 88,916                 | 97,287          | 84,761         | 173,256                     | 60,248                 | 30,606          | 82,402         |  |
| Feb .....                   | 325,591                | 173,992                  | 151,599                     | 446,088 | 270,765                  | 88,703                 | 97,432          | 84,630         | 175,323                     | 60,758                 | 30,994          | 83,571         |  |
| Mar .....                   | 330,764                | 175,475                  | 155,289                     | 445,180 | 269,454                  | 87,948                 | 97,009          | 84,497         | 175,726                     | 60,258                 | 31,422          | 84,046         |  |
| Apr .....                   | 322,608                | 173,512                  | 149,096                     | 445,207 | 269,285                  | 87,443                 | 97,851          | 83,991         | 175,922                     | 60,741                 | 30,859          | 84,322         |  |
| May .....                   | 323,920                | 173,783                  | 150,137                     | 444,049 | 268,449                  | 87,129                 | 97,810          | 83,510         | 175,600                     | 60,539                 | 30,596          | 84,465         |  |
| June .....                  | 328,643                | 176,782                  | 151,861                     | 442,666 | 266,154                  | 86,243                 | 96,243          | 83,668         | 176,512                     | 59,786                 | 31,166          | 85,560         |  |
| July .....                  | 337,248                | 181,761                  | 155,487                     | 440,767 | 264,638                  | 85,203                 | 96,383          | 83,052         | 176,129                     | 58,920                 | 31,502          | 85,707         |  |
| Aug .....                   | 331,676                | 177,187                  | 154,489                     | 439,632 | 262,949                  | 84,068                 | 96,258          | 82,623         | 176,683                     | 59,117                 | 31,452          | 86,114         |  |
| Sept .....                  | 337,598                | 182,379                  | 155,219                     | 438,294 | 261,678                  | 83,637                 | 95,533          | 82,508         | 176,616                     | 59,396                 | 31,293          | 85,927         |  |
| Oct .....                   | 339,825                | 183,740                  | 156,085                     | 438,680 | 262,351                  | 84,013                 | 96,225          | 82,113         | 176,329                     | 59,121                 | 31,655          | 85,553         |  |
| Nov .....                   | 341,454                | 184,074                  | 157,380                     | 438,126 | 261,414                  | 83,523                 | 95,973          | 81,918         | 176,712                     | 59,096                 | 31,952          | 85,664         |  |
| Dec .....                   | 348,485                | 187,978                  | 160,507                     | 438,584 | 262,947                  | 83,759                 | 96,874          | 82,314         | 175,637                     | 58,395                 | 31,048          | 86,194         |  |
| 2004: Jan .....             | 348,477                | 186,115                  | 162,362                     | 440,029 | 263,276                  | 84,039                 | 97,424          | 81,813         | 176,753                     | 59,050                 | 31,517          | 86,186         |  |
| Feb .....                   | 348,157                | 188,798                  | 159,359                     | 442,798 | 264,550                  | 84,796                 | 97,768          | 81,986         | 178,248                     | 59,771                 | 31,690          | 86,787         |  |
| Mar .....                   | 362,925                | 197,139                  | 165,786                     | 444,579 | 265,607                  | 85,836                 | 97,578          | 82,193         | 178,972                     | 59,728                 | 32,087          | 87,157         |  |
| Apr .....                   | 362,569                | 195,512                  | 167,057                     | 446,699 | 267,206                  | 87,216                 | 97,849          | 82,141         | 179,493                     | 59,838                 | 32,299          | 87,356         |  |
| May .....                   | 364,705                | 194,389                  | 170,316                     | 449,946 | 269,308                  | 88,046                 | 98,078          | 83,184         | 180,638                     | 59,767                 | 31,467          | 89,404         |  |
| June .....                  | 368,804                | 196,708                  | 172,096                     | 454,310 | 271,849                  | 89,017                 | 98,974          | 83,858         | 182,461                     | 59,917                 | 32,126          | 90,418         |  |
| July .....                  | 372,105                | 197,698                  | 174,407                     | 458,681 | 274,834                  | 89,972                 | 100,638         | 84,224         | 183,847                     | 60,702                 | 31,675          | 91,470         |  |
| Aug .....                   | 375,537                | 201,398                  | 174,139                     | 461,975 | 277,119                  | 90,650                 | 100,591         | 85,878         | 184,856                     | 60,760                 | 31,647          | 92,449         |  |
| Sept .....                  | 371,479                | 199,341                  | 172,138                     | 462,377 | 278,013                  | 91,382                 | 99,816          | 86,815         | 184,364                     | 60,568                 | 30,975          | 92,821         |  |
| Oct .....                   | 377,457                | 200,030                  | 177,427                     | 466,386 | 280,101                  | 92,714                 | 100,605         | 86,782         | 186,285                     | 61,142                 | 31,465          | 93,678         |  |
| Nov <sup>4</sup> .....      | 379,029                | 199,799                  | 179,230                     | 469,679 | 282,291                  | 93,555                 | 101,757         | 86,979         | 187,388                     | 61,131                 | 31,519          | 94,738         |  |

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period. Data beginning 1982 are not comparable with data for earlier data.<sup>3</sup> Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Data include semiconductors.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-59.—*Manufacturers' new and unfilled orders, 1965–2004*

[Amounts in millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month               | New orders <sup>1</sup> |                          |                            | Unfilled orders <sup>2</sup> |                          |                              | Unfilled orders—shipments ratio <sup>2</sup> |                          |                              |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
|                             | Total                   | Durable goods industries |                            | Total                        | Durable goods industries | Non-durable goods industries | Total                                        | Durable goods industries | Non-durable goods industries |
|                             |                         | Total                    | Capital goods, non-defense |                              |                          |                              |                                              |                          |                              |
| <i>SIC</i> : <sup>3</sup>   |                         |                          |                            |                              |                          |                              |                                              |                          |                              |
| 1965 .....                  | 42,137                  | 23,286                   | .....                      | 18,851                       | 78,249                   | 74,459                       | 3,790                                        | 3.86                     | 0.79                         |
| 1966 .....                  | 46,420                  | 26,163                   | .....                      | 20,258                       | 96,846                   | 93,002                       | 3,844                                        | 4.48                     | .75                          |
| 1967 .....                  | 47,067                  | 25,803                   | .....                      | 21,265                       | 103,711                  | 99,735                       | 3,976                                        | 3.66                     | .73                          |
| 1968 .....                  | 50,657                  | 28,051                   | 6,314                      | 22,606                       | 108,377                  | 104,393                      | 3,984                                        | 3.79                     | .69                          |
| 1969 .....                  | 53,990                  | 29,876                   | 7,046                      | 24,114                       | 114,341                  | 110,161                      | 4,180                                        | 3.71                     | .69                          |
| 1970 .....                  | 52,022                  | 27,340                   | 6,072                      | 24,682                       | 105,008                  | 100,412                      | 4,596                                        | 3.61                     | .76                          |
| 1971 .....                  | 55,921                  | 29,905                   | 6,682                      | 26,016                       | 105,247                  | 100,225                      | 5,022                                        | 3.32                     | .76                          |
| 1972 .....                  | 64,182                  | 35,038                   | 7,745                      | 29,144                       | 119,349                  | 113,034                      | 6,315                                        | 3.26                     | .86                          |
| 1973 .....                  | 76,003                  | 42,627                   | 9,926                      | 33,376                       | 156,561                  | 149,204                      | 7,357                                        | 3.80                     | .91                          |
| 1974 .....                  | 87,327                  | 46,862                   | 11,594                     | 40,465                       | 187,043                  | 181,519                      | 5,524                                        | 4.09                     | .62                          |
| 1975 .....                  | 85,139                  | 41,957                   | 9,886                      | 43,181                       | 169,546                  | 161,664                      | 7,882                                        | 3.69                     | .82                          |
| 1976 .....                  | 99,513                  | 51,307                   | 11,490                     | 48,206                       | 178,128                  | 169,857                      | 8,271                                        | 3.24                     | .74                          |
| 1977 .....                  | 115,109                 | 61,035                   | 13,681                     | 54,073                       | 202,024                  | 193,323                      | 8,701                                        | 3.24                     | .71                          |
| 1978 .....                  | 131,629                 | 72,278                   | 17,588                     | 59,351                       | 259,169                  | 248,281                      | 10,888                                       | 3.57                     | .81                          |
| 1979 .....                  | 147,604                 | 79,483                   | 21,154                     | 68,121                       | 303,593                  | 291,321                      | 12,272                                       | 3.89                     | .82                          |
| 1980 .....                  | 156,359                 | 79,392                   | 21,135                     | 76,967                       | 327,416                  | 315,202                      | 12,214                                       | 3.85                     | .75                          |
| 1981 .....                  | 168,025                 | 83,654                   | 21,806                     | 84,371                       | 326,547                  | 314,707                      | 11,840                                       | 3.87                     | .69                          |
| 1982 .....                  | 162,140                 | 78,064                   | 19,213                     | 84,077                       | 311,887                  | 300,798                      | 11,089                                       | 3.84                     | .62                          |
| 1983 .....                  | 175,451                 | 88,140                   | 19,624                     | 87,311                       | 347,273                  | 333,114                      | 14,159                                       | 3.53                     | .69                          |
| 1984 .....                  | 192,879                 | 100,164                  | 23,669                     | 92,715                       | 373,529                  | 359,651                      | 13,878                                       | 3.60                     | .64                          |
| 1985 .....                  | 195,706                 | 102,356                  | 24,545                     | 93,351                       | 387,196                  | 372,097                      | 15,099                                       | 3.67                     | .68                          |
| 1986 .....                  | 195,204                 | 103,647                  | 23,982                     | 91,557                       | 393,515                  | 376,699                      | 16,816                                       | 3.59                     | .70                          |
| 1987 .....                  | 209,389                 | 110,809                  | 26,094                     | 98,579                       | 430,426                  | 408,688                      | 21,738                                       | 3.63                     | .83                          |
| 1988 .....                  | 228,270                 | 122,076                  | 31,108                     | 106,194                      | 474,154                  | 452,150                      | 22,004                                       | 3.64                     | .76                          |
| 1989 .....                  | 239,572                 | 126,055                  | 32,988                     | 113,516                      | 508,849                  | 487,098                      | 21,751                                       | 3.96                     | .77                          |
| 1990 .....                  | 244,507                 | 125,583                  | 33,331                     | 118,924                      | 531,131                  | 509,124                      | 22,007                                       | 4.15                     | .76                          |
| 1991 .....                  | 238,805                 | 119,849                  | 30,471                     | 118,957                      | 519,199                  | 495,802                      | 23,397                                       | 4.08                     | .79                          |
| 1992 .....                  | 248,212                 | 126,308                  | 31,524                     | 121,905                      | 492,893                  | 469,381                      | 23,512                                       | 3.51                     | .75                          |
| <i>NAICS</i> : <sup>3</sup> |                         |                          |                            |                              |                          |                              |                                              |                          |                              |
| 1992 .....                  | .....                   | .....                    | .....                      | .....                        | .....                    | 450,965                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.90                         |
| 1993 .....                  | 246,668                 | 128,672                  | 40,681                     | .....                        | .....                    | 425,665                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.40                         |
| 1994 .....                  | 266,641                 | 143,803                  | 45,175                     | .....                        | .....                    | 434,594                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.06                         |
| 1995 .....                  | 285,542                 | 154,137                  | 51,011                     | .....                        | .....                    | 447,338                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.89                         |
| 1996 .....                  | 297,282                 | 162,399                  | 54,066                     | .....                        | .....                    | 488,815                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.18                         |
| 1997 .....                  | 314,986                 | 174,377                  | 60,697                     | .....                        | .....                    | 513,166                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.06                         |
| 1998 .....                  | 317,345                 | 178,327                  | 62,133                     | .....                        | .....                    | 496,471                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.81                         |
| 1999 .....                  | 329,770                 | 187,674                  | 64,392                     | .....                        | .....                    | 505,941                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.77                         |
| 2000 .....                  | 346,789                 | 193,881                  | 69,278                     | .....                        | .....                    | 550,005                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.08                         |
| 2001 .....                  | 322,944                 | 173,270                  | 58,336                     | .....                        | .....                    | 517,590                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.25                         |
| 2002 .....                  | 316,744                 | 170,048                  | 53,991                     | .....                        | .....                    | 485,816                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.12                         |
| 2003 .....                  | 329,167                 | 175,126                  | 57,445                     | .....                        | .....                    | 506,298                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.00                         |
| 2003: Jan .....             | 322,157                 | 169,823                  | 55,261                     | .....                        | .....                    | 483,871                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.01                         |
| Feb .....                   | 320,664                 | 169,065                  | 53,417                     | .....                        | .....                    | 484,649                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.09                         |
| Mar .....                   | 325,614                 | 170,325                  | 54,838                     | .....                        | .....                    | 485,178                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.07                         |
| Apr .....                   | 317,095                 | 167,999                  | 55,845                     | .....                        | .....                    | 485,534                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.11                         |
| May .....                   | 318,144                 | 168,007                  | 55,367                     | .....                        | .....                    | 485,829                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.11                         |
| June .....                  | 324,098                 | 172,237                  | 57,351                     | .....                        | .....                    | 487,360                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.07                         |
| July .....                  | 330,551                 | 175,064                  | 58,188                     | .....                        | .....                    | 485,959                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.94                         |
| Aug .....                   | 329,401                 | 174,912                  | 57,229                     | .....                        | .....                    | 490,036                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.09                         |
| Sept .....                  | 333,957                 | 178,738                  | 60,225                     | .....                        | .....                    | 492,006                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.00                         |
| Oct .....                   | 341,856                 | 185,771                  | 61,672                     | .....                        | .....                    | 500,307                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.05                         |
| Nov .....                   | 338,726                 | 181,346                  | 57,862                     | .....                        | .....                    | 503,869                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.06                         |
| Dec .....                   | 344,868                 | 184,361                  | 60,219                     | .....                        | .....                    | 506,298                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.00                         |
| 2004: Jan .....             | 341,868                 | 179,506                  | 58,564                     | .....                        | .....                    | 506,184                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.99                         |
| Feb .....                   | 345,778                 | 186,419                  | 60,967                     | .....                        | .....                    | 510,535                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.00                         |
| Mar .....                   | 363,146                 | 197,360                  | 64,726                     | .....                        | .....                    | 517,585                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.90                         |
| Apr .....                   | 359,124                 | 192,067                  | 63,908                     | .....                        | .....                    | 521,211                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.94                         |
| May .....                   | 360,561                 | 190,245                  | 62,996                     | .....                        | .....                    | 524,365                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.97                         |
| June .....                  | 364,818                 | 192,722                  | 63,934                     | .....                        | .....                    | 527,537                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.94                         |
| July .....                  | 370,838                 | 196,431                  | 69,879                     | .....                        | .....                    | 533,792                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.92                         |
| Aug .....                   | 369,574                 | 195,435                  | 65,015                     | .....                        | .....                    | 535,310                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.90                         |
| Sept .....                  | 369,578                 | 197,440                  | 67,076                     | .....                        | .....                    | 540,244                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.96                         |
| Oct .....                   | 372,953                 | 195,526                  | 64,911                     | .....                        | .....                    | 542,976                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 3.95                         |
| Nov <sup>p</sup> .....      | 377,424                 | 198,194                  | 69,549                     | .....                        | .....                    | 548,786                      | .....                                        | .....                    | 4.02                         |

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures.<sup>2</sup> Unfilled orders are seasonally adjusted, end of period. Ratios are unfilled orders at end of period to shipments for period (excludes industries with no unfilled orders). Annual ratios relate to seasonally adjusted data for December.<sup>3</sup> Effective in 2001, data classified based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data on NAICS basis available beginning 1992. Earlier data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Data on SIC basis include semiconductors. Data on NAICS basis do not include semiconductors.

Note.—For data beginning 1992 on NAICS basis, since there are no unfilled orders for manufacturers' nondurable goods, manufacturers' nondurable new orders and nondurable shipments are the same (see Table B-58).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# PRICES

TABLE B-60.—Consumer price indexes for major expenditure classes, 1959–2004

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

| Year or month   | All items<br>(CPI-U) | Food and<br>beverages |       | Apparel | Hous-<br>ing | Trans-<br>por-<br>ta-<br>tion | Medical<br>care | Enter-<br>tain-<br>ment | Recrea-<br>tion <sup>2</sup> | Educa-<br>tion and<br>communi-<br>cation <sup>2</sup> | Other<br>goods<br>and<br>services | Ener-<br>gy <sup>3</sup> |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 |                      | Total <sup>1</sup>    | Food  |         |              |                               |                 |                         |                              |                                                       |                                   |                          |
| 1959 .....      | 29.1                 | .....                 | 29.7  | 45.0    | .....        | 29.8                          | 21.5            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 21.9                     |
| 1960 .....      | 29.6                 | .....                 | 30.0  | 45.7    | .....        | 29.8                          | 22.3            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.4                     |
| 1961 .....      | 29.9                 | .....                 | 30.4  | 46.1    | .....        | 30.1                          | 22.9            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.5                     |
| 1962 .....      | 30.2                 | .....                 | 30.6  | 46.3    | .....        | 30.8                          | 23.5            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.6                     |
| 1963 .....      | 30.6                 | .....                 | 31.1  | 46.9    | .....        | 30.9                          | 24.1            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.6                     |
| 1964 .....      | 31.0                 | .....                 | 31.5  | 47.3    | .....        | 31.4                          | 24.6            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.5                     |
| 1965 .....      | 31.5                 | .....                 | 32.2  | 47.8    | .....        | 31.9                          | 25.2            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 22.9                     |
| 1966 .....      | 32.4                 | .....                 | 33.8  | 49.0    | .....        | 32.3                          | 26.3            | .....                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | .....                             | 23.3                     |
| 1967 .....      | 33.4                 | 35.0                  | 34.1  | 51.0    | 30.8         | 33.3                          | 28.2            | 40.7                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 35.1                              | 23.8                     |
| 1968 .....      | 34.8                 | 36.2                  | 35.3  | 53.7    | 32.0         | 34.3                          | 29.9            | 43.0                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 36.9                              | 24.2                     |
| 1969 .....      | 36.7                 | 38.1                  | 37.1  | 56.8    | 34.0         | 35.7                          | 31.9            | 45.2                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 38.7                              | 24.8                     |
| 1970 .....      | 38.8                 | 40.1                  | 39.2  | 59.2    | 36.4         | 37.5                          | 34.0            | 47.5                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 40.9                              | 25.5                     |
| 1971 .....      | 40.5                 | 41.4                  | 40.4  | 61.1    | 38.0         | 39.5                          | 36.1            | 50.0                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 42.9                              | 26.5                     |
| 1972 .....      | 41.8                 | 43.1                  | 42.1  | 62.3    | 39.4         | 39.9                          | 37.3            | 51.5                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 44.7                              | 27.2                     |
| 1973 .....      | 44.4                 | 48.8                  | 48.2  | 64.6    | 41.2         | 41.2                          | 38.8            | 52.9                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 46.4                              | 29.4                     |
| 1974 .....      | 49.3                 | 55.5                  | 55.1  | 69.4    | 45.8         | 45.8                          | 42.4            | 56.9                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 49.8                              | 38.1                     |
| 1975 .....      | 53.8                 | 60.2                  | 59.8  | 72.5    | 50.7         | 50.1                          | 47.5            | 62.0                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 53.9                              | 42.1                     |
| 1976 .....      | 56.9                 | 62.1                  | 61.6  | 75.2    | 53.8         | 55.1                          | 52.0            | 65.1                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 57.0                              | 45.1                     |
| 1977 .....      | 60.6                 | 65.8                  | 65.5  | 78.6    | 57.4         | 59.0                          | 57.0            | 68.3                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 60.4                              | 49.4                     |
| 1978 .....      | 65.2                 | 72.2                  | 72.0  | 81.4    | 62.4         | 61.7                          | 61.8            | 71.9                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 64.3                              | 52.5                     |
| 1979 .....      | 72.6                 | 79.9                  | 79.9  | 84.9    | 70.1         | 70.5                          | 67.5            | 76.7                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 68.9                              | 65.7                     |
| 1980 .....      | 82.4                 | 86.7                  | 86.8  | 90.9    | 81.1         | 83.1                          | 74.9            | 83.6                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 75.2                              | 86.0                     |
| 1981 .....      | 90.9                 | 93.5                  | 93.6  | 95.3    | 90.4         | 93.2                          | 82.9            | 90.1                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 82.6                              | 97.7                     |
| 1982 .....      | 96.5                 | 97.3                  | 97.4  | 97.8    | 96.9         | 97.0                          | 92.5            | 96.0                    | .....                        | .....                                                 | 91.1                              | 99.2                     |
| 1983 .....      | 99.6                 | 99.5                  | 99.4  | 100.2   | 99.5         | 99.3                          | 100.6           | 100.1                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 101.1                             | 99.9                     |
| 1984 .....      | 103.9                | 103.2                 | 103.2 | 102.1   | 103.6        | 103.7                         | 106.8           | 103.8                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 107.9                             | 100.9                    |
| 1985 .....      | 107.6                | 105.6                 | 105.6 | 105.0   | 107.7        | 106.4                         | 113.5           | 107.9                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 114.5                             | 101.6                    |
| 1986 .....      | 109.6                | 109.1                 | 109.0 | 105.9   | 110.9        | 102.3                         | 122.0           | 111.6                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 121.4                             | 88.2                     |
| 1987 .....      | 113.6                | 113.5                 | 113.5 | 110.6   | 114.2        | 105.4                         | 130.1           | 115.3                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 128.5                             | 88.6                     |
| 1988 .....      | 118.3                | 118.2                 | 118.2 | 115.4   | 118.5        | 108.7                         | 138.6           | 120.3                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 137.0                             | 89.3                     |
| 1989 .....      | 124.0                | 124.9                 | 125.1 | 118.6   | 123.0        | 114.1                         | 149.3           | 126.5                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 147.7                             | 94.3                     |
| 1990 .....      | 130.7                | 132.1                 | 132.4 | 124.1   | 128.5        | 120.5                         | 162.8           | 132.4                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 159.0                             | 102.1                    |
| 1991 .....      | 136.2                | 136.8                 | 136.3 | 128.7   | 133.6        | 123.8                         | 177.0           | 138.4                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 171.6                             | 102.5                    |
| 1992 .....      | 140.3                | 138.7                 | 137.9 | 131.9   | 137.5        | 126.5                         | 190.1           | 142.3                   | .....                        | .....                                                 | 183.3                             | 103.0                    |
| 1993 .....      | 144.5                | 141.6                 | 140.9 | 133.7   | 141.2        | 130.4                         | 201.4           | 145.8                   | 90.7                         | 85.5                                                  | 192.9                             | 104.2                    |
| 1994 .....      | 148.2                | 144.9                 | 144.3 | 134.4   | 144.8        | 134.3                         | 211.0           | 150.1                   | 92.7                         | 88.8                                                  | 198.5                             | 104.6                    |
| 1995 .....      | 152.4                | 148.9                 | 148.4 | 132.0   | 148.5        | 139.1                         | 220.5           | 153.9                   | 94.5                         | 92.2                                                  | 206.9                             | 105.2                    |
| 1996 .....      | 156.9                | 153.7                 | 153.3 | 131.7   | 152.8        | 143.0                         | 228.2           | 159.1                   | 97.4                         | 95.3                                                  | 215.4                             | 110.1                    |
| 1997 .....      | 160.5                | 157.7                 | 157.3 | 132.9   | 156.8        | 144.3                         | 234.6           | 162.5                   | 99.6                         | 98.4                                                  | 224.8                             | 111.5                    |
| 1998 .....      | 163.0                | 161.1                 | 160.7 | 133.0   | 160.4        | 141.6                         | 242.1           | .....                   | 101.1                        | 100.3                                                 | 237.7                             | 102.9                    |
| 1999 .....      | 166.6                | 164.6                 | 164.1 | 131.3   | 163.9        | 144.4                         | 250.6           | .....                   | 102.0                        | 101.2                                                 | 258.3                             | 106.6                    |
| 2000 .....      | 172.2                | 168.4                 | 167.8 | 129.6   | 169.6        | 153.3                         | 260.8           | .....                   | 103.3                        | 102.5                                                 | 271.1                             | 124.6                    |
| 2001 .....      | 177.1                | 173.6                 | 173.1 | 127.3   | 176.4        | 154.3                         | 272.8           | .....                   | 104.9                        | 105.2                                                 | 282.6                             | 129.3                    |
| 2002 .....      | 179.9                | 176.8                 | 176.2 | 124.0   | 180.3        | 152.9                         | 285.6           | .....                   | 106.2                        | 107.9                                                 | 293.2                             | 121.7                    |
| 2003 .....      | 184.0                | 180.5                 | 180.0 | 120.9   | 184.8        | 157.6                         | 297.1           | .....                   | 107.5                        | 109.8                                                 | 298.7                             | 136.5                    |
| 2004 .....      | 188.9                | 186.6                 | 186.2 | 120.4   | 189.5        | 163.1                         | 310.1           | .....                   | 108.6                        | 111.6                                                 | 304.7                             | 151.4                    |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 181.7                | 178.1                 | 177.5 | 118.1   | 182.3        | 155.5                         | 292.6           | .....                   | 106.9                        | 109.7                                                 | 296.5                             | 127.5                    |
| Feb .....       | 183.1                | 178.9                 | 178.3 | 120.6   | 183.2        | 158.9                         | 293.7           | .....                   | 107.2                        | 109.7                                                 | 297.5                             | 135.4                    |
| Mar .....       | 184.2                | 179.2                 | 178.6 | 123.6   | 184.3        | 161.0                         | 294.2           | .....                   | 107.4                        | 109.4                                                 | 297.3                             | 142.6                    |
| Apr .....       | 183.8                | 179.0                 | 178.4 | 123.9   | 184.1        | 159.3                         | 294.6           | .....                   | 107.4                        | 109.0                                                 | 298.1                             | 138.1                    |
| May .....       | 183.5                | 179.4                 | 178.8 | 122.5   | 184.5        | 157.2                         | 295.5           | .....                   | 107.6                        | 108.6                                                 | 298.1                             | 134.0                    |
| June .....      | 183.7                | 180.2                 | 179.6 | 119.5   | 185.3        | 156.8                         | 296.3           | .....                   | 107.6                        | 108.5                                                 | 298.1                             | 136.5                    |
| July .....      | 183.9                | 180.3                 | 179.7 | 116.2   | 185.9        | 156.8                         | 297.6           | .....                   | 107.7                        | 108.9                                                 | 299.2                             | 136.8                    |
| Aug .....       | 184.6                | 180.9                 | 180.4 | 117.2   | 186.1        | 158.3                         | 298.4           | .....                   | 107.7                        | 110.1                                                 | 299.6                             | 140.6                    |
| Sept .....      | 185.2                | 181.3                 | 180.7 | 122.0   | 185.8        | 159.4                         | 299.2           | .....                   | 107.7                        | 110.9                                                 | 299.9                             | 144.6                    |
| Oct .....       | 185.0                | 182.2                 | 181.7 | 124.8   | 185.7        | 157.1                         | 299.9           | .....                   | 107.6                        | 110.9                                                 | 300.2                             | 136.9                    |
| Nov .....       | 184.5                | 182.9                 | 182.4 | 123.1   | 185.1        | 155.7                         | 300.8           | .....                   | 107.8                        | 110.8                                                 | 300.0                             | 133.1                    |
| Dec .....       | 184.3                | 184.1                 | 183.6 | 119.0   | 185.1        | 154.7                         | 302.1           | .....                   | 107.7                        | 110.9                                                 | 300.2                             | 131.8                    |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 185.2                | 184.3                 | 183.8 | 115.8   | 186.3        | 157.0                         | 303.6           | .....                   | 107.9                        | 111.1                                                 | 301.4                             | 137.4                    |
| Feb .....       | 186.2                | 184.5                 | 184.1 | 118.6   | 187.0        | 158.8                         | 306.0           | .....                   | 108.4                        | 111.2                                                 | 302.3                             | 140.6                    |
| Mar .....       | 187.4                | 184.9                 | 184.4 | 123.5   | 187.9        | 160.5                         | 307.5           | .....                   | 108.8                        | 111.1                                                 | 303.1                             | 143.1                    |
| Apr .....       | 188.0                | 185.0                 | 184.5 | 124.3   | 188.4        | 161.8                         | 308.3           | .....                   | 109.0                        | 110.9                                                 | 303.6                             | 145.9                    |
| May .....       | 189.1                | 186.5                 | 186.1 | 123.4   | 188.9        | 165.2                         | 309.0           | .....                   | 108.8                        | 110.6                                                 | 303.8                             | 154.1                    |
| June .....      | 189.7                | 186.8                 | 186.3 | 120.1   | 190.3        | 165.7                         | 310.0           | .....                   | 108.9                        | 110.8                                                 | 304.1                             | 159.7                    |
| July .....      | 189.4                | 187.2                 | 186.8 | 115.9   | 190.9        | 164.0                         | 311.0           | .....                   | 108.7                        | 110.9                                                 | 305.1                             | 156.3                    |
| Aug .....       | 189.5                | 187.3                 | 186.8 | 116.5   | 191.2        | 162.9                         | 311.6           | .....                   | 108.5                        | 111.7                                                 | 305.5                             | 155.3                    |
| Sept .....      | 189.9                | 187.2                 | 186.7 | 121.2   | 191.0        | 162.9                         | 312.3           | .....                   | 108.6                        | 112.9                                                 | 306.3                             | 154.3                    |
| Oct .....       | 190.9                | 188.4                 | 187.9 | 124.1   | 191.0        | 166.4                         | 313.3           | .....                   | 108.7                        | 112.5                                                 | 306.8                             | 157.7                    |
| Nov .....       | 191.0                | 188.6                 | 188.2 | 123.0   | 190.8        | 167.2                         | 314.1           | .....                   | 108.7                        | 112.7                                                 | 307.0                             | 158.6                    |
| Dec .....       | 190.3                | 188.9                 | 188.5 | 118.8   | 190.7        | 164.8                         | 314.9           | .....                   | 108.5                        | 112.6                                                 | 307.8                             | 153.7                    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> December 1997=100.

<sup>3</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. also included through 1982.

Note.—Data beginning 1983 incorporate a rental equivalence measure for homeowners' costs.

Series reflect changes in composition and renaming beginning in 1998, and formula and methodology changes beginning in 1999.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-61.—Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1959–2004

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

| Year or month | Food and beverages |       |         |                | Housing |                    |                            |                                                              |                     |       |                          |                             |                              |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|               | Total <sup>1</sup> | Food  |         |                | Total   | Shelter            |                            |                                                              | Fuels and utilities |       |                          | Furnish-ings and operations |                              |
|               |                    | Total | At home | Away from home |         | Total <sup>2</sup> | Rent of primary resi-dence | Owners' equiva-lent rent of pri-mary resi-dence <sup>3</sup> | Total <sup>2</sup>  | Fuels |                          |                             |                              |
|               |                    |       |         |                |         |                    |                            |                                                              |                     | Total | Fuel oil and other fuels |                             | Gas (piped) and elec-tricity |
| 1959          |                    | 29.7  | 31.2    | 24.8           |         | 24.7               | 38.2                       |                                                              | 25.4                |       | 13.9                     | 22.4                        |                              |
| 1960          |                    | 30.0  | 31.5    | 25.4           |         | 25.2               | 38.7                       |                                                              | 26.0                |       | 13.8                     | 23.3                        |                              |
| 1961          |                    | 30.4  | 31.8    | 26.0           |         | 25.4               | 39.2                       |                                                              | 26.3                |       | 14.1                     | 23.5                        |                              |
| 1962          |                    | 30.6  | 32.0    | 26.7           |         | 25.8               | 39.7                       |                                                              | 26.3                |       | 14.2                     | 23.5                        |                              |
| 1963          |                    | 31.1  | 32.4    | 27.3           |         | 26.1               | 40.1                       |                                                              | 26.6                |       | 14.4                     | 23.5                        |                              |
| 1964          |                    | 31.5  | 32.7    | 27.8           |         | 26.5               | 40.5                       |                                                              | 26.6                |       | 14.4                     | 23.5                        |                              |
| 1965          |                    | 32.2  | 33.5    | 28.4           |         | 27.0               | 40.9                       |                                                              | 26.6                |       | 14.6                     | 23.5                        |                              |
| 1966          |                    | 33.8  | 35.2    | 29.7           |         | 27.8               | 41.5                       |                                                              | 26.7                |       | 15.0                     | 23.6                        |                              |
| 1967          | 35.0               | 34.1  | 35.1    | 31.3           | 30.8    | 28.8               | 42.2                       |                                                              | 27.1                | 21.4  | 15.5                     | 23.7                        | 42.0                         |
| 1968          | 36.2               | 35.3  | 36.3    | 32.9           | 32.0    | 30.1               | 43.3                       |                                                              | 27.4                | 21.7  | 16.0                     | 23.9                        | 43.6                         |
| 1969          | 38.1               | 37.1  | 38.0    | 34.9           | 34.0    | 32.6               | 44.7                       |                                                              | 28.0                | 22.1  | 16.3                     | 24.3                        | 45.2                         |
| 1970          | 40.1               | 39.2  | 39.9    | 37.5           | 36.4    | 35.5               | 46.5                       |                                                              | 29.1                | 23.1  | 17.0                     | 25.4                        | 46.8                         |
| 1971          | 41.4               | 40.4  | 40.9    | 39.4           | 38.0    | 37.0               | 48.7                       |                                                              | 31.1                | 24.7  | 18.2                     | 27.1                        | 48.6                         |
| 1972          | 43.1               | 42.1  | 42.7    | 41.0           | 39.4    | 38.7               | 50.4                       |                                                              | 32.5                | 25.7  | 18.3                     | 28.5                        | 49.7                         |
| 1973          | 48.8               | 48.2  | 49.7    | 44.2           | 41.2    | 40.5               | 52.5                       |                                                              | 34.3                | 27.5  | 21.1                     | 29.9                        | 51.1                         |
| 1974          | 55.5               | 55.1  | 57.1    | 49.8           | 45.8    | 44.4               | 55.2                       |                                                              | 40.7                | 34.4  | 33.2                     | 34.5                        | 56.8                         |
| 1975          | 60.2               | 59.8  | 61.8    | 54.5           | 50.7    | 48.8               | 58.0                       |                                                              | 45.4                | 39.4  | 36.4                     | 40.1                        | 63.4                         |
| 1976          | 62.1               | 61.6  | 63.1    | 58.2           | 53.8    | 51.5               | 61.1                       |                                                              | 49.4                | 43.3  | 38.8                     | 44.7                        | 67.3                         |
| 1977          | 65.8               | 65.5  | 66.8    | 62.6           | 57.4    | 54.9               | 64.8                       |                                                              | 54.7                | 49.0  | 43.9                     | 50.5                        | 70.4                         |
| 1978          | 72.2               | 72.0  | 73.8    | 68.3           | 62.4    | 60.5               | 69.3                       |                                                              | 58.5                | 53.0  | 46.2                     | 55.0                        | 74.7                         |
| 1979          | 79.9               | 79.9  | 81.8    | 75.9           | 70.1    | 68.9               | 74.3                       |                                                              | 64.8                | 61.3  | 62.4                     | 61.0                        | 79.9                         |
| 1980          | 86.7               | 86.8  | 88.4    | 83.4           | 81.1    | 81.0               | 80.9                       |                                                              | 75.4                | 74.8  | 86.1                     | 71.4                        | 86.3                         |
| 1981          | 93.5               | 93.6  | 94.8    | 90.9           | 90.4    | 90.5               | 87.9                       |                                                              | 86.4                | 87.2  | 104.6                    | 81.9                        | 93.0                         |
| 1982          | 97.3               | 97.4  | 98.1    | 95.8           | 96.9    | 96.9               | 94.6                       |                                                              | 94.9                | 95.6  | 103.4                    | 93.2                        | 98.0                         |
| 1983          | 99.5               | 99.4  | 99.1    | 100.0          | 99.5    | 99.1               | 100.1                      | 102.5                                                        | 100.2               | 100.5 | 97.2                     | 101.5                       | 100.2                        |
| 1984          | 103.2              | 103.2 | 102.8   | 104.2          | 103.6   | 104.0              | 105.3                      | 107.3                                                        | 104.8               | 104.0 | 99.4                     | 105.4                       | 101.9                        |
| 1985          | 105.6              | 105.6 | 104.3   | 108.3          | 107.7   | 109.8              | 111.8                      | 113.2                                                        | 106.5               | 104.5 | 95.9                     | 107.1                       | 103.8                        |
| 1986          | 109.1              | 109.0 | 107.3   | 112.5          | 110.9   | 115.8              | 118.3                      | 119.4                                                        | 104.1               | 99.2  | 77.6                     | 105.7                       | 105.2                        |
| 1987          | 113.5              | 113.5 | 111.9   | 117.0          | 114.2   | 121.3              | 123.1                      | 124.8                                                        | 103.0               | 97.3  | 77.9                     | 103.8                       | 107.1                        |
| 1988          | 118.2              | 118.2 | 116.6   | 121.8          | 118.5   | 127.1              | 127.8                      | 131.1                                                        | 104.4               | 98.0  | 78.1                     | 104.6                       | 109.4                        |
| 1989          | 124.9              | 125.1 | 124.2   | 127.4          | 123.0   | 132.8              | 132.8                      | 137.4                                                        | 107.8               | 100.9 | 81.7                     | 107.5                       | 111.2                        |
| 1990          | 132.1              | 132.4 | 132.3   | 133.4          | 128.5   | 140.0              | 138.4                      | 144.8                                                        | 111.6               | 104.5 | 99.3                     | 109.3                       | 113.3                        |
| 1991          | 136.8              | 136.3 | 135.8   | 137.9          | 133.6   | 146.3              | 143.3                      | 150.4                                                        | 115.3               | 106.7 | 94.6                     | 112.6                       | 116.0                        |
| 1992          | 138.7              | 137.9 | 136.8   | 140.7          | 137.5   | 151.2              | 146.9                      | 155.5                                                        | 117.8               | 108.1 | 90.7                     | 114.8                       | 118.0                        |
| 1993          | 141.6              | 140.9 | 140.1   | 143.2          | 141.2   | 155.7              | 150.3                      | 160.5                                                        | 121.3               | 111.2 | 90.3                     | 118.5                       | 119.3                        |
| 1994          | 144.9              | 144.3 | 144.1   | 145.7          | 144.8   | 160.5              | 154.0                      | 165.8                                                        | 122.8               | 111.7 | 88.8                     | 119.2                       | 121.0                        |
| 1995          | 148.9              | 148.4 | 148.8   | 149.0          | 148.5   | 165.7              | 157.8                      | 171.3                                                        | 123.7               | 111.5 | 88.1                     | 119.2                       | 123.0                        |
| 1996          | 153.7              | 153.3 | 154.3   | 152.7          | 152.8   | 171.0              | 162.0                      | 176.8                                                        | 127.5               | 115.2 | 99.2                     | 122.1                       | 124.7                        |
| 1997          | 157.7              | 157.3 | 158.1   | 157.0          | 156.8   | 176.3              | 166.7                      | 181.9                                                        | 130.8               | 117.9 | 99.8                     | 125.1                       | 125.4                        |
| 1998          | 161.1              | 160.7 | 161.1   | 161.1          | 160.4   | 182.1              | 172.1                      | 187.8                                                        | 128.5               | 113.7 | 90.0                     | 121.2                       | 126.6                        |
| 1999          | 164.6              | 164.1 | 164.2   | 165.1          | 163.9   | 187.3              | 177.5                      | 192.9                                                        | 128.8               | 113.5 | 91.4                     | 120.9                       | 126.7                        |
| 2000          | 168.4              | 167.8 | 167.9   | 169.0          | 169.6   | 193.4              | 183.9                      | 198.7                                                        | 137.9               | 122.8 | 129.7                    | 128.0                       | 128.2                        |
| 2001          | 173.6              | 173.1 | 173.4   | 173.9          | 176.4   | 200.6              | 192.1                      | 206.3                                                        | 150.2               | 135.4 | 129.3                    | 142.4                       | 129.1                        |
| 2002          | 176.8              | 176.2 | 175.6   | 178.3          | 180.3   | 208.1              | 199.7                      | 214.7                                                        | 143.6               | 127.2 | 115.5                    | 134.4                       | 128.3                        |
| 2003          | 180.5              | 180.0 | 179.4   | 182.1          | 184.8   | 213.1              | 205.5                      | 219.9                                                        | 154.5               | 138.2 | 139.5                    | 145.0                       | 126.1                        |
| 2004          | 186.6              | 186.2 | 186.2   | 187.5          | 189.5   | 218.8              | 211.0                      | 224.9                                                        | 161.9               | 144.4 | 160.5                    | 150.6                       | 125.5                        |
| 2003: Jan     | 178.1              | 177.5 | 176.7   | 179.9          | 182.3   | 210.9              | 203.3                      | 218.5                                                        | 146.1               | 129.5 | 136.6                    | 135.6                       | 127.4                        |
| Feb           | 178.9              | 178.3 | 177.6   | 180.7          | 183.2   | 211.6              | 203.7                      | 218.7                                                        | 148.3               | 131.9 | 156.3                    | 136.9                       | 127.7                        |
| Mar           | 179.2              | 178.6 | 177.7   | 181.0          | 184.3   | 212.1              | 204.1                      | 218.9                                                        | 154.5               | 138.5 | 169.0                    | 143.5                       | 127.1                        |
| Apr           | 179.0              | 178.4 | 177.3   | 181.1          | 184.1   | 212.1              | 204.5                      | 218.9                                                        | 153.1               | 136.8 | 147.9                    | 143.0                       | 127.2                        |
| May           | 179.4              | 178.8 | 177.8   | 181.5          | 184.5   | 212.8              | 204.9                      | 219.1                                                        | 153.7               | 137.5 | 137.0                    | 144.5                       | 126.3                        |
| June          | 180.2              | 179.6 | 178.9   | 181.9          | 185.3   | 213.0              | 205.1                      | 219.1                                                        | 159.1               | 143.4 | 132.2                    | 151.3                       | 126.2                        |
| July          | 180.3              | 179.7 | 178.9   | 182.3          | 185.9   | 213.8              | 205.6                      | 219.6                                                        | 159.4               | 143.6 | 130.5                    | 151.6                       | 126.1                        |
| Aug           | 180.9              | 180.4 | 179.7   | 182.6          | 186.1   | 214.3              | 206.1                      | 220.1                                                        | 159.2               | 143.0 | 130.7                    | 151.0                       | 125.5                        |
| Sept          | 181.3              | 180.7 | 180.1   | 182.8          | 185.8   | 213.8              | 206.6                      | 220.7                                                        | 159.6               | 143.4 | 130.5                    | 151.5                       | 125.2                        |
| Oct           | 182.2              | 181.7 | 181.5   | 183.3          | 185.7   | 214.7              | 206.9                      | 221.4                                                        | 155.0               | 138.2 | 131.4                    | 145.6                       | 125.1                        |
| Nov           | 182.9              | 182.4 | 182.4   | 183.8          | 185.1   | 214.2              | 207.5                      | 221.9                                                        | 152.9               | 135.7 | 134.8                    | 142.6                       | 124.9                        |
| Dec           | 184.1              | 183.6 | 184.1   | 184.3          | 185.1   | 214.1              | 207.9                      | 222.2                                                        | 153.6               | 136.5 | 137.0                    | 143.3                       | 124.7                        |
| 2004: Jan     | 184.3              | 183.8 | 184.0   | 184.9          | 186.3   | 215.2              | 208.3                      | 222.6                                                        | 156.3               | 139.2 | 149.9                    | 145.5                       | 125.3                        |
| Feb           | 184.5              | 184.1 | 184.0   | 185.5          | 187.0   | 216.0              | 208.8                      | 222.9                                                        | 156.9               | 139.5 | 155.1                    | 145.5                       | 125.7                        |
| Mar           | 184.9              | 184.4 | 184.3   | 185.8          | 187.9   | 217.8              | 209.2                      | 223.3                                                        | 155.2               | 137.6 | 152.5                    | 143.5                       | 125.7                        |
| Apr           | 185.0              | 184.5 | 184.1   | 186.2          | 188.4   | 218.4              | 209.7                      | 223.9                                                        | 155.6               | 138.0 | 149.6                    | 144.2                       | 125.6                        |
| May           | 186.5              | 186.1 | 186.6   | 186.7          | 188.9   | 218.7              | 210.2                      | 224.3                                                        | 158.1               | 140.4 | 150.4                    | 146.8                       | 125.4                        |
| June          | 186.8              | 186.3 | 186.8   | 187.0          | 190.3   | 219.2              | 210.7                      | 224.7                                                        | 165.5               | 148.5 | 150.7                    | 155.8                       | 125.6                        |
| July          | 187.2              | 186.8 | 187.1   | 187.8          | 190.9   | 220.0              | 211.2                      | 225.1                                                        | 166.6               | 149.5 | 151.1                    | 156.9                       | 125.2                        |
| Aug           | 187.3              | 186.8 | 186.7   | 188.4          | 191.2   | 220.3              | 211.9                      | 225.7                                                        | 167.7               | 150.5 | 157.4                    | 157.6                       | 124.8                        |
| Sept          | 187.2              | 186.7 | 186.1   | 188.9          | 191.0   | 220.2              | 212.4                      | 226.1                                                        | 166.7               | 149.3 | 161.6                    | 156.0                       | 125.0                        |
| Oct           | 188.4              | 187.9 | 187.9   | 189.4          | 191.0   | 220.6              | 212.8                      | 226.5                                                        | 162.8               | 144.9 | 177.3                    | 150.0                       | 126.1                        |
| Nov           | 188.6              | 188.2 | 188.1   | 189.6          | 190.8   | 219.9              | 213.2                      | 226.8                                                        | 165.6               | 147.8 | 186.6                    | 152.7                       | 125.8                        |
| Dec           | 188.9              | 188.5 | 188.5   | 189.9          | 190.7   | 219.8              | 213.9                      | 227.2                                                        | 165.7               | 148.0 | 183.7                    | 153.0                       | 125.5                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages, not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.<sup>3</sup> December 1982=100.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-61.—*Consumer price indexes for selected expenditure classes, 1959–2004—Continued*  
 [For all urban consumers; 1982–84=100, except as noted]

| Year or month   | Transportation |                        |                    |          |                      |            |                                      |                       | Medical care |                          |                       |
|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                 | Total          | Private transportation |                    |          |                      |            |                                      | Public transportation | Total        | Medical care commodities | Medical care services |
|                 |                | Total <sup>2</sup>     | New vehicles       |          | Used cars and trucks | Motor fuel | Motor vehicle maintenance and repair |                       |              |                          |                       |
|                 |                |                        | Total <sup>2</sup> | New cars |                      |            |                                      |                       |              |                          |                       |
| 1959 .....      | 29.8           | 30.8                   | 52.3               | 52.2     | 26.8                 | 23.7       | 26.0                                 | 21.5                  | 21.5         | 46.8                     | 18.7                  |
| 1960 .....      | 29.8           | 30.6                   | 51.6               | 51.5     | 25.0                 | 24.4       | 26.5                                 | 22.2                  | 22.3         | 46.9                     | 19.5                  |
| 1961 .....      | 30.1           | 30.8                   | 51.6               | 51.5     | 26.0                 | 24.1       | 27.1                                 | 23.2                  | 22.9         | 46.3                     | 20.2                  |
| 1962 .....      | 30.8           | 31.4                   | 51.4               | 51.3     | 28.4                 | 24.3       | 27.5                                 | 24.0                  | 23.5         | 45.6                     | 20.9                  |
| 1963 .....      | 30.9           | 31.6                   | 51.1               | 51.0     | 28.7                 | 24.2       | 27.8                                 | 24.3                  | 24.1         | 45.2                     | 21.5                  |
| 1964 .....      | 31.4           | 32.0                   | 50.9               | 50.9     | 30.0                 | 24.1       | 28.2                                 | 24.7                  | 24.6         | 45.1                     | 22.0                  |
| 1965 .....      | 31.9           | 32.5                   | 49.8               | 49.7     | 29.8                 | 25.1       | 28.7                                 | 25.2                  | 25.2         | 45.0                     | 22.7                  |
| 1966 .....      | 32.3           | 32.9                   | 48.9               | 48.8     | 29.0                 | 25.6       | 29.2                                 | 26.1                  | 26.3         | 45.1                     | 23.9                  |
| 1967 .....      | 33.3           | 33.8                   | 49.3               | 49.3     | 29.9                 | 26.4       | 30.4                                 | 27.4                  | 28.2         | 44.9                     | 26.0                  |
| 1968 .....      | 34.3           | 34.8                   | 50.7               | 50.7     | .....                | 26.8       | 32.1                                 | 28.7                  | 29.9         | 45.0                     | 27.9                  |
| 1969 .....      | 35.7           | 36.0                   | 51.5               | 51.5     | 30.9                 | 27.6       | 34.1                                 | 30.9                  | 31.9         | 45.4                     | 30.2                  |
| 1970 .....      | 37.5           | 37.5                   | 53.1               | 53.0     | 31.2                 | 27.9       | 36.6                                 | 35.2                  | 34.0         | 46.5                     | 32.3                  |
| 1971 .....      | 39.5           | 39.4                   | 55.3               | 55.2     | 33.0                 | 28.1       | 39.3                                 | 37.8                  | 36.1         | 47.3                     | 34.7                  |
| 1972 .....      | 39.9           | 39.7                   | 54.8               | 54.7     | 33.1                 | 28.4       | 41.1                                 | 39.3                  | 37.3         | 47.4                     | 35.9                  |
| 1973 .....      | 41.2           | 41.0                   | 54.8               | 54.8     | 35.2                 | 31.2       | 43.2                                 | 39.7                  | 38.8         | 47.5                     | 37.5                  |
| 1974 .....      | 45.8           | 46.2                   | 58.0               | 57.9     | 36.7                 | 42.2       | 47.6                                 | 40.6                  | 42.4         | 49.2                     | 41.4                  |
| 1975 .....      | 50.1           | 50.6                   | 63.0               | 62.9     | 43.8                 | 45.1       | 53.7                                 | 43.5                  | 47.5         | 53.3                     | 46.6                  |
| 1976 .....      | 55.1           | 55.6                   | 67.0               | 66.9     | 50.3                 | 47.0       | 57.6                                 | 47.8                  | 52.0         | 56.5                     | 51.3                  |
| 1977 .....      | 59.0           | 59.7                   | 70.5               | 70.4     | 54.7                 | 49.7       | 61.9                                 | 50.0                  | 57.0         | 60.2                     | 56.4                  |
| 1978 .....      | 61.7           | 62.5                   | 75.9               | 75.8     | 55.8                 | 51.8       | 67.0                                 | 51.5                  | 61.8         | 64.4                     | 61.2                  |
| 1979 .....      | 70.5           | 71.7                   | 81.9               | 81.8     | 60.2                 | 70.1       | 73.7                                 | 54.9                  | 67.5         | 69.0                     | 67.2                  |
| 1980 .....      | 83.1           | 84.2                   | 88.5               | 88.4     | 62.3                 | 97.4       | 81.5                                 | 69.0                  | 74.9         | 75.4                     | 74.8                  |
| 1981 .....      | 93.2           | 93.8                   | 93.9               | 93.7     | 76.9                 | 108.5      | 89.2                                 | 85.6                  | 82.9         | 83.7                     | 82.8                  |
| 1982 .....      | 97.0           | 97.1                   | 97.5               | 97.4     | 88.8                 | 102.8      | 96.0                                 | 94.9                  | 92.5         | 92.3                     | 92.6                  |
| 1983 .....      | 99.3           | 99.3                   | 99.9               | 99.9     | 98.7                 | 99.4       | 100.3                                | 99.5                  | 100.6        | 100.2                    | 100.7                 |
| 1984 .....      | 103.7          | 103.6                  | 102.6              | 102.8    | 112.5                | 97.9       | 103.8                                | 105.7                 | 106.8        | 107.5                    | 106.7                 |
| 1985 .....      | 106.4          | 106.2                  | 106.1              | 106.1    | 113.7                | 98.7       | 106.8                                | 110.5                 | 113.5        | 115.2                    | 113.2                 |
| 1986 .....      | 102.3          | 101.2                  | 110.6              | 110.6    | 108.8                | 77.1       | 110.3                                | 117.0                 | 122.0        | 122.8                    | 121.9                 |
| 1987 .....      | 105.4          | 104.2                  | 114.4              | 114.6    | 113.1                | 80.2       | 114.8                                | 121.1                 | 130.1        | 131.0                    | 130.0                 |
| 1988 .....      | 108.7          | 107.6                  | 116.5              | 116.9    | 118.0                | 80.9       | 119.7                                | 123.3                 | 138.6        | 139.9                    | 138.3                 |
| 1989 .....      | 114.1          | 112.9                  | 119.2              | 119.2    | 120.4                | 88.5       | 124.9                                | 129.5                 | 149.3        | 150.8                    | 148.9                 |
| 1990 .....      | 120.5          | 118.8                  | 121.4              | 121.0    | 117.6                | 101.2      | 130.1                                | 142.6                 | 162.8        | 163.4                    | 162.7                 |
| 1991 .....      | 123.8          | 121.9                  | 126.0              | 125.3    | 118.1                | 99.4       | 136.0                                | 148.9                 | 177.0        | 176.8                    | 177.1                 |
| 1992 .....      | 126.5          | 124.6                  | 129.2              | 128.4    | 123.2                | 99.0       | 141.3                                | 151.4                 | 190.1        | 188.1                    | 190.5                 |
| 1993 .....      | 130.4          | 127.5                  | 132.7              | 131.5    | 133.9                | 98.0       | 145.9                                | 167.0                 | 201.4        | 195.0                    | 202.9                 |
| 1994 .....      | 134.3          | 131.4                  | 137.6              | 136.0    | 141.7                | 98.5       | 150.2                                | 172.0                 | 211.0        | 200.7                    | 213.4                 |
| 1995 .....      | 139.1          | 136.3                  | 141.0              | 139.0    | 156.5                | 100.0      | 154.0                                | 175.9                 | 220.5        | 204.5                    | 224.2                 |
| 1996 .....      | 143.0          | 140.0                  | 143.7              | 141.4    | 157.0                | 106.3      | 158.4                                | 181.9                 | 228.2        | 210.4                    | 232.4                 |
| 1997 .....      | 144.3          | 141.0                  | 144.3              | 141.7    | 151.1                | 106.2      | 162.7                                | 186.7                 | 234.6        | 215.3                    | 239.1                 |
| 1998 .....      | 141.6          | 137.9                  | 143.4              | 140.7    | 150.6                | 92.2       | 167.1                                | 190.3                 | 242.1        | 221.8                    | 246.8                 |
| 1999 .....      | 144.4          | 140.5                  | 142.9              | 139.6    | 152.0                | 100.7      | 171.9                                | 197.7                 | 250.6        | 230.7                    | 255.1                 |
| 2000 .....      | 153.3          | 149.1                  | 142.8              | 139.6    | 155.8                | 129.3      | 177.3                                | 209.6                 | 260.8        | 238.1                    | 266.0                 |
| 2001 .....      | 154.3          | 150.0                  | 142.1              | 138.9    | 158.7                | 124.7      | 183.5                                | 210.6                 | 272.8        | 247.6                    | 278.8                 |
| 2002 .....      | 152.9          | 148.8                  | 140.0              | 137.3    | 152.0                | 116.6      | 190.2                                | 207.4                 | 285.6        | 256.4                    | 292.9                 |
| 2003 .....      | 157.6          | 153.6                  | 137.9              | 134.7    | 142.9                | 135.8      | 195.6                                | 209.3                 | 297.1        | 262.8                    | 306.0                 |
| 2004 .....      | 163.1          | 159.4                  | 137.1              | 133.9    | 133.3                | 160.4      | 200.2                                | 209.1                 | 310.1        | 269.3                    | 321.3                 |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 155.5          | 151.8                  | 139.7              | 136.7    | 148.3                | 126.3      | 193.7                                | 202.2                 | 292.6        | 260.3                    | 300.8                 |
| Feb .....       | 158.9          | 155.3                  | 139.2              | 136.0    | 148.4                | 140.4      | 194.5                                | 203.6                 | 293.7        | 260.4                    | 302.3                 |
| Mar .....       | 161.0          | 157.3                  | 139.3              | 136.1    | 148.5                | 148.1      | 194.3                                | 206.1                 | 294.2        | 261.4                    | 302.6                 |
| Apr .....       | 159.3          | 155.5                  | 138.7              | 135.5    | 148.4                | 140.6      | 194.6                                | 207.2                 | 294.6        | 261.6                    | 303.1                 |
| May .....       | 157.2          | 153.1                  | 138.1              | 134.9    | 147.9                | 131.3      | 194.9                                | 211.6                 | 295.5        | 261.8                    | 304.2                 |
| June .....      | 156.8          | 152.6                  | 137.3              | 134.2    | 147.4                | 130.1      | 195.1                                | 214.4                 | 296.3        | 262.1                    | 305.2                 |
| July .....      | 156.8          | 152.4                  | 136.7              | 133.5    | 145.7                | 130.6      | 196.0                                | 216.7                 | 297.6        | 263.6                    | 306.4                 |
| Aug .....       | 158.3          | 154.1                  | 136.8              | 133.6    | 143.3                | 139.0      | 195.7                                | 213.8                 | 298.4        | 264.1                    | 307.2                 |
| Sept .....      | 159.4          | 155.4                  | 136.4              | 133.1    | 139.0                | 147.1      | 196.2                                | 211.2                 | 299.2        | 264.9                    | 308.2                 |
| Oct .....       | 157.1          | 153.0                  | 136.5              | 133.5    | 135.1                | 136.6      | 196.9                                | 211.3                 | 299.9        | 264.7                    | 309.1                 |
| Nov .....       | 155.7          | 151.7                  | 137.5              | 134.3    | 132.0                | 131.2      | 197.2                                | 207.9                 | 300.8        | 264.0                    | 310.6                 |
| Dec .....       | 154.7          | 150.8                  | 138.0              | 134.8    | 131.0                | 127.8      | 198.0                                | 205.6                 | 302.1        | 265.0                    | 311.9                 |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 157.0          | 153.2                  | 138.0              | 134.7    | 130.8                | 136.7      | 198.2                                | 206.3                 | 303.6        | 265.5                    | 313.8                 |
| Feb .....       | 158.8          | 154.9                  | 138.3              | 134.8    | 131.0                | 143.1      | 198.2                                | 208.1                 | 306.0        | 266.7                    | 316.6                 |
| Mar .....       | 160.5          | 156.6                  | 137.9              | 134.6    | 131.2                | 150.5      | 198.5                                | 209.9                 | 307.5        | 267.3                    | 318.4                 |
| Apr .....       | 161.8          | 157.9                  | 137.6              | 134.3    | 131.3                | 155.9      | 198.6                                | 211.5                 | 308.3        | 268.5                    | 319.2                 |
| May .....       | 165.2          | 161.5                  | 137.4              | 134.4    | 131.8                | 170.5      | 199.0                                | 210.7                 | 309.0        | 269.1                    | 319.8                 |
| June .....      | 165.7          | 161.9                  | 137.2              | 134.2    | 130.6                | 173.3      | 199.7                                | 212.3                 | 310.0        | 269.6                    | 321.0                 |
| July .....      | 164.0          | 160.0                  | 135.9              | 133.0    | 132.1                | 165.2      | 200.3                                | 214.4                 | 311.0        | 269.9                    | 322.3                 |
| Aug .....       | 162.9          | 159.1                  | 134.9              | 132.0    | 133.8                | 162.0      | 200.8                                | 209.7                 | 311.6        | 270.0                    | 323.1                 |
| Sept .....      | 162.9          | 159.4                  | 134.9              | 131.9    | 136.5                | 161.2      | 200.7                                | 205.3                 | 312.3        | 270.9                    | 323.7                 |
| Oct .....       | 166.4          | 162.9                  | 135.9              | 133.0    | 136.8                | 173.1      | 201.7                                | 206.5                 | 313.3        | 271.7                    | 324.8                 |
| Nov .....       | 167.2          | 163.6                  | 137.9              | 134.9    | 136.7                | 171.9      | 202.9                                | 208.6                 | 314.1        | 271.2                    | 326.0                 |
| Dec .....       | 164.8          | 161.3                  | 138.8              | 135.5    | 137.3                | 161.2      | 203.3                                | 205.4                 | 314.9        | 270.8                    | 327.3                 |

Note.—See Note, Table B-60.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-62.—Consumer price indexes for commodities, services, and special groups, 1960–2004

[For all urban consumers; 1982-84=100, except as noted]

| Year or month   | All items<br>(CPI-U) | Commodities          |                               | Services     |                                           | Special indexes     |                       |                                |                             | All items                                 |                                          |                                         |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                 |                      | All com-<br>modities | Com-<br>modities<br>less food | All services | Services less<br>medical care<br>services | All items less food | All items less energy | All items less food and energy | All items less medical care | CPI-U-X1<br>(Dec. 1982=97.6) <sup>1</sup> | CPI-U-RS<br>(Dec. 1977=100) <sup>2</sup> | C-CPI-U<br>(Dec. 1999=100) <sup>3</sup> |
| 1960 .....      | 29.6                 | 33.6                 | 36.0                          | 24.1         | 25.0                                      | 29.7                | 30.4                  | 30.6                           | 30.2                        | 32.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1961 .....      | 29.9                 | 33.8                 | 36.1                          | 24.5         | 25.4                                      | 30.0                | 30.7                  | 31.0                           | 30.5                        | 32.5                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1962 .....      | 30.2                 | 34.1                 | 36.3                          | 25.0         | 25.9                                      | 30.3                | 31.1                  | 31.4                           | 30.8                        | 32.8                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1963 .....      | 30.6                 | 34.4                 | 36.6                          | 25.5         | 26.3                                      | 30.7                | 31.5                  | 31.8                           | 31.1                        | 33.3                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1964 .....      | 31.0                 | 34.8                 | 36.9                          | 26.0         | 26.8                                      | 31.1                | 32.0                  | 32.3                           | 31.5                        | 33.7                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1965 .....      | 31.5                 | 35.2                 | 37.2                          | 26.6         | 27.4                                      | 31.6                | 32.5                  | 32.7                           | 32.0                        | 34.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1966 .....      | 32.4                 | 36.1                 | 37.7                          | 27.6         | 28.3                                      | 32.3                | 33.5                  | 33.5                           | 33.0                        | 35.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1967 .....      | 33.4                 | 36.8                 | 38.6                          | 28.8         | 29.3                                      | 33.4                | 34.4                  | 34.7                           | 33.7                        | 36.3                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1968 .....      | 34.8                 | 38.1                 | 40.0                          | 30.3         | 30.8                                      | 34.9                | 35.9                  | 36.3                           | 35.1                        | 37.7                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1969 .....      | 36.7                 | 39.9                 | 41.7                          | 32.4         | 32.9                                      | 36.8                | 38.0                  | 38.4                           | 37.0                        | 39.4                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1970 .....      | 38.8                 | 41.7                 | 43.4                          | 35.0         | 35.6                                      | 39.0                | 40.3                  | 40.8                           | 39.2                        | 41.3                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1971 .....      | 40.5                 | 43.2                 | 45.1                          | 37.0         | 37.5                                      | 40.8                | 42.0                  | 42.7                           | 40.8                        | 43.1                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1972 .....      | 41.8                 | 44.5                 | 46.1                          | 38.4         | 38.9                                      | 42.0                | 43.4                  | 44.0                           | 42.1                        | 44.4                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1973 .....      | 44.4                 | 47.8                 | 47.7                          | 40.1         | 40.6                                      | 43.7                | 46.1                  | 45.6                           | 44.8                        | 47.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1974 .....      | 49.3                 | 53.5                 | 52.8                          | 43.8         | 44.3                                      | 48.0                | 50.6                  | 49.4                           | 49.8                        | 51.9                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1975 .....      | 53.8                 | 58.2                 | 57.6                          | 48.0         | 48.3                                      | 52.5                | 55.1                  | 53.9                           | 54.3                        | 56.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1976 .....      | 56.9                 | 60.7                 | 60.5                          | 52.0         | 52.2                                      | 56.0                | 58.2                  | 57.4                           | 57.2                        | 59.4                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1977 .....      | 60.6                 | 64.2                 | 63.8                          | 56.0         | 55.9                                      | 59.6                | 61.9                  | 61.0                           | 60.8                        | 63.2                                      | .....                                    | .....                                   |
| 1978 .....      | 65.2                 | 68.8                 | 67.5                          | 60.8         | 60.7                                      | 63.9                | 66.7                  | 65.5                           | 65.4                        | 67.5                                      | 104.3                                    | .....                                   |
| 1979 .....      | 72.6                 | 76.6                 | 75.3                          | 67.5         | 67.5                                      | 71.2                | 73.4                  | 71.9                           | 72.9                        | 74.0                                      | 114.1                                    | .....                                   |
| 1980 .....      | 82.4                 | 86.0                 | 85.7                          | 77.9         | 78.2                                      | 81.5                | 81.9                  | 80.8                           | 82.8                        | 82.3                                      | 126.7                                    | .....                                   |
| 1981 .....      | 90.9                 | 93.2                 | 93.1                          | 88.1         | 88.7                                      | 90.4                | 90.1                  | 89.2                           | 91.4                        | 90.1                                      | 138.6                                    | .....                                   |
| 1982 .....      | 96.5                 | 97.0                 | 96.9                          | 96.0         | 96.4                                      | 96.3                | 96.1                  | 95.8                           | 96.8                        | 95.6                                      | 146.8                                    | .....                                   |
| 1983 .....      | 99.6                 | 99.8                 | 100.0                         | 99.4         | 99.2                                      | 99.7                | 99.6                  | 99.6                           | 99.6                        | 99.6                                      | 152.9                                    | .....                                   |
| 1984 .....      | 103.9                | 103.2                | 103.1                         | 104.6        | 104.4                                     | 104.0               | 104.3                 | 104.6                          | 103.7                       | 103.9                                     | 159.0                                    | .....                                   |
| 1985 .....      | 107.6                | 105.4                | 105.2                         | 109.9        | 109.6                                     | 108.0               | 108.4                 | 109.1                          | 107.2                       | 107.6                                     | 164.3                                    | .....                                   |
| 1986 .....      | 109.6                | 104.4                | 101.7                         | 115.4        | 114.6                                     | 109.8               | 112.6                 | 113.5                          | 108.8                       | 109.6                                     | 167.3                                    | .....                                   |
| 1987 .....      | 113.6                | 107.7                | 104.3                         | 120.2        | 119.1                                     | 113.6               | 117.2                 | 118.2                          | 112.6                       | 113.6                                     | 173.0                                    | .....                                   |
| 1988 .....      | 118.3                | 111.5                | 107.7                         | 125.7        | 124.3                                     | 118.3               | 122.3                 | 123.4                          | 117.0                       | 118.3                                     | 179.3                                    | .....                                   |
| 1989 .....      | 124.0                | 116.7                | 112.0                         | 131.9        | 130.1                                     | 123.7               | 128.1                 | 129.0                          | 122.4                       | 124.0                                     | 187.0                                    | .....                                   |
| 1990 .....      | 130.7                | 122.8                | 117.4                         | 139.2        | 136.8                                     | 130.3               | 134.7                 | 135.5                          | 128.8                       | 130.7                                     | 196.3                                    | .....                                   |
| 1991 .....      | 136.2                | 126.6                | 121.3                         | 146.3        | 143.3                                     | 136.1               | 140.9                 | 142.1                          | 133.8                       | 136.2                                     | 203.4                                    | .....                                   |
| 1992 .....      | 140.3                | 129.1                | 124.2                         | 152.0        | 148.4                                     | 140.8               | 145.4                 | 147.3                          | 137.5                       | 140.3                                     | 208.5                                    | .....                                   |
| 1993 .....      | 144.5                | 131.5                | 126.3                         | 157.9        | 153.6                                     | 145.1               | 150.0                 | 152.2                          | 141.2                       | 144.5                                     | 213.7                                    | .....                                   |
| 1994 .....      | 148.2                | 133.8                | 127.9                         | 163.1        | 158.4                                     | 149.0               | 154.1                 | 156.5                          | 144.7                       | 148.2                                     | 218.2                                    | .....                                   |
| 1995 .....      | 152.4                | 136.4                | 129.8                         | 168.7        | 163.5                                     | 153.1               | 158.7                 | 161.2                          | 148.6                       | 152.4                                     | 223.5                                    | .....                                   |
| 1996 .....      | 156.9                | 139.9                | 132.6                         | 174.1        | 168.7                                     | 157.5               | 163.1                 | 165.6                          | 152.8                       | 156.9                                     | 229.5                                    | .....                                   |
| 1997 .....      | 160.5                | 141.8                | 133.4                         | 179.4        | 173.9                                     | 161.1               | 167.1                 | 169.5                          | 156.3                       | 160.5                                     | 234.4                                    | .....                                   |
| 1998 .....      | 163.0                | 141.9                | 132.0                         | 184.2        | 178.4                                     | 163.4               | 170.9                 | 173.4                          | 158.6                       | 163.0                                     | 237.7                                    | .....                                   |
| 1999 .....      | 166.6                | 144.4                | 134.0                         | 188.8        | 182.7                                     | 167.0               | 174.4                 | 177.0                          | 162.0                       | 166.6                                     | 242.7                                    | .....                                   |
| 2000 .....      | 172.2                | 149.2                | 139.2                         | 195.3        | 188.9                                     | 173.0               | 178.6                 | 181.3                          | 167.3                       | 172.2                                     | 250.8                                    | 102.0                                   |
| 2001 .....      | 177.1                | 150.7                | 138.9                         | 203.4        | 196.6                                     | 177.8               | 183.5                 | 186.1                          | 171.9                       | 177.1                                     | 257.8                                    | 104.3                                   |
| 2002 .....      | 179.9                | 149.7                | 136.0                         | 209.8        | 202.5                                     | 180.5               | 187.7                 | 190.5                          | 174.3                       | 179.9                                     | 261.9                                    | 105.6                                   |
| 2003 .....      | 184.0                | 151.2                | 136.5                         | 216.5        | 208.7                                     | 184.7               | 190.6                 | 193.2                          | 178.1                       | 184.0                                     | 267.9                                    | 107.7                                   |
| 2004 .....      | 188.9                | 154.7                | 138.8                         | 222.8        | 214.5                                     | 189.4               | 194.4                 | 196.6                          | 182.7                       | 188.9                                     | 275.1                                    | 110.0                                   |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 181.7                | 150.0                | 135.8                         | 213.1        | 205.5                                     | 182.4               | 189.0                 | 191.8                          | 175.9                       | 181.7                                     | 264.5                                    | 106.4                                   |
| Feb .....       | 183.1                | 152.0                | 138.3                         | 214.0        | 206.4                                     | 183.9               | 189.7                 | 192.5                          | 177.3                       | 183.1                                     | 266.6                                    | 107.2                                   |
| Mar .....       | 184.2                | 153.1                | 139.8                         | 215.1        | 207.4                                     | 185.2               | 190.2                 | 193.0                          | 178.4                       | 184.2                                     | 268.2                                    | 107.9                                   |
| Apr .....       | 183.8                | 152.2                | 138.6                         | 215.1        | 207.5                                     | 184.7               | 190.2                 | 193.1                          | 178.0                       | 183.8                                     | 267.6                                    | 107.7                                   |
| May .....       | 183.5                | 150.9                | 136.5                         | 215.9        | 208.2                                     | 184.3               | 190.3                 | 193.2                          | 177.7                       | 183.5                                     | 267.2                                    | 107.5                                   |
| June .....      | 183.7                | 150.4                | 135.5                         | 216.8        | 209.1                                     | 184.5               | 190.3                 | 193.0                          | 177.9                       | 183.7                                     | 267.5                                    | 107.6                                   |
| July .....      | 183.9                | 150.0                | 134.9                         | 217.6        | 209.8                                     | 184.6               | 190.5                 | 193.2                          | 178.0                       | 183.9                                     | 267.8                                    | 107.7                                   |
| Aug .....       | 184.6                | 150.9                | 135.9                         | 218.0        | 210.3                                     | 185.3               | 190.8                 | 193.5                          | 178.7                       | 184.6                                     | 268.8                                    | 108.0                                   |
| Sept .....      | 185.2                | 152.0                | 137.3                         | 218.1        | 210.3                                     | 186.0               | 191.0                 | 193.6                          | 179.2                       | 185.2                                     | 269.6                                    | 108.3                                   |
| Oct .....       | 185.0                | 151.4                | 136.1                         | 218.4        | 210.5                                     | 185.6               | 191.7                 | 194.3                          | 179.1                       | 185.0                                     | 269.4                                    | 108.2                                   |
| Nov .....       | 184.5                | 150.9                | 135.0                         | 217.9        | 209.9                                     | 184.9               | 191.6                 | 193.9                          | 178.5                       | 184.5                                     | 268.7                                    | 107.8                                   |
| Dec .....       | 184.3                | 150.4                | 133.8                         | 217.9        | 209.9                                     | 184.4               | 191.5                 | 193.6                          | 178.2                       | 184.3                                     | 268.4                                    | 107.6                                   |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 185.2                | 151.1                | 134.7                         | 219.1        | 211.0                                     | 185.5               | 191.9                 | 194.0                          | 179.1                       | 185.2                                     | 269.7                                    | 108.1                                   |
| Feb .....       | 186.2                | 152.3                | 136.3                         | 219.9        | 211.7                                     | 186.6               | 192.7                 | 194.9                          | 180.1                       | 186.2                                     | 271.2                                    | 108.7                                   |
| Mar .....       | 187.4                | 153.7                | 138.0                         | 221.0        | 212.7                                     | 188.0               | 193.7                 | 196.1                          | 181.3                       | 187.4                                     | 272.9                                    | 109.4                                   |
| Apr .....       | 188.0                | 154.3                | 138.9                         | 221.5        | 213.2                                     | 188.6               | 194.1                 | 196.5                          | 181.8                       | 188.0                                     | 273.8                                    | 109.7                                   |
| May .....       | 189.1                | 156.0                | 140.6                         | 221.9        | 213.6                                     | 189.6               | 194.3                 | 196.5                          | 182.9                       | 189.1                                     | 275.4                                    | 110.1                                   |
| June .....      | 189.7                | 155.8                | 140.3                         | 223.3        | 215.0                                     | 190.3               | 194.4                 | 196.6                          | 183.5                       | 189.7                                     | 276.3                                    | 110.4                                   |
| July .....      | 189.4                | 154.5                | 138.2                         | 224.1        | 215.8                                     | 189.9               | 194.5                 | 196.6                          | 183.2                       | 189.4                                     | 275.8                                    | 110.3                                   |
| Aug .....       | 189.5                | 154.2                | 137.7                         | 224.5        | 216.2                                     | 189.9               | 194.7                 | 196.8                          | 183.2                       | 189.5                                     | 276.0                                    | 110.3                                   |
| Sept .....      | 189.9                | 154.9                | 138.8                         | 224.5        | 216.1                                     | 190.4               | 195.2                 | 197.4                          | 183.6                       | 189.9                                     | 276.6                                    | 110.6                                   |
| Oct .....       | 189.9                | 157.1                | 141.4                         | 224.5        | 216.0                                     | 191.4               | 196.0                 | 198.2                          | 184.6                       | 190.9                                     | 278.0                                    | 111.1                                   |
| Nov .....       | 191.0                | 157.2                | 141.4                         | 224.6        | 216.1                                     | 191.5               | 196.0                 | 198.1                          | 184.7                       | 191.0                                     | 278.2                                    | 111.1                                   |
| Dec .....       | 190.3                | 155.8                | 139.3                         | 224.6        | 216.0                                     | 190.6               | 195.8                 | 197.8                          | 183.9                       | 190.3                                     | 277.1                                    | 110.7                                   |

<sup>1</sup> CPI-U-X1 is a rental equivalence approach to homeowners' costs for the CPI-U for years prior to 1983, the first year for which the official index incorporates such a measure. CPI-U-X1 is rebased to the December 1982 value of the CPI-U (1982-84=100) and is identical with CPI-U data from December 1982 forward. Data prior to 1967 estimated by moving the series at the same rate as the CPI-U for each year.

<sup>2</sup> CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS) introduced in June 1999. Data for 2004 are preliminary. All data are subject to revision annually.

<sup>3</sup> Chained consumer price index introduced in August 2002. Data for 2003 and 2004 are subject to revision.

Note.—See Note, Table B-60.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-63.—*Changes in special consumer price indexes, 1960–2004*

[For all urban consumers; percent change]

| Year or month                       | All items<br>(CPI-U)            |                                  | All items less<br>food          |                                  | All items less<br>energy        |                                  | All items less food<br>and energy |                                  | All items less<br>medical care  |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                     | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year               | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year               | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year               | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup>   | Year<br>to<br>year               | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year               |
| 1960 .....                          | 1.4                             | 1.7                              | 1.0                             | 1.7                              | 1.3                             | 1.7                              | 1.0                               | 1.3                              | 1.3                             | 1.3                              |
| 1961 .....                          | .7                              | 1.0                              | 1.3                             | 1.0                              | .7                              | 1.0                              | 1.3                               | 1.3                              | .3                              | 1.0                              |
| 1962 .....                          | 1.3                             | 1.0                              | 1.0                             | 1.0                              | 1.3                             | 1.3                              | 1.3                               | 1.3                              | 1.3                             | 1.0                              |
| 1963 .....                          | 1.6                             | 1.3                              | 1.6                             | 1.3                              | 1.9                             | 1.3                              | 1.6                               | 1.3                              | 1.6                             | 1.0                              |
| 1964 .....                          | 1.0                             | 1.3                              | 1.0                             | 1.3                              | 1.3                             | 1.6                              | 1.2                               | 1.6                              | 1.0                             | 1.3                              |
| 1965 .....                          | 1.9                             | 1.6                              | 1.6                             | 1.6                              | 1.9                             | 1.6                              | 1.5                               | 1.2                              | 1.9                             | 1.6                              |
| 1966 .....                          | 3.5                             | 2.9                              | 3.5                             | 2.2                              | 3.4                             | 3.1                              | 3.3                               | 2.4                              | 3.4                             | 3.1                              |
| 1967 .....                          | 3.0                             | 3.1                              | 3.3                             | 3.4                              | 3.2                             | 2.7                              | 3.8                               | 3.6                              | 2.7                             | 2.1                              |
| 1968 .....                          | 4.7                             | 4.2                              | 5.0                             | 4.5                              | 4.9                             | 4.4                              | 5.1                               | 4.6                              | 4.7                             | 4.2                              |
| 1969 .....                          | 6.2                             | 5.5                              | 5.6                             | 5.4                              | 6.5                             | 5.8                              | 6.2                               | 5.8                              | 6.1                             | 5.4                              |
| 1970 .....                          | 5.6                             | 5.7                              | 6.6                             | 6.0                              | 5.4                             | 6.1                              | 6.6                               | 6.3                              | 5.2                             | 5.9                              |
| 1971 .....                          | 3.3                             | 4.4                              | 3.0                             | 4.6                              | 3.4                             | 4.2                              | 3.1                               | 4.7                              | 3.2                             | 4.1                              |
| 1972 .....                          | 3.4                             | 3.2                              | 2.9                             | 2.9                              | 3.5                             | 3.3                              | 3.0                               | 3.0                              | 3.4                             | 3.2                              |
| 1973 .....                          | 8.7                             | 6.2                              | 5.6                             | 4.0                              | 8.2                             | 6.2                              | 4.7                               | 3.6                              | 9.1                             | 6.4                              |
| 1974 .....                          | 12.3                            | 11.0                             | 12.2                            | 9.8                              | 11.7                            | 9.8                              | 11.1                              | 8.3                              | 12.2                            | 11.2                             |
| 1975 .....                          | 6.9                             | 9.1                              | 7.3                             | 9.4                              | 6.6                             | 8.9                              | 6.7                               | 9.1                              | 6.7                             | 9.0                              |
| 1976 .....                          | 4.9                             | 5.8                              | 6.1                             | 6.7                              | 4.8                             | 5.6                              | 6.1                               | 6.5                              | 4.5                             | 5.3                              |
| 1977 .....                          | 6.7                             | 6.5                              | 6.4                             | 6.4                              | 6.7                             | 6.4                              | 6.5                               | 6.3                              | 6.7                             | 6.3                              |
| 1978 .....                          | 9.0                             | 7.6                              | 8.3                             | 7.2                              | 9.1                             | 7.8                              | 8.5                               | 7.4                              | 9.1                             | 7.6                              |
| 1979 .....                          | 13.3                            | 11.3                             | 14.0                            | 11.4                             | 11.1                            | 10.0                             | 11.3                              | 9.8                              | 13.4                            | 11.5                             |
| 1980 .....                          | 12.5                            | 13.5                             | 13.0                            | 14.5                             | 11.7                            | 11.6                             | 12.2                              | 12.4                             | 12.5                            | 13.6                             |
| 1981 .....                          | 8.9                             | 10.3                             | 9.8                             | 10.9                             | 8.5                             | 10.0                             | 9.5                               | 10.4                             | 8.8                             | 10.4                             |
| 1982 .....                          | 3.8                             | 6.2                              | 4.1                             | 6.5                              | 4.2                             | 6.7                              | 4.5                               | 7.4                              | 3.6                             | 5.9                              |
| 1983 .....                          | 3.8                             | 3.2                              | 4.1                             | 3.5                              | 4.5                             | 3.6                              | 4.8                               | 4.0                              | 3.6                             | 2.9                              |
| 1984 .....                          | 3.9                             | 4.3                              | 3.9                             | 4.3                              | 4.4                             | 4.7                              | 4.7                               | 5.0                              | 3.9                             | 4.1                              |
| 1985 .....                          | 3.8                             | 3.6                              | 4.1                             | 3.8                              | 4.0                             | 3.9                              | 4.3                               | 4.3                              | 3.5                             | 3.4                              |
| 1986 .....                          | 1.1                             | 1.9                              | .5                              | 1.7                              | 3.8                             | 3.9                              | 3.8                               | 4.0                              | .7                              | 1.5                              |
| 1987 .....                          | 4.4                             | 3.6                              | 4.6                             | 3.5                              | 4.1                             | 4.1                              | 4.2                               | 4.1                              | 4.3                             | 3.5                              |
| 1988 .....                          | 4.4                             | 4.1                              | 4.2                             | 4.1                              | 4.7                             | 4.4                              | 4.7                               | 4.4                              | 4.2                             | 3.9                              |
| 1989 .....                          | 4.6                             | 4.8                              | 4.5                             | 4.6                              | 4.6                             | 4.7                              | 4.4                               | 4.5                              | 4.5                             | 4.6                              |
| 1990 .....                          | 6.1                             | 5.4                              | 6.3                             | 5.3                              | 5.2                             | 5.2                              | 5.2                               | 5.0                              | 5.9                             | 5.2                              |
| 1991 .....                          | 3.1                             | 4.2                              | 3.3                             | 4.5                              | 3.9                             | 4.6                              | 4.4                               | 4.9                              | 2.7                             | 3.9                              |
| 1992 .....                          | 2.9                             | 3.0                              | 3.2                             | 3.5                              | 3.0                             | 3.2                              | 3.3                               | 3.7                              | 2.7                             | 2.8                              |
| 1993 .....                          | 2.7                             | 3.0                              | 2.7                             | 3.1                              | 3.1                             | 3.2                              | 3.2                               | 3.3                              | 2.6                             | 2.7                              |
| 1994 .....                          | 2.7                             | 2.6                              | 2.6                             | 2.7                              | 2.6                             | 2.7                              | 2.6                               | 2.8                              | 2.5                             | 2.5                              |
| 1995 .....                          | 2.5                             | 2.8                              | 2.7                             | 2.8                              | 2.9                             | 3.0                              | 3.0                               | 3.0                              | 2.5                             | 2.7                              |
| 1996 .....                          | 3.3                             | 3.0                              | 3.1                             | 2.9                              | 2.9                             | 2.8                              | 2.6                               | 2.7                              | 3.3                             | 2.8                              |
| 1997 .....                          | 1.7                             | 2.3                              | 1.8                             | 2.3                              | 2.1                             | 2.5                              | 2.2                               | 2.4                              | 1.6                             | 2.3                              |
| 1998 .....                          | 1.6                             | 1.6                              | 1.5                             | 1.4                              | 2.4                             | 2.3                              | 2.4                               | 2.3                              | 1.5                             | 1.5                              |
| 1999 .....                          | 2.7                             | 2.2                              | 2.8                             | 2.2                              | 2.0                             | 2.0                              | 1.9                               | 2.1                              | 2.6                             | 2.1                              |
| 2000 .....                          | 3.4                             | 3.4                              | 3.5                             | 3.6                              | 2.6                             | 2.4                              | 2.6                               | 2.4                              | 3.3                             | 3.3                              |
| 2001 .....                          | 1.6                             | 2.8                              | 1.3                             | 2.8                              | 2.8                             | 2.7                              | 2.7                               | 2.6                              | 1.4                             | 2.7                              |
| 2002 .....                          | 2.4                             | 1.6                              | 2.6                             | 1.5                              | 1.8                             | 2.3                              | 1.9                               | 2.4                              | 2.2                             | 1.4                              |
| 2003 .....                          | 1.9                             | 2.3                              | 1.5                             | 2.3                              | 1.5                             | 1.5                              | 1.1                               | 1.4                              | 1.8                             | 2.2                              |
| 2004 .....                          | 3.3                             | 2.7                              | 3.4                             | 2.5                              | 2.2                             | 2.0                              | 2.2                               | 1.8                              | 3.2                             | 2.6                              |
| Percent change from preceding month |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                  |
|                                     | Unad-<br>justed                 | Sea-<br>sonally<br>ad-<br>justed | Unad-<br>justed                 | Sea-<br>sonally<br>ad-<br>justed | Unad-<br>justed                 | Sea-<br>sonally<br>ad-<br>justed | Unad-<br>justed                   | Sea-<br>sonally<br>ad-<br>justed | Unad-<br>justed                 | Sea-<br>sonally<br>ad-<br>justed |
| 2003: Jan .....                     | 0.4                             | 0.3                              | 0.4                             | 0.4                              | 0.2                             | 0.1                              | 0.2                               | 0.1                              | 0.5                             | 0.3                              |
| Feb .....                           | .8                              | .5                               | .8                              | .5                               | .4                              | .2                               | .4                                | .1                               | .8                              | .6                               |
| Mar .....                           | .6                              | .4                               | .7                              | .5                               | .3                              | .1                               | .3                                | .1                               | .6                              | .5                               |
| Apr .....                           | -.2                             | -.3                              | -.3                             | -.4                              | 0                               | .1                               | .1                                | .1                               | -.2                             | -.3                              |
| May .....                           | -.2                             | -.1                              | -.2                             | -.1                              | .1                              | .2                               | .1                                | .2                               | -.2                             | -.1                              |
| June .....                          | .1                              | .1                               | .1                              | .1                               | 0                               | .1                               | -.1                               | .1                               | .1                              | .2                               |
| July .....                          | .1                              | .2                               | .1                              | .2                               | .1                              | .2                               | .1                                | .2                               | .1                              | .1                               |
| Aug .....                           | .4                              | .4                               | .4                              | .4                               | .2                              | .2                               | .2                                | .1                               | .4                              | .4                               |
| Sept .....                          | .3                              | .3                               | .4                              | .3                               | .1                              | .1                               | .1                                | .1                               | .3                              | .3                               |
| Oct .....                           | -.1                             | -.1                              | -.2                             | -.2                              | .4                              | .2                               | .4                                | .2                               | -.1                             | -.1                              |
| Nov .....                           | -.3                             | -.2                              | -.4                             | -.3                              | -.1                             | .1                               | -.2                               | 0                                | -.3                             | -.2                              |
| Dec .....                           | -.1                             | .2                               | -.3                             | .1                               | -.1                             | .2                               | -.2                               | .1                               | -.2                             | .2                               |
| 2004: Jan .....                     | .5                              | .5                               | .6                              | .5                               | .2                              | .2                               | .2                                | .2                               | .5                              | .4                               |
| Feb .....                           | .5                              | .3                               | .6                              | .3                               | .4                              | .2                               | .5                                | .2                               | .6                              | .3                               |
| Mar .....                           | .6                              | .5                               | .8                              | .5                               | .5                              | .4                               | .6                                | .4                               | .7                              | .4                               |
| Apr .....                           | .3                              | .3                               | .3                              | .3                               | .2                              | .3                               | .2                                | .3                               | .3                              | .3                               |
| May .....                           | .6                              | .6                               | .5                              | .5                               | .1                              | .3                               | 0                                 | .2                               | .6                              | .7                               |
| June .....                          | .3                              | .3                               | .4                              | .4                               | .1                              | .2                               | .1                                | .1                               | .3                              | .3                               |
| July .....                          | -.2                             | -.1                              | -.2                             | -.1                              | .1                              | .1                               | .1                                | .1                               | -.2                             | -.1                              |
| Aug .....                           | .1                              | .1                               | 0                               | 0                                | .1                              | .1                               | .1                                | .1                               | 0                               | 0                                |
| Sept .....                          | .2                              | .2                               | .3                              | .2                               | .3                              | .3                               | .3                                | .3                               | .2                              | .2                               |
| Oct .....                           | .5                              | .6                               | .5                              | .6                               | .4                              | .3                               | .4                                | .2                               | .5                              | .6                               |
| Nov .....                           | .1                              | .2                               | .1                              | .2                               | 0                               | .2                               | -.1                               | .2                               | .1                              | .2                               |
| Dec .....                           | -.4                             | -.1                              | -.5                             | -.1                              | -.1                             | .1                               | -.2                               | .2                               | -.4                             | -.1                              |

<sup>1</sup> Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.

Note.—See Note, Table B-60.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-64.—*Changes in consumer price indexes for commodities and services, 1929–2004*

[For all urban consumers; percent change]

| Year       | All items<br>(CPI-U)            |                    | Commodities                     |                    |                                 |                    | Services                        |                    |                                 |                    | Medical<br>care <sup>2</sup>    |                    | Energy <sup>3</sup>             |                    |
|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
|            | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year | Total                           |                    | Food                            |                    | Total                           |                    | Medical care                    |                    | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year |
|            |                                 |                    | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year | Dec.<br>to<br>Dec. <sup>1</sup> | Year<br>to<br>year |                                 |                    |                                 |                    |
| 1929 ..... | 0.6                             | 0                  | .....                           | .....              | 2.5                             | 1.2                | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              |
| 1933 ..... | .8                              | -5.1               | .....                           | .....              | 6.9                             | -2.8               | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              | .....                           | .....              |
| 1939 ..... | 0                               | -1.4               | -0.7                            | -2.0               | -2.5                            | -2.5               | 0                               | 0                  | 1.2                             | 1.2                | 1.0                             | 0                  | .....                           | .....              |
| 1940 ..... | .7                              | .7                 | 1.4                             | .7                 | 2.5                             | 1.7                | .8                              | .8                 | 0                               | 0                  | 0                               | 1.0                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1941 ..... | 9.9                             | 5.0                | 13.3                            | 6.7                | 15.7                            | 9.2                | 2.4                             | .8                 | 1.2                             | 0                  | 1.0                             | 0                  | .....                           | .....              |
| 1942 ..... | 9.0                             | 10.9               | 12.9                            | 14.5               | 17.9                            | 17.6               | 2.3                             | 3.1                | 3.5                             | 3.5                | 3.8                             | 2.9                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1943 ..... | 3.0                             | 6.1                | 4.2                             | 9.3                | 3.0                             | 11.0               | 2.3                             | 2.3                | 5.6                             | 4.5                | 4.6                             | 4.7                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1944 ..... | 2.3                             | 1.7                | 2.0                             | 1.0                | 0                               | -1.2               | 2.2                             | 2.2                | 3.2                             | 4.3                | 2.6                             | 3.6                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1945 ..... | 2.2                             | 2.3                | 2.9                             | 3.0                | 3.5                             | 2.4                | .7                              | 1.5                | 3.1                             | 3.1                | 2.6                             | 2.6                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1946 ..... | 18.1                            | 8.3                | 24.8                            | 10.6               | 31.3                            | 14.5               | 3.6                             | 1.4                | 9.0                             | 5.1                | 8.3                             | 5.0                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1947 ..... | 8.8                             | 14.4               | 10.3                            | 20.5               | 11.3                            | 21.7               | 5.6                             | 4.3                | 6.4                             | 8.7                | 6.9                             | 8.0                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1948 ..... | 3.0                             | 8.1                | 1.7                             | 7.2                | -8                              | 8.3                | 5.9                             | 6.1                | 6.9                             | 7.1                | 5.8                             | 6.7                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1949 ..... | -2.1                            | -1.2               | -4.1                            | -2.7               | -3.9                            | -4.2               | 3.7                             | 5.1                | 1.6                             | 3.3                | 1.4                             | 2.8                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1950 ..... | 5.9                             | 1.3                | 7.8                             | .7                 | 9.8                             | 1.6                | 3.6                             | 3.0                | 4.0                             | 2.4                | 3.4                             | 2.0                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1951 ..... | 6.0                             | 7.9                | 5.9                             | 9.0                | 7.1                             | 11.0               | 5.2                             | 5.3                | 5.3                             | 4.7                | 5.8                             | 5.3                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1952 ..... | .8                              | 1.9                | -9                              | 1.3                | -1.0                            | 1.8                | 4.4                             | 4.5                | 5.8                             | 6.7                | 4.3                             | 5.0                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1953 ..... | .7                              | .8                 | -3                              | -3                 | -1.1                            | -1.4               | 4.2                             | 4.3                | 3.4                             | 3.5                | 3.5                             | 3.6                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1954 ..... | -7                              | .7                 | -1.6                            | -9                 | -1.8                            | -4                 | 2.0                             | 3.1                | 2.6                             | 3.4                | 2.3                             | 2.9                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1955 ..... | .4                              | -4                 | -3                              | -9                 | -7                              | -1.4               | 2.0                             | 2.0                | 3.2                             | 2.6                | 3.3                             | 2.2                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1956 ..... | 3.0                             | 1.5                | 2.6                             | 1.0                | 2.9                             | .7                 | 3.4                             | 2.5                | 3.8                             | 3.8                | 3.2                             | 3.8                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1957 ..... | 2.9                             | 3.3                | 2.8                             | 3.2                | 2.8                             | 3.2                | 4.2                             | 4.3                | 4.8                             | 4.3                | 4.7                             | 4.2                | .....                           | .....              |
| 1958 ..... | 1.8                             | 2.8                | 1.2                             | 2.1                | 2.4                             | 4.5                | 2.7                             | 3.7                | 4.6                             | 5.3                | 4.5                             | 4.6                | -0.9                            | 0                  |
| 1959 ..... | 1.7                             | .7                 | .6                              | 0                  | -1.0                            | -1.7               | 3.9                             | 3.1                | 4.9                             | 4.5                | 3.8                             | 4.4                | 4.7                             | 1.9                |
| 1960 ..... | 1.4                             | 1.7                | 1.2                             | .9                 | 3.1                             | 1.0                | 2.5                             | 3.4                | 3.7                             | 4.3                | 3.2                             | 3.7                | 1.3                             | 2.3                |
| 1961 ..... | .7                              | 1.0                | 0                               | .6                 | -7                              | 1.3                | 2.1                             | 1.7                | 3.5                             | 3.6                | 3.1                             | 2.7                | -1.3                            | 4                  |
| 1962 ..... | 1.3                             | 1.0                | .9                              | .9                 | 1.3                             | .7                 | 1.6                             | 2.0                | 2.9                             | 3.5                | 2.2                             | 2.6                | 2.2                             | .4                 |
| 1963 ..... | 1.6                             | 1.3                | 1.5                             | .9                 | 2.0                             | 1.6                | 2.4                             | 2.0                | 2.8                             | 2.9                | 2.5                             | 2.6                | -9                              | 0                  |
| 1964 ..... | 1.0                             | 1.3                | .9                              | 1.2                | 1.3                             | 1.3                | 1.6                             | 2.0                | 2.3                             | 2.3                | 2.1                             | 2.1                | 0                               | -4                 |
| 1965 ..... | 1.9                             | 1.6                | 1.4                             | 1.1                | 3.5                             | 2.2                | 2.7                             | 2.3                | 3.6                             | 3.2                | 2.8                             | 2.4                | 1.8                             | 1.8                |
| 1966 ..... | 3.5                             | 2.9                | 2.5                             | 2.6                | 4.0                             | 5.0                | 4.8                             | 3.8                | 8.3                             | 5.3                | 6.7                             | 4.4                | 1.7                             | 1.7                |
| 1967 ..... | 3.0                             | 3.1                | 2.5                             | 1.9                | 1.2                             | .9                 | 4.3                             | 4.3                | 8.0                             | 8.8                | 6.3                             | 7.2                | 1.7                             | 2.1                |
| 1968 ..... | 4.7                             | 4.2                | 4.0                             | 3.5                | 4.4                             | 3.5                | 5.8                             | 5.2                | 7.1                             | 7.3                | 6.2                             | 6.0                | 1.7                             | 1.7                |
| 1969 ..... | 6.2                             | 5.5                | 5.4                             | 4.7                | 7.0                             | 5.1                | 7.7                             | 6.9                | 7.3                             | 8.2                | 6.2                             | 6.7                | 2.9                             | 2.5                |
| 1970 ..... | 5.6                             | 5.7                | 3.9                             | 4.5                | 2.3                             | 5.7                | 8.1                             | 8.0                | 8.1                             | 7.0                | 7.4                             | 6.6                | 4.8                             | 2.8                |
| 1971 ..... | 3.3                             | 4.4                | 2.8                             | 3.6                | 4.3                             | 3.1                | 4.1                             | 5.7                | 5.4                             | 7.4                | 4.6                             | 6.2                | 3.1                             | 3.9                |
| 1972 ..... | 3.4                             | 3.2                | 3.4                             | 3.0                | 4.6                             | 4.2                | 3.4                             | 3.8                | 3.7                             | 3.5                | 3.3                             | 3.3                | 2.6                             | 2.6                |
| 1973 ..... | 8.7                             | 6.2                | 10.4                            | 7.4                | 20.3                            | 14.5               | 6.2                             | 4.4                | 6.0                             | 4.5                | 5.3                             | 4.0                | 17.0                            | 8.1                |
| 1974 ..... | 12.3                            | 11.0               | 12.8                            | 11.9               | 12.0                            | 14.3               | 11.4                            | 9.2                | 13.2                            | 10.4               | 12.6                            | 9.3                | 21.6                            | 29.6               |
| 1975 ..... | 6.9                             | 9.1                | 6.2                             | 8.8                | 6.6                             | 8.5                | 8.2                             | 9.6                | 10.3                            | 12.6               | 9.8                             | 12.0               | 11.4                            | 10.5               |
| 1976 ..... | 4.9                             | 5.8                | 3.3                             | 4.3                | .5                              | 3.0                | 7.2                             | 8.3                | 10.8                            | 10.1               | 10.0                            | 9.5                | 7.1                             | 7.1                |
| 1977 ..... | 6.7                             | 6.5                | 6.1                             | 5.8                | 8.1                             | 6.3                | 8.0                             | 7.7                | 9.0                             | 9.9                | 8.9                             | 9.6                | 7.2                             | 9.5                |
| 1978 ..... | 9.0                             | 7.6                | 8.8                             | 7.2                | 11.8                            | 9.9                | 9.3                             | 8.6                | 9.3                             | 8.5                | 8.8                             | 8.4                | 7.9                             | 6.3                |
| 1979 ..... | 13.3                            | 11.3               | 13.0                            | 11.3               | 10.2                            | 11.0               | 13.6                            | 11.0               | 10.5                            | 9.8                | 10.1                            | 9.2                | 37.5                            | 25.1               |
| 1980 ..... | 12.5                            | 13.5               | 11.0                            | 12.3               | 10.2                            | 8.6                | 14.2                            | 15.4               | 10.1                            | 11.3               | 9.9                             | 11.0               | 18.0                            | 30.9               |
| 1981 ..... | 8.9                             | 10.3               | 6.0                             | 8.4                | 4.3                             | 7.8                | 13.0                            | 13.1               | 12.6                            | 10.7               | 12.5                            | 10.7               | 11.9                            | 13.6               |
| 1982 ..... | 3.8                             | 6.2                | 3.6                             | 4.1                | 3.1                             | 4.1                | 4.3                             | 9.0                | 11.2                            | 11.8               | 11.0                            | 11.6               | 1.3                             | 1.5                |
| 1983 ..... | 3.8                             | 3.2                | 2.9                             | 2.9                | 2.7                             | 2.1                | 4.8                             | 3.5                | 6.2                             | 8.7                | 6.4                             | 8.8                | -5                              | .7                 |
| 1984 ..... | 3.9                             | 4.3                | 2.7                             | 3.4                | 3.8                             | 3.8                | 5.4                             | 5.2                | 5.8                             | 6.0                | 6.1                             | 6.2                | 2                               | 1.0                |
| 1985 ..... | 3.8                             | 3.6                | 2.5                             | 2.1                | 2.6                             | 2.3                | 5.1                             | 5.1                | 6.8                             | 6.1                | 6.8                             | 6.3                | 1.8                             | .7                 |
| 1986 ..... | 1.1                             | 1.9                | -2.0                            | -9                 | 3.8                             | 3.2                | 4.5                             | 5.0                | 7.9                             | 7.7                | 7.7                             | 7.5                | -19.7                           | -13.2              |
| 1987 ..... | 4.4                             | 3.6                | 4.6                             | 3.2                | 3.5                             | 4.1                | 4.3                             | 4.2                | 5.6                             | 6.6                | 5.8                             | 6.6                | 8.2                             | .5                 |
| 1988 ..... | 4.4                             | 4.1                | 3.8                             | 3.5                | 5.2                             | 4.1                | 4.8                             | 4.6                | 6.9                             | 6.4                | 6.9                             | 6.5                | 5                               | .8                 |
| 1989 ..... | 4.6                             | 4.8                | 4.1                             | 4.7                | 5.6                             | 5.8                | 5.1                             | 4.9                | 8.6                             | 7.7                | 8.5                             | 7.7                | 5.1                             | 5.6                |
| 1990 ..... | 6.1                             | 5.4                | 6.6                             | 5.2                | 5.3                             | 5.8                | 5.7                             | 5.5                | 9.9                             | 9.3                | 9.6                             | 9.0                | 18.1                            | 8.3                |
| 1991 ..... | 3.1                             | 4.2                | 1.2                             | 3.1                | 1.9                             | 2.9                | 4.6                             | 5.1                | 8.0                             | 8.9                | 7.9                             | 8.7                | -7.4                            | .4                 |
| 1992 ..... | 2.9                             | 3.0                | 2.0                             | 2.0                | 1.5                             | 1.2                | 3.6                             | 3.9                | 7.0                             | 7.6                | 6.6                             | 7.4                | 2.0                             | .5                 |
| 1993 ..... | 2.7                             | 3.0                | 1.5                             | 1.9                | 2.9                             | 2.2                | 3.8                             | 3.9                | 5.9                             | 6.5                | 5.4                             | 5.9                | -1.4                            | 1.2                |
| 1994 ..... | 2.7                             | 2.6                | 2.3                             | 1.7                | 2.9                             | 2.4                | 2.9                             | 3.3                | 5.4                             | 5.2                | 4.9                             | 4.8                | 2.2                             | .4                 |
| 1995 ..... | 2.5                             | 2.8                | 1.4                             | 1.9                | 2.1                             | 2.8                | 3.5                             | 3.4                | 4.4                             | 5.1                | 3.9                             | 4.5                | -1.3                            | .6                 |
| 1996 ..... | 3.3                             | 3.0                | 3.2                             | 2.6                | 4.3                             | 3.3                | 3.3                             | 3.2                | 3.2                             | 3.7                | 3.0                             | 3.5                | 8.6                             | 4.7                |
| 1997 ..... | 1.7                             | 2.3                | .2                              | 1.4                | 1.5                             | 2.6                | 2.8                             | 3.0                | 2.9                             | 2.9                | 2.8                             | 2.8                | -3.4                            | 1.3                |
| 1998 ..... | 1.6                             | 1.6                | .4                              | .1                 | 2.3                             | 2.2                | 2.6                             | 2.7                | 3.2                             | 3.2                | 3.4                             | 3.2                | -8.8                            | -7.7               |
| 1999 ..... | 2.7                             | 2.2                | 2.7                             | 1.8                | 1.9                             | 2.1                | 2.6                             | 2.5                | 3.6                             | 3.4                | 3.7                             | 3.5                | 13.4                            | 3.6                |
| 2000 ..... | 3.4                             | 3.4                | 2.7                             | 3.3                | 2.8                             | 2.3                | 3.9                             | 3.4                | 4.6                             | 4.3                | 4.2                             | 4.1                | 14.2                            | 16.9               |
| 2001 ..... | 1.6                             | 2.8                | -1.4                            | 1.0                | 2.8                             | 3.2                | 3.7                             | 4.1                | 4.8                             | 4.8                | 4.7                             | 4.6                | -13.0                           | 3.8                |
| 2002 ..... | 2.4                             | 1.6                | 1.2                             | -7                 | 1.5                             | 1.8                | 3.2                             | 3.1                | 5.6                             | 5.1                | 5.0                             | 4.7                | 10.7                            | -5.9               |
| 2003 ..... | 1.9                             | 2.3                | .5                              | 1.0                | 3.6                             | 2.2                | 2.8                             | 3.2                | 4.2                             | 4.5                | 3.7                             | 4.0                | 6.9                             | 12.2               |
| 2004 ..... | 3.3                             | 2.7                | 3.6                             | 2.3                | 2.7                             | 3.4                | 3.1                             | 2.9                | 4.9                             | 5.0                | 4.2                             | 4.4                | 16.6                            | 10.9               |

<sup>1</sup> Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.<sup>2</sup> Commodities and services.<sup>3</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.,—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., also included through 1982.

Note.—See Note, Table B-60.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-65.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1959–2004*  
[1982=100]

| Year or month          | Finished goods       |                |       |            |                                         |                |         |             |                   |       | Total finished consumer goods |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------|------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
|                        | Total finished goods | Consumer foods |       |            | Finished goods excluding consumer foods |                |         |             |                   |       |                               |
|                        |                      | Total          | Crude | Proc-essed | Total                                   | Consumer goods |         |             | Capital equipment |       |                               |
|                        |                      |                |       |            |                                         | Total          | Durable | Non-durable |                   |       |                               |
| 1959 .....             | 33.1                 | 34.8           | 37.3  | 34.7       | .....                                   | 33.3           | 43.9    | 28.2        | 32.7              | 33.3  |                               |
| 1960 .....             | 33.4                 | 35.5           | 39.8  | 35.2       | .....                                   | 33.5           | 43.8    | 28.4        | 32.8              | 33.6  |                               |
| 1961 .....             | 33.4                 | 35.4           | 38.0  | 35.3       | .....                                   | 33.4           | 43.6    | 28.4        | 32.9              | 33.6  |                               |
| 1962 .....             | 33.5                 | 35.7           | 38.4  | 35.6       | .....                                   | 33.4           | 43.4    | 28.4        | 33.0              | 33.7  |                               |
| 1963 .....             | 33.4                 | 35.3           | 37.8  | 35.2       | .....                                   | 33.4           | 43.1    | 28.5        | 33.1              | 33.5  |                               |
| 1964 .....             | 33.5                 | 35.4           | 38.9  | 35.2       | .....                                   | 33.3           | 43.3    | 28.4        | 33.4              | 33.6  |                               |
| 1965 .....             | 34.1                 | 36.8           | 39.0  | 36.8       | .....                                   | 33.6           | 43.2    | 28.8        | 33.8              | 34.2  |                               |
| 1966 .....             | 35.2                 | 39.2           | 41.5  | 39.2       | .....                                   | 34.1           | 43.4    | 29.3        | 34.6              | 35.4  |                               |
| 1967 .....             | 35.6                 | 38.5           | 39.6  | 38.8       | 35.0                                    | 34.7           | 44.1    | 30.0        | 35.8              | 35.6  |                               |
| 1968 .....             | 36.6                 | 40.0           | 42.5  | 40.0       | 35.9                                    | 35.5           | 45.1    | 30.6        | 37.0              | 36.5  |                               |
| 1969 .....             | 38.0                 | 42.4           | 45.9  | 42.3       | 36.9                                    | 36.3           | 45.9    | 31.5        | 38.3              | 37.9  |                               |
| 1970 .....             | 39.3                 | 43.8           | 46.0  | 43.9       | 38.2                                    | 37.4           | 47.2    | 32.5        | 40.1              | 39.1  |                               |
| 1971 .....             | 40.5                 | 44.5           | 45.8  | 44.7       | 39.6                                    | 38.7           | 48.9    | 33.5        | 41.7              | 40.2  |                               |
| 1972 .....             | 41.8                 | 46.9           | 48.0  | 47.2       | 40.4                                    | 39.4           | 50.0    | 34.1        | 42.8              | 41.5  |                               |
| 1973 .....             | 45.6                 | 56.5           | 63.6  | 55.8       | 42.0                                    | 41.2           | 50.9    | 36.1        | 44.2              | 46.0  |                               |
| 1974 .....             | 52.6                 | 64.4           | 71.6  | 63.9       | 48.8                                    | 48.2           | 55.5    | 44.0        | 50.5              | 53.1  |                               |
| 1975 .....             | 58.2                 | 69.8           | 71.7  | 70.3       | 54.7                                    | 53.2           | 61.0    | 48.9        | 58.2              | 58.2  |                               |
| 1976 .....             | 60.8                 | 69.6           | 76.7  | 69.0       | 58.1                                    | 56.5           | 63.7    | 52.4        | 62.1              | 60.4  |                               |
| 1977 .....             | 64.7                 | 73.3           | 79.5  | 72.7       | 62.2                                    | 60.6           | 67.4    | 56.8        | 66.1              | 64.3  |                               |
| 1978 .....             | 69.8                 | 79.9           | 85.8  | 79.4       | 66.7                                    | 64.9           | 73.6    | 60.0        | 71.3              | 69.4  |                               |
| 1979 .....             | 77.6                 | 87.3           | 92.3  | 86.8       | 74.6                                    | 73.5           | 80.8    | 69.3        | 77.5              | 77.5  |                               |
| 1980 .....             | 88.0                 | 92.4           | 93.9  | 92.3       | 86.7                                    | 87.1           | 91.0    | 85.1        | 85.8              | 88.6  |                               |
| 1981 .....             | 96.1                 | 97.8           | 104.4 | 97.2       | 95.6                                    | 96.1           | 96.4    | 95.8        | 94.6              | 96.6  |                               |
| 1982 .....             | 100.0                | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0      | 100.0                                   | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0             | 100.0 |                               |
| 1983 .....             | 101.6                | 101.0          | 102.4 | 100.9      | 101.8                                   | 101.2          | 102.8   | 100.5       | 102.8             | 101.3 |                               |
| 1984 .....             | 103.7                | 105.4          | 111.4 | 104.9      | 103.2                                   | 102.2          | 104.5   | 101.1       | 105.2             | 103.3 |                               |
| 1985 .....             | 104.7                | 104.6          | 102.9 | 104.8      | 104.6                                   | 103.3          | 106.5   | 101.7       | 107.5             | 103.8 |                               |
| 1986 .....             | 103.2                | 107.3          | 105.6 | 107.4      | 101.9                                   | 98.5           | 108.9   | 93.3        | 109.7             | 101.4 |                               |
| 1987 .....             | 105.4                | 109.5          | 107.1 | 109.6      | 104.0                                   | 100.7          | 111.5   | 94.9        | 111.7             | 103.6 |                               |
| 1988 .....             | 108.0                | 112.6          | 109.8 | 112.7      | 106.5                                   | 103.1          | 113.8   | 97.3        | 114.3             | 106.2 |                               |
| 1989 .....             | 113.6                | 118.7          | 119.6 | 118.6      | 111.8                                   | 108.9          | 117.6   | 103.8       | 118.8             | 112.1 |                               |
| 1990 .....             | 119.2                | 124.4          | 123.0 | 124.4      | 117.4                                   | 115.3          | 120.4   | 111.5       | 122.9             | 118.2 |                               |
| 1991 .....             | 121.7                | 124.1          | 119.3 | 124.4      | 120.9                                   | 118.7          | 123.9   | 115.0       | 126.7             | 120.5 |                               |
| 1992 .....             | 123.2                | 123.3          | 107.6 | 124.4      | 123.1                                   | 120.8          | 125.7   | 117.3       | 129.1             | 121.7 |                               |
| 1993 .....             | 124.7                | 125.7          | 114.4 | 126.5      | 124.4                                   | 121.7          | 128.0   | 117.6       | 131.4             | 123.0 |                               |
| 1994 .....             | 125.5                | 126.8          | 111.3 | 127.9      | 125.1                                   | 121.6          | 130.9   | 116.2       | 134.1             | 123.3 |                               |
| 1995 .....             | 127.9                | 129.0          | 118.8 | 129.8      | 127.5                                   | 124.0          | 132.7   | 118.8       | 136.7             | 125.6 |                               |
| 1996 .....             | 131.3                | 133.6          | 129.2 | 133.8      | 130.5                                   | 127.6          | 134.2   | 123.3       | 138.3             | 129.5 |                               |
| 1997 .....             | 131.8                | 134.5          | 126.6 | 135.1      | 130.9                                   | 128.2          | 133.7   | 124.3       | 138.2             | 130.2 |                               |
| 1998 .....             | 130.7                | 134.3          | 127.2 | 134.8      | 129.5                                   | 126.4          | 132.9   | 122.2       | 137.6             | 128.9 |                               |
| 1999 .....             | 133.0                | 135.1          | 125.5 | 135.9      | 132.3                                   | 130.5          | 133.0   | 127.9       | 137.6             | 132.0 |                               |
| 2000 .....             | 138.0                | 137.2          | 123.5 | 138.3      | 138.1                                   | 138.4          | 133.9   | 138.7       | 138.8             | 138.2 |                               |
| 2001 .....             | 140.7                | 141.3          | 127.7 | 142.4      | 140.4                                   | 141.4          | 134.0   | 142.8       | 139.7             | 141.5 |                               |
| 2002 .....             | 138.9                | 140.1          | 128.5 | 141.0      | 138.3                                   | 138.8          | 133.0   | 139.8       | 139.1             | 139.4 |                               |
| 2003 .....             | 143.3                | 145.9          | 130.0 | 147.2      | 142.4                                   | 144.7          | 133.1   | 148.4       | 139.5             | 145.3 |                               |
| 2004 .....             | 148.5                | 152.6          | 137.9 | 153.7      | 147.2                                   | 150.9          | 135.1   | 156.6       | 141.5             | 151.6 |                               |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 140.8                | 142.0          | 123.3 | 143.5      | 140.3                                   | 141.6          | 133.2   | 143.8       | 139.3             | 141.9 |                               |
| Feb .....              | 142.3                | 142.3          | 117.5 | 144.3      | 142.1                                   | 144.4          | 133.1   | 147.9       | 139.2             | 144.0 |                               |
| Mar .....              | 144.2                | 142.8          | 123.7 | 144.4      | 144.3                                   | 147.4          | 134.4   | 151.7       | 139.9             | 146.3 |                               |
| Apr .....              | 142.1                | 144.0          | 133.7 | 144.8      | 141.5                                   | 143.5          | 132.5   | 146.9       | 139.1             | 143.8 |                               |
| May .....              | 142.0                | 144.6          | 133.1 | 145.5      | 141.1                                   | 143.0          | 132.4   | 146.3       | 139.0             | 143.7 |                               |
| June .....             | 143.0                | 145.2          | 121.5 | 147.2      | 142.2                                   | 144.6          | 131.8   | 148.9       | 138.9             | 145.0 |                               |
| July .....             | 143.0                | 144.9          | 120.4 | 146.9      | 142.2                                   | 144.8          | 131.7   | 149.2       | 138.9             | 145.1 |                               |
| Aug .....              | 143.7                | 146.3          | 128.2 | 147.8      | 142.7                                   | 145.4          | 131.8   | 150.0       | 139.2             | 145.9 |                               |
| Sept .....             | 144.0                | 148.0          | 134.9 | 149.0      | 142.7                                   | 145.5          | 131.1   | 150.4       | 138.9             | 146.4 |                               |
| Oct .....              | 145.5                | 151.0          | 135.5 | 152.2      | 143.8                                   | 146.2          | 135.6   | 149.4       | 140.8             | 147.8 |                               |
| Nov .....              | 144.5                | 150.1          | 137.6 | 151.1      | 142.8                                   | 144.8          | 135.0   | 147.6       | 140.5             | 146.5 |                               |
| Dec .....              | 144.5                | 150.3          | 151.1 | 150.1      | 142.8                                   | 145.0          | 134.3   | 148.2       | 140.2             | 146.7 |                               |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 145.4                | 148.1          | 141.5 | 148.6      | 144.5                                   | 147.4          | 134.3   | 151.7       | 140.5             | 147.8 |                               |
| Feb .....              | 145.3                | 148.4          | 134.8 | 149.5      | 144.3                                   | 147.3          | 134.2   | 151.6       | 140.2             | 147.8 |                               |
| Mar .....              | 146.3                | 150.7          | 145.8 | 151.0      | 144.9                                   | 148.0          | 134.7   | 152.4       | 140.5             | 149.0 |                               |
| Apr .....              | 147.3                | 152.7          | 130.8 | 154.5      | 145.7                                   | 149.1          | 134.4   | 154.3       | 140.6             | 150.4 |                               |
| May .....              | 148.9                | 155.5          | 132.6 | 157.4      | 147.0                                   | 150.9          | 134.8   | 156.7       | 140.8             | 152.5 |                               |
| June .....             | 148.7                | 155.0          | 120.0 | 158.0      | 146.8                                   | 150.5          | 134.9   | 156.0       | 141.1             | 152.0 |                               |
| July .....             | 148.5                | 152.3          | 117.5 | 155.2      | 147.2                                   | 151.4          | 133.6   | 158.0       | 140.7             | 151.9 |                               |
| Aug <sup>1</sup> ..... | 148.5                | 152.2          | 127.3 | 154.3      | 147.3                                   | 151.3          | 133.6   | 157.9       | 141.2             | 151.8 |                               |
| Sept .....             | 148.7                | 152.2          | 139.3 | 153.2      | 147.5                                   | 151.5          | 133.8   | 158.1       | 141.3             | 152.0 |                               |
| Oct .....              | 151.9                | 154.7          | 161.5 | 154.0      | 150.9                                   | 155.5          | 137.7   | 162.0       | 143.5             | 155.5 |                               |
| Nov .....              | 151.7                | 154.5          | 158.4 | 154.0      | 150.7                                   | 155.2          | 137.5   | 161.8       | 143.4             | 155.3 |                               |
| Dec .....              | 150.4                | 154.5          | 145.6 | 155.2      | 149.1                                   | 152.8          | 137.3   | 158.2       | 143.6             | 153.5 |                               |

<sup>1</sup> Data have been revised through August 2004; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-65.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, 1959–2004—Continued*

[1982=100]

| Year or month          | Intermediate materials, supplies, and components |                              |       |                          |                    |                                |              | Crude materials for further processing |       |                               |       |       |       |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                        | Total                                            | Foods and feeds <sup>2</sup> | Other | Materials and components |                    | Processed fuels and lubricants | Con- tainers | Supplies                               | Total | Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs | Other |       |       |
|                        |                                                  |                              |       | For manufac- turing      | For construc- tion |                                |              |                                        |       |                               | Total | Fuel  | Other |
| 1959 .....             | 30.8                                             | .....                        | 30.5  | 33.3                     | 32.9               | 16.2                           | 33.0         | 33.5                                   | 31.1  | 38.8                          | ..... | 10.4  | 28.1  |
| 1960 .....             | 30.8                                             | .....                        | 30.7  | 33.3                     | 32.7               | 16.6                           | 33.4         | 33.3                                   | 30.4  | 38.4                          | ..... | 10.5  | 26.9  |
| 1961 .....             | 30.6                                             | .....                        | 30.3  | 32.9                     | 32.2               | 16.8                           | 33.2         | 33.7                                   | 30.2  | 37.9                          | ..... | 10.5  | 27.2  |
| 1962 .....             | 30.6                                             | .....                        | 30.2  | 32.7                     | 32.1               | 16.7                           | 33.6         | 34.5                                   | 30.5  | 38.6                          | ..... | 10.4  | 27.1  |
| 1963 .....             | 30.7                                             | .....                        | 30.1  | 32.7                     | 32.2               | 16.6                           | 33.2         | 35.0                                   | 29.9  | 37.5                          | ..... | 10.5  | 26.7  |
| 1964 .....             | 30.8                                             | .....                        | 30.3  | 33.1                     | 32.5               | 16.2                           | 32.9         | 34.7                                   | 29.6  | 36.6                          | ..... | 10.5  | 27.2  |
| 1965 .....             | 31.2                                             | .....                        | 30.7  | 33.6                     | 32.8               | 16.5                           | 33.5         | 35.0                                   | 31.1  | 39.2                          | ..... | 10.6  | 27.7  |
| 1966 .....             | 32.0                                             | .....                        | 31.3  | 34.3                     | 33.6               | 16.8                           | 34.5         | 36.5                                   | 33.1  | 42.7                          | ..... | 10.9  | 28.3  |
| 1967 .....             | 32.2                                             | 41.8                         | 31.7  | 34.5                     | 34.0               | 16.9                           | 35.0         | 36.8                                   | 31.3  | 40.3                          | 21.1  | 11.3  | 26.5  |
| 1968 .....             | 33.0                                             | 41.5                         | 32.5  | 35.3                     | 35.7               | 16.5                           | 35.9         | 37.1                                   | 31.8  | 40.9                          | 21.6  | 11.5  | 27.1  |
| 1969 .....             | 34.1                                             | 42.9                         | 33.6  | 36.5                     | 37.7               | 16.6                           | 37.2         | 37.8                                   | 33.9  | 44.1                          | 22.5  | 12.0  | 28.4  |
| 1970 .....             | 35.4                                             | 45.6                         | 34.8  | 38.0                     | 38.3               | 17.7                           | 39.0         | 39.7                                   | 35.2  | 45.2                          | 23.8  | 13.8  | 29.1  |
| 1971 .....             | 36.8                                             | 46.7                         | 36.2  | 38.9                     | 40.8               | 19.5                           | 40.8         | 40.8                                   | 36.0  | 46.1                          | 24.7  | 15.7  | 29.4  |
| 1972 .....             | 38.2                                             | 49.5                         | 37.7  | 40.4                     | 43.0               | 20.1                           | 42.7         | 42.5                                   | 39.9  | 51.5                          | 27.0  | 16.8  | 32.3  |
| 1973 .....             | 42.4                                             | 70.3                         | 40.6  | 44.1                     | 46.5               | 22.2                           | 45.2         | 51.7                                   | 54.5  | 72.6                          | 34.3  | 18.6  | 42.9  |
| 1974 .....             | 52.5                                             | 83.6                         | 50.5  | 56.0                     | 55.0               | 33.6                           | 53.3         | 56.8                                   | 61.4  | 76.4                          | 44.1  | 24.8  | 54.5  |
| 1975 .....             | 58.0                                             | 81.6                         | 56.6  | 61.7                     | 60.1               | 39.4                           | 60.0         | 61.8                                   | 61.6  | 77.4                          | 43.7  | 30.6  | 50.0  |
| 1976 .....             | 60.9                                             | 77.4                         | 60.0  | 64.0                     | 64.1               | 42.3                           | 63.1         | 65.8                                   | 63.4  | 76.8                          | 48.2  | 34.5  | 54.9  |
| 1977 .....             | 64.9                                             | 79.6                         | 64.1  | 67.4                     | 69.3               | 47.7                           | 65.9         | 69.3                                   | 65.5  | 77.5                          | 51.7  | 42.0  | 56.3  |
| 1978 .....             | 69.5                                             | 84.8                         | 68.6  | 72.0                     | 76.5               | 49.9                           | 71.0         | 72.9                                   | 73.4  | 87.3                          | 57.5  | 48.2  | 61.9  |
| 1979 .....             | 78.4                                             | 94.5                         | 77.4  | 80.9                     | 84.2               | 61.6                           | 79.4         | 80.2                                   | 85.9  | 100.0                         | 69.6  | 57.3  | 75.5  |
| 1980 .....             | 90.3                                             | 105.5                        | 89.4  | 91.7                     | 91.3               | 85.0                           | 89.1         | 89.9                                   | 95.3  | 104.6                         | 84.6  | 69.4  | 91.8  |
| 1981 .....             | 98.6                                             | 104.6                        | 98.2  | 98.7                     | 97.9               | 100.6                          | 96.7         | 96.9                                   | 103.0 | 103.9                         | 101.8 | 84.8  | 109.8 |
| 1982 .....             | 100.0                                            | 100.0                        | 100.0 | 100.0                    | 100.0              | 100.0                          | 100.0        | 100.0                                  | 100.0 | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1983 .....             | 100.6                                            | 103.6                        | 100.5 | 101.2                    | 102.8              | 95.4                           | 100.4        | 101.8                                  | 101.3 | 101.8                         | 100.7 | 105.1 | 98.8  |
| 1984 .....             | 103.1                                            | 105.7                        | 103.0 | 104.1                    | 105.6              | 95.7                           | 105.9        | 104.1                                  | 103.5 | 104.7                         | 102.2 | 105.1 | 101.0 |
| 1985 .....             | 102.7                                            | 97.3                         | 103.0 | 103.3                    | 107.3              | 92.8                           | 109.0        | 104.4                                  | 95.8  | 94.8                          | 96.9  | 102.7 | 94.3  |
| 1986 .....             | 99.1                                             | 96.2                         | 99.3  | 102.2                    | 108.1              | 72.7                           | 110.3        | 105.6                                  | 87.7  | 93.2                          | 81.6  | 92.2  | 76.0  |
| 1987 .....             | 101.5                                            | 99.2                         | 101.7 | 105.3                    | 109.8              | 73.3                           | 114.5        | 107.7                                  | 93.7  | 96.2                          | 87.9  | 84.1  | 88.5  |
| 1988 .....             | 107.1                                            | 109.5                        | 106.9 | 113.2                    | 116.1              | 71.2                           | 120.1        | 113.7                                  | 96.0  | 106.1                         | 85.5  | 82.1  | 85.9  |
| 1989 .....             | 112.0                                            | 113.8                        | 111.9 | 118.1                    | 121.3              | 76.4                           | 125.4        | 118.1                                  | 103.1 | 111.2                         | 93.4  | 85.3  | 95.8  |
| 1990 .....             | 114.5                                            | 113.3                        | 114.5 | 118.7                    | 122.9              | 85.9                           | 127.7        | 119.4                                  | 108.9 | 113.1                         | 101.5 | 84.8  | 107.3 |
| 1991 .....             | 114.4                                            | 111.1                        | 114.6 | 118.1                    | 124.5              | 85.3                           | 128.1        | 121.4                                  | 101.2 | 105.5                         | 94.6  | 82.9  | 97.5  |
| 1992 .....             | 114.7                                            | 110.7                        | 114.9 | 117.9                    | 126.5              | 84.5                           | 127.7        | 122.7                                  | 100.4 | 105.1                         | 93.5  | 84.0  | 94.2  |
| 1993 .....             | 116.2                                            | 112.7                        | 116.4 | 118.9                    | 132.0              | 84.7                           | 126.4        | 125.0                                  | 102.4 | 108.4                         | 94.7  | 87.1  | 94.1  |
| 1994 .....             | 118.5                                            | 114.8                        | 118.7 | 122.1                    | 136.6              | 83.1                           | 129.7        | 127.0                                  | 101.8 | 106.5                         | 94.8  | 82.4  | 97.0  |
| 1995 .....             | 124.9                                            | 114.8                        | 125.5 | 130.4                    | 142.1              | 84.2                           | 148.8        | 132.1                                  | 102.7 | 105.8                         | 96.8  | 72.1  | 105.8 |
| 1996 .....             | 125.7                                            | 128.1                        | 125.6 | 128.6                    | 143.6              | 90.0                           | 141.1        | 135.9                                  | 113.8 | 121.5                         | 104.5 | 92.6  | 105.7 |
| 1997 .....             | 125.6                                            | 125.4                        | 125.7 | 128.3                    | 146.5              | 89.3                           | 136.0        | 135.9                                  | 111.1 | 112.2                         | 106.4 | 101.3 | 103.5 |
| 1998 .....             | 123.0                                            | 116.2                        | 123.4 | 126.1                    | 146.8              | 81.1                           | 140.8        | 134.8                                  | 96.8  | 103.9                         | 88.4  | 86.7  | 84.5  |
| 1999 .....             | 123.2                                            | 111.1                        | 123.9 | 124.6                    | 148.9              | 84.6                           | 142.5        | 134.2                                  | 98.2  | 98.7                          | 94.3  | 91.2  | 91.1  |
| 2000 .....             | 129.2                                            | 111.7                        | 130.1 | 128.1                    | 150.7              | 102.0                          | 151.6        | 136.9                                  | 120.6 | 100.2                         | 130.4 | 136.9 | 118.0 |
| 2001 .....             | 129.7                                            | 115.9                        | 130.5 | 127.4                    | 150.6              | 104.5                          | 153.1        | 138.7                                  | 121.0 | 106.1                         | 126.8 | 151.4 | 101.5 |
| 2002 .....             | 127.8                                            | 115.5                        | 128.5 | 126.1                    | 151.3              | 96.3                           | 152.1        | 138.9                                  | 108.1 | 99.5                          | 111.4 | 117.3 | 101.0 |
| 2003 .....             | 133.7                                            | 125.9                        | 134.2 | 129.7                    | 153.6              | 112.6                          | 153.7        | 141.5                                  | 135.3 | 113.5                         | 148.2 | 185.7 | 116.9 |
| 2004 .....             | 142.5                                            | 137.0                        | 142.9 | 137.9                    | 166.4              | 124.1                          | 159.2        | 146.7                                  | 159.0 | 126.9                         | 179.2 | 211.8 | 149.0 |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 131.1                                            | 120.4                        | 131.7 | 127.9                    | 151.4              | 106.9                          | 153.4        | 140.1                                  | 127.3 | 105.6                         | 140.4 | 169.9 | 114.5 |
| Feb .....              | 133.5                                            | 121.2                        | 134.2 | 129.5                    | 152.1              | 113.6                          | 153.7        | 140.7                                  | 134.0 | 106.3                         | 151.7 | 186.6 | 121.9 |
| Mar .....              | 132.6                                            | 121.0                        | 137.0 | 130.1                    | 152.3              | 124.8                          | 153.8        | 141.2                                  | 152.2 | 105.7                         | 184.4 | 271.5 | 121.8 |
| Apr .....              | 133.0                                            | 121.2                        | 133.7 | 129.4                    | 152.9              | 110.8                          | 154.0        | 141.3                                  | 128.0 | 107.0                         | 140.6 | 176.9 | 110.5 |
| May .....              | 132.5                                            | 122.8                        | 133.1 | 129.3                    | 152.9              | 108.0                          | 153.9        | 141.5                                  | 130.9 | 111.0                         | 142.4 | 183.7 | 109.2 |
| June .....             | 133.5                                            | 125.1                        | 134.0 | 129.6                    | 153.0              | 112.1                          | 154.1        | 141.5                                  | 136.5 | 110.4                         | 152.8 | 203.0 | 113.8 |
| July .....             | 133.7                                            | 124.4                        | 134.2 | 129.2                    | 153.6              | 113.7                          | 153.8        | 141.5                                  | 132.6 | 107.6                         | 148.2 | 189.1 | 115.0 |
| Aug .....              | 134.1                                            | 125.0                        | 134.6 | 129.8                    | 153.7              | 114.5                          | 153.6        | 141.2                                  | 131.3 | 111.5                         | 142.7 | 171.2 | 117.1 |
| Sept .....             | 134.1                                            | 128.4                        | 134.5 | 129.8                    | 155.0              | 113.7                          | 153.5        | 141.7                                  | 134.7 | 119.0                         | 142.8 | 176.9 | 113.9 |
| Oct .....              | 134.1                                            | 131.9                        | 134.3 | 130.5                    | 155.2              | 111.5                          | 153.2        | 141.9                                  | 138.0 | 128.1                         | 141.1 | 163.3 | 119.4 |
| Nov .....              | 134.1                                            | 134.8                        | 134.2 | 130.7                    | 155.6              | 110.3                          | 153.4        | 142.6                                  | 137.0 | 125.7                         | 141.4 | 161.2 | 121.0 |
| Dec .....              | 134.5                                            | 134.1                        | 134.7 | 130.9                    | 155.6              | 111.7                          | 153.5        | 142.8                                  | 141.1 | 124.7                         | 149.5 | 175.3 | 125.0 |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 136.2                                            | 132.2                        | 136.5 | 131.9                    | 156.2              | 116.8                          | 153.9        | 143.2                                  | 147.8 | 117.1                         | 167.3 | 207.9 | 133.3 |
| Feb .....              | 137.3                                            | 133.7                        | 137.6 | 133.2                    | 159.0              | 116.8                          | 153.7        | 143.8                                  | 150.1 | 122.2                         | 167.3 | 200.2 | 137.7 |
| Mar .....              | 138.3                                            | 137.0                        | 138.4 | 134.3                    | 161.9              | 116.5                          | 154.1        | 144.8                                  | 152.9 | 131.7                         | 164.8 | 182.9 | 143.8 |
| Apr .....              | 140.2                                            | 143.2                        | 140.2 | 136.2                    | 164.7              | 118.4                          | 154.9        | 146.4                                  | 155.7 | 135.4                         | 166.6 | 191.8 | 141.4 |
| May .....              | 142.0                                            | 147.7                        | 141.9 | 137.4                    | 166.9              | 122.3                          | 156.7        | 147.2                                  | 161.8 | 141.1                         | 172.9 | 208.4 | 141.5 |
| June .....             | 142.8                                            | 144.9                        | 142.8 | 137.7                    | 166.9              | 124.9                          | 158.9        | 147.3                                  | 163.0 | 137.4                         | 178.0 | 229.8 | 136.8 |
| July .....             | 143.5                                            | 142.3                        | 143.7 | 138.1                    | 167.5              | 126.4                          | 159.7        | 148.0                                  | 162.5 | 130.9                         | 182.2 | 219.9 | 148.9 |
| Aug <sup>1</sup> ..... | 144.8                                            | 136.3                        | 145.3 | 139.4                    | 169.8              | 128.5                          | 162.0        | 147.6                                  | 162.2 | 124.8                         | 186.6 | 214.0 | 158.9 |
| Sept .....             | 145.3                                            | 133.8                        | 146.0 | 140.8                    | 171.1              | 127.1                          | 162.5        | 147.7                                  | 153.8 | 121.7                         | 174.1 | 187.1 | 155.5 |
| Oct .....              | 146.2                                            | 131.2                        | 147.0 | 141.2                    | 170.7              | 130.4                          | 164.1        | 147.8                                  | 159.7 | 119.9                         | 186.1 | 190.6 | 171.5 |
| Nov .....              | 147.2                                            | 130.6                        | 148.1 | 141.8                    | 170.6              | 133.8                          | 164.3        | 147.9                                  | 171.9 | 119.3                         | 208.1 | 261.5 | 164.1 |
| Dec .....              | 146.7                                            | 131.5                        | 147.5 | 142.8                    | 171.2              | 127.7                          | 165.2        | 148.6                                  | 166.5 | 121.6                         | 196.6 | 247.7 | 154.6 |

<sup>2</sup> Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-66.—*Producer price indexes by stage of processing, special groups, 1974–2004*  
[1982=100]

| Year or month          | Finished goods |       |        |                            |                   |                                           | Intermediate materials, supplies, and components |                              |        |       | Crude materials for further processing |                             |        |       |
|------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|
|                        | Total          | Foods | Energy | Excluding foods and energy |                   |                                           | Total                                            | Foods and feeds <sup>1</sup> | Energy | Other | Total                                  | Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs | Energy | Other |
|                        |                |       |        | Total                      | Capital equipment | Consumer goods excluding foods and energy |                                                  |                              |        |       |                                        |                             |        |       |
| 1974 .....             | 52.6           | 64.4  | 26.2   | 53.6                       | 50.5              | 55.5                                      | 52.5                                             | 83.6                         | 33.1   | 54.0  | 61.4                                   | 76.4                        | 27.8   | 83.3  |
| 1975 .....             | 58.2           | 69.8  | 30.7   | 59.7                       | 58.2              | 60.6                                      | 58.0                                             | 81.6                         | 38.7   | 60.2  | 61.6                                   | 77.4                        | 33.3   | 69.3  |
| 1976 .....             | 60.8           | 69.6  | 34.3   | 63.1                       | 62.1              | 63.7                                      | 60.9                                             | 77.4                         | 41.5   | 63.8  | 63.4                                   | 76.8                        | 35.3   | 80.2  |
| 1977 .....             | 64.7           | 73.3  | 39.7   | 66.9                       | 66.1              | 67.3                                      | 64.9                                             | 79.6                         | 46.8   | 67.6  | 65.5                                   | 77.5                        | 40.4   | 79.8  |
| 1978 .....             | 69.8           | 79.9  | 42.3   | 71.9                       | 71.3              | 72.2                                      | 69.5                                             | 84.8                         | 49.1   | 72.5  | 73.4                                   | 87.3                        | 45.2   | 87.8  |
| 1979 .....             | 77.6           | 87.3  | 57.1   | 78.3                       | 77.5              | 78.8                                      | 78.4                                             | 94.5                         | 61.1   | 80.7  | 85.9                                   | 100.0                       | 54.9   | 106.2 |
| 1980 .....             | 88.0           | 92.4  | 85.2   | 87.1                       | 85.8              | 87.8                                      | 90.3                                             | 105.5                        | 84.9   | 90.3  | 95.3                                   | 104.6                       | 73.1   | 113.1 |
| 1981 .....             | 96.1           | 97.8  | 101.5  | 94.6                       | 94.6              | 98.6                                      | 98.6                                             | 104.6                        | 100.5  | 97.7  | 103.0                                  | 103.9                       | 97.7   | 111.7 |
| 1982 .....             | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0                      | 100.0             | 100.0                                     | 100.0                                            | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0                                  | 100.0                       | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| 1983 .....             | 101.6          | 101.0 | 95.2   | 103.0                      | 102.8             | 103.1                                     | 100.6                                            | 103.6                        | 95.3   | 101.6 | 101.3                                  | 101.8                       | 98.7   | 105.3 |
| 1984 .....             | 103.7          | 105.4 | 91.2   | 105.5                      | 105.2             | 105.7                                     | 103.1                                            | 105.7                        | 95.5   | 104.7 | 103.5                                  | 104.7                       | 98.0   | 111.7 |
| 1985 .....             | 104.7          | 104.6 | 87.6   | 108.1                      | 107.5             | 108.4                                     | 102.7                                            | 97.3                         | 92.6   | 105.2 | 95.8                                   | 94.8                        | 93.3   | 104.9 |
| 1986 .....             | 103.2          | 107.3 | 63.0   | 110.6                      | 109.7             | 111.1                                     | 99.1                                             | 96.2                         | 72.6   | 104.9 | 87.7                                   | 93.2                        | 71.8   | 103.1 |
| 1987 .....             | 105.4          | 109.5 | 61.8   | 113.3                      | 111.7             | 114.2                                     | 101.5                                            | 99.2                         | 73.0   | 107.8 | 93.7                                   | 96.2                        | 75.0   | 115.7 |
| 1988 .....             | 108.0          | 112.6 | 59.8   | 117.0                      | 114.3             | 118.5                                     | 107.1                                            | 109.5                        | 70.9   | 115.2 | 96.0                                   | 106.1                       | 67.7   | 133.0 |
| 1989 .....             | 113.6          | 118.7 | 65.7   | 122.1                      | 118.8             | 124.0                                     | 112.0                                            | 113.8                        | 76.1   | 120.2 | 103.1                                  | 111.2                       | 75.9   | 137.9 |
| 1990 .....             | 119.2          | 124.4 | 75.0   | 126.6                      | 122.9             | 128.8                                     | 114.5                                            | 113.3                        | 85.5   | 120.9 | 108.9                                  | 113.1                       | 85.9   | 136.3 |
| 1991 .....             | 121.7          | 124.1 | 78.1   | 131.1                      | 126.7             | 133.7                                     | 114.4                                            | 111.1                        | 85.1   | 121.4 | 101.2                                  | 105.5                       | 80.4   | 128.2 |
| 1992 .....             | 123.2          | 123.3 | 77.8   | 134.2                      | 129.1             | 137.3                                     | 114.7                                            | 110.7                        | 84.3   | 122.0 | 100.4                                  | 105.1                       | 78.8   | 128.4 |
| 1993 .....             | 124.7          | 125.7 | 78.0   | 135.8                      | 131.4             | 138.5                                     | 116.2                                            | 112.7                        | 84.6   | 123.8 | 102.4                                  | 108.4                       | 76.7   | 140.2 |
| 1994 .....             | 125.5          | 126.8 | 77.0   | 137.1                      | 134.1             | 139.0                                     | 118.5                                            | 114.8                        | 83.0   | 127.1 | 101.8                                  | 106.5                       | 72.1   | 156.2 |
| 1995 .....             | 127.9          | 129.0 | 78.1   | 140.0                      | 136.7             | 141.9                                     | 124.9                                            | 114.8                        | 84.1   | 135.2 | 102.7                                  | 105.8                       | 69.4   | 173.6 |
| 1996 .....             | 131.3          | 133.6 | 83.2   | 142.0                      | 138.3             | 144.3                                     | 125.7                                            | 128.1                        | 89.8   | 134.0 | 113.8                                  | 121.5                       | 85.0   | 155.8 |
| 1997 .....             | 131.8          | 134.5 | 83.4   | 142.4                      | 138.2             | 145.1                                     | 125.6                                            | 125.4                        | 89.0   | 134.2 | 111.1                                  | 112.2                       | 87.3   | 156.5 |
| 1998 .....             | 130.7          | 134.3 | 75.1   | 143.7                      | 137.6             | 147.7                                     | 123.0                                            | 116.2                        | 80.8   | 133.5 | 96.8                                   | 103.9                       | 68.6   | 142.1 |
| 1999 .....             | 133.0          | 135.1 | 78.8   | 146.1                      | 137.6             | 151.7                                     | 123.2                                            | 111.1                        | 84.3   | 133.1 | 98.2                                   | 98.7                        | 78.5   | 135.2 |
| 2000 .....             | 138.0          | 137.2 | 94.1   | 148.0                      | 138.8             | 154.0                                     | 129.2                                            | 111.7                        | 101.7  | 136.6 | 120.6                                  | 100.2                       | 122.1  | 145.2 |
| 2001 .....             | 140.7          | 141.3 | 96.7   | 150.0                      | 139.7             | 156.9                                     | 129.7                                            | 115.9                        | 104.1  | 136.4 | 121.0                                  | 106.1                       | 122.3  | 130.7 |
| 2002 .....             | 138.9          | 140.1 | 88.8   | 150.2                      | 139.1             | 157.6                                     | 127.8                                            | 115.5                        | 95.9   | 135.8 | 108.1                                  | 95.5                        | 102.0  | 135.7 |
| 2003 .....             | 143.3          | 145.9 | 102.0  | 150.5                      | 139.5             | 157.9                                     | 133.7                                            | 125.9                        | 111.9  | 138.5 | 135.3                                  | 113.5                       | 147.2  | 152.5 |
| 2004 .....             | 148.5          | 152.6 | 113.0  | 152.7                      | 141.5             | 160.3                                     | 142.5                                            | 137.0                        | 123.1  | 146.5 | 159.0                                  | 126.9                       | 174.7  | 192.8 |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 140.8          | 142.0 | 95.3   | 150.3                      | 139.3             | 157.7                                     | 131.1                                            | 120.4                        | 105.8  | 137.1 | 127.3                                  | 105.6                       | 140.1  | 143.0 |
| Feb .....              | 142.3          | 142.3 | 101.7  | 150.2                      | 139.2             | 157.6                                     | 133.5                                            | 121.2                        | 113.2  | 138.1 | 134.0                                  | 106.3                       | 153.9  | 148.3 |
| Mar .....              | 144.2          | 142.8 | 107.4  | 151.0                      | 139.9             | 158.4                                     | 136.2                                            | 121.0                        | 124.2  | 138.7 | 152.2                                  | 105.7                       | 200.2  | 148.1 |
| Apr .....              | 142.1          | 144.0 | 100.0  | 150.0                      | 139.1             | 157.4                                     | 133.0                                            | 121.2                        | 110.1  | 138.4 | 128.0                                  | 107.0                       | 138.8  | 146.7 |
| May .....              | 142.0          | 144.6 | 98.9   | 150.0                      | 139.0             | 157.4                                     | 132.5                                            | 122.8                        | 107.1  | 138.5 | 130.9                                  | 111.0                       | 141.4  | 146.5 |
| June .....             | 143.0          | 145.2 | 103.1  | 149.8                      | 138.9             | 157.1                                     | 133.5                                            | 125.1                        | 111.3  | 138.4 | 136.5                                  | 110.4                       | 156.2  | 146.3 |
| July .....             | 143.0          | 144.9 | 103.4  | 149.8                      | 138.9             | 157.1                                     | 133.7                                            | 124.4                        | 113.0  | 138.3 | 132.6                                  | 107.6                       | 148.7  | 148.8 |
| Aug .....              | 143.7          | 146.3 | 104.7  | 149.9                      | 139.2             | 157.2                                     | 134.1                                            | 125.0                        | 114.3  | 138.4 | 131.3                                  | 111.5                       | 139.7  | 151.8 |
| Sept .....             | 144.0          | 148.0 | 105.2  | 149.7                      | 138.9             | 157.0                                     | 134.1                                            | 128.4                        | 112.8  | 138.7 | 134.7                                  | 119.0                       | 138.2  | 155.7 |
| Oct .....              | 145.5          | 151.0 | 103.2  | 152.0                      | 140.8             | 159.5                                     | 134.1                                            | 131.9                        | 110.7  | 139.0 | 138.0                                  | 128.1                       | 134.3  | 159.5 |
| Nov .....              | 144.5          | 150.1 | 100.4  | 151.7                      | 140.5             | 159.2                                     | 134.1                                            | 134.8                        | 109.5  | 139.2 | 137.0                                  | 125.7                       | 132.5  | 164.8 |
| Dec .....              | 144.5          | 150.3 | 101.0  | 151.4                      | 140.2             | 159.0                                     | 134.5                                            | 134.1                        | 110.9  | 139.5 | 141.1                                  | 124.7                       | 141.8  | 170.1 |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 145.4          | 148.1 | 106.0  | 151.8                      | 140.5             | 159.4                                     | 136.2                                            | 132.2                        | 115.8  | 140.4 | 147.8                                  | 117.1                       | 163.5  | 179.3 |
| Feb .....              | 145.3          | 148.4 | 105.7  | 151.7                      | 140.2             | 159.4                                     | 137.3                                            | 133.7                        | 115.8  | 141.7 | 150.1                                  | 122.2                       | 158.9  | 189.9 |
| Mar .....              | 146.3          | 150.7 | 107.0  | 152.0                      | 140.5             | 159.7                                     | 138.3                                            | 137.0                        | 115.6  | 142.9 | 152.9                                  | 131.7                       | 153.0  | 195.2 |
| Apr .....              | 147.3          | 152.7 | 109.5  | 152.1                      | 140.6             | 159.8                                     | 140.2                                            | 143.2                        | 117.3  | 144.6 | 155.7                                  | 135.4                       | 158.8  | 187.6 |
| May .....              | 148.9          | 155.5 | 113.6  | 152.2                      | 140.8             | 159.9                                     | 142.0                                            | 147.7                        | 121.1  | 145.7 | 161.8                                  | 141.1                       | 172.1  | 177.9 |
| June .....             | 148.7          | 155.0 | 112.5  | 152.3                      | 141.1             | 160.0                                     | 142.8                                            | 144.9                        | 123.7  | 146.2 | 163.0                                  | 137.4                       | 180.0  | 176.3 |
| July .....             | 148.5          | 152.3 | 115.4  | 151.9                      | 140.7             | 159.4                                     | 143.5                                            | 142.3                        | 125.1  | 146.8 | 162.5                                  | 130.9                       | 177.9  | 195.4 |
| Aug <sup>2</sup> ..... | 148.5          | 152.2 | 115.0  | 152.2                      | 141.2             | 159.6                                     | 144.8                                            | 136.3                        | 127.1  | 148.3 | 162.2                                  | 124.8                       | 181.9  | 200.8 |
| Sept .....             | 148.7          | 152.2 | 114.9  | 152.5                      | 141.3             | 160.0                                     | 145.3                                            | 133.8                        | 126.0  | 149.5 | 153.8                                  | 121.7                       | 166.3  | 195.4 |
| Oct .....              | 151.9          | 154.7 | 120.9  | 154.7                      | 143.5             | 162.2                                     | 146.2                                            | 131.2                        | 129.5  | 149.9 | 159.7                                  | 119.9                       | 179.5  | 204.6 |
| Nov .....              | 151.7          | 154.5 | 120.3  | 154.6                      | 143.4             | 162.2                                     | 147.2                                            | 130.6                        | 132.6  | 150.4 | 171.9                                  | 119.3                       | 210.1  | 207.0 |
| Dec .....              | 150.4          | 154.5 | 114.5  | 154.7                      | 143.6             | 162.2                                     | 146.7                                            | 131.5                        | 127.2  | 151.1 | 166.5                                  | 121.6                       | 194.7  | 204.3 |

<sup>1</sup> Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

<sup>2</sup> Data have been revised through August 2004; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-67.—*Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1959–2004*

[1982=100]

| Year or month          | Farm products and processed foods and feeds |               |                           | Industrial commodities |                              |                                             |                                      |                                            |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                        | Total                                       | Farm products | Processed foods and feeds | Total                  | Textile products and apparel | Hides, skins, leather, and related products | Fuels and related products and power | Chemicals and allied products <sup>1</sup> |
| 1959 .....             | 37.6                                        | 40.2          | 35.6                      | 30.5                   | 48.1                         | 35.9                                        | 13.7                                 | 34.8                                       |
| 1960 .....             | 37.7                                        | 40.1          | 35.6                      | 30.5                   | 48.6                         | 34.6                                        | 13.9                                 | 34.8                                       |
| 1961 .....             | 37.7                                        | 39.7          | 36.2                      | 30.4                   | 47.8                         | 34.9                                        | 14.0                                 | 34.5                                       |
| 1962 .....             | 38.1                                        | 40.4          | 36.5                      | 30.4                   | 48.2                         | 35.3                                        | 14.0                                 | 33.9                                       |
| 1963 .....             | 37.7                                        | 39.6          | 36.8                      | 30.3                   | 48.2                         | 34.3                                        | 13.9                                 | 33.5                                       |
| 1964 .....             | 37.5                                        | 39.0          | 36.7                      | 30.5                   | 48.5                         | 34.4                                        | 13.5                                 | 33.6                                       |
| 1965 .....             | 39.0                                        | 40.7          | 38.0                      | 30.9                   | 48.8                         | 35.9                                        | 13.8                                 | 33.9                                       |
| 1966 .....             | 41.6                                        | 43.7          | 40.2                      | 31.5                   | 48.9                         | 39.4                                        | 14.1                                 | 34.0                                       |
| 1967 .....             | 40.2                                        | 41.3          | 39.8                      | 32.0                   | 48.9                         | 38.1                                        | 14.4                                 | 34.2                                       |
| 1968 .....             | 41.1                                        | 42.3          | 40.6                      | 32.8                   | 50.7                         | 39.3                                        | 14.3                                 | 34.1                                       |
| 1969 .....             | 43.4                                        | 45.0          | 42.7                      | 33.9                   | 51.8                         | 41.5                                        | 14.6                                 | 34.2                                       |
| 1970 .....             | 44.9                                        | 45.8          | 44.6                      | 35.2                   | 52.4                         | 42.0                                        | 15.3                                 | 35.0                                       |
| 1971 .....             | 45.8                                        | 46.6          | 45.5                      | 36.5                   | 53.3                         | 43.4                                        | 16.6                                 | 35.6                                       |
| 1972 .....             | 49.2                                        | 51.6          | 48.0                      | 37.8                   | 55.5                         | 50.0                                        | 17.1                                 | 35.6                                       |
| 1973 .....             | 63.9                                        | 72.7          | 58.9                      | 40.3                   | 60.5                         | 54.5                                        | 19.4                                 | 37.6                                       |
| 1974 .....             | 71.3                                        | 77.4          | 68.0                      | 49.2                   | 68.0                         | 55.2                                        | 30.1                                 | 50.2                                       |
| 1975 .....             | 74.0                                        | 77.0          | 72.6                      | 54.9                   | 67.4                         | 56.5                                        | 35.4                                 | 62.0                                       |
| 1976 .....             | 73.6                                        | 78.8          | 70.8                      | 58.4                   | 72.4                         | 63.9                                        | 38.3                                 | 64.0                                       |
| 1977 .....             | 75.9                                        | 79.4          | 74.0                      | 62.5                   | 75.3                         | 68.3                                        | 43.6                                 | 65.9                                       |
| 1978 .....             | 83.0                                        | 87.7          | 80.6                      | 67.0                   | 78.1                         | 76.1                                        | 46.5                                 | 68.0                                       |
| 1979 .....             | 92.3                                        | 99.6          | 88.5                      | 75.7                   | 82.5                         | 96.1                                        | 58.9                                 | 76.0                                       |
| 1980 .....             | 98.3                                        | 102.9         | 95.9                      | 88.0                   | 89.7                         | 94.7                                        | 82.8                                 | 89.0                                       |
| 1981 .....             | 101.1                                       | 105.2         | 98.9                      | 97.4                   | 97.6                         | 99.3                                        | 100.2                                | 98.4                                       |
| 1982 .....             | 100.0                                       | 100.0         | 100.0                     | 100.0                  | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0                                | 100.0                                      |
| 1983 .....             | 102.0                                       | 102.4         | 101.8                     | 101.1                  | 100.3                        | 103.2                                       | 95.9                                 | 100.3                                      |
| 1984 .....             | 105.5                                       | 105.5         | 105.4                     | 103.3                  | 102.7                        | 109.0                                       | 94.8                                 | 102.9                                      |
| 1985 .....             | 100.7                                       | 95.1          | 103.5                     | 103.7                  | 102.9                        | 108.9                                       | 91.4                                 | 103.7                                      |
| 1986 .....             | 101.2                                       | 92.9          | 105.4                     | 100.0                  | 103.2                        | 113.0                                       | 69.8                                 | 102.6                                      |
| 1987 .....             | 103.7                                       | 95.5          | 107.9                     | 102.6                  | 105.1                        | 120.4                                       | 70.2                                 | 106.4                                      |
| 1988 .....             | 110.0                                       | 104.9         | 112.7                     | 106.3                  | 109.2                        | 131.4                                       | 66.7                                 | 116.3                                      |
| 1989 .....             | 115.4                                       | 110.9         | 117.8                     | 111.6                  | 112.3                        | 136.3                                       | 72.9                                 | 123.0                                      |
| 1990 .....             | 118.6                                       | 112.2         | 121.9                     | 115.8                  | 115.0                        | 141.7                                       | 82.3                                 | 123.6                                      |
| 1991 .....             | 116.4                                       | 105.7         | 121.9                     | 116.5                  | 116.3                        | 138.9                                       | 81.2                                 | 125.6                                      |
| 1992 .....             | 115.9                                       | 103.6         | 122.1                     | 117.4                  | 117.8                        | 140.4                                       | 80.4                                 | 125.9                                      |
| 1993 .....             | 118.4                                       | 107.1         | 124.0                     | 119.0                  | 118.0                        | 143.7                                       | 80.0                                 | 128.2                                      |
| 1994 .....             | 119.1                                       | 106.3         | 125.5                     | 120.7                  | 118.3                        | 148.5                                       | 77.8                                 | 132.1                                      |
| 1995 .....             | 120.5                                       | 107.4         | 127.0                     | 125.5                  | 120.8                        | 153.7                                       | 78.0                                 | 142.5                                      |
| 1996 .....             | 129.7                                       | 122.4         | 133.3                     | 127.3                  | 122.4                        | 150.5                                       | 85.8                                 | 142.1                                      |
| 1997 .....             | 127.0                                       | 112.9         | 134.0                     | 127.7                  | 122.6                        | 154.2                                       | 86.1                                 | 143.6                                      |
| 1998 .....             | 122.7                                       | 104.6         | 131.6                     | 124.8                  | 122.9                        | 148.0                                       | 75.3                                 | 143.9                                      |
| 1999 .....             | 120.3                                       | 98.4          | 131.1                     | 126.5                  | 121.1                        | 146.0                                       | 80.5                                 | 144.2                                      |
| 2000 .....             | 122.0                                       | 99.5          | 133.1                     | 134.8                  | 121.4                        | 151.5                                       | 103.5                                | 151.0                                      |
| 2001 .....             | 126.2                                       | 103.8         | 137.3                     | 135.7                  | 121.3                        | 158.4                                       | 105.3                                | 151.8                                      |
| 2002 .....             | 123.9                                       | 99.0          | 136.2                     | 132.4                  | 119.9                        | 157.6                                       | 93.2                                 | 151.9                                      |
| 2003 .....             | 132.8                                       | 111.5         | 143.4                     | 139.1                  | 119.8                        | 162.3                                       | 112.9                                | 161.8                                      |
| 2004 .....             | 141.9                                       | 123.2         | 151.1                     | 147.5                  | 120.9                        | 164.6                                       | 126.9                                | 174.2                                      |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 127.5                                       | 104.1         | 139.2                     | 136.7                  | 119.7                        | 160.8                                       | 106.5                                | 158.0                                      |
| Feb .....              | 128.2                                       | 104.6         | 139.9                     | 139.3                  | 119.6                        | 162.2                                       | 114.9                                | 162.2                                      |
| Mar .....              | 128.1                                       | 104.0         | 140.1                     | 143.6                  | 119.7                        | 162.3                                       | 129.6                                | 164.5                                      |
| Apr .....              | 129.0                                       | 105.6         | 140.7                     | 138.2                  | 119.7                        | 162.8                                       | 110.0                                | 162.2                                      |
| May .....              | 130.7                                       | 109.2         | 141.4                     | 137.8                  | 119.9                        | 161.0                                       | 108.5                                | 162.1                                      |
| June .....             | 131.2                                       | 107.3         | 143.2                     | 139.2                  | 119.7                        | 160.8                                       | 114.3                                | 162.2                                      |
| July .....             | 130.3                                       | 105.5         | 142.7                     | 139.1                  | 119.6                        | 160.8                                       | 114.0                                | 160.9                                      |
| Aug .....              | 132.1                                       | 109.0         | 143.6                     | 139.1                  | 119.9                        | 161.9                                       | 113.7                                | 161.2                                      |
| Sept .....             | 135.6                                       | 116.1         | 145.2                     | 139.1                  | 120.0                        | 162.9                                       | 113.0                                | 161.4                                      |
| Oct .....              | 140.6                                       | 124.4         | 148.5                     | 139.2                  | 119.9                        | 163.7                                       | 110.7                                | 162.1                                      |
| Nov .....              | 140.1                                       | 123.7         | 148.2                     | 138.8                  | 120.0                        | 163.6                                       | 108.6                                | 162.1                                      |
| Dec .....              | 139.9                                       | 124.3         | 147.5                     | 139.5                  | 120.1                        | 164.2                                       | 111.0                                | 163.1                                      |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 136.8                                       | 117.4         | 146.4                     | 142.2                  | 120.3                        | 165.4                                       | 118.9                                | 166.6                                      |
| Feb .....              | 138.4                                       | 120.4         | 147.3                     | 142.8                  | 120.1                        | 165.1                                       | 118.0                                | 167.5                                      |
| Mar .....              | 142.8                                       | 129.1         | 149.4                     | 143.3                  | 120.2                        | 164.8                                       | 117.5                                | 168.0                                      |
| Apr .....              | 145.6                                       | 129.6         | 153.3                     | 144.8                  | 120.5                        | 163.1                                       | 120.4                                | 170.1                                      |
| May .....              | 149.3                                       | 135.1         | 156.1                     | 146.5                  | 121.0                        | 162.8                                       | 126.0                                | 170.9                                      |
| June .....             | 147.2                                       | 129.7         | 155.8                     | 147.3                  | 121.0                        | 163.2                                       | 127.8                                | 172.2                                      |
| July .....             | 143.8                                       | 124.4         | 153.3                     | 148.2                  | 121.1                        | 165.0                                       | 129.4                                | 173.7                                      |
| Aug <sup>2</sup> ..... | 140.6                                       | 119.0         | 151.4                     | 149.3                  | 121.0                        | 165.0                                       | 130.7                                | 176.5                                      |
| Sept .....             | 139.5                                       | 118.4         | 150.0                     | 149.1                  | 121.2                        | 165.1                                       | 127.7                                | 178.8                                      |
| Oct .....              | 139.6                                       | 119.0         | 149.9                     | 151.6                  | 121.5                        | 165.2                                       | 134.0                                | 179.9                                      |
| Nov .....              | 139.3                                       | 117.7         | 150.0                     | 153.5                  | 121.6                        | 165.1                                       | 140.0                                | 182.3                                      |
| Dec .....              | 140.2                                       | 118.5         | 151.0                     | 151.8                  | 121.4                        | 165.5                                       | 132.5                                | 183.6                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Prices for some items in this grouping are lagged and refer to 1 month earlier than the index month.<sup>2</sup> Data have been revised through August 2004; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-67.—*Producer price indexes for major commodity groups, 1959–2004—Continued*  
[1982=100]

| Year or month          | Industrial commodities—Continued |                          |                                  |                           |                         |                                  |                               |                          | Miscellaneous products       |       |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|                        | Rubber and plastic products      | Lumber and wood products | Pulp, paper, and allied products | Metals and metal products | Machinery and equipment | Furniture and household durables | Non-metallic mineral products | Transportation equipment |                              |       |
|                        |                                  |                          |                                  |                           |                         |                                  |                               | Total                    | Motor vehicles and equipment |       |
| 1959 .....             | 42.6                             | 34.7                     | 33.7                             | 30.6                      | 32.8                    | 48.0                             | 30.3                          | .....                    | 39.9                         | 33.4  |
| 1960 .....             | 42.7                             | 33.5                     | 34.0                             | 30.6                      | 33.0                    | 47.8                             | 30.4                          | .....                    | 39.3                         | 33.6  |
| 1961 .....             | 41.1                             | 32.0                     | 33.0                             | 30.5                      | 33.0                    | 47.5                             | 30.5                          | .....                    | 39.2                         | 33.7  |
| 1962 .....             | 39.9                             | 32.2                     | 33.4                             | 30.2                      | 33.0                    | 47.2                             | 30.5                          | .....                    | 39.2                         | 33.9  |
| 1963 .....             | 40.1                             | 32.8                     | 33.1                             | 30.3                      | 33.1                    | 46.9                             | 30.3                          | .....                    | 38.9                         | 34.2  |
| 1964 .....             | 39.6                             | 33.5                     | 33.0                             | 31.1                      | 33.3                    | 47.1                             | 30.4                          | .....                    | 39.1                         | 34.4  |
| 1965 .....             | 39.7                             | 33.7                     | 33.3                             | 32.0                      | 33.7                    | 46.8                             | 30.4                          | .....                    | 39.2                         | 34.7  |
| 1966 .....             | 40.5                             | 35.2                     | 34.2                             | 32.8                      | 34.7                    | 47.4                             | 30.7                          | .....                    | 39.2                         | 35.3  |
| 1967 .....             | 41.4                             | 35.1                     | 34.6                             | 33.2                      | 35.9                    | 48.3                             | 31.2                          | .....                    | 39.8                         | 36.2  |
| 1968 .....             | 42.8                             | 39.8                     | 35.0                             | 34.0                      | 37.0                    | 49.7                             | 32.4                          | .....                    | 40.9                         | 37.0  |
| 1969 .....             | 43.6                             | 44.0                     | 36.0                             | 36.0                      | 38.2                    | 50.7                             | 33.6                          | 40.4                     | 41.7                         | 38.1  |
| 1970 .....             | 44.9                             | 39.9                     | 37.5                             | 38.7                      | 40.0                    | 51.9                             | 35.3                          | 41.9                     | 43.3                         | 39.8  |
| 1971 .....             | 45.2                             | 44.7                     | 38.1                             | 39.4                      | 41.4                    | 53.1                             | 38.2                          | 44.2                     | 45.7                         | 40.8  |
| 1972 .....             | 45.3                             | 50.7                     | 39.3                             | 40.9                      | 42.3                    | 53.8                             | 39.4                          | 45.5                     | 47.0                         | 41.5  |
| 1973 .....             | 46.6                             | 62.2                     | 42.3                             | 44.0                      | 43.7                    | 55.7                             | 40.7                          | 46.1                     | 47.4                         | 43.3  |
| 1974 .....             | 56.4                             | 64.5                     | 52.5                             | 57.0                      | 50.0                    | 61.8                             | 47.8                          | 50.3                     | 51.4                         | 48.1  |
| 1975 .....             | 62.2                             | 62.1                     | 59.0                             | 61.5                      | 57.9                    | 67.5                             | 54.4                          | 56.7                     | 57.6                         | 53.4  |
| 1976 .....             | 66.0                             | 72.2                     | 62.1                             | 65.0                      | 61.3                    | 70.3                             | 58.2                          | 60.5                     | 61.2                         | 55.6  |
| 1977 .....             | 69.4                             | 83.0                     | 64.6                             | 69.3                      | 65.2                    | 73.2                             | 62.6                          | 64.6                     | 65.2                         | 59.4  |
| 1978 .....             | 72.4                             | 96.9                     | 67.7                             | 75.3                      | 70.7                    | 77.5                             | 69.6                          | 69.5                     | 70.0                         | 66.7  |
| 1979 .....             | 80.5                             | 105.5                    | 75.9                             | 86.0                      | 76.3                    | 82.8                             | 77.6                          | 75.3                     | 75.8                         | 75.5  |
| 1980 .....             | 90.1                             | 101.5                    | 86.3                             | 95.0                      | 86.0                    | 90.7                             | 88.4                          | 82.9                     | 83.1                         | 93.6  |
| 1981 .....             | 96.4                             | 102.8                    | 94.8                             | 99.6                      | 94.4                    | 95.9                             | 96.7                          | 94.3                     | 94.6                         | 96.1  |
| 1982 .....             | 100.0                            | 100.0                    | 100.0                            | 100.0                     | 100.0                   | 100.0                            | 100.0                         | 100.0                    | 100.0                        | 100.0 |
| 1983 .....             | 100.8                            | 107.9                    | 103.3                            | 101.8                     | 102.7                   | 103.4                            | 101.6                         | 102.8                    | 102.2                        | 104.8 |
| 1984 .....             | 102.3                            | 108.0                    | 110.3                            | 104.8                     | 105.1                   | 105.7                            | 105.4                         | 105.2                    | 104.1                        | 107.0 |
| 1985 .....             | 101.9                            | 106.6                    | 113.3                            | 104.4                     | 107.2                   | 107.1                            | 108.6                         | 107.9                    | 106.4                        | 109.4 |
| 1986 .....             | 101.9                            | 107.2                    | 116.1                            | 103.2                     | 108.8                   | 108.2                            | 110.0                         | 110.5                    | 109.1                        | 111.6 |
| 1987 .....             | 103.0                            | 112.8                    | 121.8                            | 107.1                     | 110.4                   | 109.9                            | 110.0                         | 112.5                    | 111.7                        | 114.9 |
| 1988 .....             | 109.3                            | 118.9                    | 130.4                            | 118.7                     | 113.2                   | 113.1                            | 111.2                         | 114.3                    | 113.1                        | 120.2 |
| 1989 .....             | 112.6                            | 126.7                    | 137.8                            | 124.1                     | 117.4                   | 116.9                            | 112.6                         | 117.7                    | 116.2                        | 126.5 |
| 1990 .....             | 113.6                            | 129.7                    | 141.2                            | 122.9                     | 120.7                   | 119.2                            | 114.7                         | 121.5                    | 118.2                        | 134.2 |
| 1991 .....             | 115.1                            | 132.1                    | 142.9                            | 120.2                     | 123.0                   | 121.2                            | 117.2                         | 126.4                    | 122.1                        | 140.8 |
| 1992 .....             | 115.1                            | 146.6                    | 145.2                            | 119.2                     | 123.4                   | 122.2                            | 117.3                         | 130.4                    | 124.9                        | 145.3 |
| 1993 .....             | 116.0                            | 174.0                    | 147.3                            | 119.2                     | 124.0                   | 123.7                            | 120.0                         | 133.7                    | 128.0                        | 145.4 |
| 1994 .....             | 117.6                            | 180.0                    | 152.5                            | 124.8                     | 125.1                   | 126.1                            | 124.2                         | 137.2                    | 131.4                        | 141.9 |
| 1995 .....             | 124.3                            | 178.1                    | 172.2                            | 134.5                     | 126.6                   | 128.2                            | 129.0                         | 139.7                    | 133.0                        | 145.4 |
| 1996 .....             | 123.8                            | 176.1                    | 168.7                            | 131.0                     | 126.5                   | 130.4                            | 131.0                         | 141.7                    | 134.1                        | 147.7 |
| 1997 .....             | 123.2                            | 183.8                    | 167.9                            | 131.8                     | 125.9                   | 130.8                            | 133.2                         | 141.6                    | 132.7                        | 150.9 |
| 1998 .....             | 122.6                            | 179.1                    | 171.7                            | 127.8                     | 124.9                   | 131.3                            | 135.4                         | 141.2                    | 131.4                        | 156.0 |
| 1999 .....             | 122.5                            | 183.6                    | 174.1                            | 124.6                     | 124.3                   | 131.7                            | 138.9                         | 141.8                    | 131.7                        | 166.6 |
| 2000 .....             | 125.5                            | 178.2                    | 183.7                            | 128.1                     | 124.0                   | 132.6                            | 142.5                         | 143.8                    | 132.3                        | 170.8 |
| 2001 .....             | 127.2                            | 174.4                    | 184.8                            | 125.4                     | 123.7                   | 133.2                            | 144.3                         | 145.2                    | 131.5                        | 181.3 |
| 2002 .....             | 126.8                            | 173.3                    | 185.9                            | 125.9                     | 122.9                   | 133.5                            | 146.2                         | 144.6                    | 129.9                        | 182.4 |
| 2003 .....             | 130.1                            | 177.4                    | 190.0                            | 129.2                     | 121.9                   | 133.9                            | 148.2                         | 145.7                    | 129.6                        | 179.6 |
| 2004 .....             | 133.7                            | 195.6                    | 195.6                            | 149.6                     | 122.1                   | 135.0                            | 153.2                         | 148.6                    | 131.0                        | 183.3 |
| 2003: Jan .....        | 127.8                            | 171.7                    | 188.5                            | 127.6                     | 122.3                   | 133.7                            | 146.8                         | 145.3                    | 129.9                        | 179.5 |
| Feb .....              | 128.7                            | 173.2                    | 188.8                            | 128.3                     | 122.1                   | 133.6                            | 147.5                         | 145.5                    | 130.0                        | 179.5 |
| Mar .....              | 129.9                            | 172.6                    | 189.1                            | 128.5                     | 122.1                   | 133.6                            | 147.8                         | 146.9                    | 131.7                        | 179.9 |
| Apr .....              | 130.9                            | 172.9                    | 189.6                            | 128.2                     | 122.1                   | 133.8                            | 148.5                         | 144.9                    | 128.9                        | 179.1 |
| May .....              | 131.0                            | 173.1                    | 189.9                            | 128.3                     | 122.1                   | 133.9                            | 148.4                         | 144.8                    | 128.8                        | 179.1 |
| June .....             | 130.5                            | 173.8                    | 190.2                            | 128.3                     | 122.0                   | 134.0                            | 148.2                         | 144.3                    | 127.8                        | 179.3 |
| July .....             | 130.4                            | 176.9                    | 190.3                            | 128.4                     | 121.9                   | 134.1                            | 148.2                         | 144.3                    | 127.5                        | 179.0 |
| Aug .....              | 130.5                            | 177.8                    | 190.4                            | 129.0                     | 121.8                   | 133.9                            | 148.3                         | 144.6                    | 127.7                        | 179.3 |
| Sept .....             | 130.4                            | 184.0                    | 190.6                            | 129.5                     | 121.7                   | 133.6                            | 148.5                         | 144.1                    | 126.8                        | 179.6 |
| Oct .....              | 130.5                            | 184.1                    | 190.8                            | 130.2                     | 121.6                   | 133.9                            | 148.5                         | 148.7                    | 132.8                        | 180.0 |
| Nov .....              | 130.4                            | 184.4                    | 191.1                            | 131.4                     | 121.6                   | 134.3                            | 148.9                         | 147.9                    | 131.8                        | 180.4 |
| Dec .....              | 130.7                            | 183.9                    | 190.9                            | 133.1                     | 121.5                   | 133.9                            | 148.8                         | 147.4                    | 131.0                        | 180.5 |
| 2004: Jan .....        | 130.8                            | 183.3                    | 191.2                            | 135.9                     | 121.4                   | 133.6                            | 149.5                         | 147.8                    | 130.9                        | 181.3 |
| Feb .....              | 131.4                            | 189.0                    | 192.2                            | 140.2                     | 121.4                   | 133.9                            | 150.5                         | 147.7                    | 130.6                        | 181.4 |
| Mar .....              | 131.6                            | 194.1                    | 192.9                            | 143.9                     | 121.6                   | 133.7                            | 150.5                         | 148.0                    | 130.9                        | 181.8 |
| Apr .....              | 132.0                            | 197.7                    | 193.9                            | 146.5                     | 122.0                   | 134.0                            | 151.1                         | 147.7                    | 130.3                        | 182.1 |
| May .....              | 132.4                            | 201.6                    | 194.7                            | 147.0                     | 122.1                   | 134.5                            | 151.9                         | 148.0                    | 130.8                        | 181.9 |
| June .....             | 132.9                            | 198.4                    | 195.4                            | 147.3                     | 122.2                   | 134.9                            | 152.6                         | 148.4                    | 130.9                        | 182.5 |
| July .....             | 133.4                            | 196.5                    | 196.2                            | 151.3                     | 122.1                   | 134.9                            | 153.4                         | 147.2                    | 129.1                        | 182.8 |
| Aug <sup>2</sup> ..... | 133.9                            | 202.1                    | 197.3                            | 154.0                     | 122.2                   | 135.6                            | 154.4                         | 147.4                    | 128.9                        | 183.4 |
| Sept .....             | 135.1                            | 203.1                    | 198.1                            | 154.9                     | 122.5                   | 135.5                            | 155.5                         | 147.5                    | 128.9                        | 184.4 |
| Oct .....              | 136.4                            | 196.7                    | 198.1                            | 157.0                     | 122.8                   | 135.8                            | 155.7                         | 151.7                    | 134.1                        | 185.1 |
| Nov .....              | 136.8                            | 191.9                    | 198.5                            | 158.3                     | 122.7                   | 136.9                            | 156.3                         | 151.1                    | 133.3                        | 186.0 |
| Dec .....              | 137.8                            | 193.0                    | 199.2                            | 158.6                     | 122.7                   | 137.1                            | 156.8                         | 151.1                    | 133.1                        | 186.5 |

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-68.—*Changes in producer price indexes for finished goods, 1965–2004*

[Percent change]

| Year or month                       | Total finished goods                   |                       | Finished consumer foods                |                       | Finished goods excluding consumer foods |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        | Finished energy goods                  |                                        | Finished goods excluding foods and energy |                                        |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                     | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year |                       | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year |                       | Total                                   |                                        | Consumer goods                         |                                        | Capital equipment                      |                                        | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year    | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year |
|                                     |                                        |                       |                                        |                       | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year  | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year | Dec. to Dec. <sup>1</sup> Year to year |                                        |                                        |                                           |                                        |
| 1965 .....                          | 3.3                                    | 1.8                   | 9.1                                    | 4.0                   | .....                                   | .....                                  | 0.9                                    | 0.9                                    | 1.5                                    | 1.2                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1966 .....                          | 2.0                                    | 3.2                   | 1.3                                    | 6.5                   | .....                                   | .....                                  | 1.8                                    | 1.5                                    | 3.8                                    | 2.4                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1967 .....                          | 1.7                                    | 1.1                   | –3                                     | –1.8                  | .....                                   | .....                                  | 2.0                                    | 1.8                                    | 3.1                                    | 3.5                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1968 .....                          | 3.1                                    | 2.8                   | 4.6                                    | 3.9                   | 2.5                                     | 2.6                                    | 2.0                                    | 2.3                                    | 3.0                                    | 3.4                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1969 .....                          | 4.9                                    | 3.8                   | 8.1                                    | 6.0                   | 3.3                                     | 2.8                                    | 2.8                                    | 2.3                                    | 4.8                                    | 3.5                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1970 .....                          | 2.1                                    | 3.4                   | –2.3                                   | 3.3                   | 4.3                                     | 3.5                                    | 3.8                                    | 3.0                                    | 4.8                                    | 4.7                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1971 .....                          | 3.3                                    | 3.1                   | 5.8                                    | 1.6                   | 2.0                                     | 3.7                                    | 2.1                                    | 3.5                                    | 2.4                                    | 4.0                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1972 .....                          | 3.9                                    | 3.2                   | 7.9                                    | 5.4                   | 2.3                                     | 2.0                                    | 2.1                                    | 1.8                                    | 2.1                                    | 2.6                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1973 .....                          | 11.7                                   | 9.1                   | 22.7                                   | 20.5                  | 6.6                                     | 4.0                                    | 7.5                                    | 4.6                                    | 5.1                                    | 3.3                                    | .....                                  | .....                                  | .....                                     | .....                                  |
| 1974 .....                          | 18.3                                   | 15.4                  | 12.8                                   | 14.0                  | 21.1                                    | 16.2                                   | 20.3                                   | 17.0                                   | 22.7                                   | 14.3                                   | .....                                  | .....                                  | 17.7                                      | 11.4                                   |
| 1975 .....                          | 6.6                                    | 10.6                  | 5.6                                    | 8.4                   | 7.2                                     | 12.1                                   | 6.8                                    | 10.4                                   | 8.1                                    | 15.2                                   | 16.3                                   | 17.2                                   | 6.0                                       | 11.4                                   |
| 1976 .....                          | 3.8                                    | 4.5                   | –2.5                                   | –3                    | 6.2                                     | 6.2                                    | 6.0                                    | 6.2                                    | 6.5                                    | 6.7                                    | 11.6                                   | 11.7                                   | 5.7                                       | 5.7                                    |
| 1977 .....                          | 6.7                                    | 6.4                   | 6.9                                    | 5.3                   | 6.8                                     | 7.1                                    | 6.7                                    | 7.3                                    | 7.2                                    | 6.4                                    | 12.0                                   | 15.7                                   | 6.2                                       | 6.0                                    |
| 1978 .....                          | 9.3                                    | 7.9                   | 11.7                                   | 9.0                   | 8.3                                     | 7.2                                    | 8.5                                    | 7.1                                    | 8.0                                    | 7.9                                    | 8.5                                    | 6.5                                    | 8.4                                       | 7.5                                    |
| 1979 .....                          | 12.8                                   | 11.2                  | 7.4                                    | 9.3                   | 14.8                                    | 11.8                                   | 17.6                                   | 13.3                                   | 8.8                                    | 8.7                                    | 58.1                                   | 35.0                                   | 9.4                                       | 8.9                                    |
| 1980 .....                          | 11.8                                   | 13.4                  | 7.5                                    | 5.8                   | 13.4                                    | 16.2                                   | 14.1                                   | 18.5                                   | 11.4                                   | 10.7                                   | 27.9                                   | 49.2                                   | 10.8                                      | 11.2                                   |
| 1981 .....                          | 7.1                                    | 9.2                   | 1.5                                    | 5.8                   | 8.7                                     | 10.3                                   | 8.6                                    | 10.3                                   | 9.2                                    | 10.3                                   | 14.1                                   | 19.1                                   | 7.7                                       | 8.6                                    |
| 1982 .....                          | 3.6                                    | 4.1                   | 2.0                                    | 2.2                   | 4.2                                     | 4.6                                    | 4.2                                    | 4.1                                    | 3.9                                    | 5.7                                    | –1                                     | –1.5                                   | 4.9                                       | 5.7                                    |
| 1983 .....                          | 6                                      | 1.6                   | 2.3                                    | 1.0                   | 0                                       | 1.8                                    | –9                                     | 1.2                                    | 2.0                                    | 2.8                                    | –9.2                                   | –4.8                                   | 1.9                                       | 3.0                                    |
| 1984 .....                          | 1.7                                    | 2.1                   | 3.5                                    | 4.4                   | 1.1                                     | 1.4                                    | 8                                      | 1.0                                    | 1.8                                    | 2.3                                    | –4.2                                   | –4.2                                   | 2.0                                       | 2.4                                    |
| 1985 .....                          | 1.8                                    | 1.0                   | 6                                      | –8                    | 2.2                                     | 1.4                                    | 2.1                                    | 1.1                                    | 2.7                                    | 2.2                                    | –2                                     | –3.9                                   | 2.7                                       | 2.5                                    |
| 1986 .....                          | –2.3                                   | –1.4                  | 2.8                                    | 2.6                   | –4.0                                    | –2.6                                   | –6.6                                   | –4.6                                   | 2.1                                    | 2.0                                    | –38.1                                  | –28.1                                  | 2.7                                       | 2.3                                    |
| 1987 .....                          | 2.2                                    | 2.1                   | –2                                     | 2.1                   | 3.2                                     | 2.1                                    | 4.1                                    | 2.2                                    | 1.3                                    | 1.8                                    | 11.2                                   | –1.9                                   | 2.1                                       | 2.4                                    |
| 1988 .....                          | 4.0                                    | 2.5                   | 5.7                                    | 2.8                   | 3.2                                     | 2.4                                    | 3.1                                    | 2.4                                    | 3.6                                    | 2.3                                    | –3.6                                   | –3.2                                   | 4.3                                       | 3.3                                    |
| 1989 .....                          | 4.9                                    | 5.2                   | 5.2                                    | 5.4                   | 4.8                                     | 5.0                                    | 5.3                                    | 5.6                                    | 3.8                                    | 3.9                                    | 9.5                                    | 9.9                                    | 4.2                                       | 4.4                                    |
| 1990 .....                          | 5.7                                    | 4.9                   | 2.6                                    | 4.8                   | 6.9                                     | 5.0                                    | 8.7                                    | 5.9                                    | 3.4                                    | 3.5                                    | 30.7                                   | 14.2                                   | 3.5                                       | 3.7                                    |
| 1991 .....                          | –1                                     | 2.1                   | –1.5                                   | –2                    | 3                                       | 3.0                                    | –7                                     | 2.9                                    | 2.5                                    | 3.1                                    | –9.6                                   | 4.1                                    | 3.1                                       | 3.6                                    |
| 1992 .....                          | 1.6                                    | 1.2                   | 1.6                                    | –6                    | 1.6                                     | 1.8                                    | 1.6                                    | 1.8                                    | 1.7                                    | 1.9                                    | –3                                     | –4                                     | 2.0                                       | 2.4                                    |
| 1993 .....                          | 2                                      | 1.2                   | 2.4                                    | 1.9                   | –4                                      | 1.1                                    | –1.4                                   | –7                                     | 1.8                                    | 1.8                                    | –4.1                                   | –3                                     | 4                                         | 1.2                                    |
| 1994 .....                          | 1.7                                    | 6                     | 1.1                                    | 9                     | 1.9                                     | 6                                      | 2.0                                    | –1                                     | 2.0                                    | 2.1                                    | 3.5                                    | –1.3                                   | 1.6                                       | 1.0                                    |
| 1995 .....                          | 2.3                                    | 1.9                   | 1.9                                    | 1.7                   | 2.3                                     | 1.9                                    | 2.3                                    | 2.0                                    | 2.2                                    | 1.9                                    | 1.1                                    | 1.4                                    | 2.6                                       | 2.1                                    |
| 1996 .....                          | 2.8                                    | 2.7                   | 3.4                                    | 3.6                   | 2.6                                     | 2.4                                    | 3.7                                    | 2.9                                    | 4                                      | 12                                     | 11.7                                   | 6.5                                    | 6                                         | 1.4                                    |
| 1997 .....                          | –1.2                                   | 4                     | –8                                     | 7                     | –1.2                                    | 3                                      | –1.5                                   | 5                                      | –6                                     | –1                                     | –6.4                                   | 2                                      | 0                                         | 3                                      |
| 1998 .....                          | 0                                      | –8                    | 1                                      | –1                    | –1                                      | –1                                     | –1                                     | –1.4                                   | 0                                      | –4                                     | –11.7                                  | –10.0                                  | 2.5                                       | 9                                      |
| 1999 .....                          | 2.9                                    | 1.8                   | 8                                      | 6                     | 3.5                                     | 2.2                                    | 5.1                                    | 3.2                                    | 3                                      | 0                                      | 18.1                                   | 4.9                                    | 9                                         | 1.7                                    |
| 2000 .....                          | 3.6                                    | 3.8                   | 1.7                                    | 1.6                   | 4.1                                     | 4.4                                    | 5.5                                    | 6.1                                    | 1.2                                    | 9                                      | 16.6                                   | 19.4                                   | 1.3                                       | 1.3                                    |
| 2001 .....                          | –1.6                                   | 2.0                   | 1.8                                    | 3.0                   | –2.6                                    | 1.7                                    | –3.9                                   | 2.2                                    | 0                                      | 6                                      | –17.1                                  | 2.8                                    | 9                                         | 1.4                                    |
| 2002 .....                          | 1.2                                    | –1.3                  | –6                                     | –8                    | 1.7                                     | –1.5                                   | 2.9                                    | –1.8                                   | –6                                     | –4                                     | 12.3                                   | –8.2                                   | –5                                        | 1                                      |
| 2003 .....                          | 4.0                                    | 3.2                   | 7.7                                    | 4.1                   | 3.0                                     | 3.0                                    | 4.1                                    | 4.3                                    | 8                                      | 3                                      | 11.4                                   | 14.9                                   | 1.0                                       | 2                                      |
| 2004 .....                          | 4.1                                    | 3.6                   | 2.8                                    | 4.6                   | 4.4                                     | 3.4                                    | 5.4                                    | 4.3                                    | 2.4                                    | 1.4                                    | 13.4                                   | 10.8                                   | 2.2                                       | 1.5                                    |
| Percent change from preceding month |                                        |                       |                                        |                       |                                         |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                        |                                           |                                        |
|                                     | Unad-justed                            | Season-ally ad-justed | Unad-justed                            | Season-ally ad-justed | Unad-justed                             | Season-ally ad-justed                  | Unad-justed                            | Season-ally ad-justed                  | Unad-justed                            | Season-ally ad-justed                  | Unad-justed                            | Season-ally ad-justed                  | Unad-justed                               | Season-ally ad-justed                  |
| 2003: Jan ....                      | 1.3                                    | 1.3                   | 1.8                                    | 1.9                   | 1.2                                     | 1.2                                    | 1.7                                    | 1.7                                    | 0.1                                    | 0.2                                    | 5.1                                    | 4.8                                    | 0.3                                       | 0.3                                    |
| Feb ....                            | 1.1                                    | 1.2                   | 2                                      | 4                     | 1.3                                     | 1.4                                    | 2.0                                    | 2.1                                    | –1                                     | –1                                     | 6.7                                    | 7.4                                    | –1                                        | –1                                     |
| Mar ....                            | 1.3                                    | 1.3                   | 4                                      | 3                     | 1.5                                     | 1.5                                    | 2.1                                    | 2.0                                    | 5                                      | 6                                      | 5.6                                    | 4.8                                    | 5                                         | 6                                      |
| Apr ....                            | –1.5                                   | –1.5                  | 8                                      | 8                     | –1.9                                    | –2.0                                   | –2.6                                   | –2.8                                   | –6                                     | –5                                     | –6.9                                   | –7.2                                   | –7                                        | –5                                     |
| May ....                            | –1                                     | –4                    | 4                                      | 1                     | –3                                      | –6                                     | –3                                     | –8                                     | –1                                     | –1                                     | –1.1                                   | –3.1                                   | 0                                         | 1                                      |
| June ..                             | 7                                      | 6                     | 4                                      | 4                     | 8                                       | 6                                      | 1.1                                    | 8                                      | –1                                     | 0                                      | 4.2                                    | 2.9                                    | –1                                        | 0                                      |
| July ....                           | 0                                      | 1                     | –2                                     | –3                    | 0                                       | 2                                      | 1                                      | 2                                      | 0                                      | 1                                      | 3                                      | 5                                      | 0                                         | 1                                      |
| Aug ....                            | 5                                      | 5                     | 1.0                                    | 8                     | 4                                       | 4                                      | 4                                      | 5                                      | 2                                      | 2                                      | 1.3                                    | 1.4                                    | 1                                         | 1                                      |
| Sept ..                             | 2                                      | 2                     | 1.2                                    | 12                    | 0                                       | 0                                      | 1                                      | 0                                      | –2                                     | –1                                     | 5                                      | –1                                     | –1                                        | 0                                      |
| Oct ....                            | 1.0                                    | 6                     | 2.0                                    | 2.0                   | 8                                       | 3                                      | 5                                      | 3                                      | 1.4                                    | 3                                      | –1.9                                   | –4                                     | 1.5                                       | 5                                      |
| Nov ....                            | –7                                     | –1                    | –6                                     | 3                     | –7                                      | –1                                     | –1.0                                   | –3                                     | –2                                     | 1                                      | –2.7                                   | –7                                     | –2                                        | 0                                      |
| Dec ....                            | 0                                      | 2                     | 1                                      | –2                    | 0                                       | 2                                      | 1                                      | 4                                      | –2                                     | –1                                     | 6                                      | 1.4                                    | –2                                        | –1                                     |
| 2004: Jan ....                      | 6                                      | 6                     | –1.5                                   | –1.3                  | 1.2                                     | 1.2                                    | 1.7                                    | 1.6                                    | 2                                      | 2                                      | 5.0                                    | 4.7                                    | 3                                         | 3                                      |
| Feb ....                            | –1                                     | 1                     | 2                                      | 4                     | –1                                      | 0                                      | –1                                     | 1                                      | –2                                     | –2                                     | –3                                     | 3                                      | –1                                        | –1                                     |
| Mar ....                            | 7                                      | 6                     | 1.5                                    | 1.5                   | 4                                       | 3                                      | 5                                      | 3                                      | 2                                      | 4                                      | 1.2                                    | 6                                      | 2                                         | 3                                      |
| Apr ....                            | 7                                      | 7                     | 1.3                                    | 1.3                   | 6                                       | 5                                      | 7                                      | 7                                      | 1                                      | 1                                      | 2.3                                    | 1.8                                    | 1                                         | 1                                      |
| May ....                            | 1.1                                    | 6                     | 1.8                                    | 1.5                   | 9                                       | 5                                      | 1.2                                    | 5                                      | 1                                      | 3                                      | 3.7                                    | 1.3                                    | 1                                         | 2                                      |
| June ..                             | –1                                     | –2                    | –3                                     | –4                    | –1                                      | –2                                     | –3                                     | –4                                     | 2                                      | 4                                      | –1.0                                   | –1.7                                   | –1                                        | 3                                      |
| July ....                           | –1                                     | 0                     | –1.7                                   | –1.8                  | 3                                       | 4                                      | 6                                      | 7                                      | –3                                     | –1                                     | 2.6                                    | 2.7                                    | –3                                        | –2                                     |
| Aug <sup>2</sup> ..                 | 0                                      | 0                     | –1                                     | –3                    | 1                                       | 2                                      | –1                                     | 1                                      | 4                                      | 3                                      | –3                                     | –2                                     | 2                                         | 3                                      |
| Sept ..                             | 1                                      | 1                     | 0                                      | 0                     | 1                                       | 1                                      | 1                                      | 1                                      | 1                                      | 3                                      | –1                                     | –8                                     | 2                                         | 3                                      |
| Oct ....                            | 2.2                                    | 1.7                   | 1.6                                    | 1.6                   | 2.3                                     | 1.8                                    | 2.6                                    | 2.3                                    | 1.6                                    | 4                                      | 5.2                                    | 6.8                                    | 1.4                                       | 3                                      |
| Nov ....                            | –1                                     | 5                     | –1                                     | 4                     | –1                                      | 5                                      | –2                                     | 7                                      | –1                                     | 2                                      | 5                                      | 1.8                                    | –1                                        | 2                                      |
| Dec ....                            | –9                                     | –7                    | 0                                      | 1                     | –1.1                                    | –9                                     | –1.5                                   | –1.3                                   | 1                                      | 1                                      | –4.8                                   | –4.0                                   | 1                                         | 1                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Changes from December to December are based on unadjusted indexes.<sup>2</sup> Data have been revised through August 2004; data are subject to revision 4 months after date of original publication.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# MONEY STOCK, CREDIT, AND FINANCE

TABLE B-69.—*Money stock and debt measures, 1959–2004*  
[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Year and month          | M1                                                                                      | M2                                                                                        | M3                                                                                 | Debt <sup>1</sup>                     | Percent change                             |       |       |                                   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|                         | Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs) | M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits | M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Euro-dollars, and institution-only MMMF balances | Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors | From year or 6 months earlier <sup>2</sup> |       |       | From previous period <sup>3</sup> |
|                         |                                                                                         |                                                                                           |                                                                                    |                                       | M1                                         | M2    | M3    | Debt                              |
| December:               |                                                                                         |                                                                                           |                                                                                    |                                       |                                            |       |       |                                   |
| 1959 .....              | 140.0                                                                                   | 297.8                                                                                     | 299.7                                                                              | 689.5                                 | .....                                      | ..... | ..... | 7.8                               |
| 1960 .....              | 140.7                                                                                   | 312.4                                                                                     | 315.2                                                                              | 724.3                                 | 0.5                                        | 4.9   | 5.2   | 5.0                               |
| 1961 .....              | 145.2                                                                                   | 335.5                                                                                     | 340.8                                                                              | 767.8                                 | 3.2                                        | 7.4   | 8.1   | 6.0                               |
| 1962 .....              | 147.8                                                                                   | 362.7                                                                                     | 371.3                                                                              | 820.6                                 | 1.8                                        | 8.1   | 8.9   | 6.9                               |
| 1963 .....              | 153.3                                                                                   | 393.2                                                                                     | 405.9                                                                              | 876.0                                 | 3.7                                        | 8.4   | 9.3   | 6.8                               |
| 1964 .....              | 160.3                                                                                   | 424.7                                                                                     | 442.4                                                                              | 940.0                                 | 4.6                                        | 8.0   | 9.0   | 7.3                               |
| 1965 .....              | 167.8                                                                                   | 459.2                                                                                     | 482.1                                                                              | 1,007.2                               | 4.7                                        | 8.1   | 9.0   | 7.1                               |
| 1966 .....              | 172.0                                                                                   | 480.2                                                                                     | 505.4                                                                              | 1,074.7                               | 2.5                                        | 4.6   | 4.8   | 6.7                               |
| 1967 .....              | 183.3                                                                                   | 524.8                                                                                     | 557.9                                                                              | 1,152.7                               | 6.6                                        | 9.3   | 10.4  | 7.3                               |
| 1968 .....              | 197.4                                                                                   | 566.8                                                                                     | 607.2                                                                              | 1,242.8                               | 7.7                                        | 8.0   | 8.8   | 7.8                               |
| 1969 .....              | 203.9                                                                                   | 587.9                                                                                     | 615.9                                                                              | 1,332.3                               | 3.3                                        | 3.7   | 1.4   | 7.2                               |
| 1970 .....              | 214.4                                                                                   | 626.5                                                                                     | 677.1                                                                              | 1,422.5                               | 5.1                                        | 6.6   | 9.9   | 6.8                               |
| 1971 .....              | 228.3                                                                                   | 710.3                                                                                     | 776.0                                                                              | 1,557.7                               | 6.5                                        | 13.4  | 14.6  | 9.5                               |
| 1972 .....              | 249.2                                                                                   | 802.3                                                                                     | 885.9                                                                              | 1,713.7                               | 9.2                                        | 13.0  | 14.2  | 10.0                              |
| 1973 .....              | 262.9                                                                                   | 855.5                                                                                     | 985.0                                                                              | 1,898.2                               | 5.5                                        | 6.6   | 11.2  | 10.7                              |
| 1974 .....              | 274.2                                                                                   | 902.1                                                                                     | 1,069.9                                                                            | 2,073.1                               | 4.3                                        | 5.4   | 8.6   | 9.2                               |
| 1975 .....              | 287.1                                                                                   | 1,016.2                                                                                   | 1,170.2                                                                            | 2,264.7                               | 4.7                                        | 12.6  | 9.4   | 9.3                               |
| 1976 .....              | 306.2                                                                                   | 1,152.0                                                                                   | 1,310.0                                                                            | 2,508.3                               | 6.7                                        | 13.4  | 11.9  | 10.8                              |
| 1977 .....              | 330.9                                                                                   | 1,270.3                                                                                   | 1,470.4                                                                            | 2,829.6                               | 8.1                                        | 10.3  | 12.2  | 12.8                              |
| 1978 .....              | 357.3                                                                                   | 1,366.0                                                                                   | 1,644.6                                                                            | 3,214.5                               | 8.0                                        | 7.5   | 11.8  | 13.8                              |
| 1979 .....              | 381.8                                                                                   | 1,473.7                                                                                   | 1,808.7                                                                            | 3,606.5                               | 6.9                                        | 7.9   | 10.0  | 12.2                              |
| 1980 .....              | 408.5                                                                                   | 1,599.8                                                                                   | 1,995.5                                                                            | 3,957.9                               | 7.0                                        | 8.6   | 10.3  | 9.5                               |
| 1981 .....              | 436.7                                                                                   | 1,755.4                                                                                   | 2,254.6                                                                            | 4,366.4                               | 6.9                                        | 9.7   | 13.0  | 10.4                              |
| 1982 .....              | 474.8                                                                                   | 1,910.3                                                                                   | 2,460.7                                                                            | 4,788.3                               | 8.7                                        | 8.8   | 9.1   | 10.1                              |
| 1983 .....              | 521.4                                                                                   | 2,126.5                                                                                   | 2,697.6                                                                            | 5,364.8                               | 9.8                                        | 11.3  | 9.6   | 12.0                              |
| 1984 .....              | 551.6                                                                                   | 2,309.9                                                                                   | 2,990.9                                                                            | 6,151.2                               | 5.8                                        | 8.6   | 10.9  | 14.7                              |
| 1985 .....              | 619.8                                                                                   | 2,495.7                                                                                   | 3,208.3                                                                            | 7,132.3                               | 12.4                                       | 8.0   | 7.3   | 15.7                              |
| 1986 .....              | 724.6                                                                                   | 2,732.3                                                                                   | 3,499.4                                                                            | 7,975.1                               | 16.9                                       | 9.5   | 9.1   | 11.9                              |
| 1987 .....              | 750.2                                                                                   | 2,831.4                                                                                   | 3,686.8                                                                            | 8,677.6                               | 3.5                                        | 3.6   | 5.4   | 9.0                               |
| 1988 .....              | 786.6                                                                                   | 2,994.4                                                                                   | 3,928.9                                                                            | 9,461.7                               | 4.9                                        | 5.8   | 6.6   | 9.1                               |
| 1989 .....              | 792.8                                                                                   | 3,158.4                                                                                   | 4,077.0                                                                            | 10,166.2                              | 8                                          | 5.5   | 3.8   | 7.3                               |
| 1990 .....              | 824.8                                                                                   | 3,279.2                                                                                   | 4,155.1                                                                            | 10,849.6                              | 4.0                                        | 3.8   | 1.9   | 6.5                               |
| 1991 .....              | 896.9                                                                                   | 3,379.1                                                                                   | 4,209.6                                                                            | 11,311.9                              | 8.7                                        | 3.0   | 1.3   | 4.3                               |
| 1992 .....              | 1,025.0                                                                                 | 3,432.8                                                                                   | 4,222.4                                                                            | 11,830.2                              | 14.3                                       | 1.6   | 3     | 4.6                               |
| 1993 .....              | 1,129.9                                                                                 | 3,484.6                                                                                   | 4,285.4                                                                            | 12,411.6                              | 10.2                                       | 1.5   | 1.5   | 4.8                               |
| 1994 .....              | 1,150.5                                                                                 | 3,497.4                                                                                   | 4,369.4                                                                            | 12,989.9                              | 1.8                                        | 4     | 2.0   | 4.6                               |
| 1995 .....              | 1,127.0                                                                                 | 3,641.2                                                                                   | 4,636.3                                                                            | 13,674.5                              | -2.0                                       | 4.1   | 6.1   | 5.3                               |
| 1996 .....              | 1,079.3                                                                                 | 3,816.7                                                                                   | 4,985.1                                                                            | 14,391.4                              | -4.2                                       | 4.8   | 7.5   | 5.2                               |
| 1997 .....              | 1,072.5                                                                                 | 4,031.7                                                                                   | 5,460.7                                                                            | 15,159.4                              | -6                                         | 5.6   | 9.5   | 5.3                               |
| 1998 .....              | 1,096.1                                                                                 | 4,383.9                                                                                   | 6,052.6                                                                            | 16,201.1                              | 2.2                                        | 8.7   | 10.8  | 6.9                               |
| 1999 .....              | 1,124.0                                                                                 | 4,648.7                                                                                   | 6,553.7                                                                            | 17,269.9                              | 2.5                                        | 6.0   | 8.3   | 6.4                               |
| 2000 .....              | 1,087.9                                                                                 | 4,932.5                                                                                   | 7,122.7                                                                            | 18,118.5                              | -3.2                                       | 6.1   | 8.7   | 4.8                               |
| 2001 .....              | 1,179.3                                                                                 | 5,448.2                                                                                   | 8,035.7                                                                            | 19,237.1                              | 8.4                                        | 10.5  | 12.8  | 6.2                               |
| 2002 .....              | 1,217.2                                                                                 | 5,794.3                                                                                   | 8,565.8                                                                            | 20,554.7                              | 3.2                                        | 6.4   | 6.6   | 6.8                               |
| 2003 .....              | 1,293.4                                                                                 | 6,062.5                                                                                   | 8,862.6                                                                            | 22,261.0                              | 6.3                                        | 4.6   | 3.5   | 8.1                               |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 1,363.1                                                                                 | 6,397.7                                                                                   | 9,401.5                                                                            | .....                                 | 5.4                                        | 5.5   | 6.1   | .....                             |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 1,220.4                                                                                 | 5,825.3                                                                                   | 8,579.7                                                                            | .....                                 | 4.4                                        | 7.5   | 8.4   | .....                             |
| Feb .....               | 1,235.1                                                                                 | 5,867.1                                                                                   | 8,617.2                                                                            | .....                                 | 8.8                                        | 7.6   | 7.7   | .....                             |
| Mar .....               | 1,240.6                                                                                 | 5,891.0                                                                                   | 8,648.6                                                                            | 20,925.4                              | 8.4                                        | 7.5   | 7.6   | 7.2                               |
| Apr .....               | 1,246.1                                                                                 | 5,933.7                                                                                   | 8,686.0                                                                            | .....                                 | 7.4                                        | 7.4   | 7.8   | .....                             |
| May .....               | 1,257.7                                                                                 | 5,985.0                                                                                   | 8,740.1                                                                            | .....                                 | 8.8                                        | 7.6   | 5.8   | .....                             |
| June .....              | 1,271.0                                                                                 | 6,026.0                                                                                   | 8,790.0                                                                            | 21,499.7                              | 8.8                                        | 8.0   | 5.2   | 11.0                              |
| July .....              | 1,273.4                                                                                 | 6,065.9                                                                                   | 8,868.5                                                                            | .....                                 | 8.7                                        | 8.3   | 6.7   | .....                             |
| Aug .....               | 1,281.5                                                                                 | 6,106.3                                                                                   | 8,908.9                                                                            | .....                                 | 7.5                                        | 8.2   | 6.8   | .....                             |
| Sept .....              | 1,281.4                                                                                 | 6,083.6                                                                                   | 8,898.9                                                                            | 21,878.2                              | 6.6                                        | 6.5   | 5.8   | 7.0                               |
| Oct .....               | 1,284.1                                                                                 | 6,068.8                                                                                   | 8,875.7                                                                            | .....                                 | 6.1                                        | 4.6   | 4.4   | .....                             |
| Nov .....               | 1,283.4                                                                                 | 6,065.7                                                                                   | 8,862.3                                                                            | .....                                 | 4.1                                        | 2.7   | 2.8   | .....                             |
| Dec .....               | 1,293.4                                                                                 | 6,062.5                                                                                   | 8,862.6                                                                            | 22,261.0                              | 3.5                                        | 1.2   | 1.7   | 6.2                               |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 1,287.7                                                                                 | 6,070.2                                                                                   | 8,921.0                                                                            | .....                                 | 2.2                                        | 1     | 1.2   | .....                             |
| Feb .....               | 1,306.5                                                                                 | 6,120.4                                                                                   | 8,991.7                                                                            | .....                                 | 3.9                                        | 5     | 1.9   | .....                             |
| Mar .....               | 1,325.8                                                                                 | 6,168.0                                                                                   | 9,082.3                                                                            | 22,767.2                              | 6.9                                        | 2.8   | 4.1   | 9.1                               |
| Apr .....               | 1,323.1                                                                                 | 6,215.9                                                                                   | 9,161.7                                                                            | .....                                 | 6.1                                        | 4.8   | 6.4   | .....                             |
| May .....               | 1,322.3                                                                                 | 6,286.5                                                                                   | 9,264.5                                                                            | .....                                 | 6.1                                        | 7.3   | 9.1   | .....                             |
| June .....              | 1,335.9                                                                                 | 6,293.9                                                                                   | 9,296.4                                                                            | 23,165.2                              | 6.6                                        | 7.6   | 9.8   | 7.0                               |
| July .....              | 1,325.0                                                                                 | 6,288.0                                                                                   | 9,281.7                                                                            | .....                                 | 5.8                                        | 7.2   | 8.1   | .....                             |
| Aug .....               | 1,342.9                                                                                 | 6,300.2                                                                                   | 9,319.8                                                                            | .....                                 | 5.6                                        | 5.9   | 7.3   | .....                             |
| Sept .....              | 1,347.0                                                                                 | 6,332.8                                                                                   | 9,364.2                                                                            | 23,607.5                              | 3.2                                        | 5.3   | 6.2   | 7.4                               |
| Oct .....               | 1,345.7                                                                                 | 6,346.9                                                                                   | 9,340.8                                                                            | .....                                 | 3.4                                        | 4.2   | 3.9   | .....                             |
| Nov .....               | 1,362.1                                                                                 | 6,380.5                                                                                   | 9,359.0                                                                            | .....                                 | 6.0                                        | 3.0   | 2.0   | .....                             |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 1,363.1                                                                                 | 6,397.7                                                                                   | 9,401.5                                                                            | .....                                 | 4.1                                        | 3.3   | 2.3   | .....                             |

<sup>1</sup> Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are from December to December; monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

<sup>3</sup> Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at annual rate.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-70.—*Components of money stock measures, 1959–2004*  
[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Year and month          | Currency | Nonbank travelers checks | Demand deposits | Other checkable deposits (OCDs) | Small denomination time deposits <sup>1</sup> | Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs) <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| December:               |          |                          |                 |                                 |                                               |                                                                                |
| 1959 .....              | 28.8     | 0.3                      | 110.8           | 0.0                             | 11.4                                          | 146.5                                                                          |
| 1960 .....              | 28.7     | .3                       | 111.6           | .0                              | 12.5                                          | 159.1                                                                          |
| 1961 .....              | 29.3     | .4                       | 115.5           | .0                              | 14.8                                          | 175.5                                                                          |
| 1962 .....              | 30.3     | .4                       | 117.1           | .0                              | 20.1                                          | 194.8                                                                          |
| 1963 .....              | 32.2     | .4                       | 120.6           | .1                              | 23.5                                          | 214.4                                                                          |
| 1964 .....              | 33.9     | .5                       | 125.8           | .1                              | 23.2                                          | 235.2                                                                          |
| 1965 .....              | 36.0     | .5                       | 131.3           | .1                              | 34.5                                          | 256.9                                                                          |
| 1966 .....              | 38.0     | .6                       | 133.4           | .1                              | 55.0                                          | 253.1                                                                          |
| 1967 .....              | 40.0     | .6                       | 142.5           | .1                              | 77.8                                          | 263.7                                                                          |
| 1968 .....              | 43.0     | .7                       | 153.6           | .1                              | 100.5                                         | 268.9                                                                          |
| 1969 .....              | 45.7     | .8                       | 157.3           | .2                              | 120.4                                         | 263.7                                                                          |
| 1970 .....              | 48.6     | .9                       | 164.7           | .1                              | 151.2                                         | 261.0                                                                          |
| 1971 .....              | 52.0     | 1.0                      | 175.1           | .2                              | 189.7                                         | 292.2                                                                          |
| 1972 .....              | 56.2     | 1.2                      | 191.6           | .2                              | 231.6                                         | 321.4                                                                          |
| 1973 .....              | 60.8     | 1.4                      | 200.3           | .3                              | 265.8                                         | 326.8                                                                          |
| 1974 .....              | 67.0     | 1.7                      | 205.1           | .4                              | 287.9                                         | 338.6                                                                          |
| 1975 .....              | 72.8     | 2.1                      | 211.3           | .9                              | 337.9                                         | 388.9                                                                          |
| 1976 .....              | 79.5     | 2.6                      | 221.5           | 2.7                             | 390.7                                         | 453.2                                                                          |
| 1977 .....              | 87.4     | 2.9                      | 236.4           | 4.2                             | 445.5                                         | 492.2                                                                          |
| 1978 .....              | 96.0     | 3.3                      | 249.5           | 8.5                             | 521.0                                         | 481.9                                                                          |
| 1979 .....              | 104.8    | 3.5                      | 256.6           | 16.8                            | 634.3                                         | 423.8                                                                          |
| 1980 .....              | 115.3    | 3.9                      | 261.2           | 28.1                            | 728.5                                         | 400.3                                                                          |
| 1981 .....              | 122.5    | 4.1                      | 231.4           | 78.7                            | 823.1                                         | 343.9                                                                          |
| 1982 .....              | 132.5    | 4.1                      | 234.1           | 104.1                           | 850.9                                         | 400.1                                                                          |
| 1983 .....              | 146.2    | 4.7                      | 238.5           | 132.1                           | 784.1                                         | 684.9                                                                          |
| 1984 .....              | 156.1    | 5.0                      | 243.4           | 147.1                           | 888.8                                         | 704.7                                                                          |
| 1985 .....              | 167.7    | 5.6                      | 267.0           | 179.5                           | 885.7                                         | 815.3                                                                          |
| 1986 .....              | 180.4    | 6.1                      | 302.8           | 235.2                           | 858.4                                         | 940.9                                                                          |
| 1987 .....              | 196.7    | 6.6                      | 287.7           | 259.2                           | 921.0                                         | 937.4                                                                          |
| 1988 .....              | 212.0    | 7.0                      | 287.0           | 280.6                           | 1,037.1                                       | 926.4                                                                          |
| 1989 .....              | 222.2    | 6.9                      | 278.5           | 285.1                           | 1,151.3                                       | 893.7                                                                          |
| 1990 .....              | 246.5    | 7.7                      | 276.9           | 293.7                           | 1,173.4                                       | 923.2                                                                          |
| 1991 .....              | 267.1    | 7.7                      | 289.7           | 332.4                           | 1,065.6                                       | 1,044.3                                                                        |
| 1992 .....              | 292.2    | 8.2                      | 340.1           | 384.5                           | 868.1                                         | 1,187.1                                                                        |
| 1993 .....              | 321.6    | 8.0                      | 385.6           | 414.6                           | 782.0                                         | 1,219.2                                                                        |
| 1994 .....              | 354.0    | 8.6                      | 383.9           | 403.9                           | 816.4                                         | 1,149.4                                                                        |
| 1995 .....              | 372.1    | 9.1                      | 389.3           | 356.6                           | 931.4                                         | 1,134.0                                                                        |
| 1996 .....              | 394.1    | 8.8                      | 401.0           | 275.5                           | 946.8                                         | 1,273.1                                                                        |
| 1997 .....              | 424.6    | 8.5                      | 394.2           | 245.3                           | 967.9                                         | 1,399.1                                                                        |
| 1998 .....              | 459.9    | 8.5                      | 378.4           | 249.3                           | 951.5                                         | 1,603.6                                                                        |
| 1999 .....              | 517.7    | 8.6                      | 354.9           | 242.8                           | 954.0                                         | 1,738.2                                                                        |
| 2000 .....              | 531.6    | 8.3                      | 310.3           | 237.8                           | 1,044.2                                       | 1,876.2                                                                        |
| 2001 .....              | 582.0    | 8.0                      | 332.5           | 256.8                           | 972.8                                         | 2,308.9                                                                        |
| 2002 .....              | 627.4    | 7.8                      | 303.4           | 278.6                           | 892.1                                         | 2,769.5                                                                        |
| 2003 .....              | 663.9    | 7.7                      | 312.6           | 309.2                           | 809.4                                         | 3,158.5                                                                        |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | 699.3    | 7.6                      | 329.8           | 326.4                           | 814.0                                         | 3,505.9                                                                        |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 630.9    | 7.8                      | 301.9           | 279.8                           | 886.4                                         | 2,814.3                                                                        |
| Feb .....               | 635.4    | 7.8                      | 308.4           | 283.6                           | 880.2                                         | 2,854.4                                                                        |
| Mar .....               | 639.0    | 7.7                      | 307.7           | 286.1                           | 875.1                                         | 2,886.2                                                                        |
| Apr .....               | 642.0    | 7.7                      | 310.5           | 286.0                           | 869.2                                         | 2,935.0                                                                        |
| May .....               | 644.6    | 7.6                      | 314.7           | 290.8                           | 861.5                                         | 2,983.9                                                                        |
| June .....              | 646.4    | 7.6                      | 321.9           | 295.1                           | 854.0                                         | 3,021.6                                                                        |
| July .....              | 648.0    | 7.6                      | 319.1           | 298.8                           | 842.9                                         | 3,082.3                                                                        |
| Aug .....               | 650.8    | 7.6                      | 320.9           | 302.2                           | 832.5                                         | 3,128.7                                                                        |
| Sept .....              | 654.1    | 7.6                      | 313.4           | 306.3                           | 824.9                                         | 3,125.6                                                                        |
| Oct .....               | 658.3    | 7.7                      | 312.2           | 305.9                           | 819.0                                         | 3,141.2                                                                        |
| Nov .....               | 661.3    | 7.7                      | 308.6           | 305.8                           | 813.1                                         | 3,156.3                                                                        |
| Dec .....               | 663.9    | 7.7                      | 312.6           | 309.2                           | 809.4                                         | 3,158.5                                                                        |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 664.9    | 7.8                      | 301.8           | 313.2                           | 806.9                                         | 3,189.9                                                                        |
| Feb .....               | 665.8    | 7.8                      | 314.3           | 318.6                           | 805.0                                         | 3,234.9                                                                        |
| Mar .....               | 666.8    | 7.8                      | 327.1           | 324.0                           | 802.7                                         | 3,279.1                                                                        |
| Apr .....               | 668.7    | 7.8                      | 323.8           | 322.7                           | 799.6                                         | 3,339.5                                                                        |
| May .....               | 671.8    | 7.8                      | 318.9           | 323.8                           | 794.8                                         | 3,407.9                                                                        |
| June .....              | 676.7    | 7.7                      | 322.6           | 328.9                           | 793.0                                         | 3,409.7                                                                        |
| July .....              | 684.8    | 7.6                      | 306.3           | 326.4                           | 795.4                                         | 3,426.9                                                                        |
| Aug .....               | 687.7    | 7.6                      | 318.6           | 329.0                           | 799.3                                         | 3,424.4                                                                        |
| Sept .....              | 691.7    | 7.6                      | 323.8           | 323.9                           | 803.4                                         | 3,453.9                                                                        |
| Oct .....               | 694.2    | 7.6                      | 317.9           | 326.0                           | 806.3                                         | 3,478.3                                                                        |
| Nov .....               | 699.8    | 7.6                      | 324.8           | 329.9                           | 810.3                                         | 3,494.8                                                                        |
| Dec <sup>p</sup> .....  | 699.3    | 7.6                      | 329.8           | 326.4                           | 814.0                                         | 3,505.9                                                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Small denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

<sup>2</sup> Data prior to 1982 are savings deposits only; MMDA data begin December 1982.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-70.—*Components of money stock measures, 1959–2004—Continued*

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Year and month          | Money market mutual fund (MMMF) balances |                  | Large denomination time deposits <sup>3</sup> | Over-night and term repurchase agreements (RPs) (net) | Over-night and term Euro-dollars (net) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                         | Retail                                   | Institution only |                                               |                                                       |                                        |
| December:               |                                          |                  |                                               |                                                       |                                        |
| 1959 .....              | 0.0                                      | 0.0              | 1.2                                           | 0.0                                                   | 0.7                                    |
| 1960 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 2.0                                           | .0                                                    | .8                                     |
| 1961 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 3.9                                           | .0                                                    | 1.5                                    |
| 1962 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 7.0                                           | .0                                                    | 1.6                                    |
| 1963 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 10.8                                          | .0                                                    | 1.9                                    |
| 1964 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 15.2                                          | .0                                                    | 2.4                                    |
| 1965 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 21.2                                          | .0                                                    | 1.8                                    |
| 1966 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 23.1                                          | .0                                                    | 2.2                                    |
| 1967 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 30.9                                          | .0                                                    | 2.2                                    |
| 1968 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 37.4                                          | .0                                                    | 2.9                                    |
| 1969 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 20.4                                          | 4.9                                                   | 2.7                                    |
| 1970 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 45.2                                          | 3.0                                                   | 2.4                                    |
| 1971 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 57.7                                          | 5.2                                                   | 2.9                                    |
| 1972 .....              | .0                                       | .0               | 73.3                                          | 6.6                                                   | 3.8                                    |
| 1973 .....              | .1                                       | .0               | 110.9                                         | 12.8                                                  | 5.8                                    |
| 1974 .....              | 1.4                                      | .2               | 144.7                                         | 14.5                                                  | 8.5                                    |
| 1975 .....              | 2.4                                      | .5               | 129.7                                         | 13.8                                                  | 10.0                                   |
| 1976 .....              | 1.8                                      | .6               | 118.1                                         | 24.0                                                  | 15.2                                   |
| 1977 .....              | 1.8                                      | 1.0              | 145.2                                         | 32.2                                                  | 21.7                                   |
| 1978 .....              | 5.8                                      | 3.5              | 195.6                                         | 44.4                                                  | 35.1                                   |
| 1979 .....              | 33.9                                     | 10.4             | 223.1                                         | 48.8                                                  | 52.7                                   |
| 1980 .....              | 62.5                                     | 16.0             | 260.2                                         | 58.1                                                  | 61.4                                   |
| 1981 .....              | 151.7                                    | 38.2             | 304.3                                         | 67.8                                                  | 88.8                                   |
| 1982 .....              | 184.5                                    | 48.8             | 325.6                                         | 71.8                                                  | 104.2                                  |
| 1983 .....              | 136.1                                    | 40.9             | 316.1                                         | 97.5                                                  | 116.6                                  |
| 1984 .....              | 164.9                                    | 62.3             | 402.2                                         | 107.6                                                 | 108.9                                  |
| 1985 .....              | 174.9                                    | 65.3             | 421.7                                         | 121.5                                                 | 104.2                                  |
| 1986 .....              | 208.4                                    | 86.2             | 419.0                                         | 146.2                                                 | 115.7                                  |
| 1987 .....              | 222.8                                    | 93.7             | 461.9                                         | 178.3                                                 | 121.5                                  |
| 1988 .....              | 244.3                                    | 93.8             | 512.4                                         | 196.7                                                 | 131.7                                  |
| 1989 .....              | 320.6                                    | 112.0            | 528.1                                         | 169.0                                                 | 109.4                                  |
| 1990 .....              | 357.7                                    | 139.5            | 481.7                                         | 151.5                                                 | 103.3                                  |
| 1991 .....              | 372.3                                    | 188.4            | 418.6                                         | 131.2                                                 | 92.3                                   |
| 1992 .....              | 352.6                                    | 212.8            | 355.7                                         | 141.6                                                 | 79.5                                   |
| 1993 .....              | 353.5                                    | 216.3            | 339.2                                         | 172.6                                                 | 72.8                                   |
| 1994 .....              | 381.2                                    | 210.3            | 378.9                                         | 196.4                                                 | 86.3                                   |
| 1995 .....              | 448.8                                    | 263.6            | 439.0                                         | 198.6                                                 | 94.0                                   |
| 1996 .....              | 517.4                                    | 321.9            | 521.3                                         | 210.6                                                 | 114.6                                  |
| 1997 .....              | 592.2                                    | 395.3            | 632.0                                         | 254.2                                                 | 147.4                                  |
| 1998 .....              | 732.7                                    | 539.2            | 685.5                                         | 294.0                                                 | 150.0                                  |
| 1999 .....              | 832.5                                    | 635.9            | 761.6                                         | 337.0                                                 | 170.4                                  |
| 2000 .....              | 924.2                                    | 789.6            | 840.1                                         | 366.0                                                 | 194.5                                  |
| 2001 .....              | 987.2                                    | 1,194.0          | 804.6                                         | 378.9                                                 | 210.0                                  |
| 2002 .....              | 915.5                                    | 1,245.7          | 816.3                                         | 480.9                                                 | 228.6                                  |
| 2003 .....              | 801.1                                    | 1,113.7          | 884.0                                         | 513.4                                                 | 289.0                                  |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 714.7                                    | 1,060.3          | 1,075.0                                       | 512.7                                                 | 355.6                                  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 904.2                                    | 1,220.2          | 825.0                                         | 472.6                                                 | 236.6                                  |
| Feb .....               | 897.4                                    | 1,205.8          | 820.9                                         | 485.4                                                 | 238.1                                  |
| Mar .....               | 889.1                                    | 1,194.2          | 824.4                                         | 497.4                                                 | 241.6                                  |
| Apr .....               | 883.4                                    | 1,177.0          | 824.4                                         | 501.6                                                 | 249.3                                  |
| May .....               | 882.0                                    | 1,154.3          | 828.2                                         | 511.3                                                 | 261.3                                  |
| June .....              | 879.3                                    | 1,155.4          | 828.9                                         | 517.2                                                 | 262.5                                  |
| July .....              | 867.4                                    | 1,194.2          | 840.3                                         | 498.2                                                 | 269.8                                  |
| Aug .....               | 863.6                                    | 1,175.1          | 850.7                                         | 497.6                                                 | 279.1                                  |
| Sept .....              | 851.7                                    | 1,176.1          | 857.0                                         | 502.1                                                 | 280.1                                  |
| Oct .....               | 824.5                                    | 1,154.6          | 854.0                                         | 511.4                                                 | 286.8                                  |
| Nov .....               | 812.9                                    | 1,132.2          | 864.5                                         | 513.3                                                 | 286.6                                  |
| Dec .....               | 801.1                                    | 1,113.7          | 884.0                                         | 513.4                                                 | 289.0                                  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 785.7                                    | 1,116.9          | 916.6                                         | 515.1                                                 | 302.2                                  |
| Feb .....               | 774.0                                    | 1,105.0          | 918.5                                         | 536.3                                                 | 311.5                                  |
| Mar .....               | 760.4                                    | 1,115.2          | 940.0                                         | 539.3                                                 | 319.7                                  |
| Apr .....               | 753.8                                    | 1,125.8          | 967.6                                         | 523.0                                                 | 329.4                                  |
| May .....               | 761.6                                    | 1,125.5          | 987.8                                         | 535.5                                                 | 329.2                                  |
| June .....              | 755.3                                    | 1,120.4          | 1,000.1                                       | 556.3                                                 | 325.7                                  |
| July .....              | 740.7                                    | 1,105.4          | 1,018.3                                       | 537.4                                                 | 332.5                                  |
| Aug .....               | 733.5                                    | 1,109.8          | 1,026.2                                       | 543.2                                                 | 340.3                                  |
| Sept .....              | 728.5                                    | 1,100.6          | 1,029.3                                       | 551.3                                                 | 350.2                                  |
| Oct .....               | 716.7                                    | 1,073.2          | 1,033.9                                       | 525.7                                                 | 361.2                                  |
| Nov .....               | 713.3                                    | 1,061.6          | 1,043.0                                       | 518.7                                                 | 355.2                                  |
| Dec <sup>a</sup> .....  | 714.7                                    | 1,060.3          | 1,075.0                                       | 512.7                                                 | 355.6                                  |

<sup>3</sup> Large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of more than \$100,000.

Note.—See also Table B-69.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-71.—Aggregate reserves of depository institutions and the monetary base, 1959–2004

[Averages of daily figures <sup>1</sup>; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Year and month  | Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements <sup>2</sup> |             |          |              | Monetary base | Borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (NSA) |         |           |          |            |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|------------|--|
|                 | Reserves of depository institutions                       |             |          |              |               | Total                                                                | Primary | Secondary | Seasonal | Adjustment |  |
|                 | Total                                                     | Nonborrowed | Required | Excess (NSA) |               |                                                                      |         |           |          |            |  |
| December:       |                                                           |             |          |              |               |                                                                      |         |           |          |            |  |
| 1959 .....      | 11,109                                                    | 10,168      | 10,603   | 506          | 40,880        | 941                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 941        |  |
| 1960 .....      | 11,247                                                    | 11,172      | 10,503   | 743          | 40,977        | 74                                                                   | .....   | .....     | .....    | 74         |  |
| 1961 .....      | 11,499                                                    | 11,366      | 10,915   | 584          | 41,853        | 133                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 133        |  |
| 1962 .....      | 11,604                                                    | 11,344      | 11,033   | 572          | 42,957        | 260                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 260        |  |
| 1963 .....      | 11,730                                                    | 11,397      | 11,239   | 490          | 45,003        | 332                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 332        |  |
| 1964 .....      | 12,011                                                    | 11,747      | 11,605   | 406          | 47,161        | 264                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 264        |  |
| 1965 .....      | 12,316                                                    | 11,872      | 11,892   | 423          | 49,620        | 444                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 444        |  |
| 1966 .....      | 12,223                                                    | 11,690      | 11,884   | 339          | 51,565        | 532                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 532        |  |
| 1967 .....      | 13,180                                                    | 12,952      | 12,805   | 375          | 54,579        | 228                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 228        |  |
| 1968 .....      | 13,767                                                    | 13,021      | 13,341   | 426          | 58,357        | 746                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 746        |  |
| 1969 .....      | 14,168                                                    | 13,049      | 13,882   | 286          | 61,569        | 1,119                                                                | .....   | .....     | .....    | 1,119      |  |
| 1970 .....      | 14,558                                                    | 14,225      | 14,309   | 249          | 65,013        | 332                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 332        |  |
| 1971 .....      | 15,230                                                    | 15,104      | 15,049   | 182          | 69,108        | 126                                                                  | .....   | .....     | .....    | 126        |  |
| 1972 .....      | 16,645                                                    | 15,595      | 16,361   | 284          | 75,167        | 1,050                                                                | .....   | .....     | .....    | 1,050      |  |
| 1973 .....      | 17,021                                                    | 15,723      | 16,717   | 304          | 81,073        | 1,298                                                                | .....   | .....     | 41       | 1,257      |  |
| 1974 .....      | 17,550                                                    | 16,823      | 17,292   | 258          | 87,535        | 727                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 32       | 548        |  |
| 1975 .....      | 17,822                                                    | 17,692      | 17,556   | 266          | 93,887        | 130                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 14       | 104        |  |
| 1976 .....      | 18,388                                                    | 18,335      | 18,115   | 274          | 101,515       | 53                                                                   | .....   | .....     | 13       | 40         |  |
| 1977 .....      | 18,990                                                    | 18,420      | 18,800   | 190          | 110,324       | 569                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 55       | 514        |  |
| 1978 .....      | 19,753                                                    | 18,885      | 19,521   | 232          | 120,445       | 868                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 135      | 734        |  |
| 1979 .....      | 20,720                                                    | 19,248      | 20,279   | 442          | 131,143       | 1,473                                                                | .....   | .....     | 82       | 1,390      |  |
| 1980 .....      | 22,015                                                    | 20,325      | 21,501   | 514          | 142,004       | 1,690                                                                | .....   | .....     | 116      | 1,571      |  |
| 1981 .....      | 22,443                                                    | 21,807      | 22,124   | 319          | 149,021       | 636                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 54       | 433        |  |
| 1982 .....      | 23,600                                                    | 22,966      | 23,100   | 500          | 160,127       | 634                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 33       | 415        |  |
| 1983 .....      | 25,367                                                    | 24,593      | 24,806   | 561          | 175,467       | 774                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 96       | 676        |  |
| 1984 .....      | 26,896                                                    | 23,710      | 26,061   | 835          | 187,237       | 3,186                                                                | .....   | .....     | 113      | 469        |  |
| 1985 .....      | 31,541                                                    | 30,223      | 30,478   | 1,063        | 203,540       | 1,318                                                                | .....   | .....     | 56       | 763        |  |
| 1986 .....      | 38,841                                                    | 38,015      | 37,668   | 1,173        | 223,432       | 827                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 38       | 486        |  |
| 1987 .....      | 38,918                                                    | 38,141      | 37,899   | 1,019        | 239,847       | 777                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 93       | 201        |  |
| 1988 .....      | 40,428                                                    | 38,712      | 39,366   | 1,061        | 256,869       | 1,716                                                                | .....   | .....     | 130      | 342        |  |
| 1989 .....      | 40,430                                                    | 40,164      | 39,489   | 941          | 267,668       | 265                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 84       | 162        |  |
| 1990 .....      | 41,699                                                    | 41,374      | 40,035   | 1,664        | 293,262       | 326                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 76       | 227        |  |
| 1991 .....      | 45,451                                                    | 45,258      | 44,461   | 989          | 317,509       | 192                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 38       | 153        |  |
| 1992 .....      | 54,332                                                    | 54,208      | 53,178   | 1,154        | 350,758       | 124                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 18       | 105        |  |
| 1993 .....      | 60,460                                                    | 60,378      | 59,390   | 1,070        | 386,465       | 82                                                                   | .....   | .....     | 31       | 51         |  |
| 1994 .....      | 59,369                                                    | 59,160      | 58,209   | 1,159        | 418,196       | 209                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 100      | 109        |  |
| 1995 .....      | 56,430                                                    | 56,173      | 55,140   | 1,290        | 434,388       | 257                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 40       | 217        |  |
| 1996 .....      | 50,149                                                    | 49,994      | 48,733   | 1,416        | 451,904       | 155                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 68       | 87         |  |
| 1997 .....      | 46,848                                                    | 46,523      | 45,163   | 1,685        | 479,826       | 324                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 79       | 245        |  |
| 1998 .....      | 45,254                                                    | 45,138      | 43,741   | 1,514        | 513,894       | 117                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 15       | 101        |  |
| 1999 .....      | 41,928                                                    | 41,607      | 40,631   | 1,297        | 593,709       | <sup>3</sup> 20                                                      | .....   | .....     | 67       | 179        |  |
| 2000 .....      | 38,677                                                    | 38,467      | 37,249   | 1,427        | 585,104       | 210                                                                  | .....   | .....     | 111      | 99         |  |
| 2001 .....      | 41,411                                                    | 41,344      | 39,760   | 1,651        | 635,936       | 67                                                                   | .....   | .....     | 33       | 34         |  |
| 2002 .....      | 40,442                                                    | 40,362      | 38,433   | 2,009        | 682,151       | 80                                                                   | .....   | .....     | 45       | 35         |  |
| 2003 .....      | 42,843                                                    | 42,797      | 41,804   | 1,039        | 720,978       | 46                                                                   | 17      | 0         | 29       | .....      |  |
| 2004 .....      | 46,577                                                    | 46,515      | 44,661   | 1,916        | 760,013       | 63                                                                   | 11      | 0         | 52       | .....      |  |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 40,840                                                    | 40,813      | 39,132   | 1,708        | 685,645       | 27                                                                   | 12      | 0         | 13       | 2          |  |
| Feb .....       | 41,095                                                    | 41,070      | 39,129   | 1,966        | 690,639       | 25                                                                   | 21      | 0         | 5        | .....      |  |
| Mar .....       | 41,087                                                    | 41,065      | 39,453   | 1,634        | 693,925       | 22                                                                   | 14      | 0         | 8        | .....      |  |
| Apr .....       | 40,696                                                    | 40,666      | 39,154   | 1,542        | 696,642       | 29                                                                   | 8       | 0         | 21       | .....      |  |
| May .....       | 40,884                                                    | 40,829      | 39,263   | 1,621        | 700,151       | 55                                                                   | 3       | 0         | 53       | .....      |  |
| June .....      | 42,348                                                    | 42,186      | 40,486   | 1,862        | 702,786       | 161                                                                  | 87      | 0         | 74       | .....      |  |
| July .....      | 43,314                                                    | 43,183      | 41,379   | 1,935        | 705,363       | 130                                                                  | 21      | 0         | 110      | .....      |  |
| Aug .....       | 45,581                                                    | 45,252      | 41,814   | 3,767        | 710,239       | 329                                                                  | 168     | 15        | 146      | .....      |  |
| Sept .....      | 44,289                                                    | 44,109      | 42,779   | 1,510        | 712,123       | 181                                                                  | 23      | 0         | 158      | .....      |  |
| Oct .....       | 43,394                                                    | 43,287      | 41,921   | 1,473        | 715,834       | 107                                                                  | 13      | 0         | 94       | .....      |  |
| Nov .....       | 43,034                                                    | 42,966      | 41,545   | 1,489        | 718,968       | 68                                                                   | 25      | 0         | 43       | .....      |  |
| Dec .....       | 42,843                                                    | 42,797      | 41,804   | 1,039        | 720,978       | 46                                                                   | 17      | 0         | 29       | .....      |  |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 43,204                                                    | 43,098      | 42,314   | 891          | 722,605       | 106                                                                  | 93      | 0         | 13       | .....      |  |
| Feb .....       | 42,999                                                    | 42,957      | 41,805   | 1,194        | 724,173       | 42                                                                   | 28      | 0         | 14       | .....      |  |
| Mar .....       | 44,739                                                    | 44,688      | 42,933   | 1,806        | 725,786       | 51                                                                   | 23      | 0         | 28       | .....      |  |
| Apr .....       | 45,688                                                    | 45,602      | 43,881   | 1,807        | 728,836       | 86                                                                   | 29      | 0         | 57       | .....      |  |
| May .....       | 45,390                                                    | 45,279      | 43,747   | 1,643        | 732,306       | 112                                                                  | 9       | 0         | 103      | .....      |  |
| June .....      | 45,935                                                    | 45,755      | 44,047   | 1,888        | 737,809       | 180                                                                  | 40      | 0         | 140      | .....      |  |
| July .....      | 45,733                                                    | 45,488      | 44,022   | 1,711        | 745,607       | 245                                                                  | 42      | 0         | 203      | .....      |  |
| Aug .....       | 44,754                                                    | 44,502      | 43,203   | 1,551        | 748,197       | 251                                                                  | 18      | 0         | 233      | .....      |  |
| Sept .....      | 46,252                                                    | 45,917      | 44,686   | 1,566        | 753,381       | 335                                                                  | 97      | 0         | 238      | .....      |  |
| Oct .....       | 46,035                                                    | 45,856      | 44,318   | 1,717        | 755,881       | 179                                                                  | 15      | 0         | 164      | .....      |  |
| Nov .....       | 45,946                                                    | 45,763      | 44,174   | 1,772        | 760,590       | 183                                                                  | 105     | 0         | 78       | .....      |  |
| Dec .....       | 46,577                                                    | 46,515      | 44,661   | 1,916        | 760,013       | 63                                                                   | 11      | 0         | 52       | .....      |  |

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

<sup>2</sup> Aggregate reserves incorporate adjustments for discontinuities associated with regulatory changes to reserve requirements. For details on aggregate reserves series see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

<sup>3</sup> Total includes borrowing under the terms and conditions established for the Century Date Change Special Liquidity Facility in effect from October 1, 1999 through April 7, 2000.

Note.—NSA indicates data are not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-72.—*Bank credit at all commercial banks, 1959–2004*[Monthly average; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>]

| Year and month  | Total bank credit | Securities in bank credit |                                     |                  | Loans and leases in bank credit     |                             |             |                        |         |           |           |       |  |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
|                 |                   | Total securities          | U.S. Treasury and agency securities | Other securities | Total loans and leases <sup>2</sup> | Com-mercial and indus-trial | Real estate |                        |         | Con-sumer | Secu-rity | Other |  |
|                 |                   |                           |                                     |                  |                                     |                             | Total       | Revol-ving home equity | Other   |           |           |       |  |
| December:       |                   |                           |                                     |                  |                                     |                             |             |                        |         |           |           |       |  |
| 1959 .....      | 189.5             | 77.4                      | 61.9                                | 15.5             | 112.1                               | 39.5                        | 28.1        | .....                  | .....   | 24.1      | 5.0       | 15.4  |  |
| 1960 .....      | 197.6             | 79.5                      | 63.9                                | 15.6             | 118.1                               | 42.4                        | 28.7        | .....                  | .....   | 26.3      | 5.2       | 15.6  |  |
| 1961 .....      | 213.1             | 88.2                      | 70.4                                | 17.9             | 124.8                               | 44.1                        | 30.2        | .....                  | .....   | 27.6      | 6.1       | 16.8  |  |
| 1962 .....      | 231.0             | 92.2                      | 70.7                                | 21.5             | 138.8                               | 47.7                        | 34.0        | .....                  | .....   | 30.3      | 6.6       | 20.2  |  |
| 1963 .....      | 250.7             | 92.6                      | 67.4                                | 25.2             | 158.1                               | 52.5                        | 38.9        | .....                  | .....   | 34.2      | 7.9       | 24.6  |  |
| 1964 .....      | 270.4             | 94.7                      | 66.7                                | 28.1             | 175.6                               | 58.7                        | 43.5        | .....                  | .....   | 39.5      | 8.3       | 25.7  |  |
| 1965 .....      | 297.1             | 96.1                      | 64.3                                | 31.9             | 201.0                               | 69.5                        | 48.9        | .....                  | .....   | 45.0      | 8.0       | 29.7  |  |
| 1966 .....      | 318.6             | 97.2                      | 61.0                                | 36.2             | 221.4                               | 79.3                        | 53.8        | .....                  | .....   | 47.7      | 8.3       | 32.4  |  |
| 1967 .....      | 350.5             | 111.4                     | 70.7                                | 40.6             | 239.2                               | 86.5                        | 58.2        | .....                  | .....   | 51.2      | 9.6       | 33.8  |  |
| 1968 .....      | 390.5             | 121.9                     | 73.8                                | 48.1             | 268.6                               | 96.5                        | 64.8        | .....                  | .....   | 57.7      | 10.5      | 39.2  |  |
| 1969 .....      | 401.6             | 112.4                     | 64.2                                | 48.2             | 289.2                               | 106.9                       | 69.9        | .....                  | .....   | 62.6      | 10.0      | 39.8  |  |
| 1970 .....      | 434.4             | 129.7                     | 73.4                                | 56.3             | 304.6                               | 111.6                       | 72.9        | .....                  | .....   | 65.3      | 10.4      | 44.5  |  |
| 1971 .....      | 485.2             | 147.5                     | 79.8                                | 67.7             | 337.6                               | 118.0                       | 81.7        | .....                  | .....   | 73.3      | 10.9      | 53.9  |  |
| 1972 .....      | 555.3             | 160.6                     | 85.4                                | 75.2             | 394.7                               | 133.6                       | 98.8        | .....                  | .....   | 85.4      | 14.4      | 62.5  |  |
| 1973 .....      | 638.6             | 168.4                     | 89.7                                | 78.7             | 470.1                               | 162.8                       | 119.4       | .....                  | 119.4   | 98.3      | 11.2      | 78.4  |  |
| 1974 .....      | 701.7             | 173.8                     | 87.9                                | 85.9             | 527.9                               | 193.0                       | 132.5       | .....                  | 132.5   | 102.1     | 10.6      | 89.6  |  |
| 1975 .....      | 732.9             | 206.7                     | 117.9                               | 88.9             | 526.2                               | 184.3                       | 137.2       | .....                  | 137.2   | 104.6     | 12.7      | 87.5  |  |
| 1976 .....      | 790.7             | 228.6                     | 137.3                               | 91.3             | 562.1                               | 186.3                       | 151.3       | .....                  | 151.3   | 115.9     | 17.7      | 91.0  |  |
| 1977 .....      | 876.0             | 236.3                     | 137.4                               | 98.9             | 639.7                               | 205.8                       | 178.0       | .....                  | 178.0   | 138.1     | 20.7      | 97.2  |  |
| 1978 .....      | 989.4             | 242.2                     | 138.4                               | 103.8            | 747.2                               | 239.0                       | 213.5       | .....                  | 213.5   | 164.6     | 19.1      | 110.9 |  |
| 1979 .....      | 1,111.4           | 260.7                     | 147.2                               | 113.4            | 850.7                               | 282.2                       | 245.0       | .....                  | 245.0   | 184.5     | 17.4      | 121.6 |  |
| 1980 .....      | 1,207.1           | 296.8                     | 173.2                               | 123.6            | 910.3                               | 314.5                       | 265.7       | .....                  | 265.7   | 179.2     | 17.2      | 133.6 |  |
| 1981 .....      | 1,302.7           | 311.1                     | 181.8                               | 129.3            | 991.6                               | 353.3                       | 287.5       | .....                  | 287.5   | 182.7     | 20.2      | 148.0 |  |
| 1982 .....      | 1,412.3           | 338.6                     | 204.7                               | 133.9            | 1,073.7                             | 396.4                       | 303.8       | .....                  | 303.8   | 188.2     | 23.6      | 161.7 |  |
| 1983 .....      | 1,566.7           | 403.8                     | 263.4                               | 140.4            | 1,163.0                             | 419.1                       | 334.8       | .....                  | 334.8   | 213.2     | 26.5      | 169.4 |  |
| 1984 .....      | 1,733.4           | 406.6                     | 262.9                               | 143.7            | 1,326.9                             | 479.4                       | 380.8       | .....                  | 380.8   | 253.6     | 34.1      | 179.0 |  |
| 1985 .....      | 1,922.2           | 455.9                     | 273.8                               | 182.2            | 1,466.3                             | 506.5                       | 431.0       | .....                  | 431.0   | 294.5     | 42.9      | 191.4 |  |
| 1986 .....      | 2,106.6           | 510.0                     | 312.8                               | 197.2            | 1,596.5                             | 544.0                       | 499.9       | .....                  | 499.9   | 314.5     | 38.6      | 199.5 |  |
| 1987 .....      | 2,255.3           | 535.0                     | 338.9                               | 196.1            | 1,720.2                             | 575.0                       | 595.7       | 32.2                   | 563.5   | 327.7     | 34.8      | 187.0 |  |
| 1988 .....      | 2,432.7           | 561.7                     | 366.0                               | 195.7            | 1,871.0                             | 611.7                       | 676.4       | 42.6                   | 633.8   | 354.8     | 40.3      | 187.9 |  |
| 1989 .....      | 2,602.2           | 584.7                     | 399.5                               | 185.2            | 2,017.5                             | 642.7                       | 769.2       | 53.5                   | 715.6   | 375.3     | 40.9      | 189.3 |  |
| 1990 .....      | 2,749.7           | 634.9                     | 456.0                               | 178.9            | 2,114.9                             | 645.6                       | 856.6       | 66.4                   | 790.2   | 380.8     | 44.4      | 187.4 |  |
| 1991 .....      | 2,856.4           | 747.2                     | 566.9                               | 180.3            | 2,109.2                             | 623.4                       | 882.8       | 74.3                   | 808.5   | 363.9     | 53.9      | 185.2 |  |
| 1992 .....      | 2,954.1           | 841.8                     | 664.9                               | 176.9            | 2,112.3                             | 599.4                       | 906.0       | 78.5                   | 827.5   | 356.3     | 63.4      | 187.2 |  |
| 1993 .....      | 3,112.4           | 915.6                     | 730.8                               | 184.8            | 2,196.7                             | 590.3                       | 947.0       | 78.1                   | 868.9   | 387.6     | 86.4      | 185.5 |  |
| 1994 .....      | 3,318.2           | 939.9                     | 721.6                               | 218.3            | 2,378.3                             | 650.3                       | 1,010.7     | 80.5                   | 930.2   | 448.2     | 75.8      | 193.3 |  |
| 1995 .....      | 3,601.0           | 984.0                     | 701.1                               | 282.9            | 2,617.0                             | 723.8                       | 1,089.5     | 84.5                   | 1,004.9 | 491.4     | 83.2      | 229.1 |  |
| 1996 .....      | 3,756.9           | 984.3                     | 702.4                               | 281.9            | 2,772.6                             | 784.7                       | 1,140.1     | 90.9                   | 1,049.2 | 512.9     | 75.3      | 259.6 |  |
| 1997 .....      | 4,099.3           | 1,098.6                   | 755.3                               | 343.3            | 3,000.7                             | 854.1                       | 1,242.7     | 105.0                  | 1,137.7 | 502.6     | 94.4      | 306.9 |  |
| 1998 .....      | 4,532.9           | 1,237.0                   | 797.3                               | 439.8            | 3,295.9                             | 947.4                       | 1,332.9     | 103.9                  | 1,229.0 | 496.9     | 145.3     | 373.3 |  |
| 1999 .....      | 4,763.5           | 1,282.8                   | 815.3                               | 467.5            | 3,480.6                             | 998.8                       | 1,471.1     | 101.5                  | 1,369.6 | 490.6     | 149.8     | 370.2 |  |
| 2000 .....      | 5,217.1           | 1,348.6                   | 792.0                               | 556.6            | 3,868.5                             | 1,087.0                     | 1,650.4     | 130.0                  | 1,520.3 | 539.3     | 177.3     | 414.4 |  |
| 2001 .....      | 5,428.1           | 1,493.8                   | 852.5                               | 641.2            | 3,934.3                             | 1,027.2                     | 1,779.5     | 155.8                  | 1,623.7 | 556.0     | 146.0     | 425.6 |  |
| 2002 .....      | 5,885.7           | 1,721.1                   | 1,028.5                             | 692.6            | 4,164.6                             | 963.1                       | 2,021.0     | 213.5                  | 1,807.5 | 586.7     | 190.2     | 403.6 |  |
| 2003 .....      | 6,249.6           | 1,850.7                   | 1,103.8                             | 746.9            | 4,398.9                             | 891.7                       | 2,215.4     | 280.8                  | 1,934.7 | 629.8     | 215.2     | 446.8 |  |
| 2004 .....      | 6,772.9           | 1,930.5                   | 1,149.7                             | 780.8            | 4,842.4                             | 905.7                       | 2,537.7     | 398.3                  | 2,139.4 | 674.4     | 221.5     | 503.1 |  |
| 2003: Jan ..... | 5,888.8           | 1,721.5                   | 1,037.1                             | 684.4            | 4,167.2                             | 958.4                       | 2,046.2     | 218.0                  | 1,828.1 | 585.8     | 176.4     | 400.4 |  |
| Feb .....       | 5,970.2           | 1,766.8                   | 1,067.0                             | 699.8            | 4,203.4                             | 949.9                       | 2,078.2     | 223.1                  | 1,855.1 | 589.5     | 184.2     | 401.6 |  |
| Mar .....       | 6,008.5           | 1,777.6                   | 1,076.2                             | 701.4            | 4,231.0                             | 943.4                       | 2,101.8     | 230.1                  | 1,871.7 | 590.4     | 191.9     | 403.5 |  |
| Apr .....       | 6,048.8           | 1,779.4                   | 1,097.7                             | 681.6            | 4,269.4                             | 943.1                       | 2,126.1     | 235.2                  | 1,890.9 | 589.3     | 191.7     | 419.2 |  |
| May .....       | 6,152.8           | 1,832.5                   | 1,124.4                             | 708.1            | 4,320.3                             | 934.8                       | 2,146.8     | 239.1                  | 1,907.7 | 597.7     | 215.0     | 426.1 |  |
| June .....      | 6,206.2           | 1,855.3                   | 1,142.7                             | 712.6            | 4,350.9                             | 925.2                       | 2,171.8     | 244.7                  | 1,927.0 | 601.0     | 216.8     | 436.1 |  |
| July .....      | 6,194.6           | 1,814.5                   | 1,109.8                             | 704.6            | 4,380.1                             | 926.8                       | 2,197.7     | 248.5                  | 1,949.2 | 601.5     | 217.7     | 436.4 |  |
| Aug .....       | 6,179.8           | 1,777.1                   | 1,079.4                             | 697.7            | 4,402.7                             | 918.7                       | 2,233.7     | 252.7                  | 1,981.0 | 601.0     | 214.6     | 434.8 |  |
| Sept .....      | 6,185.1           | 1,788.7                   | 1,070.5                             | 718.2            | 4,396.4                             | 908.1                       | 2,245.0     | 258.5                  | 1,986.6 | 601.8     | 212.2     | 429.2 |  |
| Oct .....       | 6,161.6           | 1,804.6                   | 1,080.6                             | 724.0            | 4,356.9                             | 893.8                       | 2,227.3     | 265.5                  | 1,961.8 | 597.2     | 220.1     | 418.6 |  |
| Nov .....       | 6,198.1           | 1,831.8                   | 1,096.5                             | 735.3            | 4,366.3                             | 888.6                       | 2,206.5     | 273.2                  | 1,933.3 | 626.2     | 228.7     | 416.3 |  |
| Dec .....       | 6,249.6           | 1,850.7                   | 1,103.8                             | 746.9            | 4,398.9                             | 891.7                       | 2,215.4     | 280.8                  | 1,934.7 | 629.8     | 215.2     | 446.8 |  |
| 2004: Jan ..... | 6,320.8           | 1,855.1                   | 1,105.3                             | 749.8            | 4,465.7                             | 889.0                       | 2,240.9     | 291.2                  | 1,949.6 | 632.2     | 233.7     | 469.9 |  |
| Feb .....       | 6,440.7           | 1,930.3                   | 1,169.9                             | 760.4            | 4,510.5                             | 887.9                       | 2,262.7     | 297.6                  | 1,965.1 | 634.3     | 243.2     | 482.4 |  |
| Mar .....       | 6,517.7           | 1,980.1                   | 1,204.3                             | 753.8            | 4,537.5                             | 878.2                       | 2,303.8     | 308.1                  | 1,995.7 | 639.4     | 243.0     | 473.2 |  |
| Apr .....       | 6,536.5           | 1,952.2                   | 1,199.2                             | 757.0            | 4,584.3                             | 874.5                       | 2,361.4     | 318.0                  | 2,043.4 | 640.1     | 237.6     | 470.7 |  |
| May .....       | 6,544.6           | 1,928.9                   | 1,188.1                             | 740.8            | 4,615.7                             | 874.4                       | 2,395.7     | 327.9                  | 2,067.9 | 641.7     | 232.6     | 471.2 |  |
| June .....      | 6,587.2           | 1,933.0                   | 1,188.9                             | 744.1            | 4,654.2                             | 878.2                       | 2,409.3     | 337.6                  | 2,071.7 | 642.4     | 248.1     | 474.5 |  |
| July .....      | 6,601.7           | 1,907.2                   | 1,180.4                             | 726.7            | 4,694.5                             | 882.5                       | 2,417.7     | 346.9                  | 2,070.8 | 672.4     | 243.5     | 478.4 |  |
| Aug .....       | 6,630.9           | 1,913.8                   | 1,182.4                             | 731.5            | 4,717.0                             | 889.2                       | 2,433.9     | 358.2                  | 2,075.7 | 673.0     | 238.8     | 482.0 |  |
| Sept .....      | 6,696.8           | 1,923.8                   | 1,177.5                             | 746.4            | 4,772.9                             | 891.6                       | 2,458.5     | 369.5                  | 2,089.0 | 674.8     | 254.5     | 493.7 |  |
| Oct .....       | 6,709.4           | 1,918.3                   | 1,149.2                             | 769.1            | 4,791.1                             | 892.6                       | 2,491.3     | 383.4                  | 2,108.0 | 671.4     | 247.5     | 488.4 |  |
| Nov .....       | 6,750.2           | 1,924.6                   | 1,146.5                             | 778.0            | 4,825.6                             | 897.6                       | 2,515.4     | 393.1                  | 2,122.3 | 666.3     | 242.5     | 503.9 |  |
| Dec .....       | 6,772.9           | 1,930.5                   | 1,149.7                             | 780.8            | 4,842.4                             | 905.7                       | 2,537.7     | 398.3                  | 2,139.4 | 674.4     | 221.5     | 503.1 |  |

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.  
Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-73.—*Bond yields and interest rates, 1929–2004*

[Percent per annum]

| Year and month | U.S. Treasury securities        |         |                                  |         |         | Corporate bonds (Moody's) |       | High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) | New-home mortgage yields <sup>4</sup> | Prime rate charged by banks <sup>5</sup> | Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) <sup>5,6</sup> |                   | Federal funds rate <sup>7</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                | Bills (new issues) <sup>1</sup> |         | Constant maturities <sup>2</sup> |         |         | Aaa <sup>3</sup>          | Baa   |                                                |                                       |                                          | Primary credit                                                    | Adjustment credit |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|                | 3-month                         | 6-month | 3-year                           | 10-year | 30-year |                           |       |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 1929 .....     | .....                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 4.73                      | 5.90  | 4.27                                           | .....                                 | 5.50-6.00                                | .....                                                             | 5.16              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 .....     | 0.515                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 4.49                      | 7.76  | 4.71                                           | .....                                 | 1.50-4.00                                | .....                                                             | 2.56              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 .....     | .023                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 3.01                      | 4.96  | 2.76                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | 1.00              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 .....     | .014                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.84                      | 4.75  | 2.50                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | 1.00              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 .....     | .103                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.77                      | 4.33  | 2.10                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | 1.00              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 .....     | .326                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.83                      | 4.28  | 2.36                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | <sup>8</sup> 1.00 | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 .....     | .373                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.73                      | 3.91  | 2.06                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | <sup>8</sup> 1.00 | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 .....     | .375                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.72                      | 3.61  | 1.86                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | <sup>8</sup> 1.00 | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 .....     | .375                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.62                      | 3.29  | 1.67                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | <sup>8</sup> 1.00 | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 .....     | .375                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.53                      | 3.05  | 1.64                                           | .....                                 | 1.50                                     | .....                                                             | <sup>8</sup> 1.00 | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 .....     | .594                            | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.61                      | 3.24  | 2.01                                           | .....                                 | 1.50-1.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.00              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 .....     | 1.040                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.82                      | 3.47  | 2.40                                           | .....                                 | 1.75-2.00                                | .....                                                             | 1.34              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 .....     | 1.102                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.66                      | 3.42  | 2.21                                           | .....                                 | 2.00                                     | .....                                                             | 1.50              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 .....     | 1.218                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.62                      | 3.24  | 1.98                                           | .....                                 | 2.07                                     | .....                                                             | 1.59              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 .....     | 1.552                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.86                      | 3.41  | 2.00                                           | .....                                 | 2.56                                     | .....                                                             | 1.75              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 .....     | 1.766                           | .....   | .....                            | .....   | .....   | 2.96                      | 3.52  | 2.19                                           | .....                                 | 3.00                                     | .....                                                             | 1.75              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 .....     | 1.931                           | .....   | 2.47                             | 2.85    | .....   | 3.20                      | 3.74  | 2.72                                           | .....                                 | 3.17                                     | .....                                                             | 1.99              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 .....     | .953                            | .....   | 1.63                             | 2.40    | .....   | 2.90                      | 3.51  | 2.37                                           | .....                                 | 3.05                                     | .....                                                             | 1.60              | .....                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 .....     | 1.753                           | .....   | 2.47                             | 2.82    | .....   | 3.06                      | 3.53  | 2.53                                           | .....                                 | 3.16                                     | .....                                                             | 1.89              | 1.78                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 .....     | 2.658                           | .....   | 3.19                             | 3.18    | .....   | 3.36                      | 3.88  | 2.93                                           | .....                                 | 3.77                                     | .....                                                             | 2.77              | 2.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 .....     | 3.267                           | .....   | 3.98                             | 3.65    | .....   | 3.89                      | 4.71  | 3.60                                           | .....                                 | 4.20                                     | .....                                                             | 3.12              | 3.11                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 .....     | 1.839                           | .....   | 2.84                             | 3.32    | .....   | 3.79                      | 4.73  | 3.56                                           | .....                                 | 3.83                                     | .....                                                             | 2.15              | 1.57                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 .....     | 3.405                           | 3.832   | 4.46                             | 4.33    | .....   | 4.38                      | 5.05  | 3.95                                           | .....                                 | 4.48                                     | .....                                                             | 3.36              | 3.30                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 .....     | 2.928                           | 3.247   | 3.98                             | 4.12    | .....   | 4.41                      | 5.19  | 3.73                                           | .....                                 | 4.82                                     | .....                                                             | 3.53              | 3.22                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 .....     | 2.378                           | 2.605   | 3.54                             | 3.88    | .....   | 4.35                      | 5.08  | 3.46                                           | .....                                 | 4.50                                     | .....                                                             | 3.00              | 1.96                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 .....     | 2.778                           | 2.908   | 3.47                             | 3.95    | .....   | 4.33                      | 5.02  | 3.18                                           | .....                                 | 4.50                                     | .....                                                             | 3.00              | 2.68                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 .....     | 3.157                           | 3.253   | 3.67                             | 4.00    | .....   | 4.26                      | 4.86  | 3.23                                           | 5.89                                  | 4.50                                     | .....                                                             | 3.23              | 3.18                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 .....     | 3.549                           | 3.686   | 4.03                             | 4.19    | .....   | 4.40                      | 4.83  | 3.22                                           | 5.83                                  | 4.50                                     | .....                                                             | 3.55              | 3.50                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 .....     | 3.954                           | 4.055   | 4.22                             | 4.28    | .....   | 4.49                      | 4.87  | 3.27                                           | 5.81                                  | 4.54                                     | .....                                                             | 4.04              | 4.07                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 .....     | 4.881                           | 5.082   | 5.23                             | 4.92    | .....   | 5.13                      | 5.67  | 3.82                                           | 6.25                                  | 5.63                                     | .....                                                             | 4.50              | 5.11                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 .....     | 4.321                           | 4.630   | 5.03                             | 5.07    | .....   | 5.51                      | 6.23  | 3.98                                           | 6.46                                  | 5.61                                     | .....                                                             | 4.19              | 4.22                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 .....     | 5.339                           | 5.470   | 5.68                             | 5.65    | .....   | 6.18                      | 6.94  | 4.51                                           | 6.97                                  | 6.30                                     | .....                                                             | 5.16              | 5.66                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 .....     | 6.677                           | 6.853   | 7.02                             | 6.67    | .....   | 7.03                      | 7.81  | 5.81                                           | 7.81                                  | 7.96                                     | .....                                                             | 5.87              | 8.20                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 .....     | 6.458                           | 6.562   | 7.29                             | 7.35    | .....   | 8.04                      | 9.11  | 6.51                                           | 8.45                                  | 7.91                                     | .....                                                             | 5.95              | 7.18                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 .....     | 4.348                           | 4.511   | 5.65                             | 6.16    | .....   | 7.39                      | 8.56  | 5.70                                           | 7.74                                  | 5.72                                     | .....                                                             | 4.88              | 4.66                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 .....     | 4.071                           | 4.466   | 5.72                             | 6.21    | .....   | 7.21                      | 8.16  | 5.27                                           | 7.60                                  | 5.25                                     | .....                                                             | 4.50              | 4.43                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 .....     | 7.041                           | 7.178   | 6.95                             | 6.84    | .....   | 7.44                      | 8.24  | 5.18                                           | 7.96                                  | 8.03                                     | .....                                                             | 6.44              | 8.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 .....     | 7.886                           | 7.926   | 7.82                             | 7.56    | .....   | 8.57                      | 9.50  | 6.09                                           | 8.92                                  | 10.81                                    | .....                                                             | 7.83              | 10.50                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 .....     | 5.838                           | 6.122   | 7.49                             | 7.99    | .....   | 8.83                      | 10.61 | 6.89                                           | 9.00                                  | 7.86                                     | .....                                                             | 6.25              | 5.82                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 .....     | 4.989                           | 5.266   | 6.77                             | 7.61    | .....   | 8.43                      | 9.75  | 6.49                                           | 9.00                                  | 6.84                                     | .....                                                             | 5.50              | 5.04                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 .....     | 5.265                           | 5.510   | 6.69                             | 7.42    | 7.75    | 8.02                      | 8.97  | 5.56                                           | 9.02                                  | 6.83                                     | .....                                                             | 5.46              | 5.54                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 .....     | 7.221                           | 7.572   | 8.29                             | 8.41    | 8.49    | 8.73                      | 9.49  | 5.90                                           | 9.56                                  | 9.06                                     | .....                                                             | 7.46              | 7.93                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 .....     | 10.041                          | 10.017  | 9.71                             | 9.44    | 9.28    | 9.63                      | 10.69 | 6.39                                           | 10.78                                 | 12.67                                    | .....                                                             | 10.28             | 11.19                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 .....     | 11.506                          | 11.374  | 11.55                            | 11.46   | 11.27   | 11.94                     | 13.67 | 8.51                                           | 12.66                                 | 15.27                                    | .....                                                             | 11.77             | 13.36                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1981 .....     | 14.029                          | 13.776  | 14.44                            | 13.91   | 13.45   | 14.17                     | 16.04 | 11.23                                          | 14.70                                 | 18.87                                    | .....                                                             | 13.42             | 16.38                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1982 .....     | 10.686                          | 11.084  | 12.92                            | 13.00   | 12.76   | 13.79                     | 16.11 | 11.57                                          | 15.14                                 | 14.86                                    | .....                                                             | 11.02             | 12.26                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1983 .....     | 8.63                            | 8.75    | 10.45                            | 11.10   | 11.18   | 12.04                     | 13.55 | 9.47                                           | 12.57                                 | 10.79                                    | .....                                                             | 8.50              | 9.09                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 .....     | 9.58                            | 9.80    | 11.89                            | 12.44   | 12.41   | 12.71                     | 14.19 | 10.15                                          | 12.38                                 | 12.04                                    | .....                                                             | 8.80              | 10.23                           |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 .....     | 7.48                            | 7.66    | 9.64                             | 10.62   | 10.79   | 11.37                     | 12.72 | 9.18                                           | 11.55                                 | 9.93                                     | .....                                                             | 7.69              | 8.10                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 .....     | 5.98                            | 6.03    | 7.06                             | 7.68    | 7.78    | 9.02                      | 10.39 | 7.38                                           | 10.17                                 | 8.33                                     | .....                                                             | 6.33              | 6.81                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 .....     | 5.82                            | 6.05    | 7.68                             | 8.39    | 8.59    | 9.38                      | 10.58 | 7.73                                           | 9.31                                  | 8.21                                     | .....                                                             | 5.66              | 6.66                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1988 .....     | 6.69                            | 6.92    | 8.26                             | 8.85    | 8.96    | 9.71                      | 10.83 | 7.76                                           | 9.19                                  | 9.32                                     | .....                                                             | 6.20              | 7.57                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 .....     | 8.12                            | 8.04    | 8.55                             | 8.49    | 8.45    | 9.26                      | 10.18 | 7.24                                           | 10.13                                 | 10.87                                    | .....                                                             | 6.93              | 9.21                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 .....     | 7.51                            | 7.47    | 8.26                             | 8.55    | 8.61    | 9.32                      | 10.36 | 7.25                                           | 10.05                                 | 10.01                                    | .....                                                             | 6.98              | 8.10                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 .....     | 5.42                            | 5.49    | 6.82                             | 7.86    | 8.14    | 8.77                      | 9.80  | 6.89                                           | 9.32                                  | 8.46                                     | .....                                                             | 5.45              | 5.69                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 .....     | 3.45                            | 3.57    | 5.30                             | 7.01    | 7.67    | 8.14                      | 8.98  | 6.41                                           | 8.24                                  | 6.25                                     | .....                                                             | 3.25              | 3.52                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 .....     | 3.02                            | 3.14    | 4.44                             | 5.87    | 6.59    | 7.22                      | 7.93  | 5.63                                           | 7.20                                  | 6.00                                     | .....                                                             | 3.00              | 3.02                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 .....     | 4.29                            | 4.66    | 6.27                             | 7.09    | 7.37    | 7.96                      | 8.62  | 6.19                                           | 7.49                                  | 7.15                                     | .....                                                             | 3.60              | 4.21                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 .....     | 5.51                            | 5.59    | 6.25                             | 6.57    | 6.88    | 7.59                      | 8.20  | 5.95                                           | 7.87                                  | 8.83                                     | .....                                                             | 5.21              | 5.83                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 .....     | 5.02                            | 5.09    | 5.99                             | 6.44    | 6.71    | 7.37                      | 8.05  | 5.75                                           | 7.80                                  | 8.27                                     | .....                                                             | 5.02              | 5.30                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....     | 5.07                            | 5.18    | 6.10                             | 6.35    | 6.61    | 7.26                      | 7.86  | 5.55                                           | 7.71                                  | 8.44                                     | .....                                                             | 5.00              | 5.46                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....     | 4.81                            | 4.85    | 5.14                             | 5.26    | 5.58    | 6.53                      | 7.22  | 5.12                                           | 7.07                                  | 8.35                                     | .....                                                             | 4.92              | 5.35                            |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....     | 4.66                            | 4.76    | 5.49                             | 5.63    | 5.87    | 7.04                      | 7.87  | 5.43                                           | 7.04                                  | 8.00                                     | .....                                                             | 4.62              | 4.97                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....     | 5.85                            | 5.92    | 6.22                             | 6.03    | 5.94    | 7.62                      | 8.36  | 5.77                                           | 7.52                                  | 9.23                                     | .....                                                             | 5.73              | 6.24                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....     | 3.45                            | 3.39    | 4.09                             | 5.02    | 5.49    | 7.08                      | 7.95  | 5.19                                           | 7.00                                  | 6.91                                     | .....                                                             | 3.40              | 3.88                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 .....     | 1.62                            | 1.69    | 3.10                             | 4.61    | .....   | 6.49                      | 7.80  | 5.05                                           | 6.43                                  | 4.67                                     | .....                                                             | 1.17              | 1.67                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 .....     | 1.02                            | 1.06    | 2.10                             | 4.01    | .....   | 5.67                      | 6.77  | 4.73                                           | 5.80                                  | 4.12                                     | 2.12                                                              | .....             | 1.13                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 .....     | 1.38                            | 1.58    | 2.78                             | 4.27    | .....   | 5.63                      | 6.39  | 4.63                                           | 5.77                                  | 4.34                                     | 2.34                                                              | .....             | 1.35                            |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Rate on new issues within period; bank-discount basis.<sup>2</sup> Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Department of the Treasury. In February 2002, the Department of the Treasury discontinued publication of the 30-year series.<sup>3</sup> Beginning December 7, 2001, data for corporate Aaa series are industrial bonds only.<sup>4</sup> Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assuming, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years. Rates beginning January 1973 not strictly comparable with prior rates.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-73.—*Bond yields and interest rates, 1929–2004—Continued*

[Percent per annum]

| Year and month | U.S. Treasury securities        |         |                                  |         |         | Corporate bonds (Moody's) |      | High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) | New-home mortgage yields <sup>4</sup> | Prime rate charged by banks <sup>5</sup> | Discount window (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) <sup>5,6</sup> |                   | Federal funds rate <sup>7</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                | Bills (new issues) <sup>1</sup> |         | Constant maturities <sup>2</sup> |         |         | Aaa <sup>3</sup>          | Baa  |                                                |                                       |                                          | Primary credit                                                    | Adjustment credit |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|                | 3-month                         | 6-month | 3-year                           | 10-year | 30-year |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
|                |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       | High-low                                 | High-low                                                          | High-low          |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 2000:          |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan .....      | 5.34                            | 5.52    | 6.49                             | 6.66    | 6.63    | 7.78                      | 8.33 | 6.10                                           | 7.45                                  | 8.50-8.50                                | .....                                                             | 5.00-5.00         | 5.45                            |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....      | 5.57                            | 5.75    | 6.65                             | 6.52    | 6.23    | 7.68                      | 8.29 | 6.06                                           | 7.54                                  | 8.75-8.50                                | .....                                                             | 5.25-5.00         | 5.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....      | 5.72                            | 5.85    | 6.53                             | 6.26    | 6.05    | 7.68                      | 8.37 | 5.89                                           | 7.60                                  | 9.00-8.75                                | .....                                                             | 5.50-5.25         | 5.85                            |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....      | 5.67                            | 5.82    | 6.36                             | 5.99    | 5.85    | 7.64                      | 8.40 | 5.76                                           | 7.63                                  | 9.00-9.00                                | .....                                                             | 5.50-5.50         | 6.02                            |  |  |  |  |
| May .....      | 5.92                            | 6.12    | 6.77                             | 6.44    | 6.15    | 7.99                      | 8.90 | 6.04                                           | 7.55                                  | 9.50-9.00                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-5.50         | 6.27                            |  |  |  |  |
| June .....     | 5.74                            | 6.02    | 6.43                             | 6.10    | 5.93    | 7.67                      | 8.48 | 5.84                                           | 7.50                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.53                            |  |  |  |  |
| July .....     | 5.93                            | 5.99    | 6.28                             | 6.05    | 5.85    | 7.65                      | 8.35 | 5.72                                           | 7.51                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.54                            |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....      | 6.11                            | 6.09    | 6.17                             | 5.83    | 5.72    | 7.55                      | 8.26 | 5.63                                           | 7.54                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.50                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....     | 6.00                            | 5.98    | 6.02                             | 5.80    | 5.83    | 7.62                      | 8.35 | 5.64                                           | 7.52                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.52                            |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....      | 6.10                            | 6.04    | 5.85                             | 5.74    | 5.80    | 7.55                      | 8.34 | 5.65                                           | 7.53                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.51                            |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....      | 6.19                            | 6.07    | 5.79                             | 5.72    | 5.78    | 7.45                      | 8.28 | 5.60                                           | 7.47                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.51                            |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....      | 5.83                            | 5.70    | 5.26                             | 5.24    | 5.49    | 7.21                      | 8.02 | 5.30                                           | 7.40                                  | 9.50-9.50                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-6.00         | 6.40                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2001:          |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan .....      | 5.27                            | 5.04    | 4.77                             | 5.16    | 5.54    | 7.15                      | 7.93 | 5.15                                           | 7.20                                  | 9.50-9.00                                | .....                                                             | 6.00-5.00         | 5.98                            |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....      | 4.93                            | 4.78    | 4.71                             | 5.10    | 5.45    | 7.10                      | 7.87 | 5.21                                           | 7.10                                  | 8.50-8.50                                | .....                                                             | 5.00-5.00         | 5.49                            |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....      | 4.50                            | 4.36    | 4.43                             | 4.89    | 5.34    | 6.98                      | 7.84 | 5.19                                           | 7.04                                  | 8.50-8.00                                | .....                                                             | 5.00-4.50         | 5.31                            |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....      | 3.92                            | 3.89    | 4.42                             | 5.14    | 5.65    | 7.20                      | 8.07 | 5.33                                           | 7.07                                  | 8.00-7.50                                | .....                                                             | 4.50-4.00         | 4.80                            |  |  |  |  |
| May .....      | 3.67                            | 3.66    | 4.51                             | 5.39    | 5.78    | 7.29                      | 8.07 | 5.35                                           | 7.12                                  | 7.50-7.00                                | .....                                                             | 4.00-3.50         | 4.21                            |  |  |  |  |
| June .....     | 3.48                            | 3.44    | 4.35                             | 5.28    | 5.67    | 7.18                      | 7.97 | 5.24                                           | 7.12                                  | 7.00-6.75                                | .....                                                             | 3.50-3.25         | 3.97                            |  |  |  |  |
| July .....     | 3.54                            | 3.48    | 4.31                             | 5.24    | 5.61    | 7.13                      | 7.97 | 5.22                                           | 7.11                                  | 6.75-6.75                                | .....                                                             | 3.25-3.25         | 3.77                            |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....      | 3.39                            | 3.31    | 4.04                             | 4.97    | 5.48    | 7.02                      | 7.85 | 5.06                                           | 7.15                                  | 6.75-6.50                                | .....                                                             | 3.25-3.00         | 3.65                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....     | 2.87                            | 2.84    | 3.45                             | 4.73    | 5.48    | 7.17                      | 8.03 | 5.09                                           | 6.89                                  | 6.50-6.00                                | .....                                                             | 3.00-2.50         | 3.07                            |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....      | 2.22                            | 2.19    | 3.14                             | 4.57    | 5.32    | 7.03                      | 7.91 | 5.07                                           | 6.73                                  | 6.00-5.50                                | .....                                                             | 2.50-2.00         | 2.49                            |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....      | 1.93                            | 1.94    | 3.22                             | 4.65    | 5.12    | 6.97                      | 7.81 | 5.06                                           | 6.63                                  | 5.50-5.00                                | .....                                                             | 2.00-1.50         | 2.09                            |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....      | 1.72                            | 1.81    | 3.62                             | 5.09    | 5.48    | 6.76                      | 8.05 | 5.28                                           | 6.79                                  | 5.00-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.50-1.25         | 1.82                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2002:          |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan .....      | 1.66                            | 1.74    | 3.56                             | 5.04    | 5.45    | 6.55                      | 7.87 | 5.19                                           | 6.87                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....      | 1.73                            | 1.83    | 3.55                             | 4.91    | .....   | 6.51                      | 7.89 | 5.14                                           | 6.82                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.74                            |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....      | 1.81                            | 2.02    | 4.14                             | 5.28    | .....   | 6.81                      | 8.11 | 5.27                                           | 6.76                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....      | 1.72                            | 1.97    | 4.01                             | 5.21    | .....   | 6.76                      | 8.03 | 5.27                                           | 6.74                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.75                            |  |  |  |  |
| May .....      | 1.74                            | 1.88    | 3.80                             | 5.16    | .....   | 6.75                      | 8.09 | 5.22                                           | 6.59                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.75                            |  |  |  |  |
| June .....     | 1.71                            | 1.83    | 3.49                             | 4.93    | .....   | 6.63                      | 7.95 | 5.11                                           | 6.47                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.75                            |  |  |  |  |
| July .....     | 1.68                            | 1.71    | 3.01                             | 4.65    | .....   | 6.53                      | 7.90 | 5.01                                           | 6.37                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.73                            |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....      | 1.63                            | 1.62    | 2.52                             | 4.26    | .....   | 6.37                      | 7.58 | 4.92                                           | 6.26                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.74                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....     | 1.63                            | 1.61    | 2.32                             | 3.87    | .....   | 6.15                      | 7.40 | 4.73                                           | 6.17                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.75                            |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....      | 1.60                            | 1.57    | 2.25                             | 3.94    | .....   | 6.32                      | 7.73 | 4.85                                           | 6.09                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-1.25         | 1.75                            |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....      | 1.26                            | 1.29    | 2.32                             | 4.05    | .....   | 6.31                      | 7.62 | 4.98                                           | 6.08                                  | 4.75-4.25                                | .....                                                             | 1.25-0.75         | 1.34                            |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....      | 1.20                            | 1.26    | 2.23                             | 4.03    | .....   | 6.21                      | 7.45 | 4.91                                           | 6.04                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | .....                                                             | 0.75-0.75         | 1.24                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2003:          |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan .....      | 1.17                            | 1.21    | 2.18                             | 4.05    | .....   | 6.17                      | 7.35 | 4.88                                           | 6.12                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | 0.75-0.75         | 1.24                            |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....      | 1.16                            | 1.18    | 2.05                             | 3.90    | .....   | 5.95                      | 7.06 | 4.80                                           | 5.82                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.26                            |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....      | 1.13                            | 1.12    | 1.98                             | 3.81    | .....   | 5.89                      | 6.95 | 4.72                                           | 5.75                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.25                            |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....      | 1.14                            | 1.15    | 2.06                             | 3.96    | .....   | 5.74                      | 6.85 | 4.71                                           | 5.92                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.26                            |  |  |  |  |
| May .....      | 1.08                            | 1.09    | 1.75                             | 3.57    | .....   | 5.22                      | 6.38 | 4.35                                           | 5.75                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.26                            |  |  |  |  |
| June .....     | 0.95                            | 0.94    | 1.51                             | 3.33    | .....   | 4.97                      | 6.19 | 4.32                                           | 5.51                                  | 4.25-4.00                                | 2.25-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.22                            |  |  |  |  |
| July .....     | 0.90                            | 0.95    | 1.93                             | 3.98    | .....   | 5.49                      | 6.62 | 4.71                                           | 5.53                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.01                            |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....      | 0.96                            | 1.04    | 2.44                             | 4.45    | .....   | 5.88                      | 7.01 | 5.08                                           | 5.77                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.03                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....     | 0.95                            | 1.02    | 2.23                             | 4.27    | .....   | 5.72                      | 6.79 | 4.91                                           | 5.97                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.01                            |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....      | 0.93                            | 1.01    | 2.26                             | 4.29    | .....   | 5.70                      | 6.73 | 4.84                                           | 5.92                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.01                            |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....      | 0.94                            | 1.02    | 2.45                             | 4.30    | .....   | 5.65                      | 6.66 | 4.74                                           | 5.92                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.00                            |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....      | 0.90                            | 1.00    | 2.44                             | 4.27    | .....   | 5.62                      | 6.60 | 4.65                                           | 5.59                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 0.98                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2004:          |                                 |         |                                  |         |         |                           |      |                                                |                                       |                                          |                                                                   |                   |                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan .....      | 0.89                            | 0.98    | 2.27                             | 4.15    | .....   | 5.54                      | 6.44 | 4.53                                           | 5.48                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.00                            |  |  |  |  |
| Feb .....      | 0.92                            | 0.99    | 2.25                             | 4.08    | .....   | 5.50                      | 6.27 | 4.48                                           | 5.72                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.01                            |  |  |  |  |
| Mar .....      | 0.94                            | 0.99    | 2.00                             | 3.83    | .....   | 5.33                      | 6.11 | 4.39                                           | 5.42                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.00                            |  |  |  |  |
| Apr .....      | 0.94                            | 1.06    | 2.57                             | 4.35    | .....   | 5.73                      | 6.46 | 4.84                                           | 5.49                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.00                            |  |  |  |  |
| May .....      | 1.04                            | 1.31    | 3.10                             | 4.72    | .....   | 6.04                      | 6.75 | 5.03                                           | 5.77                                  | 4.00-4.00                                | 2.00-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.00                            |  |  |  |  |
| June .....     | 1.27                            | 1.58    | 3.26                             | 4.73    | .....   | 6.01                      | 6.78 | 5.00                                           | 5.81                                  | 4.25-4.00                                | 2.25-2.00                                                         | .....             | 1.03                            |  |  |  |  |
| July .....     | 1.35                            | 1.68    | 3.05                             | 4.50    | .....   | 5.82                      | 6.62 | 4.82                                           | 5.96                                  | 4.25-4.25                                | 2.25-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.26                            |  |  |  |  |
| Aug .....      | 1.48                            | 1.72    | 2.88                             | 4.28    | .....   | 5.65                      | 6.46 | 4.65                                           | 5.88                                  | 4.50-4.25                                | 2.50-2.25                                                         | .....             | 1.43                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sept .....     | 1.65                            | 1.86    | 2.83                             | 4.13    | .....   | 5.46                      | 6.27 | 4.49                                           | 5.72                                  | 4.75-4.50                                | 2.75-2.50                                                         | .....             | 1.61                            |  |  |  |  |
| Oct .....      | 1.75                            | 2.00    | 2.85                             | 4.10    | .....   | 5.47                      | 6.21 | 4.43                                           | 5.82                                  | 4.75-4.75                                | 2.75-2.75                                                         | .....             | 1.76                            |  |  |  |  |
| Nov .....      | 2.06                            | 2.26    | 3.09                             | 4.19    | .....   | 5.52                      | 6.20 | 4.48                                           | 5.91                                  | 5.00-4.75                                | 3.00-2.75                                                         | .....             | 1.93                            |  |  |  |  |
| Dec .....      | 2.20                            | 2.45    | 3.21                             | 4.23    | .....   | 5.47                      | 6.15 | 4.40                                           | 6.02                                  | 5.25-5.00                                | 3.25-3.00                                                         | .....             | 2.16                            |  |  |  |  |

<sup>5</sup> For monthly data, high and low for the period. Prime rate for 1929–33 and 1947–48 are ranges of the rate in effect during the period.<sup>6</sup> Primary credit replaced adjustment credit as the Federal Reserve's principal discount window lending program effective January 9, 2003.<sup>7</sup> Since July 19, 1975, the daily effective rate is an average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates. Prior to that date, the daily effective rate was the rate considered most representative of the day's transactions, usually the one at which most transactions occurred.<sup>8</sup> From October 30, 1942, to April 24, 1946, a preferential rate of 0.50 percent was in effect for advances secured by Government securities maturing in 1 year or less.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard &amp; Poor's.

TABLE B-74.—*Credit market borrowing, 1996–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Item                                                  | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>NONFINANCIAL SECTORS</b>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| DOMESTIC .....                                        | 716.8   | 769.5   | 1,041.7 | 1,030.7 | 837.5   | 1,118.0 | 1,317.6 | 1,659.9 |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT .....                              | 144.9   | 23.1    | -52.6   | -71.2   | -295.9  | -5.6    | 257.6   | 396.0   |
| Treasury securities .....                             | 146.6   | 23.2    | -54.6   | -71.0   | -294.9  | -5.1    | 257.1   | 398.4   |
| Budget agency securities and mortgages ..             | -1.6    | -1      | 2.0     | -2      | -1.0    | -5      | .5      | -2.4    |
| NONFEDERAL, BY INSTRUMENT .....                       | 571.9   | 746.4   | 1,094.4 | 1,101.9 | 1,133.3 | 1,123.6 | 1,060.1 | 1,263.9 |
| Commercial paper .....                                | -9      | 13.7    | 24.4    | 37.4    | 48.1    | -88.3   | -64.2   | -40.0   |
| Municipal securities and loans .....                  | -6.5    | 56.9    | 84.2    | 54.4    | 23.6    | 122.9   | 159.4   | 135.1   |
| Corporate bonds .....                                 | 116.3   | 150.5   | 235.2   | 221.7   | 162.6   | 348.5   | 132.3   | 158.3   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | 70.4    | 106.4   | 109.8   | 81.4    | 97.7    | -82.0   | -87.2   | -82.2   |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 22.2    | 43.1    | 68.5    | 26.1    | 79.6    | 8.9     | 20.3    | 10.0    |
| Mortgages .....                                       | 266.5   | 306.0   | 466.8   | 568.0   | 554.4   | 674.1   | 816.3   | 994.3   |
| Home .....                                            | 228.5   | 241.8   | 360.6   | 425.3   | 410.9   | 511.7   | 677.7   | 796.7   |
| Multifamily residential .....                         | 9.9     | 7.2     | 25.7    | 38.5    | 29.4    | 41.4    | 34.7    | 65.3    |
| Commercial .....                                      | 25.4    | 53.8    | 73.9    | 97.8    | 107.5   | 113.4   | 96.3    | 124.3   |
| Farm .....                                            | 2.7     | 3.2     | 6.7     | 6.5     | 6.6     | 7.7     | 7.6     | 8.1     |
| Consumer credit .....                                 | 104.0   | 69.8    | 105.4   | 113.0   | 167.4   | 139.5   | 83.2    | 88.4    |
| NONFEDERAL, BY SECTOR .....                           | 571.9   | 746.4   | 1,094.4 | 1,101.9 | 1,133.3 | 1,123.6 | 1,060.1 | 1,263.9 |
| Household sector .....                                | 332.8   | 312.1   | 438.9   | 493.9   | 559.7   | 622.9   | 734.1   | 840.6   |
| Nonfinancial business .....                           | 255.0   | 392.8   | 587.8   | 569.5   | 558.2   | 394.9   | 182.0   | 305.6   |
| Corporate .....                                       | 182.8   | 291.8   | 397.6   | 374.0   | 354.4   | 228.0   | 28.9    | 146.6   |
| Nonfarm noncorporate .....                            | 68.6    | 94.7    | 179.9   | 190.2   | 192.9   | 156.4   | 145.3   | 151.2   |
| Farm .....                                            | 3.5     | 6.2     | 10.3    | 5.3     | 10.9    | 10.5    | 7.8     | 7.7     |
| State and local governments .....                     | -15.9   | 41.5    | 67.7    | 38.5    | 15.5    | 105.8   | 143.9   | 117.8   |
| FOREIGN BORROWING IN THE UNITED STATES .....          | 88.0    | 69.9    | 31.2    | 13.0    | 57.0    | -49.8   | 5.6     | -15.7   |
| Commercial paper .....                                | 11.3    | 3.7     | 7.8     | 16.3    | 31.7    | -14.2   | 36.1    | 22.3    |
| Bonds .....                                           | 66.6    | 59.6    | 22.8    | 1.9     | 15.2    | -24.5   | -33.5   | -28.1   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | 9.1     | 8.5     | 6.6     | 5       | 11.4    | -7.3    | 5.3     | -7.7    |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 1.0     | -1.8    | -6.0    | -5.7    | -1.3    | -3.8    | -2.3    | -2.1    |
| NONFINANCIAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN BORROWING           | 804.8   | 839.5   | 1,073.0 | 1,043.7 | 894.5   | 1,068.2 | 1,323.3 | 1,644.3 |
| <b>FINANCIAL SECTORS</b>                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| BY INSTRUMENT .....                                   | 532.7   | 592.3   | 1,063.8 | 1,059.5 | 805.4   | 903.2   | 834.7   | 989.3   |
| Open market paper .....                               | 92.2    | 166.7   | 161.0   | 176.2   | 131.7   | -45.3   | -63.5   | -63.8   |
| GSE issues (government-sponsored enterprises)         | 90.4    | 99.1    | 278.9   | 318.8   | 235.2   | 304.1   | 219.8   | 243.7   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities ..... | 141.0   | 114.6   | 192.7   | 274.6   | 199.7   | 338.5   | 326.8   | 330.5   |
| Corporate bonds .....                                 | 160.6   | 148.2   | 287.7   | 188.7   | 187.7   | 265.1   | 333.3   | 443.7   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | 12.6    | 13.3    | 28.5    | -12.8   | 3.8     | 13.0    | 1.3     | -4.6    |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 27.9    | 35.6    | 90.2    | 107.1   | 42.5    | 25.5    | 6.8     | 31.2    |
| Mortgages .....                                       | 7.9     | 14.9    | 24.8    | 6.9     | 4.9     | 2.2     | 10.1    | 8.5     |
| BY SECTOR .....                                       | 532.7   | 592.3   | 1,063.8 | 1,059.5 | 805.4   | 903.2   | 834.7   | 989.3   |
| Commercial banking .....                              | 13.0    | 46.1    | 72.9    | 67.2    | 60.0    | 52.9    | 49.7    | 49.2    |
| U.S.-chartered commercial banks .....                 | 11.7    | 29.5    | 52.8    | 41.8    | 36.8    | 30.2    | 29.9    | 13.9    |
| Foreign banking offices in U.S. ....                  | -7      | -2.4    | -4.8    | -4      | 0       | -9      | -4      | -1      |
| Bank holding companies .....                          | 2.0     | 19.0    | 24.9    | 25.8    | 23.2    | 23.6    | 20.3    | 35.4    |
| Savings institutions .....                            | 25.5    | 19.7    | 52.2    | 48.0    | 27.3    | -2.0    | -23.4   | 6.1     |
| Government-sponsored enterprises .....                | 90.4    | 99.1    | 278.9   | 318.8   | 235.2   | 304.1   | 219.8   | 243.7   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools .....           | 141.0   | 114.6   | 192.7   | 274.6   | 199.7   | 338.5   | 326.8   | 330.5   |
| Asset-backed securities issuers .....                 | 133.3   | 155.5   | 298.9   | 192.6   | 182.3   | 256.2   | 191.6   | 200.1   |
| Finance companies .....                               | 50.6    | 33.8    | 57.1    | 70.7    | 81.9    | 1.3     | 42.2    | 117.3   |
| REITs (real estate investment trusts) .....           | 11.9    | 39.6    | 62.7    | 10.4    | 4.5     | 3.2     | 26.2    | 32.3    |
| Brokers and dealers .....                             | -2.0    | 8.1     | 7.2     | -17.2   | 15.6    | 1.4     | -1.7    | 6.4     |
| Funding corporations .....                            | 63.8    | 79.9    | 40.0    | 91.6    | -3      | -54.6   | -5      | -1.4    |
| Other .....                                           | 5.3     | -4.3    | 1.3     | 2.9     | -7      | 2.1     | 4.0     | 5.1     |
| <b>ALL SECTORS</b>                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| BY INSTRUMENT .....                                   | 1,337.5 | 1,431.8 | 2,136.7 | 2,103.2 | 1,699.9 | 1,971.4 | 2,158.0 | 2,633.6 |
| Open market paper .....                               | 102.6   | 184.1   | 193.1   | 229.9   | 211.6   | -147.8  | -91.5   | -81.6   |
| Treasury securities .....                             | 146.6   | 23.2    | -54.6   | -71.0   | -294.9  | -5.1    | 257.1   | 398.4   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed securities .....               | 229.8   | 213.6   | 473.6   | 593.1   | 433.9   | 642.1   | 547.2   | 571.9   |
| Municipal securities .....                            | -6.5    | 56.9    | 84.2    | 54.4    | 23.6    | 122.9   | 159.4   | 135.1   |
| Corporate and foreign bonds .....                     | 343.5   | 358.3   | 545.7   | 412.4   | 365.5   | 589.1   | 432.1   | 573.9   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | 92.1    | 128.2   | 145.0   | 69.0    | 112.8   | -76.2   | -80.6   | -94.5   |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 51.1    | 76.9    | 152.7   | 127.5   | 120.8   | 30.6    | 24.7    | 39.1    |
| Mortgages .....                                       | 274.4   | 320.9   | 491.6   | 574.9   | 559.2   | 676.3   | 826.5   | 1,002.9 |
| Consumer credit .....                                 | 104.0   | 69.8    | 105.4   | 113.0   | 167.4   | 139.5   | 83.2    | 88.4    |

<sup>1</sup> Credit unions, life insurance companies, and mortgage companies.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-74.—*Credit market borrowing, 1996–2004—Continued*  
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Item                                                  | 2003    |         |         |         | 2004    |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                       | I       | II      | III     | IV      | I       | II      | III     |
| <b>NONFINANCIAL SECTORS</b>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| DOMESTIC .....                                        | 1,482.9 | 2,297.1 | 1,514.0 | 1,345.7 | 2,024.7 | 1,592.0 | 1,710.0 |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT .....                              | 184.0   | 723.0   | 317.1   | 360.0   | 483.9   | 444.9   | 207.0   |
| Treasury securities .....                             | 185.6   | 722.5   | 317.0   | 368.6   | 482.9   | 448.6   | 208.9   |
| Budget agency securities and mortgages .....          | -1.6    | .5      | .1      | -8.6    | 1.1     | -3.6    | -1.9    |
| NONFEDERAL, BY INSTRUMENT .....                       | 1,298.9 | 1,574.0 | 1,196.9 | 985.7   | 1,540.7 | 1,147.0 | 1,502.9 |
| Commercial paper .....                                | -9.3    | -81.4   | 4.8     | -74.3   | 34.4    | 32.9    | 23.0    |
| Municipal securities and loans .....                  | 119.9   | 182.6   | 130.0   | 107.7   | 167.5   | 82.0    | 241.4   |
| Corporate bonds .....                                 | 169.5   | 297.0   | 96.1    | 70.6    | 114.2   | 5.7     | 33.8    |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | -84.9   | -42.1   | -111.0  | -90.8   | -46.5   | 91.7    | -12.4   |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 4.2     | -9.9    | -22.9   | 68.7    | 23.2    | -30.7   | 24.0    |
| Mortgages .....                                       | 1,009.7 | 1,119.1 | 991.0   | 857.6   | 1,121.1 | 918.0   | 1,069.8 |
| Home .....                                            | 859.6   | 907.1   | 769.0   | 651.1   | 945.8   | 732.8   | 860.9   |
| Multifamily residential .....                         | 39.4    | 69.9    | 64.9    | 87.0    | 15.0    | 47.2    | 29.7    |
| Commercial .....                                      | 102.4   | 135.2   | 148.6   | 110.9   | 153.4   | 127.4   | 170.2   |
| Farm .....                                            | 8.3     | 6.9     | 8.5     | 8.6     | 6.9     | 10.6    | 8.9     |
| Consumer credit .....                                 | 89.7    | 108.8   | 108.9   | 46.1    | 126.8   | 47.5    | 123.4   |
| NONFEDERAL, BY SECTOR .....                           | 1,298.9 | 1,574.0 | 1,196.9 | 985.7   | 1,540.7 | 1,147.0 | 1,502.9 |
| Household sector .....                                | 918.3   | 988.3   | 835.3   | 620.3   | 1,052.9 | 810.5   | 887.9   |
| Nonfinancial business .....                           | 281.0   | 419.6   | 252.6   | 269.1   | 339.1   | 273.0   | 386.5   |
| Corporate .....                                       | 167.1   | 272.9   | 71.9    | 74.6    | 195.8   | 92.4    | 194.4   |
| Nonfarm noncorporate .....                            | 107.6   | 143.8   | 168.8   | 184.7   | 138.7   | 167.6   | 171.5   |
| Farm .....                                            | 6.3     | 2.9     | 12.0    | 9.8     | 4.5     | 12.9    | 20.6    |
| State and local governments .....                     | 99.5    | 166.1   | 109.1   | 96.3    | 148.8   | 63.5    | 228.5   |
| FOREIGN BORROWING IN THE UNITED STATES .....          | 17.8    | -61.8   | -64.7   | 46.0    | 70.8    | -63.8   | 9.0     |
| Commercial paper .....                                | 52.0    | 72.9    | -56.0   | 20.2    | 100.1   | -29.6   | 24.9    |
| Bonds .....                                           | -29.9   | -100.2  | -8.8    | 26.5    | -19.6   | -39.7   | 2.3     |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | -4.0    | -31.4   | 5.3     | -7      | -6.7    | 7.0     | -9.0    |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | -2      | -3.0    | -5.3    | -0      | -2.9    | -1.5    | -9.3    |
| NONFINANCIAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN BORROWING .....     | 1,500.7 | 2,235.3 | 1,449.3 | 1,391.7 | 2,095.5 | 1,528.2 | 1,718.9 |
| <b>FINANCIAL SECTORS</b>                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| BY INSTRUMENT .....                                   | 972.2   | 857.7   | 1,053.4 | 1,073.9 | 672.0   | 873.9   | 688.3   |
| Open market paper .....                               | -27.7   | -50.6   | -62.5   | -114.3  | 149.6   | 10.8    | -64.4   |
| GSE issues (government-sponsored enterprises) .....   | 225.8   | 192.4   | 459.9   | 96.9    | 18.2    | 234.4   | 108.0   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities ..... | 272.2   | 266.9   | 307.6   | 475.3   | 80.1    | 74.0    | 59.4    |
| Corporate bonds .....                                 | 497.1   | 395.6   | 319.9   | 562.4   | 295.7   | 407.1   | 555.3   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | -38.6   | 12.1    | 14.6    | -6.5    | 25.3    | -34.4   | 51.2    |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 43.9    | 38.2    | .7      | 41.9    | 76.0    | 166.1   | -30.9   |
| Mortgages .....                                       | -4      | 3.1     | 13.2    | 18.1    | 27.2    | 15.9    | 9.8     |
| BY SECTOR .....                                       | 972.2   | 857.7   | 1,053.4 | 1,073.9 | 672.0   | 873.9   | 688.3   |
| Commercial banking .....                              | 80.9    | 28.0    | 2.8     | 85.2    | 187.6   | 7.1     | 60.1    |
| U.S.-chartered commercial banks .....                 | 15.7    | 28.7    | -6.0    | 17.1    | 85.0    | -9.3    | -2.0    |
| Foreign banking offices in U.S. ....                  | -5      | -2      | .1      | .3      | -1      | .3      | .4      |
| Bank holding companies .....                          | 65.7    | -6      | 8.7     | 67.8    | 102.8   | 16.1    | 61.7    |
| Savings institutions .....                            | -18.0   | 16.9    | .4      | 25.0    | -7.0    | 184.4   | -21.0   |
| Government-sponsored enterprises .....                | 225.8   | 192.4   | 459.9   | 96.9    | 18.2    | 234.4   | 108.0   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools .....           | 272.2   | 266.9   | 307.6   | 475.3   | 80.1    | 74.0    | 59.4    |
| Asset-backed securities issuers .....                 | 256.5   | 240.1   | 166.6   | 137.4   | 126.3   | 300.6   | 357.0   |
| Finance companies .....                               | 45.6    | 171.1   | 104.1   | 148.2   | 134.0   | -19.7   | 89.8    |
| REITs (real estate investment trusts) .....           | 17.5    | 12.5    | 43.7    | 55.7    | 67.8    | 43.6    | 84.4    |
| Brokers and dealers .....                             | 38.4    | -16.2   | 9.9     | -6.6    | 51.9    | 2.5     | 33.2    |
| Funding corporations .....                            | 46.2    | -57.0   | -48.0   | 53.3    | 16.2    | 39.5    | -83.5   |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....                              | 7.2     | 3.1     | 6.4     | 3.5     | -3.1    | 7.6     | 1.0     |
| <b>ALL SECTORS</b>                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| BY INSTRUMENT .....                                   | 2,473.0 | 3,093.0 | 2,502.7 | 2,465.6 | 2,767.5 | 2,402.1 | 2,407.2 |
| Open market paper .....                               | 15.0    | -59.2   | -113.7  | -168.5  | 284.2   | 14.2    | -16.4   |
| Treasury securities .....                             | 185.6   | 722.5   | 317.0   | 368.6   | 482.9   | 448.6   | 208.9   |
| Agency- and GSE-backed securities .....               | 496.4   | 459.9   | 767.5   | 563.6   | 99.3    | 304.7   | 165.4   |
| Municipal securities .....                            | 119.9   | 182.6   | 130.0   | 107.7   | 167.5   | 82.0    | 241.4   |
| Corporate and foreign bonds .....                     | 636.6   | 592.4   | 407.2   | 659.6   | 390.2   | 373.0   | 591.4   |
| Bank loans n.e.c. ....                                | -127.5  | -61.4   | -91.1   | -98.0   | -28.0   | 64.3    | 29.8    |
| Other loans and advances .....                        | 48.0    | 25.4    | -27.4   | 110.6   | 96.3    | 133.9   | -16.2   |
| Mortgages .....                                       | 1,009.3 | 1,122.1 | 1,004.2 | 875.8   | 1,148.3 | 933.9   | 1,079.5 |
| Consumer credit .....                                 | 89.7    | 108.8   | 108.9   | 46.1    | 126.8   | 47.5    | 123.4   |

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-75.—*Mortgage debt outstanding by type of property and of financing, 1949–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

| End of year<br>or quarter | All<br>proper-<br>ties | Farm<br>proper-<br>ties | Nonfarm properties |                              |                                     |                                         | Nonfarm properties by type of mortgage |                       |                |                       |                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
|                           |                        |                         | Total              | 1- to 4-<br>family<br>houses | Multi-<br>family<br>proper-<br>ties | Com-<br>mer-<br>cial<br>proper-<br>ties | Government underwritten                |                       |                |                       | Conventional <sup>2</sup> |                              |
|                           |                        |                         |                    |                              |                                     |                                         | Total <sup>1</sup>                     | 1- to 4-family houses |                |                       | Total                     | 1- to 4-<br>family<br>houses |
|                           |                        |                         |                    |                              |                                     |                                         |                                        | Total                 | FHA<br>insured | VA<br>guar-<br>anteed |                           |                              |
| 1949 .....                | 62.3                   | 5.6                     | 56.7               | 37.3                         | 8.6                                 | 10.8                                    | 17.1                                   | 15.0                  | 6.9            | 8.1                   | 39.6                      | 22.3                         |
| 1950 .....                | 72.7                   | 6.0                     | 66.6               | 45.1                         | 10.1                                | 11.5                                    | 22.1                                   | 18.8                  | 8.5            | 10.3                  | 44.6                      | 26.2                         |
| 1951 .....                | 82.1                   | 6.6                     | 75.6               | 51.6                         | 11.5                                | 12.5                                    | 26.6                                   | 22.9                  | 9.7            | 13.2                  | 49.0                      | 28.8                         |
| 1952 .....                | 91.4                   | 7.2                     | 84.2               | 58.6                         | 12.3                                | 13.4                                    | 29.3                                   | 25.4                  | 10.8           | 14.6                  | 55.0                      | 33.2                         |
| 1953 .....                | 101.2                  | 7.7                     | 93.5               | 66.1                         | 12.9                                | 14.6                                    | 32.1                                   | 28.1                  | 12.0           | 16.1                  | 61.4                      | 38.0                         |
| 1954 .....                | 113.7                  | 8.1                     | 105.6              | 75.8                         | 13.5                                | 16.3                                    | 36.2                                   | 32.1                  | 12.8           | 19.3                  | 69.4                      | 43.7                         |
| 1955 .....                | 130.1                  | 9.0                     | 121.1              | 88.4                         | 14.3                                | 18.4                                    | 42.9                                   | 38.9                  | 14.3           | 24.6                  | 78.1                      | 49.5                         |
| 1956 .....                | 144.7                  | 9.8                     | 134.8              | 99.2                         | 14.9                                | 20.8                                    | 47.8                                   | 43.9                  | 15.5           | 28.4                  | 87.0                      | 55.3                         |
| 1957 .....                | 156.7                  | 10.4                    | 146.3              | 107.8                        | 15.3                                | 23.2                                    | 51.6                                   | 47.2                  | 16.5           | 30.7                  | 94.8                      | 60.6                         |
| 1958 .....                | 172.0                  | 11.1                    | 160.9              | 117.9                        | 16.8                                | 26.2                                    | 55.2                                   | 50.1                  | 19.7           | 30.4                  | 105.8                     | 67.8                         |
| 1959 .....                | 190.9                  | 12.1                    | 178.8              | 130.9                        | 18.7                                | 29.2                                    | 59.3                                   | 53.8                  | 23.8           | 30.0                  | 119.5                     | 77.1                         |
| 1960 .....                | 207.5                  | 12.8                    | 194.7              | 141.9                        | 20.3                                | 32.4                                    | 62.3                                   | 56.4                  | 26.7           | 29.7                  | 132.3                     | 85.5                         |
| 1961 .....                | 228.1                  | 13.9                    | 214.2              | 154.7                        | 23.0                                | 36.5                                    | 65.6                                   | 59.1                  | 29.5           | 29.6                  | 148.6                     | 95.3                         |
| 1962 .....                | 251.6                  | 15.2                    | 236.4              | 169.4                        | 25.8                                | 41.2                                    | 69.4                                   | 62.2                  | 32.3           | 29.9                  | 167.1                     | 107.3                        |
| 1963 .....                | 278.7                  | 16.8                    | 261.9              | 186.6                        | 29.0                                | 46.3                                    | 73.4                                   | 65.9                  | 35.0           | 30.9                  | 188.5                     | 120.7                        |
| 1964 .....                | 306.2                  | 18.9                    | 287.3              | 203.6                        | 33.6                                | 50.1                                    | 77.2                                   | 69.2                  | 38.3           | 30.9                  | 210.1                     | 134.3                        |
| 1965 .....                | 333.7                  | 21.2                    | 312.5              | 220.8                        | 37.2                                | 54.5                                    | 81.2                                   | 73.1                  | 42.0           | 31.1                  | 231.3                     | 147.6                        |
| 1966 .....                | 356.9                  | 23.1                    | 333.8              | 233.3                        | 40.3                                | 60.3                                    | 84.1                                   | 76.1                  | 44.8           | 31.3                  | 249.7                     | 157.2                        |
| 1967 .....                | 381.6                  | 25.1                    | 356.5              | 247.7                        | 43.9                                | 64.8                                    | 88.2                                   | 79.9                  | 47.4           | 32.5                  | 268.3                     | 167.8                        |
| 1968 .....                | 411.5                  | 27.5                    | 383.9              | 265.2                        | 47.3                                | 71.4                                    | 93.4                                   | 84.4                  | 50.6           | 33.8                  | 290.5                     | 180.8                        |
| 1969 .....                | 442.3                  | 29.4                    | 412.9              | 283.6                        | 52.2                                | 77.1                                    | 100.2                                  | 90.2                  | 54.5           | 35.7                  | 312.7                     | 193.4                        |
| 1970 .....                | 474.4                  | 30.5                    | 443.9              | 297.8                        | 60.1                                | 86.0                                    | 109.2                                  | 97.3                  | 59.9           | 37.3                  | 334.7                     | 200.6                        |
| 1971 .....                | 525.1                  | 32.4                    | 492.7              | 326.2                        | 70.1                                | 96.4                                    | 120.7                                  | 105.2                 | 65.7           | 39.5                  | 372.0                     | 221.0                        |
| 1972 .....                | 598.1                  | 35.4                    | 562.8              | 366.7                        | 82.8                                | 113.3                                   | 131.1                                  | 113.0                 | 68.2           | 44.7                  | 431.7                     | 253.8                        |
| 1973 .....                | 673.4                  | 39.8                    | 633.6              | 407.9                        | 93.2                                | 132.6                                   | 135.0                                  | 116.2                 | 66.2           | 50.0                  | 498.6                     | 291.6                        |
| 1974 .....                | 734.0                  | 44.9                    | 689.1              | 440.7                        | 100.0                               | 148.3                                   | 140.2                                  | 121.3                 | 65.1           | 56.2                  | 548.8                     | 319.4                        |
| 1975 .....                | 793.5                  | 49.9                    | 743.7              | 482.0                        | 100.7                               | 161.0                                   | 147.0                                  | 127.7                 | 66.1           | 61.6                  | 596.7                     | 354.2                        |
| 1976 .....                | 880.3                  | 55.4                    | 824.9              | 544.8                        | 105.9                               | 174.2                                   | 154.0                                  | 133.5                 | 66.5           | 67.0                  | 670.9                     | 411.3                        |
| 1977 .....                | 1,012.0                | 63.8                    | 948.2              | 640.6                        | 114.3                               | 193.3                                   | 161.7                                  | 141.6                 | 68.0           | 73.6                  | 786.4                     | 499.0                        |
| 1978 .....                | 1,164.6                | 72.8                    | 1,091.9            | 752.2                        | 125.2                               | 214.5                                   | 176.4                                  | 153.4                 | 71.4           | 82.0                  | 915.5                     | 598.8                        |
| 1979 .....                | 1,330.0                | 86.8                    | 1,243.3            | 868.8                        | 135.0                               | 239.4                                   | 199.0                                  | 172.9                 | 81.0           | 92.0                  | 1,044.3                   | 695.9                        |
| 1980 .....                | 1,464.8                | 97.5                    | 1,367.3            | 966.2                        | 141.1                               | 259.9                                   | 225.1                                  | 195.2                 | 93.6           | 101.6                 | 1,142.2                   | 771.1                        |
| 1981 .....                | 1,590.1                | 107.2                   | 1,482.9            | 1,044.1                      | 139.2                               | 299.7                                   | 238.9                                  | 207.6                 | 101.3          | 106.2                 | 1,244.0                   | 836.5                        |
| 1982 .....                | 1,675.5                | 111.3                   | 1,564.2            | 1,089.5                      | 141.1                               | 333.6                                   | 248.9                                  | 217.9                 | 108.0          | 109.9                 | 1,315.3                   | 871.6                        |
| 1983 .....                | 1,869.1                | 113.7                   | 1,755.3            | 1,211.6                      | 154.3                               | 389.4                                   | 279.8                                  | 248.8                 | 127.4          | 121.4                 | 1,475.5                   | 962.8                        |
| 1984 .....                | 2,113.1                | 112.4                   | 2,000.7            | 1,351.4                      | 177.4                               | 471.9                                   | 294.8                                  | 265.9                 | 136.7          | 129.1                 | 1,705.8                   | 1,085.5                      |
| 1985 .....                | 2,376.8                | 105.9                   | 2,271.0            | 1,523.5                      | 205.9                               | 541.6                                   | 328.3                                  | 288.8                 | 153.0          | 135.8                 | 1,942.7                   | 1,234.7                      |
| 1986 .....                | 2,663.3                | 95.1                    | 2,568.3            | 1,726.4                      | 239.3                               | 602.5                                   | 370.5                                  | 328.6                 | 185.5          | 143.1                 | 2,197.8                   | 1,397.8                      |
| 1987 .....                | 3,001.5                | 87.7                    | 2,913.7            | 1,953.6                      | 262.1                               | 698.0                                   | 431.4                                  | 387.9                 | 235.5          | 152.4                 | 2,482.3                   | 1,565.7                      |
| 1988 .....                | 3,319.6                | 83.0                    | 3,236.6            | 2,188.1                      | 279.0                               | 769.6                                   | 459.7                                  | 414.2                 | 258.8          | 155.4                 | 2,776.9                   | 1,773.9                      |
| 1989 .....                | 3,591.3                | 80.5                    | 3,510.8            | 2,421.5                      | 289.9                               | 799.5                                   | 486.8                                  | 440.1                 | 282.8          | 157.3                 | 3,024.0                   | 1,981.4                      |
| 1990 .....                | 3,807.6                | 78.9                    | 3,728.7            | 2,619.7                      | 288.3                               | 820.7                                   | 517.9                                  | 470.9                 | 310.9          | 160.0                 | 3,210.7                   | 2,148.8                      |
| 1991 .....                | 3,958.6                | 79.2                    | 3,879.4            | 2,787.4                      | 284.9                               | 807.1                                   | 537.2                                  | 493.3                 | 330.6          | 162.7                 | 3,342.2                   | 2,294.1                      |
| 1992 .....                | 4,070.8                | 79.7                    | 3,991.0            | 2,955.6                      | 272.0                               | 763.4                                   | 533.3                                  | 489.8                 | 326.0          | 163.8                 | 3,457.7                   | 2,465.9                      |
| 1993 .....                | 4,207.0                | 80.7                    | 4,126.2            | 3,117.3                      | 269.1                               | 739.9                                   | 513.4                                  | 469.5                 | 303.2          | 166.2                 | 3,612.8                   | 2,647.8                      |
| 1994 .....                | 4,377.8                | 83.3                    | 4,294.5            | 3,297.7                      | 269.6                               | 727.2                                   | 559.3                                  | 514.2                 | 336.8          | 177.3                 | 3,735.2                   | 2,783.5                      |
| 1995 .....                | 4,568.2                | 85.0                    | 4,483.2            | 3,469.1                      | 275.5                               | 738.5                                   | 584.3                                  | 537.1                 | 352.3          | 184.7                 | 3,898.9                   | 2,932.1                      |
| 1996 .....                | 4,842.4                | 87.6                    | 4,754.9            | 3,697.7                      | 288.0                               | 769.2                                   | 620.3                                  | 571.2                 | 379.2          | 192.0                 | 4,134.5                   | 3,126.5                      |
| 1997 .....                | 5,163.1                | 90.4                    | 5,072.7            | 3,939.9                      | 301.1                               | 831.7                                   | 656.7                                  | 605.7                 | 405.7          | 200.0                 | 4,416.0                   | 3,334.2                      |
| 1998 .....                | 5,654.3                | 96.7                    | 5,557.6            | 4,300.1                      | 334.0                               | 923.5                                   | 674.1                                  | 623.8                 | 417.9          | 205.9                 | 4,883.5                   | 3,676.3                      |
| 1999 .....                | 6,257.7                | 103.9                   | 6,153.8            | 4,718.7                      | 375.0                               | 1,060.1                                 | 731.5                                  | 678.8                 | 462.3          | 216.5                 | 5,422.3                   | 4,040.0                      |
| 2000 .....                | 6,820.2                | 110.2                   | 6,710.0            | 5,133.2                      | 406.0                               | 1,170.8                                 | 773.1                                  | 720.0                 | 499.9          | 220.1                 | 5,936.9                   | 4,413.2                      |
| 2001 .....                | 7,496.8                | 117.8                   | 7,379.0            | 5,645.2                      | 448.1                               | 1,285.7                                 | 772.7                                  | 718.5                 | 497.4          | 221.2                 | 6,606.3                   | 4,926.7                      |
| 2002 .....                | 8,323.3                | 125.5                   | 8,197.8            | 6,322.7                      | 486.1                               | 1,388.9                                 | 759.3                                  | 704.0                 | 486.2          | 217.7                 | 7,438.5                   | 5,618.7                      |
| 2003 .....                | 9,326.9                | 133.6                   | 9,193.3            | 7,120.0                      | 554.3                               | 1,519.0                                 | 709.2                                  | 653.3                 | 438.7          | 214.6                 | 8,484.1                   | 6,466.7                      |
| 2002: I .....             | 7,655.2                | 119.4                   | 7,535.9            | 5,777.8                      | 454.5                               | 1,303.5                                 | 778.5                                  | 723.9                 | 503.5          | 220.4                 | 6,757.4                   | 5,054.0                      |
| II .....                  | 7,860.5                | 121.9                   | 7,738.6            | 5,943.3                      | 463.6                               | 1,331.7                                 | 781.0                                  | 726.2                 | 508.7          | 217.5                 | 6,957.6                   | 5,217.1                      |
| III .....                 | 8,071.4                | 124.6                   | 7,946.8            | 6,120.7                      | 470.0                               | 1,356.0                                 | 778.3                                  | 723.7                 | 505.9          | 217.8                 | 7,168.5                   | 5,397.1                      |
| IV .....                  | 8,323.3                | 125.5                   | 8,197.8            | 6,322.7                      | 486.1                               | 1,388.9                                 | 759.3                                  | 704.0                 | 486.2          | 217.7                 | 7,438.5                   | 5,618.7                      |
| 2003: I .....             | 8,539.2                | 127.6                   | 8,411.6            | 6,506.6                      | 495.9                               | 1,409.1                                 | 749.9                                  | 694.3                 | 477.8          | 216.5                 | 7,661.7                   | 5,812.3                      |
| II .....                  | 8,832.4                | 129.7                   | 8,702.8            | 6,745.0                      | 513.6                               | 1,444.2                                 | 730.1                                  | 673.3                 | 457.5          | 215.9                 | 7,972.6                   | 6,071.6                      |
| III .....                 | 9,102.9                | 131.7                   | 8,971.2            | 6,957.7                      | 531.0                               | 1,482.5                                 | 709.2                                  | 653.1                 | 438.3          | 214.8                 | 8,261.9                   | 6,304.6                      |
| IV .....                  | 9,326.9                | 133.6                   | 9,193.3            | 7,120.0                      | 554.3                               | 1,519.0                                 | 709.2                                  | 653.3                 | 438.7          | 214.6                 | 8,484.1                   | 6,466.7                      |
| 2004: I .....             | 9,574.7                | 135.3                   | 9,439.4            | 7,323.4                      | 560.0                               | 1,556.1                                 | 702.1                                  | 646.3                 | 433.2          | 213.1                 | 8,737.3                   | 6,677.1                      |
| II .....                  | 9,822.3                | 138.3                   | 9,684.0            | 7,519.3                      | 573.3                               | 1,591.4                                 | 687.6                                  | 631.7                 | 422.0          | 209.7                 | 8,996.4                   | 6,887.6                      |
| III .....                 | 10,127.8               | 140.5                   | 9,987.3            | 7,770.9                      | 581.6                               | 1,634.8                                 | 676.2                                  | 620.3                 | 411.6          | 208.7                 | 9,311.1                   | 7,150.6                      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes FHA insured multifamily properties, not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Derived figures. Total includes multifamily properties, not shown separately, and commercial properties not shown here but are the same as nonfarm properties—commercial properties.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-76.—*Mortgage debt outstanding by holder, 1949–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

| End of year<br>or quarter | Total    | Major financial institutions |                                           |                                       |                                          | Other holders                                           |                                                |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                           |          | Total                        | Savings<br>institu-<br>tions <sup>1</sup> | Commer-<br>cial<br>banks <sup>2</sup> | Life<br>insur-<br>ance<br>com-<br>panies | Federal<br>and<br>related<br>agen-<br>cies <sup>3</sup> | Indi-<br>viduals<br>and<br>others <sup>4</sup> |
| 1949 .....                | 62.3     | 42.9                         | 18.3                                      | 11.6                                  | 12.9                                     | 2.0                                                     | 17.5                                           |
| 1950 .....                | 72.7     | 51.7                         | 21.9                                      | 13.7                                  | 16.1                                     | 2.6                                                     | 18.4                                           |
| 1951 .....                | 82.1     | 59.5                         | 25.5                                      | 14.7                                  | 19.3                                     | 3.3                                                     | 19.3                                           |
| 1952 .....                | 91.4     | 67.0                         | 29.8                                      | 16.0                                  | 21.3                                     | 3.9                                                     | 20.4                                           |
| 1953 .....                | 101.2    | 75.1                         | 34.8                                      | 17.0                                  | 23.3                                     | 4.4                                                     | 21.7                                           |
| 1954 .....                | 113.7    | 85.8                         | 41.1                                      | 18.7                                  | 26.0                                     | 4.7                                                     | 23.2                                           |
| 1955 .....                | 130.1    | 99.5                         | 48.9                                      | 21.2                                  | 29.4                                     | 5.3                                                     | 25.3                                           |
| 1956 .....                | 144.7    | 111.4                        | 55.5                                      | 22.9                                  | 33.0                                     | 6.2                                                     | 27.1                                           |
| 1957 .....                | 156.7    | 120.0                        | 61.2                                      | 23.6                                  | 35.2                                     | 7.7                                                     | 29.1                                           |
| 1958 .....                | 172.0    | 131.7                        | 68.9                                      | 25.8                                  | 37.1                                     | 8.0                                                     | 32.3                                           |
| 1959 .....                | 190.9    | 145.6                        | 78.1                                      | 28.2                                  | 39.2                                     | 10.2                                                    | 35.1                                           |
| 1960 .....                | 207.5    | 157.6                        | 86.9                                      | 28.9                                  | 41.8                                     | 11.5                                                    | 38.4                                           |
| 1961 .....                | 228.1    | 172.7                        | 98.0                                      | 30.6                                  | 44.2                                     | 12.2                                                    | 43.1                                           |
| 1962 .....                | 251.6    | 192.6                        | 111.1                                     | 34.7                                  | 46.9                                     | 12.6                                                    | 46.3                                           |
| 1963 .....                | 278.7    | 217.4                        | 127.2                                     | 39.6                                  | 50.5                                     | 11.8                                                    | 49.5                                           |
| 1964 .....                | 306.2    | 241.3                        | 141.9                                     | 44.3                                  | 55.2                                     | 12.2                                                    | 52.7                                           |
| 1965 .....                | 333.7    | 265.0                        | 154.9                                     | 50.0                                  | 60.0                                     | 13.5                                                    | 55.2                                           |
| 1966 .....                | 356.9    | 281.2                        | 161.8                                     | 54.8                                  | 64.6                                     | 17.5                                                    | 58.2                                           |
| 1967 .....                | 381.6    | 299.2                        | 172.3                                     | 59.5                                  | 67.4                                     | 20.9                                                    | 61.4                                           |
| 1968 .....                | 411.5    | 320.3                        | 184.3                                     | 66.1                                  | 70.0                                     | 25.1                                                    | 66.1                                           |
| 1969 .....                | 442.3    | 339.8                        | 196.4                                     | 71.4                                  | 72.0                                     | 31.1                                                    | 71.4                                           |
| 1970 .....                | 474.4    | 356.7                        | 208.3                                     | 74.1                                  | 74.4                                     | 38.3                                                    | 79.4                                           |
| 1971 .....                | 525.1    | 395.2                        | 236.2                                     | 83.4                                  | 75.5                                     | 46.3                                                    | 83.6                                           |
| 1972 .....                | 598.1    | 450.8                        | 273.6                                     | 100.2                                 | 76.9                                     | 54.5                                                    | 92.8                                           |
| 1973 .....                | 673.4    | 506.3                        | 305.0                                     | 120.1                                 | 81.3                                     | 64.7                                                    | 102.4                                          |
| 1974 .....                | 734.0    | 544.1                        | 324.2                                     | 133.6                                 | 86.2                                     | 82.2                                                    | 107.7                                          |
| 1975 .....                | 793.5    | 582.9                        | 355.8                                     | 137.9                                 | 89.2                                     | 101.1                                                   | 109.6                                          |
| 1976 .....                | 880.3    | 649.3                        | 404.6                                     | 153.1                                 | 91.6                                     | 116.7                                                   | 114.4                                          |
| 1977 .....                | 1,012.0  | 747.0                        | 469.4                                     | 180.8                                 | 96.8                                     | 140.5                                                   | 124.5                                          |
| 1978 .....                | 1,164.6  | 849.8                        | 528.0                                     | 215.7                                 | 106.2                                    | 170.6                                                   | 144.3                                          |
| 1979 .....                | 1,330.0  | 939.9                        | 574.6                                     | 246.9                                 | 118.4                                    | 216.0                                                   | 174.2                                          |
| 1980 .....                | 1,464.8  | 998.6                        | 603.1                                     | 264.5                                 | 131.1                                    | 256.8                                                   | 209.4                                          |
| 1981 .....                | 1,590.1  | 1,042.8                      | 618.5                                     | 286.5                                 | 137.7                                    | 289.4                                                   | 257.9                                          |
| 1982 .....                | 1,675.5  | 1,023.4                      | 578.1                                     | 303.4                                 | 142.0                                    | 355.4                                                   | 296.7                                          |
| 1983 .....                | 1,869.1  | 1,109.9                      | 626.6                                     | 332.3                                 | 151.0                                    | 433.3                                                   | 325.8                                          |
| 1984 .....                | 2,113.1  | 1,247.8                      | 709.7                                     | 381.4                                 | 156.7                                    | 490.6                                                   | 374.7                                          |
| 1985 .....                | 2,376.8  | 1,363.5                      | 760.5                                     | 431.2                                 | 171.8                                    | 580.9                                                   | 432.4                                          |
| 1986 .....                | 2,663.3  | 1,476.5                      | 778.0                                     | 504.7                                 | 193.8                                    | 733.7                                                   | 453.1                                          |
| 1987 .....                | 3,001.5  | 1,667.6                      | 860.5                                     | 594.8                                 | 212.4                                    | 857.9                                                   | 475.9                                          |
| 1988 .....                | 3,319.6  | 1,834.3                      | 924.5                                     | 676.9                                 | 232.9                                    | 937.8                                                   | 547.6                                          |
| 1989 .....                | 3,591.3  | 1,935.2                      | 910.3                                     | 770.7                                 | 254.2                                    | 1,067.3                                                 | 588.8                                          |
| 1990 .....                | 3,807.6  | 1,918.8                      | 801.6                                     | 849.3                                 | 267.9                                    | 1,258.9                                                 | 629.9                                          |
| 1991 .....                | 3,958.6  | 1,846.2                      | 705.4                                     | 881.3                                 | 259.5                                    | 1,422.5                                                 | 690.0                                          |
| 1992 .....                | 4,070.8  | 1,770.4                      | 627.9                                     | 900.5                                 | 242.0                                    | 1,558.1                                                 | 742.2                                          |
| 1993 .....                | 4,207.0  | 1,770.1                      | 598.4                                     | 947.8                                 | 223.9                                    | 1,682.8                                                 | 754.0                                          |
| 1994 .....                | 4,377.8  | 1,824.7                      | 596.2                                     | 1,012.7                               | 215.8                                    | 1,788.0                                                 | 765.1                                          |
| 1995 .....                | 4,568.2  | 1,900.1                      | 596.8                                     | 1,090.2                               | 213.1                                    | 1,878.7                                                 | 789.4                                          |
| 1996 .....                | 4,842.4  | 1,981.9                      | 628.3                                     | 1,145.4                               | 208.2                                    | 2,006.1                                                 | 854.5                                          |
| 1997 .....                | 5,163.1  | 2,084.0                      | 631.8                                     | 1,245.3                               | 206.8                                    | 2,111.4                                                 | 967.6                                          |
| 1998 .....                | 5,654.3  | 2,194.6                      | 644.0                                     | 1,337.0                               | 213.6                                    | 2,310.9                                                 | 1,148.8                                        |
| 1999 .....                | 6,257.7  | 2,394.3                      | 668.1                                     | 1,495.4                               | 230.8                                    | 2,613.3                                                 | 1,250.2                                        |
| 2000 .....                | 6,820.2  | 2,619.0                      | 723.0                                     | 1,660.1                               | 235.9                                    | 2,834.4                                                 | 1,366.8                                        |
| 2001 .....                | 7,496.8  | 2,791.1                      | 758.2                                     | 1,789.8                               | 243.0                                    | 3,205.0                                                 | 1,500.7                                        |
| 2002 .....                | 8,323.3  | 3,089.8                      | 781.4                                     | 2,058.4                               | 250.0                                    | 3,592.2                                                 | 1,641.3                                        |
| 2003 .....                | 9,326.9  | 3,387.9                      | 870.9                                     | 2,256.0                               | 260.9                                    | 4,026.3                                                 | 1,912.7                                        |
| 2002: I .....             | 7,655.2  | 2,790.9                      | 748.3                                     | 1,799.1                               | 243.4                                    | 3,337.3                                                 | 1,527.1                                        |
| II .....                  | 7,860.5  | 2,861.2                      | 742.7                                     | 1,873.4                               | 245.1                                    | 3,434.7                                                 | 1,564.5                                        |
| III .....                 | 8,071.4  | 2,981.8                      | 773.7                                     | 1,962.2                               | 245.9                                    | 3,493.2                                                 | 1,596.4                                        |
| IV .....                  | 8,323.3  | 3,089.8                      | 781.4                                     | 2,058.4                               | 250.0                                    | 3,592.2                                                 | 1,641.3                                        |
| 2003: I .....             | 8,539.2  | 3,166.3                      | 815.9                                     | 2,099.3                               | 251.2                                    | 3,682.5                                                 | 1,690.4                                        |
| II .....                  | 8,832.4  | 3,280.8                      | 833.6                                     | 2,192.8                               | 254.4                                    | 3,779.1                                                 | 1,772.6                                        |
| III .....                 | 9,102.9  | 3,373.1                      | 852.1                                     | 2,263.7                               | 257.3                                    | 3,896.0                                                 | 1,833.8                                        |
| IV .....                  | 9,326.9  | 3,387.9                      | 870.9                                     | 2,256.0                               | 260.9                                    | 4,026.3                                                 | 1,912.7                                        |
| 2004: I .....             | 9,574.7  | 3,518.9                      | 927.7                                     | 2,329.3                               | 262.0                                    | 4,053.6                                                 | 2,002.2                                        |
| II .....                  | 9,822.3  | 3,666.1                      | 966.5                                     | 2,435.9                               | 263.7                                    | 4,067.6                                                 | 2,088.6                                        |
| III <sup>P</sup> .....    | 10,127.8 | 3,792.3                      | 1,009.3                                   | 2,517.4                               | 265.7                                    | 4,092.1                                                 | 2,243.4                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes savings banks and savings and loan associations. Data reported by Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation-insured institutions include loans in process for 1987 and exclude loans in process beginning 1988.

<sup>2</sup> Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies, but not by bank trust departments.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), Federal Housing Administration, Veterans Administration, Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Resolution Trust Corporation (through 1995), and in earlier years Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Homeowners Loan Corporation, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, and Public Housing Administration. Also includes U.S.-sponsored agencies such as Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), Federal Land Banks, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC), Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (beginning 1994), Federal Home Loan Banks (beginning 1997), and mortgage pass-through securities issued or guaranteed by GNMA, FHLMC, FNMA or FmHA. Other U.S. agencies (amounts small or current separate data not readily available) included with "individuals and others."

<sup>4</sup> Includes private mortgage pools.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.

TABLE B-77.—*Consumer credit outstanding, 1955–2004*  
 [Amount outstanding (end of month); millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Year and month          | Total<br>consumer<br>credit <sup>1</sup> | Revolving | Nonrevolving <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| December:               |                                          |           |                           |
| 1955 .....              | 41,869.0                                 | .....     | 41,869.0                  |
| 1956 .....              | 45,448.2                                 | .....     | 45,448.2                  |
| 1957 .....              | 48,078.3                                 | .....     | 48,078.3                  |
| 1958 .....              | 48,394.3                                 | .....     | 48,394.3                  |
| 1959 .....              | 56,010.7                                 | .....     | 56,010.7                  |
| 1960 .....              | 60,025.3                                 | .....     | 60,025.3                  |
| 1961 .....              | 62,248.5                                 | .....     | 62,248.5                  |
| 1962 .....              | 68,126.7                                 | .....     | 68,126.7                  |
| 1963 .....              | 76,581.4                                 | .....     | 76,581.4                  |
| 1964 .....              | 85,959.6                                 | .....     | 85,959.6                  |
| 1965 .....              | 95,954.7                                 | .....     | 95,954.7                  |
| 1966 .....              | 101,788.2                                | .....     | 101,788.2                 |
| 1967 .....              | 106,842.6                                | .....     | 106,842.6                 |
| 1968 .....              | 117,399.1                                | 2,041.5   | 115,357.5                 |
| 1969 .....              | 127,156.2                                | 3,604.8   | 123,551.3                 |
| 1970 .....              | 131,551.6                                | 4,961.5   | 126,590.1                 |
| 1971 .....              | 146,930.2                                | 8,245.3   | 138,684.8                 |
| 1972 .....              | 166,189.1                                | 9,379.2   | 156,809.9                 |
| 1973 .....              | 190,086.3                                | 11,342.2  | 178,744.1                 |
| 1974 .....              | 198,917.8                                | 13,241.3  | 185,676.6                 |
| 1975 .....              | 204,002.0                                | 14,495.3  | 189,506.7                 |
| 1976 .....              | 225,721.6                                | 16,489.1  | 209,232.5                 |
| 1977 .....              | 260,562.7                                | 37,414.8  | 223,147.9                 |
| 1978 .....              | 306,100.4                                | 45,691.0  | 260,409.4                 |
| 1979 .....              | 348,589.1                                | 53,596.4  | 294,992.7                 |
| 1980 .....              | 351,920.1                                | 54,970.1  | 296,950.0                 |
| 1981 .....              | 371,301.4                                | 60,928.0  | 310,373.4                 |
| 1982 .....              | 389,848.7                                | 66,348.3  | 323,500.4                 |
| 1983 .....              | 437,068.9                                | 79,027.2  | 358,041.6                 |
| 1984 .....              | 517,279.0                                | 100,385.6 | 416,893.3                 |
| 1985 .....              | 599,711.2                                | 124,465.8 | 475,245.4                 |
| 1986 .....              | 654,750.2                                | 141,068.2 | 513,682.1                 |
| 1987 .....              | 686,318.8                                | 160,853.9 | 525,464.9                 |
| 1988 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 731,917.8                                | 184,593.1 | 547,324.6                 |
| 1989 .....              | 794,612.2                                | 211,229.8 | 583,382.3                 |
| 1990 .....              | 808,230.6                                | 238,642.6 | 569,587.9                 |
| 1991 .....              | 798,029.0                                | 263,768.6 | 534,260.4                 |
| 1992 .....              | 806,118.7                                | 278,449.7 | 527,669.0                 |
| 1993 .....              | 865,650.6                                | 309,908.0 | 555,742.6                 |
| 1994 .....              | 997,126.9                                | 365,569.6 | 631,557.3                 |
| 1995 .....              | 1,140,994.5                              | 443,491.8 | 697,502.7                 |
| 1996 .....              | 1,242,862.5                              | 499,624.6 | 743,238.0                 |
| 1997 .....              | 1,313,121.6                              | 529,751.3 | 783,370.3                 |
| 1998 .....              | 1,416,789.3                              | 578,946.5 | 837,842.8                 |
| 1999 .....              | 1,530,373.5                              | 607,550.1 | 922,823.3                 |
| 2000 .....              | 1,705,138.2                              | 677,738.4 | 1,027,399.9               |
| 2001 .....              | 1,842,155.7                              | 722,298.6 | 1,119,857.1               |
| 2002 .....              | 1,924,184.3                              | 738,322.9 | 1,185,861.4               |
| 2003 .....              | 2,011,281.6                              | 758,676.1 | 1,252,605.5               |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 1,944,194.8                              | 742,925.0 | 1,201,269.8               |
| Feb .....               | 1,947,111.9                              | 745,180.5 | 1,201,931.4               |
| Mar .....               | 1,946,290.9                              | 746,415.8 | 1,199,875.1               |
| Apr .....               | 1,959,963.9                              | 748,808.6 | 1,211,155.4               |
| May .....               | 1,973,601.6                              | 753,443.5 | 1,220,158.1               |
| June .....              | 1,973,160.6                              | 749,343.7 | 1,223,816.9               |
| July .....              | 1,978,784.9                              | 748,741.2 | 1,230,043.7               |
| Aug .....               | 1,989,937.4                              | 751,995.1 | 1,237,942.3               |
| Sept .....              | 2,000,064.7                              | 755,061.2 | 1,245,003.6               |
| Oct .....               | 2,007,162.3                              | 757,498.1 | 1,249,664.2               |
| Nov .....               | 2,006,734.8                              | 760,429.0 | 1,246,305.8               |
| Dec .....               | 2,011,281.6                              | 758,676.1 | 1,252,605.5               |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 2,037,814.1                              | 769,826.9 | 1,267,987.2               |
| Feb .....               | 2,038,219.6                              | 770,110.3 | 1,268,109.3               |
| Mar .....               | 2,042,983.3                              | 768,869.0 | 1,274,114.3               |
| Apr .....               | 2,045,222.2                              | 765,123.0 | 1,280,099.2               |
| May .....               | 2,048,047.7                              | 763,919.1 | 1,284,128.6               |
| June .....              | 2,052,606.1                              | 765,207.8 | 1,287,398.3               |
| July .....              | 2,064,614.4                              | 773,382.3 | 1,291,232.1               |
| Aug .....               | 2,067,517.1                              | 773,604.6 | 1,293,912.5               |
| Sept .....              | 2,084,548.6                              | 785,109.3 | 1,299,439.3               |
| Oct .....               | 2,094,083.9                              | 787,506.1 | 1,306,577.9               |
| Nov <sup>3</sup> .....  | 2,085,382.6                              | 780,269.3 | 1,305,113.3               |

<sup>1</sup> Covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals. Credit secured by real estate is excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured. Beginning 1977 includes student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

<sup>3</sup> Data newly available in January 1989 result in breaks in these series between December 1988 and subsequent months.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE B-78.—Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years, 1939–2006

[Billions of dollars; fiscal years]

| Fiscal year or period  | Total         |         |                                 | On-budget     |         |                                 | Off-budget    |         |                                 | Federal debt<br>(end of period) |                       | Adden-<br>dum: Gross<br>domes-<br>tic prod-<br>uct |
|------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|                        | Re-<br>ceipts | Outlays | Surplus<br>or<br>deficit<br>(-) | Re-<br>ceipts | Outlays | Surplus<br>or<br>deficit<br>(-) | Re-<br>ceipts | Outlays | Surplus<br>or<br>deficit<br>(-) | Gross<br>Federal                | Held by<br>the public |                                                    |
|                        |               |         |                                 |               |         |                                 |               |         |                                 |                                 |                       |                                                    |
| 1939 .....             | 6.3           | 9.1     | -2.8                            | 5.8           | 9.2     | -3.4                            | 0.5           | -0.0    | 0.5                             | 48.2                            | 41.4                  | 89.1                                               |
| 1940 .....             | 6.5           | 9.5     | -2.9                            | 6.0           | 9.5     | -3.5                            | .6            | -0      | .6                              | 50.7                            | 42.8                  | 96.8                                               |
| 1941 .....             | 8.7           | 13.7    | -4.9                            | 8.0           | 13.6    | -5.6                            | .7            | .0      | .7                              | 57.5                            | 48.2                  | 114.1                                              |
| 1942 .....             | 14.6          | 35.1    | -20.5                           | 13.7          | 35.1    | -21.3                           | .9            | .1      | .8                              | 79.2                            | 67.8                  | 144.3                                              |
| 1943 .....             | 24.0          | 78.6    | -54.6                           | 22.9          | 78.5    | -55.6                           | 1.1           | .1      | 1.0                             | 142.6                           | 127.8                 | 180.3                                              |
| 1944 .....             | 43.7          | 91.3    | -47.6                           | 42.5          | 91.2    | -48.7                           | 1.3           | .1      | 1.2                             | 204.1                           | 184.8                 | 209.2                                              |
| 1945 .....             | 45.2          | 92.7    | -47.6                           | 43.8          | 92.6    | -48.7                           | 1.3           | .1      | 1.2                             | 260.1                           | 235.2                 | 221.4                                              |
| 1946 .....             | 39.3          | 55.2    | -15.9                           | 38.1          | 55.0    | -17.0                           | 1.2           | .2      | 1.0                             | 271.0                           | 241.9                 | 222.7                                              |
| 1947 .....             | 38.5          | 34.5    | 4.0                             | 37.1          | 34.2    | 2.9                             | 1.5           | .3      | 1.2                             | 257.1                           | 224.3                 | 233.2                                              |
| 1948 .....             | 41.6          | 29.8    | 11.8                            | 39.9          | 29.4    | 10.5                            | 1.6           | .4      | 1.2                             | 252.0                           | 216.3                 | 256.0                                              |
| 1949 .....             | 39.4          | 38.8    | .6                              | 37.7          | 38.4    | -.7                             | 1.7           | .4      | 1.3                             | 252.6                           | 214.3                 | 271.1                                              |
| 1950 .....             | 39.4          | 42.6    | -3.1                            | 37.3          | 42.0    | -4.7                            | 2.1           | .5      | 1.6                             | 256.9                           | 219.0                 | 273.0                                              |
| 1951 .....             | 51.6          | 45.5    | 6.1                             | 48.5          | 44.2    | 4.3                             | 3.1           | 1.3     | 1.8                             | 255.3                           | 214.3                 | 320.6                                              |
| 1952 .....             | 66.2          | 67.7    | -1.5                            | 62.6          | 66.0    | -3.4                            | 3.6           | 1.7     | 1.9                             | 259.1                           | 214.8                 | 348.6                                              |
| 1953 .....             | 69.6          | 76.1    | -6.5                            | 65.5          | 73.8    | -8.3                            | 4.1           | 2.3     | 1.8                             | 266.0                           | 218.4                 | 372.9                                              |
| 1954 .....             | 69.7          | 70.9    | -1.2                            | 65.1          | 67.9    | -2.8                            | 4.6           | 2.9     | 1.7                             | 270.8                           | 224.5                 | 377.3                                              |
| 1955 .....             | 65.5          | 68.4    | -3.0                            | 60.4          | 64.5    | -4.1                            | 5.1           | 4.0     | 1.1                             | 274.4                           | 226.6                 | 394.6                                              |
| 1956 .....             | 74.6          | 70.6    | 3.9                             | 68.2          | 65.7    | 2.5                             | 6.4           | 5.0     | 1.5                             | 272.7                           | 222.2                 | 427.2                                              |
| 1957 .....             | 80.0          | 76.6    | 3.4                             | 73.2          | 70.6    | 2.6                             | 6.8           | 6.0     | .8                              | 272.3                           | 219.3                 | 450.3                                              |
| 1958 .....             | 79.6          | 82.4    | -2.8                            | 71.6          | 74.9    | -3.3                            | 8.0           | 7.5     | .5                              | 279.7                           | 226.3                 | 460.5                                              |
| 1959 .....             | 79.2          | 92.1    | -12.8                           | 71.0          | 83.1    | -12.1                           | 8.3           | 9.0     | -.7                             | 287.5                           | 234.7                 | 491.5                                              |
| 1960 .....             | 92.5          | 92.2    | .3                              | 81.9          | 81.3    | .5                              | 10.6          | 10.9    | -.2                             | 290.5                           | 236.8                 | 517.9                                              |
| 1961 .....             | 94.4          | 97.7    | -3.3                            | 82.3          | 86.0    | -3.8                            | 12.1          | 11.7    | .4                              | 292.6                           | 238.4                 | 530.8                                              |
| 1962 .....             | 99.7          | 106.8   | -7.1                            | 87.4          | 93.3    | -5.9                            | 12.3          | 13.5    | -1.3                            | 302.9                           | 248.0                 | 567.6                                              |
| 1963 .....             | 106.6         | 111.3   | -4.8                            | 92.4          | 96.4    | -4.0                            | 14.2          | 15.0    | -.8                             | 310.3                           | 254.0                 | 598.7                                              |
| 1964 .....             | 112.6         | 118.5   | -5.9                            | 96.2          | 102.8   | -6.5                            | 16.4          | 15.7    | .6                              | 316.1                           | 256.8                 | 640.4                                              |
| 1965 .....             | 116.8         | 118.2   | -1.4                            | 100.1         | 101.7   | -1.6                            | 16.7          | 16.5    | .2                              | 322.3                           | 260.8                 | 687.1                                              |
| 1966 .....             | 130.8         | 134.5   | -3.7                            | 111.7         | 114.8   | -3.1                            | 19.1          | 19.7    | -.6                             | 328.5                           | 263.7                 | 752.9                                              |
| 1967 .....             | 148.8         | 157.5   | -8.6                            | 124.4         | 137.0   | -12.6                           | 24.4          | 20.4    | 4.0                             | 340.4                           | 266.6                 | 811.8                                              |
| 1968 .....             | 153.0         | 178.1   | -25.2                           | 128.1         | 155.8   | -27.7                           | 24.9          | 22.3    | 2.6                             | 368.7                           | 289.5                 | 866.6                                              |
| 1969 .....             | 186.9         | 183.6   | 3.2                             | 157.9         | 158.4   | -.5                             | 29.0          | 25.2    | 3.7                             | 365.8                           | 278.1                 | 948.6                                              |
| 1970 .....             | 192.8         | 195.6   | -2.8                            | 159.3         | 168.0   | -8.7                            | 33.5          | 27.6    | 5.9                             | 380.9                           | 283.2                 | 1,012.2                                            |
| 1971 .....             | 187.1         | 210.2   | -23.0                           | 151.3         | 177.3   | -26.1                           | 35.8          | 32.8    | 3.0                             | 408.2                           | 303.0                 | 1,079.9                                            |
| 1972 .....             | 207.3         | 230.7   | -23.4                           | 167.4         | 193.5   | -26.1                           | 39.9          | 37.2    | 2.7                             | 435.9                           | 322.4                 | 1,178.3                                            |
| 1973 .....             | 230.8         | 245.7   | -14.9                           | 184.7         | 200.0   | -15.2                           | 46.1          | 45.7    | .3                              | 466.3                           | 340.9                 | 1,307.6                                            |
| 1974 .....             | 263.2         | 269.4   | -6.1                            | 209.3         | 216.5   | -7.2                            | 53.9          | 52.9    | 1.1                             | 483.9                           | 343.7                 | 1,439.3                                            |
| 1975 .....             | 279.1         | 332.3   | -53.2                           | 216.6         | 270.8   | -54.1                           | 62.5          | 61.6    | .9                              | 541.9                           | 394.7                 | 1,560.7                                            |
| 1976 .....             | 298.1         | 371.8   | -73.7                           | 231.7         | 301.1   | -69.4                           | 66.4          | 70.7    | -4.3                            | 629.0                           | 477.4                 | 1,736.5                                            |
| Transition quarter ... | 81.2          | 96.0    | -14.7                           | 63.2          | 77.3    | -14.1                           | 18.0          | 18.7    | -.7                             | 643.6                           | 495.5                 | 456.7                                              |
| 1977 .....             | 355.6         | 409.2   | -53.7                           | 278.7         | 328.7   | -49.9                           | 76.8          | 80.5    | -3.7                            | 706.4                           | 549.1                 | 1,974.3                                            |
| 1978 .....             | 399.6         | 458.7   | -59.2                           | 314.2         | 369.6   | -55.4                           | 85.4          | 89.2    | -3.8                            | 776.6                           | 607.1                 | 2,217.0                                            |
| 1979 .....             | 463.3         | 504.0   | -40.7                           | 365.3         | 404.9   | -39.6                           | 98.0          | 99.1    | -1.1                            | 829.5                           | 640.3                 | 2,500.7                                            |
| 1980 .....             | 517.1         | 590.9   | -73.8                           | 403.9         | 477.0   | -73.1                           | 113.2         | 113.9   | -.7                             | 909.0                           | 711.9                 | 2,726.7                                            |
| 1981 .....             | 599.3         | 678.2   | -79.0                           | 469.1         | 543.0   | -73.9                           | 130.2         | 135.3   | -5.1                            | 994.8                           | 789.4                 | 3,054.7                                            |
| 1982 .....             | 617.8         | 745.7   | -128.0                          | 474.3         | 594.9   | -120.6                          | 143.5         | 150.9   | -7.4                            | 1,137.3                         | 924.6                 | 3,227.6                                            |
| 1983 .....             | 600.6         | 808.4   | -207.8                          | 453.2         | 660.9   | -207.7                          | 147.3         | 147.4   | -.1                             | 1,371.7                         | 1,137.3               | 3,440.7                                            |
| 1984 .....             | 666.5         | 851.9   | -185.4                          | 500.4         | 685.7   | -185.3                          | 166.1         | 166.2   | -.1                             | 1,564.6                         | 1,307.0               | 3,840.2                                            |
| 1985 .....             | 734.1         | 946.4   | -212.3                          | 547.9         | 769.4   | -221.5                          | 186.2         | 176.9   | 9.2                             | 1,817.4                         | 1,507.3               | 4,141.5                                            |
| 1986 .....             | 769.2         | 990.4   | -221.2                          | 569.0         | 806.9   | -237.9                          | 200.2         | 183.5   | 16.7                            | 2,120.5                         | 1,740.6               | 4,412.4                                            |
| 1987 .....             | 854.4         | 1,004.1 | -149.7                          | 641.0         | 809.3   | -168.4                          | 213.4         | 194.8   | 18.6                            | 2,346.0                         | 1,889.8               | 4,647.1                                            |
| 1988 .....             | 909.3         | 1,064.5 | -155.2                          | 667.8         | 860.1   | -192.3                          | 241.5         | 204.4   | 37.1                            | 2,601.1                         | 2,051.6               | 5,008.6                                            |
| 1989 .....             | 991.2         | 1,143.8 | -152.6                          | 727.5         | 932.9   | -205.4                          | 263.7         | 210.9   | 52.8                            | 2,867.8                         | 2,190.7               | 5,400.5                                            |
| 1990 .....             | 1,032.0       | 1,253.1 | -221.1                          | 750.3         | 1,028.1 | -277.7                          | 281.7         | 225.1   | 56.6                            | 3,206.3                         | 2,411.6               | 5,735.4                                            |
| 1991 .....             | 1,055.0       | 1,324.3 | -269.3                          | 761.2         | 1,082.6 | -321.5                          | 293.9         | 241.7   | 52.2                            | 3,589.2                         | 2,689.0               | 5,935.1                                            |
| 1992 .....             | 1,091.3       | 1,381.6 | -290.3                          | 788.9         | 1,129.3 | -340.4                          | 302.4         | 252.3   | 50.1                            | 4,001.8                         | 2,999.7               | 6,239.9                                            |
| 1993 .....             | 1,154.4       | 1,409.5 | -255.1                          | 842.5         | 1,142.9 | -300.4                          | 311.9         | 266.6   | 45.3                            | 4,351.0                         | 3,248.4               | 6,575.5                                            |
| 1994 .....             | 1,258.6       | 1,461.9 | -203.2                          | 923.6         | 1,182.5 | -258.9                          | 335.0         | 279.4   | 55.7                            | 4,643.3                         | 3,433.1               | 6,961.3                                            |
| 1995 .....             | 1,351.8       | 1,515.8 | -164.0                          | 1,000.8       | 1,227.2 | -226.4                          | 351.1         | 288.7   | 62.4                            | 4,920.6                         | 3,604.4               | 7,325.8                                            |
| 1996 .....             | 1,453.1       | 1,560.5 | -107.5                          | 1,085.6       | 1,259.6 | -174.1                          | 367.5         | 300.9   | 66.6                            | 5,181.5                         | 3,734.1               | 7,694.1                                            |
| 1997 .....             | 1,579.3       | 1,601.2 | -21.9                           | 1,187.3       | 1,290.6 | -103.3                          | 392.0         | 310.6   | 81.4                            | 5,369.2                         | 3,772.3               | 8,182.4                                            |
| 1998 .....             | 1,721.8       | 1,652.6 | 69.2                            | 1,306.0       | 1,336.0 | -30.0                           | 415.8         | 316.6   | 99.2                            | 5,478.2                         | 3,721.1               | 8,627.9                                            |
| 1999 .....             | 1,827.5       | 1,701.9 | 125.5                           | 1,383.0       | 1,381.1 | 1.9                             | 444.5         | 320.8   | 123.7                           | 5,605.5                         | 3,632.4               | 9,125.3                                            |
| 2000 .....             | 2,025.2       | 1,789.1 | 236.2                           | 1,544.6       | 1,458.3 | 86.3                            | 480.6         | 330.8   | 149.8                           | 5,628.7                         | 3,409.8               | 9,709.8                                            |
| 2001 .....             | 1,991.2       | 1,863.0 | 128.2                           | 1,483.7       | 1,516.2 | -32.5                           | 507.5         | 346.8   | 160.7                           | 5,769.9                         | 3,319.6               | 10,057.9                                           |
| 2002 .....             | 1,853.2       | 2,011.0 | -157.8                          | 1,337.9       | 1,655.3 | -317.5                          | 515.3         | 355.7   | 159.7                           | 6,198.4                         | 3,540.4               | 10,389.2                                           |
| 2003 .....             | 1,782.3       | 2,159.9 | -377.6                          | 1,258.5       | 1,796.9 | -538.4                          | 523.8         | 363.0   | 160.8                           | 6,760.0                         | 3,913.4               | 10,838.8                                           |
| 2004 .....             | 1,880.1       | 2,292.2 | -412.1                          | 1,345.3       | 1,912.7 | -567.4                          | 534.7         | 379.5   | 155.2                           | 7,354.7                         | 4,295.5               | 11,552.8                                           |
| 2005 (estimates) ..... | 2,052.8       | 2,479.4 | -426.6                          | 1,491.5       | 2,080.0 | -588.5                          | 561.4         | 399.4   | 162.0                           | 8,031.4                         | 4,712.2               | 12,227.4                                           |
| 2006 (estimates) ..... | 2,177.6       | 2,567.6 | -390.1                          | 1,584.4       | 2,144.3 | -559.9                          | 593.2         | 423.3   | 169.9                           | 8,707.6                         | 5,120.8               | 12,907.3                                           |

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis. The transition quarter is the 3-month period from July 1, 1976 through September 30, 1976.

Refunds of receipts are excluded from receipts and outlays.

See *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2006*, for additional information.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Department of the Treasury, and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-79.—Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, as percent of gross domestic product, fiscal years 1934–2006

[Percent; fiscal years]

| Fiscal year or period    | Receipts | Outlays |                  | Surplus or deficit (–) | Federal debt (end of period) |                |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                          |          | Total   | National defense |                        | Gross Federal                | Held by public |
| 1934 .....               | 4.8      | 10.7    | .....            | –5.9                   | .....                        | .....          |
| 1935 .....               | 5.2      | 9.2     | .....            | –4.0                   | .....                        | .....          |
| 1936 .....               | 5.0      | 10.5    | .....            | –5.5                   | .....                        | .....          |
| 1937 .....               | 6.1      | 8.6     | .....            | –2.5                   | .....                        | .....          |
| 1938 .....               | 7.6      | 7.7     | .....            | –.1                    | .....                        | .....          |
| 1939 .....               | 7.1      | 10.3    | .....            | –3.2                   | 54.2                         | 46.6           |
| 1940 .....               | 6.8      | 9.8     | 1.7              | –3.0                   | 52.4                         | 44.2           |
| 1941 .....               | 7.6      | 12.0    | 5.6              | –4.4                   | 50.4                         | 42.3           |
| 1942 .....               | 10.1     | 24.3    | 17.8             | –14.2                  | 54.9                         | 47.0           |
| 1943 .....               | 13.3     | 43.6    | 37.0             | –30.3                  | 79.1                         | 70.9           |
| 1944 .....               | 20.9     | 43.6    | 37.8             | –22.7                  | 97.6                         | 88.3           |
| 1945 .....               | 20.4     | 41.9    | 37.5             | –21.5                  | 117.5                        | 106.2          |
| 1946 .....               | 17.6     | 24.8    | 19.2             | –7.2                   | 121.7                        | 108.6          |
| 1947 .....               | 16.5     | 14.8    | 5.5              | 1.7                    | 110.3                        | 96.2           |
| 1948 .....               | 16.2     | 11.6    | 3.6              | 4.6                    | 98.4                         | 84.5           |
| 1949 .....               | 14.5     | 14.3    | 4.9              | .2                     | 93.2                         | 79.1           |
| 1950 .....               | 14.4     | 15.6    | 5.0              | –1.1                   | 94.1                         | 80.2           |
| 1951 .....               | 16.1     | 14.2    | 7.4              | 1.9                    | 79.6                         | 66.9           |
| 1952 .....               | 19.0     | 19.4    | 13.2             | –.4                    | 74.3                         | 61.6           |
| 1953 .....               | 18.7     | 20.4    | 14.2             | –1.7                   | 71.3                         | 58.6           |
| 1954 .....               | 18.5     | 18.8    | 13.1             | –.3                    | 71.8                         | 59.5           |
| 1955 .....               | 16.6     | 17.3    | 10.8             | –.8                    | 69.5                         | 57.4           |
| 1956 .....               | 17.5     | 16.5    | 10.0             | .9                     | 63.8                         | 52.0           |
| 1957 .....               | 17.8     | 17.0    | 10.1             | .8                     | 60.5                         | 48.7           |
| 1958 .....               | 17.3     | 17.9    | 10.2             | –.6                    | 60.7                         | 49.2           |
| 1959 .....               | 16.1     | 18.7    | 10.0             | –2.6                   | 58.5                         | 47.8           |
| 1960 .....               | 17.9     | 17.8    | 9.3              | .1                     | 56.1                         | 45.7           |
| 1961 .....               | 17.8     | 18.4    | 9.3              | –.6                    | 55.1                         | 44.9           |
| 1962 .....               | 17.6     | 18.8    | 9.2              | –1.3                   | 53.4                         | 43.7           |
| 1963 .....               | 17.8     | 18.6    | 8.9              | –.8                    | 51.8                         | 42.4           |
| 1964 .....               | 17.6     | 18.5    | 8.6              | –.9                    | 49.4                         | 40.1           |
| 1965 .....               | 17.0     | 17.2    | 7.4              | –.2                    | 46.9                         | 38.0           |
| 1966 .....               | 17.4     | 17.9    | 7.7              | –.5                    | 43.6                         | 35.0           |
| 1967 .....               | 18.3     | 19.4    | 8.8              | –1.1                   | 41.9                         | 32.8           |
| 1968 .....               | 17.7     | 20.6    | 9.5              | –2.9                   | 42.5                         | 33.4           |
| 1969 .....               | 19.7     | 19.4    | 8.7              | .3                     | 38.6                         | 29.3           |
| 1970 .....               | 19.0     | 19.3    | 8.1              | –.3                    | 37.6                         | 28.0           |
| 1971 .....               | 17.3     | 19.5    | 7.3              | –2.1                   | 37.8                         | 28.1           |
| 1972 .....               | 17.6     | 19.6    | 6.7              | –2.0                   | 37.0                         | 27.4           |
| 1973 .....               | 17.7     | 18.8    | 5.9              | –1.1                   | 35.7                         | 26.1           |
| 1974 .....               | 18.3     | 18.7    | 5.5              | –.4                    | 33.6                         | 23.9           |
| 1975 .....               | 17.9     | 21.3    | 5.5              | –3.4                   | 34.7                         | 25.3           |
| 1976 .....               | 17.2     | 21.4    | 5.2              | –4.2                   | 36.2                         | 27.5           |
| Transition quarter ..... | 17.8     | 21.0    | 4.9              | –3.2                   | 35.2                         | 27.1           |
| 1977 .....               | 18.0     | 20.7    | 4.9              | –2.7                   | 35.8                         | 27.8           |
| 1978 .....               | 18.0     | 20.7    | 4.7              | –2.7                   | 35.0                         | 27.4           |
| 1979 .....               | 18.5     | 20.2    | 4.7              | –1.6                   | 33.2                         | 25.6           |
| 1980 .....               | 19.0     | 21.7    | 4.9              | –2.7                   | 33.3                         | 26.1           |
| 1981 .....               | 19.6     | 22.2    | 5.2              | –2.6                   | 32.6                         | 25.8           |
| 1982 .....               | 19.1     | 23.1    | 5.7              | –4.0                   | 35.2                         | 28.6           |
| 1983 .....               | 17.5     | 23.5    | 6.1              | –6.0                   | 39.9                         | 33.1           |
| 1984 .....               | 17.4     | 22.2    | 5.9              | –4.8                   | 40.7                         | 34.0           |
| 1985 .....               | 17.7     | 22.9    | 6.1              | –5.1                   | 43.9                         | 36.4           |
| 1986 .....               | 17.4     | 22.4    | 6.2              | –5.0                   | 48.1                         | 39.4           |
| 1987 .....               | 18.4     | 21.6    | 6.1              | –3.2                   | 50.5                         | 40.7           |
| 1988 .....               | 18.2     | 21.3    | 5.8              | –3.1                   | 51.9                         | 41.0           |
| 1989 .....               | 18.4     | 21.2    | 5.6              | –2.8                   | 53.1                         | 40.6           |
| 1990 .....               | 18.0     | 21.8    | 5.2              | –3.9                   | 55.9                         | 42.0           |
| 1991 .....               | 17.8     | 22.3    | 4.6              | –4.5                   | 60.6                         | 45.3           |
| 1992 .....               | 17.5     | 22.1    | 4.8              | –4.7                   | 64.1                         | 48.1           |
| 1993 .....               | 17.6     | 21.4    | 4.4              | –3.9                   | 66.2                         | 49.4           |
| 1994 .....               | 18.1     | 21.0    | 4.0              | –2.9                   | 66.7                         | 49.3           |
| 1995 .....               | 18.5     | 20.7    | 3.7              | –2.2                   | 67.2                         | 49.2           |
| 1996 .....               | 18.9     | 20.3    | 3.5              | –1.4                   | 67.3                         | 48.5           |
| 1997 .....               | 19.3     | 19.6    | 3.3              | –.3                    | 65.6                         | 46.1           |
| 1998 .....               | 20.0     | 19.2    | 3.1              | .8                     | 63.5                         | 43.1           |
| 1999 .....               | 20.0     | 18.7    | 3.0              | 1.4                    | 61.4                         | 39.8           |
| 2000 .....               | 20.9     | 18.4    | 3.0              | 2.4                    | 58.0                         | 35.1           |
| 2001 .....               | 19.8     | 18.5    | 3.0              | 1.3                    | 57.4                         | 33.0           |
| 2002 .....               | 17.8     | 19.4    | 3.4              | –1.5                   | 59.7                         | 34.1           |
| 2003 .....               | 16.4     | 19.9    | 3.7              | –3.5                   | 62.4                         | 36.1           |
| 2004 .....               | 16.3     | 19.8    | 3.9              | –3.6                   | 63.7                         | 37.2           |
| 2005 (estimates) .....   | 16.8     | 20.3    | 3.8              | –3.5                   | 65.7                         | 38.6           |
| 2006 (estimates) .....   | 16.9     | 19.9    | 3.5              | –3.0                   | 67.5                         | 39.7           |

Note.—See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.



TABLE B-80.—*Federal receipts and outlays, by major category, and surplus or deficit, fiscal years 1940–2006*

[Billions of dollars; fiscal years]

| Fiscal year<br>or<br>period | Receipts (on-budget and off-budget) |                                              |                                               |                                                                     |       | Outlays (on-budget and off-budget) |                     |                                               |                                              |        |               |                              |                         |                      |       | Surplus<br>or<br>deficit<br>(–)<br>(on-<br>budget<br>and<br>off-<br>budget) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                             | Total                               | Indi-<br>vid-<br>ual<br>in-<br>come<br>taxes | Cor-<br>pora-<br>tion<br>in-<br>come<br>taxes | Social<br>insur-<br>ance<br>and<br>retire-<br>ment<br>re-<br>ceipts | Other | Total                              | National<br>defense |                                               | Inter-<br>na-<br>tion-<br>al<br>af-<br>fairs | Health | Medi-<br>care | In-<br>come<br>secu-<br>rity | Social<br>secu-<br>rity | Net<br>inter-<br>est | Other |                                                                             |
|                             |                                     |                                              |                                               |                                                                     |       |                                    | Total               | Depart-<br>ment<br>of<br>Defense,<br>military |                                              |        |               |                              |                         |                      |       |                                                                             |
| 1940 .....                  | 6.5                                 | 0.9                                          | 1.2                                           | 1.8                                                                 | 2.7   | 9.5                                | 1.7                 | .....                                         | 0.1                                          | 0.1    | .....         | 1.5                          | 0.0                     | 0.9                  | 5.3   | –2.9                                                                        |
| 1941 .....                  | 8.7                                 | 1.3                                          | 2.1                                           | 1.9                                                                 | 3.3   | 13.7                               | 6.4                 | .....                                         | 1                                            | 1      | .....         | 1.9                          | 1                       | 9                    | 4.1   | –4.9                                                                        |
| 1942 .....                  | 14.6                                | 3.3                                          | 4.7                                           | 2.5                                                                 | 4.2   | 35.1                               | 25.7                | .....                                         | 1.0                                          | 1      | .....         | 1.8                          | 1                       | 1.1                  | 5.4   | –20.5                                                                       |
| 1943 .....                  | 24.0                                | 6.5                                          | 9.6                                           | 3.0                                                                 | 4.9   | 78.6                               | 66.7                | .....                                         | 1.3                                          | 1      | .....         | 1.7                          | 2                       | 1.5                  | 7.0   | –54.6                                                                       |
| 1944 .....                  | 43.7                                | 19.7                                         | 14.8                                          | 3.5                                                                 | 5.7   | 91.3                               | 79.1                | .....                                         | 1.4                                          | 2      | .....         | 1.5                          | 2                       | 2.2                  | 6.6   | –47.6                                                                       |
| 1945 .....                  | 45.2                                | 18.4                                         | 16.0                                          | 3.5                                                                 | 7.3   | 92.7                               | 83.0                | .....                                         | 1.9                                          | 2      | .....         | 1.1                          | 3                       | 3.1                  | 3.1   | –47.6                                                                       |
| 1946 .....                  | 39.3                                | 16.1                                         | 11.9                                          | 3.1                                                                 | 8.2   | 55.2                               | 42.7                | .....                                         | 1.9                                          | 2      | .....         | 2.4                          | 4                       | 4.1                  | 3.6   | –15.9                                                                       |
| 1947 .....                  | 38.5                                | 17.9                                         | 8.6                                           | 3.4                                                                 | 8.5   | 34.5                               | 12.8                | .....                                         | 5.8                                          | 2      | .....         | 2.8                          | 5                       | 4.2                  | 8.2   | 4.0                                                                         |
| 1948 .....                  | 41.6                                | 19.3                                         | 9.7                                           | 3.8                                                                 | 8.8   | 29.8                               | 9.1                 | .....                                         | 4.6                                          | 2      | .....         | 2.5                          | 6                       | 4.3                  | 8.5   | 11.8                                                                        |
| 1949 .....                  | 39.4                                | 15.6                                         | 11.2                                          | 3.8                                                                 | 8.9   | 38.8                               | 13.2                | .....                                         | 6.1                                          | 2      | .....         | 3.2                          | 7                       | 4.5                  | 11.1  | 6                                                                           |
| 1950 .....                  | 39.4                                | 15.8                                         | 10.4                                          | 4.3                                                                 | 8.9   | 42.6                               | 13.7                | .....                                         | 4.7                                          | 3      | .....         | 4.1                          | 8                       | 4.8                  | 14.2  | –3.1                                                                        |
| 1951 .....                  | 51.6                                | 21.6                                         | 14.1                                          | 5.7                                                                 | 10.2  | 45.5                               | 23.6                | .....                                         | 3.6                                          | 3      | .....         | 3.4                          | 16                      | 4.7                  | 8.4   | 6.1                                                                         |
| 1952 .....                  | 66.2                                | 27.9                                         | 21.2                                          | 6.4                                                                 | 10.6  | 67.7                               | 46.1                | .....                                         | 2.7                                          | 3      | .....         | 3.7                          | 21                      | 4.7                  | 8.1   | –1.5                                                                        |
| 1953 .....                  | 69.6                                | 29.8                                         | 21.2                                          | 6.8                                                                 | 11.7  | 76.1                               | 52.8                | .....                                         | 2.1                                          | 3      | .....         | 3.8                          | 2.7                     | 5.2                  | 9.1   | –6.5                                                                        |
| 1954 .....                  | 69.7                                | 29.5                                         | 21.1                                          | 7.2                                                                 | 11.9  | 70.9                               | 49.3                | .....                                         | 1.6                                          | 3      | .....         | 4.4                          | 3.4                     | 4.8                  | 7.1   | –1.2                                                                        |
| 1955 .....                  | 65.5                                | 28.7                                         | 17.9                                          | 7.9                                                                 | 11.0  | 68.4                               | 42.7                | .....                                         | 2.2                                          | 3      | .....         | 5.1                          | 4.4                     | 4.9                  | 8.9   | –3.0                                                                        |
| 1956 .....                  | 74.6                                | 32.2                                         | 20.9                                          | 9.3                                                                 | 12.2  | 70.6                               | 42.5                | .....                                         | 2.4                                          | 4      | .....         | 4.7                          | 5.5                     | 5.1                  | 10.1  | 3.9                                                                         |
| 1957 .....                  | 80.0                                | 35.6                                         | 21.2                                          | 10.0                                                                | 13.2  | 76.6                               | 45.4                | .....                                         | 3.1                                          | 5      | .....         | 5.4                          | 6.7                     | 5.4                  | 10.1  | 3.4                                                                         |
| 1958 .....                  | 79.6                                | 34.7                                         | 20.1                                          | 11.2                                                                | 13.6  | 82.4                               | 46.8                | .....                                         | 3.4                                          | 5      | .....         | 7.5                          | 8.2                     | 5.6                  | 10.3  | –2.8                                                                        |
| 1959 .....                  | 79.2                                | 36.7                                         | 17.3                                          | 11.7                                                                | 13.5  | 92.1                               | 49.0                | .....                                         | 3.1                                          | 7      | .....         | 8.2                          | 9.7                     | 5.8                  | 15.5  | –12.8                                                                       |
| 1960 .....                  | 92.5                                | 40.7                                         | 21.5                                          | 14.7                                                                | 15.6  | 92.2                               | 48.1                | .....                                         | 3.0                                          | 8      | .....         | 7.4                          | 11.6                    | 6.9                  | 14.4  | 3                                                                           |
| 1961 .....                  | 94.4                                | 41.3                                         | 21.0                                          | 16.4                                                                | 15.7  | 97.7                               | 49.6                | .....                                         | 3.2                                          | 9      | .....         | 9.7                          | 12.5                    | 6.7                  | 15.2  | –3.3                                                                        |
| 1962 .....                  | 99.7                                | 45.6                                         | 20.5                                          | 17.0                                                                | 16.5  | 106.8                              | 52.3                | .....                                         | 5.6                                          | 12     | .....         | 9.2                          | 14.4                    | 6.9                  | 17.2  | –7.1                                                                        |
| 1963 .....                  | 106.6                               | 47.6                                         | 21.6                                          | 19.8                                                                | 17.6  | 111.3                              | 53.4                | .....                                         | 5.1                                          | 15     | .....         | 9.3                          | 15.8                    | 7.7                  | 18.3  | –4.8                                                                        |
| 1964 .....                  | 112.6                               | 48.7                                         | 23.5                                          | 22.0                                                                | 18.5  | 118.5                              | 54.8                | .....                                         | 4.9                                          | 18     | .....         | 9.7                          | 16.6                    | 8.2                  | 22.6  | –5.9                                                                        |
| 1965 .....                  | 116.8                               | 48.8                                         | 25.5                                          | 22.2                                                                | 20.3  | 118.2                              | 50.6                | .....                                         | 5.3                                          | 18     | .....         | 9.5                          | 17.5                    | 8.6                  | 25.0  | –1.4                                                                        |
| 1966 .....                  | 130.8                               | 55.4                                         | 30.1                                          | 25.5                                                                | 19.8  | 134.5                              | 58.1                | .....                                         | 5.6                                          | 25     | 0.1           | 9.7                          | 20.7                    | 9.4                  | 28.5  | –3.7                                                                        |
| 1967 .....                  | 148.8                               | 61.5                                         | 34.0                                          | 32.6                                                                | 20.7  | 157.5                              | 71.4                | .....                                         | 5.6                                          | 34     | 2.7           | 10.3                         | 21.7                    | 10.3                 | 32.1  | –8.6                                                                        |
| 1968 .....                  | 153.0                               | 68.7                                         | 28.7                                          | 33.9                                                                | 21.7  | 178.1                              | 81.9                | .....                                         | 5.3                                          | 44     | 4.6           | 11.8                         | 23.9                    | 11.1                 | 35.1  | –25.2                                                                       |
| 1969 .....                  | 186.9                               | 87.2                                         | 36.7                                          | 39.0                                                                | 23.9  | 183.6                              | 82.5                | .....                                         | 4.6                                          | 52     | 5.7           | 13.1                         | 27.3                    | 12.7                 | 32.6  | 3.2                                                                         |
| 1970 .....                  | 192.8                               | 90.4                                         | 32.8                                          | 44.4                                                                | 25.2  | 195.6                              | 81.7                | .....                                         | 4.3                                          | 59     | 6.2           | 15.7                         | 30.3                    | 14.4                 | 37.2  | –2.8                                                                        |
| 1971 .....                  | 187.1                               | 86.2                                         | 26.8                                          | 47.3                                                                | 26.8  | 210.2                              | 78.9                | .....                                         | 4.2                                          | 68     | 6.6           | 22.9                         | 35.9                    | 14.8                 | 40.0  | –23.0                                                                       |
| 1972 .....                  | 207.3                               | 94.7                                         | 32.2                                          | 52.6                                                                | 27.8  | 230.7                              | 79.2                | .....                                         | 4.8                                          | 87     | 7.5           | 27.7                         | 40.2                    | 15.5                 | 47.3  | –23.4                                                                       |
| 1973 .....                  | 230.8                               | 103.2                                        | 36.2                                          | 63.1                                                                | 28.3  | 245.7                              | 76.7                | .....                                         | 4.1                                          | 94     | 8.1           | 28.3                         | 49.1                    | 17.3                 | 52.8  | –14.9                                                                       |
| 1974 .....                  | 263.2                               | 119.0                                        | 38.6                                          | 75.1                                                                | 30.6  | 269.4                              | 79.3                | .....                                         | 5.7                                          | 107    | 9.6           | 33.7                         | 55.9                    | 21.4                 | 52.9  | –6.1                                                                        |
| 1975 .....                  | 279.1                               | 122.4                                        | 40.6                                          | 84.5                                                                | 31.5  | 332.3                              | 86.5                | .....                                         | 7.1                                          | 129    | 12.9          | 50.2                         | 64.7                    | 23.2                 | 74.8  | –53.2                                                                       |
| 1976 .....                  | 298.1                               | 131.6                                        | 41.4                                          | 90.8                                                                | 34.3  | 371.8                              | 89.6                | .....                                         | 6.4                                          | 157    | 15.8          | 60.8                         | 73.9                    | 26.7                 | 82.7  | –73.7                                                                       |
| Transition<br>quarter ...   | 81.2                                | 38.8                                         | 8.5                                           | 25.2                                                                | 8.8   | 96.0                               | 22.3                | .....                                         | 2.5                                          | 3.9    | 4.3           | 15.0                         | 19.8                    | 6.9                  | 21.4  | –14.7                                                                       |
| 1977 .....                  | 355.6                               | 157.5                                        | 54.9                                          | 106.5                                                               | 36.6  | 409.2                              | 97.2                | .....                                         | 6.4                                          | 17.3   | 19.3          | 61.1                         | 85.1                    | 29.9                 | 93.0  | –53.7                                                                       |
| 1978 .....                  | 399.6                               | 181.0                                        | 60.0                                          | 121.0                                                               | 37.7  | 458.7                              | 104.5               | .....                                         | 7.5                                          | 18.5   | 22.8          | 61.5                         | 93.9                    | 35.5                 | 114.7 | –59.2                                                                       |
| 1979 .....                  | 463.3                               | 217.8                                        | 65.7                                          | 138.9                                                               | 40.8  | 504.0                              | 116.3               | .....                                         | 7.5                                          | 20.5   | 26.5          | 66.4                         | 104.1                   | 42.6                 | 120.2 | –40.7                                                                       |
| 1980 .....                  | 517.1                               | 244.1                                        | 64.6                                          | 157.8                                                               | 50.6  | 590.9                              | 134.0               | .....                                         | 12.7                                         | 23.2   | 32.1          | 86.6                         | 118.5                   | 52.5                 | 131.3 | –73.8                                                                       |
| 1981 .....                  | 599.3                               | 285.9                                        | 61.1                                          | 182.7                                                               | 69.5  | 678.2                              | 157.5               | .....                                         | 13.1                                         | 26.9   | 39.1          | 100.3                        | 139.6                   | 68.8                 | 133.0 | –79.0                                                                       |
| 1982 .....                  | 617.8                               | 297.7                                        | 49.2                                          | 201.5                                                               | 69.3  | 745.7                              | 185.3               | .....                                         | 12.3                                         | 27.4   | 46.6          | 108.2                        | 156.0                   | 85.0                 | 125.0 | –128.0                                                                      |
| 1983 .....                  | 600.6                               | 288.9                                        | 37.0                                          | 209.0                                                               | 65.6  | 808.4                              | 209.9               | .....                                         | 11.8                                         | 28.6   | 52.6          | 123.0                        | 170.7                   | 89.8                 | 121.8 | –207.8                                                                      |
| 1984 .....                  | 666.5                               | 298.4                                        | 56.9                                          | 239.4                                                               | 71.8  | 851.9                              | 227.4               | .....                                         | 15.9                                         | 30.4   | 57.5          | 113.4                        | 178.2                   | 111.1                | 117.9 | –185.4                                                                      |
| 1985 .....                  | 734.1                               | 334.5                                        | 61.3                                          | 265.2                                                               | 73.1  | 946.4                              | 252.7               | .....                                         | 16.2                                         | 33.5   | 65.8          | 129.0                        | 188.6                   | 129.5                | 131.0 | –212.3                                                                      |
| 1986 .....                  | 769.2                               | 349.0                                        | 63.1                                          | 283.9                                                               | 73.2  | 990.4                              | 273.4               | .....                                         | 14.2                                         | 35.9   | 70.2          | 120.6                        | 198.8                   | 136.0                | 141.4 | –221.2                                                                      |
| 1987 .....                  | 854.4                               | 392.6                                        | 83.9                                          | 303.3                                                               | 74.6  | 1,004.1                            | 282.0               | .....                                         | 11.6                                         | 40.0   | 75.1          | 124.1                        | 207.4                   | 138.6                | 125.3 | –149.7                                                                      |
| 1988 .....                  | 909.3                               | 401.2                                        | 94.5                                          | 334.3                                                               | 79.3  | 1,064.5                            | 290.4               | .....                                         | 10.5                                         | 44.5   | 78.9          | 130.4                        | 219.3                   | 151.8                | 138.8 | –155.2                                                                      |
| 1989 .....                  | 991.2                               | 445.7                                        | 103.3                                         | 359.4                                                               | 82.8  | 1,143.8                            | 303.6               | .....                                         | 9.6                                          | 48.4   | 85.0          | 137.4                        | 232.5                   | 169.0                | 158.4 | –152.6                                                                      |
| 1990 .....                  | 1,032.0                             | 466.9                                        | 93.5                                          | 380.0                                                               | 91.5  | 1,253.1                            | 299.3               | .....                                         | 13.8                                         | 57.7   | 98.1          | 148.7                        | 248.6                   | 184.3                | 202.6 | –221.1                                                                      |
| 1991 .....                  | 1,055.0                             | 467.8                                        | 98.1                                          | 396.0                                                               | 93.1  | 1,324.3                            | 273.3               | .....                                         | 15.9                                         | 71.2   | 104.5         | 172.4                        | 269.0                   | 194.4                | 223.6 | –269.3                                                                      |
| 1992 .....                  | 1,091.3                             | 476.0                                        | 100.3                                         | 413.7                                                               | 101.4 | 1,381.6                            | 298.4               | .....                                         | 16.1                                         | 89.5   | 110.0         | 195.5                        | 287.6                   | 199.3                | 172.2 | –290.3                                                                      |
| 1993 .....                  | 1,154.4                             | 509.7                                        | 117.5                                         | 428.3                                                               | 98.9  | 1,409.5                            | 291.1               | .....                                         | 17.2                                         | 99.4   | 119.6         | 209.9                        | 304.6                   | 198.7                | 158.0 | –255.1                                                                      |
| 1994 .....                  | 1,258.6                             | 543.1                                        | 140.4                                         | 461.5                                                               | 113.7 | 1,461.9                            | 281.6               | .....                                         | 17.1                                         | 107.1  | 144.7         | 217.1                        | 319.6                   | 202.9                | 171.7 | –203.2                                                                      |
| 1995 .....                  | 1,351.8                             | 590.2                                        | 157.0                                         | 484.5                                                               | 120.1 | 1,515.8                            | 272.1               | .....                                         | 16.4                                         | 115.4  | 159.9         | 223.7                        | 335.8                   | 232.1                | 160.3 | –164.0                                                                      |
| 1996 .....                  | 1,453.1                             | 656.4                                        | 171.8                                         | 509.4                                                               | 115.4 | 1,560.5                            | 265.8               | .....                                         | 13.5                                         | 119.4  | 174.2         | 229.7                        | 349.7                   | 241.1                | 167.3 | –107.5                                                                      |
| 1997 .....                  | 1,579.3                             | 737.5                                        | 182.3                                         | 539.4                                                               | 120.2 | 1,601.2                            | 270.5               | .....                                         | 15.2                                         | 123.8  | 190.0         | 235.0                        | 365.3                   | 244.0                | 157.4 | –21.9                                                                       |
| 1998 .....                  | 1,721.8                             | 828.6                                        | 188.7                                         | 571.8                                                               | 132.7 | 1,652.6                            | 268.5               | .....                                         | 13.1                                         | 131.4  | 192.8         | 237.7                        | 379.2                   | 241.1                | 188.8 | 69.2                                                                        |
| 1999 .....                  | 1,827.5                             | 879.5                                        | 184.7                                         | 611.8                                                               | 151.5 | 1,701.9                            | 274.9               | .....                                         | 15.2                                         | 141.1  | 190.4         | 242.4                        | 390.0                   | 229.8                | 218.1 | 125.5                                                                       |
| 2000 .....                  | 2,025.2                             | 1,004.5                                      | 207.3                                         | 652.9                                                               | 160.6 | 1,789.1                            | 294.5               | .....                                         | 17.2                                         | 154.5  | 197.1         | 253.6                        | 409.4                   | 222.9                | 239.8 | 236.2                                                                       |
| 2001 .....                  | 1,991.2                             | 994.3                                        | 151.1                                         | 694.0                                                               | 151.8 | 1,863.0                            | 304.9               | .....                                         | 16.5                                         | 172.3  | 217.4         | 269.6                        | 433.0                   | 206.2                | 243.3 | 128.2                                                                       |
| 2002 .....                  | 1,853.2                             | 858.3                                        | 148.0                                         | 700.8                                                               | 146.0 | 2,011.0                            | 348.6               | .....                                         | 22.4                                         | 196.5  | 230.9         | 312.5                        | 456.0                   | 170.9                | 273.2 | –157.8                                                                      |
| 2003 .....                  | 1,782.3                             | 793.7                                        | 131.8                                         | 713.0                                                               | 143.9 | 2,159.9                            | 404.9               | .....                                         | 21.2                                         | 219.6  | 249.4         | 334.4                        | 474.7                   | 153.1                | 302.6 | –377.6                                                                      |
| 2004 .....                  | 1,880.1                             | 809.0                                        | 189.4                                         | 733.4                                                               | 148.3 | 2,292.2                            | 455.9               | .....                                         | 26.9                                         | 240.1  | 269.4         | 332.8                        | 495.5                   | 160.2                | 311.3 | –412.1                                                                      |
| 2005 <sup>1</sup> .....     | 2,052.8                             | 893.7                                        | 226.5                                         | 773.7                                                               | 158.9 | 2,479.4                            | 465.9               | .....                                         | 32.0                                         | 257.5  | 295.4         | 350.9                        | 519.7                   | 177.9                | 380.1 | –426.6                                                                      |
| 2006 <sup>1</sup> .....     | 2,177.6                             | 966.9                                        | 220.3                                         | 818.8                                                               | 171.6 | 2,567.6                            | 447.4               | .....                                         | 38.4                                         | 268.4  | 345.7         | 359.5                        | 544.8                   | 211.1                | 352.2 | –390.1                                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Estimates.

Note.—See Note, Table B-78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B–81.—*Federal receipts, outlays, surplus or deficit, and debt, fiscal years 2001–2006*

[Millions of dollars; fiscal years]

| Description                                                | Actual           |                  |                  |                  | Estimates        |                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                            | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             |
| <b>RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS:</b>                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Total receipts .....                                       | 1,991,194        | 1,853,173        | 1,782,342        | 1,880,071        | 2,052,845        | 2,177,550        |
| Total outlays .....                                        | 1,863,033        | 2,010,972        | 2,159,917        | 2,292,215        | 2,479,404        | 2,567,617        |
| Total surplus or deficit (–) .....                         | 128,161          | –157,799         | –377,575         | –412,144         | –426,559         | –390,067         |
| On-budget receipts .....                                   | 1,483,675        | 1,337,852        | 1,258,500        | 1,345,326        | 1,491,482        | 1,584,359        |
| On-budget outlays .....                                    | 1,516,195        | 1,655,310        | 1,796,908        | 1,912,704        | 2,080,022        | 2,144,300        |
| On-budget surplus or deficit (–) .....                     | –32,520          | –317,458         | –538,408         | –567,378         | –588,540         | –559,941         |
| Off-budget receipts .....                                  | 507,519          | 515,321          | 523,842          | 534,745          | 561,363          | 593,191          |
| Off-budget outlays .....                                   | 346,838          | 355,662          | 363,009          | 379,511          | 399,382          | 423,317          |
| Off-budget surplus or deficit (–) .....                    | 160,681          | 159,659          | 160,833          | 155,234          | 161,981          | 169,874          |
| <b>OUTSTANDING DEBT, END OF PERIOD:</b>                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Gross Federal debt .....                                   | 5,769,881        | 6,198,401        | 6,760,014        | 7,354,673        | 8,031,387        | 8,707,627        |
| Held by Federal Government accounts .....                  | 2,450,266        | 2,657,974        | 2,846,570        | 3,059,129        | 3,310,162        | 3,586,806        |
| Held by the public .....                                   | 3,319,615        | 3,540,427        | 3,913,443        | 4,295,544        | 4,721,225        | 5,120,821        |
| Federal Reserve System .....                               | 534,135          | 604,191          | 656,116          | 700,341          | .....            | .....            |
| Other .....                                                | 2,785,480        | 2,936,235        | 3,257,327        | 3,595,203        | .....            | .....            |
| <b>RECEIPTS: ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET</b> .....            | <b>1,991,194</b> | <b>1,853,173</b> | <b>1,782,342</b> | <b>1,880,071</b> | <b>2,052,845</b> | <b>2,177,550</b> |
| Individual income taxes .....                              | 994,339          | 858,345          | 793,699          | 808,959          | 893,704          | 966,877          |
| Corporation income taxes .....                             | 151,075          | 148,044          | 131,778          | 189,371          | 226,526          | 220,258          |
| Social insurance and retirement receipts .....             | 693,967          | 700,760          | 712,978          | 733,407          | 773,731          | 818,834          |
| On-budget .....                                            | 186,448          | 185,439          | 189,136          | 198,662          | 212,368          | 225,643          |
| Off-budget .....                                           | 507,519          | 515,321          | 523,842          | 534,745          | 561,363          | 593,191          |
| Excise taxes .....                                         | 66,232           | 66,989           | 67,524           | 69,855           | 74,013           | 75,566           |
| Estate and gift taxes .....                                | 28,400           | 26,507           | 21,959           | 24,831           | 23,754           | 26,121           |
| Customs duties and fees .....                              | 19,369           | 18,602           | 19,862           | 21,083           | 24,674           | 28,256           |
| Miscellaneous receipts .....                               | 37,812           | 33,926           | 34,542           | 32,565           | 36,443           | 41,638           |
| Deposits of earnings by Federal Reserve System .....       | 26,124           | 23,683           | 21,878           | 19,652           | 24,102           | 28,528           |
| All other <sup>1</sup> .....                               | 11,688           | 10,243           | 12,664           | 12,913           | 12,341           | 13,110           |
| <b>OUTLAYS: ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET</b> .....             | <b>1,863,033</b> | <b>2,010,972</b> | <b>2,159,917</b> | <b>2,292,215</b> | <b>2,479,404</b> | <b>2,567,617</b> |
| National defense .....                                     | 304,882          | 348,555          | 404,920          | 455,908          | 465,871          | 447,398          |
| International affairs .....                                | 16,493           | 22,351           | 21,209           | 26,891           | 31,961           | 38,447           |
| General science, space and technology .....                | 19,784           | 20,767           | 20,873           | 23,053           | 24,021           | 23,967           |
| Energy .....                                               | 9                | 475              | –735             | –166             | 1,441            | 2,121            |
| Natural resources and environment .....                    | 25,623           | 29,454           | 29,703           | 30,725           | 30,960           | 31,163           |
| Agriculture .....                                          | 26,253           | 21,966           | 22,497           | 15,440           | 30,504           | 26,020           |
| Commerce and housing credit .....                          | 5,739            | –390             | 735              | 5,273            | 10,653           | 6,816            |
| On-budget .....                                            | 3,437            | 261              | 5,980            | 9,403            | 11,663           | 2,753            |
| Off-budget .....                                           | 2,302            | –651             | –5,245           | –4,130           | –1,010           | 4,063            |
| Transportation .....                                       | 54,447           | 61,833           | 67,069           | 64,626           | 68,486           | 70,673           |
| Community and regional development .....                   | 11,773           | 12,981           | 18,850           | 15,797           | 20,141           | 19,097           |
| Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 57,143           | 70,544           | 82,568           | 87,945           | 96,254           | 88,703           |
| Health .....                                               | 172,270          | 196,544          | 219,576          | 240,134          | 257,532          | 268,396          |
| Medicare .....                                             | 217,384          | 230,855          | 249,433          | 269,360          | 295,432          | 345,746          |
| Income security .....                                      | 269,615          | 312,530          | 334,432          | 332,837          | 350,918          | 359,535          |
| Social security .....                                      | 432,958          | 455,980          | 474,680          | 495,548          | 519,686          | 544,821          |
| On-budget .....                                            | 11,701           | 13,969           | 13,279           | 14,348           | 16,388           | 16,066           |
| Off-budget .....                                           | 421,257          | 442,011          | 461,401          | 481,200          | 503,298          | 528,755          |
| Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 45,039           | 50,984           | 57,022           | 59,779           | 68,161           | 68,390           |
| Administration of justice .....                            | 30,205           | 35,081           | 35,323           | 45,535           | 40,657           | 43,099           |
| General government .....                                   | 14,260           | 16,905           | 23,071           | 21,822           | 18,855           | 17,754           |
| Net interest .....                                         | 206,167          | 170,949          | 153,073          | 160,245          | 177,948          | 211,076          |
| On-budget .....                                            | 274,978          | 247,769          | 236,618          | 246,473          | 269,943          | 309,220          |
| Off-budget .....                                           | –68,811          | –76,820          | –83,545          | –86,228          | –91,995          | –98,144          |
| Allowances .....                                           | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 34,899           | 24,168           |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts .....                    | –47,011          | –47,392          | –54,382          | –58,537          | –64,976          | –69,773          |
| On-budget .....                                            | –39,101          | –38,514          | –44,780          | –47,206          | –54,065          | –58,416          |
| Off-budget .....                                           | –7,910           | –8,878           | –9,602           | –11,331          | –10,911          | –11,357          |

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1984, includes universal service fund receipts.

Note.—See Note, Table B–78.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

TABLE B-82.—*Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Total government |                      |                              | Federal Government |                      |                                      | State and local government |                      |                                              | Addendum: Grants-in-aid to State and local governments |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                         | Current receipts | Current expenditures | Net government saving (NIPA) | Current receipts   | Current expenditures | Net Federal Government saving (NIPA) | Current receipts           | Current expenditures | Net State and local government saving (NIPA) |                                                        |
| 1959 .....              | 123.0            | 115.8                | 7.1                          | 87.0               | 83.6                 | 3.3                                  | 40.6                       | 36.9                 | 3.8                                          | 3.8                                                    |
| 1960 .....              | 134.4            | 122.9                | 11.5                         | 93.9               | 86.7                 | 7.2                                  | 44.5                       | 40.2                 | 4.3                                          | 4.0                                                    |
| 1961 .....              | 139.0            | 132.1                | 6.9                          | 95.5               | 92.8                 | 2.6                                  | 48.1                       | 43.8                 | 4.3                                          | 4.5                                                    |
| 1962 .....              | 150.6            | 142.8                | 7.8                          | 103.6              | 101.1                | 2.5                                  | 52.0                       | 46.8                 | 5.2                                          | 5.0                                                    |
| 1963 .....              | 162.2            | 151.1                | 11.1                         | 111.8              | 106.4                | 5.4                                  | 56.0                       | 50.3                 | 5.7                                          | 5.6                                                    |
| 1964 .....              | 166.6            | 159.2                | 7.4                          | 111.8              | 110.8                | 1.0                                  | 61.3                       | 54.9                 | 6.4                                          | 6.5                                                    |
| 1965 .....              | 180.3            | 170.4                | 9.9                          | 120.9              | 117.6                | 3.3                                  | 66.5                       | 60.0                 | 6.5                                          | 7.2                                                    |
| 1966 .....              | 202.8            | 192.8                | 10.0                         | 137.9              | 135.7                | 2.3                                  | 74.9                       | 67.2                 | 7.8                                          | 10.1                                                   |
| 1967 .....              | 217.6            | 220.0                | -2.4                         | 146.9              | 156.2                | -9.4                                 | 82.5                       | 75.5                 | 7.0                                          | 11.7                                                   |
| 1968 .....              | 252.0            | 246.8                | 5.2                          | 171.2              | 173.5                | -2.3                                 | 93.5                       | 86.0                 | 7.5                                          | 12.7                                                   |
| 1969 .....              | 283.4            | 266.7                | 16.7                         | 192.5              | 183.8                | 8.7                                  | 105.5                      | 97.5                 | 8.0                                          | 14.6                                                   |
| 1970 .....              | 286.7            | 294.8                | -8.1                         | 186.0              | 201.1                | -15.2                                | 120.1                      | 113.0                | 7.1                                          | 19.3                                                   |
| 1971 .....              | 303.4            | 325.3                | -21.9                        | 191.7              | 220.0                | -28.4                                | 134.9                      | 128.5                | 6.5                                          | 23.2                                                   |
| 1972 .....              | 346.8            | 355.5                | -8.8                         | 220.1              | 244.4                | -24.4                                | 158.4                      | 142.8                | 15.6                                         | 31.7                                                   |
| 1973 .....              | 390.0            | 385.6                | 4.4                          | 250.4              | 261.7                | -11.3                                | 174.3                      | 158.6                | 15.7                                         | 34.8                                                   |
| 1974 .....              | 431.3            | 435.8                | -4.4                         | 279.5              | 293.3                | -13.8                                | 188.1                      | 178.7                | 9.3                                          | 36.3                                                   |
| 1975 .....              | 441.6            | 508.2                | -66.6                        | 277.2              | 346.2                | -69.0                                | 209.6                      | 207.1                | 2.5                                          | 45.1                                                   |
| 1976 .....              | 505.5            | 549.9                | -44.4                        | 322.5              | 374.3                | -51.7                                | 233.7                      | 226.3                | 7.4                                          | 50.7                                                   |
| 1977 .....              | 566.8            | 597.7                | -31.0                        | 363.4              | 407.5                | -44.1                                | 259.9                      | 246.8                | 13.1                                         | 56.6                                                   |
| 1978 .....              | 645.6            | 653.4                | -7.8                         | 423.5              | 450.0                | -26.5                                | 287.6                      | 268.9                | 18.7                                         | 65.5                                                   |
| 1979 .....              | 728.2            | 726.5                | 1.7                          | 486.2              | 497.5                | -11.3                                | 308.4                      | 295.4                | 13.0                                         | 66.3                                                   |
| 1980 .....              | 798.0            | 842.8                | -44.8                        | 532.1              | 585.7                | -53.6                                | 338.2                      | 329.4                | 8.8                                          | 72.3                                                   |
| 1981 .....              | 917.2            | 962.9                | -45.7                        | 619.4              | 672.7                | -53.3                                | 370.2                      | 362.7                | 7.6                                          | 72.5                                                   |
| 1982 .....              | 938.5            | 1,072.6              | -134.1                       | 616.6              | 748.5                | -131.9                               | 391.4                      | 393.6                | -2.2                                         | 69.5                                                   |
| 1983 .....              | 999.4            | 1,167.5              | -168.1                       | 642.3              | 815.4                | -173.0                               | 428.6                      | 423.7                | 4.9                                          | 71.6                                                   |
| 1984 .....              | 1,112.5          | 1,256.6              | -144.1                       | 709.0              | 877.1                | -168.1                               | 480.2                      | 456.2                | 23.9                                         | 76.7                                                   |
| 1985 .....              | 1,213.5          | 1,366.1              | -152.6                       | 773.3              | 948.2                | -175.0                               | 521.1                      | 498.7                | 22.3                                         | 80.9                                                   |
| 1986 .....              | 1,289.3          | 1,459.1              | -169.9                       | 815.2              | 1,006.0              | -190.8                               | 561.6                      | 540.7                | 21.0                                         | 87.6                                                   |
| 1987 .....              | 1,403.2          | 1,535.8              | -132.6                       | 896.6              | 1,041.6              | -145.0                               | 590.6                      | 578.1                | 12.4                                         | 83.9                                                   |
| 1988 .....              | 1,502.2          | 1,618.7              | -116.6                       | 958.2              | 1,092.7              | -134.5                               | 635.5                      | 617.6                | 17.9                                         | 91.6                                                   |
| 1989 .....              | 1,626.3          | 1,735.6              | -109.3                       | 1,037.4            | 1,167.5              | -130.1                               | 687.3                      | 666.5                | 20.8                                         | 98.3                                                   |
| 1990 .....              | 1,707.8          | 1,872.6              | -164.8                       | 1,081.5            | 1,253.5              | -172.0                               | 737.8                      | 730.5                | 7.2                                          | 111.4                                                  |
| 1991 .....              | 1,758.8          | 1,976.7              | -217.9                       | 1,101.3            | 1,315.0              | -213.7                               | 789.2                      | 793.3                | -4.2                                         | 131.6                                                  |
| 1992 .....              | 1,843.7          | 2,140.4              | -296.7                       | 1,147.2            | 1,444.6              | -297.4                               | 845.7                      | 845.0                | .7                                           | 149.1                                                  |
| 1993 .....              | 1,945.8          | 2,218.4              | -272.6                       | 1,222.5            | 1,496.0              | -273.5                               | 886.9                      | 886.0                | .9                                           | 163.7                                                  |
| 1994 .....              | 2,089.0          | 2,298.0              | -201.9                       | 1,320.8            | 1,533.1              | -212.3                               | 942.9                      | 932.4                | 10.5                                         | 174.7                                                  |
| 1995 .....              | 2,212.6          | 2,397.6              | -184.9                       | 1,406.5            | 1,603.5              | -197.0                               | 990.2                      | 978.2                | 12.0                                         | 184.1                                                  |
| 1996 .....              | 2,376.1          | 2,492.1              | -116.0                       | 1,524.0            | 1,665.8              | -141.8                               | 1,043.3                    | 1,017.5              | 25.8                                         | 191.2                                                  |
| 1997 .....              | 2,551.9          | 2,568.6              | -16.7                        | 1,653.1            | 1,708.9              | -55.8                                | 1,097.4                    | 1,058.3              | 39.1                                         | 198.6                                                  |
| 1998 .....              | 2,724.2          | 2,633.4              | 90.8                         | 1,773.8            | 1,734.9              | 38.8                                 | 1,163.2                    | 1,111.2              | 52.0                                         | 212.8                                                  |
| 1999 .....              | 2,895.0          | 2,741.0              | 154.0                        | 1,891.2            | 1,787.6              | 103.6                                | 1,236.7                    | 1,186.3              | 50.4                                         | 232.9                                                  |
| 2000 .....              | 3,125.9          | 2,886.5              | 239.4                        | 2,053.8            | 1,864.4              | 189.5                                | 1,319.5                    | 1,269.5              | 50.0                                         | 247.3                                                  |
| 2001 .....              | 3,113.1          | 3,061.6              | 51.5                         | 2,016.2            | 1,969.5              | 46.7                                 | 1,373.0                    | 1,368.2              | 4.8                                          | 276.1                                                  |
| 2002 .....              | 2,954.7          | 3,234.3              | -279.5                       | 1,847.3            | 2,101.8              | -254.5                               | 1,411.9                    | 1,436.9              | -25.0                                        | 304.4                                                  |
| 2003 .....              | 3,032.0          | 3,399.7              | -367.8                       | 1,877.0            | 2,241.6              | -364.5                               | 1,494.9                    | 1,498.1              | -3.2                                         | 339.9                                                  |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | .....            | 3,559.2              | .....                        | .....              | 2,341.7              | .....                                | .....                      | 1,567.9              | .....                                        | 350.4                                                  |
| 2000: I .....           | 3,091.1          | 2,822.4              | 268.7                        | 2,035.7            | 1,823.0              | 212.7                                | 1,294.4                    | 1,238.5              | 55.9                                         | 239.0                                                  |
| II .....                | 3,121.1          | 2,880.2              | 240.9                        | 2,044.9            | 1,863.5              | 181.4                                | 1,319.0                    | 1,259.5              | 59.5                                         | 242.8                                                  |
| III .....               | 3,142.3          | 2,902.1              | 240.2                        | 2,066.8            | 1,875.5              | 191.2                                | 1,330.5                    | 1,281.6              | 49.0                                         | 255.0                                                  |
| IV .....                | 3,149.3          | 2,941.4              | 207.9                        | 2,068.0            | 1,895.5              | 172.5                                | 1,333.9                    | 1,298.5              | 35.4                                         | 252.6                                                  |
| 2001: I .....           | 3,189.9          | 3,000.8              | 189.2                        | 2,089.2            | 1,932.6              | 156.6                                | 1,367.2                    | 1,334.7              | 32.5                                         | 266.5                                                  |
| II .....                | 3,199.6          | 3,050.2              | 149.4                        | 2,080.5            | 1,956.9              | 123.6                                | 1,397.4                    | 1,371.6              | 25.8                                         | 278.3                                                  |
| III .....               | 2,977.4          | 3,074.7              | -97.2                        | 1,895.4            | 1,984.0              | -88.6                                | 1,354.8                    | 1,363.4              | -8.6                                         | 276.8                                                  |
| IV .....                | 3,085.5          | 3,120.8              | -35.3                        | 1,999.6            | 2,004.3              | -4.7                                 | 1,372.5                    | 1,403.1              | -30.6                                        | 282.6                                                  |
| 2002: I .....           | 2,933.7          | 3,171.0              | -237.3                       | 1,844.6            | 2,053.1              | -208.5                               | 1,380.9                    | 1,409.8              | -28.8                                        | 291.9                                                  |
| II .....                | 2,950.5          | 3,225.7              | -275.2                       | 1,850.5            | 2,102.1              | -251.6                               | 1,404.1                    | 1,427.7              | -23.6                                        | 304.2                                                  |
| III .....               | 2,966.5          | 3,243.0              | -276.5                       | 1,847.9            | 2,103.1              | -255.1                               | 1,423.9                    | 1,445.3              | -21.3                                        | 305.4                                                  |
| IV .....                | 2,968.3          | 3,297.4              | -329.0                       | 1,846.2            | 2,148.8              | -302.7                               | 1,438.5                    | 1,464.8              | -26.3                                        | 316.3                                                  |
| 2003: I .....           | 3,012.0          | 3,342.5              | -330.6                       | 1,888.6            | 2,170.2              | -281.6                               | 1,437.7                    | 1,486.6              | -49.0                                        | 314.3                                                  |
| II .....                | 3,042.0          | 3,412.0              | -370.1                       | 1,902.5            | 2,266.9              | -364.4                               | 1,484.6                    | 1,490.2              | -5.7                                         | 345.1                                                  |
| III .....               | 2,984.8          | 3,411.3              | -426.5                       | 1,816.4            | 2,249.4              | -433.0                               | 1,511.4                    | 1,504.9              | 6.5                                          | 343.0                                                  |
| IV .....                | 3,089.2          | 3,433.0              | -343.9                       | 1,900.6            | 2,279.8              | -379.2                               | 1,545.8                    | 1,510.5              | 35.3                                         | 357.2                                                  |
| 2004: I .....           | 3,120.0          | 3,499.2              | -379.2                       | 1,915.3            | 2,306.3              | -391.0                               | 1,550.6                    | 1,538.8              | 11.8                                         | 346.0                                                  |
| II .....                | 3,181.1          | 3,542.8              | -361.7                       | 1,949.1            | 2,329.1              | -380.0                               | 1,583.9                    | 1,565.7              | 18.3                                         | 351.9                                                  |
| III .....               | 3,189.3          | 3,568.9              | -379.6                       | 1,956.7            | 2,340.8              | -384.1                               | 1,574.7                    | 1,570.2              | 4.5                                          | 342.1                                                  |
| IV <sup>p</sup> .....   | .....            | 3,626.1              | .....                        | .....              | 2,390.7              | .....                                | .....                      | 1,596.9              | .....                                        | 361.6                                                  |

Note.—Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments are reflected in Federal current expenditures and State and local current receipts. Total government current receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to eliminate this duplication.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-83.—*Federal and State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), by major type, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Current receipts |                      |                        |                                 |                           |                                               |                           |                           | Current expenditures                      |                    |                          |                           |                   |           |                       |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                         | Total            | Current tax receipts |                        |                                 |                           | Contributions for government social insurance | Income receipts on assets | Current transfer receipts | Current surplus of government enterprises | Total <sup>2</sup> | Consumption expenditures | Current transfer payments | Interest payments | Subsidies | Net government saving |
|                         |                  | Total <sup>1</sup>   | Personal current taxes | Taxes on production and imports | Taxes on corporate income |                                               |                           |                           |                                           |                    |                          |                           |                   |           |                       |
| 1959 .....              | 123.0            | 107.1                | 42.3                   | 41.1                            | 23.6                      | 13.8                                          | 0.3                       | 0.8                       | 1.0                                       | 115.8              | 80.7                     | 26.8                      | 7.3               | 1.1       | 7.1                   |
| 1960 .....              | 134.4            | 113.4                | 46.1                   | 44.6                            | 22.7                      | 16.4                                          | 2.7                       | .9                        | .9                                        | 122.9              | 83.3                     | 28.0                      | 10.4              | 1.1       | 11.5                  |
| 1961 .....              | 139.0            | 117.1                | 47.3                   | 47.0                            | 22.8                      | 17.0                                          | 2.9                       | 1.1                       | .8                                        | 132.1              | 88.2                     | 31.8                      | 10.2              | 2.0       | 6.9                   |
| 1962 .....              | 150.6            | 126.1                | 51.6                   | 50.4                            | 24.0                      | 19.1                                          | 3.2                       | 1.2                       | .9                                        | 142.8              | 96.8                     | 32.6                      | 11.1              | 2.3       | 7.8                   |
| 1963 .....              | 162.2            | 134.4                | 54.6                   | 53.4                            | 26.2                      | 21.7                                          | 3.4                       | 1.3                       | 1.4                                       | 151.1              | 102.7                    | 34.1                      | 12.0              | 2.2       | 11.1                  |
| 1964 .....              | 166.6            | 137.6                | 52.1                   | 57.3                            | 28.0                      | 22.4                                          | 3.7                       | 1.6                       | 1.3                                       | 159.2              | 108.6                    | 34.9                      | 12.9              | 2.7       | 7.4                   |
| 1965 .....              | 180.3            | 149.5                | 57.7                   | 60.8                            | 30.9                      | 23.4                                          | 4.1                       | 1.9                       | 1.3                                       | 170.4              | 115.9                    | 37.8                      | 13.7              | 3.0       | 9.9                   |
| 1966 .....              | 202.8            | 163.5                | 66.4                   | 63.3                            | 33.7                      | 31.3                                          | 4.7                       | 2.2                       | 1.0                                       | 192.8              | 132.0                    | 41.8                      | 15.1              | 3.9       | 10.0                  |
| 1967 .....              | 217.6            | 173.9                | 73.0                   | 68.0                            | 32.7                      | 34.9                                          | 5.5                       | 2.5                       | .9                                        | 220.0              | 149.7                    | 50.1                      | 16.4              | 3.8       | -2.4                  |
| 1968 .....              | 252.0            | 203.2                | 87.0                   | 76.5                            | 39.4                      | 38.7                                          | 6.4                       | 2.6                       | 1.2                                       | 246.8              | 165.8                    | 58.1                      | 18.8              | 4.2       | 5.2                   |
| 1969 .....              | 283.4            | 228.5                | 104.5                  | 84.0                            | 39.7                      | 44.1                                          | 7.0                       | 2.7                       | 1.0                                       | 266.7              | 178.2                    | 63.7                      | 20.2              | 4.5       | 16.7                  |
| 1970 .....              | 286.7            | 229.3                | 103.1                  | 91.5                            | 34.4                      | 46.4                                          | 8.2                       | 2.9                       | .0                                        | 294.8              | 190.2                    | 76.8                      | 23.1              | 4.8       | -8.1                  |
| 1971 .....              | 303.4            | 240.4                | 101.7                  | 100.6                           | 37.7                      | 51.2                                          | 9.0                       | 3.1                       | -2                                        | 325.3              | 204.7                    | 91.6                      | 24.5              | 4.7       | -21.9                 |
| 1972 .....              | 346.8            | 274.0                | 123.6                  | 108.1                           | 41.9                      | 59.2                                          | 9.5                       | 3.6                       | .5                                        | 355.5              | 220.8                    | 102.2                     | 26.3              | 6.6       | -8.8                  |
| 1973 .....              | 390.0            | 299.4                | 132.4                  | 117.3                           | 49.3                      | 75.5                                          | 11.6                      | 3.9                       | -4                                        | 385.6              | 234.8                    | 114.2                     | 31.3              | 5.2       | 4.4                   |
| 1974 .....              | 431.3            | 328.3                | 151.0                  | 125.0                           | 51.8                      | 85.2                                          | 14.4                      | 4.5                       | -9                                        | 435.8              | 261.7                    | 134.7                     | 35.6              | 3.3       | -4.4                  |
| 1975 .....              | 441.6            | 334.4                | 147.6                  | 135.5                           | 50.9                      | 89.3                                          | 16.1                      | 5.1                       | -3.2                                      | 508.2              | 294.6                    | 169.2                     | 40.0              | 4.5       | -66.6                 |
| 1976 .....              | 505.5            | 383.8                | 172.3                  | 146.6                           | 64.2                      | 101.3                                         | 16.3                      | 5.8                       | -1.8                                      | 549.9              | 316.6                    | 181.9                     | 46.3              | 5.1       | -44.4                 |
| 1977 .....              | 566.8            | 431.2                | 197.5                  | 159.9                           | 73.0                      | 113.1                                         | 18.4                      | 6.8                       | -2.6                                      | 597.7              | 346.6                    | 193.3                     | 50.8              | 7.1       | -31.0                 |
| 1978 .....              | 645.6            | 485.0                | 229.4                  | 171.2                           | 83.5                      | 131.3                                         | 23.2                      | 8.0                       | -1.9                                      | 653.4              | 376.5                    | 207.9                     | 60.2              | 8.9       | -7.8                  |
| 1979 .....              | 728.2            | 538.2                | 268.7                  | 180.4                           | 88.0                      | 152.7                                         | 30.8                      | 9.1                       | -2.6                                      | 726.5              | 412.3                    | 232.6                     | 72.9              | 8.5       | 1.7                   |
| 1980 .....              | 798.0            | 586.0                | 298.9                  | 200.7                           | 84.8                      | 166.2                                         | 39.9                      | 10.7                      | -4.8                                      | 842.8              | 465.9                    | 278.0                     | 89.1              | 9.8       | -44.8                 |
| 1981 .....              | 917.2            | 663.9                | 345.2                  | 236.0                           | 81.1                      | 195.7                                         | 50.2                      | 12.3                      | -4.9                                      | 962.9              | 520.6                    | 314.2                     | 116.7             | 11.5      | -45.7                 |
| 1982 .....              | 938.5            | 659.9                | 354.1                  | 241.3                           | 63.1                      | 208.9                                         | 58.9                      | 14.8                      | -4.0                                      | 1,072.6            | 568.2                    | 350.5                     | 138.9             | 15.0      | -134.1                |
| 1983 .....              | 999.4            | 694.5                | 352.3                  | 263.7                           | 77.2                      | 226.0                                         | 65.3                      | 16.8                      | -3.1                                      | 1,167.5            | 610.6                    | 378.4                     | 156.9             | 21.2      | -168.1                |
| 1984 .....              | 1,112.5          | 763.0                | 377.4                  | 290.2                           | 94.0                      | 257.5                                         | 74.3                      | 19.6                      | -1.9                                      | 1,256.6            | 657.6                    | 390.9                     | 187.3             | 21.0      | -144.1                |
| 1985 .....              | 1,213.5          | 824.3                | 417.4                  | 308.5                           | 96.5                      | 281.4                                         | 84.0                      | 23.0                      | .8                                        | 1,366.1            | 720.2                    | 415.7                     | 208.8             | 21.3      | -152.6                |
| 1986 .....              | 1,289.3          | 869.2                | 437.3                  | 323.7                           | 106.5                     | 303.4                                         | 89.8                      | 25.6                      | 1.3                                       | 1,459.1            | 776.1                    | 441.9                     | 216.3             | 24.8      | -169.9                |
| 1987 .....              | 1,403.2          | 966.1                | 489.1                  | 347.9                           | 127.1                     | 323.1                                         | 86.1                      | 26.8                      | 1.2                                       | 1,535.8            | 815.2                    | 459.7                     | 230.8             | 30.2      | -139.9                |
| 1988 .....              | 1,502.2          | 1,019.4              | 505.0                  | 374.9                           | 137.2                     | 361.5                                         | 90.5                      | 28.2                      | 2.5                                       | 1,618.7            | 852.8                    | 488.8                     | 247.7             | 29.4      | -116.6                |
| 1989 .....              | 1,626.3          | 1,109.7              | 566.1                  | 399.3                           | 141.5                     | 385.2                                         | 94.3                      | 32.2                      | 4.9                                       | 1,735.6            | 901.4                    | 533.1                     | 274.0             | 27.2      | -109.3                |
| 1990 .....              | 1,707.8          | 1,161.9              | 592.8                  | 425.5                           | 140.6                     | 410.1                                         | 98.7                      | 35.6                      | 1.6                                       | 1,872.6            | 964.4                    | 586.1                     | 295.3             | 26.8      | -164.8                |
| 1991 .....              | 1,758.8          | 1,180.3              | 586.7                  | 457.5                           | 133.6                     | 430.2                                         | 98.1                      | 44.6                      | 5.7                                       | 1,971.7            | 1,014.1                  | 622.5                     | 312.7             | 27.3      | -217.9                |
| 1992 .....              | 1,843.7          | 1,240.2              | 610.6                  | 483.8                           | 143.1                     | 455.0                                         | 90.5                      | 50.5                      | 7.6                                       | 2,140.4            | 1,047.8                  | 749.5                     | 313.2             | 29.9      | -296.7                |
| 1993 .....              | 1,945.8          | 1,318.2              | 646.6                  | 503.4                           | 165.4                     | 477.7                                         | 87.6                      | 55.1                      | 7.2                                       | 2,218.4            | 1,072.2                  | 796.3                     | 313.6             | 36.4      | -272.6                |
| 1994 .....              | 2,089.0          | 1,426.1              | 690.7                  | 545.6                           | 186.7                     | 508.2                                         | 86.6                      | 59.5                      | 8.6                                       | 2,290.8            | 1,104.1                  | 831.2                     | 323.4             | 32.2      | -201.9                |
| 1995 .....              | 2,212.6          | 1,517.2              | 744.1                  | 558.2                           | 211.0                     | 532.8                                         | 92.1                      | 59.1                      | 11.4                                      | 2,397.6            | 1,136.5                  | 872.5                     | 354.6             | 34.0      | -184.9                |
| 1996 .....              | 2,376.1          | 1,642.0              | 832.1                  | 681.1                           | 223.6                     | 555.2                                         | 100.2                     | 66.0                      | 12.7                                      | 2,492.1            | 1,171.1                  | 921.4                     | 365.3             | 34.3      | -116.0                |
| 1997 .....              | 2,551.9          | 1,780.5              | 926.3                  | 512.0                           | 237.1                     | 587.2                                         | 103.7                     | 67.9                      | 12.6                                      | 2,568.6            | 1,216.6                  | 947.8                     | 371.4             | 32.9      | -16.7                 |
| 1998 .....              | 2,724.2          | 1,911.7              | 1,027.0                | 639.8                           | 239.2                     | 624.2                                         | 102.4                     | 75.5                      | 10.3                                      | 2,633.4            | 1,256.0                  | 969.6                     | 372.4             | 35.4      | 90.8                  |
| 1999 .....              | 2,895.0          | 2,036.2              | 1,107.5                | 674.0                           | 248.8                     | 661.4                                         | 106.8                     | 80.6                      | 10.1                                      | 2,741.0            | 1,334.0                  | 1,005.5                   | 357.3             | 44.2      | 154.0                 |
| 2000 .....              | 3,125.9          | 2,206.8              | 1,235.7                | 708.9                           | 255.0                     | 702.7                                         | 117.4                     | 93.7                      | 5.3                                       | 2,886.5            | 1,417.1                  | 1,062.4                   | 362.8             | 44.3      | 239.4                 |
| 2001 .....              | 3,113.1          | 2,168.0              | 1,237.3                | 728.6                           | 194.9                     | 731.1                                         | 113.7                     | 101.8                     | -1.4                                      | 3,061.6            | 1,501.6                  | 1,160.6                   | 344.1             | 55.3      | 51.5                  |
| 2002 .....              | 2,954.7          | 1,995.5              | 1,051.2                | 762.6                           | 174.6                     | 748.3                                         | 101.9                     | 106.3                     | 2.8                                       | 3,234.3            | 1,609.2                  | 1,270.5                   | 316.4             | 38.2      | -279.5                |
| 2003 .....              | 3,032.0          | 2,033.8              | 1,001.9                | 798.1                           | 225.8                     | 773.2                                         | 104.0                     | 111.5                     | 9.5                                       | 3,399.7            | 1,717.1                  | 1,332.9                   | 303.0             | 46.7      | -367.8                |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | .....            | .....                | 1,036.4                | 840.1                           | .....                     | 818.3                                         | 106.0                     | 119.8                     | 6.7                                       | 3,559.2            | 1,804.5                  | 1,402.4                   | 312.4             | 39.9      | .....                 |
| 2000:I .....            | 3,091.1          | 2,182.2              | 1,207.0                | 697.6                           | 270.8                     | 695.5                                         | 114.9                     | 90.5                      | 7.9                                       | 2,822.4            | 1,386.3                  | 1,029.6                   | 362.2             | 44.4      | 268.7                 |
| II .....                | 3,121.1          | 2,207.8              | 1,231.1                | 706.9                           | 262.2                     | 696.3                                         | 117.4                     | 92.6                      | 7.1                                       | 2,880.2            | 1,416.0                  | 1,055.7                   | 364.2             | 44.4      | 240.9                 |
| III .....               | 3,142.3          | 2,218.0              | 1,248.0                | 712.2                           | 250.5                     | 707.7                                         | 117.8                     | 94.6                      | 4.2                                       | 2,902.1            | 1,424.8                  | 1,070.2                   | 362.8             | 44.3      | 240.2                 |
| IV .....                | 3,149.3          | 2,219.2              | 1,256.6                | 718.7                           | 236.4                     | 711.2                                         | 119.6                     | 97.1                      | 2.2                                       | 2,941.4            | 1,441.3                  | 1,093.9                   | 362.0             | 44.1      | 207.9                 |
| 2001:I .....            | 3,189.9          | 2,242.1              | 1,296.6                | 725.1                           | 213.1                     | 729.2                                         | 118.0                     | 98.9                      | 1.7                                       | 3,004.8            | 1,470.2                  | 1,119.6                   | 358.7             | 52.3      | 189.2                 |
| II .....                | 3,199.6          | 2,253.5              | 1,312.3                | 726.3                           | 208.5                     | 731.5                                         | 115.1                     | 100.5                     | -1.1                                      | 3,050.2            | 1,491.5                  | 1,151.2                   | 349.0             | 58.4      | 149.4                 |
| III .....               | 2,977.4          | 2,031.9              | 1,110.3                | 725.6                           | 188.9                     | 731.9                                         | 112.2                     | 104.3                     | -2.9                                      | 3,074.7            | 1,509.3                  | 1,158.7                   | 339.4             | 67.3      | -97.2                 |
| IV .....                | 3,085.5          | 2,144.4              | 1,230.0                | 737.6                           | 169.1                     | 731.9                                         | 109.4                     | 103.3                     | -3.4                                      | 3,120.8            | 1,535.6                  | 1,212.8                   | 329.4             | 43.1      | -35.3                 |
| 2002:I .....            | 2,933.7          | 1,979.8              | 1,065.8                | 747.3                           | 159.8                     | 745.7                                         | 104.8                     | 104.3                     | -9                                        | 3,171.0            | 1,566.9                  | 1,249.8                   | 315.3             | 38.9      | -237.3                |
| II .....                | 2,950.5          | 1,993.8              | 1,052.1                | 760.1                           | 174.1                     | 749.1                                         | 102.2                     | 105.5                     | -1                                        | 3,225.7            | 1,597.8                  | 1,267.3                   | 323.8             | 36.8      | -275.2                |
| III .....               | 2,966.5          | 2,003.9              | 1,046.7                | 771.2                           | 178.8                     | 748.9                                         | 100.8                     | 106.9                     | 6.0                                       | 3,243.0            | 1,617.2                  | 1,273.6                   | 313.9             | 38.4      | -276.5                |
| IV .....                | 2,968.3          | 2,004.5              | 1,040.3                | 771.8                           | 185.4                     | 749.6                                         | 99.9                      | 108.3                     | 6.0                                       | 3,297.4            | 1,654.9                  | 1,291.1                   | 312.6             | 38.7      | -329.0                |
| 2003:I .....            | 3,012.0          | 2,030.8              | 1,025.7                | 783.5                           | 214.9                     | 762.4                                         | 100.3                     | 108.1                     | 10.3                                      | 3,342.5            | 1,689.1                  | 1,310.1                   | 301.9             | 42.8      | -330.6                |
| II .....                | 3,042.0          | 2,049.4              | 1,030.7                | 792.9                           | 216.0                     | 768.9                                         | 103.4                     | 110.4                     | 9.8                                       | 3,412.0            | 1,717.5                  | 1,332.1                   | 305.9             | 55.2      | -370.1                |
| III .....               | 2,984.8          | 1,981.2              | 941.7                  | 802.0                           | 229.7                     | 776.7                                         | 104.9                     | 112.7                     | 9.3                                       | 3,411.3            | 1,724.0                  | 1,343.8                   | 299.0             | 44.5      | -426.5                |
| IV .....                | 3,089.2          | 2,073.7              | 1,009.4                | 813.9                           | 242.5                     | 785.0                                         | 107.2                     | 114.6                     | 8.7                                       | 3,433.0            | 1,737.6                  | 1,345.7                   | 305.3             | 44.4      | -343.9                |
| 2004:I .....            | 3,120.0          | 2,084.9              | 1,006.6                | 823.3                           | 246.4                     | 804.9                                         | 105.1                     | 118.0                     | 8.1                                       | 3,499.2            | 1,770.9                  | 1,386.3                   | 303.1             | 40.4      | -379.2                |
| II .....                | 3,181.1          | 2,134.6              | 1,030.6                | 835.7                           | 260.0                     | 813.0                                         | 104.8                     | 120.3                     | 7.4                                       | 3,542.8            | 1,792.1                  | 1,397.0                   | 312.8             | 39.4      | -361.7                |
| III .....               | 3,189.3          | 2,137.7              | 1,043.7                | 843.1                           | 242.6                     | 823.0                                         | 106.4                     | 115.8                     | 6.5                                       | 3,568.9            | 1,818.5                  | 1,397.8                   | 312.9             | 39.7      | -379.6                |
| IV .....                | .....            | .....                | 1,064.5                | 858.1                           | .....                     | 832.3                                         | 107.7                     | 125.1                     | 4.7                                       | 3,626.1            | 1,836.6                  | 1,428.4                   | 320.8             | 40.2      | .....                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-84.—*Federal Government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2004*

(Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Year or quarter         | Current receipts |                      |                        |                                 |                           |                                               |                           |                           | Current expenditures                      |                    |                          |                                        |                   |           | Net Federal Government saving |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|                         | Total            | Current tax receipts |                        |                                 |                           | Contributions for government social insurance | Income receipts on assets | Current transfer receipts | Current surplus of government enterprises | Total <sup>2</sup> | Consumption expenditures | Current transfer payments <sup>3</sup> | Interest payments | Subsidies |                               |
|                         |                  | Total <sup>1</sup>   | Personal current taxes | Taxes on production and imports | Taxes on corporate income |                                               |                           |                           |                                           |                    |                          |                                        |                   |           |                               |
| 1959 .....              | 87.0             | 73.3                 | 38.5                   | 12.2                            | 22.5                      | 13.4                                          | 0.0                       | 0.4                       | -0.1                                      | 83.6               | 50.0                     | 26.2                                   | 6.3               | 1.1       | 3.3                           |
| 1960 .....              | 93.9             | 76.5                 | 41.8                   | 13.1                            | 21.4                      | 16.0                                          | 1.4                       | .4                        | -3                                        | 86.7               | 49.8                     | 27.5                                   | 8.4               | 1.1       | 7.2                           |
| 1961 .....              | 95.5             | 77.5                 | 42.7                   | 13.2                            | 21.5                      | 16.5                                          | 1.5                       | .5                        | -5                                        | 92.8               | 51.6                     | 31.3                                   | 7.9               | 2.0       | 2.6                           |
| 1962 .....              | 103.6            | 83.3                 | 46.5                   | 14.2                            | 22.5                      | 18.6                                          | 1.7                       | .5                        | -5                                        | 101.1              | 57.8                     | 32.3                                   | 8.6               | 2.3       | 2.5                           |
| 1963 .....              | 111.8            | 88.6                 | 49.1                   | 14.7                            | 24.6                      | 21.0                                          | 1.8                       | .6                        | -3                                        | 106.4              | 60.8                     | 34.1                                   | 9.3               | 2.2       | 5.4                           |
| 1964 .....              | 111.8            | 87.8                 | 46.0                   | 15.5                            | 26.1                      | 21.7                                          | 1.8                       | .7                        | -3                                        | 110.8              | 62.8                     | 35.2                                   | 10.0              | 2.7       | 1.0                           |
| 1965 .....              | 120.9            | 95.7                 | 51.1                   | 15.5                            | 28.9                      | 22.7                                          | 1.9                       | 1.1                       | -3                                        | 117.6              | 65.7                     | 38.3                                   | 10.6              | 3.0       | 3.3                           |
| 1966 .....              | 137.9            | 104.8                | 58.6                   | 14.5                            | 31.4                      | 30.5                                          | 2.1                       | 1.2                       | -6                                        | 135.7              | 75.9                     | 44.2                                   | 11.6              | 3.9       | 2.3                           |
| 1967 .....              | 146.9            | 109.9                | 64.4                   | 15.2                            | 30.0                      | 34.0                                          | 2.5                       | 1.1                       | -6                                        | 156.2              | 87.1                     | 52.6                                   | 12.7              | 3.8       | -9.4                          |
| 1968 .....              | 171.2            | 129.8                | 76.4                   | 17.0                            | 36.1                      | 37.8                                          | 2.9                       | 1.1                       | -3                                        | 173.5              | 95.4                     | 59.3                                   | 14.6              | 4.1       | -2.3                          |
| 1969 .....              | 192.5            | 146.1                | 91.7                   | 17.9                            | 36.1                      | 43.1                                          | 2.7                       | 1.1                       | -5                                        | 183.8              | 98.4                     | 65.1                                   | 15.8              | 4.5       | 8.7                           |
| 1970 .....              | 186.0            | 138.0                | 88.9                   | 18.2                            | 30.6                      | 45.3                                          | 3.1                       | 1.1                       | -1.5                                      | 201.1              | 98.6                     | 80.0                                   | 17.7              | 4.8       | -15.2                         |
| 1971 .....              | 191.7            | 138.7                | 85.8                   | 19.1                            | 33.5                      | 50.0                                          | 3.5                       | 1.1                       | -1.6                                      | 220.0              | 102.0                    | 95.5                                   | 17.9              | 4.6       | -28.4                         |
| 1972 .....              | 220.1            | 158.4                | 102.8                  | 18.6                            | 36.6                      | 57.9                                          | 3.6                       | 1.3                       | -1.1                                      | 244.4              | 107.7                    | 111.9                                  | 18.8              | 6.6       | -24.4                         |
| 1973 .....              | 250.4            | 173.1                | 109.6                  | 19.9                            | 43.3                      | 74.0                                          | 3.8                       | 1.3                       | -1.8                                      | 261.7              | 109.9                    | 124.9                                  | 22.8              | 5.1       | -11.3                         |
| 1974 .....              | 279.5            | 192.2                | 126.5                  | 20.2                            | 45.1                      | 83.5                                          | 4.2                       | 1.4                       | -1.8                                      | 293.3              | 118.0                    | 145.7                                  | 26.0              | 3.2       | -13.8                         |
| 1975 .....              | 277.2            | 187.0                | 120.7                  | 22.2                            | 43.6                      | 87.5                                          | 4.9                       | 1.5                       | -3.6                                      | 346.2              | 129.6                    | 183.5                                  | 28.9              | 4.3       | -69.0                         |
| 1976 .....              | 322.5            | 218.1                | 141.2                  | 21.6                            | 54.6                      | 99.1                                          | 5.9                       | 1.6                       | -2.2                                      | 374.3              | 137.2                    | 198.5                                  | 33.8              | 4.9       | -51.7                         |
| 1977 .....              | 363.4            | 247.4                | 162.2                  | 22.9                            | 61.6                      | 110.3                                         | 6.7                       | 1.9                       | -2.9                                      | 407.5              | 150.7                    | 212.9                                  | 37.1              | 6.9       | -44.1                         |
| 1978 .....              | 423.5            | 286.9                | 188.9                  | 25.6                            | 71.4                      | 127.9                                         | 8.5                       | 2.4                       | -2.1                                      | 450.0              | 163.3                    | 232.7                                  | 45.3              | 8.7       | -26.5                         |
| 1979 .....              | 486.2            | 326.2                | 224.6                  | 26.0                            | 74.4                      | 148.9                                         | 10.7                      | 2.8                       | -2.3                                      | 497.5              | 179.0                    | 254.6                                  | 55.7              | 8.2       | -11.3                         |
| 1980 .....              | 532.1            | 355.9                | 250.0                  | 34.0                            | 70.3                      | 162.6                                         | 13.7                      | 3.5                       | -3.6                                      | 585.7              | 207.5                    | 299.1                                  | 69.7              | 9.4       | -53.6                         |
| 1981 .....              | 619.4            | 408.1                | 290.6                  | 50.3                            | 65.7                      | 191.8                                         | 18.3                      | 3.8                       | -2.5                                      | 672.7              | 238.3                    | 329.5                                  | 93.9              | 11.1      | -53.3                         |
| 1982 .....              | 616.6            | 386.8                | 295.0                  | 41.4                            | 49.0                      | 204.9                                         | 22.2                      | 5.2                       | -2.4                                      | 748.5              | 263.3                    | 358.8                                  | 111.8             | 14.5      | -131.9                        |
| 1983 .....              | 642.3            | 393.6                | 286.2                  | 44.8                            | 61.3                      | 221.8                                         | 23.8                      | 6.0                       | -2.9                                      | 815.4              | 286.5                    | 383.0                                  | 124.6             | 20.8      | -173.0                        |
| 1984 .....              | 709.0            | 425.7                | 301.4                  | 47.8                            | 75.2                      | 252.8                                         | 26.6                      | 7.3                       | -3.4                                      | 877.1              | 310.0                    | 396.5                                  | 150.3             | 20.6      | -168.1                        |
| 1985 .....              | 773.3            | 460.6                | 336.0                  | 46.4                            | 76.3                      | 276.5                                         | 29.1                      | 9.4                       | -2.4                                      | 948.2              | 338.4                    | 419.3                                  | 169.4             | 20.9      | -175.0                        |
| 1986 .....              | 815.2            | 479.6                | 350.1                  | 44.0                            | 83.8                      | 297.5                                         | 31.4                      | 8.2                       | -1.5                                      | 1,006.0            | 358.2                    | 445.1                                  | 178.2             | 24.5      | -190.8                        |
| 1987 .....              | 896.6            | 544.0                | 392.5                  | 46.3                            | 103.2                     | 315.9                                         | 27.9                      | 10.7                      | -2.0                                      | 1,041.6            | 374.3                    | 452.9                                  | 184.6             | 29.9      | -145.0                        |
| 1988 .....              | 958.2            | 566.7                | 402.9                  | 50.3                            | 111.1                     | 353.1                                         | 30.0                      | 10.8                      | -2.3                                      | 1,092.7            | 382.5                    | 481.9                                  | 199.3             | 29.0      | -134.5                        |
| 1989 .....              | 1,037.4          | 621.7                | 451.5                  | 50.2                            | 117.2                     | 376.3                                         | 28.6                      | 12.4                      | -1.6                                      | 1,167.5            | 399.2                    | 522.0                                  | 219.3             | 26.8      | -130.1                        |
| 1990 .....              | 1,081.5          | 642.8                | 470.2                  | 51.4                            | 118.1                     | 400.1                                         | 30.2                      | 13.5                      | -5.1                                      | 1,253.5            | 419.8                    | 569.9                                  | 237.5             | 26.4      | -172.0                        |
| 1991 .....              | 1,101.3          | 636.1                | 461.3                  | 62.2                            | 109.9                     | 418.6                                         | 30.1                      | 17.9                      | -1.4                                      | 1,315.0            | 439.5                    | 597.6                                  | 250.9             | 26.9      | -213.7                        |
| 1992 .....              | 1,147.2          | 660.4                | 475.3                  | 63.7                            | 118.8                     | 441.8                                         | 25.7                      | 19.4                      | -1                                        | 1,444.6            | 445.2                    | 718.7                                  | 251.3             | 29.5      | -297.4                        |
| 1993 .....              | 1,222.5          | 713.4                | 505.5                  | 66.7                            | 138.5                     | 463.6                                         | 26.2                      | 21.1                      | -1.8                                      | 1,496.0            | 441.9                    | 764.7                                  | 253.4             | 36.0      | -273.5                        |
| 1994 .....              | 1,320.8          | 781.9                | 542.7                  | 79.4                            | 156.7                     | 493.7                                         | 23.4                      | 22.3                      | -4                                        | 1,533.1            | 440.8                    | 799.2                                  | 261.3             | 31.8      | -212.3                        |
| 1995 .....              | 1,406.5          | 845.1                | 586.0                  | 75.9                            | 179.3                     | 519.2                                         | 23.7                      | 19.1                      | -6                                        | 1,603.5            | 440.5                    | 839.0                                  | 290.4             | 33.7      | -197.0                        |
| 1996 .....              | 1,524.0          | 932.4                | 663.4                  | 73.2                            | 190.6                     | 542.8                                         | 26.9                      | 23.1                      | -1.2                                      | 1,665.8            | 446.3                    | 888.3                                  | 297.3             | 34.0      | -141.8                        |
| 1997 .....              | 1,653.1          | 1,030.6              | 744.3                  | 78.2                            | 203.0                     | 576.4                                         | 25.9                      | 19.9                      | .3                                        | 1,708.9            | 457.7                    | 918.8                                  | 300.0             | 32.4      | -55.8                         |
| 1998 .....              | 1,773.8          | 1,116.8              | 825.8                  | 81.1                            | 204.2                     | 613.8                                         | 21.5                      | 21.5                      | .1                                        | 1,734.9            | 454.6                    | 946.5                                  | 298.8             | 35.0      | 38.8                          |
| 1999 .....              | 1,891.2          | 1,195.7              | 893.0                  | 83.9                            | 213.0                     | 651.6                                         | 21.5                      | 22.7                      | -3                                        | 1,787.6            | 475.1                    | 986.1                                  | 282.7             | 43.8      | 103.6                         |
| 2000 .....              | 2,053.8          | 1,313.6              | 999.1                  | 87.8                            | 219.4                     | 691.7                                         | 25.2                      | 25.7                      | -2.3                                      | 1,864.4            | 499.3                    | 1,038.1                                | 283.3             | 43.8      | 189.5                         |
| 2001 .....              | 2,016.2          | 1,252.2              | 994.5                  | 85.8                            | 164.7                     | 717.5                                         | 24.9                      | 27.1                      | -5.5                                      | 1,969.5            | 531.9                    | 1,131.4                                | 258.6             | 47.6      | 46.7                          |
| 2002 .....              | 1,847.3          | 1,069.0              | 831.2                  | 87.3                            | 143.4                     | 733.8                                         | 20.3                      | 24.8                      | -6                                        | 2,101.8            | 592.7                    | 1,243.0                                | 229.0             | 37.2      | -254.5                        |
| 2003 .....              | 1,877.0          | 1,064.5              | 775.8                  | 89.4                            | 191.4                     | 758.2                                         | 23.0                      | 25.5                      | 5.8                                       | 2,241.6            | 658.6                    | 1,322.5                                | 214.1             | 46.4      | -364.5                        |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | .....            | .....                | 788.4                  | 89.7                            | .....                     | 801.8                                         | 22.8                      | 26.3                      | 4.1                                       | 2,341.7            | 704.8                    | 1,378.0                                | 219.7             | 39.2      | .....                         |
| 2000:I .....            | 2,035.7          | 1,301.9              | 975.4                  | 86.7                            | 233.0                     | 685.3                                         | 24.5                      | 24.8                      | -8                                        | 1,823.0            | 485.7                    | 1,008.2                                | 285.1             | 43.9      | 212.7                         |
| II .....                | 2,044.9          | 1,309.4              | 987.4                  | 88.9                            | 225.5                     | 685.6                                         | 25.5                      | 25.3                      | -9                                        | 1,863.5            | 505.1                    | 1,028.8                                | 285.7             | 43.8      | 181.4                         |
| III .....               | 2,066.8          | 1,322.6              | 1,011.7                | 88.1                            | 215.6                     | 696.5                                         | 25.0                      | 25.8                      | -3.1                                      | 1,875.5            | 501.5                    | 1,047.8                                | 282.5             | 43.7      | 191.2                         |
| IV .....                | 2,068.0          | 1,320.4              | 1,021.7                | 87.5                            | 203.7                     | 699.4                                         | 25.9                      | 26.7                      | -4.5                                      | 1,895.5            | 505.0                    | 1,067.4                                | 279.6             | 43.5      | 172.5                         |
| 2001:I .....            | 2,089.2          | 1,323.0              | 1,047.3                | 87.6                            | 180.7                     | 716.4                                         | 26.4                      | 27.2                      | -3.8                                      | 1,932.6            | 518.4                    | 1,095.4                                | 274.5             | 44.3      | 156.6                         |
| II .....                | 2,080.5          | 1,315.6              | 1,045.7                | 86.9                            | 176.6                     | 718.1                                         | 25.2                      | 27.3                      | -5.7                                      | 1,956.9            | 528.0                    | 1,121.2                                | 263.7             | 44.0      | 123.6                         |
| III .....               | 1,895.4          | 1,132.0              | 881.0                  | 84.2                            | 159.7                     | 717.9                                         | 24.4                      | 27.1                      | -6.1                                      | 1,984.0            | 532.7                    | 1,135.5                                | 253.3             | 62.5      | -88.6                         |
| IV .....                | 1,999.6          | 1,238.1              | 1,004.1                | 84.6                            | 141.6                     | 717.6                                         | 23.5                      | 26.6                      | -6.2                                      | 2,004.3            | 548.4                    | 1,173.4                                | 242.8             | 39.7      | -4.7                          |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,844.6          | 1,070.4              | 846.9                  | 85.1                            | 131.4                     | 731.3                                         | 21.3                      | 25.4                      | -3.7                                      | 2,053.1            | 570.7                    | 1,216.9                                | 228.5             | 37.0      | -208.5                        |
| II .....                | 1,850.5          | 1,074.1              | 835.6                  | 87.8                            | 143.2                     | 734.6                                         | 20.2                      | 24.9                      | -3.3                                      | 2,102.1            | 586.3                    | 1,243.2                                | 236.5             | 36.1      | -251.6                        |
| III .....               | 1,847.9          | 1,066.6              | 824.4                  | 88.2                            | 146.9                     | 734.3                                         | 19.9                      | 24.7                      | 2.4                                       | 2,103.1            | 593.4                    | 1,246.9                                | 226.2             | 36.6      | -255.1                        |
| IV .....                | 1,846.2          | 1,064.8              | 817.7                  | 88.0                            | 152.2                     | 734.9                                         | 19.8                      | 24.3                      | 2.3                                       | 2,148.8            | 620.3                    | 1,264.8                                | 224.7             | 39.0      | -302.7                        |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,888.6          | 1,089.7              | 809.6                  | 90.3                            | 183.1                     | 747.7                                         | 19.4                      | 25.1                      | 6.6                                       | 2,170.2            | 634.3                    | 1,280.8                                | 213.9             | 42.5      | -281.6                        |
| II .....                | 1,902.5          | 1,094.2              | 811.6                  | 89.6                            | 183.1                     | 754.0                                         | 22.8                      | 25.4                      | 6.0                                       | 2,266.9            | 665.7                    | 1,327.5                                | 217.7             | 54.6      | -364.4                        |
| III .....               | 1,816.4          | 999.3                | 709.2                  | 88.0                            | 194.3                     | 761.6                                         | 24.3                      | 25.8                      | 5.5                                       | 2,249.4            | 663.0                    | 1,331.1                                | 210.1             | 45.3      | -433.0                        |
| IV .....                | 1,900.6          | 1,074.9              | 772.5                  | 89.6                            | 204.9                     | 769.5                                         | 25.5                      | 25.6                      | 5.0                                       | 2,279.8            | 671.3                    | 1,350.6                                | 214.7             | 43.2      | -379.2                        |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,915.3          | 1,073.9              | 768.3                  | 89.0                            | 207.9                     | 787.9                                         | 22.9                      | 26.1                      | 4.6                                       | 2,306.3            | 691.1                    | 1,365.9                                | 211.1             | 39.7      | -391.0                        |
| II .....                | 1,949.1          | 1,098.5              | 781.5                  | 89.3                            | 219.5                     | 797.6                                         | 22.2                      | 26.2                      | 4.5                                       | 2,329.1            | 700.3                    | 1,367.9                                | 220.7             | 38.7      | -380.0                        |
| III .....               | 1,956.7          | 1,096.7              | 794.3                  | 89.2                            | 204.9                     | 806.2                                         | 22.9                      | 26.6                      | 4.3                                       | 2,340.8            | 713.0                    | 1,368.8                                | 220.0             | 39.0      | -384.1                        |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | .....            | .....                | 809.5                  | 91.4                            | .....                     | 815.3                                         | 23.2                      | 26.5                      | 3.1                                       | 2,390.7            | 714.7                    | 1,409.5                                | 227.0             | 39.5      | .....                         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Federal grants-in-aid.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-85.—*State and local government current receipts and expenditures, national income and product accounts (NIPA), 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Current receipts |                      |                        |                                 |                           |                                               |                           |                                         | Current expenditures                      |                    |                          |                                               |                   |           |       | Net State and local government saving |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------|
|                         | Total            | Current tax receipts |                        |                                 |                           | Contributions for government social insurance | Income receipts on assets | Current transfers-receipts <sup>1</sup> | Current surplus of government enterprises | Total <sup>2</sup> | Consumption expenditures | Government social benefit payments to persons | Interest payments | Subsidies |       |                                       |
|                         |                  | Total                | Personal current taxes | Taxes on production and imports | Taxes on corporate income |                                               |                           |                                         |                                           |                    |                          |                                               |                   |           |       |                                       |
| 1959 .....              | 40.6             | 33.8                 | 3.8                    | 28.8                            | 1.2                       | 0.4                                           | 1.1                       | 4.2                                     | 1.1                                       | 36.9               | 30.7                     | 4.3                                           | 1.8               | 0.0       | 3.8   |                                       |
| 1960 .....              | 44.5             | 37.0                 | 4.2                    | 31.5                            | 1.2                       | .5                                            | 1.3                       | 4.5                                     | 1.2                                       | 40.2               | 33.5                     | 4.6                                           | 2.1               | .0        | 4.3   |                                       |
| 1961 .....              | 48.1             | 39.7                 | 4.6                    | 33.8                            | 1.3                       | .5                                            | 1.4                       | 5.2                                     | 1.3                                       | 43.8               | 36.6                     | 5.0                                           | 2.2               | .0        | 4.3   |                                       |
| 1962 .....              | 52.0             | 42.8                 | 5.0                    | 36.3                            | 1.5                       | .5                                            | 1.5                       | 5.8                                     | 1.4                                       | 46.8               | 39.0                     | 5.3                                           | 2.4               | .0        | 5.2   |                                       |
| 1963 .....              | 56.0             | 45.8                 | 5.4                    | 38.7                            | 1.7                       | .6                                            | 1.6                       | 6.4                                     | 1.6                                       | 50.3               | 41.9                     | 5.7                                           | 2.7               | .0        | 5.7   |                                       |
| 1964 .....              | 61.3             | 49.8                 | 6.1                    | 41.8                            | 1.8                       | .7                                            | 1.9                       | 7.3                                     | 1.6                                       | 54.9               | 45.8                     | 6.2                                           | 2.9               | .0        | 6.4   |                                       |
| 1965 .....              | 66.5             | 53.9                 | 6.6                    | 45.3                            | 2.0                       | .8                                            | 2.2                       | 8.0                                     | 1.7                                       | 60.0               | 50.2                     | 6.7                                           | 3.1               | .0        | 6.5   |                                       |
| 1966 .....              | 74.9             | 58.8                 | 7.8                    | 48.8                            | 2.2                       | .8                                            | 2.6                       | 11.1                                    | 1.6                                       | 67.2               | 56.1                     | 7.6                                           | 3.4               | .0        | 7.8   |                                       |
| 1967 .....              | 82.5             | 64.0                 | 8.6                    | 52.8                            | 2.6                       | .9                                            | 3.0                       | 13.1                                    | 1.5                                       | 75.5               | 62.6                     | 9.2                                           | 3.7               | .0        | 7.0   |                                       |
| 1968 .....              | 93.5             | 73.4                 | 10.6                   | 59.5                            | 3.3                       | .9                                            | 3.5                       | 14.2                                    | 1.5                                       | 86.0               | 70.4                     | 11.4                                          | 4.2               | .0        | 7.5   |                                       |
| 1969 .....              | 105.5            | 82.5                 | 12.8                   | 66.0                            | 3.6                       | 1.0                                           | 4.3                       | 16.2                                    | 1.5                                       | 97.5               | 79.9                     | 13.2                                          | 4.4               | .0        | 8.0   |                                       |
| 1970 .....              | 120.1            | 91.3                 | 14.2                   | 73.3                            | 3.7                       | 1.1                                           | 5.2                       | 21.1                                    | 1.5                                       | 113.0              | 91.5                     | 16.1                                          | 5.3               | .0        | 7.1   |                                       |
| 1971 .....              | 134.9            | 101.7                | 15.9                   | 81.5                            | 4.3                       | 1.2                                           | 5.5                       | 25.2                                    | 1.4                                       | 128.5              | 102.7                    | 19.3                                          | 6.5               | .0        | 6.5   |                                       |
| 1972 .....              | 158.4            | 115.6                | 20.9                   | 89.4                            | 5.3                       | 1.3                                           | 5.9                       | 34.0                                    | 1.6                                       | 142.8              | 113.2                    | 22.0                                          | 7.5               | .1        | 15.6  |                                       |
| 1973 .....              | 174.3            | 126.3                | 22.8                   | 97.4                            | 6.0                       | 1.5                                           | 7.8                       | 37.3                                    | 1.5                                       | 158.6              | 126.0                    | 24.1                                          | 8.5               | .1        | 15.7  |                                       |
| 1974 .....              | 188.1            | 136.0                | 24.5                   | 104.8                           | 6.7                       | 1.7                                           | 10.2                      | 39.3                                    | .9                                        | 178.7              | 143.7                    | 25.3                                          | 9.6               | .1        | 9.3   |                                       |
| 1975 .....              | 209.6            | 147.4                | 26.9                   | 113.2                           | 7.3                       | 1.8                                           | 11.2                      | 48.7                                    | .4                                        | 207.1              | 165.1                    | 30.8                                          | 11.1              | .2        | 2.5   |                                       |
| 1976 .....              | 233.7            | 165.7                | 31.1                   | 125.0                           | 9.6                       | 2.2                                           | 10.4                      | 55.0                                    | .4                                        | 226.3              | 179.5                    | 34.1                                          | 12.5              | .2        | 7.4   |                                       |
| 1977 .....              | 259.9            | 183.7                | 35.4                   | 136.9                           | 11.4                      | 2.8                                           | 11.7                      | 61.4                                    | .3                                        | 246.8              | 195.9                    | 37.0                                          | 13.7              | .2        | 13.1  |                                       |
| 1978 .....              | 287.6            | 198.2                | 40.5                   | 145.6                           | 12.1                      | 3.4                                           | 14.7                      | 71.1                                    | .3                                        | 268.9              | 213.2                    | 40.8                                          | 14.9              | .2        | 18.7  |                                       |
| 1979 .....              | 308.4            | 212.0                | 44.0                   | 154.4                           | 13.6                      | 3.9                                           | 20.1                      | 72.7                                    | -.3                                       | 295.4              | 233.3                    | 44.3                                          | 17.2              | .3        | 13.0  |                                       |
| 1980 .....              | 338.2            | 230.0                | 48.9                   | 166.7                           | 14.5                      | 3.6                                           | 26.3                      | 79.5                                    | -1.2                                      | 329.4              | 258.4                    | 51.2                                          | 19.4              | .4        | 8.8   |                                       |
| 1981 .....              | 370.2            | 255.8                | 54.6                   | 185.7                           | 15.4                      | 3.9                                           | 32.0                      | 81.0                                    | -2.4                                      | 362.7              | 282.3                    | 57.1                                          | 22.8              | .4        | 7.6   |                                       |
| 1982 .....              | 391.4            | 273.2                | 59.1                   | 200.0                           | 14.0                      | 4.0                                           | 36.7                      | 79.1                                    | -1.6                                      | 393.6              | 304.9                    | 61.2                                          | 27.1              | .5        | -2.2  |                                       |
| 1983 .....              | 428.6            | 300.9                | 66.1                   | 218.9                           | 15.9                      | 4.1                                           | 41.4                      | 82.4                                    | -2                                        | 423.7              | 324.1                    | 66.9                                          | 32.3              | .4        | 4.9   |                                       |
| 1984 .....              | 480.2            | 337.3                | 76.0                   | 242.5                           | 18.8                      | 4.7                                           | 47.7                      | 89.0                                    | 1.5                                       | 456.2              | 347.7                    | 71.2                                          | 37.0              | .4        | 23.9  |                                       |
| 1985 .....              | 521.1            | 363.7                | 81.4                   | 262.1                           | 20.2                      | 4.9                                           | 54.9                      | 94.5                                    | 3.2                                       | 498.7              | 381.8                    | 77.3                                          | 39.4              | .3        | 22.3  |                                       |
| 1986 .....              | 561.6            | 389.5                | 87.2                   | 279.7                           | 22.7                      | 6.0                                           | 58.4                      | 105.0                                   | 2.8                                       | 540.7              | 417.9                    | 84.3                                          | 38.2              | .3        | 21.0  |                                       |
| 1987 .....              | 590.6            | 422.1                | 96.6                   | 301.6                           | 23.9                      | 7.2                                           | 58.1                      | 100.0                                   | 3.1                                       | 578.1              | 440.9                    | 90.7                                          | 46.2              | .3        | 12.4  |                                       |
| 1988 .....              | 635.5            | 452.8                | 102.1                  | 324.6                           | 26.0                      | 8.4                                           | 60.5                      | 109.0                                   | 4.8                                       | 617.6              | 470.4                    | 98.5                                          | 48.4              | .4        | 17.9  |                                       |
| 1989 .....              | 687.3            | 488.0                | 114.6                  | 349.1                           | 24.2                      | 9.0                                           | 65.7                      | 118.1                                   | 6.5                                       | 666.5              | 502.1                    | 109.3                                         | 54.6              | .4        | 20.8  |                                       |
| 1990 .....              | 737.8            | 519.1                | 122.6                  | 374.1                           | 22.5                      | 10.0                                          | 68.4                      | 133.5                                   | 6.7                                       | 730.5              | 544.6                    | 127.7                                         | 57.9              | .4        | 7.2   |                                       |
| 1991 .....              | 789.2            | 544.3                | 125.3                  | 395.3                           | 23.6                      | 11.6                                          | 68.0                      | 158.2                                   | 7.1                                       | 793.3              | 574.6                    | 156.5                                         | 61.7              | .4        | -4.2  |                                       |
| 1992 .....              | 845.7            | 579.8                | 135.3                  | 420.1                           | 24.4                      | 13.1                                          | 64.8                      | 180.3                                   | 7.7                                       | 845.0              | 602.7                    | 180.0                                         | 61.9              | .4        | .7    |                                       |
| 1993 .....              | 886.9            | 604.7                | 141.1                  | 436.8                           | 26.9                      | 14.1                                          | 61.4                      | 197.7                                   | 9.0                                       | 886.0              | 630.3                    | 195.2                                         | 60.2              | .4        | .9    |                                       |
| 1994 .....              | 942.9            | 644.2                | 148.0                  | 466.3                           | 30.0                      | 14.5                                          | 63.2                      | 211.9                                   | 9.0                                       | 932.4              | 663.3                    | 206.7                                         | 62.0              | .3        | 10.5  |                                       |
| 1995 .....              | 990.2            | 672.1                | 158.1                  | 482.4                           | 31.7                      | 13.6                                          | 68.4                      | 224.1                                   | 12.0                                      | 978.2              | 696.1                    | 217.6                                         | 64.2              | .3        | 12.0  |                                       |
| 1996 .....              | 1,043.3          | 709.6                | 168.7                  | 507.9                           | 33.0                      | 12.5                                          | 73.3                      | 234.1                                   | 13.9                                      | 1,017.5            | 724.8                    | 224.3                                         | 68.1              | .3        | 25.8  |                                       |
| 1997 .....              | 1,097.4          | 749.9                | 182.0                  | 533.8                           | 34.1                      | 10.8                                          | 77.8                      | 246.6                                   | 12.3                                      | 1,058.3            | 758.9                    | 227.6                                         | 71.4              | .4        | 39.1  |                                       |
| 1998 .....              | 1,163.2          | 794.9                | 201.2                  | 558.8                           | 34.9                      | 10.4                                          | 80.9                      | 266.8                                   | 10.2                                      | 1,111.2            | 801.4                    | 235.8                                         | 73.6              | .4        | 52.0  |                                       |
| 1999 .....              | 1,236.7          | 840.4                | 214.5                  | 590.2                           | 35.8                      | 9.8                                           | 85.3                      | 290.8                                   | 10.4                                      | 1,186.3            | 858.9                    | 252.4                                         | 74.6              | .4        | 50.4  |                                       |
| 2000 .....              | 1,319.5          | 893.2                | 236.6                  | 621.1                           | 35.5                      | 11.0                                          | 92.2                      | 315.4                                   | 7.7                                       | 1,269.5            | 917.8                    | 271.7                                         | 79.5              | .5        | 50.0  |                                       |
| 2001 .....              | 1,373.0          | 915.8                | 242.7                  | 642.8                           | 30.2                      | 13.6                                          | 88.8                      | 350.8                                   | 4.0                                       | 1,368.2            | 969.8                    | 305.2                                         | 85.5              | 7.7       | 4.8   |                                       |
| 2002 .....              | 1,411.9          | 926.5                | 220.1                  | 675.3                           | 31.2                      | 14.5                                          | 81.6                      | 385.9                                   | 3.3                                       | 1,436.9            | 1,016.5                  | 331.9                                         | 87.4              | 1.0       | -25.0 |                                       |
| 2003 .....              | 1,494.9          | 969.2                | 226.1                  | 708.7                           | 34.4                      | 15.0                                          | 81.0                      | 425.9                                   | 3.7                                       | 1,498.1            | 1,058.5                  | 350.3                                         | 88.9              | .3        | -3.2  |                                       |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> ..... | .....            | 247.9                | 750.3                  | .....                           | .....                     | 16.5                                          | 83.2                      | 443.8                                   | 2.6                                       | 1,567.9            | 1,099.8                  | 374.7                                         | 92.7              | .7        | ..... |                                       |
| 2000:I .....            | 1,294.4          | 880.3                | 231.6                  | 610.9                           | 37.8                      | 10.3                                          | 90.4                      | 304.7                                   | 8.8                                       | 1,238.5            | 900.6                    | 260.4                                         | 77.0              | .5        | 55.9  |                                       |
| II .....                | 1,319.0          | 898.4                | 243.7                  | 618.0                           | 36.7                      | 10.7                                          | 91.9                      | 310.0                                   | 8.0                                       | 1,259.5            | 910.8                    | 269.6                                         | 78.5              | .5        | 59.5  |                                       |
| III .....               | 1,330.5          | 895.4                | 236.3                  | 624.1                           | 35.0                      | 11.2                                          | 92.8                      | 323.8                                   | 7.3                                       | 1,281.6            | 923.4                    | 277.4                                         | 80.3              | .6        | 49.0  |                                       |
| IV .....                | 1,333.9          | 898.8                | 234.8                  | 631.2                           | 32.8                      | 11.8                                          | 93.7                      | 323.0                                   | 6.6                                       | 1,298.5            | 936.3                    | 279.2                                         | 82.4              | .6        | 35.4  |                                       |
| 2001:I .....            | 1,367.2          | 919.1                | 249.2                  | 637.5                           | 32.4                      | 12.7                                          | 91.6                      | 338.2                                   | 5.5                                       | 1,334.7            | 951.7                    | 290.7                                         | 84.2              | 8.0       | 32.5  |                                       |
| II .....                | 1,397.4          | 937.9                | 266.6                  | 639.4                           | 31.9                      | 13.5                                          | 89.9                      | 351.5                                   | 4.6                                       | 1,371.6            | 963.6                    | 308.3                                         | 85.3              | 14.4      | 25.8  |                                       |
| III .....               | 1,354.8          | 899.9                | 229.3                  | 641.4                           | 29.2                      | 14.0                                          | 87.7                      | 350.0                                   | 3.2                                       | 1,363.4            | 976.6                    | 295.9                                         | 86.0              | 4.8       | -8.6  |                                       |
| IV .....                | 1,372.5          | 906.2                | 225.8                  | 652.9                           | 27.4                      | 14.4                                          | 85.9                      | 363.3                                   | 2.8                                       | 1,403.1            | 987.1                    | 326.0                                         | 86.6              | 3.4       | -30.6 |                                       |
| 2002:I .....            | 1,380.9          | 909.4                | 218.8                  | 662.1                           | 28.5                      | 14.4                                          | 83.5                      | 370.8                                   | 2.8                                       | 1,409.8            | 996.2                    | 324.8                                         | 86.9              | 1.9       | -28.8 |                                       |
| II .....                | 1,404.1          | 919.7                | 216.5                  | 672.3                           | 30.9                      | 14.5                                          | 81.9                      | 384.8                                   | 3.2                                       | 1,427.7            | 1,011.5                  | 328.3                                         | 87.3              | .7        | -23.6 |                                       |
| III .....               | 1,423.9          | 937.3                | 222.3                  | 683.0                           | 31.9                      | 14.6                                          | 80.9                      | 387.6                                   | 3.6                                       | 1,445.3            | 1,023.8                  | 332.0                                         | 87.7              | 1.8       | -21.3 |                                       |
| IV .....                | 1,438.5          | 939.7                | 222.6                  | 683.8                           | 33.3                      | 14.7                                          | 80.1                      | 400.3                                   | 3.7                                       | 1,464.8            | 1,034.6                  | 342.6                                         | 87.9              | .3        | -26.3 |                                       |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,437.7          | 941.1                | 216.1                  | 693.2                           | 31.9                      | 14.7                                          | 80.9                      | 397.4                                   | 3.6                                       | 1,486.6            | 1,054.8                  | 343.6                                         | 87.9              | .3        | -49.0 |                                       |
| II .....                | 1,484.6          | 955.2                | 219.0                  | 703.3                           | 32.9                      | 14.9                                          | 80.6                      | 430.1                                   | 3.8                                       | 1,490.2            | 1,051.8                  | 349.7                                         | 88.1              | .6        | -5.7  |                                       |
| III .....               | 1,511.4          | 981.9                | 232.5                  | 714.0                           | 35.4                      | 15.1                                          | 80.6                      | 429.9                                   | 3.8                                       | 1,504.9            | 1,061.0                  | 355.7                                         | 88.9              | .7        | 6.5   |                                       |
| IV .....                | 1,545.8          | 998.8                | 236.9                  | 724.3                           | 37.6                      | 15.5                                          | 81.7                      | 446.1                                   | 3.7                                       | 1,510.5            | 1,066.3                  | 352.3                                         | 90.7              | 1.2       | 35.3  |                                       |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,550.6          | 1,011.1              | 238.3                  | 734.2                           | 38.5                      | 16.0                                          | 82.2                      | 437.9                                   | 3.5                                       | 1,538.8            | 1,079.8                  | 366.3                                         | 92.0              | .7        | 11.8  |                                       |
| II .....                | 1,583.9          | 1,036.0              | 249.1                  | 746.4                           | 40.5                      | 16.4                                          | 82.6                      | 446.0                                   | 2.9                                       | 1,565.7            | 1,091.8                  | 381.0                                         | 92.1              | .7        | 18.3  |                                       |
| III .....               | 1,574.7          | 1,041.0              | 249.3                  | 753.9                           | 37.7                      | 16.8                                          | 83.5                      | 431.3                                   | 2.2                                       | 1,570.2            | 1,105.5                  | 371.1                                         | 92.9              | .7        | 4.5   |                                       |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....   | .....            | 255.0                | 766.8                  | .....                           | .....                     | 17.0                                          | 84.5                      | 460.1                                   | 1.6                                       | 1,596.9            | 1,122.0                  | 380.5                                         | 93.8              | .7        | ..... |                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Federal grants-in-aid.

<sup>2</sup> Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-86.—*State and local government revenues and expenditures, selected fiscal years, 1927–2002*  
[Millions of dollars]

| Fiscal year <sup>1</sup> | General revenues by source <sup>2</sup> |                |                                |                         |                            |                                 | General expenditures by function <sup>2</sup> |           |           |          |                |                        |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|------------------------|
|                          | Total                                   | Property taxes | Sales and gross receipts taxes | Individual income taxes | Corporate net income taxes | Revenue from Federal Government | All other <sup>3</sup>                        | Total     | Education | Highways | Public welfare | All other <sup>4</sup> |
| 1927 .....               | 7,271                                   | 4,730          | 470                            | 70                      | 92                         | 116                             | 1,793                                         | 7,210     | 2,235     | 1,809    | 151            | 3,015                  |
| 1932 .....               | 7,267                                   | 4,487          | 752                            | 74                      | 79                         | 232                             | 1,643                                         | 7,765     | 2,311     | 1,741    | 444            | 3,269                  |
| 1934 .....               | 7,678                                   | 4,076          | 1,008                          | 80                      | 49                         | 1,016                           | 1,449                                         | 7,181     | 1,831     | 1,509    | 889            | 2,952                  |
| 1936 .....               | 8,395                                   | 4,093          | 1,484                          | 153                     | 113                        | 948                             | 1,604                                         | 7,644     | 2,177     | 1,425    | 827            | 3,215                  |
| 1938 .....               | 9,228                                   | 4,440          | 1,794                          | 218                     | 165                        | 800                             | 1,811                                         | 8,757     | 2,491     | 1,650    | 1,069          | 3,547                  |
| 1940 .....               | 9,609                                   | 4,430          | 1,982                          | 224                     | 156                        | 945                             | 1,872                                         | 9,229     | 2,638     | 1,573    | 1,156          | 3,862                  |
| 1942 .....               | 10,418                                  | 4,537          | 2,351                          | 276                     | 272                        | 858                             | 2,123                                         | 9,190     | 2,586     | 1,490    | 1,225          | 3,889                  |
| 1944 .....               | 10,908                                  | 4,604          | 2,289                          | 342                     | 451                        | 954                             | 2,269                                         | 8,863     | 2,793     | 1,200    | 1,133          | 3,737                  |
| 1946 .....               | 12,356                                  | 4,986          | 2,986                          | 422                     | 447                        | 855                             | 2,661                                         | 11,028    | 3,356     | 1,672    | 1,409          | 4,591                  |
| 1948 .....               | 17,250                                  | 6,126          | 4,442                          | 543                     | 592                        | 1,861                           | 3,685                                         | 17,684    | 5,379     | 3,036    | 2,099          | 7,170                  |
| 1950 .....               | 20,911                                  | 7,349          | 5,154                          | 788                     | 593                        | 2,486                           | 4,541                                         | 22,787    | 7,177     | 3,803    | 2,940          | 8,867                  |
| 1952 .....               | 25,181                                  | 8,652          | 6,357                          | 998                     | 846                        | 2,566                           | 5,763                                         | 26,098    | 8,318     | 4,650    | 2,788          | 10,342                 |
| 1953 .....               | 27,307                                  | 9,375          | 6,927                          | 1,065                   | 817                        | 2,870                           | 6,252                                         | 27,910    | 9,390     | 4,987    | 2,914          | 10,619                 |
| 1954 .....               | 29,012                                  | 9,967          | 7,276                          | 1,127                   | 778                        | 2,966                           | 6,897                                         | 30,701    | 10,557    | 5,527    | 3,060          | 11,557                 |
| 1955 .....               | 31,073                                  | 10,735         | 7,643                          | 1,237                   | 744                        | 3,131                           | 7,584                                         | 33,724    | 11,907    | 6,452    | 3,168          | 12,197                 |
| 1956 .....               | 34,667                                  | 11,749         | 8,691                          | 1,538                   | 890                        | 3,335                           | 8,465                                         | 36,711    | 13,220    | 6,953    | 3,139          | 13,399                 |
| 1957 .....               | 38,164                                  | 12,864         | 9,467                          | 1,754                   | 984                        | 3,843                           | 9,252                                         | 40,375    | 14,134    | 7,816    | 3,485          | 14,940                 |
| 1958 .....               | 41,219                                  | 14,047         | 9,829                          | 1,759                   | 1,018                      | 4,865                           | 9,699                                         | 44,851    | 15,919    | 8,567    | 3,818          | 16,547                 |
| 1959 .....               | 45,306                                  | 14,983         | 10,437                         | 1,994                   | 1,001                      | 6,377                           | 10,516                                        | 48,887    | 17,283    | 9,592    | 4,136          | 17,876                 |
| 1960 .....               | 50,505                                  | 16,405         | 11,849                         | 2,463                   | 1,180                      | 6,974                           | 11,634                                        | 51,876    | 18,719    | 9,428    | 4,404          | 19,325                 |
| 1961 .....               | 54,037                                  | 18,002         | 12,463                         | 2,613                   | 1,266                      | 7,131                           | 12,563                                        | 56,201    | 20,574    | 9,844    | 4,720          | 21,063                 |
| 1962 .....               | 58,252                                  | 19,054         | 13,494                         | 3,037                   | 1,308                      | 7,871                           | 13,489                                        | 60,206    | 22,216    | 10,357   | 5,084          | 22,549                 |
| 1963 .....               | 62,890                                  | 20,089         | 14,456                         | 3,269                   | 1,505                      | 8,722                           | 14,850                                        | 64,816    | 23,776    | 11,136   | 5,481          | 24,423                 |
| 1962-63 .....            | 62,269                                  | 19,833         | 14,362                         | 3,267                   | 1,505                      | 8,663                           | 14,556                                        | 63,977    | 23,729    | 11,150   | 5,420          | 23,678                 |
| 1963-64 .....            | 68,443                                  | 21,241         | 15,766                         | 3,791                   | 1,695                      | 10,002                          | 15,951                                        | 69,302    | 26,286    | 11,664   | 5,766          | 25,586                 |
| 1964-65 .....            | 74,000                                  | 22,583         | 17,118                         | 4,090                   | 1,929                      | 11,029                          | 17,250                                        | 74,678    | 28,563    | 12,221   | 6,315          | 27,579                 |
| 1965-66 .....            | 83,036                                  | 24,670         | 19,085                         | 4,760                   | 2,038                      | 13,214                          | 19,269                                        | 82,843    | 33,287    | 12,771   | 6,757          | 30,029                 |
| 1966-67 .....            | 91,197                                  | 26,047         | 20,530                         | 5,825                   | 2,227                      | 15,370                          | 21,198                                        | 93,350    | 37,919    | 13,932   | 8,218          | 33,281                 |
| 1967-68 .....            | 101,264                                 | 27,747         | 22,911                         | 7,308                   | 2,518                      | 17,181                          | 23,599                                        | 102,411   | 41,158    | 14,881   | 9,857          | 36,915                 |
| 1968-69 .....            | 114,550                                 | 30,673         | 26,519                         | 8,908                   | 3,180                      | 19,153                          | 26,117                                        | 116,728   | 47,238    | 15,417   | 12,110         | 41,963                 |
| 1969-70 .....            | 130,756                                 | 34,054         | 30,322                         | 10,812                  | 3,738                      | 21,857                          | 29,973                                        | 131,332   | 52,718    | 16,427   | 14,679         | 47,508                 |
| 1970-71 .....            | 144,927                                 | 37,852         | 33,233                         | 11,900                  | 3,424                      | 26,146                          | 32,372                                        | 150,674   | 59,413    | 18,095   | 18,226         | 54,940                 |
| 1971-72 .....            | 167,535                                 | 42,877         | 37,518                         | 15,227                  | 4,416                      | 31,342                          | 36,156                                        | 168,549   | 65,813    | 19,021   | 21,117         | 62,598                 |
| 1972-73 .....            | 190,222                                 | 45,283         | 42,047                         | 17,994                  | 5,425                      | 39,264                          | 40,210                                        | 181,357   | 69,713    | 18,615   | 23,582         | 69,447                 |
| 1973-74 .....            | 207,670                                 | 47,705         | 46,098                         | 19,491                  | 6,015                      | 41,820                          | 46,542                                        | 198,959   | 75,833    | 19,946   | 25,085         | 78,095                 |
| 1974-75 .....            | 228,171                                 | 51,491         | 49,815                         | 21,454                  | 6,642                      | 47,034                          | 51,735                                        | 230,722   | 87,858    | 22,528   | 28,156         | 92,180                 |
| 1975-76 .....            | 256,176                                 | 57,001         | 54,547                         | 24,575                  | 7,273                      | 55,589                          | 57,191                                        | 256,731   | 97,216    | 23,907   | 32,604         | 103,004                |
| 1976-77 .....            | 285,157                                 | 62,527         | 60,641                         | 29,246                  | 9,174                      | 62,444                          | 61,125                                        | 274,215   | 102,780   | 23,058   | 35,906         | 112,472                |
| 1977-78 .....            | 315,960                                 | 66,422         | 67,596                         | 33,176                  | 10,738                     | 69,592                          | 68,435                                        | 296,984   | 110,758   | 24,609   | 39,140         | 122,478                |
| 1978-79 .....            | 343,236                                 | 64,944         | 74,247                         | 36,932                  | 12,128                     | 75,164                          | 79,822                                        | 327,517   | 119,448   | 28,440   | 41,898         | 137,731                |
| 1979-80 .....            | 382,322                                 | 68,499         | 79,927                         | 42,080                  | 13,321                     | 83,029                          | 95,467                                        | 369,086   | 133,211   | 33,311   | 47,288         | 155,276                |
| 1980-81 .....            | 423,044                                 | 74,969         | 85,971                         | 46,426                  | 14,143                     | 90,294                          | 111,599                                       | 407,449   | 145,784   | 34,603   | 54,105         | 172,957                |
| 1981-82 .....            | 457,654                                 | 82,067         | 93,613                         | 50,738                  | 15,028                     | 87,282                          | 128,925                                       | 436,733   | 154,282   | 34,520   | 57,996         | 189,935                |
| 1982-83 .....            | 486,753                                 | 89,105         | 100,247                        | 55,129                  | 14,258                     | 90,007                          | 138,008                                       | 466,516   | 163,876   | 36,650   | 60,906         | 205,080                |
| 1983-84 .....            | 542,730                                 | 96,457         | 114,097                        | 64,529                  | 17,141                     | 96,935                          | 153,571                                       | 505,008   | 176,108   | 39,419   | 66,414         | 223,668                |
| 1984-85 .....            | 598,121                                 | 103,757        | 126,376                        | 70,361                  | 19,152                     | 106,158                         | 172,317                                       | 553,899   | 192,686   | 44,989   | 71,479         | 244,745                |
| 1985-86 .....            | 641,486                                 | 111,709        | 135,005                        | 74,365                  | 19,994                     | 113,099                         | 187,314                                       | 605,623   | 210,819   | 49,368   | 75,868         | 269,568                |
| 1986-87 .....            | 686,860                                 | 121,203        | 144,091                        | 83,935                  | 22,425                     | 114,857                         | 200,350                                       | 657,134   | 226,619   | 52,535   | 82,650         | 295,510                |
| 1987-88 .....            | 726,762                                 | 132,212        | 156,452                        | 88,350                  | 23,663                     | 117,602                         | 208,482                                       | 704,921   | 242,683   | 55,621   | 89,090         | 317,527                |
| 1988-89 .....            | 786,129                                 | 142,400        | 166,336                        | 97,806                  | 25,926                     | 125,824                         | 227,838                                       | 762,360   | 263,898   | 58,105   | 97,879         | 342,479                |
| 1989-90 .....            | 849,502                                 | 155,613        | 177,885                        | 105,640                 | 23,566                     | 136,802                         | 249,996                                       | 834,818   | 288,148   | 61,057   | 110,518        | 375,094                |
| 1990-91 .....            | 902,207                                 | 167,999        | 185,570                        | 109,341                 | 22,242                     | 154,099                         | 262,955                                       | 908,108   | 309,302   | 64,937   | 130,402        | 403,467                |
| 1991-92 .....            | 979,137                                 | 180,337        | 197,731                        | 115,638                 | 23,880                     | 179,174                         | 282,376                                       | 981,253   | 324,652   | 67,351   | 158,723        | 430,526                |
| 1992-93 .....            | 1,041,643                               | 189,744        | 209,649                        | 123,235                 | 26,417                     | 198,663                         | 293,935                                       | 1,030,434 | 342,287   | 68,370   | 170,705        | 449,072                |
| 1993-94 .....            | 1,100,490                               | 197,141        | 223,628                        | 128,810                 | 28,320                     | 215,492                         | 307,099                                       | 1,077,665 | 365,287   | 72,067   | 183,394        | 468,916                |
| 1994-95 .....            | 1,169,505                               | 203,451        | 237,268                        | 137,931                 | 31,406                     | 228,771                         | 330,677                                       | 1,149,863 | 378,273   | 77,109   | 196,703        | 497,779                |
| 1995-96 .....            | 1,222,821                               | 209,440        | 248,993                        | 146,844                 | 32,009                     | 234,891                         | 350,645                                       | 1,193,276 | 398,859   | 79,092   | 197,354        | 517,971                |
| 1996-97 .....            | 1,289,237                               | 218,877        | 261,418                        | 159,042                 | 33,820                     | 244,847                         | 371,233                                       | 1,249,984 | 418,416   | 82,062   | 203,779        | 545,727                |
| 1997-98 .....            | 1,365,762                               | 230,150        | 274,883                        | 175,630                 | 34,412                     | 255,048                         | 395,639                                       | 1,318,042 | 450,365   | 87,214   | 208,120        | 572,343                |
| 1998-99 .....            | 1,434,464                               | 240,107        | 290,993                        | 189,309                 | 33,922                     | 270,628                         | 409,505                                       | 1,402,369 | 483,258   | 93,018   | 218,957        | 607,134                |
| 1999-2000 .....          | 1,541,322                               | 249,178        | 309,290                        | 211,661                 | 36,059                     | 291,950                         | 443,186                                       | 1,506,797 | 521,612   | 101,336  | 237,336        | 646,512                |
| 2000-01 .....            | 1,647,161                               | 263,689        | 320,217                        | 226,334                 | 35,296                     | 324,033                         | 477,592                                       | 1,626,066 | 563,575   | 107,235  | 261,622        | 693,634                |
| 2001-02 .....            | 1,684,776                               | 279,122        | 324,040                        | 202,858                 | 28,152                     | 360,534                         | 490,070                                       | 1,735,196 | 594,591   | 115,467  | 283,885        | 741,253                |

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal years not the same for all governments. See Note.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes revenues or expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental receipts and payments between State and local governments are also excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other taxes and charges and miscellaneous revenues.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures for libraries, hospitals, health, employment security administration, veterans' services, air transportation, water transport and terminals, parking facilities, transit subsidies, police protection, fire protection, correction, protective inspection and regulation, sewerage, natural resources, parks and recreation, housing and community development, solid waste management, financial administration, judicial and legal, general public buildings, other government administration, interest on general debt, and general expenditures, n.e.c.

Note.—Except for States listed, data for fiscal years listed from 1962-63 to 2001-02 are the aggregation of data for government fiscal years that ended in the 12-month period from July 1 to June 30 of those years (Texas used August and Alabama and Michigan used September). Data for 1963 and earlier years include data for governments fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year.

Data are not available for intervening years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-87.—U.S. Treasury securities outstanding by kind of obligation, 1967–2004

[Billions of dollars]

| End of year or month    | Total Treasury securities out-standing <sup>1</sup> | Marketable           |                |                |                |                                         |       |       | Nonmarketable |                                      |                             |                           |                    |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
|                         |                                                     | Total <sup>2</sup>   | Treasury bills | Treasury notes | Treasury bonds | Treasury inflation-protected securities |       |       | Total         | U.S. savings securities <sup>3</sup> | Foreign series <sup>4</sup> | Government account series | Other <sup>5</sup> |  |
|                         |                                                     |                      |                |                |                | Total                                   | Notes | Bonds |               |                                      |                             |                           |                    |  |
| Fiscal year:            |                                                     |                      |                |                |                |                                         |       |       |               |                                      |                             |                           |                    |  |
| 1967 .....              | 322.3                                               | <sup>6</sup> 210.7   | 58.5           | 49.1           | 97.4           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 111.6         | 51.2                                 | 1.5                         | 56.2                      | 2.7                |  |
| 1968 .....              | 344.4                                               | 226.6                | 64.4           | 71.1           | 91.1           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 117.8         | 51.7                                 | 3.7                         | 59.5                      | 2.8                |  |
| 1969 .....              | 351.7                                               | 226.1                | 68.4           | 78.9           | 78.8           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 125.6         | 51.7                                 | 4.1                         | 66.8                      | 3.1                |  |
| 1970 .....              | 369.0                                               | 232.6                | 76.2           | 93.5           | 63.0           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 136.4         | 51.3                                 | 4.8                         | 76.3                      | 4.1                |  |
| 1971 .....              | 396.3                                               | 245.5                | 86.7           | 104.8          | 54.0           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 150.8         | 53.0                                 | 9.3                         | 82.8                      | 5.8                |  |
| 1972 .....              | 425.4                                               | 257.2                | 94.6           | 113.4          | 49.1           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 168.2         | 55.9                                 | 19.0                        | 89.6                      | 3.7                |  |
| 1973 .....              | 456.4                                               | 263.0                | 100.1          | 117.8          | 45.1           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 193.4         | 59.4                                 | 28.5                        | 101.7                     | 3.7                |  |
| 1974 .....              | 473.2                                               | 266.6                | 105.0          | 128.4          | 33.1           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 206.7         | 61.9                                 | 25.0                        | 115.4                     | 4.3                |  |
| 1975 .....              | 532.1                                               | 315.6                | 128.6          | 150.3          | 36.8           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 216.5         | 65.5                                 | 23.2                        | 124.2                     | 3.6                |  |
| 1976 .....              | 619.3                                               | 392.6                | 161.2          | 191.8          | 39.6           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 226.7         | 69.7                                 | 21.5                        | 130.6                     | 4.9                |  |
| 1977 .....              | 697.6                                               | 443.5                | 156.1          | 241.7          | 45.7           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 254.1         | 75.4                                 | 21.8                        | 140.1                     | 16.8               |  |
| 1978 .....              | 767.0                                               | 485.2                | 160.9          | 267.9          | 56.4           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 281.8         | 79.8                                 | 21.7                        | 153.3                     | 27.1               |  |
| 1979 .....              | 819.0                                               | 506.7                | 161.4          | 274.2          | 71.1           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 312.3         | 80.4                                 | 28.1                        | 176.4                     | 27.4               |  |
| 1980 .....              | 906.4                                               | 594.5                | 199.8          | 310.9          | 83.8           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 311.9         | 72.7                                 | 25.2                        | 189.8                     | 24.2               |  |
| 1981 .....              | 996.5                                               | 683.2                | 223.4          | 363.6          | 96.2           | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 313.3         | 68.0                                 | 20.5                        | 201.1                     | 23.7               |  |
| 1982 .....              | 1,140.9                                             | 824.4                | 277.9          | 442.9          | 103.6          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 316.5         | 67.3                                 | 14.6                        | 210.5                     | 24.1               |  |
| 1983 .....              | 1,375.8                                             | 1,024.0              | 340.7          | 557.5          | 125.7          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 351.8         | 70.0                                 | 11.5                        | 234.7                     | 35.6               |  |
| 1984 .....              | 1,559.6                                             | 1,176.6              | 356.8          | 661.7          | 158.1          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 383.0         | 72.8                                 | 8.8                         | 259.5                     | 41.8               |  |
| 1985 .....              | 1,821.0                                             | 1,360.2              | 384.2          | 776.4          | 199.5          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 460.8         | 77.0                                 | 6.6                         | 313.9                     | 63.3               |  |
| 1986 .....              | 2,122.7                                             | <sup>2</sup> 1,564.3 | 410.7          | 896.9          | 241.7          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 558.4         | 85.6                                 | 4.1                         | 365.9                     | 102.8              |  |
| 1987 .....              | 2,347.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 1,676.0 | 378.3          | 1,005.1        | 277.6          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 671.8         | 97.0                                 | 4.4                         | 440.7                     | 129.8              |  |
| 1988 .....              | 2,599.9                                             | <sup>2</sup> 1,802.9 | 398.5          | 1,089.6        | 299.9          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 797.0         | 106.2                                | 6.3                         | 536.5                     | 148.0              |  |
| 1989 .....              | 2,836.3                                             | <sup>2</sup> 1,892.8 | 406.6          | 1,133.2        | 338.0          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 943.5         | 114.0                                | 6.8                         | 663.7                     | 159.0              |  |
| 1990 .....              | 3,210.9                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,092.8 | 482.5          | 1,218.1        | 377.2          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,118.2       | 122.2                                | 36.0                        | 779.4                     | 180.6              |  |
| 1991 .....              | 3,662.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,390.7 | 564.6          | 1,387.7        | 423.4          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,272.1       | 133.5                                | 41.6                        | 908.4                     | 188.5              |  |
| 1992 .....              | 4,061.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,677.5 | 634.3          | 1,566.3        | 461.8          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,384.3       | 148.3                                | 37.0                        | 1,011.0                   | 188.0              |  |
| 1993 .....              | 4,408.6                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,904.9 | 658.4          | 1,734.2        | 497.4          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,503.7       | 167.0                                | 42.5                        | 1,114.3                   | 179.9              |  |
| 1994 .....              | 4,689.5                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,091.6 | 697.3          | 1,867.5        | 511.8          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,597.9       | 176.4                                | 42.0                        | 1,211.7                   | 167.8              |  |
| 1995 .....              | 4,950.6                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,260.4 | 742.5          | 1,980.3        | 522.6          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,690.2       | 181.2                                | 41.0                        | 1,324.3                   | 143.8              |  |
| 1996 .....              | 5,220.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,418.4 | 761.2          | 2,098.7        | 543.5          | .....                                   | ..... | ..... | 1,802.4       | 184.1                                | 37.5                        | 1,454.7                   | 126.1              |  |
| 1997 .....              | 5,407.5                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,439.6 | 701.9          | 2,122.2        | 576.2          | 24.4                                    | 24.4  | ..... | 1,967.9       | 182.7                                | 34.9                        | 1,608.5                   | 141.9              |  |
| 1998 .....              | 5,518.7                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,331.0 | 637.6          | 2,009.1        | 610.4          | 58.8                                    | 41.9  | 17.0  | 2,187.7       | 180.8                                | 35.1                        | 1,777.3                   | 194.4              |  |
| 1999 .....              | 5,647.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,233.0 | 653.2          | 1,828.8        | 643.7          | 92.4                                    | 67.6  | 24.8  | 2,414.2       | 180.0                                | 31.0                        | 2,005.2                   | 198.1              |  |
| 2000 .....              | 5,622.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,992.8 | 616.2          | 1,611.3        | 635.3          | 115.0                                   | 81.6  | 33.4  | 2,629.3       | 177.7                                | 25.4                        | 2,242.9                   | 183.3              |  |
| 2001 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 5,807.5                                             | <sup>2</sup> 2,930.7 | 734.9          | 1,433.0        | 613.0          | 134.9                                   | 95.1  | 39.7  | 2,876.7       | 186.5                                | 18.3                        | 2,492.1                   | 179.9              |  |
| 2002 .....              | 6,228.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,136.7 | 868.3          | 1,521.6        | 593.0          | 138.9                                   | 93.7  | 45.1  | 3,091.5       | 193.3                                | 12.5                        | 2,707.3                   | 178.4              |  |
| 2003 .....              | 6,783.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,460.7 | 918.2          | 1,799.5        | 576.9          | 166.1                                   | 120.0 | 46.1  | 3,322.5       | 201.6                                | 11.0                        | 2,912.2                   | 197.7              |  |
| 2004 .....              | 7,379.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,846.1 | 961.5          | 2,109.6        | 552.0          | 223.0                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,533.0       | 204.2                                | 5.9                         | 3,130.0                   | 192.9              |  |
| 2003: Jan .....         | 6,401.4                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,197.2 | 869.3          | 1,586.2        | 588.8          | 152.9                                   | 107.5 | 45.4  | 3,204.2       | 195.8                                | 11.2                        | 2,814.6                   | 182.5              |  |
| Feb .....               | 6,445.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,273.7 | 918.8          | 1,616.6        | 585.8          | 152.6                                   | 107.2 | 45.3  | 3,172.1       | 196.4                                | 11.6                        | 2,780.5                   | 183.5              |  |
| Mar .....               | 6,460.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,332.0 | 955.0          | 1,622.9        | 585.8          | 153.2                                   | 107.7 | 45.5  | 3,128.8       | 196.9                                | 12.2                        | 2,736.8                   | 182.9              |  |
| Apr .....               | 6,460.4                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,316.4 | 929.9          | 1,631.3        | 585.7          | 154.4                                   | 108.5 | 45.9  | 3,144.0       | 197.7                                | 12.2                        | 2,754.2                   | 179.9              |  |
| May .....               | 6,558.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,353.9 | 910.8          | 1,690.3        | 582.5          | 155.3                                   | 109.2 | 46.2  | 3,204.2       | 198.5                                | 11.8                        | 2,819.2                   | 174.8              |  |
| June .....              | 6,670.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,379.1 | 927.8          | 1,713.8        | 582.5          | 155.0                                   | 109.0 | 46.1  | 3,291.0       | 199.2                                | 11.7                        | 2,905.5                   | 174.7              |  |
| July .....              | 6,751.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,413.1 | 937.0          | 1,727.8        | 582.5          | 165.8                                   | 119.8 | 46.0  | 3,338.1       | 200.0                                | 11.6                        | 2,900.9                   | 225.6              |  |
| Aug .....               | 6,790.0                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,454.2 | 961.7          | 1,749.7        | 576.9          | 165.9                                   | 119.9 | 46.0  | 3,335.8       | 200.8                                | 11.1                        | 2,895.2                   | 228.8              |  |
| Sept .....              | 6,783.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,460.7 | 918.2          | 1,799.5        | 576.9          | 166.1                                   | 120.0 | 46.1  | 3,322.5       | 201.6                                | 11.0                        | 2,912.2                   | 197.7              |  |
| Oct .....               | 6,872.7                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,519.3 | 943.9          | 1,822.7        | 576.9          | 175.8                                   | 129.5 | 46.3  | 3,353.4       | 203.0                                | 11.0                        | 2,935.2                   | 204.1              |  |
| Nov .....               | 6,925.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,563.0 | 954.8          | 1,867.4        | 564.4          | 176.4                                   | 130.0 | 46.4  | 3,362.1       | 203.6                                | 9.9                         | 2,945.4                   | 203.3              |  |
| Dec .....               | 6,998.0                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,575.2 | 928.8          | 1,905.8        | 564.4          | 176.2                                   | 129.8 | 46.4  | 3,422.8       | 203.9                                | 9.7                         | 3,007.0                   | 202.2              |  |
| 2004: Jan .....         | 7,009.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,581.8 | 907.9          | 1,921.8        | 564.4          | 187.7                                   | 141.5 | 46.2  | 3,427.4       | 204.3                                | 5.9                         | 3,016.8                   | 200.5              |  |
| Feb .....               | 7,091.9                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,662.9 | 958.2          | 1,952.7        | 564.4          | 187.5                                   | 141.3 | 46.2  | 3,429.1       | 204.5                                | 6.7                         | 3,019.7                   | 198.2              |  |
| Mar .....               | 7,131.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,721.2 | 985.0          | 1,983.5        | 564.4          | 188.4                                   | 142.0 | 46.4  | 3,409.9       | 204.5                                | 6.7                         | 3,008.6                   | 190.0              |  |
| Apr .....               | 7,133.8                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,697.4 | 933.4          | 2,001.1        | 564.4          | 198.5                                   | 151.8 | 46.7  | 3,436.4       | 204.5                                | 6.7                         | 3,029.0                   | 196.1              |  |
| May .....               | 7,196.4                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,744.6 | 958.1          | 2,030.7        | 556.1          | 199.7                                   | 152.8 | 47.0  | 3,451.8       | 204.7                                | 6.4                         | 3,045.2                   | 195.5              |  |
| June .....              | 7,274.3                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,755.5 | 946.8          | 2,052.3        | 556.1          | 200.4                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,518.8       | 204.6                                | 6.4                         | 3,111.7                   | 196.0              |  |
| July .....              | 7,316.6                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,808.5 | 962.5          | 2,067.3        | 556.1          | 222.6                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,508.1       | 204.6                                | 6.4                         | 3,105.7                   | 191.4              |  |
| Aug .....               | 7,351.0                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,840.7 | 976.8          | 2,086.6        | 552.1          | 223.3                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,510.2       | 204.2                                | 5.9                         | 3,110.6                   | 189.5              |  |
| Sept .....              | 7,379.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,846.1 | 961.5          | 2,109.6        | 552.0          | 223.0                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,533.0       | 204.2                                | 5.9                         | 3,130.0                   | 192.9              |  |
| Oct .....               | 7,429.7                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,902.7 | 981.9          | 2,124.6        | 552.0          | 244.2                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,526.9       | 204.3                                | 5.9                         | 3,121.6                   | 195.2              |  |
| Nov .....               | 7,525.2                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,963.6 | 1,030.8        | 2,134.4        | 539.6          | 244.7                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,561.6       | 204.5                                | 5.9                         | 3,158.9                   | 192.4              |  |
| Dec .....               | 7,596.1                                             | <sup>2</sup> 3,959.8 | 1,003.2        | 2,157.1        | 539.5          | 245.9                                   | ..... | ..... | 3,636.4       | 204.5                                | 5.9                         | 3,230.6                   | 195.5              |  |

<sup>1</sup> Data beginning January 2001 are interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing securities; prior data are interest-bearing securities only.<sup>2</sup> Includes Federal Financing Bank securities, not shown separately, in the amount of \$15 billion; for November and December 2004, \$14 billion.<sup>3</sup> Through 1996, series is U.S. savings bonds. Beginning 1997, includes U.S. retirement plan bonds, U.S. individual retirement bonds, and U.S. savings notes previously included in "other" nonmarketable securities.<sup>4</sup> Nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness, notes, bonds, and bills in the Treasury foreign series of dollar-denominated and foreign-currency denominated issues.<sup>5</sup> Includes depository bonds, retirement plan bonds, Rural Electrification Administration bonds, State and local bonds, special issues held only by U.S. Government agencies and trust funds and the Federal home loan banks and for the period July 2003 through February 2004, depository compensation securities.<sup>6</sup> Includes \$5,610 million in certificates not shown separately.

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis.

Source: Department of the Treasury.



TABLE B-88.—*Maturity distribution and average length of marketable interest-bearing public debt securities held by private investors, 1967–2004*

| End of year or month | Amount out-standing, privately held | Maturity class      |              |               |                |                   | Average length <sup>1</sup> |        |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
|                      |                                     | Within 1 year       | 1 to 5 years | 5 to 10 years | 10 to 20 years | 20 years and over |                             |        |
|                      |                                     | Millions of dollars |              |               |                |                   | Years                       | Months |
| Fiscal year:         |                                     |                     |              |               |                |                   |                             |        |
| 1967 .....           | 150,321                             | 56,561              | 53,584       | 21,057        | 6,153          | 12,968            | 5                           | 1      |
| 1968 .....           | 159,671                             | 66,746              | 52,295       | 21,850        | 6,110          | 12,670            | 4                           | 5      |
| 1969 .....           | 156,008                             | 69,311              | 50,182       | 18,078        | 6,097          | 12,337            | 4                           | 2      |
| 1970 .....           | 157,910                             | 76,443              | 57,035       | 8,286         | 7,876          | 8,272             | 3                           | 8      |
| 1971 .....           | 161,863                             | 74,803              | 58,557       | 14,503        | 6,357          | 7,645             | 3                           | 6      |
| 1972 .....           | 165,978                             | 79,509              | 57,157       | 16,033        | 6,358          | 6,922             | 3                           | 3      |
| 1973 .....           | 167,869                             | 84,041              | 54,139       | 16,385        | 8,741          | 4,564             | 3                           | 1      |
| 1974 .....           | 164,862                             | 87,150              | 50,103       | 14,197        | 9,930          | 3,481             | 2                           | 11     |
| 1975 .....           | 210,382                             | 115,677             | 65,852       | 15,385        | 8,857          | 4,611             | 2                           | 8      |
| 1976 .....           | 279,782                             | 150,296             | 90,578       | 24,169        | 8,087          | 6,652             | 2                           | 7      |
| 1977 .....           | 326,674                             | 161,329             | 113,319      | 33,067        | 8,428          | 10,531            | 2                           | 11     |
| 1978 .....           | 356,501                             | 163,819             | 132,993      | 33,500        | 11,383         | 14,805            | 3                           | 3      |
| 1979 .....           | 380,530                             | 181,883             | 127,574      | 32,279        | 18,489         | 20,304            | 3                           | 7      |
| 1980 .....           | 463,717                             | 220,084             | 156,244      | 38,809        | 25,901         | 22,679            | 3                           | 9      |
| 1981 .....           | 549,863                             | 256,187             | 182,237      | 48,743        | 32,569         | 30,127            | 4                           | 0      |
| 1982 .....           | 682,043                             | 314,436             | 221,783      | 75,749        | 33,017         | 37,058            | 3                           | 11     |
| 1983 .....           | 862,631                             | 379,579             | 294,955      | 99,174        | 40,826         | 48,097            | 4                           | 1      |
| 1984 .....           | 1,017,488                           | 437,941             | 332,808      | 130,417       | 49,664         | 66,658            | 4                           | 6      |
| 1985 .....           | 1,185,675                           | 472,661             | 402,766      | 159,383       | 62,853         | 88,012            | 4                           | 11     |
| 1986 .....           | 1,354,275                           | 506,903             | 467,348      | 189,995       | 70,664         | 119,365           | 5                           | 3      |
| 1987 .....           | 1,445,366                           | 483,582             | 526,746      | 209,160       | 72,862         | 153,016           | 5                           | 9      |
| 1988 .....           | 1,555,208                           | 524,201             | 552,993      | 232,453       | 74,186         | 171,375           | 5                           | 9      |
| 1989 .....           | 1,654,660                           | 546,751             | 578,333      | 247,428       | 80,616         | 201,532           | 6                           | 0      |
| 1990 .....           | 1,841,903                           | 626,297             | 630,144      | 267,573       | 82,713         | 235,176           | 6                           | 1      |
| 1991 .....           | 2,113,799                           | 713,778             | 761,243      | 280,574       | 84,900         | 273,304           | 6                           | 0      |
| 1992 .....           | 2,363,802                           | 808,705             | 866,329      | 295,921       | 84,706         | 308,141           | 5                           | 11     |
| 1993 .....           | 2,562,336                           | 858,135             | 978,714      | 306,663       | 94,345         | 324,479           | 5                           | 10     |
| 1994 .....           | 2,719,861                           | 877,932             | 1,128,322    | 289,998       | 88,208         | 335,401           | 5                           | 8      |
| 1995 .....           | 2,870,781                           | 1,002,875           | 1,157,492    | 290,111       | 87,297         | 333,006           | 5                           | 4      |
| 1996 .....           | 3,011,185                           | 1,058,558           | 1,212,258    | 306,643       | 111,360        | 322,366           | 5                           | 3      |
| 1997 .....           | 2,998,846                           | 1,017,913           | 1,206,993    | 321,622       | 154,205        | 298,113           | 5                           | 5      |
| 1998 .....           | 2,856,637                           | 940,572             | 1,105,175    | 319,331       | 157,347        | 334,212           | 5                           | 10     |
| 1999 .....           | 2,728,011                           | 915,145             | 962,644      | 378,163       | 149,703        | 322,356           | 6                           | 0      |
| 2000 .....           | 2,469,152                           | 858,903             | 791,540      | 355,382       | 167,082        | 296,246           | 6                           | 2      |
| 2001 .....           | 2,328,302                           | 900,178             | 650,522      | 329,247       | 174,653        | 273,702           | 6                           | 1      |
| 2002 .....           | 2,492,821                           | 939,986             | 802,032      | 311,176       | 203,816        | 235,811           | 5                           | 6      |
| 2003 .....           | 2,804,092                           | 1,057,049           | 955,239      | 351,552       | 243,755        | 196,497           | 5                           | 1      |
| 2004 .....           | 3,145,244                           | 1,127,850           | 1,150,979    | 414,728       | 243,036        | 208,652           | 4                           | 11     |
| 2003: Jan .....      | 2,567,292                           | 964,715             | 845,144      | 317,542       | 209,639        | 230,253           | 5                           | 4      |
| Feb .....            | 2,636,316                           | 995,366             | 878,201      | 322,940       | 222,785        | 217,023           | 5                           | 4      |
| Mar .....            | 2,675,019                           | 1,031,783           | 880,646      | 322,672       | 222,785        | 217,132           | 5                           | 2      |
| Apr .....            | 2,653,534                           | 1,007,588           | 882,574      | 323,174       | 222,785        | 217,412           | 5                           | 2      |
| May .....            | 2,666,851                           | 1,020,653           | 885,966      | 319,770       | 222,785        | 217,678           | 5                           | 3      |
| June .....           | 2,726,476                           | 1,042,539           | 923,907      | 319,643       | 222,785        | 217,602           | 5                           | 1      |
| July .....           | 2,759,673                           | 1,066,487           | 922,326      | 330,539       | 222,785        | 217,536           | 5                           | 1      |
| Aug .....            | 2,786,706                           | 1,090,480           | 916,129      | 339,736       | 243,835        | 196,526           | 5                           | 1      |
| Sept .....           | 2,804,092                           | 1,057,049           | 955,239      | 351,552       | 243,755        | 196,497           | 5                           | 1      |
| Oct .....            | 2,859,992                           | 1,090,086           | 968,750      | 360,755       | 243,755        | 196,646           | 5                           | 0      |
| Nov .....            | 2,877,933                           | 1,127,794           | 953,987      | 355,619       | 243,755        | 196,778           | 5                           | 0      |
| Dec .....            | 2,908,029                           | 1,105,608           | 994,749      | 367,197       | 243,755        | 196,719           | 5                           | 0      |
| 2004: Jan .....      | 2,889,890                           | 1,086,110           | 1,000,107    | 363,307       | 243,755        | 196,611           | 5                           | 0      |
| Feb .....            | 2,967,133                           | 1,149,251           | 998,984      | 378,812       | 243,520        | 196,566           | 4                           | 11     |
| Mar .....            | 3,046,725                           | 1,178,142           | 1,038,873    | 389,481       | 243,520        | 196,709           | 4                           | 10     |
| Apr .....            | 3,019,341                           | 1,125,763           | 1,054,136    | 389,995       | 243,520        | 196,928           | 4                           | 11     |
| May .....            | 3,035,769                           | 1,153,189           | 1,043,862    | 398,095       | 243,436        | 197,187           | 4                           | 11     |
| June .....           | 3,067,768                           | 1,136,300           | 1,082,581    | 408,129       | 243,436        | 197,323           | 4                           | 11     |
| July .....           | 3,088,164                           | 1,147,439           | 1,070,294    | 418,436       | 243,436        | 208,560           | 4                           | 11     |
| Aug .....            | 3,145,333                           | 1,148,585           | 1,137,991    | 406,590       | 243,436        | 208,731           | 4                           | 11     |
| Sept .....           | 3,145,244                           | 1,127,850           | 1,150,979    | 414,728       | 243,036        | 208,652           | 4                           | 11     |
| Oct .....            | 3,166,311                           | 1,143,145           | 1,137,251    | 434,604       | 242,636        | 208,675           | 4                           | 10     |
| Nov .....            | 3,233,704                           | 1,177,963           | 1,159,725    | 444,697       | 250,625        | 200,694           | 4                           | 10     |
| Dec .....            | 3,225,653                           | 1,149,591           | 1,170,576    | 453,993       | 250,625        | 200,868           | 4                           | 10     |

<sup>1</sup> In 2002, the average length calculation was revised to include Treasury inflation-protected securities.

Note.—Through fiscal year 1976, the fiscal year was on a July 1-June 30 basis; beginning October 1976 (fiscal year 1977), the fiscal year is on an October 1-September 30 basis.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

TABLE B-89.—*Estimated ownership of U.S. Treasury securities, 1993–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

| End of month    | Total public debt <sup>1</sup> | Federal Reserve and Government ac- counts <sup>2</sup> | Held by private investors |                                         |                                 |                        |                               |                         |                           |                               |                                            |                                |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                 |                                |                                                        | Total privately held      | De-pository institu- tions <sup>3</sup> | U.S. savings bonds <sup>4</sup> | Pension funds          |                               | Insur- ance com- panies | Mutual funds <sup>6</sup> | State and local govern- ments | Foreign and inter- nation- al <sup>7</sup> | Other inves- tors <sup>8</sup> |
|                 |                                |                                                        |                           |                                         |                                 | Priv- ate <sup>5</sup> | State and local govern- ments |                         |                           |                               |                                            |                                |
| 1993: Mar ..... | 4,230.6                        | 1,328.6                                                | 2,902.0                   | 362.6                                   | 163.6                           | 112.3                  | 205.0                         | 208.0                   | 202.0                     | 434.0                         | 585.9                                      | 628.8                          |
| June .....      | 4,352.0                        | 1,400.6                                                | 2,951.4                   | 360.9                                   | 166.5                           | 111.8                  | 211.4                         | 217.8                   | 207.5                     | 441.2                         | 596.8                                      | 637.5                          |
| Sept .....      | 4,411.5                        | 1,422.2                                                | 2,989.3                   | 366.2                                   | 169.1                           | 125.3                  | 221.8                         | 229.4                   | 217.6                     | 434.0                         | 619.1                                      | 606.8                          |
| Dec .....       | 4,535.7                        | 1,476.1                                                | 3,059.6                   | 373.0                                   | 171.9                           | 119.6                  | 217.5                         | 234.5                   | 227.1                     | 447.8                         | 650.3                                      | 618.0                          |
| 1994: Mar ..... | 4,575.9                        | 1,476.0                                                | 3,099.9                   | 397.4                                   | 175.0                           | 119.9                  | 224.3                         | 233.4                   | 212.8                     | 443.4                         | 661.1                                      | 632.5                          |
| June .....      | 4,645.8                        | 1,547.5                                                | 3,098.3                   | 383.8                                   | 177.1                           | 129.2                  | 220.6                         | 238.0                   | 204.6                     | 425.2                         | 659.9                                      | 659.9                          |
| Sept .....      | 4,692.8                        | 1,562.8                                                | 3,130.0                   | 364.0                                   | 178.6                           | 136.2                  | 217.4                         | 243.7                   | 201.6                     | 398.2                         | 682.0                                      | 708.3                          |
| Dec .....       | 4,800.2                        | 1,622.6                                                | 3,177.6                   | 339.6                                   | 179.9                           | 139.9                  | 215.6                         | 240.1                   | 209.4                     | 370.0                         | 667.3                                      | 815.8                          |
| 1995: Mar ..... | 4,864.1                        | 1,619.3                                                | 3,244.8                   | 353.0                                   | 181.4                           | 141.6                  | 225.0                         | 244.2                   | 210.6                     | 350.5                         | 707.0                                      | 831.7                          |
| June .....      | 4,951.4                        | 1,690.1                                                | 3,261.3                   | 340.0                                   | 182.6                           | 142.5                  | 217.2                         | 245.0                   | 202.5                     | 313.7                         | 762.5                                      | 855.4                          |
| Sept .....      | 4,974.0                        | 1,688.0                                                | 3,286.0                   | 330.8                                   | 183.5                           | 141.9                  | 211.3                         | 245.2                   | 211.6                     | 304.3                         | 820.4                                      | 837.1                          |
| Dec .....       | 4,988.7                        | 1,681.0                                                | 3,307.7                   | 315.4                                   | 185.0                           | 142.6                  | 208.2                         | 241.5                   | 225.1                     | 289.8                         | 835.2                                      | 864.9                          |
| 1996: Mar ..... | 5,117.8                        | 1,731.1                                                | 3,386.7                   | 322.1                                   | 185.8                           | 144.2                  | 213.5                         | 239.4                   | 240.9                     | 283.6                         | 908.1                                      | 849.0                          |
| June .....      | 5,161.1                        | 1,806.7                                                | 3,354.4                   | 318.7                                   | 186.5                           | 144.5                  | 221.1                         | 229.5                   | 230.6                     | 283.3                         | 929.7                                      | 810.6                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,224.8                        | 1,831.6                                                | 3,393.2                   | 310.9                                   | 186.8                           | 141.1                  | 213.4                         | 226.8                   | 226.8                     | 263.7                         | 993.4                                      | 830.2                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,323.2                        | 1,892.0                                                | 3,431.2                   | 296.6                                   | 187.0                           | 139.9                  | 212.8                         | 214.1                   | 227.4                     | 257.0                         | 1,102.1                                    | 794.3                          |
| 1997: Mar ..... | 5,380.9                        | 1,928.7                                                | 3,452.2                   | 317.3                                   | 186.5                           | 141.4                  | 211.1                         | 181.8                   | 221.9                     | 248.1                         | 1,157.6                                    | 786.5                          |
| June .....      | 5,376.2                        | 1,998.9                                                | 3,377.3                   | 300.1                                   | 186.3                           | 141.9                  | 214.9                         | 183.1                   | 216.8                     | 243.3                         | 1,182.7                                    | 708.1                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,413.1                        | 2,011.5                                                | 3,401.6                   | 292.8                                   | 186.2                           | 142.9                  | 223.5                         | 186.8                   | 221.6                     | 235.2                         | 1,230.5                                    | 682.0                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,502.4                        | 2,087.8                                                | 3,414.6                   | 300.3                                   | 186.5                           | 144.1                  | 219.0                         | 176.6                   | 232.4                     | 239.3                         | 1,241.6                                    | 674.9                          |
| 1998: Mar ..... | 5,542.4                        | 2,104.9                                                | 3,437.5                   | 308.3                                   | 186.2                           | 136.5                  | 212.1                         | 169.4                   | 234.7                     | 238.1                         | 1,250.5                                    | 701.6                          |
| June .....      | 5,547.9                        | 2,198.6                                                | 3,349.3                   | 290.9                                   | 186.0                           | 129.6                  | 213.2                         | 160.6                   | 230.7                     | 258.5                         | 1,256.0                                    | 623.8                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,526.2                        | 2,213.0                                                | 3,313.2                   | 244.4                                   | 186.0                           | 121.1                  | 207.8                         | 151.3                   | 231.8                     | 271.8                         | 1,224.2                                    | 674.7                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,614.2                        | 2,280.2                                                | 3,334.0                   | 237.4                                   | 186.6                           | 113.2                  | 212.6                         | 141.7                   | 253.5                     | 279.7                         | 1,278.7                                    | 630.6                          |
| 1999: Mar ..... | 5,651.6                        | 2,324.1                                                | 3,327.5                   | 247.4                                   | 186.5                           | 109.5                  | 211.5                         | 137.5                   | 254.0                     | 286.8                         | 1,272.3                                    | 622.0                          |
| June .....      | 5,638.8                        | 2,439.6                                                | 3,199.2                   | 240.6                                   | 186.5                           | 111.0                  | 213.8                         | 133.6                   | 227.9                     | 298.5                         | 1,258.8                                    | 528.5                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,656.3                        | 2,480.9                                                | 3,175.4                   | 241.2                                   | 186.2                           | 110.8                  | 204.8                         | 128.0                   | 224.4                     | 298.5                         | 1,281.4                                    | 500.1                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,776.1                        | 2,542.2                                                | 3,233.9                   | 248.6                                   | 186.4                           | 110.5                  | 198.8                         | 123.4                   | 228.7                     | 303.2                         | 1,268.7                                    | 565.6                          |
| 2000: Mar ..... | 5,773.4                        | 2,590.6                                                | 3,182.8                   | 237.7                                   | 185.3                           | 108.5                  | 196.9                         | 120.0                   | 222.0                     | 301.6                         | 1,106.9                                    | 703.7                          |
| June .....      | 5,685.9                        | 2,698.6                                                | 2,987.3                   | 222.2                                   | 184.6                           | 110.0                  | 194.5                         | 116.5                   | 204.8                     | 302.2                         | 1,082.0                                    | 570.5                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,674.2                        | 2,737.9                                                | 2,936.3                   | 220.5                                   | 184.3                           | 110.3                  | 184.7                         | 113.7                   | 207.4                     | 297.4                         | 1,057.9                                    | 560.0                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,662.2                        | 2,781.8                                                | 2,880.4                   | 201.5                                   | 184.8                           | 109.1                  | 177.9                         | 110.2                   | 220.7                     | 297.2                         | 1,034.2                                    | 544.8                          |
| 2001: Mar ..... | 5,773.7                        | 2,880.9                                                | 2,892.8                   | 188.0                                   | 184.8                           | 106.7                  | 175.8                         | 109.1                   | 220.7                     | 309.4                         | 1,029.9                                    | 568.5                          |
| June .....      | 5,726.8                        | 3,004.2                                                | 2,722.6                   | 188.1                                   | 185.5                           | 106.9                  | 181.2                         | 108.1                   | 217.5                     | 322.7                         | 1,000.5                                    | 412.2                          |
| Sept .....      | 5,807.5                        | 3,027.8                                                | 2,779.7                   | 189.1                                   | 186.4                           | 104.7                  | 164.5                         | 106.8                   | 231.2                     | 325.7                         | 1,005.5                                    | 465.8                          |
| Dec .....       | 5,943.4                        | 3,123.9                                                | 2,819.5                   | 181.5                                   | 190.3                           | 105.8                  | 152.4                         | 105.7                   | 257.5                     | 339.4                         | 1,051.2                                    | 435.7                          |
| 2002: Mar ..... | 6,006.0                        | 3,156.8                                                | 2,849.2                   | 187.6                                   | 191.9                           | 107.9                  | 160.2                         | 114.0                   | 264.3                     | 342.8                         | 1,067.1                                    | 413.4                          |
| June .....      | 6,126.5                        | 3,276.7                                                | 2,849.8                   | 204.6                                   | 192.7                           | 110.5                  | 150.4                         | 122.0                   | 251.7                     | 343.9                         | 1,135.4                                    | 338.5                          |
| Sept .....      | 6,228.2                        | 3,303.5                                                | 2,924.8                   | 210.4                                   | 193.3                           | 112.9                  | 145.5                         | 130.4                   | 254.6                     | 344.2                         | 1,200.8                                    | 332.6                          |
| Dec .....       | 6,405.7                        | 3,387.2                                                | 3,018.5                   | 222.8                                   | 194.9                           | 116.4                  | 144.1                         | 139.7                   | 278.8                     | 351.5                         | 1,246.8                                    | 323.4                          |
| 2003: Mar ..... | 6,460.8                        | 3,390.8                                                | 3,069.9                   | 153.1                                   | 196.9                           | 120.3                  | 140.9                         | 139.5                   | 295.1                     | 348.3                         | 1,286.5                                    | 389.5                          |
| June .....      | 6,670.1                        | 3,505.4                                                | 3,164.7                   | 145.4                                   | 199.1                           | 121.7                  | 148.1                         | 138.7                   | 301.2                     | 345.0                         | 1,382.8                                    | 382.6                          |
| Sept .....      | 6,783.2                        | 3,515.3                                                | 3,268.0                   | 146.9                                   | 201.5                           | 120.4                  | 141.6                         | 137.4                   | 286.4                     | 355.6                         | 1,455.5                                    | 422.7                          |
| Dec .....       | 6,998.0                        | 3,620.1                                                | 3,377.9                   | 154.0                                   | 203.8                           | 107.0                  | 147.4                         | 136.5                   | 279.6                     | 358.8                         | 1,538.1                                    | 452.6                          |
| 2004: Mar ..... | 7,131.1                        | 3,628.3                                                | 3,502.8                   | 165.0                                   | 204.5                           | 110.5                  | 145.2                         | 140.7                   | 281.3                     | 362.9                         | 1,704.8                                    | 387.8                          |
| June .....      | 7,274.3                        | 3,742.8                                                | 3,531.5                   | 161.6                                   | 204.6                           | 110.9                  | 152.0                         | 144.1                   | 258.0                     | 368.3                         | 1,799.8                                    | 332.2                          |
| Sept .....      | 7,379.1                        | 3,772.0                                                | 3,607.0                   | .....                                   | 204.2                           | .....                  | .....                         | .....                   | .....                     | .....                         | 1,861.9                                    | .....                          |

<sup>1</sup> Face value.<sup>2</sup> Federal Reserve holdings exclude Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements.<sup>3</sup> Includes commercial banks, savings institutions, and credit unions.<sup>4</sup> Current accrual value.<sup>5</sup> Includes Treasury securities held by the Federal Employees Retirement System Thrift Savings Plan "G Fund."<sup>6</sup> Includes money market mutual funds, mutual funds, and closed-end investment companies.<sup>7</sup> Includes nonmarketable foreign series Treasury securities and Treasury deposit funds. Excludes Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements in custody accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.<sup>8</sup> Estimates reflect benchmarks to this series at differing intervals.<sup>8</sup> Includes individuals, Government-sponsored enterprises, brokers and dealers, bank personal trusts and estates, corporate and noncorporate businesses, and other investors.

Note.—Data shown in this table are as of December 2004.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

# CORPORATE PROFITS AND FINANCE

TABLE B-90.—*Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter         | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | Taxes on corporate income | Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |               |                                                                                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                                                                                |                           | Total                                                                                    | Net dividends | Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments |
| 1959 .....              | 55.7                                                                           | 23.7                      | 32.0                                                                                     | 12.6          | 19.4                                                                               |
| 1960 .....              | 53.8                                                                           | 22.8                      | 31.0                                                                                     | 13.4          | 17.6                                                                               |
| 1961 .....              | 54.9                                                                           | 22.9                      | 32.0                                                                                     | 13.9          | 18.1                                                                               |
| 1962 .....              | 63.3                                                                           | 24.1                      | 39.2                                                                                     | 15.0          | 24.1                                                                               |
| 1963 .....              | 69.0                                                                           | 26.4                      | 42.6                                                                                     | 16.2          | 26.4                                                                               |
| 1964 .....              | 76.5                                                                           | 28.2                      | 48.3                                                                                     | 18.2          | 30.1                                                                               |
| 1965 .....              | 87.5                                                                           | 31.1                      | 56.4                                                                                     | 20.2          | 36.2                                                                               |
| 1966 .....              | 93.2                                                                           | 33.9                      | 59.3                                                                                     | 20.7          | 38.7                                                                               |
| 1967 .....              | 91.3                                                                           | 32.9                      | 58.4                                                                                     | 21.5          | 36.9                                                                               |
| 1968 .....              | 98.8                                                                           | 39.6                      | 59.2                                                                                     | 23.5          | 35.6                                                                               |
| 1969 .....              | 95.4                                                                           | 40.0                      | 55.4                                                                                     | 24.2          | 31.2                                                                               |
| 1970 .....              | 83.6                                                                           | 34.8                      | 48.9                                                                                     | 24.3          | 24.6                                                                               |
| 1971 .....              | 98.0                                                                           | 38.2                      | 59.9                                                                                     | 25.0          | 34.8                                                                               |
| 1972 .....              | 112.1                                                                          | 42.3                      | 69.7                                                                                     | 26.8          | 42.9                                                                               |
| 1973 .....              | 125.5                                                                          | 50.0                      | 75.5                                                                                     | 29.9          | 45.6                                                                               |
| 1974 .....              | 115.8                                                                          | 52.8                      | 63.0                                                                                     | 33.2          | 29.8                                                                               |
| 1975 .....              | 134.8                                                                          | 51.6                      | 83.2                                                                                     | 33.0          | 50.2                                                                               |
| 1976 .....              | 163.3                                                                          | 65.3                      | 98.1                                                                                     | 39.0          | 59.0                                                                               |
| 1977 .....              | 192.4                                                                          | 74.4                      | 118.0                                                                                    | 44.8          | 73.2                                                                               |
| 1978 .....              | 216.6                                                                          | 84.9                      | 131.8                                                                                    | 50.8          | 81.0                                                                               |
| 1979 .....              | 223.2                                                                          | 90.0                      | 133.2                                                                                    | 57.5          | 75.7                                                                               |
| 1980 .....              | 201.1                                                                          | 87.2                      | 113.9                                                                                    | 64.1          | 49.9                                                                               |
| 1981 .....              | 226.1                                                                          | 84.3                      | 141.8                                                                                    | 73.8          | 68.0                                                                               |
| 1982 .....              | 209.7                                                                          | 66.5                      | 143.2                                                                                    | 77.7          | 65.4                                                                               |
| 1983 .....              | 264.2                                                                          | 80.6                      | 183.6                                                                                    | 83.5          | 100.1                                                                              |
| 1984 .....              | 318.6                                                                          | 97.5                      | 221.1                                                                                    | 90.8          | 130.3                                                                              |
| 1985 .....              | 330.3                                                                          | 99.4                      | 230.9                                                                                    | 97.6          | 133.4                                                                              |
| 1986 .....              | 319.5                                                                          | 109.7                     | 209.8                                                                                    | 106.2         | 103.7                                                                              |
| 1987 .....              | 368.8                                                                          | 130.4                     | 238.4                                                                                    | 112.3         | 126.1                                                                              |
| 1988 .....              | 432.6                                                                          | 141.6                     | 291.0                                                                                    | 129.9         | 161.1                                                                              |
| 1989 .....              | 426.6                                                                          | 146.1                     | 280.5                                                                                    | 158.0         | 122.6                                                                              |
| 1990 .....              | 437.8                                                                          | 145.4                     | 292.4                                                                                    | 169.1         | 123.3                                                                              |
| 1991 .....              | 451.2                                                                          | 138.6                     | 312.6                                                                                    | 180.7         | 131.9                                                                              |
| 1992 .....              | 479.3                                                                          | 148.7                     | 330.6                                                                                    | 187.9         | 142.7                                                                              |
| 1993 .....              | 541.9                                                                          | 171.0                     | 370.9                                                                                    | 202.8         | 168.1                                                                              |
| 1994 .....              | 600.3                                                                          | 193.7                     | 406.5                                                                                    | 234.7         | 171.8                                                                              |
| 1995 .....              | 696.7                                                                          | 218.7                     | 478.0                                                                                    | 254.2         | 223.8                                                                              |
| 1996 .....              | 786.2                                                                          | 231.7                     | 554.5                                                                                    | 297.6         | 256.9                                                                              |
| 1997 .....              | 868.5                                                                          | 246.1                     | 622.4                                                                                    | 334.5         | 287.9                                                                              |
| 1998 .....              | 801.6                                                                          | 248.3                     | 553.3                                                                                    | 351.6         | 201.7                                                                              |
| 1999 .....              | 851.3                                                                          | 258.6                     | 592.6                                                                                    | 337.4         | 255.3                                                                              |
| 2000 .....              | 817.9                                                                          | 265.2                     | 552.7                                                                                    | 377.9         | 174.8                                                                              |
| 2001 .....              | 767.3                                                                          | 204.1                     | 563.2                                                                                    | 370.9         | 192.3                                                                              |
| 2002 .....              | 874.6                                                                          | 183.8                     | 690.7                                                                                    | 390.0         | 300.7                                                                              |
| 2003 .....              | 1,021.1                                                                        | 234.9                     | 786.2                                                                                    | 395.3         | 390.9                                                                              |
| 2004 <sup>P</sup> ..... | .....                                                                          | .....                     | .....                                                                                    | 443.9         | .....                                                                              |
| 2000:I .....            | 832.6                                                                          | 280.8                     | 551.8                                                                                    | 360.3         | 191.6                                                                              |
| II .....                | 833.0                                                                          | 272.5                     | 560.5                                                                                    | 377.3         | 183.2                                                                              |
| III .....               | 811.8                                                                          | 260.3                     | 551.5                                                                                    | 386.6         | 164.9                                                                              |
| IV .....                | 794.3                                                                          | 247.1                     | 547.2                                                                                    | 387.6         | 159.6                                                                              |
| 2001:I .....            | 778.7                                                                          | 222.5                     | 556.2                                                                                    | 379.2         | 177.0                                                                              |
| II .....                | 783.1                                                                          | 217.9                     | 565.2                                                                                    | 370.1         | 195.1                                                                              |
| III .....               | 714.5                                                                          | 197.6                     | 516.9                                                                                    | 366.0         | 150.9                                                                              |
| IV .....                | 793.0                                                                          | 178.6                     | 614.4                                                                                    | 368.4         | 246.1                                                                              |
| 2002:I .....            | 838.2                                                                          | 168.9                     | 669.3                                                                                    | 378.7         | 290.6                                                                              |
| II .....                | 868.4                                                                          | 183.5                     | 685.0                                                                                    | 389.2         | 295.8                                                                              |
| III .....               | 876.2                                                                          | 188.3                     | 687.9                                                                                    | 395.3         | 292.6                                                                              |
| IV .....                | 915.4                                                                          | 194.7                     | 720.6                                                                                    | 396.9         | 323.7                                                                              |
| 2003:I .....            | 912.0                                                                          | 224.0                     | 688.0                                                                                    | 396.0         | 292.0                                                                              |
| II .....                | 986.2                                                                          | 224.6                     | 761.7                                                                                    | 394.7         | 367.0                                                                              |
| III .....               | 1,057.1                                                                        | 238.7                     | 818.4                                                                                    | 394.1         | 424.2                                                                              |
| IV .....                | 1,129.1                                                                        | 252.3                     | 876.8                                                                                    | 396.4         | 480.4                                                                              |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,165.6                                                                        | 256.5                     | 909.1                                                                                    | 403.4         | 505.7                                                                              |
| II .....                | 1,173.9                                                                        | 271.2                     | 902.7                                                                                    | 413.2         | 489.5                                                                              |
| III .....               | 1,118.0                                                                        | 253.3                     | 864.7                                                                                    | 424.0         | 440.7                                                                              |
| IV <sup>P</sup> .....   | .....                                                                          | .....                     | .....                                                                                    | 534.7         | .....                                                                              |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-91.—*Corporate profits by industry, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter             | Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment |                     |           |                       |       |              |                            |                             |           |                 |              |             |       |       | Rest of the world |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                             | Total                                                                                            | Domestic industries |           |                       |       |              |                            |                             |           |                 |              |             |       |       |                   |
|                             |                                                                                                  | Total               | Financial |                       |       | Nonfinancial |                            |                             |           |                 |              |             |       |       |                   |
|                             |                                                                                                  |                     | Total     | Federal Reserve banks | Other | Total        | Manufacturing <sup>1</sup> | Transportation <sup>2</sup> | Utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Information | Other |       |                   |
| <i>SIC</i> : <sup>3</sup>   |                                                                                                  |                     |           |                       |       |              |                            |                             |           |                 |              |             |       |       |                   |
| 1959 .....                  | 53.5                                                                                             | 50.8                | 7.6       | 0.7                   | 6.9   | 43.2         | 26.5                       | 7.1                         | .....     | 2.9             | 3.3          | .....       | 3.4   | 2.7   |                   |
| 1960 .....                  | 51.5                                                                                             | 48.3                | 8.4       | .9                    | 7.5   | 39.9         | 23.8                       | 7.5                         | .....     | 2.5             | 2.8          | .....       | 3.3   | 3.1   |                   |
| 1961 .....                  | 51.8                                                                                             | 48.5                | 8.3       | .8                    | 7.6   | 40.2         | 23.4                       | 7.9                         | .....     | 2.5             | 3.0          | .....       | 3.4   | 3.3   |                   |
| 1962 .....                  | 57.0                                                                                             | 53.3                | 8.6       | .9                    | 7.7   | 44.7         | 26.3                       | 8.5                         | .....     | 2.8             | 3.4          | .....       | 3.6   | 3.8   |                   |
| 1963 .....                  | 62.1                                                                                             | 58.1                | 8.3       | 1.0                   | 7.3   | 49.8         | 29.7                       | 9.5                         | .....     | 2.8             | 3.6          | .....       | 4.1   | 4.1   |                   |
| 1964 .....                  | 68.6                                                                                             | 64.1                | 8.8       | 1.1                   | 7.6   | 55.4         | 32.6                       | 10.2                        | .....     | 3.4             | 4.5          | .....       | 4.7   | 4.5   |                   |
| 1965 .....                  | 78.9                                                                                             | 74.2                | 9.3       | 1.3                   | 8.0   | 64.9         | 39.8                       | 11.0                        | .....     | 3.8             | 4.9          | .....       | 5.4   | 4.7   |                   |
| 1966 .....                  | 84.6                                                                                             | 80.1                | 10.7      | 1.7                   | 9.1   | 69.3         | 42.6                       | 12.0                        | .....     | 4.0             | 4.9          | .....       | 5.9   | 4.5   |                   |
| 1967 .....                  | 82.0                                                                                             | 77.2                | 11.2      | 2.0                   | 9.2   | 66.0         | 39.2                       | 10.9                        | .....     | 4.1             | 5.7          | .....       | 6.1   | 4.8   |                   |
| 1968 .....                  | 88.8                                                                                             | 83.2                | 12.8      | 2.5                   | 10.3  | 70.4         | 41.9                       | 11.0                        | .....     | 4.6             | 6.4          | .....       | 6.6   | 5.6   |                   |
| 1969 .....                  | 85.5                                                                                             | 78.9                | 13.6      | 3.1                   | 10.5  | 65.3         | 37.3                       | 10.7                        | .....     | 4.9             | 6.4          | .....       | 6.1   | 6.6   |                   |
| 1970 .....                  | 74.4                                                                                             | 67.3                | 15.4      | 3.5                   | 11.9  | 52.0         | 27.5                       | 8.3                         | .....     | 4.4             | 6.0          | .....       | 5.8   | 7.1   |                   |
| 1971 .....                  | 88.3                                                                                             | 80.4                | 17.6      | 3.3                   | 14.3  | 62.8         | 35.1                       | 8.9                         | .....     | 5.2             | 7.2          | .....       | 6.4   | 7.9   |                   |
| 1972 .....                  | 101.2                                                                                            | 91.7                | 19.1      | 3.3                   | 15.8  | 72.6         | 41.9                       | 9.5                         | .....     | 6.9             | 7.4          | .....       | 7.0   | 9.5   |                   |
| 1973 .....                  | 115.3                                                                                            | 100.4               | 20.5      | 4.5                   | 16.0  | 79.9         | 47.2                       | 9.1                         | .....     | 8.2             | 6.6          | .....       | 8.7   | 14.9  |                   |
| 1974 .....                  | 109.5                                                                                            | 92.1                | 20.2      | 5.7                   | 14.5  | 71.9         | 41.4                       | 7.6                         | .....     | 11.5            | 2.3          | .....       | 9.1   | 17.5  |                   |
| 1975 .....                  | 135.0                                                                                            | 120.4               | 20.2      | 5.6                   | 14.6  | 100.2        | 55.2                       | 11.0                        | .....     | 13.8            | 8.2          | .....       | 12.0  | 14.6  |                   |
| 1976 .....                  | 165.6                                                                                            | 149.0               | 25.0      | 5.9                   | 19.1  | 124.1        | 71.3                       | 15.3                        | .....     | 12.9            | 10.5         | .....       | 14.0  | 16.5  |                   |
| 1977 .....                  | 194.7                                                                                            | 175.6               | 31.9      | 6.1                   | 25.8  | 143.7        | 79.3                       | 18.6                        | .....     | 15.6            | 12.4         | .....       | 17.8  | 19.1  |                   |
| 1978 .....                  | 222.4                                                                                            | 199.6               | 39.5      | 7.6                   | 31.9  | 160.0        | 90.5                       | 21.8                        | .....     | 15.6            | 12.3         | .....       | 19.8  | 22.9  |                   |
| 1979 .....                  | 231.8                                                                                            | 197.2               | 40.3      | 9.4                   | 30.9  | 156.8        | 89.6                       | 17.0                        | .....     | 18.8            | 9.8          | .....       | 21.6  | 34.6  |                   |
| 1980 .....                  | 211.4                                                                                            | 175.9               | 34.0      | 11.8                  | 22.2  | 141.9        | 78.3                       | 18.4                        | .....     | 17.2            | 6.2          | .....       | 21.8  | 35.5  |                   |
| 1981 .....                  | 219.1                                                                                            | 189.4               | 29.1      | 14.4                  | 14.7  | 160.3        | 91.1                       | 20.3                        | .....     | 22.4            | 9.9          | .....       | 16.7  | 29.7  |                   |
| 1982 .....                  | 191.0                                                                                            | 158.5               | 26.0      | 15.2                  | 10.8  | 132.4        | 67.1                       | 23.1                        | .....     | 19.6            | 13.4         | .....       | 9.2   | 32.6  |                   |
| 1983 .....                  | 226.5                                                                                            | 191.4               | 35.5      | 14.6                  | 20.9  | 155.9        | 76.2                       | 29.5                        | .....     | 21.0            | 18.7         | .....       | 10.4  | 35.1  |                   |
| 1984 .....                  | 264.6                                                                                            | 228.1               | 34.4      | 16.4                  | 18.0  | 193.7        | 91.8                       | 40.1                        | .....     | 29.5            | 21.1         | .....       | 11.1  | 36.6  |                   |
| 1985 .....                  | 257.5                                                                                            | 219.4               | 45.9      | 16.3                  | 29.5  | 173.5        | 84.3                       | 33.8                        | .....     | 23.9            | 22.2         | .....       | 9.2   | 38.1  |                   |
| 1986 .....                  | 253.0                                                                                            | 213.5               | 56.8      | 15.5                  | 41.2  | 156.8        | 57.9                       | 35.8                        | .....     | 24.1            | 23.5         | .....       | 15.5  | 39.5  |                   |
| 1987 .....                  | 301.4                                                                                            | 253.4               | 59.8      | 15.7                  | 44.1  | 193.5        | 86.3                       | 41.9                        | .....     | 18.6            | 23.4         | .....       | 23.4  | 48.0  |                   |
| 1988 .....                  | 363.9                                                                                            | 306.9               | 68.7      | 17.6                  | 51.1  | 238.2        | 121.2                      | 48.4                        | .....     | 20.1            | 20.3         | .....       | 28.3  | 57.0  |                   |
| 1989 .....                  | 367.4                                                                                            | 300.3               | 77.9      | 20.2                  | 57.8  | 222.3        | 110.9                      | 43.3                        | .....     | 21.8            | 20.8         | .....       | 25.5  | 67.1  |                   |
| 1990 .....                  | 396.6                                                                                            | 320.5               | 94.4      | 21.4                  | 73.0  | 226.1        | 113.1                      | 44.2                        | .....     | 19.2            | 20.7         | .....       | 29.0  | 76.1  |                   |
| 1991 .....                  | 427.9                                                                                            | 351.4               | 124.2     | 20.3                  | 103.9 | 227.3        | 98.0                       | 53.3                        | .....     | 21.7            | 26.7         | .....       | 27.5  | 76.5  |                   |
| 1992 .....                  | 458.3                                                                                            | 385.2               | 129.8     | 17.8                  | 111.9 | 255.4        | 99.5                       | 58.4                        | .....     | 25.1            | 32.6         | .....       | 39.7  | 73.1  |                   |
| 1993 .....                  | 513.1                                                                                            | 436.1               | 136.8     | 16.2                  | 120.6 | 299.3        | 115.6                      | 69.5                        | .....     | 26.3            | 39.1         | .....       | 48.9  | 76.9  |                   |
| 1994 .....                  | 564.6                                                                                            | 487.6               | 119.9     | 18.1                  | 101.8 | 367.7        | 147.0                      | 83.2                        | .....     | 30.9            | 46.2         | .....       | 60.4  | 77.1  |                   |
| 1995 .....                  | 656.0                                                                                            | 563.2               | 162.2     | 22.5                  | 139.7 | 401.0        | 173.7                      | 85.8                        | .....     | 27.3            | 43.1         | .....       | 71.2  | 92.8  |                   |
| 1996 .....                  | 736.1                                                                                            | 634.2               | 172.6     | 22.1                  | 150.5 | 461.6        | 188.8                      | 91.3                        | .....     | 39.8            | 51.9         | .....       | 89.7  | 101.9 |                   |
| 1997 .....                  | 812.3                                                                                            | 701.4               | 193.0     | 23.8                  | 169.2 | 508.4        | 209.0                      | 84.2                        | .....     | 47.6            | 64.2         | .....       | 103.4 | 110.9 |                   |
| 1998 .....                  | 738.5                                                                                            | 635.5               | 165.9     | 25.2                  | 140.7 | 469.6        | 173.5                      | 78.9                        | .....     | 52.3            | 73.4         | .....       | 91.5  | 103.0 |                   |
| 1999 .....                  | 776.8                                                                                            | 655.3               | 196.4     | 26.3                  | 170.1 | 458.9        | 175.2                      | 56.8                        | .....     | 52.6            | 74.6         | .....       | 99.7  | 121.5 |                   |
| 2000 .....                  | 759.3                                                                                            | 613.6               | 203.8     | 30.8                  | 173.0 | 409.8        | 166.3                      | 43.8                        | .....     | 56.9            | 70.1         | .....       | 72.8  | 145.7 |                   |
| <i>NAICS</i> : <sup>3</sup> |                                                                                                  |                     |           |                       |       |              |                            |                             |           |                 |              |             |       |       |                   |
| 1998 .....                  | 738.5                                                                                            | 635.5               | 165.4     | 25.2                  | 140.2 | 470.1        | 157.0                      | 21.0                        | 32.7      | 53.2            | 66.4         | 20.1        | 119.8 | 103.0 |                   |
| 1999 .....                  | 776.8                                                                                            | 655.3               | 194.3     | 26.3                  | 168.0 | 461.1        | 150.6                      | 16.1                        | 33.1      | 55.5            | 65.2         | 10.5        | 130.1 | 121.5 |                   |
| 2000 .....                  | 759.3                                                                                            | 613.6               | 200.2     | 30.8                  | 169.4 | 413.4        | 144.3                      | 14.9                        | 24.4      | 59.7            | 59.6         | -17.6       | 128.2 | 145.7 |                   |
| 2001 .....                  | 719.2                                                                                            | 549.5               | 227.6     | 28.3                  | 199.3 | 322.0        | 52.6                       | 1.3                         | 24.7      | 52.1            | 71.0         | -25.6       | 145.9 | 169.7 |                   |
| 2002 .....                  | 756.8                                                                                            | 599.0               | 276.2     | 22.9                  | 253.3 | 322.8        | 50.7                       | -1.3                        | 11.4      | 51.0            | 78.1         | -11.2       | 144.2 | 157.8 |                   |
| 2003 .....                  | 860.4                                                                                            | 683.4               | 299.8     | 19.2                  | 280.6 | 383.6        | 67.3                       | 10.5                        | 18.8      | 47.9            | 77.7         | -7          | 162.1 | 176.9 |                   |
| 2002:I .....                | 711.7                                                                                            | 556.6               | 274.7     | 23.8                  | 250.9 | 281.9        | 33.0                       | -1.0                        | 8.2       | 51.3            | 76.3         | -17.5       | 131.6 | 155.1 |                   |
| II .....                    | 747.5                                                                                            | 596.2               | 279.9     | 23.7                  | 256.2 | 316.2        | 46.4                       | -4.1                        | 10.8      | 57.0            | 79.8         | -13.7       | 140.0 | 151.3 |                   |
| III .....                   | 761.2                                                                                            | 606.1               | 277.1     | 22.6                  | 254.5 | 329.0        | 57.5                       | -2.7                        | 12.9      | 46.5            | 78.7         | -11.7       | 147.8 | 155.1 |                   |
| IV .....                    | 806.8                                                                                            | 637.1               | 272.9     | 21.4                  | 251.6 | 364.2        | 65.6                       | 2.4                         | 13.5      | 49.3            | 77.7         | -1.8        | 157.4 | 169.6 |                   |
| 2003:I .....                | 798.7                                                                                            | 641.8               | 292.5     | 20.9                  | 271.6 | 349.2        | 54.8                       | 5.2                         | 17.1      | 43.1            | 74.7         | -6.5        | 160.8 | 157.0 |                   |
| II .....                    | 823.5                                                                                            | 662.2               | 295.4     | 19.9                  | 275.5 | 366.8        | 54.1                       | 12.4                        | 15.3      | 45.1            | 82.6         | -1.8        | 159.1 | 161.4 |                   |
| III .....                   | 877.2                                                                                            | 703.8               | 306.1     | 18.5                  | 287.6 | 397.6        | 66.8                       | 11.9                        | 18.6      | 53.1            | 78.9         | 6.7         | 161.7 | 173.4 |                   |
| IV .....                    | 941.9                                                                                            | 726.1               | 305.3     | 17.6                  | 287.8 | 420.7        | 93.4                       | 12.4                        | 24.3      | 50.1            | 74.7         | -1.0        | 166.8 | 215.8 |                   |
| 2004:I .....                | 925.4                                                                                            | 720.0               | 313.7     | 18.2                  | 295.5 | 406.4        | 81.5                       | 11.7                        | 23.2      | 46.0            | 80.0         | -6.6        | 170.7 | 205.3 |                   |
| II .....                    | 940.6                                                                                            | 755.2               | 306.4     | 18.1                  | 288.3 | 448.8        | 94.8                       | 15.5                        | 21.5      | 52.2            | 73.1         | 16.5        | 175.1 | 185.3 |                   |
| III .....                   | 895.0                                                                                            | 706.3               | 237.6     | 19.0                  | 218.6 | 468.7        | 105.0                      | 7.3                         | 21.1      | 61.1            | 64.7         | 21.6        | 187.9 | 188.7 |                   |

<sup>1</sup> See Table B-92 for industry detail.<sup>2</sup> Data on SIC basis include transportation and utilities. On NAICS basis includes transportation and warehousing. Utilities classified separately in NAICS (as shown beginning 1998).<sup>3</sup> Industry data for SIC are based on the 1987 SIC for data beginning 1987 and on the 1972 SIC for earlier data shown. Data on NAICS basis are based on the 1997 NAICS.

Note.—Industry data on SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) basis and NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis are not necessarily the same and are not strictly comparable.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-92.—*Corporate profits of manufacturing industries, 1959–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter     | Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment |                            |                                        |                |                                                       |                                                                                  |                                                                            |       |                               |                                                                 |                                |                                                |       |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                     | Total manu-<br>fac-<br>turing                                                                    | Durable goods <sup>2</sup> |                                        |                |                                                       |                                                                                  |                                                                            |       | Nondurable goods <sup>2</sup> |                                                                 |                                |                                                |       |
|                     |                                                                                                  | Total <sup>1</sup>         | Fabri-<br>cated metal<br>prod-<br>ucts | Ma-<br>chinery | Compu-<br>ter and<br>elec-<br>tronic<br>prod-<br>ucts | Elect-<br>rical<br>equip-<br>ment,<br>appli-<br>ances,<br>and<br>compo-<br>nents | Motor<br>vehic-<br>les,<br>bodies<br>and<br>trail-<br>ers,<br>and<br>parts | Other | Total                         | Food<br>and<br>beve-<br>rage<br>and<br>tobacco<br>prod-<br>ucts | Chem-<br>ical<br>prod-<br>ucts | Petro-<br>leum<br>and<br>coal<br>prod-<br>ucts | Other |
| SIC: <sup>3</sup>   |                                                                                                  |                            |                                        |                |                                                       |                                                                                  |                                                                            |       |                               |                                                                 |                                |                                                |       |
| 1959 .....          | 26.5                                                                                             | 13.7                       | 1.1                                    | 2.2            | .....                                                 | 1.7                                                                              | 3.0                                                                        | 3.5   | 12.9                          | 2.5                                                             | 3.5                            | 2.6                                            | 4.3   |
| 1960 .....          | 23.8                                                                                             | 11.6                       | .8                                     | 1.8            | .....                                                 | 1.3                                                                              | 3.0                                                                        | 2.7   | 12.2                          | 2.2                                                             | 3.1                            | 2.6                                            | 4.2   |
| 1961 .....          | 23.4                                                                                             | 11.3                       | 1.0                                    | 1.9            | .....                                                 | 1.3                                                                              | 2.5                                                                        | 2.9   | 12.1                          | 2.4                                                             | 3.3                            | 2.3                                            | 4.2   |
| 1962 .....          | 26.3                                                                                             | 14.1                       | 1.2                                    | 2.4            | .....                                                 | 1.5                                                                              | 4.0                                                                        | 3.4   | 12.3                          | 2.4                                                             | 3.2                            | 2.2                                            | 4.4   |
| 1963 .....          | 29.7                                                                                             | 16.4                       | 1.3                                    | 2.6            | .....                                                 | 1.6                                                                              | 4.9                                                                        | 4.0   | 13.3                          | 2.7                                                             | 3.7                            | 2.2                                            | 4.7   |
| 1964 .....          | 32.6                                                                                             | 18.1                       | 1.5                                    | 3.3            | .....                                                 | 1.7                                                                              | 4.6                                                                        | 4.4   | 14.5                          | 2.7                                                             | 4.1                            | 2.4                                            | 5.3   |
| 1965 .....          | 39.8                                                                                             | 23.3                       | 2.1                                    | 4.0            | .....                                                 | 2.7                                                                              | 6.2                                                                        | 5.2   | 16.5                          | 2.9                                                             | 4.6                            | 2.9                                            | 6.1   |
| 1966 .....          | 42.6                                                                                             | 24.1                       | 2.4                                    | 4.6            | .....                                                 | 3.0                                                                              | 5.2                                                                        | 5.2   | 18.6                          | 3.3                                                             | 4.9                            | 3.4                                            | 6.9   |
| 1967 .....          | 39.2                                                                                             | 21.3                       | 2.5                                    | 4.2            | .....                                                 | 3.0                                                                              | 4.0                                                                        | 4.9   | 18.0                          | 3.3                                                             | 4.3                            | 4.0                                            | 6.4   |
| 1968 .....          | 41.9                                                                                             | 22.5                       | 2.3                                    | 4.2            | .....                                                 | 2.9                                                                              | 5.5                                                                        | 5.6   | 19.4                          | 3.2                                                             | 5.3                            | 3.8                                            | 7.1   |
| 1969 .....          | 37.3                                                                                             | 19.2                       | 2.0                                    | 3.8            | .....                                                 | 2.3                                                                              | 4.8                                                                        | 4.9   | 18.1                          | 3.1                                                             | 4.6                            | 3.4                                            | 7.0   |
| 1970 .....          | 27.5                                                                                             | 10.5                       | 1.1                                    | 3.1            | .....                                                 | 1.3                                                                              | 1.3                                                                        | 2.9   | 17.0                          | 3.2                                                             | 3.9                            | 3.7                                            | 6.1   |
| 1971 .....          | 35.1                                                                                             | 16.6                       | 1.5                                    | 3.1            | .....                                                 | 2.0                                                                              | 5.2                                                                        | 4.1   | 18.5                          | 3.6                                                             | 4.5                            | 3.8                                            | 6.6   |
| 1972 .....          | 41.9                                                                                             | 22.7                       | 2.2                                    | 4.5            | .....                                                 | 2.9                                                                              | 6.0                                                                        | 5.6   | 19.2                          | 3.0                                                             | 5.3                            | 3.3                                            | 7.6   |
| 1973 .....          | 47.2                                                                                             | 25.1                       | 2.7                                    | 4.9            | .....                                                 | 3.2                                                                              | 5.9                                                                        | 6.2   | 22.0                          | 2.5                                                             | 6.2                            | 5.4                                            | 7.9   |
| 1974 .....          | 41.4                                                                                             | 15.3                       | 1.8                                    | 3.3            | .....                                                 | .6                                                                               | .7                                                                         | 4.0   | 26.1                          | 2.6                                                             | 5.3                            | 10.9                                           | 7.3   |
| 1975 .....          | 55.2                                                                                             | 20.6                       | 3.3                                    | 5.1            | .....                                                 | 2.6                                                                              | 2.3                                                                        | 4.7   | 34.5                          | 8.6                                                             | 6.4                            | 10.1                                           | 9.5   |
| 1976 .....          | 71.3                                                                                             | 31.4                       | 3.9                                    | 6.9            | .....                                                 | 3.8                                                                              | 7.4                                                                        | 7.3   | 39.9                          | 7.1                                                             | 8.2                            | 13.5                                           | 11.1  |
| 1977 .....          | 79.3                                                                                             | 37.9                       | 4.5                                    | 8.6            | .....                                                 | 5.9                                                                              | 9.4                                                                        | 8.5   | 41.4                          | 6.9                                                             | 7.8                            | 13.1                                           | 13.6  |
| 1978 .....          | 90.5                                                                                             | 45.4                       | 5.0                                    | 10.7           | .....                                                 | 6.7                                                                              | 9.0                                                                        | 10.5  | 45.1                          | 6.2                                                             | 8.3                            | 15.8                                           | 14.8  |
| 1979 .....          | 89.6                                                                                             | 37.1                       | 5.3                                    | 9.5            | .....                                                 | 5.6                                                                              | 4.7                                                                        | 8.5   | 52.5                          | 5.8                                                             | 7.2                            | 24.8                                           | 14.7  |
| 1980 .....          | 78.3                                                                                             | 18.9                       | 4.4                                    | 8.0            | .....                                                 | 5.2                                                                              | -4.3                                                                       | 2.7   | 59.5                          | 6.1                                                             | 5.7                            | 34.7                                           | 13.1  |
| 1981 .....          | 91.1                                                                                             | 19.5                       | 4.5                                    | 9.0            | .....                                                 | 5.2                                                                              | .3                                                                         | -2.6  | 71.6                          | 9.2                                                             | 8.0                            | 40.0                                           | 14.5  |
| 1982 .....          | 67.1                                                                                             | 5.0                        | 2.7                                    | 3.1            | .....                                                 | 1.7                                                                              | .0                                                                         | 2.1   | 62.1                          | 7.3                                                             | 5.1                            | 34.7                                           | 15.0  |
| 1983 .....          | 76.2                                                                                             | 19.5                       | 3.1                                    | 4.0            | .....                                                 | 3.5                                                                              | 5.3                                                                        | 8.4   | 56.7                          | 6.3                                                             | 7.4                            | 23.9                                           | 19.1  |
| 1984 .....          | 91.8                                                                                             | 39.3                       | 4.7                                    | 6.0            | .....                                                 | 5.1                                                                              | 9.2                                                                        | 14.6  | 52.6                          | 6.8                                                             | 8.2                            | 17.6                                           | 20.1  |
| 1985 .....          | 84.3                                                                                             | 29.7                       | 4.9                                    | 5.7            | .....                                                 | 2.6                                                                              | 7.4                                                                        | 10.1  | 54.6                          | 8.8                                                             | 6.6                            | 18.7                                           | 20.5  |
| 1986 .....          | 57.9                                                                                             | 26.3                       | 5.2                                    | .8             | .....                                                 | 2.7                                                                              | 4.6                                                                        | 12.1  | 31.7                          | 7.5                                                             | 7.5                            | -4.7                                           | 21.3  |
| 1987 .....          | 86.3                                                                                             | 40.7                       | 5.5                                    | 5.4            | .....                                                 | 5.9                                                                              | 3.7                                                                        | 17.6  | 45.6                          | 11.4                                                            | 14.4                           | -1.5                                           | 21.3  |
| 1988 .....          | 121.2                                                                                            | 54.1                       | 6.5                                    | 11.1           | .....                                                 | 7.7                                                                              | 6.2                                                                        | 16.5  | 67.1                          | 12.0                                                            | 18.6                           | 12.7                                           | 23.7  |
| 1989 .....          | 110.9                                                                                            | 51.2                       | 6.4                                    | 12.2           | .....                                                 | 9.3                                                                              | 2.7                                                                        | 14.2  | 59.7                          | 11.1                                                            | 18.2                           | 6.5                                            | 23.9  |
| 1990 .....          | 113.1                                                                                            | 43.8                       | 6.0                                    | 11.8           | .....                                                 | 8.5                                                                              | -1.9                                                                       | 15.9  | 69.2                          | 14.3                                                            | 16.8                           | 16.4                                           | 21.7  |
| 1991 .....          | 98.0                                                                                             | 34.4                       | 5.3                                    | 5.7            | .....                                                 | 10.0                                                                             | -5.4                                                                       | 17.3  | 63.6                          | 18.1                                                            | 16.2                           | 7.3                                            | 22.0  |
| 1992 .....          | 99.5                                                                                             | 40.6                       | 6.2                                    | 7.5            | .....                                                 | 10.4                                                                             | -1.0                                                                       | 17.4  | 59.0                          | 18.2                                                            | 16.0                           | -9                                             | 25.6  |
| 1993 .....          | 115.6                                                                                            | 55.8                       | 7.4                                    | 7.5            | .....                                                 | 15.2                                                                             | 6.0                                                                        | 19.4  | 59.7                          | 16.4                                                            | 15.9                           | 2.7                                            | 24.7  |
| 1994 .....          | 147.0                                                                                            | 74.4                       | 11.1                                   | 9.1            | .....                                                 | 22.8                                                                             | 7.8                                                                        | 21.3  | 72.6                          | 19.9                                                            | 23.2                           | 1.2                                            | 28.3  |
| 1995 .....          | 173.7                                                                                            | 80.9                       | 11.8                                   | 14.8           | .....                                                 | 21.5                                                                             | .0                                                                         | 25.8  | 92.8                          | 27.1                                                            | 27.9                           | 7.1                                            | 30.6  |
| 1996 .....          | 188.8                                                                                            | 90.6                       | 14.5                                   | 16.9           | .....                                                 | 20.1                                                                             | 4.2                                                                        | 29.2  | 98.2                          | 22.1                                                            | 26.4                           | 15.0                                           | 34.7  |
| 1997 .....          | 209.0                                                                                            | 103.1                      | 17.0                                   | 16.7           | .....                                                 | 25.3                                                                             | 4.8                                                                        | 33.0  | 105.9                         | 24.6                                                            | 32.3                           | 17.3                                           | 31.7  |
| 1998 .....          | 173.5                                                                                            | 87.3                       | 16.4                                   | 19.5           | .....                                                 | 8.9                                                                              | 5.9                                                                        | 30.1  | 86.2                          | 21.9                                                            | 26.5                           | 6.7                                            | 31.1  |
| 1999 .....          | 175.2                                                                                            | 78.8                       | 16.2                                   | 12.4           | .....                                                 | 5.3                                                                              | 7.3                                                                        | 35.3  | 96.4                          | 28.1                                                            | 25.2                           | 4.3                                            | 38.9  |
| 2000 .....          | 166.3                                                                                            | 64.8                       | 15.4                                   | 16.3           | .....                                                 | 4.7                                                                              | -1.5                                                                       | 28.8  | 101.5                         | 25.7                                                            | 16.0                           | 29.1                                           | 30.7  |
| NAICS: <sup>3</sup> |                                                                                                  |                            |                                        |                |                                                       |                                                                                  |                                                                            |       |                               |                                                                 |                                |                                                |       |
| 1998 .....          | 157.0                                                                                            | 83.4                       | 16.7                                   | 15.6           | 3.9                                                   | 6.1                                                                              | 6.4                                                                        | 34.6  | 73.6                          | 21.8                                                            | 25.1                           | 4.9                                            | 21.8  |
| 1999 .....          | 150.6                                                                                            | 72.3                       | 16.5                                   | 12.4           | -6.5                                                  | 6.3                                                                              | 7.3                                                                        | 36.4  | 78.3                          | 30.7                                                            | 23.0                           | 1.8                                            | 22.7  |
| 2000 .....          | 144.3                                                                                            | 60.0                       | 15.5                                   | 8.2            | 4.0                                                   | 5.6                                                                              | -1.0                                                                       | 27.7  | 84.3                          | 25.4                                                            | 14.2                           | 26.9                                           | 17.8  |
| 2001 .....          | 52.6                                                                                             | -25.4                      | 9.9                                    | 2.7            | -48.5                                                 | 1.9                                                                              | -9.2                                                                       | 17.8  | 78.0                          | 28.0                                                            | 12.6                           | 29.6                                           | 7.8   |
| 2002 .....          | 50.7                                                                                             | -8.3                       | 9.3                                    | 1.6            | -32.9                                                 | -2                                                                               | -6.0                                                                       | 19.8  | 58.9                          | 24.1                                                            | 17.1                           | 4.0                                            | 13.6  |
| 2003 .....          | 67.3                                                                                             | -3.5                       | 10.1                                   | -5             | -15.4                                                 | -3.2                                                                             | -6.2                                                                       | 11.8  | 70.7                          | 27.7                                                            | 21.2                           | 14.8                                           | 7.1   |
| 2002:I .....        | 33.0                                                                                             | -26.1                      | 8.8                                    | 2.5            | -47.1                                                 | 1.5                                                                              | -11.0                                                                      | 19.3  | 59.1                          | 27.4                                                            | 16.2                           | 3.8                                            | 11.7  |
| II .....            | 46.4                                                                                             | -10.0                      | 9.3                                    | 1.7            | -37.0                                                 | -4                                                                               | -2.5                                                                       | 18.8  | 56.4                          | 24.7                                                            | 15.4                           | 2.8                                            | 13.5  |
| III .....           | 57.5                                                                                             | .5                         | 9.0                                    | 1.8            | -25.7                                                 | -2                                                                               | -4.2                                                                       | 19.9  | 57.1                          | 24.5                                                            | 16.5                           | 4.0                                            | 12.1  |
| IV .....            | 65.6                                                                                             | 2.6                        | 10.3                                   | .4             | -21.6                                                 | -1.5                                                                             | -6.3                                                                       | 21.4  | 63.0                          | 20.0                                                            | 20.5                           | 5.5                                            | 17.1  |
| 2003:I .....        | 54.8                                                                                             | -7.2                       | 6.4                                    | -3.4           | -17.5                                                 | -1.5                                                                             | .6                                                                         | 8.1   | 62.0                          | 22.5                                                            | 20.0                           | 15.2                                           | 4.3   |
| II .....            | 54.1                                                                                             | -8.5                       | 10.6                                   | -9             | -14.8                                                 | -2.7                                                                             | -9.0                                                                       | 8.4   | 62.6                          | 25.4                                                            | 18.9                           | 12.5                                           | 5.8   |
| III .....           | 66.8                                                                                             | -7.5                       | 10.1                                   | 1.1            | -15.2                                                 | -4.3                                                                             | -11.4                                                                      | 12.2  | 74.2                          | 28.6                                                            | 24.5                           | 12.6                                           | 8.5   |
| IV .....            | 93.4                                                                                             | 9.3                        | 13.2                                   | 1.1            | -14.0                                                 | -4.4                                                                             | -5.0                                                                       | 18.4  | 84.1                          | 34.2                                                            | 21.3                           | 18.7                                           | 9.8   |
| 2004:I .....        | 81.5                                                                                             | 2.8                        | 11.8                                   | 2.2            | -17.2                                                 | -8.1                                                                             | -5                                                                         | 14.6  | 78.6                          | 31.1                                                            | 14.1                           | 24.5                                           | 8.9   |
| II .....            | 94.8                                                                                             | 14.9                       | 12.1                                   | 3.6            | -15.9                                                 | -1.6                                                                             | -1.2                                                                       | 18.0  | 79.9                          | 27.9                                                            | 13.7                           | 27.3                                           | 11.0  |
| III .....           | 105.0                                                                                            | 29.8                       | 13.1                                   | 6.7            | -10.5                                                 | -5.5                                                                             | 5.0                                                                        | 21.2  | 75.2                          | 26.4                                                            | 14.8                           | 20.0                                           | 14.0  |

<sup>1</sup> For SIC data, includes primary metal industries, not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Industry groups shown in column headings reflect NAICS classification for data beginning 1998. For data on SIC basis, the industry groups would be, machinery—industrial machinery and equipment; electrical equipment, appliances, and components—electronic and other electric equipment; motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts—motor vehicles and equipment; food and beverage and tobacco products—food and kindred products; and chemical products—chemicals and allied products.<sup>3</sup> Industry data based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) are based on the 1987 SIC for data beginning 1987 and on the 1972 SIC for earlier data shown. Data on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) are based on the 1997 NAICS.

Industry groups shown on SIC and NAICS basis are not necessarily the same and are not strictly comparable.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-93.—*Sales, profits, and stockholders' equity, all manufacturing corporations, 1965–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

| Year or quarter         | All manufacturing corporations |                                  |                    |                                   | Durable goods industries |                                  |                    |                                   | Nondurable goods industries |                                  |                    |                                   |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                         | Sales (net)                    | Profits                          |                    | Stockholders' equity <sup>2</sup> | Sales (net)              | Profits                          |                    | Stockholders' equity <sup>2</sup> | Sales (net)                 | Profits                          |                    | Stockholders' equity <sup>2</sup> |
|                         |                                | Before income taxes <sup>1</sup> | After income taxes |                                   |                          | Before income taxes <sup>1</sup> | After income taxes |                                   |                             | Before income taxes <sup>1</sup> | After income taxes |                                   |
| 1965 .....              | 492.2                          | 46.5                             | 27.5               | 211.7                             | 257.0                    | 26.2                             | 14.5               | 105.4                             | 235.2                       | 20.3                             | 13.0               | 106.3                             |
| 1966 .....              | 554.2                          | 51.8                             | 30.9               | 230.3                             | 291.7                    | 29.2                             | 16.4               | 115.2                             | 262.4                       | 22.6                             | 14.6               | 115.1                             |
| 1967 .....              | 575.4                          | 47.8                             | 29.0               | 247.6                             | 300.6                    | 25.7                             | 14.6               | 125.0                             | 274.8                       | 22.0                             | 14.4               | 122.6                             |
| 1968 .....              | 631.9                          | 55.4                             | 32.1               | 265.9                             | 335.5                    | 30.6                             | 16.5               | 135.6                             | 296.4                       | 24.8                             | 15.5               | 130.3                             |
| 1969 .....              | 694.6                          | 58.1                             | 33.2               | 289.9                             | 366.5                    | 31.5                             | 16.9               | 147.6                             | 328.1                       | 26.6                             | 16.4               | 142.3                             |
| 1970 .....              | 708.8                          | 48.1                             | 28.6               | 306.8                             | 363.1                    | 23.0                             | 12.9               | 155.1                             | 345.7                       | 25.2                             | 15.7               | 151.7                             |
| 1971 .....              | 751.1                          | 52.9                             | 31.0               | 320.8                             | 381.8                    | 26.5                             | 14.5               | 160.4                             | 369.3                       | 26.5                             | 16.5               | 160.5                             |
| 1972 .....              | 849.5                          | 63.2                             | 36.5               | 343.4                             | 435.8                    | 33.6                             | 18.4               | 171.4                             | 413.7                       | 29.6                             | 18.0               | 172.0                             |
| 1973 .....              | 1,017.2                        | 81.4                             | 48.1               | 374.1                             | 527.3                    | 43.6                             | 24.8               | 188.7                             | 489.9                       | 37.8                             | 23.3               | 185.4                             |
| 1973: IV .....          | 275.1                          | 21.4                             | 13.0               | 386.4                             | 140.1                    | 10.8                             | 6.3                | 194.7                             | 135.0                       | 10.6                             | 6.7                | 191.7                             |
| New series:             |                                |                                  |                    |                                   |                          |                                  |                    |                                   |                             |                                  |                    |                                   |
| 1973: IV .....          | 236.6                          | 20.6                             | 13.2               | 368.0                             | 122.7                    | 10.1                             | 6.2                | 185.8                             | 113.9                       | 10.5                             | 7.0                | 182.1                             |
| 1974 .....              | 1,060.6                        | 92.1                             | 58.7               | 395.0                             | 529.0                    | 41.1                             | 24.7               | 196.0                             | 531.6                       | 51.0                             | 34.1               | 199.0                             |
| 1975 .....              | 1,065.2                        | 79.9                             | 49.1               | 423.4                             | 521.1                    | 35.3                             | 21.4               | 208.1                             | 544.1                       | 44.6                             | 27.7               | 215.3                             |
| 1976 .....              | 1,203.2                        | 104.9                            | 64.5               | 462.7                             | 589.6                    | 50.7                             | 30.8               | 224.3                             | 613.7                       | 54.3                             | 33.7               | 238.4                             |
| 1977 .....              | 1,328.1                        | 115.1                            | 70.4               | 496.7                             | 657.3                    | 57.9                             | 34.8               | 239.9                             | 670.8                       | 57.2                             | 35.5               | 256.8                             |
| 1978 .....              | 1,496.4                        | 132.5                            | 81.1               | 540.5                             | 760.7                    | 69.6                             | 41.8               | 262.6                             | 735.7                       | 62.9                             | 39.3               | 277.9                             |
| 1979 .....              | 1,741.8                        | 154.2                            | 98.7               | 600.5                             | 865.7                    | 72.4                             | 45.2               | 292.5                             | 876.1                       | 81.8                             | 53.5               | 308.0                             |
| 1980 .....              | 1,912.8                        | 145.8                            | 92.6               | 668.1                             | 889.1                    | 57.4                             | 35.6               | 317.7                             | 1,023.7                     | 88.4                             | 56.9               | 350.4                             |
| 1981 .....              | 2,144.7                        | 158.6                            | 101.3              | 743.4                             | 979.5                    | 67.2                             | 41.6               | 350.4                             | 1,165.2                     | 91.3                             | 59.6               | 393.0                             |
| 1982 .....              | 2,039.4                        | 108.2                            | 70.9               | 770.2                             | 913.1                    | 34.7                             | 21.7               | 355.5                             | 1,126.4                     | 73.6                             | 49.3               | 414.7                             |
| 1983 .....              | 2,114.3                        | 133.1                            | 85.8               | 812.8                             | 973.5                    | 48.7                             | 30.0               | 372.4                             | 1,140.8                     | 84.4                             | 55.8               | 440.4                             |
| 1984 .....              | 2,335.0                        | 165.6                            | 107.6              | 864.2                             | 1,107.6                  | 75.5                             | 48.9               | 395.6                             | 1,227.5                     | 90.0                             | 58.8               | 468.5                             |
| 1985 .....              | 2,331.4                        | 137.0                            | 87.6               | 866.2                             | 1,142.6                  | 61.5                             | 38.6               | 420.9                             | 1,188.8                     | 75.6                             | 49.1               | 445.3                             |
| 1986 .....              | 2,220.9                        | 129.3                            | 83.1               | 874.7                             | 1,125.5                  | 52.1                             | 32.6               | 436.3                             | 1,095.4                     | 77.2                             | 50.5               | 438.4                             |
| 1987 .....              | 2,378.2                        | 173.0                            | 115.6              | 900.9                             | 1,178.0                  | 78.0                             | 53.0               | 444.3                             | 1,200.3                     | 95.1                             | 62.6               | 456.6                             |
| 1988 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 2,596.2                        | 215.3                            | 153.8              | 957.6                             | 1,284.7                  | 91.6                             | 66.9               | 468.7                             | 1,311.5                     | 123.7                            | 86.8               | 488.9                             |
| 1989 .....              | 2,745.1                        | 187.6                            | 135.1              | 999.0                             | 1,356.6                  | 75.1                             | 55.5               | 501.3                             | 1,388.5                     | 112.6                            | 79.6               | 497.7                             |
| 1990 .....              | 2,810.7                        | 158.1                            | 110.1              | 1,043.8                           | 1,357.2                  | 57.3                             | 40.7               | 515.0                             | 1,453.5                     | 100.8                            | 69.4               | 528.9                             |
| 1991 .....              | 2,761.1                        | 98.7                             | 66.4               | 1,064.1                           | 1,304.0                  | 13.9                             | 7.2                | 506.8                             | 1,457.1                     | 84.8                             | 59.3               | 557.4                             |
| 1992 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 2,890.2                        | 31.4                             | 22.1               | 1,034.7                           | 1,389.8                  | -33.7                            | -24.0              | 473.9                             | 1,500.4                     | 65.1                             | 46.0               | 560.8                             |
| 1993 .....              | 3,015.1                        | 117.9                            | 83.2               | 1,039.7                           | 1,490.2                  | 38.9                             | 27.4               | 482.7                             | 1,524.9                     | 79.0                             | 55.7               | 557.1                             |
| 1994 .....              | 3,255.8                        | 243.5                            | 174.9              | 1,110.1                           | 1,657.6                  | 121.0                            | 87.1               | 533.3                             | 1,598.2                     | 122.5                            | 87.8               | 576.8                             |
| 1995 .....              | 3,528.3                        | 274.5                            | 198.2              | 1,240.6                           | 1,807.7                  | 130.6                            | 94.3               | 613.7                             | 1,720.6                     | 143.9                            | 103.9              | 627.0                             |
| 1996 .....              | 3,757.6                        | 306.6                            | 224.9              | 1,348.0                           | 1,941.6                  | 146.6                            | 106.1              | 673.9                             | 1,816.0                     | 160.0                            | 118.8              | 674.2                             |
| 1997 .....              | 3,920.0                        | 331.4                            | 244.5              | 1,462.7                           | 2,075.8                  | 167.0                            | 121.4              | 743.4                             | 1,844.2                     | 164.4                            | 123.1              | 719.3                             |
| 1998 .....              | 3,949.4                        | 314.7                            | 234.4              | 1,482.9                           | 2,168.8                  | 175.1                            | 127.8              | 779.9                             | 1,780.7                     | 139.6                            | 106.5              | 703.0                             |
| 1999 .....              | 4,148.9                        | 355.3                            | 257.8              | 1,569.3                           | 2,314.2                  | 198.8                            | 140.3              | 869.6                             | 1,834.6                     | 156.5                            | 117.5              | 699.7                             |
| 2000 .....              | 4,548.2                        | 381.1                            | 275.3              | 1,823.1                           | 2,457.4                  | 190.7                            | 131.8              | 1,054.3                           | 2,090.8                     | 190.5                            | 143.5              | 768.7                             |
| 2000: IV .....          | 1,163.6                        | 69.2                             | 46.8               | 1,892.4                           | 620.4                    | 31.2                             | 19.3               | 1,101.5                           | 543.2                       | 38.0                             | 27.4               | 790.9                             |
| NAICS: <sup>5</sup>     |                                |                                  |                    |                                   |                          |                                  |                    |                                   |                             |                                  |                    |                                   |
| 2000: IV .....          | 1,128.8                        | 62.1                             | 41.7               | 1,833.8                           | 623.0                    | 26.9                             | 15.4               | 1,100.0                           | 505.8                       | 35.2                             | 26.3               | 733.8                             |
| 2001 .....              | 4,295.0                        | 83.2                             | 36.2               | 1,843.0                           | 2,321.2                  | -69.0                            | -76.1              | 1,080.5                           | 1,973.8                     | 152.2                            | 112.3              | 762.5                             |
| 2002 .....              | 4,216.4                        | 195.5                            | 134.7              | 1,804.0                           | 2,260.6                  | 45.9                             | 21.6               | 1,024.8                           | 1,955.8                     | 149.6                            | 113.1              | 779.2                             |
| 2003 .....              | 4,394.1                        | 305.6                            | 235.8              | 1,942.3                           | 2,279.5                  | 117.0                            | 87.8               | 1,032.8                           | 2,114.7                     | 188.6                            | 148.0              | 909.5                             |
| 2002:I .....            | 994.1                          | 36.1                             | 24.7               | 1,796.5                           | 546.4                    | .8                               | -1.8               | 1,035.9                           | 447.6                       | 35.2                             | 26.6               | 760.5                             |
| II .....                | 1,071.6                        | 64.6                             | 46.2               | 1,819.3                           | 583.4                    | 22.4                             | 15.1               | 1,046.8                           | 488.1                       | 42.2                             | 31.2               | 772.5                             |
| III .....               | 1,068.7                        | 59.3                             | 40.1               | 1,830.0                           | 564.8                    | 16.4                             | 8.5                | 1,029.9                           | 503.8                       | 42.9                             | 31.6               | 800.1                             |
| IV .....                | 1,082.1                        | 35.5                             | 23.7               | 1,770.3                           | 565.9                    | 6.2                              | -1.1               | 986.5                             | 516.2                       | 29.3                             | 23.8               | 783.8                             |
| 2003:I .....            | 1,072.0                        | 77.2                             | 58.2               | 1,842.3                           | 548.3                    | 21.8                             | 14.6               | 991.0                             | 523.7                       | 55.4                             | 43.6               | 851.3                             |
| II .....                | 1,096.9                        | 77.1                             | 57.8               | 1,837.8                           | 572.9                    | 29.9                             | 21.8               | 1,019.7                           | 524.0                       | 47.2                             | 36.0               | 918.0                             |
| III .....               | 1,109.4                        | 70.4                             | 52.6               | 1,956.1                           | 569.7                    | 29.0                             | 22.0               | 1,032.5                           | 539.8                       | 41.4                             | 30.6               | 923.5                             |
| IV .....                | 1,115.8                        | 80.9                             | 67.2               | 2,033.1                           | 588.6                    | 36.3                             | 29.3               | 1,087.8                           | 527.2                       | 44.6                             | 37.9               | 945.3                             |
| 2004:I .....            | 1,134.8                        | 94.5                             | 73.4               | 2,095.1                           | 590.4                    | 43.6                             | 33.8               | 1,119.8                           | 544.4                       | 50.9                             | 39.6               | 975.3                             |
| II .....                | 1,228.9                        | 116.9                            | 89.8               | 2,153.7                           | 642.5                    | 56.7                             | 44.2               | 1,162.7                           | 586.4                       | 60.2                             | 45.6               | 991.0                             |
| III .....               | 1,237.7                        | 113.3                            | 86.4               | 2,194.2                           | 644.1                    | 53.0                             | 39.2               | 1,181.4                           | 593.6                       | 60.3                             | 47.2               | 1,012.8                           |

<sup>1</sup> In the old series, "income taxes" refers to Federal income taxes only, as State and local income taxes had already been deducted. In the new series, no income taxes have been deducted.

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures).

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1988, profits before and after income taxes reflect inclusion of minority stockholders' interest in net income before and after income taxes.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 1992 (most significantly 1992:I) reflect the early adoption of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement 106 (Employer's Accounting for Post-Retirement Benefits Other Than Pensions) by a large number of companies during the fourth quarter of 1992. Data for 1993 (1993:I) also reflect adoption of Statement 106. Corporations must show the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle in the first quarter of the year in which the change is adopted.

<sup>5</sup> Data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Other data shown are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Note.—Data are not necessarily comparable from one period to another due to changes in accounting principles, industry classifications, sampling procedures, etc. For explanatory notes concerning compilation of the series, see "Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations," Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-94.—*Relation of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity and to sales, all manufacturing corporations, 1955–2004*

| Year or quarter           | Ratio of profits after income taxes (annual rate) to stockholders' equity—percent <sup>1</sup> |                          |                             | Profits after income taxes per dollar of sales—cents |                          |                             |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                           | All manufacturing corporations                                                                 | Durable goods industries | Nondurable goods industries | All manufacturing corporations                       | Durable goods industries | Nondurable goods industries |
| 1955 .....                | 12.6                                                                                           | 13.8                     | 11.4                        | 5.4                                                  | 5.7                      | 5.1                         |
| 1956 .....                | 12.3                                                                                           | 12.8                     | 11.8                        | 5.3                                                  | 5.2                      | 5.3                         |
| 1957 .....                | 10.9                                                                                           | 11.3                     | 10.6                        | 4.8                                                  | 4.8                      | 4.9                         |
| 1958 .....                | 8.6                                                                                            | 8.0                      | 9.2                         | 4.2                                                  | 3.9                      | 4.4                         |
| 1959 .....                | 10.4                                                                                           | 10.4                     | 10.4                        | 4.8                                                  | 4.8                      | 4.9                         |
| 1960 .....                | 9.2                                                                                            | 8.5                      | 9.8                         | 4.4                                                  | 4.0                      | 4.8                         |
| 1961 .....                | 8.9                                                                                            | 8.1                      | 9.6                         | 4.3                                                  | 3.9                      | 4.7                         |
| 1962 .....                | 9.8                                                                                            | 9.6                      | 9.9                         | 4.5                                                  | 4.4                      | 4.7                         |
| 1963 .....                | 10.3                                                                                           | 10.1                     | 10.4                        | 4.7                                                  | 4.5                      | 4.9                         |
| 1964 .....                | 11.6                                                                                           | 11.7                     | 11.5                        | 5.2                                                  | 5.1                      | 5.4                         |
| 1965 .....                | 13.0                                                                                           | 13.8                     | 12.2                        | 5.6                                                  | 5.7                      | 5.5                         |
| 1966 .....                | 13.4                                                                                           | 14.2                     | 12.7                        | 5.6                                                  | 5.6                      | 5.6                         |
| 1967 .....                | 11.7                                                                                           | 11.7                     | 11.8                        | 5.0                                                  | 4.8                      | 5.3                         |
| 1968 .....                | 12.1                                                                                           | 12.2                     | 11.9                        | 5.1                                                  | 4.9                      | 5.2                         |
| 1969 .....                | 11.5                                                                                           | 11.4                     | 11.5                        | 4.8                                                  | 4.6                      | 5.0                         |
| 1970 .....                | 9.3                                                                                            | 8.3                      | 10.3                        | 4.0                                                  | 3.5                      | 4.5                         |
| 1971 .....                | 9.7                                                                                            | 9.0                      | 10.3                        | 4.1                                                  | 3.8                      | 4.5                         |
| 1972 .....                | 10.6                                                                                           | 10.8                     | 10.5                        | 4.3                                                  | 4.2                      | 4.4                         |
| 1973 .....                | 12.8                                                                                           | 13.1                     | 12.6                        | 4.7                                                  | 4.7                      | 4.8                         |
| 1973: IV .....            | 13.4                                                                                           | 12.9                     | 14.0                        | 4.7                                                  | 4.5                      | 5.0                         |
| <b>New series:</b>        |                                                                                                |                          |                             |                                                      |                          |                             |
| 1973: IV .....            | 14.3                                                                                           | 13.3                     | 15.3                        | 5.6                                                  | 5.0                      | 6.1                         |
| 1974 .....                | 14.9                                                                                           | 12.6                     | 17.1                        | 5.5                                                  | 4.7                      | 6.4                         |
| 1975 .....                | 11.6                                                                                           | 10.3                     | 12.9                        | 4.6                                                  | 4.1                      | 5.1                         |
| 1976 .....                | 13.9                                                                                           | 13.7                     | 14.2                        | 5.4                                                  | 5.2                      | 5.5                         |
| 1977 .....                | 14.2                                                                                           | 14.5                     | 13.8                        | 5.3                                                  | 5.3                      | 5.3                         |
| 1978 .....                | 15.0                                                                                           | 16.0                     | 14.2                        | 5.4                                                  | 5.5                      | 5.3                         |
| 1979 .....                | 16.4                                                                                           | 15.4                     | 17.4                        | 5.7                                                  | 5.2                      | 6.1                         |
| 1980 .....                | 13.9                                                                                           | 11.2                     | 16.3                        | 4.8                                                  | 4.0                      | 5.6                         |
| 1981 .....                | 13.6                                                                                           | 11.9                     | 15.2                        | 4.7                                                  | 4.2                      | 5.1                         |
| 1982 .....                | 9.2                                                                                            | 6.1                      | 11.9                        | 3.5                                                  | 2.4                      | 4.4                         |
| 1983 .....                | 10.6                                                                                           | 8.1                      | 12.7                        | 4.1                                                  | 3.1                      | 4.9                         |
| 1984 .....                | 12.5                                                                                           | 12.4                     | 12.5                        | 4.6                                                  | 4.4                      | 4.8                         |
| 1985 .....                | 10.1                                                                                           | 9.2                      | 11.0                        | 3.8                                                  | 3.4                      | 4.1                         |
| 1986 .....                | 9.5                                                                                            | 7.5                      | 11.5                        | 3.7                                                  | 2.9                      | 4.6                         |
| 1987 .....                | 12.8                                                                                           | 11.9                     | 13.7                        | 4.9                                                  | 4.5                      | 5.2                         |
| 1988 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 16.1                                                                                           | 14.3                     | 17.8                        | 5.9                                                  | 5.2                      | 6.6                         |
| 1989 .....                | 13.5                                                                                           | 11.1                     | 16.0                        | 4.9                                                  | 4.1                      | 5.7                         |
| 1990 .....                | 10.6                                                                                           | 7.9                      | 13.1                        | 3.9                                                  | 3.0                      | 4.8                         |
| 1991 .....                | 6.2                                                                                            | 1.4                      | 10.6                        | 2.4                                                  | .5                       | 4.1                         |
| 1992 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 2.1                                                                                            | -5.1                     | 8.2                         | .8                                                   | -1.7                     | 3.1                         |
| 1993 .....                | 8.0                                                                                            | 5.7                      | 10.0                        | 2.8                                                  | 1.8                      | 3.7                         |
| 1994 .....                | 15.8                                                                                           | 16.3                     | 15.2                        | 5.4                                                  | 5.3                      | 5.5                         |
| 1995 .....                | 16.0                                                                                           | 15.4                     | 16.6                        | 5.6                                                  | 5.2                      | 6.0                         |
| 1996 .....                | 16.7                                                                                           | 15.7                     | 17.6                        | 6.0                                                  | 5.5                      | 6.5                         |
| 1997 .....                | 16.7                                                                                           | 16.3                     | 17.1                        | 6.2                                                  | 5.8                      | 6.7                         |
| 1998 .....                | 15.8                                                                                           | 16.4                     | 15.2                        | 5.9                                                  | 5.9                      | 6.0                         |
| 1999 .....                | 16.4                                                                                           | 16.1                     | 16.8                        | 6.2                                                  | 6.1                      | 6.4                         |
| 2000 .....                | 15.1                                                                                           | 12.5                     | 18.7                        | 6.1                                                  | 5.4                      | 6.9                         |
| 2000: IV .....            | 9.9                                                                                            | 7.0                      | 13.9                        | 4.0                                                  | 3.1                      | 5.1                         |
| <b>NAICS:<sup>4</sup></b> |                                                                                                |                          |                             |                                                      |                          |                             |
| 2000: IV .....            | 9.1                                                                                            | 5.6                      | 14.3                        | 3.7                                                  | 2.5                      | 5.2                         |
| 2001 .....                | 2.0                                                                                            | -7.0                     | 14.7                        | .8                                                   | -3.3                     | 5.7                         |
| 2002 .....                | 7.5                                                                                            | 2.1                      | 14.5                        | 3.2                                                  | 1.0                      | 5.8                         |
| 2003 .....                | 12.1                                                                                           | 8.5                      | 16.3                        | 5.4                                                  | 3.9                      | 7.0                         |
| 2002: I .....             | 5.5                                                                                            | -7                       | 14.0                        | 2.5                                                  | -3                       | 5.9                         |
| II .....                  | 10.2                                                                                           | 5.8                      | 16.1                        | 4.3                                                  | 2.6                      | 6.4                         |
| III .....                 | 8.8                                                                                            | 3.3                      | 15.8                        | 3.7                                                  | 1.5                      | 6.3                         |
| IV .....                  | 5.3                                                                                            | -0                       | 12.1                        | 2.2                                                  | -0                       | 4.6                         |
| 2003: I .....             | 12.6                                                                                           | 5.9                      | 20.5                        | 5.4                                                  | 2.7                      | 8.3                         |
| II .....                  | 11.9                                                                                           | 8.6                      | 15.7                        | 5.3                                                  | 3.8                      | 6.9                         |
| III .....                 | 10.8                                                                                           | 8.5                      | 13.3                        | 4.7                                                  | 3.9                      | 5.7                         |
| IV .....                  | 13.2                                                                                           | 10.8                     | 16.0                        | 6.0                                                  | 5.0                      | 7.2                         |
| 2004: I .....             | 14.0                                                                                           | 12.1                     | 16.2                        | 6.5                                                  | 5.7                      | 7.3                         |
| II .....                  | 16.7                                                                                           | 15.2                     | 18.4                        | 7.3                                                  | 6.9                      | 7.8                         |
| III .....                 | 15.8                                                                                           | 13.3                     | 18.7                        | 7.0                                                  | 6.1                      | 8.0                         |

<sup>1</sup> Annual ratios based on average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures). Quarterly ratios based on equity at end of quarter.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, Table B-93.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, Table B-93.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 5, Table B-93.

Note.—Based on data in millions of dollars.

See Note, Table B-93.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B-95.—*Historical stock prices and yields, 1949–2003*

| Year | Common stock prices <sup>1</sup>                            |                      |                 |                     |                      |         |                                           |                                                             | Common stock yields (S&P) (percent) <sup>5</sup>       |                                   |                                   |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      | New York Stock Exchange indexes <sup>2</sup>                |                      |                 |                     |                      |         | Dow Jones industrial average <sup>2</sup> | Standard & Poor's composite index (1941–43=10) <sup>2</sup> | Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) <sup>2</sup> | Dividend-price ratio <sup>6</sup> | Earnings-price ratio <sup>7</sup> |
|      | Com-<br>posite<br>(Dec. 31,<br>2002=<br>5,000) <sup>3</sup> | December 31, 1965=50 |                 |                     |                      |         |                                           |                                                             |                                                        |                                   |                                   |
|      |                                                             | Com-<br>posite       | Indus-<br>trial | Transpor-<br>tation | Utility <sup>4</sup> | Finance |                                           |                                                             |                                                        |                                   |                                   |
| 1949 |                                                             | 9.02                 |                 |                     |                      |         | 179.48                                    | 15.23                                                       |                                                        | 6.59                              | 15.48                             |
| 1950 |                                                             | 10.87                |                 |                     |                      |         | 216.31                                    | 18.40                                                       |                                                        | 6.57                              | 13.99                             |
| 1951 |                                                             | 13.08                |                 |                     |                      |         | 257.64                                    | 22.34                                                       |                                                        | 6.13                              | 11.82                             |
| 1952 |                                                             | 13.81                |                 |                     |                      |         | 270.76                                    | 24.50                                                       |                                                        | 5.80                              | 9.47                              |
| 1953 |                                                             | 13.67                |                 |                     |                      |         | 275.97                                    | 24.73                                                       |                                                        | 5.80                              | 10.26                             |
| 1954 |                                                             | 16.19                |                 |                     |                      |         | 333.94                                    | 29.69                                                       |                                                        | 4.95                              | 8.57                              |
| 1955 |                                                             | 21.54                |                 |                     |                      |         | 442.72                                    | 40.49                                                       |                                                        | 4.08                              | 7.95                              |
| 1956 |                                                             | 24.40                |                 |                     |                      |         | 493.01                                    | 46.62                                                       |                                                        | 4.09                              | 7.55                              |
| 1957 |                                                             | 23.67                |                 |                     |                      |         | 475.71                                    | 44.38                                                       |                                                        | 4.35                              | 7.89                              |
| 1958 |                                                             | 24.56                |                 |                     |                      |         | 491.66                                    | 46.24                                                       |                                                        | 3.97                              | 6.23                              |
| 1959 |                                                             | 30.73                |                 |                     |                      |         | 632.12                                    | 57.38                                                       |                                                        | 3.23                              | 5.78                              |
| 1960 |                                                             | 30.01                |                 |                     |                      |         | 618.04                                    | 55.85                                                       |                                                        | 3.47                              | 5.90                              |
| 1961 |                                                             | 35.37                |                 |                     |                      |         | 691.55                                    | 66.27                                                       |                                                        | 2.98                              | 4.62                              |
| 1962 |                                                             | 33.49                |                 |                     |                      |         | 639.76                                    | 62.38                                                       |                                                        | 3.37                              | 5.82                              |
| 1963 |                                                             | 37.51                |                 |                     |                      |         | 714.81                                    | 69.87                                                       |                                                        | 3.17                              | 5.50                              |
| 1964 |                                                             | 43.76                |                 |                     |                      |         | 834.05                                    | 81.37                                                       |                                                        | 3.01                              | 5.32                              |
| 1965 |                                                             | 47.39                |                 |                     |                      |         | 910.88                                    | 88.17                                                       |                                                        | 3.00                              | 5.59                              |
| 1966 | 487.92                                                      | 46.15                | 46.18           | 50.26               | 90.81                | 44.45   | 873.60                                    | 85.26                                                       |                                                        | 3.40                              | 6.63                              |
| 1967 | 536.84                                                      | 50.77                | 51.97           | 53.51               | 90.86                | 49.82   | 879.12                                    | 91.93                                                       |                                                        | 3.20                              | 5.73                              |
| 1968 | 585.47                                                      | 55.37                | 58.00           | 50.58               | 88.38                | 65.85   | 906.00                                    | 98.70                                                       |                                                        | 3.07                              | 5.67                              |
| 1969 | 578.01                                                      | 54.67                | 57.44           | 46.96               | 85.60                | 70.49   | 876.72                                    | 97.84                                                       |                                                        | 3.24                              | 6.08                              |
| 1970 | 483.39                                                      | 45.72                | 48.03           | 32.14               | 74.47                | 60.00   | 753.19                                    | 83.22                                                       |                                                        | 3.83                              | 6.45                              |
| 1971 | 573.33                                                      | 54.22                | 57.92           | 44.35               | 79.05                | 70.38   | 884.76                                    | 98.29                                                       | 107.44                                                 | 3.14                              | 5.41                              |
| 1972 | 637.52                                                      | 60.29                | 65.73           | 50.17               | 76.95                | 78.35   | 950.71                                    | 109.20                                                      | 128.52                                                 | 2.84                              | 5.50                              |
| 1973 | 607.11                                                      | 57.42                | 63.08           | 37.74               | 75.38                | 70.12   | 923.88                                    | 107.43                                                      | 109.90                                                 | 3.06                              | 7.12                              |
| 1974 | 463.54                                                      | 43.84                | 48.08           | 31.89               | 59.58                | 49.67   | 759.37                                    | 82.85                                                       | 76.29                                                  | 4.47                              | 11.59                             |
| 1975 | 483.55                                                      | 45.73                | 50.52           | 31.10               | 63.00                | 47.14   | 802.49                                    | 86.16                                                       | 77.20                                                  | 4.31                              | 9.15                              |
| 1976 | 575.85                                                      | 54.46                | 60.44           | 39.57               | 73.94                | 52.94   | 974.92                                    | 102.01                                                      | 89.90                                                  | 3.77                              | 8.90                              |
| 1977 | 567.66                                                      | 53.69                | 57.86           | 41.09               | 81.84                | 55.25   | 894.63                                    | 98.20                                                       | 98.71                                                  | 4.62                              | 10.79                             |
| 1978 | 567.81                                                      | 53.70                | 58.23           | 43.50               | 78.44                | 56.65   | 820.23                                    | 96.02                                                       | 117.53                                                 | 5.28                              | 12.03                             |
| 1979 | 616.68                                                      | 58.32                | 64.76           | 47.34               | 76.41                | 61.42   | 844.40                                    | 103.01                                                      | 136.57                                                 | 5.47                              | 13.46                             |
| 1980 | 720.15                                                      | 68.10                | 78.70           | 60.61               | 74.69                | 64.25   | 891.41                                    | 118.78                                                      | 168.61                                                 | 5.26                              | 12.66                             |
| 1981 | 782.62                                                      | 74.02                | 85.44           | 72.61               | 77.81                | 73.52   | 932.92                                    | 128.05                                                      | 203.18                                                 | 5.20                              | 11.96                             |
| 1982 | 728.84                                                      | 68.93                | 78.18           | 60.41               | 79.49                | 71.99   | 884.36                                    | 119.71                                                      | 188.97                                                 | 5.81                              | 11.60                             |
| 1983 | 979.52                                                      | 92.63                | 107.45          | 89.36               | 93.99                | 95.34   | 1,190.34                                  | 160.41                                                      | 285.43                                                 | 4.40                              | 8.03                              |
| 1984 | 977.33                                                      | 92.46                | 108.01          | 85.63               | 92.89                | 89.28   | 1,178.48                                  | 160.46                                                      | 248.88                                                 | 4.64                              | 10.02                             |
| 1985 | 1,142.97                                                    | 108.09               | 123.79          | 104.11              | 113.49               | 114.21  | 1,328.23                                  | 186.84                                                      | 290.19                                                 | 4.25                              | 8.12                              |
| 1986 | 1,438.02                                                    | 136.00               | 155.85          | 119.87              | 142.72               | 147.20  | 1,792.76                                  | 236.34                                                      | 366.96                                                 | 3.49                              | 6.09                              |
| 1987 | 1,709.79                                                    | 161.70               | 195.31          | 140.39              | 148.59               | 146.48  | 2,275.99                                  | 286.83                                                      | 402.57                                                 | 3.08                              | 5.48                              |
| 1988 | 1,585.14                                                    | 149.91               | 180.95          | 134.12              | 143.53               | 127.26  | 2,060.82                                  | 265.79                                                      | 374.43                                                 | 3.64                              | 8.01                              |
| 1989 | 1,903.36                                                    | 180.02               | 216.23          | 175.28              | 174.87               | 151.88  | 2,508.91                                  | 322.84                                                      | 437.81                                                 | 3.45                              | 7.42                              |
| 1990 | 1,939.47                                                    | 183.46               | 225.78          | 158.62              | 181.20               | 133.26  | 2,678.94                                  | 334.59                                                      | 409.17                                                 | 3.61                              | 6.47                              |
| 1991 | 2,181.72                                                    | 206.33               | 258.14          | 173.99              | 185.32               | 150.82  | 2,929.33                                  | 376.18                                                      | 491.69                                                 | 3.24                              | 4.79                              |
| 1992 | 2,421.51                                                    | 229.01               | 284.62          | 201.09              | 198.91               | 179.26  | 3,284.29                                  | 415.74                                                      | 599.26                                                 | 2.99                              | 4.22                              |
| 1993 | 2,638.96                                                    | 249.58               | 299.99          | 242.49              | 228.90               | 216.42  | 3,522.06                                  | 451.41                                                      | 715.16                                                 | 2.78                              | 4.46                              |
| 1994 | 2,687.02                                                    | 254.12               | 315.25          | 247.29              | 209.06               | 209.73  | 3,793.77                                  | 460.42                                                      | 751.65                                                 | 2.82                              | 5.83                              |
| 1995 | 3,078.56                                                    | 291.15               | 367.34          | 269.41              | 220.30               | 238.45  | 4,493.76                                  | 541.72                                                      | 925.19                                                 | 2.56                              | 6.09                              |
| 1996 | 3,787.20                                                    | 358.17               | 453.98          | 327.33              | 249.77               | 303.89  | 5,742.89                                  | 670.50                                                      | 1,164.96                                               | 2.19                              | 5.24                              |
| 1997 | 4,827.35                                                    | 456.54               | 574.52          | 414.60              | 283.82               | 424.48  | 7,441.15                                  | 873.43                                                      | 1,469.49                                               | 1.77                              | 4.57                              |
| 1998 | 5,818.26                                                    | 550.26               | 681.57          | 468.69              | 378.12               | 516.35  | 8,625.52                                  | 1,085.50                                                    | 1,794.91                                               | 1.49                              | 3.46                              |
| 1999 | 6,546.81                                                    | 619.16               | 774.78          | 491.60              | 473.73               | 530.86  | 10,464.88                                 | 1,327.33                                                    | 2,728.15                                               | 1.25                              | 3.17                              |
| 2000 | 6,805.89                                                    | 643.66               | 810.63          | 413.60              | 477.65               | 553.13  | 10,734.90                                 | 1,427.22                                                    | 3,783.67                                               | 1.15                              | 3.63                              |
| 2001 | 6,397.85                                                    | 605.07               | 748.26          | 443.59              | 377.30               | 595.61  | 10,189.13                                 | 1,194.18                                                    | 2,035.00                                               | 1.32                              | 2.95                              |
| 2002 | 5,578.89                                                    | 527.62               | 657.37          | 431.10              | 260.85               | 555.27  | 9,226.43                                  | 993.94                                                      | 1,539.73                                               | 1.61                              | 2.92                              |
| 2003 | 5,447.46                                                    | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 633.18          | 436.51              | 237.77               | 565.75  | 8,993.59                                  | 965.23                                                      | 1,647.17                                               | 1.77                              | 3.84                              |

<sup>1</sup> Averages of daily closing prices.<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed; for Dow Jones industrial average, 30 stocks; for S&P composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, over 5,000.<sup>3</sup> The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. (The composite index based on December 31, 1965=50 was discontinued.) Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004 (see Table B-96). NYSE indexes shown in this table for industrials, utilities, transportation, and finance were discontinued.<sup>4</sup> Effective April 1993, the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. Annual indexes prior to 1993 reflect the doubling.<sup>5</sup> Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.<sup>6</sup> Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures; annual data are averages of monthly figures.<sup>7</sup> Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for 4 quarters ending with particular quarter to price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), Dow Jones &amp; Co., Inc., Standard &amp; Poor's (S&amp;P), and Nasdaq Stock Market.



TABLE B-96.—Common stock prices and yields, 2000–2004

| Year or month | Common stock prices <sup>1</sup>                                            |           |          |                |                                           |                                                             |                                                        | Common stock yields (S&P) (percent) <sup>4</sup> |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               | New York Stock Exchange indexes <sup>2 3</sup><br>(December 31, 2002=5,000) |           |          |                | Dow Jones industrial average <sup>2</sup> | Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) <sup>2</sup> | Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) <sup>2</sup> | Dividend-price ratio <sup>5</sup>                | Earnings-price ratio <sup>6</sup> |
|               | Com-<br>posite                                                              | Financial | Energy   | Health<br>Care |                                           |                                                             |                                                        |                                                  |                                   |
| 2000          | 6,805.89                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,734.90                                 | 1,427.22                                                    | 3,783.67                                               | 1.15                                             | 3.63                              |
| 2001          | 6,397.85                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,189.13                                 | 1,194.18                                                    | 2,035.00                                               | 1.32                                             | 2.95                              |
| 2002          | 5,578.89                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,226.43                                  | 993.94                                                      | 1,539.73                                               | 1.61                                             | 2.92                              |
| 2003          | 5,447.46                                                                    | 5,583.00  | 5,273.90 | 5,288.67       | 8,993.59                                  | 965.23                                                      | 1,647.17                                               | 1.77                                             | 3.84                              |
| 2004          | 6,612.62                                                                    | 6,822.18  | 6,952.36 | 5,924.80       | 10,317.39                                 | 1,130.65                                                    | 1,986.53                                               | 1.72                                             | .....                             |
| 2001: Jan     | 6,878.79                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,682.74                                 | 1,335.63                                                    | 2,656.86                                               | 1.16                                             | .....                             |
| Feb           | 6,852.31                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,774.57                                 | 1,305.75                                                    | 2,449.57                                               | 1.22                                             | .....                             |
| Mar           | 6,380.65                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,081.32                                 | 1,185.85                                                    | 1,986.66                                               | 1.33                                             | 3.92                              |
| Apr           | 6,418.94                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,234.52                                 | 1,189.84                                                    | 1,933.93                                               | 1.32                                             | .....                             |
| May           | 6,814.16                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 11,004.96                                 | 1,270.37                                                    | 2,181.13                                               | 1.23                                             | .....                             |
| June          | 6,670.56                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,767.20                                 | 1,238.71                                                    | 2,112.05                                               | 1.27                                             | 3.00                              |
| July          | 6,485.53                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,444.50                                 | 1,204.45                                                    | 2,033.98                                               | 1.30                                             | .....                             |
| Aug           | 6,391.99                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,314.68                                 | 1,178.51                                                    | 1,929.71                                               | 1.34                                             | .....                             |
| Sept          | 5,756.20                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,042.56                                  | 1,044.64                                                    | 1,573.31                                               | 1.48                                             | 2.72                              |
| Oct           | 5,879.37                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,220.75                                  | 1,076.59                                                    | 1,656.43                                               | 1.45                                             | .....                             |
| Nov           | 6,083.09                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,721.82                                  | 1,129.68                                                    | 1,870.06                                               | 1.38                                             | .....                             |
| Dec           | 6,162.59                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,979.88                                  | 1,144.93                                                    | 1,977.71                                               | 1.36                                             | 2.15                              |
| 2002: Jan     | 6,151.15                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,923.80                                  | 1,140.21                                                    | 1,976.77                                               | 1.38                                             | .....                             |
| Feb           | 6,022.23                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,891.05                                  | 1,100.67                                                    | 1,799.72                                               | 1.43                                             | .....                             |
| Mar           | 6,352.08                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,500.95                                 | 1,153.79                                                    | 1,863.05                                               | 1.37                                             | 2.15                              |
| Apr           | 6,212.88                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,165.18                                 | 1,112.03                                                    | 1,758.80                                               | 1.42                                             | .....                             |
| May           | 6,087.85                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 10,080.48                                 | 1,079.27                                                    | 1,660.31                                               | 1.47                                             | .....                             |
| June          | 5,755.89                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 9,492.44                                  | 1,014.05                                                    | 1,505.49                                               | 1.58                                             | 2.70                              |
| July          | 5,139.94                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,616.52                                  | 903.59                                                      | 1,346.09                                               | 1.76                                             | .....                             |
| Aug           | 5,200.62                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,685.48                                  | 912.55                                                      | 1,327.36                                               | 1.72                                             | .....                             |
| Sept          | 4,980.65                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,160.78                                  | 867.81                                                      | 1,251.07                                               | 1.80                                             | 3.68                              |
| Oct           | 4,862.70                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,048.12                                  | 854.63                                                      | 1,241.91                                               | 1.86                                             | .....                             |
| Nov           | 5,104.89                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,625.72                                  | 909.93                                                      | 1,409.15                                               | 1.73                                             | .....                             |
| Dec           | 5,075.76                                                                    | .....     | .....    | .....          | 8,526.66                                  | 899.18                                                      | 1,387.15                                               | 1.77                                             | 3.14                              |
| 2003: Jan     | 5,055.78                                                                    | 5,092.08  | 4,900.65 | 5,043.19       | 8,474.59                                  | 895.84                                                      | 1,389.56                                               | 1.80                                             | .....                             |
| Feb           | 4,738.56                                                                    | 4,723.86  | 4,802.42 | 4,788.19       | 7,916.18                                  | 837.62                                                      | 1,313.26                                               | 1.95                                             | .....                             |
| Mar           | 4,724.22                                                                    | 4,685.40  | 4,855.44 | 4,854.73       | 7,977.73                                  | 846.62                                                      | 1,348.50                                               | 1.93                                             | 3.57                              |
| Apr           | 4,977.45                                                                    | 5,036.82  | 4,916.44 | 5,078.71       | 8,332.09                                  | 890.03                                                      | 1,409.83                                               | 1.83                                             | .....                             |
| May           | 5,269.96                                                                    | 5,357.20  | 5,190.65 | 5,316.27       | 8,623.41                                  | 935.96                                                      | 1,524.18                                               | 1.75                                             | .....                             |
| June          | 5,583.42                                                                    | 5,690.39  | 5,522.45 | 5,557.87       | 9,098.07                                  | 988.00                                                      | 1,631.75                                               | 1.66                                             | 3.55                              |
| July          | 5,567.94                                                                    | 5,790.61  | 5,276.08 | 5,457.98       | 9,154.39                                  | 992.54                                                      | 1,716.85                                               | 1.71                                             | .....                             |
| Aug           | 5,580.87                                                                    | 5,776.36  | 5,368.25 | 5,263.19       | 9,284.78                                  | 989.53                                                      | 1,724.82                                               | 1.78                                             | .....                             |
| Sept          | 5,748.42                                                                    | 5,897.76  | 5,453.23 | 5,402.56       | 9,492.54                                  | 1,019.44                                                    | 1,856.22                                               | 1.73                                             | 3.87                              |
| Oct           | 5,894.39                                                                    | 6,187.33  | 5,552.99 | 5,428.31       | 9,682.46                                  | 1,038.73                                                    | 1,907.89                                               | 1.71                                             | .....                             |
| Nov           | 5,989.42                                                                    | 6,282.53  | 5,474.84 | 5,521.85       | 9,762.20                                  | 1,049.90                                                    | 1,939.25                                               | 1.69                                             | .....                             |
| Dec           | 6,239.14                                                                    | 6,475.68  | 5,973.31 | 5,751.14       | 10,124.66                                 | 1,080.64                                                    | 1,956.98                                               | 1.67                                             | 4.38                              |
| 2004: Jan     | 6,569.76                                                                    | 6,827.35  | 6,323.29 | 6,000.57       | 10,540.05                                 | 1,132.52                                                    | 2,098.00                                               | 1.62                                             | .....                             |
| Feb           | 6,661.38                                                                    | 6,978.62  | 6,337.87 | 6,134.16       | 10,601.50                                 | 1,143.36                                                    | 2,048.36                                               | 1.63                                             | .....                             |
| Mar           | 6,574.75                                                                    | 6,914.60  | 6,455.53 | 5,908.76       | 10,323.73                                 | 1,123.98                                                    | 1,979.48                                               | 1.68                                             | 4.62                              |
| Apr           | 6,600.77                                                                    | 6,792.05  | 6,638.65 | 6,028.53       | 10,418.40                                 | 1,133.08                                                    | 2,021.32                                               | 1.68                                             | .....                             |
| May           | 6,371.44                                                                    | 6,495.19  | 6,572.79 | 6,022.12       | 10,083.81                                 | 1,102.78                                                    | 1,930.09                                               | 1.74                                             | .....                             |
| June          | 6,548.06                                                                    | 6,683.10  | 6,780.86 | 6,063.65       | 10,364.90                                 | 1,132.76                                                    | 2,000.98                                               | 1.70                                             | 4.92                              |
| July          | 6,443.45                                                                    | 6,569.52  | 6,971.57 | 5,823.34       | 10,152.09                                 | 1,105.85                                                    | 1,912.42                                               | 1.77                                             | .....                             |
| Aug           | 6,352.83                                                                    | 6,566.19  | 6,866.75 | 5,733.68       | 10,032.80                                 | 1,088.94                                                    | 1,821.54                                               | 1.81                                             | .....                             |
| Sept          | 6,551.90                                                                    | 6,773.95  | 7,270.08 | 5,890.05       | 10,204.67                                 | 1,117.66                                                    | 1,884.73                                               | 1.78                                             | 5.18                              |
| Oct           | 6,608.98                                                                    | 6,792.44  | 7,593.71 | 5,668.02       | 10,001.60                                 | 1,118.07                                                    | 1,938.25                                               | 1.79                                             | .....                             |
| Nov           | 6,933.75                                                                    | 7,118.40  | 7,773.26 | 5,818.20       | 10,411.76                                 | 1,168.94                                                    | 2,062.87                                               | 1.74                                             | .....                             |
| Dec           | 7,134.42                                                                    | 7,354.73  | 7,843.99 | 6,006.46       | 10,673.38                                 | 1,199.21                                                    | 2,149.53                                               | 1.72                                             | .....                             |

<sup>1</sup> Averages of daily closing prices.<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks as follows: for NYSE, all stocks listed (in 2004, about 3,000); for Dow Jones Industrial average, 30 stocks; for S&P composite index, 500 stocks; and for Nasdaq composite index, over 5,000.<sup>3</sup> The NYSE relaunched the composite index on January 9, 2003, incorporating new definitions, methodology, and base value. Subset indexes on financial, energy, and health care were released by the NYSE on January 8, 2004.<sup>4</sup> Based on 500 stocks in the S&P composite index.<sup>5</sup> Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, annual data are averages of monthly figures.<sup>6</sup> Quarterly data are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for 4 quarters ending with particular quarter to price index for last day of that quarter. Annual data are averages of quarterly ratios.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), Dow Jones &amp; Co., Inc., Standard &amp; Poor's (S&amp;P), and Nasdaq Stock Market.

# AGRICULTURE

TABLE B-97.—*Farm income, 1945–2004*  
[Billions of dollars]

| Year              | Income of farm operators from farming |                         |                        |                                         |                                         |                     |                    | Net farm income |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                   | Gross farm income                     |                         |                        |                                         |                                         | Production expenses |                    |                 |
|                   | Total <sup>1</sup>                    | Cash marketing receipts |                        | Value of inventory changes <sup>3</sup> | Direct Government payments <sup>4</sup> |                     |                    |                 |
|                   |                                       | Total                   | Livestock and products |                                         |                                         |                     | Crops <sup>2</sup> |                 |
| 1945              | 25.4                                  | 21.7                    | 12.0                   | 9.7                                     | −0.4                                    | 0.7                 | 13.1               | 12.3            |
| 1946              | 29.6                                  | 24.8                    | 13.8                   | 11.0                                    | .0                                      | .8                  | 14.5               | 15.1            |
| 1947              | 32.4                                  | 29.6                    | 16.5                   | 13.1                                    | −1.8                                    | .3                  | 17.0               | 15.4            |
| 1948              | 36.5                                  | 30.2                    | 17.1                   | 13.1                                    | 1.7                                     | .3                  | 18.8               | 17.7            |
| 1949              | 30.8                                  | 27.8                    | 15.4                   | 12.4                                    | −.9                                     | .2                  | 18.0               | 12.8            |
| 1950              | 33.1                                  | 28.4                    | 16.1                   | 12.4                                    | .8                                      | .3                  | 19.5               | 13.6            |
| 1951              | 38.3                                  | 32.8                    | 19.6                   | 13.2                                    | 1.2                                     | .3                  | 22.3               | 15.9            |
| 1952              | 37.7                                  | 32.5                    | 18.2                   | 14.3                                    | .9                                      | .3                  | 22.8               | 14.9            |
| 1953              | 34.4                                  | 31.0                    | 16.9                   | 14.1                                    | −.6                                     | .2                  | 21.5               | 13.0            |
| 1954              | 34.2                                  | 29.8                    | 16.3                   | 13.6                                    | .5                                      | .3                  | 21.8               | 12.4            |
| 1955              | 33.4                                  | 29.5                    | 16.0                   | 13.5                                    | .2                                      | .2                  | 22.2               | 11.3            |
| 1956              | 33.9                                  | 30.4                    | 16.4                   | 14.0                                    | −.5                                     | .6                  | 22.7               | 11.2            |
| 1957              | 34.8                                  | 29.7                    | 17.4                   | 12.3                                    | .6                                      | 1.0                 | 23.7               | 11.1            |
| 1958              | 39.0                                  | 33.5                    | 19.2                   | 14.2                                    | .8                                      | 1.1                 | 25.8               | 13.2            |
| 1959              | 37.9                                  | 33.6                    | 18.9                   | 14.7                                    | .0                                      | .7                  | 27.2               | 10.7            |
| 1960              | 38.6                                  | 34.0                    | 19.0                   | 15.0                                    | .4                                      | .7                  | 27.4               | 11.2            |
| 1961              | 40.5                                  | 35.2                    | 19.5                   | 15.7                                    | .3                                      | 1.5                 | 28.6               | 12.0            |
| 1962              | 42.3                                  | 36.5                    | 20.2                   | 16.3                                    | .6                                      | 1.7                 | 30.3               | 12.1            |
| 1963              | 43.4                                  | 37.5                    | 20.0                   | 17.4                                    | .6                                      | 1.7                 | 31.6               | 11.8            |
| 1964              | 42.3                                  | 37.3                    | 19.9                   | 17.4                                    | −.8                                     | 2.2                 | 31.8               | 10.5            |
| 1965              | 46.5                                  | 39.4                    | 21.9                   | 17.5                                    | 1.0                                     | 2.5                 | 33.6               | 12.9            |
| 1966              | 50.5                                  | 43.4                    | 25.0                   | 18.4                                    | −.1                                     | 3.3                 | 36.5               | 14.0            |
| 1967              | 50.5                                  | 42.8                    | 24.4                   | 18.4                                    | .7                                      | 3.1                 | 38.2               | 12.3            |
| 1968              | 51.8                                  | 44.2                    | 25.5                   | 18.7                                    | .1                                      | 3.5                 | 39.5               | 12.3            |
| 1969              | 56.4                                  | 48.2                    | 28.6                   | 19.6                                    | .1                                      | 3.8                 | 42.1               | 14.3            |
| 1970              | 58.8                                  | 50.5                    | 29.5                   | 21.0                                    | .0                                      | 3.7                 | 44.5               | 14.4            |
| 1971              | 62.1                                  | 52.7                    | 30.5                   | 22.3                                    | 1.4                                     | 3.1                 | 47.1               | 15.0            |
| 1972              | 71.1                                  | 61.1                    | 35.6                   | 25.5                                    | .9                                      | 4.0                 | 51.7               | 19.5            |
| 1973              | 98.9                                  | 86.9                    | 45.8                   | 41.1                                    | 3.4                                     | 2.6                 | 64.6               | 34.4            |
| 1974              | 98.2                                  | 92.4                    | 41.3                   | 51.1                                    | −1.6                                    | .5                  | 71.0               | 27.3            |
| 1975              | 100.6                                 | 88.9                    | 43.1                   | 45.8                                    | 3.4                                     | .8                  | 75.0               | 25.5            |
| 1976              | 102.9                                 | 95.4                    | 46.3                   | 49.0                                    | −1.5                                    | .7                  | 82.7               | 20.2            |
| 1977              | 108.8                                 | 96.2                    | 47.6                   | 48.6                                    | 1.1                                     | 1.8                 | 88.9               | 19.9            |
| 1978              | 128.4                                 | 112.4                   | 59.2                   | 53.2                                    | 1.9                                     | 3.0                 | 103.2              | 25.2            |
| 1979              | 150.7                                 | 131.5                   | 69.2                   | 62.3                                    | 5.0                                     | 1.4                 | 123.3              | 27.4            |
| 1980              | 149.3                                 | 139.7                   | 68.0                   | 71.7                                    | −6.3                                    | 1.3                 | 133.1              | 16.1            |
| 1981              | 166.3                                 | 141.6                   | 69.2                   | 72.5                                    | 6.5                                     | 1.9                 | 139.4              | 26.9            |
| 1982              | 164.1                                 | 142.6                   | 70.3                   | 72.3                                    | −1.4                                    | 3.5                 | 140.3              | 23.8            |
| 1983              | 153.9                                 | 136.8                   | 69.6                   | 67.2                                    | −10.9                                   | 9.3                 | 139.6              | 14.3            |
| 1984              | 168.0                                 | 142.8                   | 72.9                   | 69.9                                    | 6.0                                     | 8.4                 | 142.0              | 26.0            |
| 1985              | 161.1                                 | 144.0                   | 70.1                   | 73.9                                    | −2.3                                    | 7.7                 | 132.6              | 28.5            |
| 1986              | 156.1                                 | 135.4                   | 71.6                   | 63.8                                    | −2.2                                    | 11.8                | 125.0              | 31.1            |
| 1987              | 168.4                                 | 141.8                   | 76.0                   | 65.8                                    | −2.3                                    | 16.7                | 130.4              | 38.0            |
| 1988              | 177.9                                 | 151.3                   | 79.6                   | 71.6                                    | −4.1                                    | 14.5                | 138.3              | 39.6            |
| 1989              | 191.6                                 | 160.5                   | 83.6                   | 76.9                                    | 3.8                                     | 10.9                | 145.1              | 46.5            |
| 1990              | 197.8                                 | 169.3                   | 89.1                   | 80.2                                    | 3.3                                     | 9.3                 | 151.5              | 46.3            |
| 1991              | 192.0                                 | 168.0                   | 85.8                   | 82.2                                    | −.2                                     | 8.2                 | 151.7              | 40.3            |
| 1992              | 200.6                                 | 171.5                   | 85.8                   | 85.7                                    | 4.2                                     | 9.2                 | 150.8              | 49.7            |
| 1993              | 205.0                                 | 178.3                   | 90.5                   | 87.8                                    | −4.2                                    | 13.4                | 158.3              | 46.7            |
| 1994              | 216.1                                 | 181.4                   | 88.3                   | 93.1                                    | 8.3                                     | 7.9                 | 164.8              | 51.3            |
| 1995              | 210.8                                 | 188.2                   | 87.2                   | 101.0                                   | −5.0                                    | 7.3                 | 171.2              | 39.6            |
| 1996              | 235.8                                 | 199.4                   | 92.9                   | 106.5                                   | 7.9                                     | 7.3                 | 177.9              | 57.9            |
| 1997              | 238.2                                 | 207.9                   | 96.5                   | 111.4                                   | .6                                      | 7.5                 | 186.9              | 51.3            |
| 1998              | 232.4                                 | 196.4                   | 94.2                   | 102.2                                   | −.6                                     | 12.4                | 185.9              | 46.5            |
| 1999              | 234.5                                 | 187.7                   | 95.7                   | 92.1                                    | −.2                                     | 21.5                | 187.4              | 47.1            |
| 2000              | 241.3                                 | 192.1                   | 99.6                   | 92.5                                    | 1.6                                     | 22.9                | 193.4              | 47.9            |
| 2001              | 248.3                                 | 200.1                   | 106.7                  | 93.4                                    | 1.1                                     | 20.7                | 197.7              | 50.6            |
| 2002              | 230.7                                 | 195.1                   | 93.8                   | 101.3                                   | −3.3                                    | 11.0                | 193.4              | 37.3            |
| 2003              | 256.9                                 | 211.6                   | 105.5                  | 106.2                                   | .8                                      | 15.9                | 197.6              | 59.2            |
| 2004 <sup>u</sup> | 285.5                                 | 233.4                   | 121.5                  | 111.9                                   | 6.6                                     | 15.7                | 211.8              | 73.7            |

<sup>1</sup> Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

<sup>2</sup> Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

<sup>3</sup> Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the year.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

Note.—Data for 2004 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-98.—*Farm business balance sheet, 1950–2003*

[Billions of dollars]

| End of year             | Assets       |                 |                                     |                               |                    |                             |                    |                                 | Claims       |                               |                                   |                     |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                         | Total assets | Physical assets |                                     |                               |                    |                             | Financial assets   |                                 | Total claims | Real estate debt <sup>5</sup> | Non-real estate debt <sup>6</sup> | Proprietors' equity |
|                         |              | Real estate     | Nonreal estate                      |                               |                    | Investments in cooperatives | Other <sup>4</sup> |                                 |              |                               |                                   |                     |
|                         |              |                 | Live-stock and poultry <sup>1</sup> | Machin-ery and motor vehicles | Crops <sup>2</sup> |                             |                    | Pur-chased in-puts <sup>3</sup> |              |                               |                                   |                     |
| 1950 .....              | 121.6        | 75.4            | 17.1                                | 12.3                          | 7.1                | .....                       | 2.7                | 7.0                             | 121.6        | 5.2                           | 5.7                               | 110.7               |
| 1951 .....              | 136.0        | 83.8            | 19.5                                | 14.3                          | 8.2                | .....                       | 2.9                | 7.3                             | 136.0        | 5.7                           | 6.9                               | 123.4               |
| 1952 .....              | 133.1        | 85.1            | 14.8                                | 15.0                          | 7.9                | .....                       | 3.2                | 7.1                             | 133.1        | 6.2                           | 7.1                               | 119.8               |
| 1953 .....              | 128.7        | 84.3            | 11.7                                | 15.6                          | 6.8                | .....                       | 3.3                | 7.0                             | 128.7        | 6.6                           | 6.3                               | 115.8               |
| 1954 .....              | 132.6        | 87.8            | 11.2                                | 15.7                          | 7.5                | .....                       | 3.5                | 6.9                             | 132.6        | 7.1                           | 6.7                               | 118.8               |
| 1955 .....              | 137.0        | 93.0            | 10.6                                | 16.3                          | 6.5                | .....                       | 3.7                | 6.9                             | 137.0        | 7.8                           | 7.3                               | 121.9               |
| 1956 .....              | 145.7        | 100.3           | 11.0                                | 16.9                          | 6.8                | .....                       | 4.0                | 6.7                             | 145.7        | 8.5                           | 7.4                               | 129.8               |
| 1957 .....              | 154.5        | 106.4           | 13.9                                | 17.0                          | 6.4                | .....                       | 4.2                | 6.6                             | 154.5        | 9.0                           | 8.2                               | 137.3               |
| 1958 .....              | 168.7        | 114.6           | 17.7                                | 18.1                          | 6.9                | .....                       | 4.5                | 6.9                             | 168.7        | 9.7                           | 9.4                               | 149.6               |
| 1959 .....              | 172.9        | 121.2           | 15.2                                | 19.3                          | 6.2                | .....                       | 4.8                | 6.2                             | 172.9        | 10.6                          | 10.7                              | 151.6               |
| 1960 .....              | 174.4        | 123.3           | 15.6                                | 19.1                          | 6.4                | .....                       | 4.2                | 5.8                             | 174.4        | 11.3                          | 11.1                              | 151.9               |
| 1961 .....              | 181.6        | 129.1           | 16.4                                | 19.3                          | 6.5                | .....                       | 4.5                | 5.9                             | 181.6        | 12.3                          | 11.8                              | 157.5               |
| 1962 .....              | 188.9        | 134.6           | 17.3                                | 19.9                          | 6.5                | .....                       | 4.6                | 5.9                             | 188.9        | 13.5                          | 13.2                              | 162.2               |
| 1963 .....              | 196.7        | 142.4           | 15.9                                | 20.4                          | 7.4                | .....                       | 5.0                | 5.7                             | 196.7        | 15.0                          | 14.6                              | 167.1               |
| 1964 .....              | 204.2        | 150.5           | 14.5                                | 21.2                          | 7.0                | .....                       | 5.2                | 5.8                             | 204.2        | 16.9                          | 15.3                              | 172.1               |
| 1965 .....              | 220.8        | 161.5           | 17.6                                | 22.4                          | 7.9                | .....                       | 5.4                | 6.0                             | 220.8        | 18.9                          | 16.9                              | 185.0               |
| 1966 .....              | 234.0        | 171.2           | 19.0                                | 24.1                          | 8.1                | .....                       | 5.7                | 6.0                             | 234.0        | 20.7                          | 18.5                              | 194.8               |
| 1967 .....              | 246.1        | 180.9           | 18.8                                | 26.3                          | 8.0                | .....                       | 5.8                | 6.1                             | 246.1        | 22.6                          | 19.6                              | 203.9               |
| 1968 .....              | 257.2        | 189.4           | 20.2                                | 27.7                          | 7.4                | .....                       | 6.1                | 6.3                             | 257.2        | 24.7                          | 19.2                              | 213.2               |
| 1969 .....              | 267.8        | 195.3           | 22.8                                | 28.6                          | 8.3                | .....                       | 6.4                | 6.4                             | 267.8        | 26.4                          | 20.0                              | 221.4               |
| 1970 .....              | 278.8        | 202.4           | 23.7                                | 30.4                          | 8.7                | .....                       | 7.2                | 6.5                             | 278.8        | 27.2                          | 21.3                              | 230.3               |
| 1971 .....              | 301.8        | 217.6           | 27.3                                | 32.4                          | 10.0               | .....                       | 7.9                | 6.7                             | 301.8        | 28.8                          | 24.0                              | 248.9               |
| 1972 .....              | 339.9        | 243.0           | 33.7                                | 34.6                          | 12.9               | .....                       | 8.7                | 6.9                             | 339.9        | 31.4                          | 26.7                              | 281.8               |
| 1973 .....              | 418.5        | 298.3           | 42.4                                | 39.7                          | 21.4               | .....                       | 9.7                | 7.1                             | 418.5        | 35.2                          | 31.6                              | 351.7               |
| 1974 <sup>7</sup> ..... | 449.2        | 335.6           | 24.6                                | 48.5                          | 22.5               | .....                       | 11.2               | 6.9                             | 449.2        | 39.6                          | 35.1                              | 374.5               |
| 1975 .....              | 510.8        | 383.6           | 29.4                                | 57.4                          | 20.5               | .....                       | 13.0               | 6.9                             | 510.8        | 43.8                          | 39.8                              | 427.3               |
| 1976 .....              | 590.7        | 456.5           | 29.0                                | 63.3                          | 20.6               | .....                       | 14.3               | 6.9                             | 590.7        | 48.5                          | 45.7                              | 496.5               |
| 1977 .....              | 651.5        | 509.3           | 31.9                                | 69.3                          | 20.4               | .....                       | 13.5               | 7.0                             | 651.5        | 55.8                          | 52.6                              | 543.1               |
| 1978 .....              | 777.7        | 601.8           | 50.1                                | 78.8                          | 23.8               | .....                       | 16.1               | 7.1                             | 777.7        | 63.4                          | 60.4                              | 653.9               |
| 1979 .....              | 914.7        | 706.1           | 61.4                                | 91.9                          | 29.9               | .....                       | 18.1               | 7.3                             | 914.7        | 75.8                          | 71.7                              | 767.2               |
| 1980 .....              | 1,000.4      | 782.8           | 60.6                                | 97.5                          | 32.8               | .....                       | 19.3               | 7.4                             | 1,000.4      | 85.3                          | 77.2                              | 838.0               |
| 1981 .....              | 997.9        | 785.6           | 53.5                                | 101.1                         | 29.5               | .....                       | 20.6               | 7.6                             | 997.9        | 93.9                          | 83.8                              | 820.2               |
| 1982 .....              | 962.5        | 750.0           | 53.0                                | 103.9                         | 25.9               | .....                       | 21.9               | 7.8                             | 962.5        | 96.8                          | 87.2                              | 778.5               |
| 1983 .....              | 959.3        | 753.4           | 49.5                                | 101.7                         | 23.7               | .....                       | 22.8               | 8.1                             | 959.3        | 98.1                          | 88.1                              | 773.1               |
| 1984 .....              | 897.8        | 661.8           | 49.5                                | 125.8                         | 26.1               | 2.0                         | 24.3               | 8.3                             | 897.8        | 101.4                         | 87.4                              | 709.0               |
| 1985 .....              | 775.9        | 586.2           | 46.3                                | 86.1                          | 22.9               | 1.2                         | 24.3               | 9.0                             | 775.9        | 94.1                          | 78.1                              | 603.8               |
| 1986 .....              | 722.0        | 542.4           | 47.8                                | 79.0                          | 16.3               | 2.1                         | 24.4               | 10.0                            | 722.0        | 84.1                          | 67.2                              | 570.7               |
| 1987 .....              | 756.5        | 563.7           | 58.0                                | 78.7                          | 17.8               | 3.2                         | 25.3               | 9.9                             | 756.5        | 75.8                          | 62.7                              | 618.0               |
| 1988 .....              | 788.5        | 582.3           | 62.2                                | 81.0                          | 23.7               | 3.5                         | 25.6               | 10.4                            | 788.5        | 70.8                          | 62.3                              | 655.4               |
| 1989 .....              | 813.7        | 600.1           | 66.2                                | 84.1                          | 23.9               | 2.6                         | 26.3               | 10.4                            | 813.7        | 68.8                          | 62.3                              | 682.7               |
| 1990 .....              | 840.6        | 619.1           | 70.9                                | 86.3                          | 23.2               | 2.8                         | 27.5               | 10.9                            | 840.6        | 67.6                          | 63.5                              | 709.5               |
| 1991 .....              | 844.2        | 624.8           | 68.1                                | 85.9                          | 22.2               | 2.6                         | 28.7               | 11.8                            | 844.2        | 67.4                          | 64.4                              | 712.3               |
| 1992 .....              | 867.8        | 640.8           | 71.0                                | 84.8                          | 24.2               | 3.9                         | 29.4               | 13.6                            | 867.8        | 67.9                          | 63.7                              | 736.2               |
| 1993 .....              | 909.2        | 677.6           | 72.8                                | 85.4                          | 23.3               | 3.8                         | 31.0               | 15.3                            | 909.2        | 68.4                          | 65.9                              | 774.9               |
| 1994 .....              | 934.7        | 704.1           | 67.9                                | 86.8                          | 23.3               | 5.0                         | 32.1               | 15.5                            | 934.7        | 69.9                          | 69.0                              | 795.8               |
| 1995 .....              | 965.7        | 740.5           | 57.8                                | 87.6                          | 27.4               | 3.4                         | 34.1               | 15.0                            | 965.7        | 71.7                          | 71.3                              | 822.8               |
| 1996 .....              | 1,002.9      | 769.5           | 60.3                                | 88.0                          | 31.7               | 4.4                         | 34.9               | 14.1                            | 1,002.9      | 74.4                          | 74.2                              | 854.3               |
| 1997 .....              | 1,051.3      | 808.2           | 67.1                                | 88.7                          | 32.7               | 4.9                         | 35.7               | 13.9                            | 1,051.3      | 78.5                          | 78.4                              | 894.4               |
| 1998 .....              | 1,083.4      | 840.4           | 63.4                                | 89.8                          | 29.9               | 5.0                         | 40.5               | 14.2                            | 1,083.4      | 83.1                          | 81.5                              | 918.7               |
| 1999 .....              | 1,138.8      | 887.0           | 73.2                                | 89.8                          | 28.3               | 4.0                         | 41.9               | 14.6                            | 1,138.8      | 87.2                          | 80.5                              | 971.1               |
| 2000 .....              | 1,203.2      | 946.4           | 76.8                                | 90.1                          | 27.9               | 4.9                         | 43.0               | 14.1                            | 1,203.2      | 91.1                          | 86.5                              | 1,025.6             |
| 2001 .....              | 1,255.9      | 996.2           | 78.5                                | 92.8                          | 25.2               | 4.2                         | 43.6               | 15.3                            | 1,255.9      | 96.0                          | 89.7                              | 1,070.2             |
| 2002 .....              | 1,304.0      | 1,045.7         | 75.6                                | 93.6                          | 23.1               | 5.6                         | 44.7               | 15.8                            | 1,304.0      | 103.4                         | 90.0                              | 1,110.7             |
| 2003 .....              | 1,378.8      | 1,111.8         | 78.5                                | 95.9                          | 24.4               | 5.6                         | 45.6               | 16.9                            | 1,378.8      | 108.0                         | 90.0                              | 1,180.8             |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commercial broilers; excludes horses and mules beginning 1959; excludes turkeys beginning 1986.<sup>2</sup> Non-Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) crops held on farms plus value above loan rate for crops held under CCC.<sup>3</sup> Includes fertilizer, chemicals, fuels, parts, feed, seed, and other supplies.<sup>4</sup> Currency and demand deposits.<sup>5</sup> Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans.<sup>6</sup> Does not include CCC crop loans.<sup>7</sup> Beginning 1974, data are for farms included in the new farm definition, that is, places with sales of \$1,000 or more annually.

Note.—Data exclude operator households.

Beginning 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-99.—*Farm output and productivity indexes, 1948–2002*

[1996=100]

| Year       | Farm output |                        |       |                  | Productivity indicators                    |                                     |
|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|            | Total       | Primary output         |       | Secondary output | Farm output per unit of total factor input | Farm output per unit of labor input |
|            |             | Livestock and products | Crops |                  |                                            |                                     |
| 1948 ..... | 41          | 44                     | 42    | 19               | 40                                         | 12                                  |
| 1949 ..... | 41          | 47                     | 40    | 18               | 38                                         | 12                                  |
| 1950 ..... | 41          | 49                     | 38    | 16               | 38                                         | 13                                  |
| 1951 ..... | 43          | 52                     | 40    | 18               | 39                                         | 14                                  |
| 1952 ..... | 44          | 53                     | 42    | 20               | 42                                         | 15                                  |
| 1953 ..... | 45          | 54                     | 42    | 20               | 41                                         | 16                                  |
| 1954 ..... | 45          | 56                     | 41    | 21               | 42                                         | 16                                  |
| 1955 ..... | 47          | 58                     | 42    | 22               | 42                                         | 17                                  |
| 1956 ..... | 47          | 59                     | 42    | 24               | 42                                         | 18                                  |
| 1957 ..... | 46          | 58                     | 42    | 28               | 42                                         | 19                                  |
| 1958 ..... | 49          | 59                     | 46    | 34               | 45                                         | 21                                  |
| 1959 ..... | 51          | 62                     | 46    | 51               | 46                                         | 22                                  |
| 1960 ..... | 53          | 62                     | 49    | 55               | 47                                         | 23                                  |
| 1961 ..... | 53          | 65                     | 48    | 54               | 49                                         | 24                                  |
| 1962 ..... | 54          | 65                     | 49    | 53               | 49                                         | 25                                  |
| 1963 ..... | 56          | 67                     | 51    | 54               | 50                                         | 26                                  |
| 1964 ..... | 56          | 69                     | 50    | 49               | 51                                         | 28                                  |
| 1965 ..... | 57          | 67                     | 53    | 49               | 52                                         | 29                                  |
| 1966 ..... | 57          | 68                     | 52    | 48               | 51                                         | 31                                  |
| 1967 ..... | 59          | 70                     | 54    | 50               | 54                                         | 34                                  |
| 1968 ..... | 59          | 70                     | 56    | 47               | 55                                         | 35                                  |
| 1969 ..... | 60          | 70                     | 58    | 44               | 56                                         | 37                                  |
| 1970 ..... | 60          | 73                     | 55    | 38               | 55                                         | 37                                  |
| 1971 ..... | 64          | 74                     | 61    | 39               | 59                                         | 40                                  |
| 1972 ..... | 64          | 75                     | 61    | 38               | 59                                         | 41                                  |
| 1973 ..... | 67          | 76                     | 65    | 41               | 61                                         | 42                                  |
| 1974 ..... | 63          | 75                     | 60    | 39               | 58                                         | 43                                  |
| 1975 ..... | 67          | 70                     | 68    | 41               | 62                                         | 45                                  |
| 1976 ..... | 68          | 74                     | 67    | 40               | 61                                         | 47                                  |
| 1977 ..... | 71          | 75                     | 73    | 40               | 66                                         | 51                                  |
| 1978 ..... | 73          | 75                     | 76    | 44               | 64                                         | 55                                  |
| 1979 ..... | 78          | 77                     | 83    | 44               | 66                                         | 60                                  |
| 1980 ..... | 75          | 80                     | 76    | 39               | 63                                         | 59                                  |
| 1981 ..... | 81          | 82                     | 87    | 32               | 71                                         | 64                                  |
| 1982 ..... | 82          | 81                     | 87    | 51               | 73                                         | 67                                  |
| 1983 ..... | 71          | 83                     | 67    | 53               | 63                                         | 59                                  |
| 1984 ..... | 81          | 82                     | 85    | 51               | 75                                         | 69                                  |
| 1985 ..... | 85          | 84                     | 89    | 60               | 80                                         | 77                                  |
| 1986 ..... | 82          | 84                     | 84    | 57               | 80                                         | 79                                  |
| 1987 ..... | 84          | 86                     | 84    | 67               | 82                                         | 81                                  |
| 1988 ..... | 80          | 88                     | 74    | 83               | 80                                         | 75                                  |
| 1989 ..... | 86          | 88                     | 84    | 90               | 87                                         | 82                                  |
| 1990 ..... | 90          | 89                     | 90    | 91               | 89                                         | 86                                  |
| 1991 ..... | 90          | 92                     | 89    | 96               | 89                                         | 84                                  |
| 1992 ..... | 96          | 94                     | 97    | 93               | 96                                         | 94                                  |
| 1993 ..... | 91          | 95                     | 88    | 98               | 91                                         | 93                                  |
| 1994 ..... | 101         | 99                     | 103   | 98               | 100                                        | 102                                 |
| 1995 ..... | 96          | 101                    | 92    | 109              | 93                                         | 94                                  |
| 1996 ..... | 100         | 100                    | 100   | 100              | 100                                        | 100                                 |
| 1997 ..... | 104         | 101                    | 105   | 111              | 100                                        | 103                                 |
| 1998 ..... | 105         | 104                    | 103   | 125              | 100                                        | 107                                 |
| 1999 ..... | 107         | 107                    | 105   | 134              | 100                                        | 107                                 |
| 2000 ..... | 108         | 108                    | 106   | 125              | 104                                        | 111                                 |
| 2001 ..... | 107         | 109                    | 103   | 131              | 104                                        | 111                                 |
| 2002 ..... | 106         | 110                    | 101   | 128              | 104                                        | 111                                 |

Note.—Farm output includes primary agricultural activities and certain secondary activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed.

See Table B-100 for farm inputs.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-100.—*Farm input use, selected inputs, 1948–2004*

| Year                    | Farm employment<br>(thousands) <sup>1</sup> |                                                                  |                    | Crops har-<br>vested<br>(mil-<br>lions<br>of<br>acres) <sup>3</sup> | Selected indexes of<br>input use (1996=100) |               |                                |             |                |                    |                 |                                                       |             |                                     |                                 |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|                         | Total                                       | Self-em-<br>ployed<br>and<br>unpaid<br>work-<br>ers <sup>2</sup> | Hired<br>workers   |                                                                     | Total<br>farm<br>input                      | Capital input |                                | Labor input |                |                    | Materials input |                                                       |             |                                     |                                 |  |
|                         |                                             |                                                                  |                    |                                                                     |                                             | Total         | Dur-<br>able<br>equip-<br>ment | Total       | Hired<br>labor | Self-em-<br>ployed | Total           | Feeds,<br>seeds,<br>and pur-<br>chased live-<br>stock | Ener-<br>gy | Agricul-<br>tural<br>chemi-<br>cals | Pur-<br>chased<br>servi-<br>ces |  |
| 1948 .....              | 10,363                                      | 8,026                                                            | 2,337              | 356                                                                 | 104                                         | 101           | 70                             | 341         | 279            | 365                | 49              | 60                                                    | 65          | 23                                  | 44                              |  |
| 1949 .....              | 9,964                                       | 7,712                                                            | 2,252              | 360                                                                 | 108                                         | 105           | 82                             | 334         | 260            | 363                | 55              | 62                                                    | 72          | 24                                  | 43                              |  |
| 1950 .....              | 9,926                                       | 7,597                                                            | 2,329              | 345                                                                 | 108                                         | 108           | 95                             | 321         | 271            | 340                | 56              | 62                                                    | 74          | 30                                  | 45                              |  |
| 1951 .....              | 9,546                                       | 7,310                                                            | 2,236              | 344                                                                 | 110                                         | 111           | 106                            | 308         | 261            | 326                | 58              | 65                                                    | 76          | 28                                  | 49                              |  |
| 1952 .....              | 9,149                                       | 7,005                                                            | 2,144              | 349                                                                 | 107                                         | 112           | 115                            | 298         | 255            | 315                | 55              | 65                                                    | 80          | 30                                  | 34                              |  |
| 1953 .....              | 8,864                                       | 6,775                                                            | 2,089              | 348                                                                 | 109                                         | 116           | 120                            | 282         | 248            | 296                | 59              | 66                                                    | 82          | 29                                  | 49                              |  |
| 1954 .....              | 8,651                                       | 6,570                                                            | 2,081              | 346                                                                 | 106                                         | 118           | 126                            | 275         | 234            | 291                | 56              | 62                                                    | 81          | 30                                  | 47                              |  |
| 1955 .....              | 8,381                                       | 6,345                                                            | 2,036              | 340                                                                 | 111                                         | 118           | 128                            | 279         | 230            | 298                | 61              | 69                                                    | 83          | 32                                  | 49                              |  |
| 1956 .....              | 7,852                                       | 5,900                                                            | 1,952              | 324                                                                 | 111                                         | 118           | 129                            | 264         | 210            | 285                | 63              | 72                                                    | 83          | 34                                  | 51                              |  |
| 1957 .....              | 7,600                                       | 5,660                                                            | 1,940              | 324                                                                 | 110                                         | 117           | 127                            | 246         | 201            | 264                | 65              | 75                                                    | 82          | 32                                  | 52                              |  |
| 1958 .....              | 7,503                                       | 5,521                                                            | 1,982              | 324                                                                 | 110                                         | 116           | 125                            | 235         | 203            | 247                | 68              | 79                                                    | 80          | 33                                  | 54                              |  |
| 1959 .....              | 7,342                                       | 5,390                                                            | 1,952              | 324                                                                 | 112                                         | 116           | 126                            | 234         | 198            | 248                | 71              | 80                                                    | 81          | 39                                  | 73                              |  |
| 1960 .....              | 7,057                                       | 5,172                                                            | 1,885              | 324                                                                 | 112                                         | 116           | 127                            | 228         | 198            | 240                | 72              | 80                                                    | 82          | 46                                  | 71                              |  |
| 1961 .....              | 6,919                                       | 5,029                                                            | 1,890              | 302                                                                 | 110                                         | 116           | 125                            | 222         | 197            | 231                | 71              | 77                                                    | 84          | 50                                  | 70                              |  |
| 1962 .....              | 6,700                                       | 4,873                                                            | 1,827              | 295                                                                 | 111                                         | 116           | 123                            | 220         | 197            | 228                | 72              | 80                                                    | 85          | 47                                  | 71                              |  |
| 1963 .....              | 6,518                                       | 4,738                                                            | 1,780              | 298                                                                 | 112                                         | 116           | 123                            | 214         | 196            | 220                | 75              | 83                                                    | 86          | 51                                  | 70                              |  |
| 1964 .....              | 6,110                                       | 4,506                                                            | 1,604              | 298                                                                 | 110                                         | 117           | 124                            | 202         | 177            | 211                | 74              | 81                                                    | 88          | 57                                  | 67                              |  |
| 1965 .....              | 5,610                                       | 4,128                                                            | 1,482              | 298                                                                 | 109                                         | 117           | 126                            | 196         | 167            | 208                | 74              | 80                                                    | 89          | 61                                  | 69                              |  |
| 1966 .....              | 5,214                                       | 3,854                                                            | 1,360              | 294                                                                 | 110                                         | 118           | 130                            | 183         | 150            | 196                | 79              | 86                                                    | 91          | 70                                  | 69                              |  |
| 1967 .....              | 4,903                                       | 3,650                                                            | 1,253              | 306                                                                 | 109                                         | 119           | 134                            | 174         | 140            | 187                | 80              | 87                                                    | 90          | 72                                  | 72                              |  |
| 1968 .....              | 4,749                                       | 3,535                                                            | 1,213              | 300                                                                 | 108                                         | 121           | 140                            | 168         | 135            | 181                | 79              | 88                                                    | 91          | 62                                  | 70                              |  |
| 1969 .....              | 4,596                                       | 3,419                                                            | 1,176              | 290                                                                 | 108                                         | 121           | 142                            | 165         | 136            | 176                | 81              | 92                                                    | 92          | 62                                  | 68                              |  |
| 1970 .....              | 4,523                                       | 3,348                                                            | 1,175              | 293                                                                 | 109                                         | 121           | 143                            | 163         | 137            | 173                | 83              | 95                                                    | 92          | 74                                  | 65                              |  |
| 1971 .....              | 4,436                                       | 3,275                                                            | 1,161              | 305                                                                 | 108                                         | 121           | 145                            | 160         | 136            | 169                | 82              | 93                                                    | 90          | 74                                  | 65                              |  |
| 1972 .....              | 4,373                                       | 3,228                                                            | 1,146              | 294                                                                 | 109                                         | 120           | 145                            | 158         | 135            | 167                | 84              | 95                                                    | 89          | 79                                  | 64                              |  |
| 1973 .....              | 4,337                                       | 3,169                                                            | 1,168              | 321                                                                 | 109                                         | 120           | 148                            | 159         | 137            | 167                | 86              | 96                                                    | 90          | 81                                  | 69                              |  |
| 1974 .....              | 4,389                                       | 3,075                                                            | 1,314              | 328                                                                 | 108                                         | 122           | 156                            | 147         | 146            | 147                | 86              | 96                                                    | 86          | 88                                  | 69                              |  |
| 1975 .....              | 4,331                                       | 3,021                                                            | 1,310              | 336                                                                 | 107                                         | 123           | 162                            | 147         | 148            | 147                | 83              | 91                                                    | 102         | 79                                  | 70                              |  |
| 1976 .....              | 4,363                                       | 2,992                                                            | 1,371              | 337                                                                 | 111                                         | 125           | 166                            | 145         | 150            | 143                | 89              | 95                                                    | 115         | 93                                  | 74                              |  |
| 1977 .....              | 4,143                                       | 2,852                                                            | 1,291              | 345                                                                 | 108                                         | 126           | 171                            | 140         | 146            | 138                | 86              | 91                                                    | 120         | 82                                  | 76                              |  |
| 1978 .....              | 3,937                                       | 2,680                                                            | 1,256              | 338                                                                 | 115                                         | 128           | 175                            | 133         | 138            | 132                | 98              | 104                                                   | 126         | 89                                  | 89                              |  |
| 1979 .....              | 3,765                                       | 2,495                                                            | 1,270              | 348                                                                 | 117                                         | 129           | 181                            | 130         | 143            | 126                | 103             | 111                                                   | 116         | 97                                  | 93                              |  |
| 1980 .....              | 3,699                                       | 2,401                                                            | 1,298              | 352                                                                 | 119                                         | 132           | 188                            | 126         | 142            | 120                | 106             | 116                                                   | 113         | 114                                 | 84                              |  |
| 1981 .....              | <sup>4</sup> 3,582                          | <sup>4</sup> 2,324                                               | <sup>4</sup> 1,258 | 366                                                                 | 115                                         | 130           | 188                            | 128         | 141            | 122                | 100             | 111                                                   | 108         | 103                                 | 80                              |  |
| 1982 .....              | <sup>4</sup> 3,466                          | <sup>4</sup> 2,248                                               | <sup>4</sup> 1,218 | 362                                                                 | 113                                         | 129           | 185                            | 122         | 126            | 120                | 98              | 113                                                   | 102         | 84                                  | 87                              |  |
| 1983 .....              | <sup>4</sup> 3,349                          | <sup>4</sup> 2,171                                               | <sup>4</sup> 1,178 | 306                                                                 | 113                                         | 126           | 176                            | 121         | 140            | 113                | 99              | 115                                                   | 99          | 83                                  | 86                              |  |
| 1984 .....              | <sup>4</sup> 3,233                          | <sup>4</sup> 2,095                                               | <sup>4</sup> 1,138 | 348                                                                 | 108                                         | 121           | 168                            | 119         | 130            | 114                | 94              | 103                                                   | 102         | 90                                  | 83                              |  |
| 1985 .....              | 3,116                                       | 2,018                                                            | 1,098              | 342                                                                 | 106                                         | 120           | 159                            | 111         | 113            | 110                | 94              | 104                                                   | 92          | 92                                  | 85                              |  |
| 1986 .....              | 2,912                                       | 1,873                                                            | 1,039              | 325                                                                 | 103                                         | 115           | 148                            | 103         | 109            | 101                | 94              | 104                                                   | 85          | 107                                 | 78                              |  |
| 1987 .....              | 2,897                                       | 1,846                                                            | 1,051              | 302                                                                 | 102                                         | 112           | 137                            | 103         | 112            | 100                | 94              | 101                                                   | 95          | 98                                  | 81                              |  |
| 1988 .....              | 2,954                                       | 1,967                                                            | 1,037              | 297                                                                 | 100                                         | 109           | 130                            | 106         | 117            | 102                | 91              | 99                                                    | 95          | 83                                  | 82                              |  |
| 1989 .....              | 2,863                                       | 1,935                                                            | 928                | 318                                                                 | 99                                          | 107           | 124                            | 105         | 108            | 104                | 91              | 95                                                    | 94          | 85                                  | 89                              |  |
| 1990 .....              | 2,891                                       | 2,000                                                            | 892                | 322                                                                 | 101                                         | 106           | 120                            | 105         | 109            | 103                | 96              | 103                                                   | 94          | 94                                  | 85                              |  |
| 1991 .....              | 2,877                                       | 1,968                                                            | 910                | 318                                                                 | 102                                         | 105           | 117                            | 108         | 110            | 107                | 98              | 103                                                   | 94          | 96                                  | 91                              |  |
| 1992 .....              | 2,810                                       | 1,944                                                            | 866                | 319                                                                 | 100                                         | 104           | 113                            | 102         | 103            | 101                | 96              | 102                                                   | 93          | 97                                  | 88                              |  |
| 1993 .....              | 2,800                                       | 1,942                                                            | 857                | 308                                                                 | 100                                         | 103           | 109                            | 98          | 102            | 96                 | 100             | 105                                                   | 93          | 94                                  | 97                              |  |
| 1994 .....              | 2,767                                       | 1,925                                                            | 842                | 321                                                                 | 102                                         | 102           | 106                            | 99          | 101            | 98                 | 103             | 106                                                   | 96          | 100                                 | 100                             |  |
| 1995 .....              | 2,836                                       | 1,967                                                            | 869                | 314                                                                 | 104                                         | 101           | 103                            | 103         | 110            | 100                | 106             | 111                                                   | 101         | 92                                  | 105                             |  |
| 1996 .....              | 2,842                                       | 2,010                                                            | 832                | 326                                                                 | 100                                         | 100           | 100                            | 100         | 100            | 100                | 100             | 100                                                   | 100         | 100                                 | 100                             |  |
| 1997 .....              | 2,867                                       | 1,990                                                            | 877                | 333                                                                 | 103                                         | 100           | 98                             | 101         | 105            | 99                 | 107             | 108                                                   | 103         | 108                                 | 107                             |  |
| 1998 .....              | 2,827                                       | 1,947                                                            | 880                | 327                                                                 | 105                                         | 99            | 98                             | 98          | 107            | 94                 | 112             | 116                                                   | 104         | 104                                 | 111                             |  |
| 1999 .....              | 2,977                                       | 2,048                                                            | 929                | 327                                                                 | 107                                         | 99            | 99                             | 101         | 112            | 96                 | 116             | 123                                                   | 106         | 103                                 | 114                             |  |
| 2000 .....              | 2,952                                       | 2,062                                                            | 890                | 324                                                                 | 104                                         | 98            | 99                             | 98          | 107            | 94                 | 111             | 120                                                   | 100         | 101                                 | 110                             |  |
| 2001 .....              | 2,923                                       | 2,050                                                            | 873                | 321                                                                 | 103                                         | 98            | 99                             | 96          | 106            | 93                 | 110             | 117                                                   | 97          | 97                                  | 113                             |  |
| 2002 .....              | .....                                       | .....                                                            | 886                | 316                                                                 | 102                                         | 98            | 100                            | 96          | 105            | 92                 | 107             | 113                                                   | 97          | 97                                  | 107                             |  |
| 2003 .....              | .....                                       | .....                                                            | 836                | 324                                                                 | .....                                       | .....         | .....                          | .....       | .....          | .....              | .....           | .....                                                 | .....       | .....                               | .....                           |  |
| 2004 <sup>p</sup> ..... | .....                                       | .....                                                            | 825                | 321                                                                 | .....                                       | .....         | .....                          | .....       | .....          | .....              | .....           | .....                                                 | .....       | .....                               | .....                           |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons doing farmwork on all farms. These data, published by the Department of Agriculture, differ from those on agricultural employment by the Department of Labor (see Table B-35) because of differences in the method of approach, in concepts of employment, and in time of month for which the data are collected.

<sup>2</sup>Prior to 1982 this category was termed "family workers" and did not include nonfamily unpaid workers. Series discontinued in 2002.

<sup>3</sup>Acreage harvested plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and vegetables and minor crops. Includes double-cropping.

<sup>4</sup>Basis for farm employment series was discontinued for 1981 through 1984. Employment is estimated for these years.

Sources: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

TABLE B-101.—*Agricultural price indexes and farm real estate value, 1975-2004*

[1990-92=100, except as noted]

| Year or month | Prices received by farmers |       |                         | Prices paid by farmers                                                  |                    |      |                        |            |                         |       |                 |               |            |       | Addendum:<br>Average farm real estate value per acre (dollars) <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | All farm products          | Crops | Live-stock and products | All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates <sup>1</sup> | Production items   |      |                        |            |                         |       |                 |               | Wage rates |       |                                                                             |
|               |                            |       |                         |                                                                         | Total <sup>2</sup> | Feed | Live-stock and poultry | Fertilizer | Agricul-tural chemicals | Fuels | Farm ma-chinery | Farm services |            | Rent  |                                                                             |
| 1975 .....    | 73                         | 88    | 62                      | 47                                                                      | 55                 | 83   | 39                     | 87         | 72                      | 40    | 38              | 48            | 44         | 340   |                                                                             |
| 1976 .....    | 75                         | 87    | 64                      | 50                                                                      | 59                 | 83   | 47                     | 74         | 78                      | 43    | 43              | 52            | 48         | 397   |                                                                             |
| 1977 .....    | 73                         | 83    | 64                      | 53                                                                      | 61                 | 82   | 48                     | 72         | 71                      | 46    | 47              | 57            | 51         | 474   |                                                                             |
| 1978 .....    | 83                         | 89    | 78                      | 58                                                                      | 67                 | 80   | 65                     | 72         | 66                      | 48    | 51              | 60            | 55         | 531   |                                                                             |
| 1979 .....    | 94                         | 98    | 90                      | 66                                                                      | 76                 | 89   | 88                     | 77         | 67                      | 61    | 56              | 66            | 60         | 628   |                                                                             |
| 1980 .....    | 98                         | 107   | 89                      | 75                                                                      | 85                 | 98   | 85                     | 96         | 71                      | 86    | 63              | 81            | 65         | 737   |                                                                             |
| 1981 .....    | 100                        | 111   | 89                      | 82                                                                      | 92                 | 110  | 80                     | 104        | 77                      | 98    | 70              | 89            | 70         | 819   |                                                                             |
| 1982 .....    | 94                         | 98    | 90                      | 86                                                                      | 94                 | 99   | 78                     | 105        | 83                      | 97    | 76              | 96            | 74         | 823   |                                                                             |
| 1983 .....    | 98                         | 108   | 88                      | 86                                                                      | 92                 | 107  | 76                     | 100        | 87                      | 94    | 81              | 82            | 76         | 788   |                                                                             |
| 1984 .....    | 101                        | 111   | 91                      | 89                                                                      | 94                 | 112  | 73                     | 103        | 90                      | 93    | 85              | 86            | 77         | 801   |                                                                             |
| 1985 .....    | 91                         | 97    | 86                      | 86                                                                      | 91                 | 95   | 74                     | 98         | 90                      | 93    | 85              | 85            | 78         | 713   |                                                                             |
| 1986 .....    | 87                         | 87    | 88                      | 85                                                                      | 86                 | 88   | 73                     | 90         | 89                      | 76    | 83              | 83            | 81         | 640   |                                                                             |
| 1987 .....    | 89                         | 86    | 91                      | 87                                                                      | 87                 | 83   | 85                     | 86         | 87                      | 76    | 85              | 84            | 85         | 599   |                                                                             |
| 1988 .....    | 99                         | 105   | 93                      | 91                                                                      | 90                 | 104  | 91                     | 94         | 89                      | 77    | 89              | 85            | 87         | 632   |                                                                             |
| 1989 .....    | 104                        | 109   | 100                     | 96                                                                      | 95                 | 110  | 93                     | 99         | 93                      | 83    | 94              | 91            | 95         | 668   |                                                                             |
| 1990 .....    | 104                        | 103   | 105                     | 99                                                                      | 99                 | 103  | 102                    | 97         | 95                      | 100   | 96              | 96            | 96         | 683   |                                                                             |
| 1991 .....    | 100                        | 101   | 99                      | 100                                                                     | 100                | 98   | 102                    | 103        | 101                     | 104   | 100             | 98            | 100        | 703   |                                                                             |
| 1992 .....    | 99                         | 101   | 97                      | 101                                                                     | 101                | 99   | 96                     | 100        | 103                     | 96    | 104             | 103           | 104        | 713   |                                                                             |
| 1993 .....    | 101                        | 102   | 100                     | 104                                                                     | 104                | 102  | 104                    | 96         | 109                     | 93    | 107             | 110           | 100        | 740   |                                                                             |
| 1994 .....    | 100                        | 105   | 95                      | 106                                                                     | 106                | 106  | 94                     | 105        | 112                     | 89    | 113             | 110           | 108        | 798   |                                                                             |
| 1995 .....    | 102                        | 112   | 92                      | 109                                                                     | 108                | 103  | 82                     | 121        | 116                     | 89    | 120             | 115           | 117        | 844   |                                                                             |
| 1996 .....    | 112                        | 127   | 99                      | 115                                                                     | 115                | 129  | 75                     | 125        | 119                     | 102   | 125             | 116           | 128        | 887   |                                                                             |
| 1997 .....    | 107                        | 115   | 98                      | 118                                                                     | 119                | 125  | 94                     | 121        | 121                     | 106   | 128             | 116           | 136        | 926   |                                                                             |
| 1998 .....    | 102                        | 107   | 97                      | 115                                                                     | 113                | 111  | 88                     | 112        | 122                     | 84    | 132             | 115           | 120        | 974   |                                                                             |
| 1999 .....    | 96                         | 97    | 95                      | 115                                                                     | 111                | 100  | 95                     | 105        | 121                     | 93    | 135             | 116           | 113        | 1,030 |                                                                             |
| 2000 .....    | 96                         | 96    | 97                      | 120                                                                     | 116                | 102  | 110                    | 110        | 120                     | 134   | 139             | 119           | 110        | 1,090 |                                                                             |
| 2001 .....    | 102                        | 99    | 106                     | 123                                                                     | 120                | 109  | 111                    | 123        | 121                     | 119   | 144             | 121           | 117        | 1,150 |                                                                             |
| 2002 .....    | 98                         | 105   | 90                      | 124                                                                     | 119                | 112  | 102                    | 108        | 119                     | 112   | 148             | 120           | 119        | 1,210 |                                                                             |
| 2003 .....    | 107                        | 111   | 103                     | 128                                                                     | 124                | 114  | 109                    | 124        | 121                     | 140   | 151             | 123           | 120        | 1,270 |                                                                             |
| 2004 .....    | 119                        | 117   | 122                     | 133                                                                     | 131                | 118  | 128                    | 138        | 121                     | 163   | 162             | 124           | 120        | 1,360 |                                                                             |
| 2003: Jan ... | 99                         | 103   | 96                      | 126                                                                     | 122                | 114  | 105                    | 112        | 122                     | 140   | 149             | 121           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |
| Feb ...       | 99                         | 103   | 95                      | 127                                                                     | 123                | 114  | 102                    | 117        | 122                     | 171   | 149             | 122           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |
| Mar ...       | 99                         | 106   | 93                      | 128                                                                     | 124                | 114  | 98                     | 126        | 120                     | 178   | 149             | 122           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |
| Apr ...       | 101                        | 110   | 93                      | 128                                                                     | 124                | 114  | 102                    | 129        | 121                     | 143   | 149             | 122           | 120        | 158   |                                                                             |
| May ...       | 105                        | 116   | 96                      | 127                                                                     | 123                | 115  | 102                    | 127        | 121                     | 127   | 150             | 122           | 120        | 158   |                                                                             |
| June ..       | 108                        | 118   | 99                      | 127                                                                     | 123                | 114  | 103                    | 124        | 121                     | 131   | 150             | 123           | 120        | 158   |                                                                             |
| July ...      | 105                        | 109   | 101                     | 127                                                                     | 123                | 111  | 106                    | 123        | 121                     | 132   | 151             | 124           | 120        | 153   |                                                                             |
| Aug ...       | 109                        | 113   | 105                     | 127                                                                     | 123                | 107  | 107                    | 124        | 121                     | 136   | 152             | 124           | 120        | 153   |                                                                             |
| Sept ...      | 111                        | 111   | 110                     | 128                                                                     | 125                | 112  | 117                    | 125        | 121                     | 131   | 153             | 124           | 120        | 153   |                                                                             |
| Oct ...       | 113                        | 111   | 116                     | 129                                                                     | 126                | 112  | 126                    | 126        | 121                     | 137   | 153             | 122           | 120        | 156   |                                                                             |
| Nov ...       | 116                        | 115   | 117                     | 129                                                                     | 126                | 118  | 122                    | 126        | 121                     | 128   | 154             | 122           | 120        | 156   |                                                                             |
| Dec ...       | 114                        | 115   | 112                     | 129                                                                     | 126                | 117  | 119                    | 128        | 120                     | 130   | 154             | 122           | 120        | 156   |                                                                             |
| 2004: Jan ... | 112                        | 113   | 110                     | 130                                                                     | 127                | 117  | 113                    | 131        | 121                     | 145   | 156             | 123           | 120        | 163   |                                                                             |
| Feb ...       | 116                        | 121   | 112                     | 131                                                                     | 127                | 121  | 110                    | 134        | 121                     | 137   | 156             | 123           | 120        | 163   |                                                                             |
| Mar ...       | 121                        | 121   | 122                     | 132                                                                     | 129                | 124  | 115                    | 137        | 121                     | 142   | 161             | 123           | 120        | 163   |                                                                             |
| Apr ...       | 125                        | 123   | 126                     | 133                                                                     | 131                | 131  | 121                    | 137        | 121                     | 151   | 161             | 123           | 120        | 159   |                                                                             |
| May ...       | 129                        | 124   | 133                     | 135                                                                     | 132                | 134  | 126                    | 135        | 121                     | 159   | 162             | 124           | 120        | 159   |                                                                             |
| June ..       | 128                        | 122   | 133                     | 135                                                                     | 132                | 127  | 134                    | 135        | 121                     | 150   | 161             | 125           | 120        | 159   |                                                                             |
| July ...      | 124                        | 120   | 128                     | 135                                                                     | 133                | 125  | 136                    | 136        | 121                     | 161   | 162             | 125           | 120        | 162   |                                                                             |
| Aug ...       | 121                        | 118   | 123                     | 134                                                                     | 132                | 115  | 137                    | 138        | 121                     | 170   | 162             | 125           | 120        | 162   |                                                                             |
| Sept ...      | 115                        | 113   | 118                     | 134                                                                     | 131                | 110  | 138                    | 140        | 122                     | 173   | 163             | 125           | 120        | 162   |                                                                             |
| Oct ...       | 114                        | 111   | 117                     | 135                                                                     | 132                | 104  | 141                    | 143        | 122                     | 202   | 166             | 124           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |
| Nov ...       | 116                        | 112   | 119                     | 134                                                                     | 131                | 102  | 137                    | 146        | 122                     | 195   | 165             | 124           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |
| Dec ...       | 111                        | 103   | 120                     | 133                                                                     | 130                | 102  | 133                    | 147        | 121                     | 166   | 169             | 124           | 120        | 161   |                                                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes items used for family living, not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes other production items not shown separately.<sup>3</sup> Average for 48 States. Annual data are: March 1 for 1975, February 1 for 1976-81, April 1 for 1982-85, February 1 for 1986-89, and January 1 for 1990-2004.

Note.—Data on a 1990-92 base prior to 1975 have not been calculated by Department of Agriculture.

Source: Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service.

TABLE B-102.—*U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1945–2004*

[Billions of dollars]

| Year                | Exports            |                  |                          |                        |         |          |                      | Imports            |                                           |                      |         |                          | Agricultural trade balance |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|                     | Total <sup>1</sup> | Feed grains      | Food grains <sup>2</sup> | Oil-seeds and products | Cot-ton | To-bacco | Animals and products | Total <sup>1</sup> | Fruits, nuts, and vegetables <sup>3</sup> | Animals and products | Cof-fee | Cocoa beans and products |                            |
| 1945 .....          | 2.3                | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 0.4                      | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | 0.3     | 0.2      | 0.9                  | 1.7                | 0.1                                       | 0.4                  | 0.3     | ( <sup>4</sup> )         | 0.5                        |
| 1946 .....          | 3.1                | 0.1              | .7                       | .4                     | .5      | .4       | .9                   | 2.3                | .2                                        | .4                   | .5      | 0.1                      | .8                         |
| 1947 .....          | 4.0                | .4               | 1.4                      | 0.1                    | .4      | .3       | .7                   | 2.8                | .1                                        | .4                   | .6      | .2                       | 1.2                        |
| 1948 .....          | 3.5                | .1               | 1.5                      | .2                     | .5      | .2       | .5                   | 3.1                | .2                                        | .6                   | .7      | .2                       | .3                         |
| 1949 .....          | 3.6                | .3               | 1.1                      | .3                     | .9      | .3       | .4                   | 2.9                | .2                                        | .4                   | .8      | .1                       | .7                         |
| 1950 .....          | 2.9                | .2               | .6                       | .2                     | 1.0     | .3       | .3                   | 4.0                | .2                                        | .7                   | 1.1     | .2                       | -1.1                       |
| 1951 .....          | 4.0                | .3               | 1.1                      | .3                     | 1.1     | .3       | .5                   | 5.2                | .2                                        | 1.1                  | 1.4     | .2                       | -1.1                       |
| 1952 .....          | 3.4                | .3               | 1.1                      | .2                     | .9      | .2       | .3                   | 4.5                | .2                                        | .7                   | 1.4     | .2                       | -1.1                       |
| 1953 .....          | 2.8                | .3               | .7                       | .2                     | .5      | .3       | .4                   | 4.2                | .2                                        | .6                   | 1.5     | .2                       | -1.3                       |
| 1954 .....          | 3.1                | .2               | .5                       | .3                     | .8      | .3       | .5                   | 4.0                | .2                                        | .5                   | 1.5     | .3                       | -.9                        |
| 1955 .....          | 3.2                | .3               | .6                       | .4                     | .5      | .4       | .6                   | 4.0                | .2                                        | .5                   | 1.4     | .2                       | -.8                        |
| 1956 .....          | 4.2                | .4               | 1.0                      | .5                     | .7      | .3       | .7                   | 4.0                | .2                                        | .4                   | 1.4     | .2                       | .2                         |
| 1957 .....          | 4.5                | .3               | 1.0                      | .5                     | 1.0     | .4       | .7                   | 4.0                | .2                                        | .5                   | 1.4     | .2                       | .6                         |
| 1958 .....          | 3.9                | .5               | .9                       | .4                     | .7      | .4       | .5                   | 3.9                | .2                                        | .7                   | 1.2     | .2                       | ( <sup>4</sup> )           |
| 1959 .....          | 4.0                | .6               | .9                       | .6                     | .4      | .3       | .6                   | 4.1                | .2                                        | .8                   | 1.1     | .2                       | -1                         |
| 1960 .....          | 4.8                | .5               | 1.2                      | .6                     | 1.0     | .4       | .6                   | 3.8                | .2                                        | .6                   | 1.0     | .2                       | 1.0                        |
| 1961 .....          | 5.0                | .5               | 1.4                      | .6                     | .9      | .4       | .6                   | 3.7                | .2                                        | .7                   | 1.0     | .2                       | 1.3                        |
| 1962 .....          | 5.0                | .8               | 1.3                      | .7                     | .5      | .4       | .6                   | 3.9                | .2                                        | .9                   | 1.0     | .2                       | 1.2                        |
| 1963 .....          | 5.6                | .8               | 1.5                      | .8                     | .6      | .4       | .7                   | 4.0                | .3                                        | .9                   | 1.0     | .2                       | 1.6                        |
| 1964 .....          | 6.3                | .9               | 1.7                      | 1.0                    | .7      | .4       | .8                   | 4.1                | .3                                        | .8                   | 1.2     | .2                       | 2.3                        |
| 1965 .....          | 6.2                | 1.1              | 1.4                      | 1.2                    | .5      | .4       | .8                   | 4.1                | .3                                        | .9                   | 1.1     | .1                       | 2.1                        |
| 1966 .....          | 6.9                | 1.3              | 1.8                      | 1.2                    | .4      | .5       | .7                   | 4.5                | .4                                        | 1.2                  | 1.1     | .1                       | 2.4                        |
| 1967 .....          | 6.4                | 1.1              | 1.5                      | 1.3                    | .5      | .5       | .7                   | 4.5                | .4                                        | 1.1                  | 1.0     | .2                       | 1.9                        |
| 1968 .....          | 6.3                | .9               | 1.4                      | 1.3                    | .5      | .5       | .7                   | 5.0                | .5                                        | 1.3                  | 1.2     | .2                       | 1.3                        |
| 1969 .....          | 6.0                | .9               | 1.2                      | 1.3                    | .3      | .6       | .8                   | 5.0                | .5                                        | 1.4                  | .9      | .2                       | 1.1                        |
| 1970 .....          | 7.3                | 1.1              | 1.4                      | 1.9                    | .4      | .5       | .9                   | 5.8                | .5                                        | 1.6                  | 1.2     | .3                       | 1.5                        |
| 1971 .....          | 7.7                | 1.0              | 1.3                      | 2.2                    | .6      | .5       | 1.0                  | 5.8                | .6                                        | 1.5                  | 1.2     | .2                       | 1.9                        |
| 1972 .....          | 9.4                | 1.5              | 1.8                      | 2.4                    | .5      | .7       | 1.1                  | 6.5                | .7                                        | 1.8                  | 1.3     | .2                       | 2.9                        |
| 1973 .....          | 17.7               | 3.5              | 4.7                      | 4.3                    | .9      | .7       | 1.6                  | 8.4                | .8                                        | 2.6                  | 1.7     | .3                       | 9.3                        |
| 1974 .....          | 21.9               | 4.6              | 5.4                      | 5.7                    | 1.3     | .8       | 1.8                  | 10.2               | .8                                        | 2.2                  | 1.6     | .5                       | 11.7                       |
| 1975 .....          | 21.9               | 5.2              | 6.2                      | 4.5                    | 1.0     | .9       | 1.7                  | 9.3                | .8                                        | 1.8                  | 1.7     | .5                       | 12.6                       |
| 1976 .....          | 23.0               | 6.0              | 4.7                      | 5.1                    | 1.0     | .9       | 2.4                  | 11.0               | .9                                        | 2.3                  | 2.9     | .6                       | 12.0                       |
| 1977 .....          | 23.6               | 4.9              | 3.6                      | 6.6                    | 1.5     | 1.1      | 2.7                  | 13.4               | 1.2                                       | 2.3                  | 4.2     | 1.0                      | 10.2                       |
| 1978 .....          | 29.4               | 5.9              | 5.5                      | 8.2                    | 1.7     | 1.4      | 3.0                  | 14.8               | 1.5                                       | 3.1                  | 4.0     | 1.4                      | 14.6                       |
| 1979 .....          | 34.7               | 7.7              | 6.3                      | 8.9                    | 2.2     | 1.2      | 3.8                  | 16.7               | 1.7                                       | 3.9                  | 4.2     | 1.2                      | 18.0                       |
| 1980 .....          | 41.2               | 9.8              | 7.9                      | 9.4                    | 2.9     | 1.3      | 3.8                  | 17.4               | 1.7                                       | 3.8                  | 4.2     | .9                       | 23.8                       |
| 1981 .....          | 43.3               | 9.4              | 9.6                      | 9.6                    | 2.3     | 1.5      | 4.2                  | 16.9               | 2.0                                       | 3.5                  | 2.9     | .9                       | 26.4                       |
| 1982 .....          | 36.6               | 6.4              | 7.9                      | 9.1                    | 2.0     | 1.5      | 3.9                  | 15.3               | 2.3                                       | 3.7                  | 2.9     | .7                       | 21.3                       |
| 1983 .....          | 36.1               | 7.3              | 7.4                      | 8.7                    | 1.8     | 1.5      | 3.8                  | 16.5               | 2.3                                       | 3.8                  | 2.8     | .8                       | 19.6                       |
| 1984 .....          | 37.8               | 8.1              | 7.5                      | 8.4                    | 2.4     | 1.5      | 4.2                  | 19.3               | 3.1                                       | 4.1                  | 3.3     | 1.1                      | 18.5                       |
| 1985 .....          | 29.0               | 6.0              | 4.5                      | 5.8                    | 1.6     | 1.5      | 4.1                  | 20.0               | 3.5                                       | 4.2                  | 3.3     | 1.4                      | 9.1                        |
| 1986 .....          | 26.2               | 3.1              | 3.8                      | 6.5                    | .8      | 1.2      | 4.5                  | 21.5               | 3.6                                       | 4.5                  | 4.6     | 1.1                      | 4.7                        |
| 1987 .....          | 28.7               | 3.8              | 3.8                      | 6.4                    | 1.6     | 1.1      | 5.2                  | 20.4               | 3.6                                       | 4.9                  | 2.9     | 1.2                      | 8.3                        |
| 1988 .....          | 37.1               | 5.9              | 5.9                      | 7.7                    | 2.0     | 1.3      | 6.4                  | 21.0               | 3.8                                       | 5.2                  | 2.5     | 1.0                      | 16.1                       |
| 1989 .....          | 40.1               | 7.7              | 7.1                      | 6.4                    | 2.2     | 1.3      | 6.4                  | 21.9               | 4.4                                       | 5.0                  | 2.4     | 1.0                      | 18.2                       |
| 1990 .....          | 39.5               | 7.0              | 4.8                      | 5.7                    | 2.8     | 1.4      | 6.6                  | 22.9               | 4.9                                       | 5.6                  | 1.9     | 1.1                      | 16.6                       |
| 1991 .....          | 39.3               | 5.7              | 4.2                      | 6.4                    | 2.5     | 1.4      | 7.1                  | 22.9               | 5.0                                       | 5.5                  | 1.9     | 1.1                      | 16.5                       |
| 1992 .....          | 43.1               | 5.7              | 5.4                      | 7.2                    | 2.0     | 1.7      | 8.0                  | 24.8               | 5.2                                       | 5.7                  | 1.7     | 1.1                      | 18.3                       |
| 1993 .....          | 42.9               | 5.0              | 5.6                      | 7.3                    | 1.5     | 1.3      | 8.0                  | 25.1               | 5.4                                       | 5.9                  | 1.5     | 1.0                      | 17.7                       |
| 1994 .....          | 46.2               | 4.7              | 5.3                      | 7.2                    | 2.7     | 1.3      | 9.2                  | 27.0               | 5.9                                       | 5.7                  | 2.5     | 1.0                      | 19.2                       |
| 1995 .....          | 56.3               | 8.2              | 6.7                      | 9.0                    | 3.7     | 1.4      | 10.9                 | 30.3               | 6.4                                       | 6.0                  | 3.3     | 1.1                      | 26.0                       |
| 1996 .....          | 60.3               | 9.4              | 7.4                      | 10.8                   | 2.7     | 1.4      | 11.1                 | 33.5               | 7.2                                       | 6.1                  | 2.8     | 1.4                      | 26.8                       |
| 1997 .....          | 57.2               | 6.0              | 5.2                      | 12.1                   | 2.7     | 1.6      | 11.3                 | 36.1               | 7.5                                       | 6.5                  | 3.9     | 1.5                      | 21.0                       |
| 1998 .....          | 51.8               | 5.0              | 5.0                      | 9.5                    | 2.5     | 1.5      | 10.6                 | 36.9               | 8.4                                       | 6.9                  | 3.4     | 1.7                      | 14.9                       |
| 1999 .....          | 48.4               | 5.5              | 4.7                      | 8.1                    | 1.0     | 1.3      | 10.4                 | 37.7               | 9.3                                       | 7.3                  | 2.9     | 1.5                      | 10.7                       |
| 2000 .....          | 51.2               | 5.2              | 4.3                      | 8.6                    | 1.9     | 1.2      | 11.6                 | 39.0               | 9.4                                       | 8.3                  | 2.7     | 1.4                      | 12.3                       |
| 2001 .....          | 53.7               | 5.2              | 4.2                      | 9.2                    | 2.2     | 1.3      | 12.4                 | 39.4               | 9.9                                       | 9.1                  | 1.7     | 1.5                      | 14.3                       |
| 2002 .....          | 53.1               | 5.5              | 4.5                      | 9.6                    | 2.0     | 1.0      | 11.1                 | 41.9               | 10.6                                      | 9.0                  | 1.7     | 1.8                      | 11.2                       |
| 2003 .....          | 59.6               | 5.4              | 5.0                      | 11.7                   | 3.4     | 1.0      | 12.4                 | 47.4               | 11.9                                      | 8.9                  | 2.0     | 2.4                      | 12.2                       |
| Jan-Nov: 2003 ..... | 53.5               | 4.7              | 4.5                      | 10.2                   | 2.9     | .9       | 11.3                 | 42.9               | 10.7                                      | 8.0                  | 1.8     | 2.2                      | 10.6                       |
| 2004 .....          | 55.5               | 5.8              | 5.9                      | 9.1                    | 3.9     | 1.0      | 9.4                  | 49.1               | 11.9                                      | 9.6                  | 2.1     | 2.3                      | 6.4                        |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes items not shown separately.<sup>2</sup>Rice, wheat, and wheat flour.<sup>3</sup>Includes fruit, nut, and vegetable preparations. Beginning in 1989, includes bananas.<sup>4</sup>Less than \$50 million.

Note.—Data derived from official estimates released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Agricultural commodities are defined as (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Export value, at U.S. port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. Import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

TABLE B-103.—*U.S. international transactions, 1946–2004*

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (–)]

| Year or quarter | Goods <sup>1</sup> |            |                  | Services                               |                               |                     | Balance on goods and services | Income receipts and payments |          |                   | Unilateral current transfers, net <sup>2</sup> | Balance on current account |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                 | Exports            | Imports    | Balance on goods | Net military transactions <sup>2</sup> | Net travel and transportation | Other services, net |                               | Receipts                     | Payments | Balance on income |                                                |                            |
| 1946 .....      | 11,764             | –5,067     | 6,697            | –424                                   | 733                           | 310                 | 7,316                         | 772                          | –212     | 560               | –2,991                                         | 4,885                      |
| 1947 .....      | 16,097             | –5,973     | 10,124           | –358                                   | 946                           | 145                 | 10,857                        | 1,102                        | –245     | 857               | –2,722                                         | 8,992                      |
| 1948 .....      | 13,265             | –7,557     | 5,708            | –351                                   | 374                           | 175                 | 5,906                         | 1,921                        | –437     | 1,484             | –4,973                                         | 2,417                      |
| 1949 .....      | 12,213             | –6,874     | 5,339            | –410                                   | 230                           | 208                 | 5,367                         | 1,831                        | –476     | 1,355             | –5,849                                         | 873                        |
| 1950 .....      | 10,203             | –9,081     | 1,122            | –56                                    | –120                          | 242                 | 1,188                         | 2,068                        | –559     | 1,509             | –4,537                                         | –1,840                     |
| 1951 .....      | 14,243             | –11,176    | 3,067            | 169                                    | 298                           | 254                 | 3,788                         | 2,633                        | –583     | 2,050             | –4,954                                         | 884                        |
| 1952 .....      | 13,449             | –10,838    | 2,611            | 528                                    | 83                            | 309                 | 3,531                         | 2,751                        | –555     | 2,196             | –5,113                                         | 614                        |
| 1953 .....      | 12,412             | –10,975    | 1,437            | 1,753                                  | –238                          | 307                 | 3,259                         | 2,736                        | –624     | 2,112             | –6,657                                         | –1,286                     |
| 1954 .....      | 12,929             | –10,353    | 2,576            | 902                                    | –269                          | 305                 | 3,514                         | 2,929                        | –582     | 2,347             | –5,642                                         | 219                        |
| 1955 .....      | 14,424             | –11,527    | 2,897            | –113                                   | –297                          | 299                 | 2,786                         | 3,406                        | –676     | 2,730             | –5,086                                         | 430                        |
| 1956 .....      | 17,556             | –12,803    | 4,753            | –221                                   | –361                          | 447                 | 4,618                         | 3,837                        | –735     | 3,102             | –4,990                                         | 2,730                      |
| 1957 .....      | 19,562             | –13,291    | 6,271            | –423                                   | –189                          | 482                 | 6,141                         | 4,180                        | –796     | 3,384             | –4,763                                         | 4,762                      |
| 1958 .....      | 16,414             | –12,952    | 3,462            | –849                                   | –633                          | 486                 | 2,466                         | 3,790                        | –825     | 2,965             | –4,647                                         | 784                        |
| 1959 .....      | 16,458             | –15,310    | 1,148            | –831                                   | –821                          | 573                 | 69                            | 4,132                        | –1,061   | 3,071             | –4,422                                         | –1,282                     |
| 1960 .....      | 19,650             | –14,758    | 4,892            | –1,057                                 | –964                          | 639                 | 3,508                         | 4,616                        | –1,238   | 3,379             | –4,062                                         | 2,824                      |
| 1961 .....      | 20,108             | –14,537    | 5,571            | –1,131                                 | –978                          | 732                 | 4,195                         | 4,999                        | –1,245   | 3,755             | –4,127                                         | 3,822                      |
| 1962 .....      | 20,781             | –16,260    | 4,521            | –912                                   | –1,152                        | 912                 | 3,370                         | 5,618                        | –1,324   | 4,294             | –4,277                                         | 3,387                      |
| 1963 .....      | 22,272             | –17,048    | 5,224            | –742                                   | –1,309                        | 1,036               | 4,210                         | 6,157                        | –1,560   | 4,596             | –4,392                                         | 4,414                      |
| 1964 .....      | 25,501             | –18,700    | 6,801            | –794                                   | –1,146                        | 1,161               | 6,022                         | 6,824                        | –1,783   | 5,041             | –4,240                                         | 6,823                      |
| 1965 .....      | 26,461             | –21,510    | 4,951            | –487                                   | –1,280                        | 1,480               | 4,664                         | 7,437                        | –2,088   | 5,350             | –4,583                                         | 5,431                      |
| 1966 .....      | 29,310             | –25,493    | 3,817            | –1,043                                 | –1,331                        | 1,497               | 2,940                         | 7,528                        | –2,481   | 5,047             | –4,955                                         | 3,031                      |
| 1967 .....      | 30,666             | –26,866    | 3,800            | –1,187                                 | –1,750                        | 1,742               | 2,604                         | 8,021                        | –2,747   | 5,274             | –5,294                                         | 2,583                      |
| 1968 .....      | 33,626             | –32,991    | 635              | –596                                   | –1,548                        | 1,759               | 250                           | 9,367                        | –3,378   | 5,990             | –5,629                                         | 611                        |
| 1969 .....      | 36,414             | –35,807    | 607              | –718                                   | –1,763                        | 1,964               | 91                            | 10,913                       | –4,869   | 6,044             | –5,735                                         | 399                        |
| 1970 .....      | 42,469             | –39,866    | 2,603            | –641                                   | –2,038                        | 2,330               | 2,254                         | 11,748                       | –5,515   | 6,233             | –6,156                                         | 2,331                      |
| 1971 .....      | 43,319             | –45,579    | –2,260           | 653                                    | –2,345                        | 2,649               | –1,303                        | 12,707                       | –5,435   | 7,272             | –7,402                                         | –1,433                     |
| 1972 .....      | 49,381             | –55,797    | –6,416           | 1,072                                  | –3,063                        | 2,965               | –5,443                        | 14,765                       | –6,572   | 8,192             | –8,544                                         | –5,795                     |
| 1973 .....      | 71,410             | –70,499    | 911              | 740                                    | –3,158                        | 3,406               | 1,900                         | 21,808                       | –9,655   | 12,153            | –6,913                                         | 7,140                      |
| 1974 .....      | 98,306             | –103,811   | –5,505           | 165                                    | –3,184                        | 4,231               | –4,292                        | 27,587                       | –12,084  | 15,503            | –9,249                                         | 1,962                      |
| 1975 .....      | 107,088            | –98,185    | 8,903            | 1,461                                  | –2,812                        | 4,854               | 12,404                        | 25,351                       | –12,564  | 12,787            | –7,075                                         | 18,116                     |
| 1976 .....      | 114,745            | –124,228   | –9,483           | 931                                    | –2,558                        | 5,027               | –6,082                        | 29,375                       | –13,311  | 16,063            | –5,686                                         | 4,295                      |
| 1977 .....      | 120,816            | –151,907   | –31,091          | 1,731                                  | –3,565                        | 5,680               | –27,246                       | 32,354                       | –14,217  | 18,137            | –5,226                                         | –14,335                    |
| 1978 .....      | 142,075            | –176,002   | –33,927          | 857                                    | –3,573                        | 6,879               | –29,763                       | 42,088                       | –21,680  | 20,408            | –5,788                                         | –15,143                    |
| 1979 .....      | 184,439            | –212,007   | –27,568          | –1,313                                 | –2,935                        | 7,251               | –24,565                       | 63,834                       | –32,961  | 30,873            | –6,593                                         | –285                       |
| 1980 .....      | 224,520            | –249,750   | –25,500          | –1,822                                 | –997                          | 8,912               | –19,407                       | 72,606                       | –42,532  | 30,073            | –8,349                                         | 2,317                      |
| 1981 .....      | 237,044            | –265,067   | –28,023          | –844                                   | 144                           | 12,552              | –16,172                       | 86,529                       | –53,626  | 32,903            | –11,702                                        | 5,030                      |
| 1982 .....      | 211,157            | –247,642   | –36,485          | 112                                    | –992                          | 13,209              | –24,156                       | 91,747                       | –56,583  | 35,164            | –16,544                                        | –5,536                     |
| 1983 .....      | 201,799            | –268,901   | –67,102          | –563                                   | –4,227                        | 14,124              | –57,767                       | 90,000                       | –53,614  | 36,386            | –17,310                                        | –38,691                    |
| 1984 .....      | 219,926            | –332,418   | –112,492         | –2,547                                 | –8,438                        | 14,404              | –109,073                      | 108,819                      | –73,756  | 35,063            | –20,335                                        | –94,344                    |
| 1985 .....      | 215,915            | –338,088   | –122,173         | –4,390                                 | –9,798                        | 14,483              | –121,880                      | 98,542                       | –72,819  | 25,723            | –21,998                                        | –118,155                   |
| 1986 .....      | 223,344            | –368,425   | –145,081         | –5,181                                 | –8,779                        | 20,502              | –138,538                      | 97,064                       | –81,571  | 15,494            | –24,132                                        | –147,177                   |
| 1987 .....      | 250,208            | –409,765   | –159,557         | –3,884                                 | –8,010                        | 19,728              | –151,684                      | 108,184                      | –93,891  | 14,293            | –23,265                                        | –160,655                   |
| 1988 .....      | 320,230            | –447,189   | –126,959         | –6,320                                 | –3,013                        | 21,725              | –114,566                      | 136,713                      | –118,026 | 18,687            | –25,274                                        | –121,153                   |
| 1989 .....      | 359,916            | –477,665   | –117,749         | –6,749                                 | 3,551                         | 27,805              | –93,142                       | 161,287                      | –141,463 | 19,824            | –26,169                                        | –99,486                    |
| 1990 .....      | 387,401            | –498,438   | –111,037         | –7,599                                 | 7,501                         | 30,270              | –80,864                       | 171,742                      | –143,192 | 28,550            | –26,654                                        | –78,968                    |
| 1991 .....      | 414,083            | –491,020   | –76,937          | –5,274                                 | 16,561                        | 34,516              | –31,135                       | 149,214                      | –125,084 | 24,130            | 10,752                                         | 3,747                      |
| 1992 .....      | 439,631            | –536,528   | –96,897          | –1,448                                 | 19,969                        | 39,283              | –39,093                       | 133,766                      | –109,531 | 24,234            | –33,133                                        | –47,991                    |
| 1993 .....      | 456,943            | –589,394   | –132,451         | 1,385                                  | 19,714                        | 41,156              | –70,195                       | 136,057                      | –110,741 | 25,316            | –37,108                                        | –81,987                    |
| 1994 .....      | 502,859            | –668,690   | –165,831         | 2,570                                  | 16,305                        | 48,577              | –98,379                       | 166,521                      | –149,375 | 17,146            | –36,799                                        | –118,032                   |
| 1995 .....      | 575,204            | –749,374   | –174,170         | 4,600                                  | 21,772                        | 51,533              | –96,265                       | 210,244                      | –189,353 | 20,891            | –34,104                                        | –109,478                   |
| 1996 .....      | 612,113            | –803,113   | –191,000         | 5,385                                  | 25,015                        | 56,658              | –103,942                      | 226,129                      | –203,811 | 22,318            | –38,583                                        | –120,207                   |
| 1997 .....      | 678,366            | –876,470   | –198,104         | 4,968                                  | 22,152                        | 62,806              | –108,178                      | 256,804                      | –244,195 | 12,609            | –40,410                                        | –135,979                   |
| 1998 .....      | 670,416            | –917,103   | –246,687         | 5,220                                  | 10,210                        | 66,389              | –164,868                      | 261,308                      | –257,554 | 3,754             | –48,443                                        | –209,557                   |
| 1999 .....      | 683,965            | –1,029,980 | –346,015         | 2,593                                  | 7,085                         | 73,085              | –263,252                      | 293,222                      | –280,037 | 13,185            | –46,755                                        | –296,822                   |
| 2000 .....      | 771,994            | –1,224,408 | –452,414         | 317                                    | 2,486                         | 71,267              | –378,344                      | 350,449                      | –329,864 | 20,585            | –55,684                                        | –413,443                   |
| 2001 .....      | 718,712            | –1,145,900 | –427,188         | –2,296                                 | –3,254                        | 70,046              | –362,692                      | 286,692                      | –263,120 | 23,572            | –46,581                                        | –385,701                   |
| 2002 .....      | 681,833            | –1,164,728 | –482,895         | –7,158                                 | –3,451                        | 71,769              | –421,735                      | 266,799                      | –259,626 | 7,173             | –59,382                                        | –473,944                   |
| 2003 .....      | 713,122            | –1,260,674 | –547,552         | –12,626                                | –10,303                       | 73,973              | –496,508                      | 294,385                      | –261,106 | 33,279            | –67,439                                        | –530,668                   |
| 2002: I .....   | 165,123            | –273,520   | –108,397         | –1,574                                 | –802                          | 17,014              | –93,759                       | 63,455                       | –62,490  | 965               | –17,411                                        | –110,205                   |
| II .....        | 172,034            | –291,395   | –119,361         | –1,882                                 | –1,073                        | 18,943              | –103,373                      | 67,306                       | –68,260  | –954              | –13,562                                        | –117,889                   |
| III .....       | 174,371            | –296,778   | –122,407         | –1,537                                 | –901                          | 17,929              | –106,916                      | 69,542                       | –68,199  | 1,343             | –13,427                                        | –119,000                   |
| IV .....        | 170,305            | –303,035   | –132,730         | –2,165                                 | –675                          | 17,882              | –117,688                      | 66,496                       | –60,677  | 5,819             | –14,980                                        | –126,849                   |
| 2003: I ....    | 173,459            | –311,402   | –137,943         | –2,905                                 | –2,745                        | 18,207              | –125,386                      | 67,677                       | –63,682  | 3,995             | –16,815                                        | –138,206                   |
| II .....        | 174,554            | –310,087   | –135,533         | –3,215                                 | –3,183                        | 18,551              | –123,380                      | 68,893                       | –63,019  | 5,874             | –16,369                                        | –133,875                   |
| III .....       | 178,251            | –312,886   | –134,635         | –3,047                                 | –3,088                        | 18,520              | –122,250                      | 73,785                       | –66,524  | 7,261             | –16,639                                        | –131,628                   |
| IV .....        | 186,858            | –326,299   | –139,441         | –3,459                                 | –1,287                        | 18,693              | –125,494                      | 84,030                       | –67,879  | 16,151            | –17,617                                        | –126,960                   |
| 2004: I ....    | 193,920            | –344,688   | –150,768         | –3,534                                 | –2,668                        | 18,368              | –138,602                      | 83,528                       | –71,364  | 12,164            | –20,726                                        | –147,164                   |
| II .....        | 199,315            | –362,895   | –163,580         | –3,475                                 | –2,543                        | 18,514              | –151,084                      | 88,419                       | –83,382  | 5,037             | –18,344                                        | –164,391                   |
| III .....       | 204,610            | –371,341   | –166,731         | –3,832                                 | –2,922                        | 18,143              | –155,342                      | 92,879                       | –87,598  | 5,281             | –14,648                                        | –164,709                   |

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted from Census data for differences in valuation, coverage, and timing; excludes military.

<sup>2</sup> Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See next page for continuation of table.



TABLE B-103.—*U.S. international transactions, 1946–2004—Continued*

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (–)]

| Year or quarter | Capital account transactions, net | Financial account                                              |                                           |                              |                                                                       |           |                         | Statistical discrepancy                     |                                           |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                 |                                   | U.S.-owned assets abroad, net [increase/financial outflow (–)] |                                           |                              | Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., net [increase/financial inflow (+)] |           |                         | Total (sum of the items with sign reversed) | Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy |
|                 |                                   | Total                                                          | U.S. official reserve assets <sup>3</sup> | Other U.S. Government assets | U.S. private assets                                                   | Total     | Foreign official assets | Other foreign assets                        |                                           |
| 1946 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –623                                      |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1947 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –3,315                                    |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1948 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –1,736                                    |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1949 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –266                                      |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1950 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 1,758                                     |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1951 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –33                                       |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1952 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –415                                      |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1953 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 1,256                                     |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1954 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 480                                       |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1955 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 182                                       |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1956 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –869                                      |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1957 .....      |                                   |                                                                | –1,165                                    |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1958 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 2,292                                     |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1959 .....      |                                   |                                                                | 1,035                                     |                              |                                                                       |           |                         |                                             |                                           |
| 1960 .....      |                                   | –4,099                                                         | 2,145                                     | –1,100                       | –5,144                                                                | 2,294     | 1,473                   | 821                                         | –1,019                                    |
| 1961 .....      |                                   | –5,538                                                         | 607                                       | –910                         | –5,235                                                                | 2,705     | 765                     | 1,939                                       | –989                                      |
| 1962 .....      |                                   | –4,174                                                         | 1,535                                     | –1,085                       | –4,623                                                                | 1,311     | 1,270                   | 641                                         | –1,124                                    |
| 1963 .....      |                                   | –7,270                                                         | 378                                       | –1,662                       | –5,986                                                                | 3,217     | 1,986                   | 1,231                                       | –360                                      |
| 1964 .....      |                                   | –9,560                                                         | 171                                       | –1,680                       | –8,050                                                                | 3,643     | 1,660                   | 1,983                                       | –907                                      |
| 1965 .....      |                                   | –5,716                                                         | 1,225                                     | –1,605                       | –5,336                                                                | 742       | 134                     | 607                                         | –457                                      |
| 1966 .....      |                                   | –7,321                                                         | 570                                       | –1,543                       | –6,347                                                                | 3,661     | –672                    | 4,333                                       | 629                                       |
| 1967 .....      |                                   | –9,757                                                         | 53                                        | –2,423                       | –7,386                                                                | 3,379     | 3,451                   | 3,928                                       | –205                                      |
| 1968 .....      |                                   | –10,977                                                        | –870                                      | –2,274                       | –7,833                                                                | 9,928     | –774                    | 10,703                                      | 438                                       |
| 1969 .....      |                                   | –11,585                                                        | –1,179                                    | –2,200                       | –8,206                                                                | 12,702    | –1,301                  | 14,002                                      | –1,516                                    |
| 1970 .....      |                                   | –8,470                                                         | 3,348                                     | –1,589                       | –10,229                                                               | 6,359     | 6,908                   | –550                                        | –219                                      |
| 1971 .....      |                                   | –11,758                                                        | 3,066                                     | –1,884                       | –12,940                                                               | 22,970    | 26,879                  | –3,909                                      | –9,779                                    |
| 1972 .....      |                                   | –13,787                                                        | 706                                       | –1,568                       | –12,925                                                               | 21,461    | 10,475                  | 10,986                                      | –1,879                                    |
| 1973 .....      |                                   | –22,874                                                        | 158                                       | –2,644                       | –20,388                                                               | 18,388    | 6,026                   | 12,362                                      | –2,654                                    |
| 1974 .....      |                                   | –34,745                                                        | –1,467                                    | 366                          | –33,643                                                               | 35,341    | 10,546                  | 24,796                                      | –2,558                                    |
| 1975 .....      |                                   | –39,703                                                        | –849                                      | –3,474                       | –35,380                                                               | 17,170    | 7,027                   | 10,143                                      | 4,417                                     |
| 1976 .....      |                                   | –51,269                                                        | –2,558                                    | –4,214                       | –44,498                                                               | 38,018    | 17,693                  | 20,326                                      | 8,955                                     |
| 1977 .....      |                                   | –34,785                                                        | –375                                      | –3,693                       | –30,717                                                               | 53,219    | 36,816                  | 16,403                                      | –4,099                                    |
| 1978 .....      |                                   | –61,130                                                        | 732                                       | –4,660                       | –57,202                                                               | 67,036    | 33,678                  | 33,358                                      | 9,236                                     |
| 1979 .....      |                                   | –64,915                                                        | 6                                         | –3,746                       | –61,176                                                               | 40,852    | –13,665                 | 54,516                                      | 24,349                                    |
| 1980 .....      |                                   | –85,815                                                        | –7,003                                    | –5,162                       | –73,651                                                               | 62,612    | 15,497                  | 47,115                                      | 20,886                                    |
| 1981 .....      |                                   | –113,054                                                       | –4,082                                    | –5,097                       | –103,875                                                              | 86,232    | 4,960                   | 81,272                                      | 21,792                                    |
| 1982 .....      | 199                               | –127,882                                                       | –4,965                                    | –6,131                       | –116,786                                                              | 96,589    | 3,593                   | 92,997                                      | 36,630                                    |
| 1983 .....      | 209                               | –66,373                                                        | –1,196                                    | –5,006                       | –60,172                                                               | 88,694    | 5,845                   | 82,849                                      | 16,162                                    |
| 1984 .....      | 235                               | –40,376                                                        | –3,131                                    | –5,489                       | –31,757                                                               | 117,752   | 3,140                   | 114,612                                     | 16,733                                    |
| 1985 .....      | 315                               | –44,752                                                        | –3,858                                    | –2,821                       | –38,074                                                               | 146,115   | –1,119                  | 147,233                                     | 16,478                                    |
| 1986 .....      | 301                               | –111,723                                                       | 312                                       | –2,022                       | –110,014                                                              | 230,009   | 35,648                  | 194,360                                     | 28,590                                    |
| 1987 .....      | 365                               | –79,296                                                        | 9,149                                     | 1,006                        | –89,450                                                               | 248,634   | 45,387                  | 203,247                                     | –9,048                                    |
| 1988 .....      | 493                               | –106,573                                                       | –3,912                                    | 2,967                        | –105,628                                                              | 246,522   | 39,758                  | 206,764                                     | –19,289                                   |
| 1989 .....      | 336                               | –175,383                                                       | –25,293                                   | 1,233                        | –151,323                                                              | 224,928   | 8,503                   | 216,425                                     | 49,605                                    |
| 1990 .....      | –6,579                            | –81,234                                                        | –2,158                                    | 2,317                        | –81,393                                                               | 141,571   | 33,910                  | 107,661                                     | 25,211                                    |
| 1991 .....      | –4,479                            | –64,388                                                        | 5,763                                     | 2,924                        | –73,075                                                               | 110,808   | 17,389                  | 93,420                                      | –45,688                                   |
| 1992 .....      | –557                              | –74,410                                                        | 3,901                                     | –1,667                       | –76,644                                                               | 170,663   | 40,477                  | 130,186                                     | –47,705                                   |
| 1993 .....      | –1,299                            | –200,552                                                       | –1,379                                    | –351                         | –198,822                                                              | 282,040   | 71,753                  | 210,287                                     | 1,797                                     |
| 1994 .....      | –1,723                            | –178,937                                                       | 5,346                                     | –390                         | –183,893                                                              | 305,989   | 39,583                  | 266,406                                     | –7,297                                    |
| 1995 .....      | –927                              | –352,264                                                       | –9,742                                    | –984                         | –341,538                                                              | 438,562   | 109,880                 | 328,682                                     | 24,107                                    |
| 1996 .....      | –654                              | –413,409                                                       | 6,668                                     | –989                         | –419,088                                                              | 551,096   | 126,724                 | 424,372                                     | –16,826                                   |
| 1997 .....      | –1,044                            | –485,475                                                       | –1,010                                    | 68                           | –484,533                                                              | 706,809   | 19,036                  | 687,773                                     | –84,311                                   |
| 1998 .....      | –740                              | –347,829                                                       | –6,783                                    | –422                         | –340,624                                                              | 423,569   | –19,903                 | 443,472                                     | 134,557                                   |
| 1999 .....      | –4,843                            | –503,640                                                       | 8,747                                     | 2,750                        | –515,137                                                              | 740,210   | 43,543                  | 696,667                                     | 65,095                                    |
| 2000 .....      | –809                              | –569,798                                                       | –290                                      | –941                         | –568,567                                                              | 1,046,896 | 42,758                  | 1,004,138                                   | –62,846                                   |
| 2001 .....      | –1,083                            | –366,768                                                       | –4,911                                    | –486                         | –361,371                                                              | 782,859   | 28,059                  | 754,800                                     | –29,307                                   |
| 2002 .....      | –1,260                            | –198,014                                                       | –3,681                                    | 345                          | –194,678                                                              | 768,246   | 113,990                 | 654,256                                     | –95,028                                   |
| 2003 .....      | –3,079                            | –283,414                                                       | 1,523                                     | 537                          | –285,474                                                              | 829,173   | 248,573                 | 580,600                                     | –12,012                                   |
| 2002: I .....   | –281                              | –34,144                                                        | 390                                       | 133                          | –34,667                                                               | 165,989   | 12,801                  | 153,188                                     | –21,359                                   |
| II .....        | –271                              | –133,373                                                       | –1,843                                    | 42                           | –131,572                                                              | 229,135   | 53,312                  | 175,823                                     | 22,398                                    |
| III .....       | –361                              | 21,574                                                         | –1,416                                    | –27                          | 23,017                                                                | 150,075   | 17,720                  | 132,355                                     | –14,052                                   |
| IV .....        | –347                              | –52,069                                                        | –812                                      | 197                          | –51,454                                                               | 223,047   | 30,157                  | 192,890                                     | –43,782                                   |
| 2003: I .....   | –406                              | –102,665                                                       | 83                                        | 53                           | –102,801                                                              | 246,105   | 48,986                  | 197,119                                     | –4,828                                    |
| II .....        | –1,552                            | –110,962                                                       | –170                                      | 310                          | –111,102                                                              | 218,553   | 65,245                  | 153,308                                     | 27,836                                    |
| III .....       | –821                              | –8,138                                                         | –611                                      | 483                          | –8,010                                                                | 134,202   | 50,663                  | 83,539                                      | –13,418                                   |
| IV .....        | –300                              | –61,647                                                        | 2,221                                     | –309                         | –63,559                                                               | 230,311   | 83,679                  | 146,632                                     | –41,404                                   |
| 2004: I .....   | –396                              | –306,729                                                       | 557                                       | 727                          | –308,013                                                              | 445,348   | 127,864                 | 317,484                                     | 8,941                                     |
| II .....        | –324                              | –105,810                                                       | 1,122                                     | –2                           | –106,930                                                              | 270,745   | 73,349                  | 197,396                                     | –220                                      |
| III P .....     | –374                              | –133,176                                                       | 429                                       | 183                          | –133,788                                                              | 286,412   | 60,118                  | 226,294                                     | 11,847                                    |

<sup>3</sup> Consists of gold, special drawing rights, foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-104.—*U.S. international trade in goods by principal end-use category, 1965–2004*

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter | Exports |                       |                          |                                   |                                  |             |       | Imports |                        |                       |                                   |                                  |             |       |
|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|
|                 | Total   | Agricultural products | Nonagricultural products |                                   |                                  |             |       | Total   | Petroleum and products | Nonpetroleum products |                                   |                                  |             |       |
|                 |         |                       | Total                    | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive | Auto-motive | Other |         |                        | Total                 | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive | Auto-motive | Other |
| 1965 .....      | 26.5    | 6.3                   | 20.2                     | 7.6                               | 8.1                              | 1.9         | 2.6   | 21.5    | 2.0                    | 19.5                  | 9.1                               | 1.5                              | 0.9         | 8.0   |
| 1966 .....      | 29.3    | 6.9                   | 22.4                     | 8.2                               | 8.9                              | 2.4         | 2.9   | 25.5    | 2.1                    | 23.4                  | 10.2                              | 2.2                              | 1.8         | 9.2   |
| 1967 .....      | 30.7    | 6.5                   | 24.2                     | 8.5                               | 9.9                              | 2.8         | 3.0   | 26.9    | 2.1                    | 24.8                  | 10.0                              | 2.5                              | 2.4         | 9.9   |
| 1968 .....      | 33.6    | 6.3                   | 27.3                     | 9.6                               | 11.1                             | 3.5         | 3.2   | 33.0    | 2.4                    | 30.6                  | 12.0                              | 2.8                              | 4.0         | 11.8  |
| 1969 .....      | 36.4    | 6.1                   | 30.3                     | 10.3                              | 12.4                             | 3.9         | 3.7   | 35.8    | 2.6                    | 33.2                  | 11.8                              | 3.4                              | 4.9         | 13.0  |
| 1970 .....      | 42.5    | 7.4                   | 35.1                     | 12.3                              | 14.7                             | 3.9         | 4.3   | 39.9    | 2.9                    | 36.9                  | 12.4                              | 4.0                              | 5.5         | 15.0  |
| 1971 .....      | 43.3    | 7.8                   | 35.5                     | 10.9                              | 15.4                             | 4.7         | 4.5   | 45.6    | 3.7                    | 41.9                  | 13.8                              | 4.3                              | 7.4         | 16.4  |
| 1972 .....      | 49.4    | 9.5                   | 39.9                     | 11.9                              | 16.9                             | 5.5         | 5.6   | 55.8    | 4.7                    | 51.1                  | 16.3                              | 5.9                              | 8.7         | 20.2  |
| 1973 .....      | 71.4    | 18.0                  | 53.4                     | 17.0                              | 22.0                             | 6.9         | 7.6   | 70.5    | 8.4                    | 62.1                  | 19.6                              | 8.3                              | 10.3        | 23.9  |
| 1974 .....      | 98.3    | 22.4                  | 75.9                     | 26.3                              | 30.9                             | 8.6         | 10.0  | 103.8   | 26.6                   | 77.2                  | 27.8                              | 9.8                              | 12.0        | 27.5  |
| 1975 .....      | 107.1   | 22.2                  | 84.8                     | 26.8                              | 36.6                             | 10.6        | 10.8  | 98.2    | 27.0                   | 71.2                  | 24.0                              | 10.2                             | 11.7        | 25.3  |
| 1976 .....      | 114.7   | 23.4                  | 91.4                     | 28.4                              | 39.1                             | 12.1        | 11.7  | 124.2   | 34.6                   | 89.7                  | 29.8                              | 12.3                             | 16.2        | 31.4  |
| 1977 .....      | 120.8   | 24.3                  | 96.5                     | 29.8                              | 39.8                             | 13.4        | 13.5  | 151.9   | 45.0                   | 106.9                 | 35.7                              | 14.0                             | 18.6        | 38.6  |
| 1978 .....      | 142.1   | 29.9                  | 112.2                    | 34.2                              | 47.5                             | 15.2        | 15.3  | 176.0   | 42.6                   | 133.4                 | 40.7                              | 19.3                             | 25.0        | 48.4  |
| 1979 .....      | 184.4   | 35.5                  | 149.0                    | 52.2                              | 60.2                             | 17.9        | 18.7  | 212.0   | 60.4                   | 151.6                 | 47.5                              | 24.6                             | 26.6        | 52.8  |
| 1980 .....      | 224.3   | 42.0                  | 182.2                    | 65.1                              | 76.3                             | 17.4        | 23.4  | 249.8   | 79.5                   | 170.2                 | 53.0                              | 31.6                             | 28.3        | 57.4  |
| 1981 .....      | 237.0   | 44.1                  | 193.0                    | 63.6                              | 84.2                             | 19.7        | 25.5  | 265.1   | 78.4                   | 186.7                 | 56.1                              | 37.1                             | 31.0        | 62.4  |
| 1982 .....      | 211.2   | 37.3                  | 173.9                    | 57.7                              | 76.5                             | 17.2        | 22.4  | 247.6   | 62.0                   | 185.7                 | 48.6                              | 38.4                             | 34.3        | 64.3  |
| 1983 .....      | 201.8   | 37.1                  | 164.7                    | 52.7                              | 71.7                             | 18.5        | 21.8  | 268.9   | 55.1                   | 213.8                 | 53.7                              | 43.7                             | 43.0        | 73.3  |
| 1984 .....      | 219.9   | 38.4                  | 181.5                    | 56.8                              | 77.0                             | 22.4        | 25.3  | 332.4   | 58.1                   | 274.4                 | 66.1                              | 60.4                             | 56.5        | 91.4  |
| 1985 .....      | 215.9   | 29.6                  | 186.3                    | 54.8                              | 79.3                             | 24.9        | 27.2  | 338.1   | 51.4                   | 286.7                 | 62.6                              | 61.3                             | 64.9        | 97.9  |
| 1986 .....      | 223.3   | 27.2                  | 196.2                    | 59.4                              | 82.8                             | 25.1        | 28.9  | 368.4   | 34.3                   | 334.1                 | 69.9                              | 72.0                             | 78.1        | 114.2 |
| 1987 .....      | 250.2   | 29.8                  | 220.4                    | 63.7                              | 92.7                             | 27.6        | 36.4  | 409.8   | 42.9                   | 366.8                 | 70.8                              | 85.1                             | 85.2        | 125.7 |
| 1988 .....      | 320.2   | 38.8                  | 281.4                    | 82.6                              | 119.1                            | 33.4        | 46.3  | 447.2   | 39.6                   | 407.6                 | 83.1                              | 102.2                            | 87.9        | 134.4 |
| 1989 .....      | 359.9   | 41.1                  | 318.8                    | 90.5                              | 136.9                            | 35.1        | 56.3  | 477.7   | 50.9                   | 426.8                 | 84.6                              | 112.3                            | 87.4        | 142.5 |
| 1990 .....      | 387.4   | 40.2                  | 347.2                    | 97.0                              | 153.0                            | 36.2        | 61.0  | 498.4   | 62.3                   | 436.1                 | 83.0                              | 116.4                            | 88.2        | 148.5 |
| 1991 .....      | 414.1   | 40.1                  | 374.0                    | 101.6                             | 166.6                            | 39.9        | 65.9  | 491.0   | 51.7                   | 439.3                 | 81.3                              | 121.1                            | 85.5        | 151.4 |
| 1992 .....      | 439.6   | 44.1                  | 395.6                    | 101.7                             | 176.4                            | 46.9        | 70.6  | 536.5   | 51.6                   | 484.9                 | 89.1                              | 134.8                            | 95.1        | 169.6 |
| 1993 .....      | 456.9   | 43.6                  | 413.3                    | 105.1                             | 182.7                            | 51.6        | 74.0  | 589.4   | 51.5                   | 537.9                 | 100.8                             | 153.2                            | 102.1       | 182.0 |
| 1994 .....      | 502.9   | 47.1                  | 455.8                    | 112.7                             | 205.7                            | 57.5        | 79.9  | 668.7   | 51.3                   | 617.4                 | 113.6                             | 185.0                            | 118.1       | 200.6 |
| 1995 .....      | 575.2   | 57.2                  | 518.0                    | 135.6                             | 234.4                            | 61.4        | 86.5  | 749.4   | 56.0                   | 693.3                 | 128.5                             | 222.1                            | 123.7       | 219.0 |
| 1996 .....      | 612.1   | 61.5                  | 550.6                    | 138.7                             | 254.0                            | 64.4        | 93.6  | 803.1   | 72.7                   | 730.4                 | 136.1                             | 228.4                            | 128.7       | 237.1 |
| 1997 .....      | 678.4   | 58.5                  | 619.9                    | 148.6                             | 295.8                            | 73.4        | 102.0 | 876.5   | 71.7                   | 804.7                 | 144.9                             | 253.6                            | 139.4       | 266.8 |
| 1998 .....      | 670.4   | 53.2                  | 617.3                    | 139.4                             | 299.8                            | 72.5        | 105.5 | 917.1   | 50.6                   | 866.5                 | 151.6                             | 269.8                            | 148.6       | 296.4 |
| 1999 .....      | 684.0   | 49.7                  | 634.3                    | 140.3                             | 311.2                            | 75.3        | 107.5 | 1,030.0 | 67.8                   | 962.2                 | 156.3                             | 295.7                            | 179.0       | 331.2 |
| 2000 .....      | 772.0   | 52.8                  | 719.2                    | 163.9                             | 357.0                            | 80.4        | 117.9 | 1,224.4 | 120.2                  | 1,104.2               | 181.9                             | 347.0                            | 195.9       | 379.4 |
| 2001 .....      | 718.7   | 54.9                  | 663.8                    | 150.5                             | 321.7                            | 75.4        | 116.2 | 1,145.9 | 103.6                  | 1,042.3               | 172.5                             | 298.0                            | 189.8       | 382.0 |
| 2002 .....      | 681.8   | 54.5                  | 627.3                    | 147.6                             | 290.4                            | 78.9        | 110.3 | 1,164.7 | 103.5                  | 1,061.2               | 164.6                             | 283.3                            | 203.7       | 409.6 |
| 2003 .....      | 713.1   | 60.9                  | 652.2                    | 162.5                             | 293.6                            | 80.7        | 115.5 | 1,260.7 | 133.1                  | 1,127.6               | 181.4                             | 295.8                            | 210.2       | 440.2 |
| 2002:I .....    | 165.1   | 13.6                  | 151.5                    | 34.5                              | 71.4                             | 18.7        | 26.8  | 273.5   | 20.6                   | 252.9                 | 38.3                              | 69.3                             | 48.5        | 96.8  |
| II .....        | 172.0   | 13.6                  | 158.5                    | 37.2                              | 73.5                             | 20.1        | 27.6  | 291.4   | 25.8                   | 265.6                 | 41.1                              | 71.5                             | 50.9        | 102.2 |
| III .....       | 174.4   | 13.7                  | 160.7                    | 37.8                              | 74.3                             | 20.5        | 28.1  | 296.8   | 26.6                   | 270.2                 | 42.0                              | 71.3                             | 52.5        | 104.4 |
| IV .....        | 170.3   | 13.6                  | 156.7                    | 38.1                              | 71.2                             | 19.6        | 27.9  | 303.0   | 30.5                   | 272.5                 | 43.2                              | 71.2                             | 51.9        | 106.2 |
| 2003:I .....    | 173.5   | 14.3                  | 159.1                    | 40.4                              | 70.8                             | 19.9        | 28.0  | 311.4   | 36.0                   | 275.4                 | 44.4                              | 71.2                             | 51.5        | 108.2 |
| II .....        | 174.6   | 14.6                  | 159.9                    | 40.3                              | 71.0                             | 20.2        | 28.4  | 310.1   | 30.8                   | 279.3                 | 44.6                              | 73.2                             | 52.7        | 108.7 |
| III .....       | 178.3   | 15.7                  | 162.6                    | 40.2                              | 73.5                             | 19.9        | 29.1  | 312.9   | 32.6                   | 280.2                 | 46.0                              | 73.7                             | 51.5        | 109.0 |
| IV .....        | 186.9   | 16.3                  | 170.6                    | 41.6                              | 78.3                             | 20.6        | 30.0  | 326.3   | 33.6                   | 292.7                 | 46.3                              | 77.7                             | 54.5        | 114.3 |
| 2004:I .....    | 193.9   | 15.9                  | 178.0                    | 44.7                              | 80.8                             | 20.9        | 31.6  | 344.7   | 40.6                   | 304.1                 | 50.7                              | 80.2                             | 55.5        | 117.6 |
| II .....        | 199.3   | 15.7                  | 183.6                    | 46.8                              | 82.2                             | 21.4        | 33.2  | 362.9   | 41.0                   | 321.8                 | 56.8                              | 85.2                             | 57.1        | 122.8 |
| III P ...       | 204.6   | 15.1                  | 189.5                    | 48.8                              | 83.5                             | 23.1        | 34.1  | 371.3   | 44.9                   | 326.5                 | 61.1                              | 87.7                             | 57.8        | 119.8 |

<sup>1</sup> End-use commodity classifications beginning 1978 and 1989 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier periods. See *Survey of Current Business*, June 1988 and July 2001.

Note.—Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military.

In June 1990, end-use categories for goods exports were redefined to include reexports; beginning with data for 1978, reexports (exports of foreign goods) are assigned to detailed end-use categories in the same manner as exports of domestic goods.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-105.—U.S. international trade in goods by area, 1999–2004

[Millions of dollars]

| Item                                              | 1999      | 2000      | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004 first 3<br>quarters at<br>annual<br>rate <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>EXPORTS</b> .....                              | 683,965   | 771,994   | 718,712   | 681,833   | 713,122   | 797,127                                                    |
| Industrial countries .....                        | 401,525   | 438,292   | 406,148   | 380,994   | 398,641   | 435,597                                                    |
| Euro area <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 105,474   | 115,826   | 111,049   | 103,750   | 109,869   | 122,175                                                    |
| Canada .....                                      | 166,713   | 178,877   | 163,259   | 160,894   | 169,905   | 187,773                                                    |
| Japan .....                                       | 56,073    | 63,473    | 55,879    | 49,669    | 50,250    | 52,128                                                     |
| United Kingdom .....                              | 37,657    | 40,725    | 39,701    | 32,085    | 32,869    | 35,036                                                     |
| Other <sup>3</sup> .....                          | 35,608    | 39,391    | 36,260    | 34,596    | 35,748    | 38,485                                                     |
| Other countries .....                             | 282,440   | 333,701   | 312,564   | 300,839   | 314,481   | 361,529                                                    |
| OPEC <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 18,315    | 17,625    | 19,503    | 17,806    | 16,552    | 20,281                                                     |
| Other <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 264,125   | 316,076   | 293,061   | 283,033   | 297,929   | 341,248                                                    |
| Of which:                                         |           |           |           |           |           |                                                            |
| China .....                                       | 13,047    | 16,141    | 19,108    | 22,037    | 28,285    | 34,104                                                     |
| Mexico .....                                      | 86,758    | 111,172   | 101,181   | 97,231    | 97,221    | 108,996                                                    |
| International organizations and unallocated ..... |           | 1         |           |           |           |                                                            |
| <b>IMPORTS</b> .....                              | 1,029,980 | 1,224,408 | 1,145,900 | 1,164,728 | 1,260,674 | 1,438,565                                                  |
| Industrial countries .....                        | 557,249   | 636,311   | 599,330   | 591,843   | 622,074   | 692,203                                                    |
| Euro area <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 144,928   | 164,002   | 166,190   | 172,474   | 187,608   | 205,855                                                    |
| Canada .....                                      | 201,287   | 233,676   | 218,726   | 211,756   | 224,249   | 256,611                                                    |
| Japan .....                                       | 130,873   | 146,492   | 126,478   | 121,426   | 118,034   | 128,003                                                    |
| United Kingdom .....                              | 38,789    | 43,388    | 40,982    | 40,464    | 42,574    | 44,879                                                     |
| Other <sup>3</sup> .....                          | 41,372    | 48,753    | 46,954    | 45,723    | 49,609    | 56,856                                                     |
| Other countries .....                             | 472,731   | 588,097   | 546,570   | 572,885   | 638,600   | 746,361                                                    |
| OPEC <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 41,952    | 66,995    | 59,752    | 53,246    | 68,347    | 89,368                                                     |
| Other <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 430,779   | 521,102   | 486,818   | 519,639   | 570,253   | 656,993                                                    |
| Of which:                                         |           |           |           |           |           |                                                            |
| China .....                                       | 81,789    | 100,021   | 102,279   | 125,189   | 152,426   | 187,231                                                    |
| Mexico .....                                      | 110,550   | 136,811   | 132,205   | 135,505   | 138,992   | 154,785                                                    |
| International organizations and unallocated ..... |           |           |           |           |           |                                                            |
| <b>BALANCE</b> (excess of exports +) .....        | -346,015  | -452,414  | -427,188  | -482,895  | -547,552  | -641,439                                                   |
| Industrial countries .....                        | -155,724  | -198,019  | -193,182  | -210,849  | -223,433  | -256,605                                                   |
| Euro area <sup>2</sup> .....                      | -39,454   | -48,176   | -55,141   | -68,724   | -77,739   | -83,680                                                    |
| Canada .....                                      | -34,574   | -54,799   | -55,467   | -50,862   | -54,344   | -68,837                                                    |
| Japan .....                                       | -74,800   | -83,019   | -70,599   | -71,757   | -67,784   | -75,875                                                    |
| United Kingdom .....                              | -1,132    | -2,663    | -1,281    | -8,379    | -9,705    | -9,843                                                     |
| Other <sup>3</sup> .....                          | -5,764    | -9,362    | -10,694   | -11,127   | -13,861   | -18,371                                                    |
| Other countries .....                             | -190,291  | -254,396  | -234,006  | -272,046  | -324,119  | -384,832                                                   |
| OPEC <sup>4</sup> .....                           | -23,637   | -49,370   | -40,249   | -35,440   | -51,795   | -69,087                                                    |
| Other <sup>5</sup> .....                          | -166,654  | -205,026  | -193,757  | -236,606  | -272,324  | -315,745                                                   |
| Of which:                                         |           |           |           |           |           |                                                            |
| China .....                                       | -68,742   | -83,880   | -83,171   | -103,152  | -124,141  | -153,127                                                   |
| Mexico .....                                      | -23,792   | -25,639   | -31,024   | -38,274   | -41,771   | -45,789                                                    |
| International organizations and unallocated ..... |           | 1         |           |           |           |                                                            |

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary; seasonally adjusted.<sup>2</sup> Euro area includes: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and beginning 2001, Greece.<sup>3</sup> Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa and other western Europe.<sup>4</sup> Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, consisting of Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Previously included Ecuador (through 1992) and Gabon (through 1994).<sup>5</sup> Includes mainly Latin America, other Western Hemisphere, and other countries in Asia and Africa, less members of OPEC.

Note.—Data are on a balance of payments basis and exclude military.

For further details regarding these data, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 2004.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.



TABLE B-107.—*International investment position of the United States at year-end, 1995–2003*

[Billions of dollars]

| Type of investment                                                                   | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003 <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| <b>NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION</b>                                         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>OF THE UNITED STATES:</b>                                                         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| With direct investment at current cost ..                                            | -458.5  | -495.1  | -820.7  | -900.0   | -775.5   | -1,388.7 | -1,889.7 | -2,233.0 | -2,430.7          |
| With direct investment at market value                                               | -305.8  | -360.0  | -822.7  | -1,075.4 | -1,046.7 | -1,588.6 | -2,308.2 | -2,553.4 | -2,651.0          |
| <b>U.S.-OWNED ASSETS ABROAD:</b>                                                     |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| With direct investment at current cost ..                                            | 3,486.3 | 4,032.3 | 4,567.9 | 5,090.9  | 5,965.1  | 6,231.2  | 6,270.4  | 6,413.5  | 7,202.7           |
| With direct investment at market value                                               | 3,964.6 | 4,650.8 | 5,379.1 | 6,174.5  | 7,390.4  | 7,393.6  | 6,898.7  | 6,613.3  | 7,864.0           |
| U.S. official reserve assets .....                                                   | 176.1   | 160.7   | 134.8   | 146.0    | 136.4    | 128.4    | 130.0    | 158.6    | 183.6             |
| Gold <sup>1</sup> .....                                                              | 101.3   | 96.7    | 75.9    | 75.3     | 76.0     | 71.8     | 72.3     | 90.8     | 108.9             |
| Special drawing rights .....                                                         | 11.0    | 10.3    | 10.0    | 10.6     | 10.3     | 10.5     | 10.8     | 12.2     | 12.6              |
| Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....                            | 14.6    | 15.4    | 18.1    | 24.1     | 18.0     | 14.8     | 17.9     | 22.0     | 22.5              |
| Foreign currencies .....                                                             | 49.1    | 38.3    | 30.8    | 36.0     | 32.2     | 31.2     | 29.0     | 33.7     | 39.5              |
| U.S. Government assets, other than official reserves .....                           | 85.1    | 86.1    | 86.2    | 86.8     | 84.2     | 85.2     | 85.7     | 85.3     | 84.8              |
| U.S. credits and other long-term assets .....                                        | 82.8    | 84.0    | 84.1    | 84.9     | 81.7     | 82.6     | 83.1     | 82.7     | 82.0              |
| Repayable in dollars .....                                                           | 82.4    | 83.6    | 83.8    | 84.5     | 81.4     | 82.3     | 82.9     | 82.4     | 81.7              |
| Other .....                                                                          | .4      | .4      | .4      | .3       | .3       | .3       | .3       | .3       | .3                |
| U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets .....                      | 2.3     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 1.9      | 2.6      | 2.6      | 2.5      | 2.6      | 2.8               |
| U.S. private assets:                                                                 |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| With direct investment at current cost ..                                            | 3,225.1 | 3,785.4 | 4,346.9 | 4,858.2  | 5,744.5  | 6,017.7  | 6,054.8  | 6,169.6  | 6,934.3           |
| With direct investment at market value                                               | 3,703.4 | 4,404.0 | 5,158.1 | 5,941.7  | 7,169.8  | 7,180.1  | 6,683.1  | 6,369.4  | 7,595.6           |
| Direct investment abroad:                                                            |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| At current cost .....                                                                | 885.5   | 989.8   | 1,068.1 | 1,196.0  | 1,414.4  | 1,531.6  | 1,686.6  | 1,840.0  | 2,069.0           |
| At market value .....                                                                | 1,363.8 | 1,608.3 | 1,879.3 | 2,279.6  | 2,839.6  | 2,694.0  | 2,314.9  | 2,039.8  | 2,730.3           |
| Foreign securities .....                                                             | 1,203.9 | 1,487.5 | 1,751.2 | 2,053.0  | 2,525.3  | 2,385.4  | 2,114.7  | 1,846.9  | 2,474.4           |
| Bonds .....                                                                          | 413.3   | 481.4   | 543.4   | 578.0    | 521.6    | 532.5    | 502.1    | 501.8    | 502.1             |
| Corporate stocks .....                                                               | 790.6   | 1,006.1 | 1,207.8 | 1,475.0  | 2,003.7  | 1,852.8  | 1,612.7  | 1,345.1  | 1,972.2           |
| U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns ...      | 367.6   | 450.6   | 545.5   | 588.3    | 704.5    | 836.6    | 839.3    | 908.0    | 614.7             |
| U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                     | 768.1   | 857.5   | 982.1   | 1,020.8  | 1,100.3  | 1,264.1  | 1,414.1  | 1,574.7  | 1,776.3           |
| <b>FOREIGN-OWNED ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES:</b>                                    |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| With direct investment at current cost ..                                            | 3,944.7 | 4,527.4 | 5,388.6 | 5,990.9  | 6,740.6  | 7,620.0  | 8,160.1  | 8,646.6  | 9,633.4           |
| With direct investment at market value                                               | 4,270.4 | 5,010.9 | 6,201.9 | 7,249.9  | 8,437.1  | 8,982.2  | 9,206.9  | 9,166.7  | 10,515.0          |
| Foreign official assets in the United States ...                                     | 682.9   | 820.8   | 873.7   | 896.2    | 951.1    | 1,030.7  | 1,082.3  | 1,212.7  | 1,474.2           |
| U.S. Government securities .....                                                     | 507.5   | 631.1   | 648.2   | 669.8    | 693.8    | 756.2    | 831.5    | 954.9    | 1,145.0           |
| U.S. Treasury securities .....                                                       | 490.0   | 606.4   | 615.1   | 622.9    | 617.7    | 639.8    | 704.6    | 796.4    | 956.7             |
| Other .....                                                                          | 17.5    | 24.7    | 33.1    | 46.8     | 76.1     | 116.4    | 126.9    | 158.4    | 188.4             |
| Other U.S. Government liabilities .....                                              | 23.6    | 22.6    | 21.7    | 18.4     | 21.1     | 19.3     | 17.0     | 17.1     | 16.6              |
| U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                | 107.4   | 113.1   | 135.4   | 125.9    | 138.8    | 153.4    | 123.4    | 144.6    | 190.6             |
| Other foreign official assets .....                                                  | 44.4    | 54.0    | 68.4    | 82.1     | 97.3     | 101.8    | 110.4    | 96.0     | 122.0             |
| Other foreign assets:                                                                |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| With direct investment at current cost ..                                            | 3,261.9 | 3,706.5 | 4,514.9 | 5,094.7  | 5,789.5  | 6,589.3  | 7,077.8  | 7,433.8  | 8,159.2           |
| With direct investment at market value                                               | 3,587.5 | 4,190.0 | 5,328.1 | 6,353.7  | 7,486.0  | 7,951.5  | 8,124.6  | 7,954.0  | 9,040.8           |
| Direct investment in the United States:                                              |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| At current cost .....                                                                | 680.1   | 745.6   | 824.1   | 920.0    | 1,101.7  | 1,421.0  | 1,513.5  | 1,505.2  | 1,554.0           |
| At market value .....                                                                | 1,005.7 | 1,229.1 | 1,637.4 | 2,179.0  | 2,798.2  | 2,783.2  | 2,560.3  | 2,025.3  | 2,435.5           |
| U.S. Treasury securities .....                                                       | 327.0   | 433.9   | 538.1   | 543.3    | 440.7    | 381.6    | 358.5    | 457.7    | 542.5             |
| U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....                            | 969.8   | 1,165.1 | 1,512.7 | 1,903.4  | 2,351.3  | 2,623.0  | 2,821.4  | 2,786.6  | 3,391.1           |
| Corporate and other bonds .....                                                      | 459.1   | 539.3   | 618.8   | 724.6    | 825.2    | 1,068.6  | 1,343.1  | 1,600.4  | 1,853.0           |
| Corporate stocks .....                                                               | 510.8   | 625.8   | 893.9   | 1,178.8  | 1,526.1  | 1,554.4  | 1,478.3  | 1,186.2  | 1,538.1           |
| U.S. currency .....                                                                  | 169.5   | 186.8   | 211.6   | 228.3    | 250.7    | 256.0    | 279.8    | 301.3    | 317.9             |
| U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns ... | 300.4   | 346.8   | 459.4   | 485.7    | 578.0    | 738.9    | 798.3    | 864.6    | 466.5             |
| U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                | 815.0   | 828.2   | 968.8   | 1,014.0  | 1,067.2  | 1,168.7  | 1,306.4  | 1,518.4  | 1,887.2           |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at market price.Note.—For details regarding these data, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 2004.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B-108.—*Industrial production and consumer prices, major industrial countries, 1979–2004*

| Year or quarter                                      | United States <sup>1</sup> | Canada | Japan | European Union <sup>2</sup> | France | Germany <sup>3</sup> | Italy | United Kingdom |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|----------------|
| Industrial production (Index, 1997=100) <sup>4</sup> |                            |        |       |                             |        |                      |       |                |
| 1979 .....                                           | 64.3                       | 68.6   | 63.1  | 78.8                        | 85.5   | 83.3                 | 76.6  | 79.8           |
| 1980 .....                                           | 62.6                       | 66.5   | 66.0  | 78.5                        | 84.6   | 83.3                 | 80.8  | 74.7           |
| 1981 .....                                           | 63.4                       | 66.8   | 66.7  | 77.2                        | 83.7   | 81.7                 | 79.1  | 72.2           |
| 1982 .....                                           | 60.2                       | 61.7   | 66.9  | 76.0                        | 83.0   | 79.1                 | 76.6  | 73.6           |
| 1983 .....                                           | 61.8                       | 65.1   | 69.0  | 76.8                        | 83.0   | 79.6                 | 74.8  | 76.3           |
| 1984 .....                                           | 67.3                       | 73.2   | 75.4  | 78.6                        | 84.5   | 82.1                 | 77.3  | 76.3           |
| 1985 .....                                           | 68.2                       | 76.9   | 78.2  | 80.9                        | 85.0   | 85.9                 | 77.4  | 80.6           |
| 1986 .....                                           | 68.9                       | 76.3   | 78.1  | 82.9                        | 87.2   | 87.6                 | 80.5  | 82.6           |
| 1987 .....                                           | 72.4                       | 79.5   | 80.8  | 84.6                        | 88.8   | 87.9                 | 82.6  | 85.8           |
| 1988 .....                                           | 76.0                       | 84.8   | 88.4  | 88.2                        | 91.9   | 91.0                 | 88.4  | 89.9           |
| 1989 .....                                           | 76.7                       | 84.6   | 93.5  | 91.7                        | 95.0   | 95.6                 | 91.8  | 91.9           |
| 1990 .....                                           | 77.4                       | 82.2   | 97.5  | 93.6                        | 96.5   | 100.4                | 91.3  | 91.6           |
| 1991 .....                                           | 76.2                       | 79.3   | 99.2  | 93.4                        | 95.9   | 103.4                | 90.4  | 88.5           |
| 1992 .....                                           | 78.4                       | 80.3   | 93.6  | 92.2                        | 94.5   | 101.0                | 89.5  | 88.8           |
| 1993 .....                                           | 80.9                       | 84.2   | 90.4  | 89.2                        | 90.9   | 93.5                 | 87.5  | 90.8           |
| 1994 .....                                           | 85.3                       | 89.4   | 91.5  | 93.4                        | 94.4   | 96.1                 | 92.6  | 95.7           |
| 1995 .....                                           | 89.4                       | 93.5   | 94.4  | 96.3                        | 96.1   | 96.8                 | 98.0  | 97.3           |
| 1996 .....                                           | 93.2                       | 94.7   | 96.6  | 96.5                        | 96.0   | 97.0                 | 96.3  | 98.7           |
| 1997 .....                                           | 100.0                      | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0                       | 100.0  | 100.0                | 100.0 | 100.0          |
| 1998 .....                                           | 105.8                      | 103.5  | 93.5  | 103.2                       | 103.5  | 103.7                | 101.2 | 101.0          |
| 1999 .....                                           | 110.6                      | 109.6  | 93.8  | 104.8                       | 106.1  | 104.9                | 101.2 | 102.3          |
| 2000 .....                                           | 115.4                      | 119.0  | 99.0  | 109.5                       | 110.1  | 110.7                | 105.3 | 104.2          |
| 2001 .....                                           | 111.3                      | 114.4  | 92.7  | 109.4                       | 111.3  | 111.0                | 104.2 | 102.6          |
| 2002 .....                                           | 111.0                      | 116.1  | 91.7  | 108.5                       | 109.6  | 109.9                | 102.6 | 100.0          |
| 2003 .....                                           | 110.9                      | 117.0  | 94.5  | 108.8                       | 109.5  | 110.3                | 102.0 | 99.8           |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> .....                              | 115.5                      | .....  | 99.6  | .....                       | .....  | .....                | ..... | .....          |
| 2003:I .....                                         | 110.8                      | 117.5  | 93.8  | 109.0                       | 110.1  | 110.6                | 102.6 | 99.6           |
| II .....                                             | 109.7                      | 115.6  | 93.2  | 108.1                       | 108.7  | 109.3                | 101.4 | 99.4           |
| III .....                                            | 110.8                      | 116.4  | 93.9  | 108.8                       | 109.4  | 109.1                | 102.9 | 99.9           |
| IV .....                                             | 112.4                      | 118.7  | 97.5  | 109.9                       | 110.4  | 111.8                | 102.8 | 100.2          |
| 2004:I .....                                         | 113.9                      | 118.8  | 98.1  | 109.9                       | 110.8  | 112.2                | 102.5 | 99.8           |
| II .....                                             | 115.1                      | 120.5  | 100.5 | 111.0                       | 111.6  | 113.8                | 102.7 | 100.8          |
| III .....                                            | 115.9                      | 122.4  | 100.1 | 111.0                       | 111.5  | 114.1                | 102.2 | 99.6           |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....                                | 117.1                      | .....  | 99.1  | .....                       | .....  | .....                | ..... | .....          |
| Consumer prices (Index, 1982-84=100)                 |                            |        |       |                             |        |                      |       |                |
| 1979 .....                                           | 72.6                       | 69.2   | 84.4  | 65.7                        | 63.6   | 82.3                 | 52.8  | 66.6           |
| 1980 .....                                           | 82.4                       | 76.1   | 91.0  | 74.4                        | 72.2   | 86.7                 | 63.9  | 78.5           |
| 1981 .....                                           | 90.9                       | 85.6   | 95.3  | 83.4                        | 81.8   | 92.2                 | 75.5  | 87.9           |
| 1982 .....                                           | 96.5                       | 94.9   | 98.1  | 92.3                        | 91.7   | 97.0                 | 87.8  | 95.4           |
| 1983 .....                                           | 99.6                       | 100.4  | 99.8  | 100.3                       | 100.3  | 100.3                | 100.8 | 99.8           |
| 1984 .....                                           | 103.9                      | 104.7  | 102.1 | 107.4                       | 108.0  | 102.7                | 111.4 | 104.8          |
| 1985 .....                                           | 107.6                      | 109.0  | 104.2 | 114.0                       | 114.3  | 104.8                | 121.7 | 111.1          |
| 1986 .....                                           | 109.6                      | 113.5  | 104.9 | 118.2                       | 117.2  | 104.6                | 128.9 | 114.9          |
| 1987 .....                                           | 113.6                      | 118.4  | 104.9 | 122.2                       | 121.1  | 104.9                | 135.1 | 119.7          |
| 1988 .....                                           | 118.3                      | 123.2  | 105.6 | 126.7                       | 124.3  | 106.3                | 141.9 | 125.6          |
| 1989 .....                                           | 124.0                      | 129.3  | 108.0 | 133.3                       | 128.7  | 109.2                | 150.7 | 135.4          |
| 1990 .....                                           | 130.7                      | 135.5  | 111.4 | 141.0                       | 132.9  | 112.2                | 160.4 | 148.2          |
| 1991 .....                                           | 136.2                      | 143.1  | 115.0 | 148.4                       | 137.2  | 116.3                | 170.5 | 156.9          |
| 1992 .....                                           | 140.3                      | 145.3  | 117.0 | 155.2                       | 140.4  | 122.2                | 179.5 | 162.7          |
| 1993 .....                                           | 144.5                      | 147.9  | 118.5 | 161.0                       | 143.4  | 127.6                | 187.7 | 165.3          |
| 1994 .....                                           | 148.2                      | 148.2  | 119.3 | 166.0                       | 145.8  | 131.1                | 195.3 | 169.3          |
| 1995 .....                                           | 152.4                      | 151.4  | 119.2 | 171.1                       | 148.4  | 133.3                | 205.6 | 175.2          |
| 1996 .....                                           | 156.9                      | 153.8  | 119.3 | 175.4                       | 151.4  | 135.3                | 213.8 | 179.4          |
| 1997 .....                                           | 160.5                      | 156.3  | 121.5 | 179.0                       | 153.2  | 137.8                | 218.2 | 185.1          |
| 1998 .....                                           | 163.0                      | 157.8  | 122.2 | 182.2                       | 154.2  | 139.1                | 222.5 | 191.4          |
| 1999 .....                                           | 166.6                      | 160.5  | 121.8 | 184.5                       | 155.0  | 140.0                | 226.2 | 194.3          |
| 2000 .....                                           | 172.2                      | 164.9  | 121.0 | 188.8                       | 157.6  | 142.0                | 231.9 | 200.1          |
| 2001 .....                                           | 177.1                      | 169.1  | 120.1 | 193.3                       | 160.2  | 144.8                | 238.3 | 203.6          |
| 2002 .....                                           | 179.9                      | 172.9  | 119.0 | 197.5                       | 163.3  | 146.7                | 244.3 | 207.0          |
| 2003 .....                                           | 184.0                      | 177.7  | 118.7 | 201.8                       | 166.7  | 148.3                | 250.8 | 213.0          |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> .....                              | 188.9                      | 181.0  | 118.7 | .....                       | 170.3  | 150.8                | 256.3 | 219.4          |
| 2003:I .....                                         | 183.0                      | 177.5  | 118.4 | 200.3                       | 165.8  | 148.2                | 248.5 | 210.6          |
| II .....                                             | 183.7                      | 177.2  | 119.0 | 201.6                       | 166.4  | 148.0                | 250.3 | 213.1          |
| III .....                                            | 184.6                      | 177.9  | 118.7 | 202.0                       | 166.8  | 148.4                | 251.6 | 213.6          |
| IV .....                                             | 184.6                      | 178.2  | 118.5 | 203.1                       | 167.9  | 148.5                | 252.8 | 214.9          |
| 2004:I .....                                         | 186.3                      | 179.0  | 118.3 | 204.1                       | 168.8  | 149.6                | 254.2 | 216.0          |
| II .....                                             | 188.9                      | 181.1  | 118.6 | 206.2                       | 170.3  | 150.7                | 256.1 | 218.9          |
| III .....                                            | 189.6                      | 181.5  | 118.6 | 206.7                       | 170.6  | 151.2                | 257.2 | 220.2          |
| IV <sup>a</sup> .....                                | 190.7                      | 182.2  | 119.2 | .....                       | 171.4  | 151.5                | 257.8 | 222.3          |

<sup>1</sup> See Note, Table B-51 for information on U.S. industrial production series.<sup>2</sup> Consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom. Data exclude Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia which became members on May 1, 2004.<sup>3</sup> Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.<sup>4</sup> All data exclude construction. Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted.

Sources: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Industry Information), Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE B-109.—*Civilian unemployment rate, and hourly compensation, major industrial countries, 1979–2004*

[Quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or quarter                                                                  | United States    | Canada | Japan | France           | Germany <sup>1</sup> | Italy             | United Kingdom    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Civilian unemployment rate (Percent) <sup>2</sup>                                |                  |        |       |                  |                      |                   |                   |
| 1979 .....                                                                       | 5.8              | 7.3    | 2.1   | 6.1              | 2.9                  | 4.4               | 5.4               |
| 1980 .....                                                                       | 7.1              | 7.3    | 2.0   | 6.5              | 2.8                  | 4.4               | 7.0               |
| 1981 .....                                                                       | 7.6              | 7.3    | 2.2   | 7.6              | 4.0                  | 4.9               | 10.5              |
| 1982 .....                                                                       | 9.7              | 10.6   | 2.4   | <sup>3</sup> 8.3 | 5.6                  | 5.4               | 11.3              |
| 1983 .....                                                                       | 9.6              | 11.5   | 2.7   | 8.6              | <sup>3</sup> 6.9     | 5.9               | 11.8              |
| 1984 .....                                                                       | 7.5              | 10.9   | 2.8   | 10.0             | 7.1                  | 5.9               | <sup>3</sup> 12.0 |
| 1985 .....                                                                       | 7.2              | 10.2   | 2.6   | 10.5             | 7.2                  | 6.0               | 11.4              |
| 1986 .....                                                                       | 7.0              | 9.2    | 2.8   | 10.6             | 6.6                  | <sup>3</sup> 7.5  | 11.4              |
| 1987 .....                                                                       | 6.2              | 8.4    | 2.9   | 10.8             | 6.3                  | 7.9               | 10.9              |
| 1988 .....                                                                       | 5.3              | 7.3    | 2.5   | 10.3             | 6.3                  | 7.9               | 8.9               |
| 1989 .....                                                                       | 5.3              | 7.1    | 2.3   | 9.6              | 5.7                  | 7.8               | 7.3               |
| 1990 .....                                                                       | <sup>3</sup> 5.6 | 7.7    | 2.1   | <sup>3</sup> 9.1 | 5.0                  | 7.0               | 6.9               |
| 1991 .....                                                                       | 6.8              | 9.8    | 2.1   | 9.5              | <sup>3</sup> 5.6     | <sup>3</sup> 6.9  | 8.5               |
| 1992 .....                                                                       | 7.5              | 10.6   | 2.2   | <sup>3</sup> 9.9 | 6.7                  | 7.3               | <sup>3</sup> 9.7  |
| 1993 .....                                                                       | 6.9              | 10.8   | 2.5   | 11.3             | 8.0                  | <sup>3</sup> 10.2 | 10.4              |
| 1994 .....                                                                       | <sup>3</sup> 6.1 | 9.5    | 2.9   | 11.8             | 8.5                  | 11.2              | 9.7               |
| 1995 .....                                                                       | 5.6              | 8.6    | 3.2   | 11.3             | 8.2                  | 11.8              | 8.7               |
| 1996 .....                                                                       | 5.4              | 8.8    | 3.4   | 11.9             | 9.0                  | 11.7              | 8.1               |
| 1997 .....                                                                       | 4.9              | 8.4    | 3.4   | 11.8             | 9.9                  | 11.9              | 7.0               |
| 1998 .....                                                                       | 4.5              | 7.7    | 4.1   | 11.3             | 9.3                  | 12.0              | 6.3               |
| 1999 .....                                                                       | 4.2              | 7.0    | 4.7   | 10.6             | <sup>3</sup> 8.5     | 11.5              | 6.0               |
| 2000 .....                                                                       | 4.0              | 6.1    | 4.8   | 9.1              | 7.8                  | 10.7              | 5.5               |
| 2001 .....                                                                       | 4.7              | 6.4    | 5.1   | 8.4              | 7.9                  | 9.6               | 5.1               |
| 2002 .....                                                                       | 5.8              | 7.0    | 5.4   | 8.7              | 8.7                  | 9.1               | 5.2               |
| 2003 .....                                                                       | 6.0              | 6.9    | 5.3   | 9.3              | 9.7                  | 8.8               | 5.0               |
| 2004 .....                                                                       | 5.5              | .....  | ..... | .....            | .....                | .....             | .....             |
| 2003:I .....                                                                     | 5.8              | 6.7    | 5.4   | 9.0              | 9.6                  | 9.0               | 5.1               |
| II .....                                                                         | 6.1              | 6.9    | 5.4   | 9.2              | 9.8                  | 8.8               | 5.0               |
| III .....                                                                        | 6.1              | 7.2    | 5.2   | 9.4              | 9.8                  | 8.7               | 5.0               |
| IV .....                                                                         | 5.9              | 6.8    | 5.1   | 9.4              | 9.7                  | 8.6               | 4.9               |
| 2004:I .....                                                                     | 5.6              | 6.7    | 5.0   | 9.4              | 9.7                  | 8.6               | 4.8               |
| II .....                                                                         | 5.6              | 6.6    | 4.7   | 9.4              | 9.8                  | .....             | 4.8               |
| III .....                                                                        | 5.5              | 6.4    | 4.8   | 9.4              | 10.0                 | .....             | 4.7               |
| IV .....                                                                         | 5.4              | .....  | ..... | .....            | .....                | .....             | .....             |
| Manufacturing hourly compensation in U.S. dollars (Index, 1992=100) <sup>4</sup> |                  |        |       |                  |                      |                   |                   |
| 1979 .....                                                                       | 49.6             | 44.0   | 32.0  | 44.5             | 42.0                 | 38.6              | 31.8              |
| 1980 .....                                                                       | 55.6             | 49.1   | 32.8  | 51.6             | 46.1                 | 43.8              | 42.2              |
| 1981 .....                                                                       | 61.1             | 54.2   | 36.0  | 46.6             | 39.3                 | 39.1              | 42.8              |
| 1982 .....                                                                       | 67.0             | 59.7   | 33.5  | 45.5             | 38.8                 | 38.4              | 40.8              |
| 1983 .....                                                                       | 68.8             | 64.0   | 36.1  | 43.4             | 38.6                 | 39.4              | 38.1              |
| 1984 .....                                                                       | 71.2             | 64.4   | 37.1  | 41.1             | 36.3                 | 39.1              | 36.4              |
| 1985 .....                                                                       | 75.1             | 63.6   | 38.5  | 43.3             | 37.2                 | 40.7              | 38.8              |
| 1986 .....                                                                       | 78.5             | 63.4   | 57.1  | 58.4             | 52.4                 | 54.4              | 47.9              |
| 1987 .....                                                                       | 80.7             | 68.1   | 68.2  | 69.7             | 66.0                 | 66.0              | 59.7              |
| 1988 .....                                                                       | 84.0             | 76.1   | 78.4  | 72.7             | 70.4                 | 70.6              | 69.3              |
| 1989 .....                                                                       | 86.6             | 84.3   | 77.4  | 71.3             | 69.1                 | 72.7              | 68.4              |
| 1990 .....                                                                       | 90.8             | 91.5   | 79.2  | 88.3             | 86.4                 | 90.1              | 83.7              |
| 1991 .....                                                                       | 95.6             | 100.1  | 90.9  | 90.3             | 86.1                 | 93.5              | 93.9              |
| 1992 .....                                                                       | 100.0            | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 100.0                | 100.0             | 100.0             |
| 1993 .....                                                                       | 102.7            | 95.5   | 117.2 | 96.3             | 100.4                | 82.8              | 88.9              |
| 1994 .....                                                                       | 105.6            | 91.7   | 129.9 | 101.7            | 107.6                | 81.7              | 93.1              |
| 1995 .....                                                                       | 107.9            | 93.3   | 146.1 | 117.2            | 128.3                | 84.2              | 97.2              |
| 1996 .....                                                                       | 109.4            | 94.8   | 127.2 | 116.1            | 128.0                | 95.0              | 98.4              |
| 1997 .....                                                                       | 111.5            | 95.3   | 117.9 | 101.3            | 113.2                | 88.9              | 107.3             |
| 1998 .....                                                                       | 117.4            | 91.0   | 111.7 | 101.1            | 113.3                | 86.7              | 115.4             |
| 1999 .....                                                                       | 122.0            | 94.2   | 128.0 | 100.2            | 111.1                | 84.2              | 118.9             |
| 2000 .....                                                                       | 133.2            | 97.3   | 133.7 | 91.5             | 101.3                | 75.1              | 118.0             |
| 2001 .....                                                                       | 136.3            | 96.5   | 119.5 | 92.7             | 101.5                | 75.5              | 117.6             |
| 2002 .....                                                                       | 145.4            | 97.6   | 124.3 | 103.2            | 109.9                | 81.7              | 129.5             |
| 2003 .....                                                                       | 157.8            | 113.3  | 135.3 | 127.0            | 134.5                | 100.8             | 148.3             |

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1991 data are for West Germany only.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian unemployment rates, approximating U.S. concepts. Quarterly data for Japan, France, Germany, and Italy should be viewed as less precise indicators of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual data.

<sup>3</sup> There are breaks in the series for France (1982, 1990 and 1992), Germany (1983, 1991 and 1999), Italy (1986, 1991 and 1993), United Kingdom (1984 and 1992), and United States (1990 and 1994). For details on break in series in 1990 and 1994 for United States, see footnote 5, Table B-35. For details on break in series for other countries, see U.S. Department of Labor *Comparative Civilian Labor Force Statistics, Ten Countries: 1959–2003*, June 2004.

<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation in manufacturing, U.S. dollar basis; data relate to all employed persons (employees and self-employed workers).

For details on manufacturing hourly compensation see U.S. Department of Labor *International Comparisons of Manufacturing Productivity and Unit Labor Cost Trends, 2003*, September 30, 2004.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE B-110.—*Foreign exchange rates, 1983–2004*

(Foreign currency units per U.S. dollar, except as noted; certified noon buying rates in New York)

| Period                                  | Canada<br>(dollar)                             | EMU<br>Members<br>(euro) <sup>1,2</sup>           | Belgium<br>(franc) <sup>1</sup>                                 | France<br>(franc) <sup>1</sup>                   | Germany<br>(mark) <sup>1</sup>                  | Italy<br>(lira) <sup>1</sup>                                    | Nether-<br>lands<br>(guilder) <sup>1</sup>     | Japan<br>(yen)    | Sweden<br>(krona) | Switzer-<br>land<br>(franc) | United<br>Kingdom<br>(pound) <sup>2</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| March 1973 ....                         | 0.9967                                         | .....                                             | 39.408                                                          | 4.5156                                           | 2.8132                                          | 568.17                                                          | 2.8714                                         | 261.90            | 4.4294            | 3.2171                      | 2.4724                                    |
| 1983 .....                              | 1.2325                                         | .....                                             | 51.122                                                          | 7.6204                                           | 2.5539                                          | 1519.32                                                         | 2.8544                                         | 237.55            | 7.6718            | 2.1007                      | 1.5159                                    |
| 1984 .....                              | 1.2952                                         | .....                                             | 57.752                                                          | 8.7356                                           | 2.8455                                          | 1756.11                                                         | 3.2085                                         | 237.46            | 8.2708            | 2.3500                      | 1.3368                                    |
| 1985 .....                              | 1.3659                                         | .....                                             | 59.337                                                          | 8.9800                                           | 2.9420                                          | 1908.88                                                         | 3.3185                                         | 238.47            | 8.6032            | 2.4552                      | 1.2974                                    |
| 1986 .....                              | 1.3896                                         | .....                                             | 44.664                                                          | 6.9257                                           | 2.1705                                          | 1491.16                                                         | 2.4485                                         | 168.35            | 7.1273            | 1.7979                      | 1.4677                                    |
| 1987 .....                              | 1.3259                                         | .....                                             | 37.358                                                          | 6.0122                                           | 1.7981                                          | 1297.03                                                         | 2.0264                                         | 144.60            | 6.3469            | 1.4918                      | 1.6398                                    |
| 1988 .....                              | 1.2306                                         | .....                                             | 36.785                                                          | 5.9595                                           | 1.7570                                          | 1302.39                                                         | 1.9778                                         | 128.17            | 6.1370            | 1.4643                      | 1.7813                                    |
| 1989 .....                              | 1.1842                                         | .....                                             | 39.409                                                          | 6.3802                                           | 1.8808                                          | 1372.28                                                         | 2.1219                                         | 138.07            | 6.4559            | 1.6369                      | 1.6382                                    |
| 1990 .....                              | 1.1668                                         | .....                                             | 33.424                                                          | 5.4467                                           | 1.6166                                          | 1198.27                                                         | 1.8215                                         | 145.00            | 5.9231            | 1.3901                      | 1.7841                                    |
| 1991 .....                              | 1.1460                                         | .....                                             | 34.195                                                          | 5.6468                                           | 1.6610                                          | 1241.28                                                         | 1.8720                                         | 134.59            | 6.0521            | 1.4356                      | 1.7674                                    |
| 1992 .....                              | 1.2085                                         | .....                                             | 32.148                                                          | 5.2935                                           | 1.5618                                          | 1232.17                                                         | 1.7587                                         | 126.78            | 5.8258            | 1.4064                      | 1.7663                                    |
| 1993 .....                              | 1.2902                                         | .....                                             | 34.581                                                          | 5.6669                                           | 1.6545                                          | 1573.41                                                         | 1.8585                                         | 111.08            | 7.7956            | 1.4781                      | 1.5016                                    |
| 1994 .....                              | 1.3664                                         | .....                                             | 33.426                                                          | 5.5459                                           | 1.6216                                          | 1611.49                                                         | 1.8190                                         | 102.18            | 7.7151            | 1.3667                      | 1.5319                                    |
| 1995 .....                              | 1.3725                                         | .....                                             | 29.472                                                          | 4.9864                                           | 1.4321                                          | 1629.45                                                         | 1.6044                                         | 93.96             | 7.1406            | 1.1812                      | 1.5785                                    |
| 1996 .....                              | 1.3638                                         | .....                                             | 30.970                                                          | 5.1158                                           | 1.5049                                          | 1542.76                                                         | 1.6863                                         | 108.78            | 6.7082            | 1.2361                      | 1.5607                                    |
| 1997 .....                              | 1.3849                                         | .....                                             | 35.807                                                          | 5.8393                                           | 1.7348                                          | 1703.81                                                         | 1.9525                                         | 121.06            | 7.6446            | 1.4514                      | 1.6376                                    |
| 1998 .....                              | 1.4836                                         | .....                                             | 36.310                                                          | 5.8995                                           | 1.7597                                          | 1736.85                                                         | 1.9837                                         | 130.99            | 7.9522            | 1.4506                      | 1.6573                                    |
| 1999 .....                              | 1.4858                                         | 1.0653                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 113.73            | 8.2740            | 1.5045                      | 1.6172                                    |
| 2000 .....                              | 1.4855                                         | .9232                                             | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 107.80            | 9.1735            | 1.6904                      | 1.5156                                    |
| 2001 .....                              | 1.5487                                         | .8952                                             | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 121.57            | 10.3425           | 1.6891                      | 1.4396                                    |
| 2002 .....                              | 1.5704                                         | .9454                                             | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 125.22            | 9.7233            | 1.5567                      | 1.5025                                    |
| 2003 .....                              | 1.4008                                         | 1.1321                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 115.94            | 8.0787            | 1.3450                      | 1.6347                                    |
| 2004 .....                              | 1.3017                                         | 1.2438                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 108.15            | 7.3480            | 1.2428                      | 1.8330                                    |
| 2003:I .....                            | 1.5098                                         | 1.0733                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 118.93            | 8.5572            | 1.3662                      | 1.6025                                    |
| II .....                                | 1.3992                                         | 1.1356                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 118.55            | 8.0607            | 1.3370                      | 1.6183                                    |
| III .....                               | 1.3806                                         | 1.1264                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 117.41            | 8.1385            | 1.3720                      | 1.6107                                    |
| IV .....                                | 1.3162                                         | 1.1920                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 108.78            | 7.5647            | 1.3044                      | 1.7079                                    |
| 2004:I .....                            | 1.3184                                         | 1.2499                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 107.24            | 7.3533            | 1.2552                      | 1.8385                                    |
| II .....                                | 1.3590                                         | 1.2047                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 109.69            | 7.5968            | 1.2768                      | 1.8063                                    |
| III .....                               | 1.3078                                         | 1.2227                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 109.94            | 7.4922            | 1.2569                      | 1.8193                                    |
| IV .....                                | 1.2208                                         | 1.2991                                            | .....                                                           | .....                                            | .....                                           | .....                                                           | .....                                          | 105.67            | 6.9436            | 1.1818                      | 1.8687                                    |
| Trade-weighted value of the U.S. dollar |                                                |                                                   |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                 |                                                                 |                                                |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| Nominal                                 |                                                |                                                   |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                 |                                                                 |                                                | Real <sup>7</sup> |                   |                             |                                           |
|                                         | G-10 index<br>(March<br>1973=100) <sup>3</sup> | Broad index<br>(January<br>1997=100) <sup>4</sup> | Major cur-<br>rencies index<br>(March<br>1973=100) <sup>5</sup> | OITP index<br>(January<br>1997=100) <sup>6</sup> | Broad index<br>(March<br>1973=100) <sup>4</sup> | Major cur-<br>rencies index<br>(March<br>1973=100) <sup>5</sup> | OITP index<br>(March<br>1973=100) <sup>6</sup> |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1983 .....                              | 125.3                                          | 52.8                                              | 120.4                                                           | 7.4                                              | 110.4                                           | 110.8                                                           | 108.6                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1984 .....                              | 138.2                                          | 60.1                                              | 128.7                                                           | 9.8                                              | 117.5                                           | 118.3                                                           | 115.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1985 .....                              | 143.0                                          | 67.2                                              | 133.5                                                           | 13.1                                             | 122.4                                           | 122.9                                                           | 122.9                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1986 .....                              | 112.2                                          | 62.4                                              | 109.8                                                           | 16.5                                             | 106.8                                           | 99.6                                                            | 126.4                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1987 .....                              | 96.9                                           | 60.4                                              | 97.2                                                            | 19.9                                             | 98.1                                            | 89.1                                                            | 123.8                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1988 .....                              | 92.7                                           | 60.9                                              | 90.4                                                            | 24.1                                             | 91.5                                            | 84.0                                                            | 113.3                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1989 .....                              | 98.6                                           | 66.9                                              | 94.3                                                            | 29.6                                             | 93.1                                            | 88.2                                                            | 107.8                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1990 .....                              | 89.1                                           | 71.4                                              | 89.9                                                            | 40.1                                             | 91.5                                            | 84.8                                                            | 110.8                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1991 .....                              | 89.8                                           | 74.4                                              | 88.6                                                            | 46.7                                             | 90.1                                            | 83.1                                                            | 110.3                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1992 .....                              | 86.6                                           | 76.9                                              | 87.0                                                            | 53.2                                             | 88.2                                            | 82.0                                                            | 106.6                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1993 .....                              | 93.2                                           | 83.8                                              | 89.9                                                            | 63.4                                             | 89.6                                            | 85.2                                                            | 104.0                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1994 .....                              | 91.3                                           | 90.9                                              | 88.4                                                            | 80.5                                             | 89.4                                            | 84.9                                                            | 104.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1995 .....                              | 84.2                                           | 92.7                                              | 83.4                                                            | 92.5                                             | 86.9                                            | 81.0                                                            | 104.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1996 .....                              | 87.3                                           | 97.5                                              | 87.2                                                            | 98.2                                             | 89.0                                            | 85.9                                                            | 101.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1997 .....                              | 96.4                                           | 104.4                                             | 93.9                                                            | 104.6                                            | 93.7                                            | 93.2                                                            | 102.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1998 .....                              | 98.8                                           | 115.9                                             | 98.4                                                            | 125.9                                            | 101.7                                           | 98.2                                                            | 115.5                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 1999 .....                              | .....                                          | 116.0                                             | 96.9                                                            | 129.2                                            | 101.1                                           | 98.0                                                            | 114.2                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2000 .....                              | .....                                          | 119.4                                             | 101.6                                                           | 129.8                                            | 105.0                                           | 104.7                                                           | 114.3                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2001 .....                              | .....                                          | 125.9                                             | 107.7                                                           | 135.9                                            | 111.1                                           | 112.2                                                           | 119.0                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2002 .....                              | .....                                          | 126.8                                             | 106.0                                                           | 140.6                                            | 111.3                                           | 110.6                                                           | 121.6                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2003 .....                              | .....                                          | 119.3                                             | 93.0                                                            | 144.0                                            | 104.6                                           | 97.7                                                            | 123.3                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2004 .....                              | .....                                          | 113.8                                             | 85.4                                                            | 144.0                                            | 100.0                                           | 90.7                                                            | 122.1                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2003:I .....                            | .....                                          | 123.4                                             | 97.9                                                            | 146.0                                            | 108.1                                           | 102.5                                                           | 124.9                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| II .....                                | .....                                          | 119.1                                             | 93.4                                                            | 143.0                                            | 104.5                                           | 97.9                                                            | 122.7                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| III .....                               | .....                                          | 119.0                                             | 93.1                                                            | 143.1                                            | 104.9                                           | 98.0                                                            | 123.4                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| IV .....                                | .....                                          | 115.6                                             | 87.8                                                            | 144.1                                            | 101.0                                           | 92.2                                                            | 122.3                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| 2004:I .....                            | .....                                          | 113.3                                             | 85.4                                                            | 142.9                                            | 99.1                                            | 90.1                                                            | 120.8                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| II .....                                | .....                                          | 116.0                                             | 88.0                                                            | 145.0                                            | 102.2                                           | 93.5                                                            | 123.7                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| III .....                               | .....                                          | 115.1                                             | 86.5                                                            | 145.4                                            | 101.3                                           | 92.1                                                            | 123.4                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |
| IV .....                                | .....                                          | 110.8                                             | 81.8                                                            | 142.9                                            | 97.4                                            | 87.3                                                            | 120.6                                          |                   |                   |                             |                                           |

<sup>1</sup> European Economic and Monetary Union members include Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and beginning in 2001, Greece.<sup>2</sup> U.S. dollars per foreign currency unit.<sup>3</sup> G-10 comprises the individual countries shown in this table. Discontinued after December 1998.<sup>4</sup> Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners.<sup>5</sup> Subset of the broad index. Includes currencies of the euro area, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.<sup>6</sup> Subset of the broad index. Includes other important U.S. trading partners (OITP) whose currencies are not heavily traded outside their home markets.<sup>7</sup> Adjusted for changes in the consumer price index.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



TABLE B-111.—*International reserves, selected years, 1962–2004*

[Millions of SDRs; end of period]

| Area and country                                | 1962   | 1972    | 1982    | 1992    | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                 |        |         |         |         |           |           | Oct       | Nov       |
| All countries .....                             | 62,851 | 146,658 | 361,239 | 752,566 | 1,889,155 | 2,155,742 | 2,464,075 | 2,474,098 |
| Industrial countries <sup>1</sup> .....         | 53,502 | 113,362 | 214,025 | 424,229 | 757,942   | 846,566   | 941,959   | 930,034   |
| United States .....                             | 17,220 | 12,112  | 29,918  | 52,995  | 59,160    | 59,555    | 57,986    | 58,414    |
| Canada .....                                    | 2,561  | 5,572   | 3,439   | 8,662   | 27,225    | 24,380    | 24,298    | 22,159    |
| Euro area:                                      |        |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |
| Austria .....                                   | 1,081  | 2,505   | 5,544   | 9,703   | 7,480     | 6,057     | 5,452     | 5,584     |
| Belgium .....                                   | 1,753  | 3,564   | 4,757   | 10,914  | 9,010     | 7,686     | 7,114     | 7,060     |
| Finland .....                                   | 237    | 664     | 1,420   | 3,862   | 6,885     | 7,131     | 7,462     | 7,651     |
| France .....                                    | 4,049  | 9,224   | 17,850  | 22,522  | 24,268    | 23,718    | 26,289    | 26,548    |
| Germany .....                                   | 6,958  | 21,908  | 43,909  | 69,489  | 41,516    | 37,986    | 35,646    | 35,008    |
| Greece .....                                    | 287    | 950     | 916     | 3,606   | 6,083     | 3,056     | 1,666     | 1,456     |
| Ireland .....                                   | 359    | 1,038   | 2,390   | 2,514   | 3,989     | 2,751     | 1,760     | 1,830     |
| Italy .....                                     | 4,068  | 5,605   | 15,108  | 22,438  | 23,798    | 23,194    | 20,681    | 20,296    |
| Luxembourg .....                                |        |         |         |         | 114       | 191       | 168       | 184       |
| Netherlands .....                               | 1,943  | 4,407   | 10,723  | 17,492  | 7,993     | 8,285     | 7,712     | 7,597     |
| Portugal .....                                  | 680    | 2,129   | 1,179   | 14,474  | 8,889     | 4,536     | 3,571     | 3,630     |
| Spain .....                                     | 1,045  | 4,618   | 7,450   | 33,640  | 25,992    | 13,906    | 8,871     | 8,671     |
| Australia .....                                 | 1,168  | 5,656   | 6,053   | 8,429   | 15,307    | 21,751    | 21,622    | 21,750    |
| Japan .....                                     | 2,021  | 16,916  | 22,001  | 52,937  | 340,088   | 447,229   | 552,915   | 540,566   |
| New Zealand .....                               | 251    | 767     | 577     | 2,239   | 2,750     | 3,282     | 3,022     | 3,634     |
| Denmark .....                                   | 256    | 787     | 2,111   | 8,090   | 19,924    | 25,045    | 24,956    | 25,044    |
| Iceland .....                                   | 32     | 78      | 133     | 364     | 326       | 535       | 624       | 657       |
| Norway .....                                    | 304    | 1,220   | 6,273   | 8,725   | 23,579    | 25,089    | 26,296    | 28,207    |
| San Marino .....                                |        |         |         |         | 135       | 170       |           |           |
| Sweden .....                                    | 802    | 1,453   | 3,397   | 16,667  | 12,807    | 13,453    | 14,151    | 14,268    |
| Switzerland .....                               | 2,919  | 6,961   | 16,930  | 27,100  | 31,693    | 33,906    | 34,816    | 35,139    |
| United Kingdom .....                            | 3,308  | 5,201   | 11,904  | 27,300  | 29,305    | 28,516    | 28,751    | 29,447    |
| Developing countries: Total <sup>2</sup> .....  | 9,349  | 33,295  | 147,213 | 328,337 | 1,131,213 | 1,309,176 | 1,522,115 | 1,544,064 |
| By area:                                        |        |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |
| Africa .....                                    | 2,110  | 3,962   | 7,737   | 13,044  | 54,158    | 62,292    | 77,665    | 79,961    |
| Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 2,772  | 8,130   | 44,490  | 190,363 | 720,141   | 842,505   | 993,639   | 1,009,976 |
| Europe .....                                    | 381    | 2,680   | 5,359   | 16,006  | 139,318   | 170,303   | 203,177   | 208,521   |
| Middle East .....                               | 1,805  | 9,436   | 64,039  | 44,149  | 98,645    | 101,819   | 108,077   | 105,258   |
| Western Hemisphere .....                        | 2,282  | 9,089   | 25,563  | 64,774  | 118,953   | 132,256   | 139,557   | 140,348   |
| Memo:                                           |        |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |
| Oil-exporting countries .....                   | 2,030  | 9,956   | 67,108  | 46,144  | 110,079   | 120,086   | 136,500   | 134,296   |
| Non-oil developing countries <sup>2</sup> ..... | 7,319  | 23,339  | 80,105  | 282,193 | 1,021,135 | 1,189,090 | 1,385,615 | 1,409,768 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for Luxembourg 1962–92. Includes data for European Central Bank (ECB) beginning 1999. Detail does not add to totals shown.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for Taiwan Province of China.

Note.—International reserves is comprised of monetary authorities' holdings of gold (at SDR 35 per ounce), special drawing rights (SDRs), reserve positions in the International Monetary Fund, and foreign exchange.

U.S. dollars per SDR (end of period) are: 1962—1.00000; 1972—1.08571; 1982—1.10311; 1992—1.37500; 2002—1.3595; 2003—1.4860; October 2004—1.4988; and November 2004—1.5359.

Source: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*.

TABLE B-112.—*Growth rates in real gross domestic product, 1986–2004*

[Percent change at annual rate]

| Area and country                                        | 1986–95 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| World .....                                             | 3.3     | 4.1  | 4.2  | 2.8  | 3.7  | 4.7  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 3.9  | 5.0               |
| Advanced economies .....                                | 3.0     | 3.0  | 3.4  | 2.7  | 3.5  | 3.9  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 3.6               |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                        |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   |
| United States .....                                     | 2.9     | 3.7  | 4.5  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 3.7  | .8   | 1.9  | 3.0  | 4.3               |
| Japan .....                                             | 3.1     | 3.5  | 1.8  | -1.2 | .2   | 2.8  | .4   | -3   | 2.5  | 4.4               |
| United Kingdom .....                                    | 2.5     | 2.8  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 3.9  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 2.2  | 3.4               |
| Canada .....                                            | 2.3     | 1.6  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 1.8  | 3.4  | 2.0  | 2.9               |
| Euro area .....                                         |         | 1.4  | 2.3  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 1.6  | .8   | .5   | 2.2               |
| Germany .....                                           | 2.7     | .8   | 1.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | .8   | .1   | -1   | 2.0               |
| France .....                                            | 2.1     | 1.0  | 1.9  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 4.2  | 2.1  | 1.1  | .5   | 2.6               |
| Italy .....                                             | 2.1     | 1.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 3.0  | 1.8  | .4   | .3   | 1.4               |
| Spain .....                                             | 3.0     | 2.4  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 4.2  | 4.4  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.6               |
| Netherlands .....                                       | 2.7     | 3.0  | 3.8  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 1.4  | .6   | -9   | 1.1               |
| Belgium .....                                           | 2.3     | .9   | 3.7  | 2.1  | 3.2  | 3.7  | .7   | .7   | 1.1  | 2.5               |
| Austria .....                                           | 2.5     | 2.0  | 1.6  | 3.9  | 2.7  | 3.4  | .8   | 1.4  | .7   | 1.6               |
| Finland .....                                           | 1.1     | 3.9  | 6.3  | 5.0  | 3.4  | 5.1  | 1.1  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.8               |
| Greece .....                                            | 1.2     | 2.4  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 4.3  | 3.9               |
| Portugal .....                                          | 4.0     | 3.5  | 4.0  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 1.6  | .4   | -1.2 | 1.4               |
| Ireland .....                                           | 4.4     | 8.1  | 10.8 | 8.9  | 11.1 | 9.9  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 3.7  | 4.7               |
| Luxembourg .....                                        | 6.2     | 3.3  | 8.3  | 6.9  | 7.8  | 9.0  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.8               |
| <i>Memorandum:</i>                                      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   |
| Major advanced economies <sup>2</sup> .....             | 2.7     | 2.8  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 2.2  | 3.7               |
| Newly industrialized Asian economies <sup>3</sup> ..... | 8.1     | 6.4  | 5.6  | -2.2 | 7.2  | 7.9  | 1.1  | 5.0  | 3.0  | 5.5               |
| Other emerging market and developing countries .....    | 3.7     | 5.6  | 5.3  | 3.0  | 4.0  | 5.9  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 6.1  | 6.6               |
| <i>Regional groups:</i>                                 |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   |
| Africa .....                                            | 1.9     | 5.7  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 4.3  | 4.5               |
| Central and eastern Europe .....                        | .8      | 4.8  | 4.2  | 2.8  | .4   | 4.9  | .2   | 4.4  | 4.5  | 5.5               |
| Commonwealth of Independent States <sup>4</sup> .....   |         | -3.9 | 1.1  | -3.5 | 5.1  | 9.1  | 6.4  | 5.4  | 7.8  | 8.0               |
| Russia .....                                            |         | -3.6 | 1.4  | -5.3 | 6.3  | 10.0 | 5.1  | 4.7  | 7.3  | 7.3               |
| Developing Asia .....                                   | 7.7     | 8.2  | 6.5  | 4.1  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 5.5  | 6.6  | 7.7  | 7.6               |
| China .....                                             | 9.9     | 9.6  | 8.8  | 7.8  | 7.1  | 8.0  | 7.5  | 8.3  | 9.1  | 9.0               |
| India .....                                             | 5.7     | 7.5  | 5.0  | 5.8  | 6.7  | 5.4  | 3.9  | 5.0  | 7.2  | 6.4               |
| Middle East .....                                       | 2.7     | 4.6  | 5.3  | 3.8  | 2.4  | 5.5  | 3.6  | 4.3  | 6.0  | 5.1               |
| Western Hemisphere .....                                | 2.8     | 3.7  | 5.2  | 2.3  | .4   | 3.9  | .5   | -1   | 1.8  | 4.6               |
| Brazil .....                                            | 2.5     | 2.7  | 3.3  | .1   | .8   | 4.4  | 1.3  | 1.9  | -2   | 4.0               |
| Mexico .....                                            | 1.6     | 5.2  | 6.8  | 5.0  | 3.6  | 6.6  | -2   | .8   | 1.3  | 4.0               |

<sup>1</sup> All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund. For United States, advance estimates by the Department of Commerce show that real GDP grew 4.4 percent in 2004.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Hong Kong SAR (Special Administrative Region of China), Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, but is included for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Note.—For details on data shown in this table, see *World Economic Outlook* published semiannually by the International Monetary Fund.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and International Monetary Fund.

